

*Full Pro*

Grammar of  
**American  
Surnames**



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725-62

A GRAMMAR OF  
AMERICAN SURNAMES;

BEING AN INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF

American Nomenclature;

And Containing Twenty Thousand Names Heretofore  
Unknown to our People at Large.

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BY A DEPARTMENT CLERK.

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PRINTED AND FOR SALE BY  
JOHN F. SHEIRY,  
623 D STREET, N. W., WASHINGTON, D. C.  
1898.

**Entered, according to act of Congress, in the office of the  
Librarian of Congress at Washington, December 20, 1897.**

## ADVERTISEMENT.

This Grammar of American Surnames is respectfully submitted to the public with the following remarks and explanations: (1) that they are all genuine American family names, or at least they are what our people call themselves; (2) that thousands of them are now, or have been, in the employ of the Government; (3) that the names have generally been selected with reference to their mental, moral, religious, poetical, æsthetical, musical, dramatical, philological, physical, rural, pastoral, physiological, pharmaceutical, ethnological, geographical, professional, legal, commercial, civil, political, historical, or other signification; (4) that I have thought proper to arrange them in chapters, and according to their signification or meaning, rather than in the usual alphabetical order; (5) that the first four chapters, however, consisting of only a few selections, were introduced merely for the purpose of adding to the great variety of names, and without especial regard to their signification or meaning; (6) that as there are no fixed canons governing the orthography of proper names, the average citizen feels himself at liberty to spell his own name to suit himself, and the farther he contrives to come from the mark, the better he seems to like it; (7) that the ratio of those who do not, to those who do, spell their names correctly—excepting a few which are so easy that they are hard to miss—is as six (or sixteen) to one; (8) that this seemingly universal passion for cacography, so widespread indeed as almost to assume the phase of an epidemic, has obliged me to make repeated corrections by way of parenthesis, thereby interrupting the easy flow of reading, or to interject interrogation points, to indicate uncertainty as to their meanings; (9) that where the spelling has varied from the standard method by a single letter, or by one or more superfluous ones, those letters I have italicized, leaving to the intelligence of the reader the work of restoration; (10) that in a number of instances I have given the misspelled names as I found them, their meaning being too apparent to need correction; (11) that although this book contains twenty thousand names, more or less, heretofore unknown to our people at large, the catalogue is by no means exhausted; and indeed we are almost persuaded to think that the half has not yet been told.

Ms. A. 9. 2. 1. V. 1. P. 11-13



It may be further remarked that several duplications in the printing of names have occurred through my own oversight, not the printer's; and that, although the general scope of this work made it necessary to avoid well-known names, yet I have thought it not improper to introduce several, such as Pope, Bishop, Jordan, Sharon, and others, for the purpose of completing or rounding off certain lists. For how would a roll-call of church dignitaries sound, if not headed by a Pope and Bishop? or a list of Patriarchs look, if not commencing with Adam or Father Abraham? What would a description of Palestine be without the Jordan, or the Plain which has been immortalized by the Rose of Sharon? (See Chapter 19.)

I have called these American Surnames. Strictly speaking, there are no American surnames. They are all imported, the same as all so-called English surnames have, at different periods, been imported into England, excepting perhaps what remains of the ancient British, Gælic, and Celtic. But they become American by adoption, just as persons of foreign birth become American citizens by naturalization or domiciliation. Hundreds of these families have been domiciled in this country for over a century and a half; in fact, ever since the early colonial period. By what other nomenclature can they be called?

To conclude, the author (or collector) would deem it a want of courtesy on his part did he not, in taking leave, extend his hearty congratulations to those of his fellow countrymen whose ancestral names illustrate the brightest pages of Greek and Roman song, and of all history, ancient or modern, sacred or profane. But his heartiest congratulations must be reserved for those who can boast of their descent—and it is to be hoped a legitimate one—from the gods and goddesses of antiquity (see Chapter 18); for they (the gods) were a virtuous people, and a virtuous ancestry should be one of the proudest boasts of an American citizen.

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# AMERICAN SURNAMES.

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## CHAPTER 1.

### The Overture; A Medley.

— 0 —

Good-day, Good-friend! Goodeve, Goodsir! Gotobed,  
Goodchild! Pray, God-be-here! Godspeed! Good-night!  
Nighty!

(All sorts and conditions of men.)

Littleman, Weeman, Smallman, Briefman, Quarterman,  
Halfman, Arfman, Partman, Allman, Muchman, Bigman,  
Somebody.

Prettyman, Niceman, Fineman, Neatman, Cleverman,  
Dearman, Sweetman, Angelman, - Fatman, Gladman, Jolly-  
man, - Bleakman, Sadman, - Sourman, Harshman, Crossman,  
Bitterman, - Brightman, Dullman, Slothman, - Greenman,  
Addleman, Lubberman, Blunderman, Blatterman, Slinker-  
man, Jingleman, Snideman, Sassyman, - Rudeman, Boorman, -  
Justman, Baseman, - Boughtman, Soldman, - Proudman,  
Meekman, - Richman, Poorman, Beggerman, - Workman,  
Bossman, - Castleman, Hovelman, - Highman, Lowman, -  
Tallman, Shortman, - Offman, Nearman, - Weakman, Strong-  
man, Stoutman, Hardyman, - Lightman, Slightman, - Born-  
man, Mademan, - Underman, Overman, - Youngerman, El-  
derman, Olderman, - Biggerman, Lesserman, - Doubleman  
(See Singleman), - Boldman, Rashman, Slyman.

Kissman, Kickman, - Speedyman, Slowman, - Thorough-  
man, Straightman.

Goodman, Betterman, Bestman, Besterman, - Hotman,  
Coldman, - Cloudman, Showerman, Hailman, Wetman, -  
Hireman, Wageman, - Sethman, Rachelman, Isaacman,  
Jesseman, Paulman, Peterman, Matthewman, Lukeman, An-

drewman, Philipman, Rogerman, Lutherman, Millerman, Mitchellman, Neroman, Daughterman, Widderman.

Borrowman, Lendman, - Goldman, Silverman, Copperman, Nickelman, Pennyman, Brassman, Ironman, Leadman, Metalman.

Bootman, Shoeman, Buckleman, Needleman, Pinman, Spoolman, Dollman, Flossman, Pearlman, Amberman, Glassman, Lampman, Bottleman, Dipperman, Dishman, Potman, Kettleman, - Ashman, Gasman, Coalman, Charman, Ragman, Matchman, Grassman, Sodman, Earthman, Dustman, Snowman, Mortarman, Brickman, - Herbsman, Tanseyman, Fruitman, Appleman, Peachman, Pearman, Figman, Nutman, Sugarman, Honeyman, Waxman, Saltman, Pepperman, Mushman, Milkman, Eggman, Butterman, Cheeseman, Pieman, Jellyman, Oilman, Brothman, Sopman, Pickleman, Brine-  
man, Noodleman, Barleyman, Batterman, Doughman, Baker-  
man, Sodaman, Iceman, Baitman, Fishman, Oysterman, Clamman, Frogman, Souseman, Chopman, Hashman, Liver-  
man, Gutman.

Hossman, Studman, Mareman, Palfreyman, Assman, Tiger-  
man, - Bullman, Cowman, Oxman, Steerman, - Hogman, Pigman, Boarman, - Slutman, Bitchman, - Buckman, Elk-  
man, Otterman, Hareman, Goatman, Pussman, Catman, Ratman, Batman, Roachman, Bugman, Louseman, Cock-  
man, Henman, Gooseman, Geeseman, - Whiskeyman, Ale-  
man, Beerman, Dunderman (Thunderman), Dangman, Dam-  
man, Cussman, Grogman, Bummerman, Wildman, Stran-  
geman, Oddman, - Yelpman, Fretman, Gruntman, - Hunch-  
man, Crutchman, Hobbleman, Stutterman, Wartman, Wen-  
man, Sickman, Paleman, Illman, Deadman, Lastman, No-  
man.

(Miscellaneous.)

Priddy, Tiddy, Diddy, Tibby, Snibby, Dinkey, Tinkey, Prinkey, Doddy, Snoddy, Mooty, Chuckee, - Spitkins, Snit-  
kins, Hipkins, Sipkins, - Gimble, Bimble, Brimble, Timble, -

Grizzle, Fuzzle, Keezle, Bazzle, - Hanky, Panky, Kanky, Kranky, - Jiggets, Piggets, Swiggets, - Prickett, Puckett, Suckett, Slockett, - Niggle, Noggle, Muggle, Quiggle, - Spradlings, Slatlings, Braggins, Grab-bins, - Jinkens, Dinkens.

Bosjack, Bolerjack, Bujack, Buggins,  
 Bunger, Buster, Huggins, Muggins,  
 Spriggins, Piggins, Miggins, Wiggins,  
 Scriggins, Siggins, Jiggins, Dwiggins.  
 Scrogum, Scougers, Skidgell, Skeeters,  
 Timper, Tivy, Teeple, Teeters.  
 Hokey, Pokey, Wankey, Fum,  
 Fleibob, Flickerbob, Busky, Bum,  
 Knicker, Sticker, Spicker, Spang,  
 Wiglam, Woglam, Hellman, Hang,  
 Ring, Ting, Tang,  
 Sting, Stung, Stang,

Lillyfink, Pollyblank, Crackey, Wang.

Forelip, Friedlip, Roselip, Catlick, Stickear, Standear,  
 Longear, - Blacklock, Whitelock, Whitehair, Curlhair, - Red-  
 eye, Dockeye, - Whiteneck, Sharpneck, Longneck, Hardneck,  
 Goodneck, Goldneck, Allneck, - Allchin, - Redhead, Brick-  
 head, Whitehead, Grayhead, Blackhead, Flathead, Long-  
 head, Lowhead, Roughhead, Halfhead, Coxhead, Fairhead,  
 Goodhead, Wisehead, Greathead, Slighthead, Roughhead,  
 Beatenhead, Woodhead, Oakenhead, Hardhead, Ramskull, -  
 Whitehand, Ringhand, Helphand, Allhand, Longfist, -  
 Longfinger, Popfinger, Hopfinger, Topfinger, Underfinger,  
 Angelfinger, - Broadback, Roundback, Lowback, Whole-  
 back, Smallback, Slimback, Rawback, Greaseback, Brown-  
 back, Blueback, Mouseback, - Swartfigure, Goodbody, True-  
 body, Lightbody, Heavysides, - Youngblood, Trueblood,  
 Wildblood, Hotblood, - Youngflesh, Goodflesh, Coldflesh,  
 Bigheart, Whiteleg, Whitebone, Windbone, Halfhide, Buck-  
 tooth, Wildfang, Swineheart, Matterface, Broadnose, Brown-  
 wart, Hardigut, - Longfoot, Broadfoot, Barefoot, Threefoot,

Leftfoot, Loudfoot, Fairfoot, Goldfoot, Pickfoot, Whitefoot, Redfoot, Deerfoot, Clamfoot, Crawfoot, Hangfoot, Cumberfoot, Dryfoot, Nicefoot, Shoefoot, Globefoot, Playfoot, Plowfoot, Platfoot, Wellfoot, Cornfoot.

Walkoff, Passoff, Backoff, Standoff, Rockoff, Rolloff, Putoff, Workoff, Struckoff, Popoff, - Standback, Lollback, Callback, Flinchback, Putback, Stepback, Stepfar, - Goforth, Rushforth, Keeplow, Steplight, Godown, Goabout, Beabout, Rideout, - Wakeup, Holdup, Bearup, Raarup, Kickup, Pickup, Brushup, Lookup, Walkup, Treadup, Backup, Startup, Nearup, Spillup, Hellup, Burnup, Witherup, Wadup, Buckup, Slangerup, Beerup, - Drinkwine, Drinkwater, Takeaway, Handback, Takein, Handforth, Handover, Drophold, Fallout, Quitout, Snortout, - Sortwell, Setright, Goetell, Telljohn, Tellhow, Saywell, Tugwell, Tugnot, Eatwell, Paynot, Goaway, Goeway, Goay, Gway, Fastgo, Golightly, Igo, Turnback, Comeback, Turngreen, Turnchrist, Getgood, Liveright, Meanwell, Lovegod, Loveman, Loveall, Lovewell, Dolove, Loveair, Lovelore, Worknot, Workwell, Breakstone, Poundstone, Rockcharlie, Rakestraw, Gathercoal, Fearnot, Breakfear, Walklate, Gadabout, Holdstock, Drawbond, Fusenot, Shamwell, Ravenot, Chataway, Gasaway, Blabon, Hitawall, Mashpeter, Beathard, Donthurt, Catchboil, Catchmore, Alldo, Daredont (Don't-dare), Donow, Ottnot, Hadnot, Buildhouse, Saveland, Wantland, Winback, Damback, Railback, Smellsour, Stuckhard.

Tittery (Tityre, tu ?), Tittlefitz, Littlepop, Kokernot, Pinkussohn, Coughanour, Upthegrove, Neitherrither, Two-shadows, Exmeasure, Sumbother, Morewisky, Eternod, Chehovic, Hexamer (Hexameter?), Pardoxx (Paradox?), Houphair, Strickstruck, Papalcure, Primrogue, Whatmore, Skirosche, Hithersay, Saynamaer (Say-no-more), Inkerstan, Penineink, Quartersawed, Kalffleisch, (Calfmeat), Smithpater (Father Smith), Fideldy (dee ?).

Snowhook, Broadband, Pinkpank, Swanswan, Strangeway, Ballhouse, Marshouse, Stumphouse, Mangovern, Smallend, Smallhole, Brownhole, Bonesack, Milksack, Whitecurd, Boyhen, Boysot, Milouse, Cupfull, Bredlow, Damlow, Washcup, Stickever, Stenchever, Stickrod, Widemark, Fullwider, Nowider, Fullhard, - Tenthman, Twentymen, Threehouse, Fivecoats, Tendog, Twelvetrees, Threewits, Searchwit, Trueluck, Pitluck (Pot luck ?), Goldkid, Fairfowl, Springborn, Eggborn, Seaborn, Pangborn, - Monfils (My-Son), Monpere (My-father), Moncœur (My-heart), Crevecœur (Broken-heart), Bontemps (Good-times), Maletempo (Hard-times), Malenfant (Bad-boy), Malboeuf (Bad-beef), Quatreveaux (Quarter-o'-veal), - Myhand, Myside, Myhill, Myhouse, My-cue\*, Yourstone, Thickbroom, Roseroot, Horsefall, Hardlick, Hardknock, Light tap, Straighthoof, Daubmire, Lakebrink, Lakestream, Hotstream, Catmill, Fishgrunt, Catsides, Outcat, Seacat, Nethercat, Bonehill, Funwheel, Warmbear, Madduck, Duncalf, Bleything, Madvery (Very mad), Cutsail, Hogeve, Reefsticks, Splitlog, Buckstruck, Greatbatch, Wellful, Stumpfly, Hardpence (Hard cash ?), Roughcore, Godsmark, Goddamsky.

Goodhouse, Nohouse, Mousehouse, Damphouse, Dryhouse, Goodkey, Goodkind, Fishcorn, Homegrist, Lordsick, Mansick, Longway, Boughtwell, Fruitnight, Killeurse, Killgrease, Newgourd, Newgod, Newpot, Hayback, Toothacre, She-was, She-cut, She-he, He-he, He-likes, Mughorn, Dayfool, Fishpaw, Dubpen, Mudway, Badway, Dewsnap, Hellstab, Hellstream (See Styx and Lethe), Hellrung, Hellworth, Hellwinkle, Hellsick, Hellhot, Hellfelt, Smallhalf, Withalf, Shellnut, Liptrap, Piegrass, Toadvine, Suckfit, Kickbush, Penpraise, Oxspring, Mushrush, Tudhope, Windhorn, Blinkhorn, Mughorn, Dredgehorn, Strikehorn, Strayhorn, Lambsback, Neathawk, Greenhawk,—Upjohn! Smackum, Kickum, Scarem, Dockum, Cheatem, Pinchem, Teachem, Duda, Dudee, Dudick, Dudink, - Kimo, Quacoo,

Mushaway, Smashey, Scaddity, Floggerty, Snobodney, Flusky, Lumbusky.

Bucknight, Kingsmill, Kingswell, Foghill, Cowhill, Ravenhill, Toughhill, Halfhill, Plumridge, Rookstool, Firesheets, Breakspell, Breakspeare, Shakeshaft, Grandstaff, Bywaters, Feelback, Tollfree, Greatsake, Guardlock, Wellstood, Spendlove, Clinkscale, Peterwit, Petersick, Patihell, Popjoy, Meatyard, Smartcash, Ricecoop, Coonfare, Newbell, Baumfiend, Mousehunt, Sluthower, Seafute, Roundhole, Tugwood, Redstreak, Choplop, Hailstork, Hogseed, Rainbolt, Tipsword, Titmarsh, De Tumble, McSnoddy, Megoolaghen, Quattlebum, Van Squirk.

(Familiar names and phrases several of which will be found in other chapters.)

Hittle, Missle, - Jott, Tittle, - Jack, Jill, - Punch, Judy, - Kriss, Kringle, - Gammer, Grethel, - Zipp, Coon, - L'Enfant, Perdue, - Bon, Vivant, - Sans, Souci, - Amour, Propre, - Au, Revoir, - Bricca, Brack, - Knick, Knack, - Pribble, Prabble, - Dilly, Dally, - Hodge, Podge, - Riff, Raff, - Ripp, Raps, - Topsy, Turvey, - Dunder, Blixen, - Hurry, Skurry, - Pic, Nic, - Carte, Blanc, - Bete, Noir.

Pell, Mell, - Hurly, Burly, - Daffy, Dilly, - Peeny, Weeney, - Scally, Wag, - Fiddle, Faddle, - Roley, Boley, - Ouské, Spiel, Whim, Wham, - Flim, Flam, - Snicker, Sneer, - Noah Flood, Noah Ark, - Criss, Cross, - Hunkey, Dory, - Yankee, Doudle.

(The following few specimens are here introduced merely for the purpose of showing the tendency of many people to double E [ee] the ends of their names.)

Barber, Barbee, - Barker, Barkee, - Beeber, Beebe, - Beeder, Beedee, - Begger, Beggee, - Butcher, Butchee, - Barter, Bartee, - Booker, Bookee, - Busher, Bushee, - Boner, Bonee, - Carter, Cartee, - Cutter, Cuttee, - Danser, Dansee, - Flower, Floweree, - Gusher, Gushee, - Gander, Gandee, - Harder, Hardee, - Hoer, Hoeree, - Jumper, Jumpee, - Loser, Losee, - Longer, Longee, - Liner, Linee, - Lower, Loweree, - Maker,



Makee, - Mover, Movee, - Mouser, Mousee, - Pushor, Pushee, - Poser, Posee, - Planter, Plantee, - Ranger, Rangee, - Ripper, Rippee, - Ritter, Rittee, - Shipper, Shippee, - Souther, Southee, - Sapper, Sappee, - Sasser, Sassee, - Trader, Tradee, - Wester, Westee, - Wither, Withee, - Counter, Countee, - Corner, Cornee, - Fever, Fevee, - Manager, Managee, &c.

(Manufacturing and Propagating Establishments.)

Hattery, Rubbery, Woolery, Whinery, Laughery, Gullery, Kingery, Duckery, Henery, Mulery, Piggery, Rattery, Rumery, Ginnery, Slaughtery, Guttery, Oilery,

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## CHAPTER II.

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**Surnames in Monosyllables; including Names corresponding in sound to the Letters of the English Alphabet. (A few selections.)**

---

Snark, Snick, Snuck, Snooks, Snuggs, Snoots, Spoots, Spuck, Squark, Squance, Spinks, Swikes, Stikes, Stipes, Slimp, Slass, Jinks, Slynx, Swink, Smilts, Smitch, Sweek, Shang, Smuggs, Snuggs, Seruggs, Suggs, Stoggs, Scroggs, Scags, Scraggs, Straggs, Triggs, Nibbs, Futch, Blick, Blich, Blarm, Prug, Tits, Teets, Tipps, Tilp, Pilk, Hing, Damm, Dum, Stum, Blim, Tew, Flum, Lubs, Blagg, Scrun, Tump, Twott.

Snibbs, Stibbs, Nibs, Dibbs, Libbs, Hipes, Sipes, Blash, Blish, Hite, Fite, Tite, Sheek, Shick, Snipe, Quig, Queep, Delk, Belk, Jelk, Helk, Lunk, Blunk, Crunk, Plunk, Snod, Snop, Snope, Skeets, Skatts, Sniggs, Timps, Quall, Quong, Brull, Guill, Glatt, Tritt, Feeks.

Cagg, Dagg, Huke, Mook, Pook, Poot, Glub, Yopp, Bobe, Dake, Doss, Dobbs, Dubbs, Debs, Sass, Tift, Hoon, Sloo, Dit, Tosh, Meep, Sked, Toof, Gom, Grib, Gipe, Gips, Spud, Stug, Zag, Tock, Blog, Tink, Dink.

Yoe, Yow, Bap, Hon, Pon, Ish, Ide, Itē, Ife, Ift, Ilg, Nebs, Eck, Ent, Ert, Esp, Esh, Eng, Ing, Loy, Vyn, Lits, Echs, Bir, Buk, Ins, Eib, Lix, Nen, Muk, Mog, Ong, Ohl, Ott, Ort, Kuk, Sox, Bue, Nol, Aud, Aex, Pam, Nud, Nugs, Itz, Auf, Aul, Gif, Oit, Opp, Yud, Yut, Erd, Ref, Yst, Bom.

Ae, Ak, Ap, Au, Aw, Ay, Bi, Co, Ei, Eg, Ek, Eu, Ex, Ey, Fa, Fi, Ha, Ku, Mo, Ne, Nu, Ny, Oe, Os, Ow, Oy, Pu, Py, Ra, Re, Sy, Ta, Ut, Ux, Uy, Va, Wa.

(Names corresponding in sound to the Letters of the alphabet, several of which will be found in other chapters.)

Ay (A), Bee (B), See (C), Dee (D), Eff (F), Jee (G), Aich (H), Ey (I), Jay (J), Kay, (K), Ell (L), Em (M), Enn (N), Oe (O?), Pea and Pee (P), Kew (Q), Are (R), Ess (S), Tee (T), Yew (U), Vee (V), Ex (X), Wye (Y), Zea and Izzard (Z).

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### CHAPTER III.

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#### Compound and Polysyllabic Names. (A few Selections.)

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Beerboomer, Boomheaver, Bonebreaker, Stonebreaker, Stoneknocker, Crumfinger, Gumfinger, Buckfinger, Gumbringer, Crumpicker, Beerbrewer, Roadarmour, Galcatcher, Burnheater, Kindknocker, Doorflinger, Woolmaker, Silknitter, Brickholder, Shelldagger, Linkleather, Helpbringer, Rightgiver, Sidebottom, Bracegirdle, Whitekettle, Goodmansion, Bridgefarmer, Hillgardener, Moonshower, Mashholder, Strawhacker, Woodhacker, Woodmender, Wise-carver, Brickwidow, Handcloser, Workmaster, Fairservice, Teatemple, Clapsaddle, Sunmaker, Sunlighter, Highflyman, Lightholder, Woolfinder, Noseworthy, Tallhammer, Clayhammer, Dearhammer, Proudhammer, Bosshammer, Swinghammer, Swackhammer, Baldhatchet.

Stoneburner, Stonebroker (prefix Curb), Limeburner, Glassburner, Icemonger, Woolweaver, Bellmaker, Glassmaker, Axemaker, Watchmaker, Wellmaker, Nunmaker, Leadbeater, Bonecutter, Oxrider, Hightower, Whitetower, Catlender, Handworker, Goldspinner, Stonecypher, Dullduster, Groundwater, Saltgiver, Bookwalter, Bookstaver, Landcastle, Warmcastle, Bonnycastle, Sandhovel, Goldrainer, Baumhogger, Eyeraider, Sandcutter, Antmaker, Pewtuner, Horsefooter, Fastbinder, Newdasher, Todhunter (Tode or Toad), Hartsucker, Winehandler, Branchflower, Bloomgarden, Brandtrader, Keepfinger, Hornbuster, Struckmiller, Tarbrother, Goldfisher, Killgallon, Mountfeather, Manspeaker, Rowpony, Fieldharbour, Nicewonder, Newgarden, Foxworthy, Oldweather, Bearhalter.

Shreckenghost, Thunderberg, Silverthrone, Lookingslant, Jollymood, Thickenmirth, Muttonjoy, Fingerhut, Oxenhorn, - Slanderhouse, Laughinghouse, Servinghouse, Warminghouse, Bobbinhouse, Boninghouse, Boltinghouse, - Honeychurch, Honeycamp, Eaglecamp, Bloomingcamp, Carpetdale, Middle-ditch Timberlake, Goldenarm, Goldenbow, Bitterwolf, Cuddleback, Chatterbuck, Skittleharp, Danglemire, Stufflebeam, Battlegore, Bottomfield, Bottomstone, Homerkick, Tinklepaugh, Lookingbill, Gollyhorn, Weathergreen, Scattergood, Conquergood, Dollarhide, Middlestink, Wagonback, Wagonblast, Pennycook, - Overcash, Oversault, Overland, Overend, Overpeck, Underland, Underdown, Rowdybust, Diddlebock, Kettlestrings, Bickelhump, Widowgas, Silversides, Chickenbard, Cattlehock, Weatherhead, Weatherwax, Sodagreen, Alsobrook, Pittlecow, Singlebush, Basketfield, Doverspike, Riverhawk, Wanderwall, Appleboy, Applerot, Hollowbush, Silverbrand, Moneyhand, Shiversteel, Meadowcroft, Dicken-sheets, Mumblehead, Wagonfound, Brokenstick, Cobbledick, Bullerdick, Crackerbone, Goodieshanks, Clutterbuck, Melon-coat (skin or rind).

(U)Pon, (Up)Permost.  
 (W)Reath, (W)Restle, (W)Restler, (W)Rench, (W)His-  
 key, (W)Holehouse.

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## CHAPTER V.

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**Surnames derived from Greek and Latin Nouns, Verbs,  
 Adjectives, etc., and their various inflections, with occa-  
 sional translations of their meanings.**

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Anno, Mundi; Anno, Domini; Tempus, Fugit.

Imperator, Prætor, Tribune, Quester (Quæstor), Centurio,  
 Gladiator, Censor, Oracle, Pontifex, Flamen, Augur, Vestal,  
 Vates, Lar, Lares, Cabiro (Cabiri), Semones, Numen, Dæmon,  
 Manes, Omen, Ides, Nones, Kalenda, Gens, Gentis, Coss  
 (Consuls), - Tunica, Toga, Peplon (Peplum), Lorica, - Gurule  
 (Curule), Tripod, Auster, Zephyr, Necktar, Ambrosia, - Dexter,  
 Sinister.

(Ancient Nationalities, etc.)

Nazarenus, Sidonius, Medus, Parthius, Magus, Magi, Rho-  
 dus, Rhodius, Carius, Delphios, Dacus, Thebus, Megarus,  
 Anglo, Arabo, Indo, Maurus, Mauri, Remi, Galli (see Gallus),  
 Germanus, Germanos, Romanus, Romani, Gabinus, - Chaly-  
 bæus.

(Names Alphabetically Arranged.)

(Greek.)

Alpha (Letter A), - Apollodemus, Anagnostopolis, Stath-  
 opolis, Athanasiades, Anastasiades, Apostolikos, Agapitos,  
 Anargyros, Anagnostes, Artopceus (Baker), Asterita (Basilisk),  
 Anchacles (?), Arctander, Alkima, Argyro, Adelphis, Agapé  
 (Love-feast), Anteros (Return-love), Andria, Andres, Andro,  
 Anthon, Aster, Astron, Agon, Akon, - Aegis.

(Latin.)

Arcularius, Apiarius, Antrobius, Auxilius, Apparitio, Amorado, Aquaviva, Annalis, - Angelus, Angeli, Angelo, Angelis, Angelorum - Appretio, Accurso, Adoret, Agello, Altera, Alteri, Altero, Ariete (see Aries), Aceto, Asino (an Ass), Argento, Argenti, Argenta, Advena, Alterno, Adduci, Avenius, Agresta, Admiro, Adorno, Arando, Algeo (I Freeze), Algus, Altimus (Abbr. Altissimus), Aperis, Amores, Angula, Angulo, Amici, Amico, Acerno, Arcere, - Altus, Alta, Agno, Agne, Auctor, Ager, Agger, Arcus, Acer, Asper, Albus, Alba, Albis, Aro, Aras, Arant, - Amor, Amo, Amat, Amant, Amet, Ament, Amato, Amanto, Amandus, - Ago, Armant, Arment, Alpus, Anni, Annis, Annos, Algea (Algæ), Alis, Aris, Antes, Ambos, Avis, Arvis, Adsis, Adsit, Ante, Anti, Antrum, Arens, Autem, Ambos, - Artus, Artis, Arti, Artem, Artos, - Aut, Ait, Æs (Money), Ast, Arx (Citadel).

(Greek.)

Beta (Letter B), - Basilea, Boulé, Bema, Barus, Baru, Bous, Bathon.

(Latin.)

Bonavita, Bellosa, Bellando, Bisulca, Benignus, Beatus, Beati, Botano, Balena (Whale), - Bonus, Bona, Bonum, Boni, Bono, Bonis, - Bos, Bovis, Bovo, Bové, Boves, Boüm, Bobus, - Bellum, Belli, Bello, - Bellissime, - Bibo, Bibent, Bené, Barba.

(Greek.)

Cyriack (Kyriakon, the Lord's House, a Church), Chirurg (Cheirourgos, Chirurgion, Surgeon), Constantinides, Chroma.

(Latin.)

Christianus, Colonius, Colonia, Cellarius, Capacia, Canonica, Castania, Colloseus (Colosseus, Colossal), - Cervino, Covino, Carnifex (Executioner), Corona, Carolus, Cucullu (Cuckoo), Crapulo, - Candebat, Comparet, Convolvo, - Codifer, Capelli,

Capello, Cliento, Catena, Corrado, Caverno, - Castello, Castelli, Castella, Castellani, Castellanos, - Clarius, Clericus, Candidus, Copia, Corpora, Citius, Camella, Campana, Caliga, Campes-  
tra, - Copit, Clavis, Carnis, Collis, Capto, Custos, Calor, Civis, - Comes, Comitibus, Comito, Comité, - Caput, Capite, -  
Campo, Campas, - Cors, Cortis, Corté, - Cor, Cordis, Corda, -  
Cano, Cantus, Cantant, Canis (Dog), Camus (Horse-muzzle),  
Crimen (Crime), Cetu (Whale), Cornu, Cavo, Castro, Castra,  
Cicer (Vetch, whence Cicero), Ciceri, Culter, Costa, Croco,  
Carens, Cladé, Classi, Cancro (Crab), Cornix (Crow), Corvus  
(Raven), Contra, Cupit, Clamans, Clamant, Curro, Cordes, -  
Custus, Casto, - Cura, Curam, - Condo, Condit, - Curo, Curas,  
Curant, Curet, Curans, Curandum, - Cavis, Cavit, - Credo,  
Credé, - Clima, Cella, Crus, Circum, Ciner, Cernes, Cerne  
(Behold!), Cis, Crux (Cross), Capra (She-goat), Cum, Carpé,  
(see Diem), Calce, Catus (Wise, also He-cat).

(Greek.)

Delta (Letter D), - Diacon (Deacon), Dikast (Judge),  
Deka (Ten), Demo, Doton, Discon, Doxa, Doron, Drus (The  
oak, whence the name Druid).

(Latin.)

Dirigo, Devoto, Devasto, Devoro, Defero, Defino, Denun-  
cio, Deligo, Deduco, Durando, Delicia, Decora, Divina, Do-  
mestico, - Dominus, Domina, Dominé, Dominicus, - Dignus,  
Digna, Dignum, - Dona, Discus, Dolor, Dubio, Demi, Drago,  
Dormis, - Dono, Donat, - Deus (God), Dea (Goddess), Deo,  
Deos, Deis, Divis, - Diem, Dies, - Debes, Debando, - Deleo,  
Delé, - Doleas, Doles, Dolet, - Duco, Dux, Duces, Ducé, -  
Do, Das, Dat, Dabas, Dabat, Dedi, Dedit, Dando, - Doma,  
Domi, Domas, Domos, - Dura, Duram, - Dictus, - Dum, Dens,  
Dento, Dans, - Distillator (?), Desiderius.

(Greek.)

Evangelides, Economides, Economo, Elefantos, Eccles(ia),  
Eureka, Eon, Euge!

(Latin.)

Ericius (Hedge-hog), Examen, Evito, - Ergo, Emo, Ensé, Equi, Ego (I), Elle (She), Esse, Est (see Sum, and Sunt).

(Greek.)

Farmakis (Pharmakos).

(Latin.)

Fabronius, Fabrius, Ferruli (Ferula), Frugalia, Familia, Frumentor, Frigerio, Facundus, Fabulo, Figula, Festinum, Formica (Ant), Foramen, Filius, Filio, Formosa, Faveto, Feroce, Furia, Fascini, Facius, - Furo, Furendi, - Floro, Florat, Flores, Floreus, Frater, Faber, Ficus, Fiscus, - Fossa, Fossum, Fossas, - Fatus, Fatum, - Ferri, Ferro, - Fotum, Forma, Fera, Follis, Formet, Forsan, - Fiat, Fiero, Fieri, - Feriet, Frango, Flammant, Fuso, - Fors, Fortes, - Feras, Feris, - Fero, Ferre, Fers, Ferens, Ferrante (Ferente), Ferrando (Ferendo), (See Tullit), - Finis, Fino, - Fuge, Fugito, - Fida, Fidé, Fové, Flato, Farto (Crammed), Fila, Fumo, - Fundus, Fundis, Funda, - Festa, Falco, Fallo, Fons, Fax, Facie, Facibus, Faux (Jaw), - Fac, Feci, Fecit, - Fons, Fontes, Fant, Fas, Flens, Flent, Frux (Fruit).

(Greek.)

Gamma (Letter G), - Glossa (Tongue), Golph (Gulf), Glukus, Graph, Gaster, Gastron.

(Latin.)

Gubernator, Grammatica, Glorioso, Gaudioso, Gaudiosi, Gorgono, Genero, Generes, Gerunda, Gratia, Gallina (Hen), Gigas, Gigante, - Guadio, Gaudet, Gaudé, Gaudens, - Gustum, Gusto, - Gratus, Genua, Genus, - Gero, Gesta, - Gradus, Gumma, Gurgens, Gralla, Gravis, Gramen, Gentis (see Gens), Grus (Crane).

(Greek.)

Harmoss (Harmost?), Hagios, Hoida, Heros.

(Latin.)

*Hartogenesis* (Arto-genesis, Genesis of Art), - Homo, Her-  
cus, Hasta, Heres (Hæres), Heredia, Honorato, Hiems,  
Hospes, Hospé, Habes, Habet, Habe, Hujus, Hora, Hosté,  
Hinc, Hanc, Huc, Heu (Alas!), Hironde (Hirundo, the  
Swallow).

(Latin.)

Ille (He), Illa (She), Illi (They), Illius (of Him, His),  
Idem (the Same, Ditto), Ita (Therefore), Irato (Wrathful),  
Indice (Index), Imber (Shower), Imus, Imis, - Intimis, In-  
fante, Imperio, Ingenero (to generate), Ingenito (Unbegotten).

(Latin.)

Jovis (of Jove), Judice, Jus, Juris, Juro, Juret, Juvet,  
Junco, Jurgens, Jugularis.

(Greek.)

*Kappa* (Letter K),—Kynaston (Kynastron, Dog Star),  
Kinnamon, Kilion, Kalos, Kalon, Kata, Kai, Kleis (Key),  
Kosmos, Knothe (Gnothi\*).

(Greek.)

Lycadoré, Lycander, Lampas, Lampadis, Logos, Lotos.

(Latin.)

Lamina, Lapidus, Lapidos, Lapides, Lucinus, Livori, Li-  
bera, Liberatus, Levare, Legalis, Litera, Lilia, Latina, Libri, -  
Libris, Lapis, Lego, Lex, Legis, Legé, - Locus, Loco, - Lucus,  
Luca, - Lupus (Wolf), Lupa (She-wolf), Lupo, - Lumen, Lux,  
Lucé, - Laus, Laudi, Laudé, - Lis, Lites, - Latus, Latum, -  
Labrum, Labris, - Lavo, Lavis, Lavit, - Labo, Labes, Labit, -  
Leone, Leona, - Lutus, Lustro, Lauro, Laurea, Lusum, Lanus,  
Lentes, Lacus, Luna, Longo, Longa, Lené, Luxa, Laudet,  
Letus (Lætus), Libet, Lix (Ashes).

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\*Gnothi Seauton—Know thyself.



(Greek.)

Monasterio, Monastes, Melander, Meledon, Mantis, Monus, Muus, Mutis, - Metros, Metro, Metron, - Melas, Melan, - Mega, Megan, - Mina (a Coin), Metaxa (Raw Silk).

(Latin.)

Marianus Mercatoris, Magnifico, Malavita, Moderati, Melodia, Maritima, - Myrtetus, Minutae (Minutiæ), Medicus, Modica, Musculus (Little Mouse), Macellus, Macella, Manduca (Glutton), Misero, - Melior, Melio, - Mantica, Modesto, Merito, Medius, Milius, Milito, Minitor, Molitor, Mitto, Mulier, Mulieri, - Musica, Musico, - Missio, - Montano, Montani, Montané - Marini, - Matronus, Maternus, Materna, Matura, - Morandus, Morandi, Morando, Moranda, - Moro, Morat, Morant, Morantis, Morante, Morantes, - Mutari, Molina, Morales, Machina, - Mons, Montis, Monto, Monté, Montes, - Mors, Mortis, Morté, - Mens, Mento, Mentem, Mente, - Matres, Matrum (see Mater), Morbé, Magis, Mirus, Mitis, Mitius, Mitio, Memo, - Malus, Mali, Malum, - Meis, Mei, Meo, Mebus, - Merus, Mera, Mero, - Muto, Muta, - Morus, Millé, Millia, - Magnus, Magna, Magnum, Magni, Magno, Magné, Magnos, Magnés, - Marmor, Mundo, Munis, Mecum, - Manus, Manum, - Mensis, Mensé, - Mancus, Monstrum, Muro, Mora, - Martis, Marte (see Mars), Manat, Manent, - Maré, Maris, Marum, - Mel, Melis, Mello, Mellé, Mella, - Moles, Mœsta, Monet, Molet, Manget, Malle, Mori (See Memo), Myrus, Margo (Margin), Musca (a fly), Meta, Mus (Mouse), Mos (Custom).

(Greek.)

Nilon (The Nile), Naus (Ship).

(Latin.)

Notarius, Nidifer, Navigato, Noceto, Nomine, Nominare, Nobile, Nauta, Navo, Naves, - Noles, Nolet, Noli, Nolens, -

Nova, Novi, Novo, Nove, Novis, - Nihil, Nil, - Nigro, Nigros, - Nardi, Nardo, Nervis, Novem, Nosco, Nida, Natus, Nucé, Nulla, Nullé, Noto, Nudi, - Nos, Noster, Nostro, Nostram, Nostrum, Nobis, - Nimis, Nemo, Nepot, Nemus, Nascé, Nonné, - Nox, Nocte, - Nix, Nivis (Snow), - Non, Nam, Nec, Nasé (Nose), Nitro.

(Greek.)

Osiander (Holy-man), Ostrander (Oyster-man), Ostron (Oyster), Outis (Nobody), Ortys (Quail), Ouden, Odon, Oros, Ophie (Ophis, Serpent).

(Latin.)

Oramus (Let us pray), - Ornatus, Oppido, Optima, Oliva, - Oro, Orans, - Ostrum, Oram, Orem, Olet, - Odio, Odit, - Ora, Ove (Egg), - Ovo, Oves (Sheep), Onus, - Omnis, Omnes, - Obit, Opalla, Occasio.

(Greek.)

Polymero, Polykranos, Polymath(os), Polastri (Pole-star), Phonelius, Piscopo (!), Philograph, Porphuro, Parago, Phillion, Pantasis (Phantasis), Polis, Palin, Pente, Pilon, Phallon, Petros, Protho.

(Latin.)

Prætorius, Pastorius, Pistor, Pistorius, Pomarius, Pavonarius, Pancratius, Palestra, Platonía, Pecunia, Possidere, Patriarca, Patricolo, Patricio, Plebani, Pacifico, Paganus, Polemus, Patella, Pumillia (Dwarf), Popella, Popino, Picina, Porrina, Preterre (Præterea), - Populus, Populorum, - Piscator, Principe, Precia, Priori, Puneke (Punica), Patria, Patrona, Persico (Persian), Postera, Posito, Pluria, Pietas, Paterno, Posthuma, Publico (See Bono), Porcellus, Porcella, Porticus, Pulsifer, Parata, - Purpur, Purpura, Planeta, Palumba, Pecora, Pictum, Pecor, Pudor, Promus, - Primus, Prima, Primo, -

Pulver, Pollam, Pateo, Patet, - Pons, Pontis, Patumia (Latumia), - Ponti, Ponto, Ponté, - Pavo (Peacock), Pollex (Thumb), Poto, Promo, - Potes, Potest, Poteras, Poterat, - Pompa, Paret, Purgit, Polus, Polum, Preces, - Portus, Porta, Portas, Portis, - Parro, Pancratz, Peto, Pono, Posco, Premo, Pando, Parcus, Parcé, Prope, Pené, Pardo, Prandi, Pila, Pinus, Pino, Palus, Parvo, Penna, Pinna, Pyra, Pausa, Puppò, Picus, Parus, - Pater, Patris, Patri, Patres, Patrum, - Pugni, Pia, Pio, - Poma, Pomas, - Petri, Petre, - Profert, Prefert, - Pars, Partis, - Prudens, Pingus (Pinguis), Pulgrum (Pulchrum), Puer (Boy), Picus (Woodpecker), - Per, Pax (Peace), Pix (Pitch), Precor (I beseech), Pellis, Pensa, Propter, Pasco, - Parciter.

(Latin.)

Quercus (Oak), Quartus, Quarta, Quater, Quanto, Quand, Qualé, - Quero, Queré, Querens, - Quis, Quam, Quod, Quid, Qua, Quo (See Cujus), Quas.

(Greek.)

Rodon (The Rose,) Rostron (Rostrum).

(Latin.)

Rotarius (Wheelman), Rubricius, Romano, Recommen-  
 dus, Recupero, Rumoro, Remando, Refugio, Ruina, Regina,  
 Rivinus, Requia, Regula, Rigido, Radio, Regius, Regia, Rogo,  
 Rego, - Rex, Regis, Regé, Reges, - Regna, Rana (Frog),  
 Risum, Robus, Roba, Riscus, Rima, Rixa, Ramus, Ramos, -  
 Res, Rei, Rem, Re, (See Rebus), - Ruber, Rota, Rivus,  
 Rivas, Ros, Rus, Rure, Rogus (Funeral Pile), Rota, Reus,  
 Rima, Ruga.

(Greek.)

Sigma (Letter S), - Soma, Somati (The Body), Stoma (The Mouth), Skené (Tent), Schema, Stemma, Schœni, Stater, Sphon.

(Latin.)

Statoris (See Jupiter), - Sator, Satorius, - Sutor, Sutorius, - Sudor, Sudorius, - Sartor (See Sartorius), - Syndicus, Sciurus (Squirrel), Sacerdote, Siderio, Solitor, Scabra, Syllaba, Specia, Socia, Similius, Similia, Stamina, Spicula, Solida, Salina, Salinas, Selecta, Scenica, - Supero, Sileo, Sperando, Sermonis, Spadoné (From Spado, Eunuch), - Salmo, Stultus, Sceler, Sixtus, Super, Supra, Semper, Semi, Semel, Semet, Sivé, Secum, Seco, Secor. Statim, Summa, - Sacer, Sacra, - Suda, Sani, Solet, Siler, Situs, Speva, - Sol, Solis, Soli, Solem, Solee, Soles, - Solaris, Solari, - Serva, Servat, - Solus, Sola, Solum, - Stella, Studium, Surdam, Sardo, Statum, Salvus, Salvis, Serra, Serris, Strigel, Sacca, Sacco, Signo, Signa, Spina, Salus, Suber, Scola (Schola), Spiro, Spero, Spargo, Surgat, Spumat, Sequi, Sequens, Subit, Suadet, Surgens, Stola, Soper (Sopor), Sinex (Senex?), Sponsa.

Sed, Sic, Sors, Sus (Sow), Sum, Sunt (See Est and Esse), Stans, Stant.

(Greek.)

Theta (Letter Th), - Theos (Deity, God), Theopolis (City of God), Thallon, Thyle (Thule), Thoron, Treis, Thalassa (The Sea), Thalassinos (Sea-green).

(Latin.)

Textor, Textorius, - Tettamanti (See Ch. 19) (Testamentum), Tettor (Testor), Tranquilla, Tessera, Torrido, Tedio, Tuero, Tardio, - Tropera (Trophy), Trumpe (Triumpe), - Thure (Frankincense), Taverna, Tumeo, - Tonsor, Tamen, - Terra, Terras, Terris, - Testa, Terga, Turba, Turma, Turmas, Tantum, - Totum, Toto, Totans (?), Tapis, Tardum, Tardos, Testes, Teter, Tibi (To Thee), Tuta, Tribus, Triba, Trabé, - Tolles, Tolle, Tolli, - Tono, Tonant, Tonet, - Trado, Tector, Termes, Tendo, Torrens, Tener, Tuor, Tué, - Ter, Tot, Tam, Tum, Trans, Tunc.

Uphues (Euphues, *Greek*).

(Latin.)

Veramus (We speak the truth), Urbanus, Vicarius, Vitulo (Calf), - Vocaro, Vocati, Vocaturo, - Viator, Venator, Vitale, Vireo, Vetera, Vuepe, Vulpius, Venia, Ventura, Vicinus, Vicini, Vinalis, Valente, Veneno, Virtus, Vacca (Cow), - Ursam, Uxer (Uxor), Ulter, Ut (As), - Vos, Voster, Vobis, Vester, Vestra, Vestrum, - Vera, Veram, - Vir, Viro, Vires, - Vasta, Vasti, - Vides, Videre, Vidé, Videto, - Vives, Vivent, Vivens, Vivanti, - Venter (Belly), Vulté, Vito, Vota, Verba, Vita, Ventum, - Volet, Velle, Volans, - Vox, Vocé, Voces, - Vela, Vena, Vité, Versa, Via, - Vis, Vim, Vix, Ver, Vas.

(Greek.)

Xenodochius (Innkeeper), - Zeta (Letter Z).

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## CHAPTER VI.

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**Surnames consisting principally of Nouns Substantive; arranged partly according to the subject and partly in alphabetical order.**

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(A few of the Christian virtues and their rewards.)

Faith, Hope, Charity, - Grace, Piety, Zeal, Goodness, Justice, Honesty, Virtue, Morality, Candor, Complaisance, Goodnature, Clemency, Pity, Patience, Silence, Confidence, Temperance, Prudence, Forehand, Caution, Exactitude, Economy, Thrift, Foresight, Skill, Calmthought, Reason, Wit, Wisdom, Sapience, Memory, Genius, Vigor, Manship (Manhood?) Merit, Truth, Verity, Love, Fondness, Amity, Comity, Friendship, Concord, - Quiet, Ease, Leisure, Pleasure, Rest,

Plenty, Joy, Felicity, Comfort, Welfare, Goodluck, Fortune, Favor, Honor, Riches, Dignity, Splendor.

(A few of their opposites.)

Freelove, Greed, Lust, - Goldlust, Silverlust, - Flattery, Guile, Wiles, Temper, Ire, Anger, Choler, Dudgeon, Wrath, Frenzé, Rage, Rigor, Rancour, Fury, Pique, Envy, Hatred, Venom, Vengeance, Spite, Malice, Pride, Hauteur, Pomp, Folly, Frailty, Vice, Evil, Horror, Shame, Remorse.

AULD, LANG, SYNE.

(Learning and Belles-Lettres.)

College, Campus, Foundation, - Alma, Mater, - Caddemy(!), Seminary, Schoolhouse, School, Schooling, Reading, Spelling, - Holiday, - Learner, Tyro, Student, Freshman, Freshie, Soph, Junior, Senior, Sizar, Chum, Classman, Passman, Scholarman, - Class - Janitor, Proctor, Schoolmaster, Teacher, Principal, Fellow, Tutor, Prof, Prex (See President), Scholar, Scollard, Speakmaster, Linguist, Tonguist (!), Polyglot, Volopich (?), Savant, Writer, Author, Critick, Thinker, Reasoner, Arguer, Talker, Dreamer, Bookman, Fullreader, Crammer, - Letters, Bel-letter (Belles-lettres), Lecture, Lesson, Comment, Reading, Spelling, Course, Morals, Manners, Conduct, Grammar, Science, Learning, Lore, Language, Verbage (Verbiage), Idiom, Brogue, Slang, - Theme, Idea, Thought, Theory, Musings, Fact, Fancy, Ironie, Satire, Tirade, Maxim, Proverb, Adage, - Alphabet, Alfabet, Primer, Speller, Hornbook, Book, Boke, Books, Bokes, Tome, Tomes, Works, Vollum (Volume?), - Bookstand, Bookstall, - Vellum, Folio, Octavo, Demy, Aldine, - Annals, Records, Saga, Sagas, Fable, Legend, Myth, Story, Stories, Tale, Tales, Novel, Romant, Sequel, Mascrip (Manuscript?), Scroll, Tract, Pamphlet (See Magazine), Series, Chapter, Prose, Noun, Verb, Word, Vowel, Sedilla, Colon, Trope, Similé, Climax, Number, Person, Gender, Case, Mood, Tense, - Parse!

## (Music, Poetry, and the Drama.)

Theatro, Thaëter, Laughinghouse, Odeon, Stage, Tier, Tiers, Pit, Backrow, Parquet, Parquette, Scene, Foyer, Gallery, - Concert, Play, Comedy, Parody, Dialogue, Farce, Opera, Comic, Comique, Bouffe, - Mascot, Norma, Carmen, Faust, Sigurd, Werther, Tannhauser, Lohengrin, Manon, Mignon, Figaro, Arnani, Gioconda, Giovanni, Cavalieri, L'Africaine, Rigolet, - Marsolais (Marsellaise).

Manager, Director, Derecter, Actor, Mimic, Player, Players, Stager, Singer, Singster, Musicker, Duetman, Minnesinger, Lightsinger, Fat-singer, Undersinger, Goodsinger, Greatsinger, Singmaster, Maestro, Cantatore, Buffo, Solist (Soloist), Warbler, Triller, Favorite, - Benefit, - Starring, - Debut, Mask, Role, Cast, Chorus, Troupe, Stageman, Shifter, Clacker, Supe.

Muse, Poet, Laureate, Bard, Minstrel, Rhymer, Verseman, Museman, Muser, Verser, Proser, - Poem, Epich, Ode, Odes, Song, Ditty, Rune, Ballad, Metre, Stroph(e), Trochia (Trochee?), Threne, Chanson, Canzone, Rondeau, Roundel, Sonnet, Madrigal, Pastoral, Rhyme, Doggrel, - Duan, Couplet, Canto, Stanza, - Music, Organ, Pedal, Stops, Pipes, - Piano, Harp, Guitar, Piccolo, Lute, Flute, Flageollet, Violino, Viol, Violon, Cello, Fiddle, Mandiola (Mandola), Mandolino, Tamborine, Seraphine, Shaum, Accordi (?), Cordion (?), Zitter, Citera (Cithara), Spinnet, Rebec, Tabret, Timbrel, Cymbal, Saltery (Psaltery ?), Ramshorn, Dalsimer (Dulcimer), Hobo (Oboe), Sambuc, Shellhorn, Posthorn, Windhorn, Smallhorn, Watchhorn, Teuthorn (?), Trombone, Bassoon, Tuba, Clarion, Cornet, Silverhorn, Silverstops, - Hurdy, Gurdy, - Bugle, Fife, Drum, - Harpman, Harpster, Luteplayer, Piper, Fiddler, Tuner, Whistler, - Serenade, Sennet, Larum, Blare, - Unison, Harmony, Melody, Tone, Tune, Strain, Airs, Fugues, Pean, Carol, Birdsong, New-march, Cento, Trilling, Aria, Solo, Duet, Quartet, Quintette, Band, Club, Clogs, Bones, Castanet, - Highnote, Keynote, Base,

Basso, Baritone, Counter, Tenor, Alto, Soupranie (?), Soprano, Cotralto (?), Treble, Tribble, Trill, Chord, - *Fawcetto*, Falzetta (?), Staccato, Addago (Adagio ?), Forte, Dolci, Amabile, Amoruso, Moderati, Maggiore, Crescenzo, Allegro, Allegretto, Presto, - Gamet, Gammut, Quaver, Crotchet, Octave, Pause, Stave, Clef, Scale, - Songster, Libretto, Libretti, Probram, - Finale.

(Terpsichorean Surnames.)

Dancer, Waltzer, Masker, - Dance, Ballet, Hop, Waltz, Galop, Gavotte, Polka, Mazurka, Allemand, Morrice, Birouette (Pirouette), Galliard, Shindig, Jigg, Reel, Quadrille, Squadrille, - Grandball.

(Jewels, Gems, and Precious Stones.)

Jeweller, Silversmith, Stonegraver, - Jewel, Jewels, Gems, Cluster, Setting, - Gold-ring, Beazel, - Ringstone, Finestone, Goldstone, Silverstone, Diamondstone, Lightstone, Agatestone, Saffirstone, Chrysostone (Chrysolite ?), Pearlstone, Tormandland (Tourmaline ?), Pinkstone, Luckstone, Diamond, Wondergem, Coh-e-nour (Koh-i-noor ?), Ruby, Emerald, Greenstone, Greenglass (!), Coraline, Serpentine, Sapphire, Topaz, Citrene, Turquene, Emery, Garnet, Jade, Opal, Onyx, Sardoni(x), Jasper, Jacinth, Sard, Crystal, Beryl, Agate, Cornelian, Pearl, Pearlmother, Madreperl, Goodpearl, Lava, Alabaster, Conk, Coral, Amber, Amalet, Taglio, Cameo, Jet.

(Wreaths of Roses and Garlands of Flowers.)

Botany, - Roses, Flowers, Plants, - Flower, DeLuce, - Kingrose, Bellerose, Hedgerose, Thornrose, Mayrose, Dewrose, Ringrose, Springrose, Primrose, Bluerose, Greenrose, Sweetrose, Roseleaf, Rosebloom, Rosebush, - Lotus, Lily, Lilies, Tulip, Musk, Lavender, Tanzy, Hyacinth, Violet, Pink Champion, Poppy, Geranium, Dallia (Dahlia), Daisy, Mignnette, Fuschea, Fuscia, Pansy, Jasmine, Jessamine, Crocus,



Saffron, Lilac, Rosemary, Rosmarine, Marigold, Geranium, Rue, Privet, Lilygreen, Shrub, Oleander, Syringo, Crowfoot, Barberry, Flox (Phlox), Bigony (Begonia), Elmvine, Shamrock, Yamrock, Beanblossom, Cornbloom, Mintblow, Posey, Brionig (Bryony?), Snowball, Cedarbloom, Cloverleaf, Oakleaf, Fern, Sweetwort, Seagrass, Mosses, Columbine, Woodbine, Climber, Creeper, Honeysuckle, - Bouquet, Rosette, Garland, Wreath, - Aromy, Savor, Odor.

• (Shades, Colors, Painting, and Statuary.)

• Color, Tint, Hue, Dyes, Rays, - Red, All-red, Auburn, Scarlet, Purple, Azure, Blue, Buff, Drab, Clear-hue, Gold-hue, Yellow, Yeller, Yaller, Carroty, Carmine, Crimson, Crome, Vermillion, Vermeil, Vertegreen, Oliegreen (Olive-), Seagreen, Ochregreen, Palegreen, Puregreen, Bluegreen, All-green, Greenshade, Greenish, Nogreen, Minium, Ebon, Bistre, Brome, Ochre, Umber, Maroon, Aniline, Snowwhite, Branwhite, Lightbrown, Lightblue, Russet, Rubican, Tan, Tawny, Roan, Sorrel, Brindle, Brockle, Mottle, Grizzle, Speckles, - Light, Shade, Chiaro, - Stipple, Pastel, Plastic, Crayon, Carton, Sketch, Etches, Etchings, Landshaft (Landscape), Tracing, Painting, Daub, Drawing, Portrait, Minature (?), Jenree (Genre), - Birdseye (See View), - Album, - Torso, Art, Artist, Painter, Limner, Engraver, Sketcher, Etcher, Tintsmann, Dauber, - Palette, Pencil, Stencil, Easel, Kodak, Camera.

(Games, Sports, and Amusements.)

Circus, Arena, Show, Showman, Ringman, Jester, Clown, Roperider, Sackrider, Leaper, Volter, Marinette (?), Games, Chess, Dice, Cards, Marbles, Billiard(s), Carom, Roulette, Faro, Drafts, Checkers, Euchre, Poker, Loo, Whist (See Sledge), Ecarte, Piquet, - Riddle, Planche, Charade, Rebus, Puzzle, Crostic (?), - Raffle, Pool, Crap, Keno, Bunco, - Tennis, Quoit, Quait, Croquet, Roquet, Linkhorn, Hockey, Hookey, Shinney, Tatty, Curling, Polo, Golf, Hurdle, Tilt,

Tourney, Joust, Race, Races, Goal, - Racquet, Racket, Battledoor, Cue, Taw, Ace, Deuce, Trey, Jack, Rightbower, Trump, Trick, Chips, Chessman, Pawn, Checker, Domino, Pack, - Shuffler, Trumper, - Shuffle, Deal, Throw.

(Fruit and Arboriculture.)

Tree, Bough, Branch, Limb, Stem, Stalk, Twig, Sprig, Sprout, Shoots, Leaf, Leaves, (See Bark), Rind, Peel, Pod, Pith, Peth, Boll, Kernel, Core, Sepal, Petal, Calix, Pollen, Spore, Stamen, Spath, Perigon, Root, Sap, Graft, Germ, Bud, Whorl, Tuber, Blossom, Bloom, Fruit, - Greenapple, Sweetapple, Goodapple, Pippin, Biffin, Costard, Codling, Pearmain, Greening, Sweeting, Medlar, Spitzenberg, Belleflower, Rambo.

(Horse and Carriage Findings, Vehicles, Tramways, and Railroads.)

Harness, Britch, Hames, Saddle, Pommel, Stirrup, Crupper, Bridle, Blinder, Bit, Curb, Rein, Lines, Halter, Studhalter, Girth, Strap, Spur, Rowles, Caricomb (?), Flagel, Whip, Thong, Whipstock, Goad, Lash, Lasso, Knout, Lines, - Axle, Exel, Axelrod (Axeltree), Singletree, Wheel, Hub, Tire, Felly, Spokes, Springs, Thill, Trace, Tarbox, Clevis, Linchpin, - Sleigh, Sled, Sledge, Jumper, Tumbril, Cart, Dray, Truck, Trunnel, Bullcart, Cab, Bus, Shay, Buggy, Springboard, Sulky, Drosky, Coach, Coupee, Landau, Hackney, Hack, Chariot, Fierychariot,\* Barouch, Volante, Fiacre, Hansom, Herdic, Surrey, Car, Carette, Redcar, Cars, Car-line, Tram, Train, Caboose, Sleeper, Smoker, Trailer, Tender, Grip, Coupler, Headbrake, Brake, Brakes, Engine, Bulgine, Piston, Valve, Coupling, Ties, Track, Grade, Gauge, Crossing, Bridge, Culvert, Washout, Trestle, Trussel, Tunnel, Depo, Hoffpower (Powerhouse ?), Roundhouse, Turntable, Switch, - Sycle, Bicycle, † Bique, - Team, Doubleteam, - Motor, Trolley, Trollee, - Cykler, Saddler, Spurrier, Harnessmaker,

\*Wagenfeuer (Feuerwagen), literally Firewagon, but equivalent in German to Fiery-chariot.

†Bicycle. Probably a ludicrous mistake for the German name, Belsigel.

Wagonmaker, Wheelwright, Blacksmith, Smithyman, Oiler, Greaser, Tarboy, Driver, Postillion, Coachman, Jarvey, Coachee, Hackman, Hackmaster, Baggage-master,\* Busman, Cartman, Footman, Hostler, Groomer, Stabler, Teamster, - Lineman, Wireman, Poleman, Roadman, Trackman, Spikesman, Handspiker, Carman, Trainman, Brakeman, Gripman, Cabler, Conductor, - Fares!

(Waifs from the Spirit World.)

Ghost, Spirit, Goblin, Spectre, Wraith, Phantom, Warlock, Sandman, Ogre, Bunshee, Wizard, Wonderworker, Magic, Witchcraft, Widgery (Witchery ?), Witch, Redwitch, Baldwitch, Witchman, Hob, Brownie, Puckey, Puckies, Bogie, Bogle, Spook, Oaf, Elf, Elfin, Elfman, Elfwings, Wolfking (Wehrwolf ?), Fairy, Faery, Fay.

(The American Press.)

Herald, Times, Journal, Courier, Gazette, Post, News, Bulletin, Courant, Chronicle, Zeitung (See Tribune, World, Star, &c.; also, Daily, Weekly, &c.) - Print, Printer, Tipo, Aprentes (?), Journeyman, Foreman, Pressman, Bookprinter, Bookbinder, Typefounder,† Inker, Folder, Newsboys, - Press, Paper, Blanks, Quire, Ream, Token, Copy, Roller, Crank, Rounce, Ink, Gold-ink, Headline, Redline, Pen, Stick, Chase, Form, Brevier, Paragon, Bourgeois, Primer, Pica, Quad, Space (See Galley, Font, Case, Agate, Pearl, Diamond, Paste, &c.).

(Bon-vivants.)

Sansoucie, Gayheart, Bibber, Sipper, Drinker, Beerer, Winer, Boozer, Reveler, Eater, Goodliver, Feaster, Feeder, Diner, Gourmet, - Brimmer, Bumper, Wassal, Orgee, Wake, Roust, Revelry, Carousel, Grand-bum, Booze, Goozle, Toot, Jag, Spree, Funn, Frolic, Prank, Myrth, Glee, Cheer, Laugh-ter, Gayety, Delight.

\*In German, Schirrmelster.

†In German, Schriftglessler.

(Solar, Siderial, and Terrestrial.)

Sun, Moon, Olemoon, Star, Planet, Comet, Newcomet, Morningstar, Hesper,\* Lightningstar, Bluestar, Earth, Airth, World, Orb, Globe, Hemisphere, Sphere, Orbit, Node, Pole, Zone, Zenith, Nadir, Horizen, Skies, Heavens, - Solar, Lunar, Mundane, Polar, Polarc, Stellar, Starry, - Aries, Tauro (Taurus), Gemini, Cancer, Leo, Virgo, Libra, Lyra, Cirius (Sirius?), Vega, - Sky, Welkin, Air, Azone, Heat, Cold, Zero, Clime, Climate, Season, - Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter, - Midwinter, Winternight, Summernight, Summerhour, Summersend, Springweather, Mayweather, Troutweather, Everyweather, - Sunshine, Moonshine, Starlight, Moonlight, - Instant, Moment, Minute, Hour, Day, Week, Ten-night, Month, Year, Years, Decade, Decenial, Era, Century, Ages, Time, Yore, Eld, Farback, Past, Present, Morrow, Allday Alltime, - Morn, Morning, Dayspring, Dawn, Risingsun, Noon, Midday, Evening, Sundown, Sunset, Curfew, Dusk, Night, Midnight, - Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Weekday, Someday, - January, February, Febuary, Feb, March, April, May, June, July, August, Aug, Stember (?), November, Longyear, Year-out, Newyear, - Calendar.

(Names in Alphabetical Order.)

Avenger, Abiss, Antres,† Amends, Ado, Antic, Absence, Asker, Aider, Amende, Attletued (Attitude, or Altitude?), Axmark.

Bonanze, Bagatelle, Bauble, Baubie, Booster, Burster, Busser, Blesser, Bobber, Banger, Butcherer, Bringer, Bather, Bruit, Blemish, Bondgage (?), Bonmut (Bon-mot ?), - Bourn, Batch, Bunch, Brim, Brink, Brunt, Bout, Broils.

Contolence (Condolence ?), Contorson (Contorsion ?), Companion, Cronie, Compere (Compeer), Chiel, Ciceroné,

\* "Now glowed the firmament with living sapphires: *Hesperus*, that led the starry host, rode highest."—MILTON.

† "Wherein of *Antres* vast and deserts idle  
It was my hint to speak."—SHAK.

Chaperon, Conge, Clicker, Clucker, Chalker, Clewer, Clinger, Clasper, Clinker, Cinder, Cockshaw (Kickshaw?), Crumpler, Crasher, Crowder, Corker, Coacher, Causer, Craver, Culler, Comber, Carder, Currier, Candier, Crusher, Coiner, Copier, Canner, Coker, Coaler, Collier, Chaser, Caller, Crawler, Croucher, Converse, - Charms, Chance, Choice, Cud, Crease, Clot, Click, Chore, Chunk, Chump.

Distiller, Delighter, Demerit, Dilemma, - Dingus, Dozer, Donor, Dubber, Drubber, Dangler, Drover, Dumper, Dasher, Doffer, Daysman (See Job IX-33), - Doubt, Damps, Disc, Disque, Dew, Drips, Dint.

Embers, Effort, Errand, Entry, Earner, Event, - Edge, End, Ends.

Farronade (?), Foundry, Founder, Fueller, Finalité, Fertility, Fallacé, Furtherer, Favored, - Flambeau, Frontal, Fardel, Follies, Flinders, Forker, Forder, Filler, Finder, Fetcher, Fotcher, Failer, Flyer, Fluid, Feller (See Fellow), Phillip, Fogo, Foulstick, Fearer, Foldbind (Blindfold?), - Fib, Fad Fleck, Fuss, Feat, Flake, Folds, Fears, Fates, Fate, Fyke, Fault.

Galore, Gettings,\* Guerdon, Gudgel (Cudgel), Gangion, Giver, Getter, Gainer, Glosser, Griever, Grazer, Grinner, Grader, Guider, Grinder, Glammer (Glamour?), Gonner (Gone'er?), - Glimpse, Grime, Groove, Gist.

Honeydew, Hinderer, - Housewright, Hopper, Humper, Husher, Handler, Helper, Hatcher, Hauler, - Heft, Hints, Haste, Hole, Hunk.

Journey, Jointer, Jesses, - Jeers, Joke, Jest.

Kelter, Kindler, Kneeler, Knower, - Ken, Kink, Knack.

Leverage, Listener, Litterer, Limbeck, Lumper, Lasher, Looker, Leager (Leaguer), Lapper, - Lapse, Luck, Link. List, Lens.

Mummery, Mockery, Michinery, Manikin, Medium, Motion, - Medley, Melange, Manner, Meaning, Method, Matters,

\*"With all thy *gettings* get understanding."—PROVERBS, 63.

Malter, Malster, Mincer, Molder, Melter, Mounter, Mailer, Moulter, Mewer, Mingler, - Mail, Mote, Muss, Meed, Moans, Mesh, Maze, Mazes, Mode, Means, Myr (Myrrh?).

Nothing, Naething, Narritor, Novice, Nomer, Noshion (Notion), Nucless (Neucleus?), - Naught, Notch, Nitche, Name, Names, Noise, Noises, Nook.

Orifice, Oversight, Opsion, Outing, Odds.

Parchment, Pardoner; Pudderer, Priority (Priority), Pulverine, Penman, Prestidge, Patin, Pleasaunce, Plaisance (See Midway), Picker, Pleaser, Puddler, Pealer, Prigger, Plucker, Parcher, Pinner, Prizer, Paster, Pumper, Propper, Prover, Poser, Plunges, - Pair, Plot, Prop, Parts, Pulp, Phase, Prong, Peg, Polt, Plight, Pun, Prauk, Parle.\*

Quibel (Quibble?), Query, Queller, Quacker, Querings (Queryings), - Quip, Quirk.

Rarity, Refiner, Reminder, Renderer, Reception, - Riddler, - Rumor, Refuge, Rival, Rampage, Rambler, Roamer, Rumbler, Rumpler, Roarer, Rattler, Rapper, Rustler, Riddler, Rasper, Router, Riser, Raiser, Righter, Rater, Rubbidge (Rubbish), Random, Romage†, Rouleau, Rumpus, Rumstick, Rumsmoke, Rasure, Relicks, Routine, - Ragg, Risk, Rink, Rim, Rime, Rote, Rust.

Summerset, Sunderer, Severance, - Simmerer, Splinter, Sliver, Startler, Stripper, Slumper, Scouter, Spyer, Shamer, Striver, Struggler, Slider, Sloper, Searcher, Sender, Spender, Saver, Sizler, Slusher, Sprawler, Sparer, Spooler, Stiller, Seizer, Scummer, Scorer, Smearer, Spitter, Spiller, Sharer, Slanter, Swinger, Smelter, Smacker, Sticker, Stifler, Sorter, Staver, Smiler, - Starer, Staress, - Starter, Stemmer, Strider, Siveyer, Sitter, Solace, Secret, Secrets, Shadow, Scission, Suction, Sievewright, Semblar, Sprinter, Sperflage (Per-siflage?), - Scope, Sport, Stakes, Skitt, Squibb, Slit, Slot, Signs, Site, Seat, Sights, Sake, Sakes, Suds, Soot, Sort, Speed,

\*"So frowned he once when in an angry *parle*."—SHAK.

†"This post-haste and *romage* in the land."—IBID.

Speck, Streak, Stripe, Sheen, Stroke, Source, Stint, Stent, Sleight, Snag, Scum.

Tannery, Trammeler, Traveller, Tourist, Tripmaker, Trumper, Taker, Toucher, Trembler, Tainter, Twitcher, Tickler, Tasker, Tamer, Timer, Thrower, Ticker, Trier, Tidings, Tapis, - Tinge, Test, Toll, Tour, Trip, Tift, Threat, Threats, Traits, Tine, Teen, Teens, Thing, Things, Trail, Throe.

Umbrage.

Vapor, Veiler, Venger, Victim, Vigil, Vinette (Vignette), Vagara, View, Vent, Vat.

Wonderling, Wonderer, Wanderer, Wallower, Whiffer, Whimster, Wafter, Wisher, Wager, Wonders, Winnings, Welder, Wielder, Worker, Waker, Wearer, Weeper, Wood-dust, Whittler, - Wand, Whit, Wracks, Whimsey, Whim, Whims, Web, Woof, Warp.

(Miscellaneous.)

Doubler, Trebler, Halver, - Bigness, Dearness, Hardness, Saltness, Thickness, - Goings, Comings, Goer, Comer.

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## CHAPTER VII.

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**Surnames represented principally by Adjectives; arranged partly according to the subject, and partly in Alphabetical order.**

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(The Garden of the Soul.)

Human, Finite, Mortal.

Humble, Meek, Lowly, Modest, Mild, Gentle, Simple, Innocent, Harmless, Docile, Patient, Placid, Tranquil, Serene, Content, Loving, Fond, Kind, Humane, Tender, Clement, Amable (Amiable), Pensive, Serious, Earnest, Sincere, Can-

did, - Prudent, Cautious, Trusty, Busy, Frugal, Saving, - Manful, Manly, Moral, Honest, True, Constant, Steadfast, Stanch, Staid, Steddy, Strict, Faithful, Loyal, Sane, Sober, Sedate, - Filial, Fatherly, Brotherly, Venerable, Upright, Just, Goodly, - Schoolbred, Learned, Wise, Profound, Fluent, Lucid, Cogent, - Worthy, Willing, Generous, Familiar, Hospitable, Friendly, Pleasant, Civil, Decent, Polite, Winning, Mannerly, Genteel, Urbane, Courteous, Debonaire, Courtly, - Proper, Pure, Precious, Perfect, Angelick, Eden-born, Devout, Godly, Pious, Sinless, Holy, Christly, Blessed, Blest.

(Great and Heroic Characteristics.)

Fortunate, Lucky, Victorious, Wealthy, Rich, Free-born, Noble, Well-born, Potent, Strong, Withy, Supple, Stalwart, Masculine, Vigorous, Lusty, Hale, Hearty, Hardy, Stout, Sturdy, Robust, Portly, - Eager, Ardent, Sanguine, Fearless, Gamey, Gallant, Bold, Active, Adroit, Wary, Alert, Brave, Intrepid,\* Doughty, Valiant, - Royal, Regal, Princely, Kingly, Lordly, Knightly, Great, Grand, Brilliant, Famous, Glorious.

(Mementos of the Gay and Fashionable World.)

Happy, Merry, Winsome, Glad, Jolly, Funny, Canny, Blithe, Droll, Waggy, Pert, Peart, Perky, Smart, Frisky, Kittenish, - Glib, Talky, Gabby, Clacky, Wordy, Witty, Witted (See Quick), Trenchant, Pithy, Spicy, Racy, Sprightly. Clever, Naive, Bright, Able, Apt, Cute, Deft, Spry, Handy, Brisk, Lively, - Fair, Pretty, Prittie, Bonnie, Handsome, Stunning, Plump, Petite, - Smallfoot! - Lovely, Roseate, Rosy, Ruddy, Juvenile, Girlish, Gaudy, Gay.

Formal, Finical, Precise, Nice, Neat, Clean, Slick, Sleek, Fine, Dapper, Dainty, Nobby, Trim, Prim, Tidy, Toney, Musky, - Bonton.

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\*Intropidi, misspelling of Intrepido, Intrepid.



(A Few of our Manifold Sins and Wickednesses, and of our Imperfections and Frailties.)

Lax, Loose, Lavish, Carnal, Cunning, Crafty, Foxy, Wily, Oily, Venal, Sly, Tricky, Roguey, - Niggard, Mean, Servile, Narrow, Partial, False, Suttle (Subtle), - Petty, Trifling, Fickle, Frivolous, Vain, Silly, Giddy, Airy, Fussy, Fulsom, Tawdry, - Idle, Careless, Heedless, Slack, - Bruske, Perverse, Moody, Mumpy, Sullen, Sulky, Grumbly, Huffy, Testy, Touchy, Flouty, Gritty, Saucy, Squably, - Lofty, Proud, Haughty, Distant, Sombre, Solumn, Glum, Grum, Gruff, Sour, Severe, Harsh, Surly, Jealous, Morose, Bitter, Curt, Blunt, Sinical (Cynical), Overwise, - Violent, Reckless, Fiery, Fractious, Colerick (Choleric), Mad, Wroth, Sudden, Quick,\* Hasty, Rash, Wayward, Headstrong, Willful, Desperate, Lawless, Wicked, Hell-born, Savage, Fierce, Heartless, Greedy, Wolfish, Hellish, Hostile, Barbaric, Horrid, Vile, Dire, Cruel, Gory, Deadly, - Awful!

Raw, Strange, Odd, Queerish, Queer, Awkward, Rustic, Shy, Coy, Dull, Daft, Callow, Crass, Slow, Sloggy, Tardy, Creepy, Prolix, Lazy.

Rough, Rude, Coarse, Homely, Vulgar, Mussy, Swiney, Piggish, Nasty, Lousey, Foul, Smutty, Leud, Bawdy, Viprous.

Thirsty, Beery, Bockstruck, † Vinose, Winey, Boozy, Grogga (?), Tight, Reeling, Maudlin, Fumy, Rumsick, Sodden, Drunk.

(Names denoting Corporeal Development.)

Tall, Large, Burly, Fat, Pursey, Breasted (See Full), Rotund, Globy, Stocky, Bulgy, Bulky, Heavy, Hefty, Masy, Massive, Huge, Vasty, Vast, Cumbersome.

(Things and Places not pleasant to meet with in the Journey of Life.)

Flat, Stale, Trite, Flabby, *Fapid* (?), Mawky, - Rusty, Musty, - Dry, Arid, Sere, Barren, Scrubby, Scroggy, Briery,

\*"And then the soldier \* \* sudden and quick in quarrel."—SHAK.

†That is, struck on Buck Beer! See Buckstruck.

Thorny, Sterile, - Cool, Chilly, Bleak, Drear, - Moist, Damp, Dank, Wet, Fenny, Boggy, Sloppy, Muddy, Dungy, Dismel, - Viscid, Clammy, Slabby, Soggy, Gummy, Greasy, Reekie, Smoky, Pitchy, Sticky, - Rancid, Rotten.

(Numeral Adjectives and others.)

North, East, South, West, - Nöth, - Northern, Eastern, Southern, Western, - Northward, Southward, Eastward, Westward, - Easterly, Westerly, Southerly, - Daily, Weekly, Monthly, Quarterly, Yearly, - First, Last, Second, Third, Sixth, - Former, Latter, Middle, - Quarter, Arf, Half, Halves, Couple, Twa\*, Tway, Twain, Twice, Thrice, Trice, Trine, - Two, Four, Five, Six, Seven, Eight, Nine, Ten, Eleven, Twelve, Fourteen, Eighteen, Twenty, Thirty, Forty, Sixty, Ninety, Thousand, Million, Billion, Milliard, - Single, Dual, Double, Triple, Dozen, Score, Gross.

(Miscellaneous.)

Literal, Verbal, Vernál, Legal, Special, Normal, Papal, Popish, Natal, Nodal, Aërvial, Spiral, Nuptial, Bridal, Vital, Feral, Final, Dental, Penal, Postal, Festal, Metral, Mental, Musical, Nasal, Oral, Austral, Fatal, Oval, Crucial, Tribal, - Augustan, Fabian, Livian, Anglian, Protean, Lethan, Sylvan, Oaken, Ashen, Leaden, Hempen, Silken, Waxen, - Adamic, Lucianic, Masonic, Cosmic, Classic, Poetik, Platonik, Prosaic, Cronick (Chronic), - Givic (Civic), Gastreich (Gastric?), Generic, - Mickle, Muckle, Singelar, - Upper, Nether.†

Charmless, Löveless, - Capless, Capeless, Hoodless, Pinless, Bookless, Arkless, Fewless, Topless, Wanless, Winkless, Bakeless, Fairless, Weatherless, Merryless, Countless, Workless, Butterless, Deathless.

(Positives, Comparatives, and Superlatives.)

Good, Better, Best, - Goody, Goodier, - Thoroughgood, Goodenough, Toogood, - Best-off, - Much, More, Most, -

\*"Its stature seemed long Scotch ells *twa*." DEATH AND DOCTOR HORNBOOK.

†"Twixt *upper*, *nether*, and surrounding fires."—MILTON.

Mucher, Moster, - Many, Moe, Muchmore, - Long, Longer, Longest, - Pale, Paler, Palest, - Dark, Darker, Darkest, - Fast, Faster, Fastest, - Little, Less, Least, - Littler, Lesser, - Frank, Franker, Frankest, - Worse, Worst, Worster, - Wust, Wuster, - Old, Older, Olden, - New, Newer, - Gray, Grayer, - Fresh, Fresher, - Late, Later, - True, Truer, - Warm, Warmer, - Hot, Hotter, - Small, Smaller, - Dim, Dimmer, - Hard, Harder, - Keen, Keener, - Few, Fewer, - Stiff, Stiffer, - High, Higher, - Low, Lower, - Highlower, - Short, Shorter, - Far, Farther, - Farmost, - Dense, Denser, - Sweet, Sweeter, - Broad, Broader, - Slight, Slighter, - Wide, Wider, - Fullwider, - Bigg, Bigger, - Full, Fuller, - Free, Freer, - Loud, Louder, - Straight, Straiter (?).

Holier, Purer, Truer, Juster, Milder, Gentler, Calmer, Clearer, Meeker, Simpler, Fonder, Dearer, Serener, Wiser, Safer, Smarter, Apter, Abler, Brighter, Quicker, Brisker, - Moist, Drier, - Taller, Larger, Stout, Fatter, Grosser, - Richer, Greater, Grand, Braver, Bolder, Firmer, Stronger, - Brusker, Ruder, - Gayer, Finer, Fairer, Riper, Redder, - Elder, Younger, - Leaner, Lanker, Slimmer, Lamer, Sicker, Sadder, Fainter, Weaker, - Looser, Duller, Cruder, Colder, Ranker, Tougher, Sterner, Meaner, Falser, Badder (!), Drunker.

(Names in Alphabetical Order.)

Amorous,\* Aquiline, Arrant, Ample, Ashy, Akin, - All.

Brazen, Bookish, Balmy, Bushy, Bristly, - Brittle, Bisson,† Bizzey (?), Bleary, Beasty, - Bare, Blank.

Cimbollek (Symbolic), Contestable, Costly, Caverny, Chary, Charry, Cosy, Curly, Cloven, Craw-full, Corect (?), Clangy, Clanny, Clotty, Cheesy, Coonish, Coy-devant (Cidevant), - Crisp, Chock (full).

Dernier, Dewy, Dingy, Dusty, Dusky, Dormant, Downy, Divers, Devoid, - Dim, Dense.

\*Amoureux.

†"Bisson rheum."—SHAK.

Excelsior, Empty, Early, Easy, Equal, Extreme.

Fertile, Fruity, Foody, Flowery, Flowry, Fisted, Forsure, Furcate (?), Fomey (Foamy), Furry, Fuzzy, Fishy, Finny, Flinty, Floody, First-now (?), - Free, Flush.

Grievous, Genuine, Graven, Germain, Germane, Golden, Goaty, Gladish, Grassy, Glassy, Glossy, - Gilt.

Harrisontal (Horizontal ?), Heathery, Howlish, Horny, Husky, Hilly.

Indelicate, Icey, - Jaggy.

Kretzcius (Cretacious ?), Kicky, Kinky.

Livelong, Longfelt (See Want), Liable, Leathern, Landgirt, Leaky, Leggy, Level.

Manifold, Mature, Mellow, Mealy, Milky, Milken, Mossy, Minty, Molten, Mothy, Midway, Mordent, - Mown, Mum.

Necessary, Neuter, New-born, - Nude.

Overshot, Open, Outer.

Poignant, Perilous,\* Popelar, Posthume, Pearly, Prickly, Palmy, Piney, Peachy, Pory, Peculia(r), Parfit† (Perfect), - Plumb, Prone.

Relephant (Relevant), Rocky, Reefy, Reedy, Rimy, Ratty, Ruty, Rooky, Rompy, Rumpy, Rumbly, Roomy, Roily, Risky, Random, Rovish, Rantish, Ravin, Rapid, - Rife, Ripe.

Surprising,‡ Secontary (?), Summerlike, Stock-still, Sundry, Solid, Sorry, Sunny, Shiny, Shady, Saline, Slaggy, Slippy (Slippery), Shackly, Steepy, Shelvy, Seemly, Silvery, Silky, Sandy, Shaly, Stony, Stubby, Scarry, Stilly, Speedy, Sertain, Smallish, - Safe, Same, Samy, Some, Shrill, Such, Sitch, Scarce, Scace, Scarce, Snug, Steep, Swart, Shure, Smooth, Soft.

\*Perilloux.

†" He never yet no villanie ne sayde,  
In all his lyf, unto no meaner wight,  
He was a veray *parfit* gentil knight."—CHAUCER.

‡Suprenant.

Tramontane, Trifold, Towery, Tenible, Turbid, Tourish,  
Tubby, Tusky, Tufty, - Turse (Terse).

Undershot, Utter, Urban, Urgent.

Wicarious, Wintrey, Watery, Woody, Weedy, - Wry,  
Whole, Wee.

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## CHAPTER VIII.

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### Surnames represented by Verbs and Participles.

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Adore, Admire, Adorn, Amend, Agree, Amass, Appal,  
Abase, Abate, Allay, Apply, Arose, Allot, Accord, Adduce,  
Auskulate (Osculate?), Assert, Assent, - Argue, Arched,  
Angered, Allured, Astruck, Arrivee\* (Has come), Add-not -  
Ask, Axt.

Blackball, Banish, Bury, Boulter, † Bicker, Bother, Bluster,  
Briggle, Bandy, Boycott, Pifourcat (Bifurcate?), Bourgeon,  
Beckon, Burnish, Brighten, Blacken, Batten, Bitten, Broaden,  
- Beggared, Brained, Breathed, Babbled, † - Begot, Become,  
Bestow, Bestrow, Bestop, Betake, Betray, Beset, Besot, Be-  
night, Behold, Bewitch, Belie, Bend-low, - Begin, Be-  
gan, Begun, - Burst, Bursted, Busted, - Boost, Boosted, -  
Bend, Bent, - Blow, Blew, Blown, - Bring, Brought, Brot, -  
Bear, Bore, Borne, - Break, Broke, Broken, - Bide, Bode, -  
Blend, Blent, - Burnt, - Budge, Bulge, Born, Bred, Bet,  
Build, Blot, Broach, Bade, Bask, Blur, Brew, Beat, Brand,  
Beg, Bound, Buss, Bite, Boast, Brag, Blaine, Braze, Blast,  
Botch, Bump.

Carouse, Compliment, Coquet, Collogue, Comport, Confer,  
Convey, Collate, Compare, - Cater, Cavil, Coddle, Crumble,

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\*"Allons, enfants de la patrie,  
Le jour de gloire est arrivé."

†"The blood-boulttered Banquo."—SHAK.

†"He bubbled of green fields."—IBID.

Crinkle, Crackle, Cozen, Clutter, Carry, Curry, Cover, Cumber, Checquer, Cower, - Curse, Cuss, Crush, Cope, Cleave, Croon, Cark, Clip, Clutch, - Catch, Cotch, Caught, - Cling, Clung, - Come, Came, Coming, Cometh, - Chug, Char, Coax, Curl, Cull, Clad, Clink, Clank, Charm, Cease, Chat, Chafe, Creak, Clog, Cloy, Cringe, Crept, Crull (Curled).\*

Deliver, Defaim, Destroyy, Deguise (Disguise), Delude, Delay, Divert, Disport, Divergé, Dissert, Deter, Devote, Declare, Detach, Denote, Deport, Debark, Decay, Distil, Decline, Define, Desire, Descant, Desist, Derange, Dement, Decry, Deny, Denies, Devolve, Defalk, Debouche, Debauche, Depart, - Donate, Dribble, Dwindle, Dangle, Dandle, Dawdle, Drabble, Dally, Differ, Darken, Dazzle, - Drive, Drove, Driven, - Draw, Drew, Drawn, - Drop, Drap, Drapt, - Dare, Durst, Darst, Darnt (Daren't), - Died, Doff, Dip, Dig, Delve, Drape, Dream, Drest, Doubt, Daub, Dub, Dun, Dwell, Dole, Daunt, Deign, Drown, Dash, Dight,† Deem, Daze, Ding, Dried, Drawl, Drip, Drub, Dowse.

Embody, Enable, Excel, Engrave, Englut, Earn, Earned, Enter, Eaten, - Err.

Foment, Ferment, Forget, Foregot, Forsaith, Forsee, Forseen, Fatigued, Foot-it, - Furnish, Furbish, Fetter, Flicker, Flucker, Flatten, Fatten, Flieth, Follow, Flatter, Fluster, Filtered, Floaten (?), Fasten, Fumble, Frozen, - Flay, Freeze, Flee, Flew, - Fetch, Fotch, Fotched, Fotcht, Fette, - Fall, Fell, Fallen, Falleth, - Fag, Fail, Fade, Feed, Freed, Fling, Find, Found, Fix, Fought, Fill, Foist, Feign, Flop, Fash, Feel, Fleer, Flush, Flare, Flinch, Flunk, Flout.

Gamble, Grovel, Gather, Garner, Gurgle, Grabble, Gibber, Garnish, Govern, Gladden, Gotten, Glimmer, Glisten, - Goslant, - Galant, Glower, - Grow, Grew, Grown, - Give, Gave, Given, - Gird, Girt, - Goe, Went, Gone, Goes, Goest, Going,

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\*"A lover, and a lusty bachelor,  
With lockies *crull*."—CHAUCER.

†"Clouds in thousand liveries *dight*."—MILTON.

Gwine, - Get, Got, Gat, - Grab, Gripe, Glean, Glance, Gleam, Gloze, Glaze, Glote (Gloat), Glow, Geld, Greet, Glut, Grope, Group, Guess, Gibe, Gaze, Gape, Gop, Gag.

Hanker, Hazard, Hinder, Hender, Hopeth, Hasten, Hurry, Hussle, Hardrove (Hard-driven?), Highten, Hidden, Hurtle, Huddle, Hatched, Honored, Hollowed, Holler (Halloo?), Hug-up, - Harden, Hardened, - Hang, Hung, - Hear, Heard, Heareth, - Hide, Hid, Hidden, - Hold, Held, Holden, - Help, Holp, Holpt, Holpen, Helping, - Hate, Harm, Hurt, Hurl, Hew, Heed, Hoard, Haunt, Heist (Hoist), Haps (Happens), Hint, Hight, Hove, Hitch, Hit, Hie, Hies.

Install, Irk.

Jangle, Jostle, Jumble, Joisted, Join, Jine, Jut, Jerk, Jump.

Kurdle, Kindle, - Keep, Kept, Keeping, - Know, Knew, Known, - Knock, Knit, Kempt.

Linger, Lessen, Loosen, Liken, Liven (Enliven), Letten\* (to Hinder), Lusted, Laid-low, - Lie, Lay, Lain, Laid, - Lies, Lieth, Lied, - Lade, Laden, Load, Loaden, - Lave, Laven, Laving, - Learn, Larn, Larned, Look, Leave, Led, Live, Lour, Loathe, Laze, Loll, Lag, Lop, Lug, Leer, Leash, Lost, Laugh, Lit, Lack, Lam, Larup, Loveth.

Malinger, Moulder, Madden, Mingle, Mention, Minish, Monish, Marvel, Marries, Molten, Methot (Metho't?), Miscall, Mis-own, - Make, Made, Making, - Merge, Merged, - Mouthe, Mock, Met, Melt, Mix, Munch, Mulch, Mold, Molt, Meant.

Niggle, Nestle, Nussle (Nustle), - Nab, Need,

Overdosen (?), Overlain, Oversat, Overcast, Overlade, Offer, Offered, Omit, Obey, Oust, Ousted, Owe, Own.

Purify, Prosper, Proffer, Patter, Putter, Palter, Pucker, Pester, Ponder, Pander, Petted, Payeth, Perish, Pamper, - Peruse, Prefer, Prevail, Pertain, Purvey, Permit, Polute

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\* "Why wolt thou *letten* me?" —CHAU.

(Pollute), Past-off, - Prate, Pent, Put, Pant, Push, Pull, Pry, Ply, Pour, Purl, Pose, Pass, Plan, Plant, Prove, Peal, Pleach, Please, Plunge, Pare, Prink, Parch, Pinch, Prod.

Quake, Quelch, Quell, Quit, Quiz.

Reveal, Remit, Revile, Revolt, Remove, Remand, Renew, Refer, Regain, Remain, Repel, Reply, Rely, Relied, Resist, Revere, Remark, Reward, Request, Resolve, Relay, Repass, Regard, Recall, Repose, Recount, - Rankle, Ramble, Ramage, Rump, Rumble, Reckon, Render, Redden, Roughen, Ravel, Rollick, Rowed, Rusted, Raved, - Ring, Rang, Rung, - Ride, Rode, Ridden, - Rise, Rose, Risen, - Rise-up,\* - Rip, Rend, Rive, Reave, Reft, Reap, Rince, Reach, Rant, Reck, Reek, Rove, Roam, Rid, Rot, Rouse, Reign, Rap, Ran.

Strangle, Stifle, Scuffle, Smatter, Shatter, Shudder, Smoulder, Shimmer, Shiver, Stagger, Swagger, Semble, Sunder, Sever, Sidle, Scribble, Swaddle, Saunter, Sicken, Sadden, Sweeten, Shorten, Shaven, Shodden, Stiffen, - Survey, Supply, Suffice, Surpass, Soak-up, - Spring, Sprang, Sprung, - Sing, Sang, Sung, - String, Strang, Strung, - Sink Sank, Sunk, - Stinke, Stank, Stunk, - Shrink, Shrank, Shrunk, - Strow, Strew, Strown, - Speak, Spake, Spoke, - See, Saw, Seen, Sees, - Swear, Swore, Sworn, Sware, Swears, - Shear, Shorn, Sheared, - Say, Sez, Said, Saith, - Spin, Spun, - Swim, Swam, - Shine, Shone, - Spill, Spilt, - Spell, Spelt, - Strike, Struck, Strook, - Stick, Stuck, - Show, Shown, - Shew, Shewn, - Shake, Shook, - Stride, Strove, - Strive, Strove, - Sit, Sat, - Send, Sent, - Slew (See Slay, and Slain), - Shave, Shaven, - Strip, Search, Seen, Scrape, Scuff, Stun, Stunt, Seize, Shove, Slide, Singe, Sift, Shift, Shirk, Slit, Split, Spoil, Snap, Stroll, Stoke, Slip, Serve, Swerve, Stroke, Scan, Stay, Shread (Shred), Spirt, Spread, Stare, Snub, Sawn, Seep, Sweep, Shod, Shog, Shug, Scoff, Scoul (Scowl?), Seek, Spare, Smear, Smirch, Smutch, Sneer, Smile, Smole, Swage, Sprawl, Scrawl, Shut, Shet,

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\* "Her children *rise up* and call her blest."—Prov.



Slam, Sulk, Steal, Sprint, Sear, Squelch, Swell, Start, Shun, Spurn, Sniff, Shied, Stint, Stain, Scath, Slice, Stroll, Slight, Scare, Skeer, Skate, Skeet, Stead, Stid, Slake, Spay, Spey, Spell, Snap, Scorch, Stop, Save, Sip, Swig, Starve, Souze, Shrink, Sough (to Sigh), Shied, - Steal.

Tipple, Tumble, Topple, Todl (Toddle), Trammel, Truckle, Trickle, Trinkle, Tussel, Tuggle, Tickle, Tinkle, Tingle, Tarry, Tatter, Thicken, Trodden, Taboo, Tamper, Tarnish, - Tear, Tore, Torn, - Take, Took, Taken, - Tell, Told, - Teach, Taught, - Think, Thought, - Throw, Threw, - Toss, Tost, - Try, Tries, - Treed, Tap, Treat, Thank, Turn, Twist, Turn-twist, Tinge, Twit, Taunt, Tease, Tempt, Thrum, Thrash, Thresh, Touch, Troll, Talk, Thaw, Tote, Teem, Toothe, Taint, Thrill.

Uphold, Upheld, Upfold, Unpin, Untied, Unset, Underdo, Unhock (to Hamstring), Urge, Use.

Vanish, Wanish, Vie, Vied, Vies, Vize, Vary, Vaunt, Vamp.

Wrangle, Wriggle, Wabble, Wallop, Wager, Whittle, Wonder, Wander, Welter, Wither, Whimper, Widen, Whited, Witted, Whiskered, Willout (See Murder), - Wear, Wore, Worn, - Write, Written, Wroten, - Win, Won, - Wish, Wished - Wot, Wis, Wist, Ween, Weet, - Wash, Wring, Warn, Weigh, Wait, Weld, Wrest, Wreak, Wipe, Work, Wrought, Whirl, Waste, Wage, Wane, Whap, Whack.

Yeave, (to Give).\*

(Auxilliary Verbs.)

Am, Was, Been, - Wast, Wert, Were, Tis, Would, Wilt, Has, Hath, Hast, Had, Have, Hae, Having, Doo, Does, Doing, Doth, Dost, Done, Dont, Do-not, Can, Canst, Cant, Caunt, Cannot, Might, Must, Wont, Shall, Shalt.

\*"Of rasour ne or sheres, I wol thee *yeve*."—CHAU.

"Fortune hath *yeven* us this aduersite."—IBID.

## (Present Participles.)

Awing, Arising.

Begging, Betting, Bringing, Boning, Bridling, Basking, Boiling, Butting, Billing, Brooding, Biting, Barking, Biting, Beating, Branding, Brewing, Beering, Bobbing, Boring, Budding, Bowling, Brawling, Bawling, Bending, Bidding, Bussing, Buzzing, Baking, Bucking, Bushing, Bolting, Brimming, Backing, Bossing, Bickering, Boding, Burning, Blazing, Brazing, Buffing, Bailing, Blocking, Botching, Breeding, Besting, Belchin(g).

Carving, Carping, Coring, Culling, Chatting, Chasing, Catching, Craning, Clipping, Coaling, Cooling, Chilling, Chewing, Crowing, Clinking, Canting, Conning, Calling, Crowding, Clapping, Clacking, Cawing, Coursing, Crowning, Clinging, Caring, Costing, Cackling, Crawling, Coddling, Courtin(g), Causing.

Develing, Delving, Dipping, Dosing, Dealing, Dining, Drumming, Donning, Deeming, Decking, Darting, Dunning, Druiding (?), Dialling, Dawning.

Earing, Ebbing.

Fondling, Fussing, Filling, Fabling, Frecking, Fording, Fuelling, Flying, Flashing, Flaming,\* Floating, Filing, Flowering, Fostering, Furling, Faring, Fidding.

Gassing, Grumbling, Goring, Gutting, Gushing, Gumming, Gluing, Gulling, Garbling, Grilling, Gliding, Graving, Getting, Gendering, Glutting, Grinning, Girling, Gemming, Gadding, Glarin(g), Grappling.

Helling, Hardening, Halting, Hiding, Hopping, Hooping, Hacking, Heading, Honing, Hurling, Harming, Hustling, Healing, Helping, Handing, Handling, Hefting, Huddling, Haling, Hairing, Howling, Hollering, Hushing.

Jutting, Jetting, Jostling, Jingling, Jesting, Jeering.

Kissing, Knighting, Keeping.

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\* "He spake, and to confirm his words, out flew millions of *flaming* swords."  
—MILT.

Laying, Lighting, Leaking, Lurking, Luring, Letting, Lapping, Leaning, Lingerling, Lacking, Locking, Lamping, Laming, Lubbering, Leveling, Losing, Lourcing, Lulling, Lowering, Longing, Lancing, Lending, Laving, Larding, Lowing.

Moving, Musing, Munching, Making, Meddling, Masking, Mussing, Mewing, Muffling, Marring, Mocking, Mining, Matching, Marking, Mulling, Mailing, Mating.

Nearing, Needing, Nicking.

Owing, Owning.

Peeling, Pealing, Petering, Pulling, Putting, Pelting, Popping, Puckering, Poling, Pointing, Panting, Pounding, Picking, Pricking, Panning, Pooling, Pining, Pinning, Purring, Purling, Pressing, Pinching, Posing, Patting, Pluming, Poetting (Poetizing ?).

Quiring,\* Quelling.

Running, Rushing, Rolling, Rippling, Ridding, Raising, Rinsing, Reining, Raining, Reigning, Ramming, Rotting, Rounding, Refining, Raring (Rearing), Resting, Rousing, Rubbing, Roaring, Ripening.

Sinning, Sinking, Swilling, Striving, Slowing, Stating, Standing, Sitting, Scaring, Staring, Seeing, Seeking, Straining, Staking, Stacking, Stemming, Stilling, Strewing, Shutting, Sharing, Severing, Sieveing, Skimming, Skinning, Searing, Scrambling, Straddling, Spanning, Shoveling, Storing, Stoning, Shining, Snowing, Sleetling, Sprinkling, Spiking, Snuffing, Smelling, Sparkling, Scaling, Smearing, Shelving, Stepping, Starting, Smithing, Steeling, Spilling, Slaving, Selling, Scalding, Simmering, Sneering, Sweating, Snoering, Sewering, Skeating (?), Slendering (?), Sissing, Stalling, Sleeping, Shuffling, Swathing, Smiling.

Talking, Telling, Tittering, Tipping, Twining, Topping,

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\*"There's not the smallest orb which thou behold'st,  
But in his motion like an angel sings,  
Still *quiring* to the younged-eyed cherubims."—SHAK.

Tingling, Traveling, Touring, Tanning, Tossing, Tinkling, Tolling, Toning, Tuning, Teaching, Taming, Twinkling, Tearing, Teasing, Trying, Testing, Tarring, Tasting, Tucking, Tinging.

Viewing.

Warming, Warning, Warring, Wasting, Wailing, Welding, Wearing, Weltering, Wetting, Wilting, Winding, Wishing, Wielding, Winning, Wintering, Whiffing, Whiffling, Worming, Wording, Wondering, Wassaling, Whitening, Waining.

Yielding, Yelling.

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## CHAPTER IX.

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**Surnames which may be classed as Interjections, Conjunctions, Prepositions, Pronouns, and Adverbs.**

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Fye! Fudge! Faugh! Pooh! Goll! Gosh! Bosh! Ouch! Scat! Aha! Hah! Haha! Humph! Hollo! Hallo! Hoh! Hoho! Ahem! - Drat! Dang! Dern! Swaw! Demn! Demmé! Sacre! Damn! Damit! O'Dam! O'Pray! - Schoo! Boo! Golly! Gorry! Gollygorry! Hey? Heigho! Bonjour! Welcome! Fineday! Howdy? Allwell? Yaw! Prettywell!\* La! Laa! Howbald! - Phew! Avaunt! Hush! Hark! Harkèn! Harkee! Hist! Listen! Pish! Tush! Tush-man! Tut! All-right! Sessa! Crickey! Prithie! Bravo! Whichman? Godwis (God-knows!), Myland! Mylod! Goodthunder! Bigosh! Py-george! O'Dear, O'Moses! O'Maria! Alas! Godhelp! God-save! Goodbye! Farewell!

Upon, Below, Under, Neath, Over, Oer, All-over, Across, Toward, Among, Mong, Through, Thro, Tween, Up, Down,

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\*In French, Beaubien.

Of, By, Near, Next, Nearon, Nigh, From, Fro, Frae,\* With, Sans,† Atte (at-the),‡ For, During, Before, Behind, Maugre, Into, Against, Anent, Fornance (Furnenst?).

Yours, Yourn, Our, Ours, Ourn, Thy, Thine, Their, Thiers, His, Hers, Mye, Mine, This, Thilk,§ These, Ones, You, Ye, Hee, Wee, Uss, Mee, Me, Shee, Thee, Thou, They, Him, Them, Each, Every, Any, Both, Which, What, Other, Himsel, Mysel, Thysel, Self, Selves, - Your-man, Your-all, They-all.

And, Rather, Raether, Rawther, Even, Thus, Ever, Never, Now, Oft, Offen (Often?), Eft, Soon, Sooner, Moreover, Furthmore (?), Narryway, Narrymore, Lest, Either, Neither, Neither, Naether, Narry, Nor, No, Yea, Nay, Aye, Awa, Maybee, Maby, Eke,|| Also, Withal, Akin, Like, Likewise, Longways, Belike, Else, But, Allbut, Aught, Not, Yet, Iff, Till, Why, Whynot, How, When, Then, Than, Hence, Whence, Since, Here, There, Thar, Where, Whar, Off, Nighoff, Aff, Out, While, Therein, Whereat, Whayras (?), Thereas, Only, Alway, Always, Alwise, Astray, Askew, At-will, Seldom, Erst, Lief, Amiss, Amain, Very, Sheer, Agin (Again), Fain, Yon, Yond, Yonder, Yan, Yander, Whither, Hither, Thither, Chevive (Qui-vive), Because (Because?), Apripoh (Apropos), Though, Although, Anew, Anon, Aghast, - Bytheway, Straightoff, Soever, Throughout, Downward, Headlong. \*\*

Godward, Churchward, Bedward, †† - Verily, Truly, Gladly, Gaily, Haply, Cleverly, Brightly, Fairly, Gainly, Finely,

\* "Some books are lies *frae* end to end."—BURNS.

† "Sans teeth, sans taste, sans eyes, sans everything."—SHAK.

‡ "And wel we weren esed *atte* best."—CHAUCER.

§ "Thinketh how noble was *thilk* Tullus Hostilius  
That out of poverté rose to high noblesse."—IBID.

|| "When Zephrus *eke* with his soté brethe  
Inspired hath in every holt and hethé  
The tendre croppies."—CHAUCER.

\*\* "Him the Almighty Power hurled *headlong* flaming from the ethereal sky."  
—MILTON.

†† "Now filled with pasture, *gazing* sat,  
Or *bedward* ruminating."—MILTON.

Neatly, Nicely, Likely, Lightly, Proudly, Richly, Humbly, Menially, Roughly, Bitterly, Meanly, Gingerly, Grimly, Bleakly, Curtly, Sorely, Greenly (?), Lubberly, Evilly, Direly, Thickly, Loosely, Sickly, Illy, Weakly, Dully, Sadly, Wholly, Mostly, Mainly, Generally, Singly, Bodily, Softly, Slowly, Luckley (?), Safely, Surely, Shortly, Hardly, Rarily, Amply, Ably, Morally, Highly, Holily,\* Gravely, Duly, Eagerly, Clearly, Keenly, Cooly, Shily, Flatly, Newly, Freshly, Overly, Legally, Regally, Wisely, Widely, Suavely, Kindly, Freely, Presumlee (Presumably?) Wonderly, Normally, Finally, Lastly.

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## CHAPTER X.

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### Metals, Coins, Currency, Weights, and Measures.

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Mineral, Ore, Slag, Dross, - Metals, Iron, Steel, Brass, Bronze, Copper, Nickel, Zinc, Molten-tin, Pewter, Spelter, Solder, Sodder, Pinchbeck, Bullion, *Engot*, - Gold, Puregold, Finegold, Newgold, Greengold, Goldbar, Golddust, Goldleaf, Readygold, - Silver, Finesilver, Siller, Argent, Largent, Quicksilver, Silverleaf, Silverine, Silvergold, Silverslag, - Specie, Money, Cash, Coin, Coins, Treasure, - Greenback, Goldback, Silverback, Stamps, Scrip, Rhino, Spons, Chink, Lucre, - Ducat, Scudi, Florin, Lira, Lire, Denari, Sou, Franc, Goldfranc, Livre, Denier, Pistole, Carolin, Thaler, Marc, Mark, Markdollar, Silvermark, Goldmark, Hundredmark, Fiveshillings, Stiver, Kreutzer, Guilder, Pfennig, Rial, Real, Dublon (Doubloon), Maravedi, Peseta, Milrea, Vellon, Rouble, Copeck, Kopec, - Sterling, Pounds, Shillings, Pence, Farthing, Groat, Plack, Doit, - Dollar, Fip, Cent, Coppers,

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\* "What thou wouldst *highly*,  
That would'st thou *holily*."—MACBETH.

Penny, Halfpenny, Hapenny, Threepenny, Tenpenny, Moneypenny, Thickpenny, Golddollar, Milldollar, Cash-dollar, Milliondollar, Dime, Dimes, Change. (See Yen, Dinar, Sequin, Toman, Stater, Mina, Shekel, &c.)

Grain, Grains, Pennyweight, Ounce, Gram, Millegram, Kilo, Pound, Hundredpound (Cwt.), Ton, Long-ton (2240), Ton-proper (2,000.)

Gill, Pint, Quart, Gallon, Peck, Bushel, Faneca (Fanega), Chaldron, Caddy, Keg, Cask, Firkin, Barrel, Barl, Tun, Quintal, Tierce, Puncheon, Funcheon, Carboy, Hogshead, Hogsett.

Distance, Degree, League, Mile, Verst, Werst, Stade, Furlong, Rood, Rod, Meter, Ell, Yard, Pace, Cubit, Foot, Span, Inches, Inch.

Surface, Area, Square, Cube, Octigan, Octagin (Octagon), Trigon, Arc, Angle, Circle (see Semi), Centre, Cylinder, Cone, Rombus, Romb (Rhomb), Sine, Cosine, Line, Sector, Radius, Vector, + Add, Divide, Halve, - Plus, Minus, Digit, Unit, Cypher, Figures, Fraction, Sum, Balance, Average, Everage, Amount, - Cubic, Conic, Linear, - Theoren (Theorem?), Axiom, Lemma, Nome, Binome, Quernion (Quaternion?), Formula.

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## CHAPTER XI.

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### Legal, Commercial, Civil, Municipal, and Political Names.

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(Legal.)

Law, Statute, Edick, Code, Clause, Blacklaws, - Chancellor, Judge, Jedge, Jurist, Justice, Jestice, Esquire, Squire, Squair, Squere, Lawman, Titleman, Briefer, Lawyer, Advokat, L'Avocat, Lawmaster, Pleamaster, Bencher, Barrister, Barriter

(Barrator), Procurer, Counsellor, Counsel, - Sheriff, Sherive (Shire-reeve), Deputy, Senechal, Bailiff, Constable, Ketch-paw, Catchpole (Catch poll), Notary, Register, Crier, Beadle, - Greenbag, John Doe, Richard Roe, - Casus, Belli, - Femme, Covert, - Compos, Mentis, - Non, Comp, Ment, - Crim, Con, - Scan, Mag, - Nolle, Pros, - Ex, Parte, - Posse, Com, - Nolens, Volens, - Willy, Nilly, - De Novo, - Vice, Versa, - Facto, Jure, Venire, Modus, - Courthouse, Bar, Forem, Foram (Forum?), Bench, Banc, Court, Courts, Federal, Pleas, Common, Oyer, Moot, Leet, Probate, Assize, Hi-court (?), - Nisi, Prius, - Jury, Petit, Traverse, - Sue, Sues, Suit, Writ, Decreet, Process, Plevin, Warrant, Summons, Greeting: Trial, Clue, Flaw, Hearsay, Proof, Proven, - Pleadwell! - Guilt, Guilty, Verdict, Finding, Damage, Fines, - Recess, - Wrong, Crime, Crimes, Treason, Murder, Murther, Mayhem, Arson, Rape, Billany (V), Felony, Fraud, Forgery, Gambling, Stealing, Knifing, Dirking, Braining, Duelling, Killing, Forging, Landgrab, Tort, Trover, Simony, Scandal, Libel; Slander, Purlain, Forestall, Lese (See Majesté), - Divorce.

Prison, Jail, Gaol, Bars, Dungeon, Cell, Manacle, Shackles, Fetters, Irons, Gyves, - Warden, Highwarden, Overguard, Turnkey, Gailor, Jaylor, Hangman, - Gibbet, Scaffil (?), - Hang, Garrote, - Surety, Bail, Bailer, Bailor, Balee (?), Garnishee, Appellant, Debar, Disbar, Debarrer, Trove (See Treasure), Chose, Choses, Estover, Seizen, Verd, Heriot, Bote, Jetson, - Cessor, Receiver, - Motion, Quash, Demur, Rebut, Nill, Null, Void, - Calendar, Docket, Liber, Record, Records, Lien, Caveat, Alias, Bond, Deed, Seal, Sigil, Signet, - Debt, Dettor (Debtor), Close, Property, Fiefe, Bookland, Freehold, Holding, Homestead, Domicil, Freeholder, Householder, Chattel, Chattels, Tenant, Rental, Rent, Rents, Sublet, Vacant, Tenure, Lease, Lessor, Leaser, Owner, Renter, - Gardeen, Wardian (Guardian), Heir, Heirs, Heritor, Minor, Will, Devise, Demise, Bequeath, Bequest, Revert, - Dower, Dowry, Legacy, Title, Pedigree, Descent, Heritage, Birth-



right, - Jurat, Rule, Ruling, Case, Cause, Overt, Salvage, Fealty, Duress, Durance, Claim, Fees, Fee.

## (Commercial.)

Mercantile, Commerce, Trade, Custom, Business, Biz, - Firm, Guild, Kahoot, Cohoot, Partner, Snucks, - Mart, Market, Bourse, Pursehouse, Bazaar, Bazar, Warehouse, Port-house (?), Shop, Store, Grocera, - Fabricant, Factor, Storer, Shipper, Handler, Weigher, Underwriter, Letterer, Labeller, Bargainer, Broker, Book-keeper,\* Salesman, Weighmaster, Callboy, Floorman, Agent, Expert, Syndic, Middleman, Carrier, Trader, Shopper, Patron, Merchant, Marchant, Grocer, Spicer, Dealer, Seller, Monger, Bidder, Buyer, Vender, Hawker, Huxter, Peddler, Bill-sticker, Bellringer, - Auction, Auckshun, - Bank, Till, Coffèr, Banker, Cashier, Teller, Funder, Compter, Scrivener, - Check, Cheque, Draft, Note, Notes, Promise, Drafter, Drawer, Bearer, Payer, Maker, Signer, Undersigner, Holder, Loaner, Lender, Pawnbroker, Truster, Shaver, Dunner, Moneymaker, Wagemaker, - Borrow, Lend, Loan, Usury, Rate, Debit, Credit, Trust, Vouch, Pledge, Pledger, Data, Due, Underdue, Dues, Notice, Date, Prox, Ult, Emburse, Settle, Settled, Pay, Payment, Paid, Demand, Default, - Travel, Transit, - Banter, Barter, Vend, Swap, Pawn, Peddle, Dicker, Chaffer, Higgle, Hagggle, Diddle, Swindle, Bilk, Cheat, - Appraise, Buy, Sell, Lose, - Loss, Gain, - Tare, Tret, - Profit, Desposits, Savings, Asset, Bills, Lading, Clearance, Ledger, Schedule, Blanks, Voucher, Stub, Waybill, Label, Tag, Memo, Item, Ditto, Etc, Poster, Handbill, Placard, - Weight, Measure, Goods, Staples, Box, Bag, Bale, Batch, Bunch, Sample, Bundle, Parcel, Package, Crate, - Gross, Net, Shortal (?), Bargain, High-bargain, Cost, Worth, Price, Value, Moneyworth, - Tontine, - Fund, Wages, Labor, Man-hire, Hire, Hirer, - Bull, Bear, Consol, Consaul, Coupon, Bonds, Stocks, Shares, Purchase, Sale, Sales, Bought,

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\*" In German, Buch-halter.

Sold, Unsold, Soldwell, Bulled, Call, Puts, Corner, Margin, Par, Boom, Slump.

(Civil, Municipal, &c.)

Congress, Senate, Reps, - Capital, Capitel, Kaptol, Session-house, - Session, - Lobby, Crypt, Rotunda, Tholé (Tholus), Library, - Parliament, Reichstadt, Reichsrath, Reichstag, Cortes, Junta, Cabinet, - Peers, - Commons, Premier (?), Minister, Envoy, Senator, Member, Official, Statesman, Lawmaker, Speaker, Chairman, Clerk, Usher, Page, Messenger, - Wool-sack, Baton, Gavel, - Office, Place, Salary, Sinacore (Sinecure), Holdover, - Postal, Fiscal, Finance, Committee, Corum (Quorum?), Debates, Ways, Means, Budget, Surplus, Defficy (Deficit), Tax, Taxes, Tribute, Capita (per), Customs, Draw-back, Patent, Charter, Federal, Message, Veto, Pardon, - Governor, Cortage, Suite, Treasurer, Council, Mayor, Mayory, Burgess, Alderman, Councilman, Selectman, Coroner, Crowner, - Quest, Inquest, - Police, Cop, Billet, Letterman, Postman, Postalman, Mailman, Fireman, Watchman, Gauger, Assessor, Collector, - Guildhouse, Workhouse, Amhouse (?), Mailhouse, Letterhouse, Posthoff, Morgue, Lazaretto, Lusthouse (?), Banyo, Brothel, Slum, Borthouse (?), Slaughterhouse, Potterfield, Faaborg, - Party, Parties, Polity, Pollitick, Rights, Liberty, Union, Public, Weal, - Bono, Publico, - Welfare, Rapport, Fealty, - Caucas, Canvas, Minority, Rosttrum, Harang(ue), Hustings, Poll, Ticket, Ballot, Vote, Voter, Poller, Partzan (Partisan?), Citizen, Civilian, Patriot, Alien, Foreigner, - Native, Foreign - Whig, Tory, Jacobin, Radical, Leveller, Anarck, Rebel, Reb, Rebbie, Rebels, Rebs, Traitor, Cabal, Ring, Clique, Machine, Rabble, Mobb, Cannaille, Culotte (sans), Wardman, Trimmer, Hedger, Straddler, Bolter, Hunker, Fogie, Mossback, Fossilman, Anti, - Bribe, Boodle, Swag, - Bigman, Fugelman, Leader, Schemer, Worker, Whipper(in), Pusher, Rusher, Hustler, Bustler, Heeler, Stuffer, Repeater, Pollman, Spouter, Stumper, Orator, Greatman, Boss.

## CHAPTER XII.

## Nautical, Naval, and Military Names.

Ship, Ahoy! - Sea, Seas, Altomaré (High-sea), Seaward, Windward, Leeward, Offing, Far-out, Broadwater, Saltwater, Allwater, - Vessel, Longdecker, Singledecker, Barque, Schooner, Schr, Lugger, Sloop, Brig, Square-brig\*, Brigendine (Brigantine?), † Clipper, Lorch, Riverbark, Seaboat, Coaster, Carrick, Galleon, Caravel, Zebek (Xebec), Polacre, Whaler, Sealer, Slaver, Razee, Yacht, Lighter, Ketch, Launch, Float, Barge, Boat, Punt, Rowbottom, Ro-barge, Bottom, Longbottom, Longcraft, Bigcraft, Dredge, Dredger, Scow, Smack, Dogger, Droger, Wherry, Shallop, Bungo, Batteau, Raft, Yaul, Gig, Dory, Dingey, Dingee, Skiff, Gondola, - Packet, Liner, Sailer, Steamer.

Cabin, Wheelhouse, Shaft, Boiler, Steam, Flue, Hull, Hulk, Deck, Upperdeck, Prow, Stern, Poop, Bow, Fore, Aft, Abaff (Abaft), Mast, Middlemast, Mizen (Mizzen), Spar, Bowsprit, Gunnel (Gunwale), Keel, Keelson, Kelson, Rudder, Tiller, Helm, Gaff, Capstan, Stantial (Stanchel, Stanchion), Oar, Hawser, Anchor, Ankerbower (Bower-anchor), Kedge, Fluke, Halyard, Ratline, Bowline, Marlin, Malkin, Swab, Fid, Cable, Ropes, Coil, Gasquet, Block, Jigger, Tackle, Teagle, Toggle, Pulley, Grommet, Cringle, - Galley, Scuttle, Locker, Bunker, Binnacle, Gangway, Bunk, Berth, Hammock, Davit, Shrouds, Sail, Sails, Stays, Baksta (Backstay?), Clews, Spanker, Lateen, Droge (Droque), Lanyard, Paulin, Rig, Riggin, Streamer (See Bunting), Starbord (?), Hold, Bulk, Tunage (Tonnage), Burden, Ballast, Cargo, - Oakum, Caulk, Caulking, - Compass, Magnet, Sextant, Septant (?),

\*That is, Square-rigged brig.

†This may be meant for Brigandine, a mediæval coat of armor.

Astrobe (Astrolabe?), Log, Map, Chart, Line, Fathom, Knot, Bearing, Deadreck.\*

Pirate, Buccanier, Skipper, Wrecker, Privatero, Picarone (Picaroon), Corsaro, - Tideman, Shoresman, Longshore (man?) Waterman, Boatman, Bargeman, Tugman, Deckman, Sternman, Hulkman, Oarman, Paddleman, Ferryman, Portman, Dockman, Lakeman, Riverman, Sculler, Docker, Diver, Ducker, Wader, Swimmer, - Portreeve, † Harbormaster. ‡

Passenger, Passage, Fare, Ticket, Portage, Baggage, Allboard! - Voyage, Cruise, Sailing, Whaling, Sealing, Marque (See Letters), Prize, - Fairweather, Fairwind, Tradewind (Trade-wind), Seabreeze, - Whitecloud, Cirri, Weather (See Foul), Allweathers, Clouds, Muggy, Cloudy, Racky, Lowery, Breeze, Gust, Wind, Sprinkle, Drizel (?), Rain, Sleet, Hail, Hailstone, Showers, Eastwind, Northwind, Stormwind, Blizzard, Hailstorm, Tempest, Tornado, - Storm, Thunder, Lightning, - Spray, Foam, Wave, Gurge, Surges, Billows, Breakers, - Lurch, Founder, Wreck, Stress, Ashore, Sternwise, - Headway, Shipway, Weathered, - Showery, Rainy, Windy, Rifty, Choppy, - Haze, Mist, Fog, Hazy, Misty, Foggy, Murkie, - Lull, Cleerup (?), Ripple, Ripplet, Calm, Clear, - Rainbow, Mirage, Morgana, - Icefield, Iceberg, Floe, Sandbank, - Tack, Luff, Loof, Veer, Hoist, Haul, Reef, Clue, Furl, Belay, Reeve, Splice, Taut, - Scull, Tow, Row, - Tides, Ebb, Flow, Current, Seastream, Lakestream, - Lighthouse, Lighttower, Lights, Beacon, Buoy, Bouy, Harbor, Port, Haven, Wharf, Wharves, Dock, Quay, Dikehouse, Shiphouse, Quarantine, Levee, Landing, Mooring, Docking, Sounding, Pier, Jetty, Seawall, Dyke, Longdyke, Cosway (?), - Headland, Mainland, Inland, Seaboard, Ismus, Portage, Canal, Locks, Shiplock, Ferry, - Coast, Shore, Beach, Strand, Seastrand, Rock, Gulf, Bay Bayou, Beight, Lagoon, Holl, Channel, Sound, Roads, Straits, Narrows, Shoals, Shoalwater,

\* Not Dead-reckoning, but Diedrich ?

† Hafenrichter. ‡ Hafenmeister.

Sandbar, Frith, Forth, Firth, Cove, Downs, Dunes, Dune, Cape, Point.

Naval, Navy, Navie, Navies, Armada, Fleet, Squadron, Convoy, Frigate, Corvet, Dispatch, Cruiser, Brulotte, Monitor, Ironsides, - Armament, Stores, Station (See Coaling, Fuelling, and Docking), - Admiral, Almira, Commodore, Commander, Officer (Executive), Captain, Middy, Ensign, Boatswain, Purser, Shipboy, Gunner, Loader, Primer, Master, Mate, Pilot, Steersman, Landsman, Rigger, Shipwright, Boatwright, Sparmaker, Staymaker, Mastman, Deckman, Deckand (?), Rower, Caulker, Swabber, Stower, Stoker, Heaver, Coaler, Fueller, - Marine, Marines, Mariner, Sailor, Crew, Gang, - Lillpop (Lollipop?), Mess, Swig, Dram, Grog, - Allhands, Ondeck!

Army, L'Armee, Corps, Battalia, Force, Forces, Legien, Cohort, Command, Column, Brigade, Sprigade (?), Troop, Company, Co, Ranks, - Stratakos (Strategos\*), Strategier (Strategist), Manouverer, Marshal, Marechal, General, Brigadier, Colonel, Curnel, Major, Maj, Capitain, Capt, Lieutenant, Adutant (?), Quartermass (?), Surgeon, Chaplain, Provost, Provst, Provo, Plebe, Cadet, Hazer, Martinet, Brevet, Aid, Aide, Serjeant, Corporal, Caporal, Private, Comrade, Commissary, Sutler, Purveyor (See Medical), Drillman, Musterman, Driller, Musterer, Barrackman, Powdermaker, Powdermiller, - Soldier, Soger, Soldat, Marcher, Battleman, Baunerman, Warman, Warboy, Warrior, - Cavalry, Horseman, Dragoon, Trooper, Rider, Bushrider (Bushwhacker?), Highrider, Raider, Ranger, Lancer, Hussar, Chasseur, Cacciatori, Uhlán, Hulan, Yager, Landwehr, Landsturm, Spearman, Bowman, Archer, Slinger, Bomboy, Shellboy, Cannonier, Bombardier, Breacher, Fusilier, Grenadier, Spiker, Fencer, Drummer, Fifer, Bugler, Bugleman, Trumpeter, Hornblower, Bandman, Pioneer, Picket, Vidette, Scout,

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\* Ancient Greek name for General, or military commander.

Sapper, Miner, Marksman, Shooter, Scrymiger (Scrimmager, Skirmisher), Frontman, Rearman, Fileman, Standguard, Guardman, Sentry, - Rank, File, Staff.

Fort, Sandfort, Terreforte (Earthworks), Sand-wall, Maidenfort, Fortlouis, Fortthorpe, Fortwendel, Fortschneider, Fortwagner, Fortmiller, Fortmeyer, Fortthurber, - Fortress, Armory, Arsenal, Magazine, Warshop, Barrack, Barracks, Forthouse, Blockhouse, Quarters, Messroom, - Rampart, Bulwark, Barrier, Bastion, Barricato (Barricade), Barbican, Barbet, Ramp, Berm, Scarp, Ravlin, Redan, Redoubt, Cordon, Moat, Fosse, Ditch, Trench, Revet, Glace, Abbaté (Abatis), Outerbridge, Drawbridge, Draws, Postern, Postgate, Northgate, Cullis, Sarrasin, Garrison, Guardhouse, Gunhouse, Shellhouse, Flaghouse, - Flagstaff.

Arms, Armor, Cannon, Ear-waker, Gun, Guns, Battery, Swivel, Howitz(er), Kohorn, Petard, Mortar, Bomb, Bumb, Pounder, Caliber, Bore, Muzzle, Tompin (Tompion), Britch, Gunlock, Mat-lock (Match?), Musket, Gunderbus (Dunderbuss, Blunderbuss), Carbine, Carabine, Rifle, Pistol, Derringer, Trigger, Wormer, Wiper, Holster, Powder, Ball, Wad, Cartridge, Cartouche, Bullet, Shot, Shell, Grenade, Coldiron, Grape, Canister, Buckshot, Shrapnel, Slingshot, Slug, Lead, Fuse, Plunger, Caisson, Cashion, Limber, Malkin, Rammer, Rimrod (?), Sword, Swords, Glave (Glaive), Goldsword, Broadsword, Claymore, Cimenter, Belt, Sash, Cheveron, Shevron, Epelet (?), Baldrick, Broadbelt, Halberd, Sabre, Rapier, Winyard (Whinyard), Hanger, Bilbo, Dagger, Dirk, Handle, Haft, Hilt, Blade, Sheath, Foil, Foine, Shield, Buckler, Targe, Basinet, Morion, Felmet (Helmet?), Visor, Greaves, Spearpoint, Arrowhead, Ironshield, Greenshield, Stonax (Stone-axe), Lance, Spear, Bigspear, Arrow, Quiver, Dart.

WAR, - Larum, Slogan, War-drum, - Levy, Draught, Volunter, Vols, - In-camp, - Arming, Massing, Camping, Tenting, Messing, Marching, Drilling, Training, - Pavil-

lion, Markee, Teepee, Tent, Tents, Camp, Camps, Sinks, - Oldcamp, Newcamp, Summercamp, Middlecamp, Campmeyer, Campmiller, - Muster, Mustered, Listed, - Service, Duty, Guard, Grandguard, - Manual, Drill, - Stand-up! Lunge, Thrust, Fend, Parry, Volt, Allonge, Uppercut, Nethercut, - Target, Load, Prime, Ready, Aim, Fire! - Order, Harms! - Shoulder, Harms! - Present, Harms! - Pivot, Guide, Guidon, Marker, - Flag, Banner, Standard, Eskutchen (Escutcheon), Emblem, Motto, Device, Stars, Stripes, Redcross, Whitecross, Crescent, - Front, Rear, Van, Flank, Right, Left, - Roster, Roll, Tattu, Reveille, Revellee, - Campaign, Order, Advance, Forward! Avant! Route, Step, Hep! - Tintara! Tarara! Tiralla! Bombom! Marchon! Marchabout! Halt! - Ponton, Balloon, Rocket, Signal, - Cantine, Havresack, Chaco (?), Kettlecamp (Campkettle), Provender, Ration, Splint, Lint, Stretcher, Litter, Pallet, - Foe, Foman (?), Ally, Spy, Spies, Greekspy (!), - Siege, Mine, Countermine, Gunnery, Fireing, Shelling, Bombard, Batter, Breach, - Sally, Raid, Foray, Manoeuvre, Detour, Feint, Ruse, Ambush, Snare, Surprise, - Harass, Attack, - Battlefield, - Action, Fray, Melee, Duel, Battle, Volley, Bang! - Charge! - Combat, Strife, Clash, Clang, Clamor, Din, - Courage, Daring, Valor, Mettle, Gritt, Pluck, Esprit, Elan, - Fight, Shoot, Kill, Slaughter, Slay, Stab, Gash, Slash, Maim, Butcher, Mangle, Massacar (?), Konquer, - Butchery, Carnage, - Waver, Fallback, Succor, Rally, - Struggle, Havock, Peril, Danger, Rout, Flight, Sauve! - Victory, Capture, Cheers, Yell, Shout, Huzza, Hurau (?), Vive, Vivas, Salvo, Salute, - Torch, Flash, Flames, Blaze, Burninghouse, Ruins, - Burn, Raze, Rob, Pillage, Ravage, Rapine, Plunder, Booty, Loot, Spoils, Conquest, Truce, Parol, Cartel, Ransom, - Peace, Triumph, Trophy, - Victor, Sacker, Hero, Braveman, Peacemaker, Liberator, Arbiter, Kingmaker, Newmaster, - Pomp, Glory, Fame, Halo, Bays, Laurels, Honors, Medal, Statue, Monument, - Slain, Missing, Scars, Hospital, Hospittle, Sick-ward, Bum-

mer, Vetran (?), Wetteran, Vet, Furlow, Furlough, Badge, Bounty, Pension, (See Office).

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### CHAPTER XIII.

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#### A Washington House-Building, Building Materials, Hardware, and House-Furnishing Establishment.

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Lumber, Timber, Boards, Plank, Slab, Beam, Joist, Stringer, Scantling, Rafter, Perline (Purline), Staves, Shingles, Tiles, Slate, Felt, Raftree (Roof-tree), Roof, - Roofing, Tiling, Tinning, Siding, Tubing, Tanking, Gravelling, - Woodwork, Wallwork, - Mansard, Gable, Cyma, Bracket, Cornice, Frieze,\* Corbel, Ogee, Coyne (Coigne), Eaves, Spout, Coverstone (Capstone?), Vane, Oriel, Mullion, Casement, Window, Sash, Shutter, Door, Transom, Ground-sill, Sill, Blindore (?), Overdoor, Plint (Plinth), Backwall, Northwall, Sunwall, Floor, Pillar, Pilaster, Jamb, Mantel, Wainscot, Swainscot, Panel, Dado, Seiling, Floring (?), Casing, Graining, Moulding, Goldboss, Gilding, Veneer, Fresco, Moresco, Mosaic, - Alivator (?), Firevoid (Fire-escape?), Derrick, Ladder, Steps, Stairs, Banister, Ballister (?), Coping, Paling, Railing, Rounds, Newel, Mortise, Dowel, Shelf, Shelves, Counter, Tenter, Dais, - Brick, Stonebrick, Sandbrick, Sammon, Malm, Firestone, Sand, Lime, Lath, Plaster, Mort, Clearmortar, Cement, Asfald (?), Stucco, - Glass, Pane, Winderpayne (Window-pane), Ising, Paint, Dryer, Putty, Glue, Stickum (See Gum), Paste, Rosin, Wax, Varnish, Copal, Copel, Mastick, Madder, Logwood, Lackerstone, Rottenstone, Soap, Olene, Sapolion, Stearine, Pitch, Tar, Lye, Ley, Chalk, -

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\* "Nor did there want *Cornice* or *Frieze*, with bossy sculptures graven: The roof was fretted gold."—MILT.



Spikes, Nails, Brads, Screws, Hobnail, Silvernail, Coppernail, Rivet, Lock, Padlock, Key, Match-key, Ratch, Latch, Hasp, Staple, Knob, Knocker, Bolt, Butts, Hinges, Hose, Spanner, Nossel (Nozzle?), Sprinkler, Washer, Wringer, Washboard, - Wire, Castings, Millirons, Turbine, Gear, Gearing, Belting, Caststeel, Springsteel, Roundbar, Phlange(?), - Furnace, Range, Stove, Heater, Bakeoven, Cooker, Latrobe, Damper, Hod, Ashkettle, Caldron, Grate, Undergrate, Hearth, Harth, Chimney, Bellows, Shovel, Showel, Tong(s), Lifter, Firehook, Fireirons, Traphook, - Lamp, Lantern, Lanthorn, Chandelier, Fixture, Lampwire, Lightholder, Burner, Tip, Candle, Wick, Wicking, Snuffers, - Pot, Skillet, Saucepan, Griddle, Broiler, Whitekettle, Kettle, Kittle, Kittleband, Panhandle, - Matches, Tinder, Punk, Kindling, Fuel, Drywood, Hardwood, Winterwood, Coal, Cannel, Seacoal, Coke, Camphene, Petroli (?), Benzine, Gas.

Forge, Anvil, Vyse, Clamp, Lathe, Treadle, Mandrel, Lever, Crowbar, Brace, Bit, Sledge, Hammer, Steelhammer, Clawhammer, Lathhammer, Stonehammer, Coalhammer, Firehammer, Lighthammer, Smallhammer, Househammer, Maul, Wedge, Mallet, Hatchet, Axe, Broadaxe, Axehelm, Adze, Firefile, Trowel, Rasp, Awl, Plumline (?), String, Twine, - Bevel, Miter, Plane, Saw, Longsaw, Bowsaw, Hansaw, Handsaw, Sawbridge (Saw-buck?), Auger, Drill, Rimmer, Reamer, Gimlet, Pliers, Pincers, Nippers, Forceps, Burin, Chisel, Gouge, Jagger, Wrench, Shears, Snip, - Measures, Moulds, Balances, Stillyards, Scales, Weights, Chains, - Tube, Siphon, Seyphon, Spigot, Faucet, Fosset, Cork, Stopper, Bung, - Fishline, Troutline, Bob, Sinker, Cage, Trap, Springe, Sling, Skates, Stilts, Dumbbell, Hoops, Teeter, Swing, - Clapper, Bellhammer, Bell, Gong, Phone, Bellfone.\*

Basket, Hamper, Pannier, Bucket, Pail, Wellpot, Dipper, Watergourd, Tubb, Keeler, Churn, Quern, Whetstone, Grind-

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\*Not Bell's Telephone, but that other "Fone."

stone, Millstone, Upperstone, Netherstone,\* Reel, Loom; Spindle, Shuttle, Broom, Besom, Mopp, - Wares, Frames, Pasapartuto (Passe-partout), Lacquer, Wicker, Rattan, Wooden, Wickware (Wickerware), - Plate, Platter, Dish, Toureen, Glassbowl, Cheesebowl, Pitcher, Mug, Stonejack, Waterpitcher, Bowl, Basin, Bason, Ewer, Tray, Server, Sarver, Trencher, Pipkin, Crock, Vase, Urn, - Beansack, Peppersack, Corncan, Mealbag, Teabottle, Teapot, Teacup, Saucer, Sasser, Honeycup, Cup, Saltcieler (?), - Ceramack (Ceramic), Pottery, Crockery, Delph, Buhl, Majolica, Wedgewood, Porcelain, Stoneglass, Kaolin, Bisque, Bottle, Pottle, Flask, Vial, Phial, Decanter, Tankard, Punchard, Winecup, Wineglass, Goblet, Beaker, Tumbler, Woodcup, Swatscup, Beerholder, Drinkhorn, Stoup, - Funnel, Sieve, Strainer, Colander, Kullander, Grater, Cleaver, Mincer, Knife, Fork, Spoon, Ironspoon, Woodfork, Ladle, Skewer, Buncutter, Roller, Caster, Cruet, Cruse, - Whiting, Blacking, Lampblue (?), Bluing, Luster, Polish, Gloss.

Wardrobe, Bureau, Buffet, Sideboard, - Mahogany, Ebony, Rosewood, Goldwood, Silverwood, - Table, Teatable, Whatnot, Desk, Stool, Highstool, Stand, Seats, Chairs, Rocker, Sofa, Lounge, Settoon (?), Cushion, - Commode, † Drawer, Hatpole, Hat-reel, Hat-rick (?), Cap-stick (Cap-peg !), - Couch, Beds, Bedding, Mattress, Strawsack, Bedsack, Beadstead, Spring-bed, Iron-stead (?), Cot, Slatboard, Slat, Trundle, Bolster, Pillow, Pillion, Blanket, Sheets, Quilt, Tester, Canopy, Curtain, Portears (Portieres), Screen, Shades, Flyshaker, Bellcover, Drapery, Dorneck, Burlaps, Gobelin, Netting, Cord, Sponge, Towel, Crash, Huck, Napkin, Doily, Matting, Mat, Rug, Carpet, Imgrain (?), Moquette, - Mirror, Lookingglass, Waterholder, Cooler, Filter, Freezer, Spittoon.

\* "No man shall take the *nether* or the *upper millstone* to pledge."—DEUT. 24: 6.

† This may be meant for Commodus, the Roman Emperor. If so, then "to what base uses do we come at last?"

(Personel of the above Establishment.)

Planner (Architect), Builder, Mechanic, Machinist, Carpenter, Joiner, Planer, Woodworker, Windowmaker, Basketmaker, Painter, Grainer, Stainer, Waxer, Lather, Plasterer, Paver, Plumber, Tinner, Slater, Tiler, Shingler, Ironmonger, Coppersmith, Brazier, Locksmith, Bellsmith, Potsmith, Tinker, Gluer, Plater, Gilder, Goldsticker, Japaner.

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## CHAPTER XIV.

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### A Washington Dry Goods, and Gentlemen and Ladies' Furnishing Store (Outfitters).

(Personel.)

Clothier, Hosier, Mercer, Haberdasher, Hatter, Hatmaker, Milliner, Modiste, Costumer, Plumer, Tailor, Cutter, Fitter, Bootwright, Handshoemaker (Glover), - Maker, Mender, Cobbler, Darner, Patcher, Seamer, Seamster, Stitcher, Hemmer, Fluter, Stamper, Crimper, Kinker, Shaper, Creaser, Knitter, Quilter, Cleaner, Dyer, Bleacher, Starcher, Presser, Honer, Stropper, Hoodmaker, Hairmaker, Hairdyer, Silk-embroiderer,\* - Dummy.

(Industries.)

Seam, Bias, Gusset, Loop, Gore (See Yoke), - Mend, Darn, Patch, Baste, Hem, Stitch, Plait, Pleat, Crimp, Crease, Scour, Wash, Bleach, Dye, Launder, Starch, Curlhair, Cobble, - Shoecraft, - Cutting, Fitting, Ripping, Sewing, Basting, Hemming, Milling, Darning, Patching, Cobbling, Soling, Tapping, Washing, Ironing, Pressing.

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\*Seldensticker.

(Men and Women's Belongings, Garments strictly all wool, Fabrics, Toilet Goods, and other "Effects.")

Fashion, Vogue, Modes, Styles, Patterns, Pattern, Model, Sizes, Shape, Contour, Tournure, - Dress, Garb, Garment, Suits, Rayment, Costume, Wear, - Trusseau, Regalia, Coat, Vest, Wescoat, Waistcoat, Lappel, Britches, Pantalon, Bandaloon, Trowser, Leggings, Overalls, Overhalls, Pocket, Fob, - Cloak, Tunick, Shawl, Robe, Robes, Manteau, Mantle, Wintermantle, Mantilla, Pelisse, Dolman, Redgote (Redingote), Talma, Gossamer, Poncho, Cape, Capote, Pelerine, Jacket, Doublet, Sack, Woolensack, Gaberden (Gaberдинe\*), Bluejacket, Redjacket, Leatherbreeches, Livery, Blouse, Blazer, Reefer, Duster, Jerkin, Kilt, Frock, Furfrock, Finefrock, Gown, Smock, Skirt, Shirt, Sark, Chemise, Sleeve, Short-sleeves, - Handwork, Madewell, Wearwell, Truefit, Small-stitch, Goodstuff, Finegoods, Superfine.

Hat, Cap, Hatcap, Roadcap, Redcap, Lightcap, Glasscap (?), Palmleaf, Fedora, Chapeau, Bonnet, Cowl, Capouch, Wimple, Poke, Toke, Plume, Goldfeather, Tuft, Peruke, Wig, Overwig, Veil, Vizard, Mask, - Corset, Bodice, Gorget, Gamp, Bustle, Hoops, Collar, Cuff, Wristband, Ruff, Ruffle, Farbelow (?), Tie, Cravat, Kerchief, Scarf, Girdle, Hairbelt, - Gauntlet, Glove, Mitts, Mittens, Stockings, Socks, Newssocks, Shorthose, Gaskins, Garter, Barasol (?), Cane.

Cloth, Fabrics, Stuffs, Texture, Linen, Linens, Lineen (?), Acru, Shirting, Clouting, Ticking, Twilling (See Drilling), Calico, Schintz (?), Muslin, Nanseek (?), Delaine, Worsted, Jeans, Kersey, Camlot, Druguet (Drugget ?), Challis, Shalloon, Wools, Woolens, Cotton, Batting, Whitecotton, Floss, Silk, Silks, Satin, Samit, Broché, Damask, Crepon, Tartletan, Prunel, Brocato (Brocade), Bocatelle (Brocatelle), Organd(y), Pongee, Poplin, Moire, Linsey, Woolsey, Tartan, Serge, Baize, Plush, Merino, Cassimere, Casinet, Tricot, Melton,

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\* "You call me misbellever, cut-throat dog,  
And spit upon my Jewish *gaberдинe*."—SHAK.

Corderoy, Fustian, Haircloth, Shoddy, Mungo, Selvage, Rags, - Sassnet (Sarcenet), Goldcloth, Mull, Gauze, Lace, Rouche, Cambric, Dimita, Timity, Jaconet, Bobinet, Lining, Facing, Binding, Lasting, Cording, Edging, Veiling, Mourning, Crape, Wigan, Buckram, Tape, Braid, Ribbon, Riband, Galloon, Bobbin, Gimp, Tab, Crochet, Tettin, Quilling, Frilling, Chenil, Frills, Fringes, Tassels, Bijou, Tinsel, Silverwork, Bangle, Spangles, Goldwire, Goldstrand, Gutta(percha).

Furs (See Ermine, Sable, Seals, &c., Chapter XXII), - Lap-robe, Muff, Muffet, Muffler, Tippet, - Boot, Shoe, Boots, Shoes, Shoon, Oldshoe, Handshoe, Summershoe, Longshoes, Gaiters, Slipper, Sandal, Sabot, Rubbers, Artiques (Arctics), Brogan, Stoga, Brodigau (Brodekin), Buskin, Latchet, Buckle, Hornbuckle, - Leather, Soleleather, Whiteleather, Kip, Shagreen, Shoebottom, Rand, Welt, Sole, Soles, Peggs.

Trunk, Trunkette, Satchel, Pinholster, Pinstack, Shinholster, Legband, - Purse, Pouch, Goldsack, Silversack, Wallet, - Brooch, Old-ring, Rings, Earrings, Watches, Watch, Clock, Timer, Dial, Locket, Goldband, Chatdelaine, Fan, Goggle(s), Specks(?), Razor, Hone, Strap, Strop, - Profumo (Perfume), Cardamone (Cardamom), Cachou, Aromine, Ceruse, Bando-line, Rouge, Pomate, Nard, Nardine, Piquenard (Spikenard), Tonka, Sachet, - Comb, Brush, Smallcomb, - Tress, Curl, Curls, Lovelock, Topnot (-knot), Friz, Frizzle, Crimps, Bangs, Cheignon, - Yarn, Thread, Hank, Skein, Crewel, Thimble, Bodkin, Buttons, Hooks, Eyes, Beads, Needles, Pins.

Allgoods, Undermark, Costlow.

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## CHAPTER XV.

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### A Washington Hotel, Restaurant, and Boarding House Menu.

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Hotel, Tavern, Inn, Café, Restooranto (?), Oysterhouse, Casino, Alehouse, Pothouse, Taphouse, Gillhouse, Drinkhouse,

Lagerhouse, Bumhouse (?), - Winegarden, Teagarden, Beer-bower, Lodging, Bonhotel, - Boarder, Lodger, Roomer, Sojourner, Summerer, Winterer, Stranger, Guest, Host.

Dinner, Supper, Banquet, Junquet (Junket), Lunch, Snack, - Meals, All, Hours.

Aliment, Viands, Cates, Food, - Cooking, Corning, - Broil, Boil, Seethe, Simmer, Smother, Bake, Fry, Stew, Grill, Roast, Poach, - Fried, Unfried (?), Roasted, Corned, - Rare, Well-done, - Bakewell, Seasongood.

Menu, Soup, Soupene (?), Broth, Coolbroth, Bean, Pea, Noodle, Vermicelli.\*

Meats, Ham, Beef, Veal, Game, Fowl, Venison, Bearmeat, Cold-ewe, Mutton, Mutting, Mouton, Pork, Spork, Steak, Tenderline, Surline, Porterhouse, Vealstake, Boullion, Bouillon, Gammon, Flicht, Brawn, Collet, Collipp (Collop), Cutlet, Chop, Fillet, Rasher, Chuck, Chine, - Dressing, Stuffins (?), Gravy, Sop, Soy, Sauce, Ketchup, Kian.

Herbs, Erbs, Relish, Onion, Chalot, Garlic, Leek, Chard, Carrot, Parsnip, Sprouts, Ruta, Baga, Squash, Cucumber, Collard, Cabbage, Kail, Cauliflower, Slaw, Slauch, Crout, Kraut, Angel-kraut, Love-apple, Tomato, Tomatis, Tomat, Tomator, Tomaty, Okra, Beet, Potato, Botato, Pottater, Tater, Praty (?), Yam, Newcorn, Freshcorn, Summercorn, Vetch, Peas, Peascod, Lupin, Radish, Redish, Lettuce, Smellage, Celery, Spinach, Shives, Salad, Sallads, Chickery (?), Cress, Sparago (Asparagus), Plantin (?), Parseley, Pasley, Purseley, Pusley, Capers, Thyme, Sage, Savory, Marjoram, Mal-lows, Truffiels (Truffles), Mint, Dittney (Dittany), Cummin, Mustard, Caraway, Dill, Vinegar, Winegar, Binegar, Pickle, Brine, Sourbrine, Salt, Pepper (Ground), Peppercorn, Cloves, Ginger, Spice, Mace, Cinnamon, Pimento, Quince, Citron, Mango, Mangel, Wurzel, Gherkin, Samphier (?), Chow,

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\*For Soup Materials, Meats, Fish, Shellfish, and Game, see Chapter XXII, "Animal Kingdom."

Pickles, Mushroom (?), Olives, Simling (Cymling), - Artichote (?).

Bread, - Wheaten, Oaten, Maslin, Bran, - Wheatbread  
Cornbread, Whitebread, Butterbread, Cakebread, Sugar-  
bread, Rollbread, Softbread, Hotbread, Drybread, Stalebread,  
Goodbread, Winebread, Swinebread, - Morebread, Morebutter,  
- Pone, Cracknel, Middling, Cake, Cracker, Biscuit, Biskit,  
Loaf, Rolls, Longcake, Shortcake, Rusk, Bun, Muffin, Fritter,  
- Sarah Lund (!), - Cruller, Cookey, Donut (Doughnut ?),  
Tart, Pasty, Pastry, Plumpatté, Crust, - Meal, Flour, Lard,  
Leaven, Emptings, Barm, Yeast, Dough, Mush, Samp,  
Grouts, Gritts, Shorts, Bannock, Waffle, Pancake, Spancake(?),  
- Gruel, Brose, - Butter, Margerine, Butverine (?), Honey,  
Honeycomb, Honeyball, Treacle, Sugar, Sorgum, Muscovado,  
Molassa, Syrop, Seerup, Surrup, Sirp.

Pottage, Hash, Snitzel, Gizard, Giblet, Haslet, Patty  
(Oyster), Toast, Egg, Eggs, Hardegg, Yelk, Omelette, Fries,  
Fried-ham, Sandwich, Beans, Pilah, Pillau, Pelaw, Pelar,  
Chowder, Chitterling, Calfshead, Jowls, Pig-gut, Sasinger,  
Fishliver, Roes, Shad-row, Shad-egg, Pickled-herring, Scrapple,  
Maccaroni, Currie, Souse, Tripe, - Debrie, Crumbs, Leavings,  
Cullings, Pickings, Scraps, Scum, Grease, Slop, Swill.

Dessert, Fruits, Summerfruit, Nutts, Hotcorn, Pipcorn  
(Pop-?), Haggis, Pudding, Goodpudding, Cassava, Sago,  
Farina, - Almond, Woodnut, Filbert, Pecan, Pecon, Gubers,  
Walnuts, Shellnut, - Cumphet (Comfit), Sugar-almond, - Jam,  
Jelly, Jell, Rodomel, Grapes, Raisin(s), Pear, Prune, Fig,  
Dates, Tamarin(d), Melon, Cantelope, Shaddock, Banana,  
Limes, Candy, Bonbon, Caramel, Taffy, Taffee.

Pie, Pies (See Slice), Mince, Custard, Pumpkin, Apple,  
Appole (?), Currant, Apricot, Peach, Plum, Damson, Cherry,  
Cranberry, Raspberry, Strawberry, Dewberry, Bilberry,  
Gooseberry, Huckleberry, Cheese.

Beverage, Milk, Millick, Sweetmilk, Sourmilk, Buttermilk,  
Clabber, Curds, Beesling, Skimmings, Whey, Cream, Coffee,

Coffeeberry, Cocoa, Chocolate, Tea, Teas, Thein, Hyson, Souchon, Olong, Bohee, Heno, Sodawater, Seltzer, Vichy, - Water, Springwater, Rainwater, Wellwater, Freshwater, Goodwater, Clearwater, Coldwater, Ice.

Good-bar, Bar-full, New-brand, Good-brand, - License, Winestock, Wine, Wines, Champagne, Hochheimer, St. Julien, Heidsick, Kalon, Tokay, Toquet, Sherry, Claret, Muscatelle, Malmsee, Oldwine, Goodwine, Redwine, Richwine, Sourwine, Sweetwine, Nightwine, Fruitwine, Bugwine (?), Bacharach, (See Rhine, Burgundy, &c.)

Liquor, Liquors, Licker (?), Spirits, - Marachino, Vermuth, - Rum, Gin, Brandy, Brandies, Cogniac, Otard, Goodrum, Wiskey (?), Ryewater, Ole Rye, Mash (See Sour), Ourdrink, Mescal, Pulké, Vodké, Fusel, - Punches, Julip, Sherbet, Smash, Flip, Toddy, Bounce, Sangaree, Arrick, Kava,\* Fiz, Rickey, Goodhorn, - Schnapps, Kimmel, Kirsch, Cider, Beer, Beerfoam, Lager, Dutch-lager, Beerwort, Barleywort, Bock, Malt, Pop, Table-porter, Swatz, Good-ale, Good-beer, Casebeer, Winebeer, Cornbeer, Sourbeer, - Froth, Fust, Draf, Dregs, Lees.

Dine, Sup, - Pipe, Mershom (?), Dudeen, Tabac, Toback, Tabacco, Tobarko, Segar, Cherot, Jeroot, Cherutee (?), - Puff, Whiff, Smoke.

(Personel.)

Menage, Caterer, Chef, Barman, Bottelman, Tapper, Sampler, Bottler, Corker, Blender, Mixer, Wineman, Waiter, Carver, Hasher, Disher, Pickler, Crouter, Souser, Sweeper, Brusher, Cleaner, Couchman, Bellman, Doorman, Nightman, Hallman, Tableman, Washman, Landress (?), Kitchenman, Pan-cook, Scrubber, Scullion.

\*Kava is an intoxicating drink used by the South-Sea Islanders. It is also the Russian for Coffee.



## CHAPTER XVI.

## Love, Courtship, and Marriage; a Family Reunion.

Bean, Beaux (See Dude, Gusher, Masher, and Gal-catcher), - Ladybeau, Beauty, Belle, Belles, Coquette, Charmer, Mesher, Blond, Brunette, - Smitten, Full-in-love, Full-a-love, Dead-love, Lovecraft, Ogle, Lovegrin, Gush, Blush, Sigh, - Amour, Courting, - Lover, Lovers, Suitor, Courter, Young-love, Truelove, Dearlove, Hardlove, Sweetlove, - Proudlove, Tiff, Spat, Quarrel, Pouts, Cast-off, Breakheart, - Newlove, Letter, Billetdoux, Lovetale, Spinlove, Trueheart, Dearheart, Dear, Dearie, Lovie, Dovie, Duckey, Pet, Pettie, Darling, Darling, - Devoirs, Gift, Vow, Troth, Match, Banns, Marry, Marriage, Wedlock, Wedding, - Matched, Married, Wed, - Secondhalf, Honeymoon, Bride, Bridegroom, Spouze, Husband, Husbye, Hubby, My-man, Frow, Frau, Younghusband, - Newcomer, Youngson, Infant, Babe, Twin, Triplet, - Bye, Baby, Bunting, - Piep-ho! Tata! - L'Enfant, Papose (?), Bibby, Midget, Nestler, Tot, Totty, Totler, Waddler, Hugger, Kisser, Bantling, Loveling, Fondling, Bubbett, - Fat-child, Rouser, Bouncer, - Biggy, Largy, Mannie, - Boy-man, - Nurse, Nuss, Nursey, Duenné, Watcher, - Wakeling, Suck-full, Puker, Maddy, Baddy, Nauty, Fret, Pout, Pule, Cry, Bawl, Wet, Wettie, Caca, - Slap, Spank, Trounce, - Weep, Wail, Sobbe, - Hug, Kiss, Caress, - Cradle, Highchair, Rattle, Doll, Newdoll, Linendoll, Top, Toy, Whistle, Wonderjack, Hobbyhorse, - Bib, Pinafore, Diaper, Clout.

(The Reunion.)

Dame, Madame, Mam, Parent, Parient, Matron, Mother, Mar, Marm, Marmie, Ma, Mamma, Good-ma, Wimmen (?), - Sire, Sires, Father, Fader,\* Papa, Pappa, Pap, Pappy, Pappie,

\*"Curtels he was, lowly, and servisabel,  
And carf before his *Fader* at the table."—CHAU.

Halfpap, Daddy, Dad, Old-man, Old-father, Mey-father, Fatheree, Bairnsfather, Kinderfather, Step-father, Belfils (Daughter-in-law), Beaufls (Son-in-law), Beaufrere (Brother-in-law), Grandpere (Grand-father), Grandsire, Whitebeard, Grandam, Grandames, Granny, Grannies, Granmaw (?), - Nephew, Niece, Cousin, Cozzie, Uncle-son, Uncle, Unkel, Unkey, Nunké, Aunt, Anty (?), - Kith, Kin, Kindred, Kinsman, Neighbor, Croney, Widow, Widder, Relic (Relict?), Youngman, Singleman, Bachelor, Brother, Bro, Brer, Brothers, Bros, Brs, Brudder, Buddy, Sister, Sisty, Sistare, Sis, Daughter, Daughters, Johnsdaughter, Darter, Daughty, Dawt, Dot, Maid, Maiden, Virgin, Damsel, Demasel (Demoiselle), Mamselle, Grisette, Pucelle, Miss, Missey, Gal, Gals, Girl, Girls, Boys, Youth, Jeunesse, Children, Bairns, Lass, Lassie, Ladd, Laddie, Good-lad, Good-boy, Good-bub, Goodwillie, Grandson, Stepson, Widow-son, Good-son, Dear-son, - Child, Housechild, Son, Sons, Sonney, Little-son, Boykin, Boisey, Littleboy, Mothers-bough (?), Chap, Chappie, Codger, Gamin, Garzon, Garcon, Orphan, Foundling, Fosterling, Fosterson, Bratling, Wanderer, Waif, - Cloutman, Bubman, Scion, Younker, Youngster, Spindler, Stripling, Suckling, Titman, Truant, Bub, Boy, Brat.

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## CHAPTER XVII.

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### Agricultural and Picturesque ; a Princely Estate and Home in the Country.

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(Natural Scenery.)

Mount, Mountain, Sierra, Foothill, Longridge, Shortridge, Crater, Glacier, Moraine, Snowberg, Snowfield, Snowbank, Landslide, Highland, Lowland, Forest, Valley, Canyon,

Cave, Cavern, Grotto, Grot, Peak, Cliff, Highcliff, - Stream, Watercourse, Torrent, Cataract, Cascade, Waterfall, Sault, Rapides, Falls, Eddy, Riffle, Rill, River, Rivulet, Brook, Stillwater, Springs, - Prairie, Plain, Steppe, Champaign, Pampa, Llano, - Bluff, Glen, Gap, Gorge, Ravine, Cleft, Rift, Glade, Vale, Dell, Dale, Strath, Ridge, Heights, Mesa, Platto (Plateau), Summit, Crest, Verge, Hillock, Slope, Mound, Molehill, Brae, Knoll, Boulder, Dolmen, Cromlish (Cromlech?), Crag, Cairn, Ledge, Gully, Bottom, Hollow, - Pond, Loch, Lough, Lin, Lake, Tarn, Shute, Flume, Millwater, Flodgate, Weir, Dam, Stonebridge, Broadbridge (See Toll-free), Brookside, Riverbank, Wellbrook, Smallbrook, Fullbrook, Flood, Winterflood, Freshet, - Lowater.

## (Mines, Quarries, Soils, &amp;c.)

Mines, Coalbank, Goldmine, Goldsand, Gulch, Placer, Diggins, Silverhill, - Quarry, Kiln, Limekin (?), Marble, Granite, Gneiss, Basalt, Lias, Sandrock, Sandstone, Limestone, Pierstone, Freestone, Claystone, Slatestone, Graystone, Bluestone, Brownstone, Whitestone, Redstone, Marblestone, Flintstone, Wellstone, Burrstone, Carbonstone, Copperstone, Fiendstone (?), Yorkstone, Poundstone, Roundstone, Cobblestone, Littlestone, Pebbles, Rubble (See Gravel), Stones, Sand, Wack, Shale, Greenclay, Greenslate, Drift, Silt, Feldspar, Mica, Eaglestone, Sunstone, Hornstone, Silex, Toph (Tufa), Quartz, Purbeck, Cobalt, Barhyte (Baryte?), Talcus, Cheurt (Chert?), Pyrits (Pyrites?), Brecca (Breccia), Fossil, - Strata, Layer, Lode, Marl, Soil, Dirt, Overturf, Sward, Clod, Sod, Turf, Mud, Mire, Sandmire, Loam, Muck, Grassmuck, Mould, Goosemould, Guano.

## (Acreage, Natural Growth, &amp;c.)

Farm, Farms, Ranch, - Land, Ground, Homes, Lots, Pasturage, Acherage (Acreage), Acres, Halfacre, Longacre, Fouracres, Thirtyacres, Hardacre, Goodacre, - Fallow, - Goodland,

Richland, Fairland, Poorland, Weakland, Wasteland, Oldland, Newland, Redland, Whiteland, Sandyland, Clayland, Hardland, Moorland, Marshland, Wetland, Dryland, Flatland, Furzeland, - Wheatland, Riceland, Beanland, Roseland, Wineland, Spiceland, Flaxland, - Sandfield, Barefield, Fallowfield, Stonefield, Dryfield, Ploughfield, Wheatfield, Oatfield, Hayfield, Ricefield, Cornfield, Beanfield, Grassfield, Elderfield, Stubblefield, Peatfield, - Horsefield, Marefield, Oxenfield, Cowfield, Hogfield, Henfield, Coonfield, Ratfield, Antfield, - Greatfield, Smallfield, Neitherfield, UMBERFIELD, - Saltmarsh, Swail, Swamp, Marish, Marsh, Morass, Fen, Slough, Sloo, Sinkhole, Quickmire, Hogmire, Openhole, Bog, Peat, Punk, Moss, Litchen, Thistle, Briar, Prickles, Nettles, Vines, Thorns, Bramble, Burian, Sageholm (Sagebrush?), Peepgrass, Thornbush, Roughsedge, Hogberry, Thornroot, Nettlebush, Stubblevine, Grapevine, Grounsel, Gorse, Rush, Teazle, Fennel, Smallweed, Heather, Furze, Goss, Darnel, Burs, Thickbroom, Brakes, Ferns, Beanstalk, Jimson.

## (Crops.)

Crop, Crops, Harvest, Grain, Sheaf, Sheaves, Shock, Stack, Swarth, Furrow, Windrow, Shuckrow, Haycock, - Wheat, Buckwheat, Barley, Oats, Shortoats, Corn, Wintercorn, Hardcorn, Maize, Millet, Hay, Math, Aftermath, Straw, Stover, Clover, Grass, Herbage, - Grist, Feed, Fodder, Oldfodder, Stalks, Shucks, Husk, Smut, Chaff, Cobs, Seeds, Seed, Flaxseed, Hempseed, Turnipseed, - Meshanic, - Hemp, Flax, Jute, Kelp, - Dewfall, - Drowth, Drought, Blight, Dearth, - Goodseason.

## (Forestry and Fruit Trees.)

Tree, Trees, Seedling, Acorn, Oak, Whiteoak, Redoak, Liveoak, Pine, Spruce, Hemlock, Cypress, Larch, Cedar, Fir, Aspen, Yew, Holm, Birch, Beech, Maple, Hickory, Chestnut, Walnut, Butternut, Linden, Poplar, Elm, Hazel, Willow,

Osier, Alder, Haw, Hawtree, Greenhaw, Whitethorn, - Pinkwood, Prettywood, Redwood, Bigwood, Ashwood, Boxwood, Birchwood, - Catalp(a), Mesquita, Maguy (Maguey?), Ash, Holly, Mulberry, Sycamore, Palmetto, Laurel, Sweetwood, Myrtle, Olive, Aloe, Cherryholm, Cornel, Papaw, Weixel, Juniper, Hedgewood, Basswood, Shumac, Zumach, Shoemake, Wortle (Whortle), Barberry, Rowantree, Roantree, - Elmwood, Leatherwood, Brierwood, Hogwood (?), Arrowwood, - Greentree, Poplartree, Goosetree, Cherrytree, Cherrystone, Clingstone, Appletree, Peartree, Plumtree, Sloetree, Crabtree, Melontree, Citrontree, Lemontree, Almondtree, Figtree, Palmtree, Lindentree, Weixeltree, Cedartree, Tannintree, - Bohon, Upes (?), - Stump.

(Farming Implements.)

Wagon, Wain, Haywagon, Thresher, Thrasher, Sheller, Fanner, Mower, Raker, Reaper, Cradler, Header, Binder, Strawcutter, Strawhacker, Yoke, Plow, Harrow, Scraper, Hetchel, Swingle, Flaxcomb, Hopple, Sickle, Cythe, Sythes, Snaith, Pitchfork, Spade, Pick, Mattock, Rake, Hoe, Barrow, Stackpole, Skid, - Tools (See Chapter XIII).

(Stock-raising, Stock-houses, &c.)

Herd, Stock (See Chapter XXII), - Barn, Goodbarn, Woodbarn, Barnhouse, - Weathercross, - Wagonhouse, Stockhouse, Colthouse, Huntstable, Feedhouse, Granery, Longbin, Mow, Loft, Stable, Stall, Manger, Crib, Cowpen, Bullpin (?), Penfold, Barnyard, Corral, Correl, Kraal, Krail, Buckpit, Bearpark, Bawn, Hogben, Hogbin, Sty, Trough, Rick, Cocklawn, Cockloft, Roost, Cote, Sheephouse, Coop, Chickenhouse, Birdhouse, Beecroft, Hive, Byke, Kennel, Houndhouse, Shed, Shelter, Shanty, Biggin, Doby, Thatch, Hovel, Hut, - Silo, Winepress, Coalkiln, Coalpit, Brickill (?), Saamill (?), Windmill, Peatholder, Smithy, Millhouse, Ginney, Cottongim (?).

## (Landscape, Meadows, Grounds, &amp;c.)

Woodland, Clearing, Wildwood, Woodlawn, Hazlegreen, Hazelgrove, Chestnutwood, Sparrowgrove, Crowhurst, Buckridge, Grove, Wold, Wald, Oldmeadow, Broadmeadow, Silverglade, Dingle, Clump, Thicket, Midwood, Smallbush, Brushwood, Anderbrush (?), Coppage (Coppice), Orchard, Vineyard, Meadow, Mead, Carse, Croft, Pasture, Fence, Rail, Stonewall, Hedge, Stile, Springgaté, Gate.

## (Rural Mansions, Outhouses, and Private Grounds.)

Road, Roads, Goodroad, Badroad, Stoneroad, Byroads, Highway, Milestone, Waymark, Landmark, Wayhouse, Roadhouse, - Path, Alley, Alleyway, Avenue, Mall, Lawn, Vista, Greenplat, Greensward, Greengrass, Greenacre, - Greenleaves, Verdeur, - Garden, Greengarden, Rosegarden, Arbor, Bower, Slathouse, Greenhouse, Glasshouse, Buddinghouse, Salvatory, Palmery, Palmatory (?), - Fishpool, Tank, Drain, Drean, Conduit, Sewer, Kesspool (?), Gutter, - Fount, Fountain, Spring, Spa, Well, Pump, Dryspring, Oldwell, Goodwell, Stonewell, Holywell, - Holyfield, Holyoak, Eagletree, Maypole, - Grounds, Terrace, Palace, Castle, Chateau, Landcastle, Rockcastle, Cliffhouse, Greathouse, Manor, Mansion, Manse, Grange, Villa, Cottage, Summerhouse, Winterhouse, Gablehouse, Lodge, - Goodmansion, Goodhome, - Stonehouse, Brickhouse, Pinehouse, Framewood, Oldhouse, Newhouse, - Outhouse, Clockhouse, Huntinghouse, Buckhouse, Duckhouse, Brookhouse, Bathinghouse, Hackhouse, Backhouse, Peehouse (?), Cornhouse, Seedhouse, Applehouse, Malthouse, Salt-house, Woolhouse, Shearhouse (Shearing), Barkhouse, Woodhouse, Coalhouse, Wellhouse, Wellstead, Lofthouse, Gatehouse, Bellhouse, Bakehouse, Breadhouse, Jellinghouse, Krauthouse, Muckhouse, Millhouse, Sandhouse, Redhouse, Highhouse, Allhouse, Nohouse, - Home, Household, Homeyard, Appleyard, Woodyard, Woodbin, Dairy, Bakery,

Kitchen, Dresser, Oven, Washhouse, Laundry, Sink, Bath, - Hotstream, Coldstream, - Hallway, Mainhall, Buttery, Pantry, Larder, Cubbard (Cupboard), Dishroom, Salon, Parlor, Boudar (Boudoir), Wakeroom, Corridor, Room, Study, Bookroom, Nursery, Chamber, Bellchamber, Closet, Dormer, Attic, Garret, Cellar, Arch, Vault, Arcade, Loggie, Piazza, Portal, Porch, Stoop.

(Farm Hands, Laborers, Sportsmen, and Others.)

Planter, Farmer, Grower, Grainger, - Swain, Cottager, Cotter, Weatherman, Ploughman, Harrower, Sower, Seeder, Cropper, Crapper, Sickler, Herbster (Harvester), Gleaner, Hoer, Timberman, Woodman, Axman, Chopper, Splitter, Girdler, Logger, Hewer, Treefaller, - Wagoner, Haymaker, Stacker, Shocker, - Cattleman, Stockman, Herdman, Rancher, Cowherd, Pigherd, Milker, Cheesewright, Grazier, Shearer, Carder, - Nutter, Huller, Husker, Shucker, - Gardener, Graper, Pruner, Waterer, - Ditcher, Drainer, Spader, Grubber, Weeder, - Farrier, Bullmaster, Boarmaster, Gelder, Speyer, - Quarrier, Limeburner, Limekiller, Cornmilller, Windmilller, Sawmilller, Millmaster, Gristmaker, Limegrover, Winegardener, Vintner, Vintin-vender (?), Hoppardener, - Shoemith, Axesmith, Plowwright, Sicklesmith, - Forester, Buckmaster, Huntsman, Huntress, Tracker, Sportsman, Wolffinder, Wolfslayer, Trapper, Troller, Angler, Spearer, Sniggler, Owlter, Falconer, Poulterer, - Gatewarder, Housekeeper, Steward, Landlord,\* Surveyor.†

(Rural Occupations, Sports, and Pastimes.)

Farming, Tilling, Working, Laboring, Chopping, Girdling, Felling, Hewing, Logging, Mowing, Baling, Binning, Hauling, Planting, Pruning, Propping, Hoeing, Weeding, Liming, Watering, - Herding, Milking, Churning, Potting, Pickling, - Penning, Shearing, Carding, Spinning, Fulling, Weaving, -

\* Landsiedel. † Landmesser.

Husking, Hulling, Shucking, Paring, - Milling, Mining, - Nooning.

Mayfair, Applebee, Sports, Goodgame, Hunting, Fishing, Cooning, Gunning, Angling, Spearing, Hawking, Nutting, Berryng, - Running, Leaping, Wrestling, Pitting, Cocking, Horning, Suing, Lawing, Idling, Whittling, - Voting, Poling, Tippling.

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## CHAPTER XVIII.

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**Mythological, Classical, and Historical Names; Ancient, Mediaeval, and Modern. (Names arranged without especial regard to chronological order.)**

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(Dii Majores, Dii Minores, Dii Inferiores, et Alteri; or the Greater, Lesser, and Inferior Gods, and Others.)

Jupiter, Olympius, Ammon, Jove, Zeus, Juno, Hera, Saturnus, Neptune, Pluto, Dis, - Osiris, Amun, Neith, Apiz (Apis?), Nino (Ninus?), Hea, Beltis, Phul, Melchert, Melcard (Melcarth?), Belus, - Vulcan, Pan, Mars, Mavors, Bellona, Phœbus, Pollo, Apoll (Apollo?), Delius, Helion, Lampus, Semelé, Cybela, Bacchus, Mercury, Mercurius, Hermes, Hercules, Alcides, Boötes, Orion, Titan, Atlas, Castor, Polux (Pollux), Janus, Momus, Comus, Dione, Venus, Adonis, Cupid, Hymen, Minerva, Pallas, Mentor, Latona, Delia, Diana, Dian, Eolus, Sylvanus, Pomona, Virtunus (Vertumnus?), Ceres, Demeter, Proteus, Neriüs (Nereus), Vesta, Leda, Maius, Maia, Levana, Lucina, Mena, Bonadea, Fortuna, Rhëa, Iris, Echo, Hebe, Flora, Euterpe, Callope, Caliope (Calliope), Erato, Calisto, Anone (Enone?), Naid (Naiad), Seagod, Clity (Clytie), Thetis, Callipto (Calypso?), Circe, Sibylla, Melaniphy (Melanippe), Megippe (Menippe?), - Goddess, - Metis, Leto, Morphis (Morpheus), Boreas, Triton,



Pandora, Rachny (Arachné?), Argus, Polifeme (Polyphemus), Scyron, Cacus, Tellus, Kaos (Chaos?), Furia (Furiæ), Charon, Orkus, Hades, Elysée (Elysium), Lethe, Styx, Cetone (Ceto), Bacchant, Syren, Lamia, Harpy, Chimera, Gorgon, Sphynx.

(Heroides, et Alteri.)

Minos, Eachus (Æacus?), Pelop (Pelops), Plasgus (Pel-  
asgus), Danaus, Dadalo (Dædalus), Tindair (*Fr.* Tindare,  
Tyndarus), Pelias, Iasius, Melegari (Meleager), Axion,  
Jason, Argo, Agenor, Telamon, Delphos, Cadmus, Hellen,  
Amphion, Arion, Anchises, Eneas, Ascanio (Ascanius), Iulo,  
(Iulus), Achata (Achates), Atus (Atys), Tros, Ilus, Teuker,  
Achontas (Acontes?), Priam, Priamus, Laocono (Laocoön),  
Hector, (See Paris and Helen), Helenus, Polydorus, Chaon,  
Troilles (Troilus), Polites, Pandar, Memnon, Chiron, Achilles,  
Antenor, Hippolytus, Rhæsa (Rhæsus?), Menelaus, Merion  
(Meriones), Antinozze (Antinous?), Orestes, Laertoe (Laertes?),  
Ulysses, Telemaque (Telemachus), Ajax, Nestor, Phœnix,  
Sinon, Dolon, Dares, Iros, Maron, Malampy (Melampus?).

(Ancient Greek Poets, Philosophers, Sculptors, Painters, and  
others.)

Orpheus, Thamarus (Thamyris), Linus, Homer, Musæus,  
Bion, Moschus, Pindar, Menand(er), Sophocles, Aratus,  
Apollonius (See Rhodius), Æsop, Easop, Ezop, Essop, An-  
dron, Heorodt (Herodotus?), Arstodt (*Fr.* Aristote, Aristotle?),  
- Solon, Lycurgus, Zeno, Thales, Chilon, Bias, Diogenes,  
Socrates, Plato, Zenephan (Xenophon), Simon, Agathon,  
Menon, Timæus, Criton, Crates, Lycon, Hermogenes, - Mycon,  
Myron, Andreas, Alkon, Theon, Fideus (Phidias?), Apelles, -  
Demokritis (Democritus).

(Ancient Greek and other Historical Characters.)

Creon, Cheron (Chæron), Gorgas (Gorgasus), Demus,  
Idris (Idrieus?), Miltiades, Alcibiades, Aristides, Leonidas,

Demetrius, Domaratus (Demaratus?), Pythion, Pyrrhus, Agys (Agis), Dio, Dion, Dionysius, Gelo, Theron, Gorgus, Nicomedes, Telesephorus, Archimedes, Chares, Cimon, Kimon, Conon, Konon, Damis, Domedion (Diomedon), Perriclies (Pericles), Timon, Philogenes, Omphalius (?), Nicolaüs, Gilypo (Gylippus), Grillo (Gryllus), Meletious (Meletus?), Pamphilon, - Orpheon, Serapion, Iseum, - Demarchus, Philippus, Alexander Magnus, Magnus Alexander, Alexander Philippeus, Demosthenes, Lysias, Demanedes (Demades?), Sosthenes, Cassander, Nicander, Timander, Leander (See Hero), Pion, Pantaleon, Marion, Saron, - Menes, Ahmes, Sammis (Psammis?), Pheron, Sabaka (Shabaka or Sabaco), - Attalus, Prusias, Midas, Datis, Arpagaus (Harpagus) Ardavani, (Artabanus), Artabaza (Artabazus), Ardeeser (Ardeshir?), Saphore (Sapor?), Sarpaces (Arbaces?), Cyrus, Darius, Narsa (Narses?).

(Legendary and Poetical Names.)

Marscas (Marsyas), Alexis, Corydon, Myrson, Acontius, Narcissus, Silenus, *Thilenus*, Baucus (Baucis), Damon, Milcon, Phyllis, Melia, Galatee (?), Daphney, Palemon, Myrtellus (Myrtilius).

(Ancient Roman Historical Names and others belonging to Roman History.)

Latinus, Daunis (Daunus), Turnis (Turnus), Evander, Messapus, Procas, Sylvius, Mulius (Amulius?), Cleuleus (Cluilius), Quirinus, Remus, Numa, Pompilius, Servias (Servius), Tullus, Tarquinius, Priscus, Æruns (Aruns), Metius, Siccus, Marcius, Martius, Posthumus, Mulvianus, Pulcher, Drillio (Duillio, Duillius), Gracchio, Gracchi, Decius, Valerius, Corvinus, Camillus, Virginius, Fabricius, Lars, Portius, Cato, Fabio (Fabius), Minuce (Minuche, Minutius), Septimus, Cornelius, Scipio, Nasica, - Hannibal, Hanno, Mago, Barkas, Juba, Syphax, Bochus, Boccus (Bocchus), Gala,

Massisina (Masinissa), Alloncius (Allucius?), *Thegurtha* (Jugurtha?), - Cadius, Attilius, Statilio (Statilius), Collintine (Collatinus), - Lucius, Junius, Brutus, - Paulus, Emilius, - Nymphius, Melius, Cocceius, Sergius, Catline (Catiline?), - Tully, - Marcus, Tullius, Cicero, - Verres, Cossani (Cosanus), Milo, Pomponius, Carbo, Fulvius, Cœlius, Cealius (!), Turpia (Turpio), - Metellus, Celer, - Septorius (Sertorius), Molo, Cinna, Marius, Sylla, Sulla, Clodius, Roscianus, Canisius (Caninius?), Ahalé (Ahala), Marcellus, Cossus, Murana (Muræna), Calvus, Galvini (Calvinus), Crispinus, Macer, Bassius (Bassus), Rufus, Rufinus, Curio, Cotta, Cottilla (Cotyla), Cottilius (Cotylus), Scæva, Magius, Silanus, Ælius, Pansa, Sextus, Molus, Blæsius (Blæsus), Rusca, Titius, Rupilus (Rupilius), Antony, Antonius, Mark Antony, Marullus, Petræus (Petreius), Pompey, Pompeus, Pinther (Spinther?), Crassus, Cassius, Casca, Cimber, Peiso (Piso), Balbus, Balbin(us), Capito, Vinus, Garbinio (Gabinus), - Caio (Caius), Julius, Cæsar, - Julius Cæsar, - Octavianus, Augustus, - August Cæsar, - Claudius, Nero, Othon (Otho), Vitelli(us), Titus, Flavius, Trajan, Adrian, Probus, Antonine, Antoninus, Pius, Comodi (Commodus), Aurelius, Severus, Caracola (Caracalla?), Macrinus, Valens, Gordian, Gallus, Valerian, Galliano (Gallienus), Probus, Carus, Carinus, Maximus, Maximin, Maxent(ius), Constantine, Constans, Julian, Julianus, Niger, Jovian, Valentinian, Verus, Martian, Gratian, Emilien (Æmilianus), Anastasius, Justinian, Martian, Martianus, Onorio (Honorius), Balboni (Balbinus), Alexius, - Pappini(us), Annaceto (Anicetus), - Pollius, Gallio, Burrhus, Haterius, - Paulinus, Marinus, Jovinus, Macro, Andronicus, Cosmus, Albinus, Agricola, Comnenides, Belisaire, Arbogast(es), Poppei (Poppæus), Faustino (Faustinus), - Odenath (Odenathus?).

Masenas (Mecænas), Varro, Varus, Tuccio (Tucca?), Pollio, Gallus, Virgil, Virgilius, Maro, Horace, Flaccus, Crispus, Fuscus, Lolio, Laulius (Lollius), Ovid, Naso, Mevius, Ca-

pella, Plauté (Plautus), Terence, Syrus (Publius), Lucan, Lucanus, Juvenal, Persius, Silius, Martial, Stacius (Stadius), Petronius (See Arbiter), Claudianus, Nevius, Camarinus, Ponticus, Aviano (Avienus), - Livy, Livius, Seneca, Tacitus, Plinus (Plinius?), Quintillian, - Amiano (Ammianus), Marcellino (Marcellinus), - Quintus, Curtius, Lucian, Appian, Elian (Ælian), Celcis (Celsus), Galen, Florus, Justin, Vitruva (Vitruvius?), Gargiulo (Gargilio, Gargilius), Solinus, Frontinus, Musa, Mela, Pictor, Ptolemy, Tolemie, Soter, Lagos, Auleta (Auletes?), Philo, Josephus, Longus, Longinus, Euclid, Dion Cassius, Hulpian (Ulpian), Procop(ius), Speridon (Spyridon or Spiridion), Acacius, Stobæus, - Archio (Archias, the Poet?).

(Ancient Women, Historical and Legendary.)

Hippolyta, Hellé, Ion, Frogne (Progne or Procne), Passapae (Pasiphaë), Iola, Cruisa (Creüsa?), Dido, Anna, Elisa, Philomena (Philomela), Myrha (Myrrha), Cassandra, Ægle, Sappho, Corinne (Corinna), Antipp (Xantippe?), Aspagio (Aspasia), Olympe (Olympia), Lais, Cleo, Theby (Thebé), Areta.

Lavinia, Gaëta (Caieta), Gaturna (Juturna?), Camilla, Virginia, Valeria, Fabia, Junia, Lucia, Cornelia, Flavia, Clealé (Clœlia), Portia, Metella, Marcia, Marciana, Marcella, Tuccia, Clodia, Antonia, Julia, Octavia, Augusta, Paulina, Poppea, Mecelina (Messalina), Agrippina, Lollia, Gaia, Helena, Valentina, Alexandra, Petronia, Dominica, Carina, Sabella, Damalis, Mulvia, Statia, Constantia, Constantina, Fustini (Faustina?), Luciana, Justinia, Martina, Zoe, Theodora, Theodosia, Marina, Honora (Honorina), Irena, Berenicé, Zenobia.

(Ancient Geographical Names.)

Mazedon (Macedon), M-argolis (?), Ellas, Hellas, Delphi, Doris, Elis, Argos, Thebes, Corinth, Laconia, Spartie, Megara, Daudona (Dodona), Cherona (Cheronea), Kaoney (Chaonia),

Marona (Maronea), Olinto (Olynthus), Aono (Aonia?), Coroneas, - Acropolis, Prytania, Pernes (Parnes), Ellicon (Helicon), Pantelacos (Pentelicus), Agoré, Karamichus (Ceramicus), Salami(s), Methone, Andros, Chios, Coös, Cos, Teos, Delos, Melos, Rhodes, Collozus (Colossus), Colosse, Cyprus, Patmas, Padmos (Patmos), Creta, Phenice, Samonis (Salmonis?), Calliste, Samos, Doliché, Antepara (Antiparos), Hellenius, Tenetus (Tenedos), Hemus, Athos, Ossa, Pindo (Pindus), Parnass(us), Tempé, Castalé, Castaille (Castalia), Callirhoë, Alpheus, Pylé (Pylæ), Dorion, Assa, Mitys, Pella, Philippi, Philipopolis, Helos, Saronis, Cichone, Aulis, Aroë, Thyrion, Tinnaro (Tænarus), Gnoissé (Gnossus), Solium, Apollonia, Lamscus (Lampsacus), Pharis, Meles, Pinarus, Chersen, Tauria (Taurica), Lissa, Appredisse (Aphrodisia), Larissa, Berea, Lissos.\*

Troy, Troja, Troia, Ilion, Ilïum, Gargarus, Palladium, - Granica (Granicus?), Pontus, Galatia, Prusa, Patera (Patara), Dorius, Myra, Lystra, Caïster (Cay-), Carine, Tyron, Tralles, Libanus (*mod.* Lebanon), Tyra, Arado (Aradus), Petra, Saba, Syreen (Cyrene), Pharé (Pharos), Memphis, Tanis, Sais, Nilon, Mylon, Philé, Peluso (Pelusium), Balbeck(?), Joppé, Elia, Phenicia, Denapolis (*i. e.*, Decapolis), Arbelo (Arbela), Adebana (Adiabene?), Ister (*mod.* Danube).

Italia, Roma, Tiber, Tibur, Palatina, Esquitine, Eskholine (Esquiline), Pincus (Pincius), Campania, Gambania, Lucania, Petilla (Petilia), Thudium (Thurium), Canna, Casina, Abella, Nola, Neapolis, Pompei, Pompeji, Pompay, Rogillio (Regillus?), Capria (Capræ), Sicilia, Syracuse, Ætna, Enna, Catina, Catana, Thermæ, Baie (Baiæ), Elorum, Sulmon, Arimine (Ariminum), Panormo (Panormus), - Andes, Perusia, Garganus, Rubicon, Mincus (Mincius?), Gabi (Gabii), Ercolano (Herculaneum), - Hyppo, Cartina, Bursa (Byrsa), - Belgé, Gallia, Alesia, Axon, Tolosa, Liger, Matrona, Arrodanus

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\*The famous river of Thrace, whose waters were drunk up by the army of Xerxes.

(Arar-Rhodanus), Narbo, Massili(a), - Hispania, Sagundus (Saguntus or Saguntum), Barcina, Tagus, Iber, Sucro, Balear(is), Gades, Calpé, Tarrigo (Tarraco).

Anglia, Cambria, Caledonia, Mona, Pontefract, Thulé.

(Names representing Mediæval Mythology, Legend, and Romance; also Prominent Characters in Modern Fiction, Drama, &c.)

Askgaard (Asgaard), - Odin, Woden, Thor, Frega, - Undine, Ilse, Wallpurg (Walpurgis), Niebelung, Brunhild, Siegfried, Siegmund, Hagen, Siebel, Sintram, Godron (Gudrun), Hogue, Roland, Rinaldo, - Launcelot, Perceval, Lanfall (?), Bevis, Merlin, Vivian, Tristram, Elaine, Ginnever (Guinever), Esolt, Oriana, Fingal, Rothmer, - Gambrinus, - Valentine, Orson, Santa Claus, Morock, Agramante, Presterjohn, Littlejohn, Tuck, Marian, Comoran (Cormoran?), - Jackhaus-er,\* - Quixote, Sancho Panza, Carrasco, Sorahda (Zoraida?), Montesinos, - Gil, Blas, - Boiteaux (See Diable), - Coverley, Charles Grandison, Claude Duval, Richard Turpin, Robert Acres, John Gilpin, Peter Parley, Volpone, Tartaffe (Tartuffe), Melnotte, Deschappelles, Piccioli, Crusoe, Gulliver, Munchausen, Wagstaff, William Wimble, Hardcastle, Bracebridge, Harbottle, Norval, Charles O'Malley, Caudle, Tooldes, Pillichoddy, Doestick, Partington.

(Shakespeare and Shakespearean Characters.)

William Shakespeare, Ann Shakespeare, John Shakespeare, Shak, (See Breakspeare and Shakeshaft), - Hamlet, Ophelia, Rosencranz, Horatio, Poloni(us), Bernardo, Yorick, - Macbeth, Macduff, Banquo, - Lear, Cordelia, Regan, - Othello, Iago, Cassio, Roderigo, - Romeo, Juliet, Montague, - Shylock, Jessica, Lorenzo, Petrucci (Petruchio), Benvolio, Antonio, Gobo (Gobbo), - Jacques, Orlando, Andrew-chek (almost Andrew Aguecheek), - Biron, Touchstone, Aubrey, Verges, - John Fallstaff, Quickly (Dame), Bardolph, Flew-

\* This is the house that Jack built.

ellin, Nims, - Shallow, Belch, (See Toby), - Olivia, Fidele, Mariana, Aborson (Abhorson), - Miranda, Prospero, Stephano, Sykora (Sycorax?), - Mab, Ariel, Oberon, Goodfellow, Puck.

(Bunyan.)

John Bunyan, - Warholly (Holywar), Pilgrim, Christian, Christiana, Mercy, Nason (Mnason), Goodwill, Standfast, Fearing, Wiseman, Bubble (Madam), Demas, (See Beulah, Evangelist, Faithful, Honest, Valiant, Timorous, Maul, Grim, Despair).

(Sir Walter.)

Walter Scott, - Ivanhoe, Gurth, Wamba, Marmion, Roderick Dhu, Robert Roy, Waverly, Mannering, Merrilies, Ronan, Nigel, Woodstock, Peverel, Dugald, Dalgetty, Balderstone, Osbaldiston, Quentin, Durward, Ochiltree, Græme, Avenel, Allanbrand (Allan-Bane? or Alice-Brand?), - Richard Tinto.

(Boz.)

Charles Dickens, Boz, - Oliver Twist, Claypole, Bumble, Fagan, Rudge, Varden, Tidler, Dombey, Bunsby, Dodger, Barkis, Nickleby, Squeers, Pickwick, Bardell, Samuel Weller, Mark Tapley, Daniel Quilp.

(British Monarchs, Soldiers, and Statesmen.)

Cradock, Caradak (Carádóc or Caráctacus), Galchus (Galgacus?), Madoc, Chimbellin (Cymbeline?), Arthur, Vortigern, Roenna, Hengist, Canute, Egbert, Alfred, Harold, Plantagenet, Lionheart (Cœur-de-lion), Lackland, Llewellyn, William Wallace, Helen Mar, Robert Bruce, John Cade, Henry Tudor, Edward Tudor, - Bullen, Boleyn, Bolingbroke, Marlborough, Ireton, - Walter Raleigh, James Stuart, Charles Stuart, Oliver Cromwell, John Hampden, John Pym, George Jeffreys, John Churchill, Robert Walpole, James Wolfe, Edmund Burke, Warren Hastings, William Pitt, Charles J.

Fox, R. B. Sheridan, John P. Curran, Henry Grattan, Robert Emmet, Daniel O'Connell, Arthur Wellesley, Colin Campbell, George Canning, Horatio Nelson, Robert Peel, Henry Havelock, Henry Brougham, Richard Cobden, John Bright, William E. Gladstone.

(British Men of Letters and others.)

Cadman (Cædmon), Gildas, Bede (See Venerable), Gower, Fabyan, Hollinshead, - Pepys, Evelyn, Otway, Defoe, Sydenham, Cowley, Arkwright, L'Estrange, Grammont, Shensstone, Waller, Coke, Lyttleton, Blackstone, Chitty, Starkey, Herschell, Farraday, Darwin, Huxley, Cowper, Coleridge, Bulwer, Thackeray, - Vancouver, Dampier, Frobisher, Claperton, Alexander Selkirk, - Garrick, Mossop, Ducrow, Maccready, Siddons, Langtry, - Wm. Hogarth, Brummell, D'Orsay, Gunter, Hoyle, Hobson, - Francis Bacon, Ben Jonson, Isaac Walton, John Milton, Thomas Chatterton, Isaac Newton, John Locke, Joseph Addison, Richard Steele, John Dryden, Jonathan Swift, Alexander Pope, John Gay, Alexander Cruden, James Hervey, Edward Jenner, Philip Stanhope, Earl Chesterfield, Godfrey Kneller, Edward Gibbon, Thomas Gray, James Beattie, Hugh Blair, Oliver Goldsmith, Samuel Johnson, James Boswell, Thomas Bewick, Lindley Murray, Henry Fielding, Ann Radcliffe, Robert Burns, George Gordon Byron, John Keats, Thomas Moore, Thomas Campbell, George Grote, Thomas Carlyle, Thomas B. Macaulay.

(British Ecclesiastics.)

Albanus, St. Alban, Laurentius, Justus, Damian, Cuthbert, Dunstan, Oddo (Odo), Anselm, Theobald, Patrick, Columba, Bridget, Hilda, Dagan, Chad, Wilfrid, Langton, Thomas A'Becket, Thomas Cranmer, - Atterbury, Seabury, Warburton, Tillotson, Prideaux, - Richard Baxter, John Knox, Isaac Watts, John Wesley, Francis Asbury, George Whitfield, &c., &c.



(French Monarchs, Soldiers, and Statesmen; including Napoleon and his Marshals, or the Court and Camp of Bonaparte.)

Clovis, Charles Martel, Dagobert, Charlemagne, Pepin, Rollo, Capet, St. Louis, Jeanne D'Arc, Bethancourt, Riche-lieu, Mazarin, Bethune, Sully, Retz, Broglie, Berri, Bourbon, Guise, Turenne, Condé, Enghein, La Valliere, Fleury, Joubert, La Fayette, Mirabeau, Casabianca, Colbert, Mary Antoinette, Corday, Carnot, Necker, Dumoulin, Danton, Marat, Barrere, Pichegru, Hoche, Moreau, De Lisle, Seyes (Sieyes), Vaillancourt, Barras, Napoleon, Bonaparte, Napoleon Bonaparte, Josephine, Tascher, Eugene Beauharnais, Hortance (Hortense), Borghese, D'Abrantes, Ney, Murat, Le Febvre, Massena, Souchet, Duroc, Desaix, Marmont, Junot, Soult, Davoust, Mortier, Lannes, St. Cyr, Kellerman, Bessieres, Bernadotté, Kleber, Jourdan, Oudinot, Moncey, Grouchy, Berthier, Bertrand, Las Casas, La Vallette, Fouché, Dupont, Vaillant, - Louis Philippe, - Forey, Bazaine, Pellissier, Mangan, Lamoriciere, Ferdinand Lesseps, Eugenie, Louis Napoleon, - Gambetta.

(French Men of Letters and others.)

Abelard, Eloise, Heloise, Blondel, Comines, Frossard (Frois-sart), Rabelais, Montaigne, Corneille, Racine, Moliere, La Fontaine, La Bruyere, Pascal, Boileau, Malherbe, Perault, Montesquieu, Poussin, Pothier, Vattel, Chateaubriand, Casaubon, Savary, Charles Rollin, Fenelon, Saurin, Bossuet, - John J. Rousseau, - Voltaire, Chatelet, Fontenelle, Roubillac, Dupin, Piron, Duclos, Florian, Lesage, Sevigne, Galland, Tissot, Bayle, Buffon, Anquetil, Volney, Legendre, Biot, Laplace, Lalande, Bourdon, Lamarck, Pelletier, Boccage, Talma, Soyer, Mesmer, Daguerre, Fourier, Michelet, Janin, Balzac, Doré, Chopin, Gounod, Winterhalter, Sue, Lamartine, Arago, Thierry, Thiers, - Victor Hugo, Alexander Dumas, Louis Blanc, - Beranger, Vernet, Verne, Zola, Lenormand, Bartholdé, Bernhardt, Sardou.

(Spanish.)

Pelayo, Roderick, Alphonsus, Alphonso, Ferdinand, Isabella, Ximinez, Gonsalvo De Cordova, Vasquez, Quevedo, Quintana, Zurita, Murillo, Calderon, Cervantes, Saavedra, Quesada, Don Carlos.

(Italian.)

Tancred, Manfred, Rienzi, Christoforo Colombo, Americus, Vespuccius, - Sebastian Cabot, - Borgia, Barbarossa, Jebe-line (Ghibeline), Guelph, Cosmo, Medici, De Medicis, Cenci, Grimaldi, Donati, - Dante, Petrarch, Bocaccio, Metastazio, Tasso, Guido, Michael Angelo, Michaelangelo, Raffaele, Sampieri, Donatelli, Fontana, Machiavelli, Galileo, Bruno, Zanoni, Alfieri, Goldoni, Galvani, Volta, Beccaria, Canova, Benvenuto, Cagliostro, Dominechino, Leonardo Da Vinci, Rossini, Bellini, Donizetti, Ristori, - Paoli, Mazzini, Giuseppe Garibaldi.

(Russian and Polish.)

Rourek, Boris, Ivan, Yvon, Dimitry, Wlademar, Romanoff, Orloff, Zubof, Platoff, Suwarrow, Paskiewitz, Gorchackoff, Gorloff, Menzikoff, Skobeloff, Nestlerode (Nesselrode), Todleben, Kriloff, Pushkin, Stepniak, Tolstoi, Gogol, Schamil, - Sigismund, John Sobieski, Koskuisko, Kosciuski (Kosciusko), Stanilaus, Casimir, Thaddeus Warsaw, - Michael Strogoff.

(German, Dutch, and Scandinavian.)

Arminius, Herrmann, Engomar, Ingemor, Ingermar (Inguio-merus), Attila, Etzel, Olaff, Eric, Lotharius, - Gustavus, Adolphus, Vasa, - Adelbert, Wallenstein, Tasman, Van Die-man, Keppel, Behring, De Ruyter, Van Tromp, Kempis, Spinoza, Tetzal, John Huss, John Ziska, John Calvin, Martin Luther, Melancthon, Servetius, Swedenborg, Zschoke, Thorwaldsen, Linnaeus, - Winkelried, William Tell, Gessler, - Erasmus, Heeren, Fouque, Wieland, Boerhave, Niebuhr, Neander, Humboldt, Goethe, Schiller, Kotzebue, Klopstock,

Schlegel, Cluverius, Hegel, Kant, Lessing, Mosheim, Passow, Richter, Uhland, Korner, Herder, Heyne, Henry Heine, Robert Blum, Hacklander, Fuchsius, Rubens, Mozart, Handel, Haydn, Glück, Mendelsohn, Meyerbeer, Flotow, Richard Wagner, Dindorf, Doering, Brahé (Tycho?), Encké, Halley, Euler, Biela, Fichte, Heinsius, Lipsius, Liebig, Lavater, Ollendorf, Hans C. Anderson, Jacob Grimm, Muhl-  
bach, Mommsen, Ellsler, Rothschild, Blucher, Wurmser, Esterhazy, Metternich, Kossuth, Dembinski, Bem, Wilhelmus, Moltke, Bismarck.

(Living Representatives of Early English, Dutch, and Spanish American Colonial Names, and others prominent in American History.)

Christopher Columbus, - Montezuma, - Manka, Capak, - Mama, Ozello, Cortez, Pedro Alvarado, De Leon, Sandoval, Francis Pizarro, Valverde, Escobar, Ponce De Leon, Hernando De Soto, Balboa, Ojeda, Iturbide, Antonio Lopez, Santa-ana, Juarez, Paredes, Miramon, Bustamente, Romero, Diaz, Cortina, Maximillian, Carlotta, - La Salle, Marquette, Hennepin, Joliet, Duquesne, Dieskau, Montcalm, Abercrombie, Braddock, Dunmore, Dinwiddie, Fauquier, Culpepper, William Penn, William Kieft, Peter Stuyvesant, Robert Kidd, Pulaski, Steuben, Burgoyne, Cornwallis, Tarleton, Guy Carleton, John Andre, Lafitte, Packenham, Herman Blennerhasset, - Bolivar, Rosas, Toussaint L'Ouverture, Gomez, Balmaceda, - Pomare, Uncas, Powhatan.

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## CHAPTER XIX.

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### Biblical, Ecclesiastical, and Theological Names.

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Bible, (see Polyglot), Holybook, Tettamanto (Testamento, Testament), Scripture, Scriptor, Gospel, Goshpell, Goshpel, Kospel, Gospil, Codex, - Talmud, Kabala, Michna, Jemara,

Seder, - Ark, Deluge, Manna, Shekel, Omer, Corban, Kohane (Priest), Levithan (Leviathan?), Bemuth (Behemoth?), Behenna (Gehenna?), Tumim, Thumim (Thummim), - Mene, Tekell, Pharson (?), - Gabata (Gabbatha), Brith, Kipper, (Kippur?), - Adas (See Israel), - Adar, Abib, Nisan, - Gabriel, Raphael, Michael, Uriel, Abdiel, - Ashma (Ash-i-ma?), Mammon, Dagon, Belial, Bel, Dragon, Melech (?),\* Merodach, Baal, Asteroth (?), Melcom (?), Shemoch (?), Moloch.†

(Geography of the Bible, represented by American Surnames.)

Babel, Babylon, Damascus, Tyre, Sidon, Lud, Gob, Nob, Nod, Elam, Rages, Shinar, Shushan, Euphrates, Abano (Abana?),‡ Pison, Gihon Arnon, Jordan, Jabock (Jabbok), Enon, Sodoma (Sodom), Gomora (Gomorrah), Adami (City of Adam), Adema (Adamah), Ziz, Helbon, Almon, Azor, Hazur (Hazor), Hazazer (Hazazon?), Chittim, Tarshis, Ophir, Ekron, Gath, Joppa, Zoan, Goshen, Mygdal (Migdol), Piroth (Pi-hahi-roth), Eskoll (Eshcol?), Elim, Marah, Sinai, Horeb, Hor, Seir, Shur, Zin, Tabberrah (Taberah), Kadesh, Barnea, Paran, Edom, Uz, Teman, Tema, Rabbeth, Ur, Galdea (Chaldea?), Warka, Kutha, Padan, Aram, Haran, Haran, Hauran, Cheeber (Chebar), Perea, Gilead, Argob, Resen, Ereck (Erech?), Bashan, Tibma (Sibma), Achor, Mizpo (Mizpah), Shiloh, Luz, Beth, Bethel, Bethany, Bettany, Bethlehem, Bethlehem, Nazareth, Jebas (Jebus), Salem, Jerusalem, Juselum(?), Cedron, Shiloah (Siloah), Millo, Zion, Calvary, Calvery, Calvarie, Olivet, Lebanon, Hermon, Carmel, Tabor, Gilbo(a), Ebal, Gebel (Gebal), Neboe, Nabo, (Nebo),

\*Adram—Melech (?).

†“And Solomon went after *Ashoreth* the goddess of the Zidonians, and after *Milcom* the abomination of the Ammonites, \* \* \* and did build a high place for *Chemosh* the abomination of Moab, \* \* \* and for *Molech* the abomination of the children of Ammon.”

‡“And they (the children of Israel) forsook the Lord, and served *Baal* and *Asharoth*.”

This latter name is spelt four different ways in the English Bible (A. V.)—Astaroth, Ashtaroth, Ashteroth, and Ashtoreth, and they represent both the city and the image of that goddess, called Astarte by the Greeks and Romans, and Ishtar by the Assyrians.

‡“Are not Pharpar and *Abana* rivers of Damascus?”

Lehi, Gibeon, Ajalen (Ajalon),\* Recob (Rechob, Rehob), Hebron, Jericho, Saphir, Sharon, Rama, Cana, Nain, Emmius (Emmaus), Sarapata (Sarepta?), Japha, Japhia, Cæsar Philippi (Cæsarea-Philippi!), Galilee, Samaria, Canaan, Judea, Palestine, Holyland, Beulah, Beulland (Beulahländ?), Edenfields, Eden, Paradise, - Christendom.

(Men and Women of the Old Testament, represented by American Surnames.)

Firstman, Adam, Eve, Cain, Abel, Adah, Zillah, Lamech, Jubal, Seth, Enos, Jared, Enoch, Henoch, Chanoch, Noah, Noë, Ham, Cham, Shem, Sem, Japhet, Madai, Meshek, Massa, Gomer, Javan, Ashkenaz, Shaul, Bela, Gog, Rosh, Cush, Dedan, Seba, Nimrod, Heth, Salah, Eber, Heber, Peleck (Peleg), Melchisedick, Eleazer, Tera (Terah), Lot, Nachor (Nahor), Hamor, Abram, Abraham, Ephron, Isaac, Esau, Jacob, Ishmael, Medan, - Sarah, Hagar, Rebecca, Milcah, Rachel, Leah, Dinah, Timna, Tamor (Tamar), Sipora (Zipporah), Miriam, Achsan (Achsa?), Deborah, Deliley (Delilah), Michal, Sheba, Kispah (Rizpah), Hannah, Edna, Kesiah, Jerusha, Huldah, Terzi (Tirzah), Mahala, Ruth, Noemi (Naomi), Esther, Hadass(a), Jezabeh, Echezabal (Jezebel?), Abigill (Abigail), - Laban, - Reuben, Simeon, Levi, Judah, Dan, Gad, Asher, Naphtali, Joseph, Benoni, Benjamin, Manasseh, Ephraim, - Helon, - Israel, Hamor, Phares, Perez, Er, Onan, Aner, Jesurun, Manasses, - Pharaoh, Hoffra (Hophra?), Pettipher (Potiphar?), Zera, Sheshuk (Shishak?), Ruel (Reuel), Gethro (Jethro), Amram, Moses, Aaron, Hur, Gershon, Uri, Korah, Dathan, Sihou, Ogg, Anak, Barak, Jabin, Jachen, Jabez, Josaphat, Balaam, Balak, Azriel, Eliel, Ethan, Esik (Esek), Zephione (Zephon?), Talmon, Shema, Sheshan, Zopher, Barzillai, Nahon, Ahujah, Hijah (Ahijah), Abiah, Ziba, Bohan, Beriah, Achan, Bassa, Oshea, Joshua, Josuë, Nun, Caleb, Gideon, Abdon,

\*"Sun, stand thou still upon Gibeon; and thou, moon, in the valley of Ajalon."

Elon, Manoel, Manoah, Samson, Elkanah, Eli, Samuel, Kish Saul, Obed, Salmon, Jesse, Jonathan, David, Solomon, Absalom, Nabal, Bani, Uriah, Urias, Goliath, Goliath, Nathan, Sadock, Zadock, Amnon, Robohm (Rehoboam), Jerbom (Jeroboam), Hiram, Nyrum (Niram), Jahoda (Jehoiada), - Asa, Hezekiah, Amon, Jochim, Joachim, Joash, Josiah, Nadab, Zimri, Basha, Arza, Omra (Omri), Joram, Jehu, Nabroth (Naboth?), - Abner, Joab, - Hadad, Hazael, Naman, Heman, Asahel, Ira, Jasser (Jasher?), - Boaz, Mahlon, Chilion, Doig (Doeg), Mordecai, Haman, - SARGON, - Elijah, Elisha, Ela, Agar, Shadrach, Meshack, Eglan (Eglon), Beldad (Bildad), Pekah, Asbel (Ashbel), Balaban (Baladan?), Exodius, Numbers, Deutermany (Deuteronomy?), Judges, Ezra, Nehemiah, Job, Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, Daniel, Hosea, Joel, Amos, Obadiah, Jonah, Micha (Micah?), Zachariah, Malachi.

Lemuel, Agur, Ozias, Tobias, Baruch, Seron, Maccabee, Tobit, Raiguel, Syrak, Sierach (Sirach), Hiddo (Iddo), Arom, Salom, Aman, Imlah, Balthasar, Melchoir (Melchiah?), Jhannon, Mesha, Masman, Michaiah, Nashon, Immer, Dargon (Darkon), Adin, - Dana, Harsha, Gazzam, - Marsena, Adla (Adlai), Salathe (Salathiel), Saltiel (Shealtiel), - Shesha (Sheshai).

(Men and Women of the New Testament represented by American Surnames.)

Herod, Antipa(s), Herodus, Pontius, Pilate, Pilatus, Zacharias, Johnbaptist, - Elizabeth, Mary, Martha, Salome, Joanna, Candace, Dorcas, Eunice, Phebe, Lydia, Rhoda, Shappira (Sapphira), Prescelli (Priscilla), Cloë, Magdalena, Magda-mary (?), Gerodias (Herodias), Damaris, Druzella (Drusilla), Loiz (Lois), - Heli, Nathaniel, Zaccheus, Simon, Zelotes, Simonpeter, Zebedee, Jarius (Jairus), Lazarus, Divés, Cornelius (the Centurion), Nicodemus, Philemon, Cephas, Zenas, Artemas, Bartholomew, Bartholomæus, Cleo-

phas, Judas, Matthias, Barnabas, Annas, Malchus, Elemes (Elymas), Barabbas, Abgar, Johannes, Petrus, Paulus, Apollos, Justus, Aquila, Cyrenius, Silas, Lucas, Timothy, Felix, Festus, - Matthew, Mark, Luke, John, - St. Paul, St. Peter, St. Mark, St. John, St. James, St. Andrew, St. Philip, St. Thomas, - Jude, Didymus, Bartimeus, Hermas, Theophilus.

(Several of the Early Fathers, Saints, Martyrs, and others, represented by American Surnames.)

Polycarp, Ignatius, - Arianus, Athanasius, Ambrosius, Hieronymus, Chrysostom, Tertullian, Cyprianus, Cyril, Augustine, Eusebius, Montanus, Marcion, Gregorius, Basilius, Vigilus, Vitus, - St. Agatha, St. Helen, Holyhelen, St. Anna, St. Angel, St. Eve, Ursula, Cecilia, Anastasia, Aloysius, Francis Xavier, Vincent De Paul, Thos. D'Aquin (Thomas Aquinas).

(Sacred and Holy Names, the Hierarchy of Angels, Orders of Priesthood, Sects and Denominations, Saints, Sinners, Demons and Devils, Represented by American Surnames.)

Godde, Gott, Herr-gott (Lord God), Dieu, Santospirito (Holy Spirit), Adonais, Shaddai, All-wise, All-good, Creator, Providence, Abba (Father), All-father, Hillegeist (Heili-, or Heiligegeist, Holy Ghost), Eloi, Eloy, Chehova (?), Deity, Trinity, - New-god, No-god, - Jesus, Christ, Messiah, Jesus Corono (Jesus Crowned), De Jesus, Elias, Immanuel, Emmanuel, Redemer (?), Savior, Sauveur, Salvador, Salvator, Christ Salvator, - Santamaria (St. Mary, B. V. M.), Madonna, Arcangelo (Archangel), Seraphim, Cherubin, Angel, Saint, Holyman, Godsmen, Patriarch, Prophet, Seer, Seeress, Levite, Levitus, Priest, Apostle, Evangelist, Pope (see Pontifex), Cardinal, Legate, Nuncio, Prelate, Primate, L'Archeveque (Archbishop), Bishop, Archdeacon, Dean, Canon, Vicar, Rector, Pastor, Parson, (see Minister), Preacher, Spreacher (?), Priester, Priest-man, Goodpastor, Clergyman, Domy, Divine, Reverend, Doctor (D. D.), Confessor,

Shriver, Christener, God-son, Christ-son, Sponseller (Sponsor?), Elder, Deacon, Reader, Lector, Chanter, Cantor, Corister (Chorister), Sacriston (Sacristan), Sexton, Beadle, Vesterman (Vestryman), Vesperman, Kirklighter, Underlighter, Pedalman (see Organ), Churchman, Kirkman, Templeman, Ministerman, Tractman (Tractarian?), Massman, Parisher (Parishioner), Layman, Clergy, Laity, - Superior, Abbot, Abbé, Abbes (Abbess), Prior, Friar, Curate, Monk, (see Nun), Hermit, Eremite, Ankrett (Anchoret), Holybrother, Monach, Monkman, - Brotherhood, - Schoolman, Fisherman, - Cordelier, Guldé (Culdee?), Nazarene, Carmelite, Pollist (Paulist?), Purist, Huguenot, Highchurch, Puritan, Baptist, Wesleyan, Arian, Luthern (Lutheran), Lollard, Dunker, Dunkard, Tunker, Friend, Quaker, Shaker, Ranter, Shouter, Druid, Mormon, Israelite, Jew, Gentile, Scriba (Scribe), Pharisee, Farrissee, Rabbie, Rabbin, Rabboni, Deist, Heathen, Pagan, Manito, Idol, - Sinner, Mocker, Scornor, Penitent, Seeker, Convert, - Buckslider (?), - Demon, Imps, Fiends, Satan, Apallean (Apolly-on?), Diable, Teufel, Tyfle, Dyvel, Deil, Divil, Devil, Devilman.

(Holy Days, Feasts, Fasts, and Festivals.)

Sabbath, Holyday, Passion (see Week), Fest-tag (Feast-day), Shrove, Fast-nacht (Fast-night, Shrovetide), Hallows (All-Hallows?), Halloween, Martimas (Martin-mas), Yule, Noel, Christmas, Nativity,\* Christ-nacht (Christmas-eve), Pentecost, Passover, Annunciation, Avent (Advent), - Mardi, Gras, - Candelaria (Candlemas), Sumption (?), Ember, Lent, Lenten (see Season), Easter, Easterday, Paas, Epifany, Phippany (?), - Corpus, Christi, - Ascension, Paschal, Lammas, Whitsun, Fast, Feast, Festval (?), Flowerday, Palmday, Merry-day, Carnival, Donatien, Kirmess, Wake-night, Lovefeast, Jubilee, Jubilo.

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\*Natividad.



(Ecclesiastical Architecture, Sacerdotal Vestments, Sacred Utensils, Services, Rites, Doctrine, &c.)

Bishopric, See, Parish, Pastorate, Vicary (Vicarage?), Parsonage, Mission, Living, Churchyard, Glebe, - Basiliqué (Basilica), Temple, Fane, Holyhouse, Christhouse, Churchhouse, Grace-mill (!), Joveshoff (Jove's-house), Church, Churches, Minster, Turret, Tower, Steeple, Spire, Buttress, Capstone, Dome, Belfry, Cupalo (Cupola), Nave, Chancel, Shrine, Altar, Pulpit, Font, Laver, (see Gallery), Chapel, Choir, Angel-choir, Chantry, Pew, Hassock, Vestry, Sacristy, Sanctuary, - Kirk, Synagogue, Abbey, Nunnery, Convent, Friary, Monstery (Monastery), Monkhouse, Closter (Cloister), Hermitage.

Mass, Free-mass, Matin, Vespers, (see Angelus), Nocturn, Host, Holycross, Chrism, Censer, Sencerbox (Censerbox), Salver, Wafer, Taper, Grail, Chalice, Rosary, Crosier, Mitre, Tiara, Beretta, Cassock, Surplice, Stole.

Heaven, Hell, Limbo, Sin, Worship, Zeal, Devotion, Penitence, Fasting, Prayer, Offring (Offering?), Sermon, Orison, Benison, Blessing, - Missal, Rubric, Lection, Collect, Littergy (!), Catechi (?), Hymnbook, \* - Agnus, Dei, - Ave, Maria, - Paternostre, Dimmite (Dimitte?), Tenet, Creed, Bulla, Cult, Psalm, Hymn, Homily, Rite, Rites, Alms, Doom, Cross, Crown, Throne, - Miracle, Newbirth, - Kneel, Pray, Preach, Bless, Chant, Christen, Shrive, - Hallow, Hallowed, Elect, † - Tithe, Scism (Schism), Zealot, Bigot, Phenatic (?), Ban, Malison, Rack, Stake, Fagot, Martyr, Hosann, Ozanna (Hosanna), Selah, Amen, - Ahmen!

\*Booklieder, *i. e.*, Liederbuch.

†For a tolerably complete list of the Christian virtues and beatitudes, see commencements of Chapters VI and VII.

## CHAPTER XX.

## Names apparently derived from the Arabian Nights and other Oriental Sources.

Orient, Levant, Anatolia, - Stumboul (Stamboul), Porte, Goldenhorn, Galata, Pera, Gallipoli, Scutari, Broussa, Angora, Mendere (*Anc. Mæander*), Dardanelle, Marmora, - Nile, Rosetta, Damiata, Suez, Alexandria, Cairo, Boulac, Medinet, Karnak, Kargau, Karger (Khargeh?),\* Kartum, - Jaffa, Saida, Baniyas, Magdal, Ramley (Ramleh?), Beirut, Gerasch, Damaska, (see Damascus), Drusedom, Barada, - Mecca, Caba, Kebly (Kebla?) Medina, Beder, Yeman, Yaman, Mocha, Saphar, Aden, Adel, Muscat, Bunder, Oman, Ormus, † Ind, † - Tigre, Gondar, Arabah, Gohr (Ghor?) Zab, Ghabour (Khabour), Deir, Moussel, Mardin, Bazra, Bassoré, Balsor (Bassora, and Balsora?), Birs (see Nimrod), - Iran, Persia, Khor, Bushere, Shiras, Kazbon (Kazbin), Tabritz, Ispahan, Khus (Khuz, Khuzistan?), Kerman, Chapur, Daghistan-lian, Aral, Caspian, - Hindoland, Bombay, Cutch, Madura, Bengal, Plassy, Orissa, Calcutta, Madras, Alumbagh, Delli (Delhi), Calicut, Surat, Golconda, Ganges, Juguernot, ‡ Aggry (Agra), Sinde, Arcot, Lahore, Napaul, Behar, Oud (Oude, or Oudh), Macherey (?), Decan (Deccan?), Cochin, Moolten, Berar, Benares, Bundecund (Bundel-), Shipure (Jeypoor, or Jhipoor?), Herat, Kelat, Kalat, Kyber, Kashgar, Casgor, Cashmere, Bendimere, Kochand (Kokand), Booten (Bootan), Balck (Balkh?) Lassa, Thibet, - Bantam, Anam, Assam, Andemen (?), Pankok (Bankok?), Burmah, Ava, Prome, Siam, Bornio, Somatra, Ceylon, Java, Malaka (Malacca?), Malaya, Mandelay, Sunda, Raoul, Simandal, Mandel, Manilla, Mauritius, Samoa, Philip-

\*More likely meant for Kargé, a town of Poland.

†"High on a throne of royal state, which far outshone the wealth of *Ormus* and of *Ind*, Satan exalted sat."—MILT.

‡Probably an error in printing, or in transcribing.

pine, - China, Japan, Korea, Tartara, Mongola, Pekin, Canton, Nankin, Tonkin, Chinchin (Tien-tsin), Hong, Kong, Kong Hong (?), Yeddo, Jesso, Tokio, - Jihon, Jenissi, Obi, Tobolski, Okotski, Amoor, Lena, Kobi, Shamo.

Levanter, Sirocco.

Ottoman, Turkman, Bashi (Bazouk ?), Turan, Cufan, Mamluck, Kopt, Koptik, Fellah, Fellahee (?), Arab, Arapian, Badouin, Nomad, Saracen, Saracena, Galla, Coords, Kirghis, Usbeck, Kalmuck, Tartar, Tungus, Mogul, Mongul, Druse,\* Afkin (Afghan ?), Pathan, Belochi (?), Pursian, Malay, Maratta, Maratti, Hindee, Bengali, Jhain, Jana, Tamali, Tamil, Toda, Sihk (Sikh ?), Burman, Karen, Siam-er, Lascar, Sepoy, Maori, Coulie, Japs, Jap.

Budda, Buddha, Buhda, Shinto, Foh, Joss, Bonzé, Lama, Shaman, Sinton, - Asoka, Laotzi, Veruna (?), Indra, Hindra, Kali, Kalee, Dourgé (?), Agni, Kapila, Yama, Arriman (Ahriman ?), Manou, Bramah, Brahm, Vishno (Vishnoo ?), Seeva, - Monkerr (Monkir ?), - Vedick, Jataka, Sloka, - Bramin, Brahman, Brachman, Raja, Raia, Raj, Pundt (almost Pundit), Sudra, - Rama, Seta, - Maha, Barata, - Mohun, Rham, - Ohm !

Califf, Calef, Kalef, Cham, Khan, Kan, Shah, Soldan, Sultan, Sultana, Vezir (Vizier), Shireef, Negus, Begam, Bigum, Becum (Begum ?), Nysam (Nizam ?), - Pacha, Pasha, Pashaw, Bashaw, Ehmira, Ameer, Effendi, Effendian, Aga, Valy (Wali ?), Dragoman-ovitch, Bey, Dey, Rais, Reis, Ras, Sheik, Shiek, Shaik, Mooley (Moolah), Kady (Kadi), Softye (Softi), Derves, Dervisher, Faker, Calender, Santon, - Zemindar, Soubador (Soubahdar), Mandarin, Ticoon, Mikado.

Mousa (Moses), Daoud (David), Isa (Jesus), - Mahomet, Mahammitt, Mehmet, Mammet, - Alla, Islam, Coran, Koran, Kuran, Sura, Suras, Hegra (Hegira ?), Borak,

\*This may be the French for Drusus.

El-Hadj, Mussulman, Mosleim, Geber, - Abdalla, Omar, Abu, Beker, Becar, Sassan, Abbas, Mansour, Abdelnour, Othman, Osman, Musa, Aas, Calud (Caled), Derar, - Haroun, Harroun, Jaffer (Giaffer?), Shere, Zeman, Ali, Baba, Cogie, Mustapha, Cassim, Hassan, Fatina (Fatima?), Obidah, Henreddin (Bedreddin?), Ferouze, Abou, Ayobe, Ayoob, Aboussleman (Abou-Suleiman), Eben, Enis, Morgiana, Sidey (Sidi), Nooman, Aoudette (Aoudat?), Nauman, Bahman, Saleh, Parvis, Cozad, Kodad, Kodada (Codadad?), Badora, Douben (Douban), - Saydi, Sadi, Sahadi, Käus, Coobad (Kobad), Zall, Saum, Tur, Tus, Rustan, Roustan, Rostan, Hussin (Hussein), Sawush (Saiawush?), Genschid (Jemshied), Halim, Nazzar, - Selim, Saleem, Amrath (Amurath), Bajazec (Bajazet), Ben Yussuf, Mooklar, Mustapher, Ismael, Ibram, - Alp, Arselin (Arslan?), - Hammet, Hammed, Hamid, Malek, Menlik (Menelek?), Abdel, Abdill, Abdelnour, Al-Abduhlaha, Holkar, Kader, Baber, Jehan, Nena, Nana, Tippoo, Saib, Ramgé, Saladin, Kubli (Khan?), Khayat, Khouri, Habbib-abdenu, Serad, Azeez, Aziz, Caddes, El-Haiek, El-Kouri, Murad, Mourad, Morad, Suleman (Suleiman, or Solyman), Said, Seyd, Hyder, Nuber, Lara, Tabary, Imlack, - Lalla, Rookh, - Haidee, Hydee, Jewed, Oscanyan, Mahdy, Mehemet Ali, Mohammed-deen-Khan.

Peri, Houri, Genie, Geni, Gins, (see Genius), Divas, Deeves, Roc, Rok, Ruckh, Divan, Dewan, (see Bazaar), - Yen, Dinar, Denar, Darick, Bezant, Sequin, Toman, Pice, Lac, Picul, Pecul, Oke, Cowry, - Gamel (Camel), Caravan, Carawan, - Durbar, Firman, Hatti, (see Shireef), Kaftan, Turban, Berneuse (Burnouse), - Kysmet, - Beit (House), Pagoda, Harem, Haram, Saralio, Sevaglio (Seraglio), Mosk (Mosque), Kiosch, Cheoski (Kiosk), Minar, Tope, - Nour, Mahal, - Tadge (Tadj?), Salam, Shiboak (Chibouk), Jerread (Jereed), - Ghee, Henna, Kohl,\* - Alcol (Al-Kohl), Back-

\*This is probably German, and means cabbage. It is also Arabic and means a pigment which Oriental women use to darken the edges of their eyelids.

shies(?), Fettick, Fetish, Coffle, Spoor, - Caste, Castes, Suttee, - Cusa, Banyan, Pepal (Pepul), Betel, Dhoum, (see Palm), Teak, - Nahr, Bahr, Shadof (Shadoof?), Tongo, Wady, Wadee (Wadi), Shaat, Gaut (Ghaut?), Jungle, Junk.

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## CHAPTER XXI.

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### Geographical and Ethnological Names; or Surnames Derived from Continents, Countries, Cities, Rivers, Peoples, Rulers, &c.

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Europe, Asia, Africk, Africa, America.

England, Inland, Engeland,\* Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Britain, Albion, Erin, Scotia, France, Switzerland, Spain, Portugal, Italy, Germany, Deutschland, Prussia, Austria, Hungary, Russia, Lapland, Finland, Poland, Turkey, Greece, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Holland, Belgium.

London, Edinburgh, Dublin, Paris, Madrid, Lisbon, Lisboa, Rome, Athens, Costantopoulos (?), Moscow, Warsaw, Berlin, Vienna, Copenhagen, Stockholm, (see Christiana), Brussels, Hague.

(England.)

Berkshire, Berks, Hertford, Herts, Wiltshire, Wilts, Hampshire, Hauts, Devonshire, Shropshire, Cheshire, Lancashire, Derbyshire, Westmoreland, Cumberland, Leicester, Worcester, Wooster, Gloucester, Gloster, Cornwall, Glamorgan, Warwick, Hereford, Bedford, - Liverpool, Birkenhead, Manchester, Birmingham, Brumagem, Sheffield, - Oxford, Cambridge, Eton, Pembroke, Rugby, Harrow, - Greenwich, Greenidge, Woolwich, Norwich, Belgrave, Bridewell, Kew, Highgate, Ludgate, Shorediche (Shoreditch), Southwark, Kensington, - Banbury, Sarum (old?), Tottenham, Notting-

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\* "And specially, from every Shire's ende of *Engelond* to Canterbury they wende."—CHAU.

ham, Cheltenham, Stratford, Newstead, Annesley, Hawarden, Sevenoaks, Wakefield, Salisbury, Holderness, Bampton, Bristol, Carlyon (Caerleon), Cardiff, Leeds, Canterbury, Shrewsbury, Tewksbury, Durham, Coventry, Bosworth, Edgehill, Scarborough, Knaresborough, Wilton, Falmouth, Portsmouth, Weymouth, Ely, Stamford, Dover, Ramsgate, Brighton, Tunbridge, Newmarket, Newcastle, Chichester, Dorchester, Doncaster, Dorking, Hull, Hounslow, Eddlestone (Eddy-), Hampstead, - Jersey, Guernsey, Anglesea, Thanet, Wight, - Thames, Tema, Nore, Severn, Humber, Mersey, Avon, Lodor, Derwent, Windermere, Brent, Trent, Medway, Greta, Esk, Tees, Ouse, Cam, Wye, - Westminster Abbey, - All-britain.

(Ireland.)

Ulster, Munster, Connaught, Antrim, Connemara, Donegal, - Cork, Limerick, Kilkenny, Kildare, Tyrone, Kells, Derry, Bantry, Ballabrigga (?), Belfast, Waterford, Galway, Sligo, Tara,\* - Blackwater, Boyne.

(Scotland.)

Glasgow, Aberdeen, Paisley, Greenock, Berwick, Avondale, Caithness, Ancrum, Inverarity (Inverary), Dundee, Flodden, Culloden, Forfar, Bute, Clydesdale, Annandale, Leith, Largo, Auchinleck, Affleck, Montrose, Lothian, Roxburgh, Dryburgh, Melrose, Alloway, Strathmore, Lochiel, Highlands, Fores, Scone, Selma, Morven, Nevis, Lugar, Lora, Yarrow, Clyde, Tay, Dee, Doon, Afton, Ayr, Carron, Solway, Nith, - Columkill, Mull, Orkney, Hebridas (Hebrides), Tyree, Arran, Shetland, Staffa.

(France.)

Provence, Normandy, Brittany, Languedoc, Bretagne, Dauphiny, Burgundy, Picardy, Gironde, Dordoigne, Gascoigne, Vienne, Vars, Poitou, Doubs, Franche (see Compte),

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\* "The harp that once through *Tara's* halls," &c.

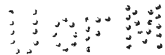
Narbonne, Navarre, Aube, Medoc, Savoy, Lorraine, - Havre, Deppe (Dieppe), Toulon, Nice, Marseilles, Cannes, Dijon, Rouen, Lyons, Menton, Sevres, Vallence, Rheims, Anjou, St. Omer, St. Leon, St. Leger, La Chappelle (Aix), Choisi, Lisle, Orleans, Joinville, Nemours, Neems (Nismes), Cherboro (?), Bordeaux, Calais, Cinq-Mars, Brest, Chartres, Arras, Valois, Nevers, Artois, Ponton-de-Arce (Pont-de-L'Arche), Brionne, Sedan, Verdun, Meaux, Rochefort, Rochelle, Granville, Lacroix, Charlemont, Montpellier, Sulpice, Besancon, Chalons, Tours, Caen, Valmy, Nantz, Douay, Toulouse, Limoges, Cahors, Plessy, Roussillon, Clermont, Limouze (Limoux), Broglie, Rougemont, Bernay, Bourges, Vernon, Cressy, Angier, Blois, Bayonne, Avignon, Perpignan, Poitiers, Chatillon, Avallon, Cluni, Ivry, Cambray, Lousignan, Tulle, Belfort, Ferney, Arles, Basqueville, - Arden, - Garonne, Loire, Rhone, Marne, Sambre, Meuse, Moselle, - Versailles, Vincennes, Fontainbleau, Marly, St. Germain, Belleville, La Chaise, Louve (Louvre), St. Denis, Sorbonne, Boulevard, Mabille, Bastille, Vendome, - Belle-Isle, Finister (Finisterre, Lands-end).

(Spain.)

Castile, Aragon, Leon, Granada, - Seville, Cadiz, Palos Alcala, Cintra, Ronda, Cathalongne (Catalonia), Cordova, Valencia, Toledo, Talavera, Zamora, Moreno (see Sierra), Prado, Merida, Villareal, Castroverde, Alcantara, Saragossa, Barcelona, Malaga, Astorga, Alameda, Alcazar, Montserrat, Ebro, Gaudiana, Almazor, Rounceval (Roncevalles), Mancha, Lamantia.

(Italy.)

Lombardy, Piedmont, Venetia, Tuscany, Campagna, Parma, Calabria, - Naples, Venice, Rialto, Vicenza, Modena, Cremona, Stradella, Sienna, Carrara, Genoa, Turin, Milan, Leghorn, Pisa, - St. Angelo, Corso, - Ancona, Bologna, Policastro, Asti, Rimini, Castiglione, Pescia, Cuneo, Trevino, Al-



tamont, Susa, Pavia, Verona, Ravenna, Perugia, Ferrara, Florence, Santacroce, Salerno, - Arno, Sarno, Adige, (see Tiber), Cosenza, Caserta, Bergamo, Loretto, Regio, Benevento, Sorrento, Gaeta, Monteverde, Monteleone, Montalbano, Novi, Como, Villalonga, Lodi, Marengo, Rivoli, Montebello, Arcola, Solferino, Magenta, Lucca, Taranto, Brindisi, Brescia, Casanova, - Elba, Lipari, - Terranova, Ragusa, Cefalu, Geraci, Cerda, Tivoli, - Catania, Messina, Campobello, Taormina, Termini, Nicosia, Bronte, Palma, Palermo, Marsala, Eufemia, Siracusa, Spartivento, - Manfredonia, Puzzuli (Puzzuoli), Maremma.

(Germany, Netherlands, Switzerland, etc.)

Flanders, Brabant, Namur, Luxemburg, Batavia, Utrecht, Sutphen, Ostend, Edam, Zealand, Waterloo, Ghent, Antwerp, Amsterdam, Bruges, Leyden, Dort, Arnheim, - Wittenberg, Wurtemberg, Heidelberg, Stuttgart, Hanover, Stettin, Chemnitz, Halle, Minden, Nassau, Hesse, Saxe, Weimar, Anhalt, Mecklenburg, Schwerin, Strelitz, Erfurth, Bonn, Bitsch, Hause, Strasburg, Hamburg, Altona, Darmstadt, Westphal(ia), Pomerania, Dusseldorf, Manheim, Dorp, Brunswick, Oldenburg, Brandenburg, Konigsberg, Coblentz, Cleves, Mayence, Mentz, Metz, Bremen, Lubec, Frankfort, Cologne, Breslau, Augsburg, Lippe, Detmold, Magdeburg, Carlsbad, Baden, Ems, Essen, Molwitz, Anspach, Luneberg, Eylau, Dresden, Lutzen, Spandau, Potsdam, Posen, Kiel, Jena, Austerlitz, Schoenbrun, Essling, Aspern, Olmutz, Leipsic, Friedland, Wagram, Tilsit, Shadowa, Prague, Polna, Danzig, Bayreuth, Munich, Ulm, Gotha, Trieste, Tyrol, Moravia, Malfi, - Hartz, Black-forest, Alps, Jura, Grison, Diodati, Geneva, Constance, Luzerne, Zurich, Fribourg, Basle, Berne, Drachenfels, Leman, Jungfrau, Montblanc, - Rhine, Elbe, Oder, Weser, Iser, Scheldt, Texel, Havel, Spree, - Holstein, Jutland, Upsal, Geyser, Maelstrom, Wenner, Wetter, Naze.





(Slavonic, Russian, Greek, etc.)

Kracow, Buda, Pesth, Presburg, Belgrade, Tarnow, Galatzin, Kalafat, Bender, Livonia, Orenburg, Dorpat, Kars, Odessa, Azof, Sebastopol, Malakof, Kreml, Kremel (Kremlin), Peterhoff, Winterhoff, Kronstadt, Plevna, Wilna, Smolenski, Stauropol, Kara, Khasan, Kief, Ural, Tornea, Aland, Riga, - Neva, Drave, Theiss, Beresina, Dniepner, Neeper (Dnieper), Niemen, Moskwa, Volga, Donau (Danube), Baltic, - Kouba, Krim, Novagrod (Novgorod), - Romania, Montenegro, Balkan, Lissa, Varna, Janina, Yanina, Negropont, Zante, Cerigo, Morea, Kanea, Candia, Crete, Koron, Castro, Napoli, Colonna, Salonika.

(Africa.)

Barbary, Morocco, Algiers, Tunis, Goletta, Tripoli, Barca, Pezzan, Feczán (Fezzan), Tangyr (Tangier), Oran, Sahara, Zehara, Dongoli, Gongola (?), Angoula, Tahomey, Dahomay, Shongo (Ashango?), Loando, Loang (Loango?), Congo, Guinea, Soudan, Nubia, Somali (Somauli), Komassa, Housa, Kasson, Sennar, Goree, - Senegal, Gambio, Jolibois (Jolibah), (See Niger), Dembo, Denbea (Dembea?), - Segó.

(Isles of the Sea.)

Malta, Valetta, - Minorca, Mayorga (Majorca), Madeira, Canary, Azores.

(North America.)

Greenland, Disco, Canada, Winnepeg, St. Lawrence, Pictou, Halifax, Fundy, Grandpre, Millhaven, Quebeck, Toronto, Montreal.

(U. S. A.)

States, Oldstate, Newstate, Silverstate, Freestate, Middlestate, Keystone, - Maine (see Dirigo), Vermont, Rhody, Delaware, Maryland, Ohio, Georgia, Florida, Lousana (?), Carolina, Kentuck, Kentucky, Kentusky, Ky, Alabam, Columbia (D. C.?), Colorado, Montana, Arizona, Ardizone

(Arida-zona), California, Oregon, Missouri, Missury, Missori, Texas, Mich, Tenn.

Portland, Bangor, Lewiston, Saco, Casco, Kittery, Kennebec, Moosehead, - Boston, Tremont, Dorchester, Plymouth, Barnstable, Lexington, Roxbury, Duxbury, Amesbury, Middleborough, Taunton, Marshfield, Pomfret, Boscawen, Merrimac, Springfield, Pittsfield, Waltham, Dedham, Stoneham, Haverhill, Danver, Medford, Swanzey, Woburn, Holyoke, Hardwick, Ware, - Nashua, Claremont, - Bennington, Burlington, Putney, - Hartford, Newhaven, Easthaven, Fairhaven, Eastlyme, Tolland, Norwalk, Groton, Meriden, Litchfield, Danbury, Middletown, Waterbury, Woodbury, - Newport, - Trenton, Princeton, Newark, Camden, Amboy, Barnegat, Longbranch, - Phila, Delphia, Philad (?), Fairmount, Harrisburgh, Lehigh, Mountjoy, Mauch (see Chunk), Scranton, Sunbury, Tamaquwa (?), Camptown, Brookville, Pittsburg, Greencastle, Meadville, Centreville, Le Boeuf, Edenboro, Fairview, Swanville, Erie.

Coneaut, Ackron, Sandusky, Hocking, Licking, Chillicothe, - Bloomington, - Detroit, Mackinaw, Shagnaw (?), Duluth, Lacrosse, Oshkosh, Kenosha, Eau Claire, Westbend, Dubuque, Duchein (see Prairie).

Baltimore, Balto, Balt, Annanopolis (?), Arundel, Bayridge, Carrollton, Hillsdale, Brookland, Mountpleasant, Brightwood, Edgewood, Glenwood, Whitehouse, Arlington, Arling-house (?).

Wheeling, Romney, Belleair, Martinborough (?), - Monticello, Hollywood, Ashland, Norfolk, Danville, Greenaway, Greenbrier, Staunton, Loudon, Shorthill, Cowpepper (?), Middleburg, Luray, Frontroyal, Westover, Malvern, Accomack, Manassas.

Wilmington, Edenton, Buncombe, Hatteras, Santee, Neuse, - Chattanooga, Greenville, Stokesville, Knoxville, Clayville, - Savannah, Macon, Charleston, Beaufort, Natchez, Terrebonne, Bienville, Teche, La Fourche, Feliciana, Borgne, Thibodeaux, Tensaw, Barataria, Pascalouga (-goula), - Hatchee, Sawney

(Suwanee), Elkhorn, Platte, - Galveston, Brownville, San Antonio, Laredo, Bastrop, Zapata, Socorro, Albuquerque, Casagrande, Gila, Yuma, Tuckson, Tuxson, Tuxon, Tuson, - Washo, Atocha, - Francisco, Frisco, Oakland, San Pedro, Santa Rosa, Anaheim, Butte, Shasta, Mendocino, Seattle, Willaumet, - Sitka, Alaska.

(The Empire State.)

Albany, Plattsburg, Ogdenburgh, Champlain, Whitehall, Genesee, Herkimer, Chemung, Casenovia, Rochester, Auburn, (See Buffalo), Westfield, Mayville, Dunkirk, Olean, Gowanda, Newburgh, Poughkeepsie, Rhinebeck, Yonkers, Haverstraw, Brooklyn, Greenwood, Islip, Rockaway, Flushing, Greenbush, Flatbush, Sandyhook, Bergen, Staten, Croton, Harlem, Bloomingdale, Manhattan, Gotham, Astorhouse, Tombs, Bellevue, Waterstreet, Courtland, Chatham, Bowery, Broadway, Tammany.

(Spanish America.)

Mexico, Maxico, San Juan, Ulloa, Santa-Cruz, Tobasco, Tamargo (?), Matamoras, Contreras, Tourango (Durango), Pueblo, Bonaventura, - Sierra, Madre, - Bluefield, Palenque, Panama, Darien, - Cuba, Habana, Cabanas, Santiago, Cardenas, Cienfuegos, Portorico, Jamaica, Saint-Croix, San-Domingo, Dominique, Samana, Bermudas, Barbadoes, Trinidad, San Salvador, Guadaloupe, - Brazil, - Rio, Janeiro, - Para, Laguirra, Cayenne, Montevideo, Phernambucq (Pernambuco), Paraguay (Paraguay), San-Miguel, Plata, Banda, Maldonado, Chili, Peru, Lima, Potosi, Callao, Truxillo, Bogotad, Bokota (Bogota), Amason, Andes, Sorata, Gallegos, Juan Fernandez.

(Some apparently Geographical Names, which do not seem to be laid down in our Modern Atlases.)

Hazington,\* Bilkington, Talkington, Yarnington, Blatherwick, - Ironington, Brewington, Wishington, Dishington,

\*Probably an archaic name of Annapolis, or West Point.

Beauland, Weddington, Laughland, Titterington, - Dozeville, Nodland, - Dinnerville, Cheeseborough, Hashburg, Puddington, Aleshire, Rumburg, Munchenburg, Gormandy, Warburg, Hagburg, Lustburg, Viceburg, Spongeburg, Hellsburg, Deviland, Demonville, - Hogburgh, Swineburgh, Hogland, Hogshire, Styland, Rattburg, Henville, Snakenburg, Snailham, Whelpton, Catland, Steersburg, Oxborough, - Vassalborough, Blindburg, Wartburg, Wenburg, Swollenburg, Pillsborough, - Pansburgh, Bootville, Saddleburgh, Ovenburg, Spoonburg, - Anleburg, Shinburg, - Davidsburg (City of David, Jerusalem), Zionton, Godsland, Eveland, Saintville, Angelburg, Churchvillage, Christland, Christburgh, Northchrist, - Halftown, Newcity, Townrow, - Latinville, Athenstadt (State of Athens), Artville, Printerville, Quadland, Bratland, Madland, Fretland, Leatherland, Bogville, - Museville, Bardland, Chantland, Swanland, Cloudland, Skyland, Windland, Heirland, Peaceland, Friendland, Sweetland (see Liberty), Hungerland, Fireland, Winterland, Summerland, Strangeland, Wonderland, Dorado, Dixie.

(Thrones, Dominations, Princedoms, Powers, Rulers, Degrees, &c.)

Powers, Empire, Monarchy, Kingdom, Dominion, Realm, Sway, Thrall, Nation, State, Bund, Province, Provinces, Dutchy, Barony, Domain, Colony, Banat, Kalifat, Aliphat (Caliphate), Sandak (Sanjak?), Pilareki (Phylarchy), Demarchie, Demes, Pachali(c), Communy, Comunale (Communal), - Goldfield, Silverfield, Desert, Barrens, Wilds, Plains, Steppes, Bounds, Borders, Regions, Frontier, - Midland, Northland, Eastland, Southerland, Westerland, - Crownland, Kingsland, Queensland, - Island, Isle, Isles, Country, County, Palatine, Shire, Ridings, City, Town, Wilage (Village?), Borough, Boro, Oldboro, Burgh, - Imperial, Ducal, Feudal, Provincial, - Tribe, Clan, Ilk, Sept, Burgher, Countryman, Shireman, Yeoman, Clansman, Pesant (Peasant), Masses, Hordes, Peoples, Persons, Folks.

Ruler, President, Greatrex (Great King), Monarch, Sovereign, Emperor, Empereur, Imperatrice (Empress), (see Shah, Sultan, Ticoon, Mikado, &c., Chap. XX.), - Tyrant, Despot, Kaiser, Czar, Tzar, Zarina, Czarowitz, King, Queen, Prince, Regent, Dauphin, Dauphine, Doge, Duc, Duke, Dutchess, Earl, Marquis, Marquise, Count, Countess, Comté, Comtesse, Conté, Contessa, Viscount, Visconté, Peer, Lord, Lady, Laird, Leddy, Baron, Baronet, Bart, Kronet (Coronet?), Milord, Milady, Mylor, Liege, Thane, Chief, Chieves, - Sachim, Aggamore (Sagamore?), Cacich (Cacique?), - Dom, Don, Donna, Signor, Signorella, Seigneur, Monseigneur (Mylord), Bonseigneur (Good-my-lord), Senor, Magnate, Magnifico, Grandee, Grandgent, Graf, Margraf, Margrave, Landgraf, Landgrave, Burg-graf, Burgomaster, Boermaster, Guildmaster, Herr, Landherr, Heer, Mynheer, Junker, Viking, Jarl, Patroón, Monshure (Monsieur), Messiers (Messieurs), Mister, Sir, Sirs, Knight, Errant, Templar, Hospitaler, Ecuier, Querry (Equerry), Armiger, Paladin, Cavalier, Chevalier, Woywode, Jospodar, Hospodar-ky, Hetman, Boyard, - Chelarch (Chiliarch), Demarch, Polarck, Pillarch (Phylarch), Hidalgo, Fidalgo, Alcalde, Intendanté, - Patrician, Pleban (?), Plabeau (?), Courtier, Nobleman, - Castellan, Saltuary, Courtgardener, Kingsbaker, Servant, Valet, Lackey, Henchman, Leman, Peon, Vassal, Subjek (?), Serf, Gentleman, Gent, Gents, Gentles, Nobles, Gentry, Quality, Royalty, Majesté.

(Nationalities, Races, Tribes, &c., Ancient, Mediæval, and Modern, represented by American Surnames.)

Hebrew, Moabius (Moabite), Hittite, Ketha (Kheta), Mede, Medes, Medean, (see Persian), Sabeau, Thyrien (Tyrian, or Thuriote?), Asiatic, Garyantes (Garamantes?), Jhiloni (Geloni, or Gelones), Silucian (Seleucian), Alexandrine, Greek, Grecian, Borean (prefix Hyper), Dorick, Dorian, Dionian, Trojan, Lacon, Spartan, Danai, Eones (Aones), - Thuriote, Cypriote,

Candiote, - Cyprian, Helot, Theban, Cretan, Berean, Galatian, - Alban, Daunois, Donian (Daunian), Roman, Latin, Sabine, Volsce (Volsci, Volscian), Brutian, Barcan, - Gaul, Gallic, Gallican, Gallois, Limones, Remi, Belgin (Belgian), Breton, Briton, Angles, Saxon, Devon, Scotch, Celt, Irish, Erse, Kern, Manx, Galic (Gælic), Welsh, Dane, Swede, Norman, Norse, Norseman, Lombard, Longobardi, Kimrick (Kymric), Gothic, Goth, Vandal, Hun, Teuton, Prussian, German, Hessian, Wend, Walloon, Russian, Kossack, Georgian, Tartar, Finn, Lapp, Turk, Crimean, - Russo, Turco, Greco, Franco, - Austrian, Magyar, Pole, Polack, Servian, Croat, Czech, Wallak, Bulgar, Slavick, Muscovitz, Mosecuvit (Muscovite), - Venezian, Tuscan, Napolitan, Florentine, Sorrentine, Paduan, Capuan, Pavian, Pisan, Sicilian, Siracusan, Milanese, Maltese, Calabrese, Bolognese, Genoese, Albanese, Lucchese, Veronese, Dago, Lazzaroni, Padrone, - Alpine, Romany, Swiss, Switzer, Schweitzer, Savoyard, Genevese, - Gothlander, Coastlander, Inlander, Openlander, Overlander, Underlander, Uplander, Englander, Londoner, Ludgater, Highlander, Helander, Friedlander, Zealander, Netherlander, Rhineland, Hollander, Courlander, Thulander, Hoglander (?), Danisher, Deutscher, Dusseldorfer, Burgunder, Italianer, Warsawer, Petersburger, Tyroler, Alpiner, Berliner, Frankforter, Bayreuther, Potsdamer, Elsasser, Limburgher, - Fleming, - Troyman, Bengalman, Chinaman, Jewman, Englishman, Scotchman, Welshman, Bogman, Frenchman, Juteman, Croatman, - Dutch, French, Parisian, Picard, Dauphinais, Lyonnais, Gascon, Gasque, Chowan, Provencal, - Spaniard, Espagnol, Castilian, Andalusian, Toledan, Cordovan, Corduan, Catalan, - Portuguese, Spanish, British, Kentish, Cornish, Danish, Frankish, Rhemish, Rhenish, Romish, - Moor, Blackmoor, Berber, Barbarian, Algerine, Tuarek, Foulis (Foulahs?), Kafir, Boer, Bushman, Bantâ, Fiji, - Islander.

Cuban, Brazillian, Chilian, Argentine, American, Merican, Melican, - Northerman, Easterman, Westerman, Southerman,

Southerner, - Creole, Albino, Ootaroon-ey, Mulatt, Negro, Nigger, Nigg, Nager, Sambos, Moke, Cuffee, Darkee, Cudjo, Picinini (?), Black-imp, - Whiteman, Freedman, Blackman, Niggaman, Woolhead, Redman, Ingian, Gipsé (?), Maineman, Nevader, Yorker, Hoosier, Buckeye, Mickey, Mick, Teague, Fenian, Settler, Boomer, Landgrabber, Gulcher, Niner (see Forty), - Siou, Sioux (?), Shushone, Ottoway, Ute, Moquin, Apache, Camanche, Pequot, Piute, Digger, Wyandotte, Creeks, Jibaway (Chippewa?), Mohegan, Shawnee, Brulé, Teaton, Blackfoot, Huron, Mingo, Mohave, Mocket, Kikapoo,\* - Yankee, Yank.

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## CHAPTER XXII.

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**Names derived from Animated Nature, comprising certain of the Arctic, Temperate, and Tropical FAUNA; and including also the Anatomy, Language, Habits, &c., of the Animal Kingdom.**

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(Mammalia; including Carnivora, Herbivora, Rodentia, and other Animals *feræ naturæ*.)

Mammals, Lion, Tiger, Pard, Leopard, Cheetah, Panther, Cougar, Jaguar, Puma, Hiena, Jackal, Bear, Grizzly, Bruin, Reynard, Redfox, Sandfox, Whelp, Cub, Youngling, - Masterton (?), Mammoth (?), Elephant, Olephant, Bulliphant (Bullephant?), Tusker, Giraffa, Zebra, Zebu, Camel, Buffalo, Bison, Bizon, Urus, Yak, Auerochs, Reindeer, Elk, Moose,

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\*These names—from Siou to Kikapoo—sound like Indians, and perhaps they are. But if so, they are of Indian descent only. They are to be found scattered through the various cities of the country bearing names like other people, and seemingly engaged in various trades, occupations, and professions. Therefore, they are American citizens and their's are American surnames. They are civilized and, we suppose, are "taxed," for taxation means civilization—and civilization means taxation.

Carrabou, Wopeta (Wopiti), Eland, Roebuck, Deer, Stag, Hind, Fawn, Antelope, Gazelle, Chamois, Ixex, Steinbok, Springhart (i. e., Springbok), Llama, Pickery (Piccary), Tapir, Mandrill, Monkie, Monkee, Babune (?), Teatea (Titi?), Gorilla, Simia (Ape), Pongo, Magot,\* Badger, Paca, Perkeupine, Purecupina (Porcupine), Pangolin†, Gopher, Raccoon, Weatherhog (Groundhog?), Lynx, Mongoose, Chinchilla, Degu, Armendello (Armadillo), Marmot, Marmosa, Marmoset, Fitchet, Fitchew, Ferret, Weasel, Cony, Genet, Neutria, Ermine, Sable, Otter, Mink, Marten, Beaver, Moscrat, Muskrat, Walroos, Morse, Seals, - Rodent, Jerbah, Jarboe (Jerboa?), Squirrel, Chipmuck, Lemming, Lemur, Mombat (Wombat?), Rat, Mouse, Smouse, Mousette, Woodmouse, Mice, - Rats, Bats, Moles.

(Insects, Reptiles, and all creeping things.)

Vermin, Snake, Viper, Adder, Black-adder, Rattler, Moccasin, Boa, Python (Python?), Asp, Aspick, Cobra (see Cappello), Lizard, Newt, Snewt, Salamander (?), Frog, Toad, Worm, Muckleworm (Muckworm), Mayworm, Grub, Maggot, Snail, Beetle, Bug, Chafer (Cock-chaffer), Chinch, Tick, Spider, Moth, Midge, Fly, Flies, Mosquito (see Skeeters), Hornet, Wasp, Bee, Bees, Umbleby (Humble-bee), Chigoy (Chigoe), Jigger, Gnat, Brize, Locust, Grasshopper, Cricket, Butterfly,‡ Silkworm, Ant, Emmet, Wevill (Weevil), Louse, Lice, Nit, Mite, Skippers, Wiggler, Stadpole, Kermès, Larva, Criscillis (Chrysalis), Polup (Polyp), Leech, Blackleech, Bludsucker, Basilisc, Tarantula.

(Ichthyological and Testaceous.)

Whale, Beluca (Beluga), Nahrwald (almost Narwhal), Seahorse, Shark, Cuttle, Dolphin, Propoise (Porpoise), Tre-

\* Magot, the Barbary Ape.

† This name was printed *Pangonil*.

‡ In French, *Papillon*.



pang, Gar, Scup, Porgee, Snapper, Tarp, Manistee (Manatee), Sturgeon, Ling, Petefish, Halibut, Cod, Cuddy, Keeling, Keelfish, Stockfish, Haddock, Mackerel, Turbot, Flounder, Gudgeon, Shad, Seabass, Gurnet, Barbel, Hornbeak, Hornfish, Dragonette, Mer-man, Mer-med (Mermaid?), Sucker, Gossat, Mullet, Tench, Loach, Dace, Bream, Carp, Hake, Cavender, Chub, Roach, Shiner, Silversides, Herring, Sparling, Sprat, Pilchard, Gowdie, Weever, Tunny, Goldfish, Bullfish (i. e., Bullhead, or Bullpout), Bass, Trout, Brooktrout, Sisco, Grayling, Perch, Pearch, Milter, Pike, Pickerel, Luce, Ankoviac (Anchovy), Sardine, Sardeen, Smelt, Lamprey, Conger, Eel, Eels, - Shellfish, Crawfish, Cray, Shrimp, Scallop, Cockle, Crab, Landcrab, Tourtois (Tortoise), Terrapin, Turtle, *Laubster*, Oyster, Clam, Mussel, Prawn, Fish-leach, Littorine, Winkle, Mollusk, Teredo, Borer, Barnacle.

## (Ornithological.)

Bird, Birds, Griffon, (see Phoenix), Eagle, Falcon, Falconette, Osprey, Hobby, Kite, Puttock, Hawk, Goshawk, Skyhawk, Spar-hawk (Sparrow), Owl, Owls, Hooter, Condor, Vulter (Vultur, Vulture), - Lammer, Geyer, - Buzzard, Heron, Egret, Bittern, Stork, Crane, Ostrich, Moa, *Towcan*, *Tougan* (Toucan), Pelican, Flamingo, Dodo,\* Gull, Coddy (Coddy-moddy?), Goose, Gander, Gosling, Wildgoose, Geese, Goosey, Geesey, Brant, Sheldrake, Tearn (Tern), Mallard, Duck, Teal, Solon, Guillemot, Widgeon, Gannet, Eider, Coot, Loon, Petrel, Waterwitch, Curlew, Auk, Curassow, Bustard, Grebe, Dobber, Grallé, Rail, Plover, Drome, Scammel, Titmus (Titmouse, Tomtit), Cuckoo, Pinnock, Gobler, Cock, Capon, Rooster, Keet, Hen, Younghen, Pullet, Hen-hen, Chicken, Chick, Chickey, Peeper, Nestling, - Peacock, Quail, Partridge, Patridge, Pheasant, Goldhammer, Trogon, Parrot, Pol, Pol-pol, Hooppaw (Hoopoe), Martin,

\* Dodo is also a Scripture name, and is probably the one from which this name was taken.

Swallow, Sparrow, Oriol, Oriola, Lavrock, Pippit, Pewit, Lark, Linnet, Skylark, Wren, Mavis, Thrush, Throstle, Nightingale, - Graybird, Blackbird, Goldbird, Humbird (Humming-), Grahambird\* (?), Winterbird, Rainbird, Raincock, Raincrow, - Robin, Rook, Raven, Crow, Daw, Pye, Macaw, Caddoo, Margot (Magpie), Pigeon, Puffer, Scwab (Squab?), Dove, Turtledove, Gushat (Cushat), Finch, Goldfinch, Bullfinch, Chaffinch, Starling, - Ortolan, Snipe, Heathcock, Moorcock, Hedgecock, Woodcock, Ruffhead, Grouse.

(Canines, Felines, Equines, Bovines, and other Domestic Animals.)

Canine, Dogg, Dogge, Doggy, Dogs, Slutt, Bitch, Cur, Hound, Rat-hound, Mousehound, Spaniel, Scenter, Cocker, Setter, Pointer, Mastiff, Beagle, Terrier, Tarrier, Dingo, Collic, Feist, Slutter, Mouser, Ratter, Spitz, Pug, Puggy, Pupp, Puppy, - Pets, - Bowser, Towser, Nonesuch, Rover, Bingo, Bango, Carlo, Fido, Spot, Tige, Frisk, Gipp, Skip.

Feline, Cat, Catling, Brin-cat, † Kit, Kitten, Kitts, Catts, Kitty, Kittee, Tabby, Pussy, Puss.

Hog, Hogg, Hogge, - Pig, Pigg, Pigge, Piggy, - Swine, Boar, Wildbore, Sow, Shoat, Roaster, Porker, Grunter, - Goat, Kid, Sheep, Ram, Wether, Ewe, Lamb, Lambkin, Whitelamb, Cosset, Leveret, Rabbit, Hare, Bunny.

Horse, Hoss, Oss, Horsey, Hossy, Cheval, Pony, Filly, Jennet, Palfrey, Bronco, Mustang, Mare, Mares, - Breeder, Brooder, - Wildmare, Barb, Nag, Steed, Stallion, Stud, Gelding, Dobbin, Dobbie, Lienhoss (?), Besthoss, Percheron, Racer, Runner, Streaker, Courser, Charger, Stepper, Trotter, Pacer, Racker, Loper, Hardloper, Ambler, Rearer, Balker, - Mule, Muel, Mulet, Brayer, Donky, Hinny, Baudet, Burro.

\* This name must certainly be a mistake for Grahambread. It is probably a parallel case with that of the man who writes his name Starbird, meaning Starboard.

† "Thrice the brinded cat hath mewed."—SHAK.

Bovine, Ox, Oxen, Cow, Bos (see Sook), Bossie, Shorthorn, Longhorn, Muley, Krumphorn,\* Crookhorn, Whitehorn, Calf, Calves, Madcalf, Moocalf, Kye, Kine, Heifer, Redheifer, Mayheifer, Springsteer, Steerling, Yearling, Bullock, Brood-bull,† Kritter, Steer, Steers, Cattle, Cattles, Greatures (?), Beeve, Beeves, Beast, Baist, Dunger, Brute, Brutes, - Hoa Haw! Gee! Hodup! Wheigh! Glang!

(Surnames representing Anatomy, Diseases, Language, Habits, and Habitat of certain of the Animal Kingdom.)

Mane, Tail, Bristle, Brustle, Withers, Hock, Hough, Bulls-hock, Rump, Haunch, Hanch, Hump, Huckle, Gambrel, Pastern, Hoof, Hide, Pelt, Suet, Tallow, - Shard, Wing, Pinion, Quill, Feathers, - Flippers, Crapple, Claw, Talon, Beak, Doucet, Rennet, Runnet, Ponch (Paunch?), Craw, - Gills, Fins, Fishbone, Fishgall, Blubber, Sperm, - Tusk, Fang, Stinger, - Paw, Paws, Snaut (Snout), Antler, Horns, Cowhorn, Buckhorn, Buckbone, Bucktooth, Wool, Fleece, (see Hair, Scales, &c.).

Badhorn, Shallowhorn (Hollow-?), Sowitch (?), Murrain, Spavin, Mange, Glanders, Bots, Staggers, Stumbles, Farcy, Furcy, Gallback, Balky, - Dope.

Shriek, Screech, Scream, Hoot, Honk, Coo, Caw, Cluck, Quack, Gobble, Croak, - Birdsong, Birdwhistle, Chirp, Chipper, Chatter, Warble, - Mew, Purr, Waul, Catterall (Caterwaul?), Grunt, Bark, Blat, Blathard! - Lowing, - Baa! Moo! Growl, Whine, Snort, Whinney, Neigh, Bray, Howl, Beller, Bellow, Roar.

Climb, Wiggle, Creep, Crawl, Glide, Stand, Hobble, Waddle, Shamble, Limp, Balk, Kick, Walk, Leap, Jump, Gambol, Carear, Curvet, - Step, Gait, - Prance, Pace, Amble, Trott, Leap-trot, Lope, Canter, Gallop, Run, Scoot, Scamper, Stray, - Stamp, Stomp, Champ, Lockhorn, Bunt, Chew, Lick,

\* "This is the cow with the crumpled horn."

† In German, Brood-hag.



Bite, Scratch, Hiss, Sting, Strut, Flutter, Flitter, Flit, Whir, Hover, Soar, Swoop, Pounce, Hum, Buz, - Gnaw, Crunch, Crunch, Devour, Graze, Nip, Browse, - Lurk, Crouch, Glare, Prey, - Pair, Rut, Milt, Swarm, Spawn, Hatch, Foal, Wolve, Moul't, Suck, Wean, Wallow, Dung.

Milch, Farrow, - Bulling, Cowing, Horsing, Rutting, Breeding, Lambing, Kittening, Wolving, Shedding, - Hivernat (Hibernat).

Lair, Den, Cave, Hole, Burrow, Nest, Covey, Flock, Herd, Drovers, Trail, Sleuth (see Jungle, Thicket, Covert, &c.).

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## CHAPTER XXIII.

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### **Surnames that Sound like First Names ; Including a number of Diminutives and others commonly called Nicknames.**

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Henrietta, Marietta, Margaretta, Valentina, Albertina, Catalina, Catharena, Angelina, Angelissa, Anastasia, Frederica, Madalena, Capitola, Leonora, Augustina, Juliana, Lorenzena, Mirabella, Christadora, Violetta, Georgiana, Dorothea.

Parthenia, Victoria Angelica, Felicia, Letizia, Alicia, Erminia, Jacobia, Dicandia.

Amanda, Levicy, Armanda, Almira, Elmira, Almanda, Almeda, Berlina, Parmelia, Malvina, Albertie, Bertina, Philippa, Stephina, Alsina, Rosina, Robina, Melinda, Louisa, Bianca, Bianchi, Beonké, Laurina, Fidelia, Delphina, Rufena, Theresa, Edwina, Medora, Clarissa, Jacintha, Lavina, Serena, Rozanna, Rosannah, Prestina, Alexa, Calista, Christina, Doretta, Delina, Josepha, Sophia, Maria, Dolores, Mercedes, Mathildé, Viola, Amelia, Ramona.

Clementine, Rosaline, Rosalie, Rosamond, Rosabelle, Catharine, Caroline, Albertine, Edwardine, Adaliene, Adeline, Ernestine, Eveline, Geraldine, Victorine, Celestine, Madaline,



Madelaine, Emiline, Angeline, Angela, Mirabel, Annabel, Gabrielle, Isabelle, Isabel, Beatrice, Emily, Harriet, Margaret, Margery, Marjorie, Clarissy, Dorothy, Dauritha, Dority, Atalie, Natalie, Barbara, Winifred, Allegra.

Antoinette, Henriette, Joannette, Marianne, Adrienne, Genevieve.

Annette, Jeannette, Janette, Janet, Blanchette, Lisette, Odette, Suzette, - Marie, Joan, Adele, Celeste, Colleen, Aline, Christine, Pauline, Francine, Seline, Delphine, Florine, Lorine, Fantine, Cozette, Laverne, Irene, Estelle, Clarisse, Louise, Lenore, Gertrude.

Alice, Ollice, Helen, Emma, Annie, Charlotte, Georgie, Jessie, Clara, Ethel, Edith, Laura, Celia, Dora, Agnes, Frances, Lucy, Susan, Ella, Eva, Fulda, Gretchen, Mildred, Ellen, Hester, Inez, Mabel, Pheby, Ada, Cora, Dicey, Amy, Lillian, Lillie, Linda, Bertha, Gladys, Ninon, Nanon, Fanchon, Camille, - Rosa, Rosaw, Saraw, (see Sarah, Mary, Martha, &c., &c., Chapter 19).

Blanche, Blaunche, Ann, Anne, Jane, Jean, Maude.

Clemma, Allie, Blanchey, Tchuden, Sabey, Pippey, Sophey, Addie, Mittie, Mertie (Myrtle), Carrie, Nelly, Gracie, Cappy, Betty, Polly, Pattie, Molly, Dolly, Nanny, Becky, Sallie, Katy, Janey, Jennie, Bessie, Susie, Sukey, Cassie, Bella, Della, Etta, Elsie, Rena, Rita, Assie, Abbie, Angie, Minnie, Tillie, Lizzee, Hessy, Nita, Vinnie, Winnie, Virgie, Hattie, Hettie, Frankie, Mattie, Lisa, Liza, Josie, Bidy, Margry, Lulie, Lula, Ludy, Luty, Lyda, Gertie, Gussy, Florry, Queeny, Minnie, Ollie, Lyddy, Libby, Effie, Roxy, Tacey, Bertie, Norah, Letty, Tishy, Prudy, Lola, Sena (Asenath), Dadie, Birdie, Tiney, Tinnie, Dorrie, Fanny, Nettie, Meggy, Margey, Maggie, Aggy, Lottie, Lotta, Rusha (Jerusha), Freda, Cordeel, - Clem, Pip, Bess, Vic, Lize, Ide, Cal, Cad, Lou, Jose, Lib, Kate, Moll, Mame, Marg, Madge, Meg, Nette, Nell, Nance, Nan, Pegg, Prue, Rache, Suk, Suke, Suse, Tish, Het, Lill.



Robinette, - Theodore, Oscar, - Bennie, Beeny, Bengie, Guidy (Guy), Guisy, Charlie, Cholley, Curtie, Lukey, Pauley, Petey, Petee, Timmy, Jimmy, Jamey, Jeamie, Tommy, Tammy, Dickie, - Jimsey, Timsey, Johnsey, Tomsey, Dicksey, - Eddie, Neddie, Freddie, Theo, Teddy, Toby, Danny, Jackey, Jakey, Davy, Natty, Nattie, Lijer, Mosey, Jeffy, Hosey, Jerry, Amey, Waltie, Dickon, Eben, Alex, Aleck, Elick, Juley, Fernan, Andy, Lewy, Sammy, Martie, Harry, Larry, Lonny, Louie, Stevee, Dunkee, Archy, Hughey, Dolphy, Georgy, Dordie, Robbie, Bobby, Billy, Hankey, Wally, Erny, Connie, Corney, Corneal, Ikey, Mickey, Taddy, Patsey, Paddy, Pahdy.

Zach, Zeek, Zeph, Zeb, Hez, Hal, Gabe, Mose, Josh, Cale, Nate, Rube, Jube, Dave, Jess, Pat, Mike, Nels, Mitch, Rast, Wes, Thode, Steve, Jake, Jud, Jule, Lafe, Lew, Noll, Ferd, Sam, Jim, Jemes, Jeme, Ben, Phil, Fent, Jack, Joe, Matt, Murph, Mac, Dunc, Dick, Nat, Sherm, Hutch, Nick, Max, Prest, Vince, Rufe, Shep, Sim, Sime, Sid, Walt, Wil, Pete, Pier, Ame, Tim, Phin, Gus, Gib, Bert, Charl, Chawl, Chas, Chan, Clint, Tom, Tam, Tad, Jack, Jeff, Jes, Chris, Kit, Fred, Fritz, Fitz, Bob, Lon, Lem, Lum, Hy, Ed, Ned, Ike, Tobe, Alph, Alf, Abe, Jabe.

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## CHAPTER XXIV.

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**Names representing Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene;  
with some of the Ills, Infirmities, and Calamities which  
Flesh is heir to, and some Remedies therefor.**

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Conception, Embrio, Birth, Life, Health, Age, Death, Corse, Shroud, Coffin, Casket, Bier, Hearse, Funeral, Pall, Knell, Dirge, Grave, Charnel, Pyre, Tomb, Gravestone,



Headstone, Cemetery,\* Catacomb,† (see Monument), - Carcass, Skeleton, Mummy, Dust.

Sex, Male, - Size, Height, Weight, - Bone, Body, Flesh, Skin, Tissue, Fibre, Muscle, Thew, Sinew, Cartilage (Cartilage?), Grissel (Gristle), Sensor, Nerve, Pores, Cells, Gland, Serum, Semen, Spittle, Saliva, Tears, Wrinkles, Smiles, - Mind, Soul, Breath, Voice, Whisper, Scent, Smell, Taste, Sense, Feelings, Hearing, Sight, Vision, - Head, Forehead, Pow, Pate, Sconce, Scalpo, Hair, Dander, Jandruff (?), Brain, Skull, Ears, Eye, Winker, Canthus, Cornea, (see Iris), Brow, Nose, Smeller, Mouth, Cheek, Visage, Face, - Chinbloom, Whisker, Beard, Moustache, Mustachia, Goatee, - Mole, Dimple, Gums, Lips, Chin, Tongue, Tonsil, Tooth, Teeth, Molar, Grinder, Jaw, Jaws, Mandible, Chaps, Troat (Throat), Gorge, Bronchi, Bronchis (Bronchus), Gullet, Arynix (Larynx), Weason (Weasand), Nahrgang,‡ Maw, Neck, Nape, Lugs, Rib, Shoulders, Arm, Elbow, Hand, Ringhand, Wrist, Fist, Finger, Littlefinger, Fingernail, Thumb, Joint, Socket, Knuckles, - Back, Spine, Side, Sides, Bosom, Breast, Bust, Physique, Teat, Teats, Nipple, Heart, Blood, Pulse, Artery, Heartery (?), Vein, Perriton (Peritoneum?), Marrow, Spleen, Gall, Bile, Chyle, Chyme, Lung, Lobe, Navel, Belly, Bowels, Cist (Cyst), Gut, Long-gut, Innards, Kidney, Reins, Loins, Bladder, - Lumbar, Renal, Dorsal, Costal, Spinal, Gastrich, Venous, - Ovary, Caul, Liver, Hip, Pelvis, Ilia,§ Thighe, Groin, Sartorius, Lap, Leg, Knee, Knees, Kneebone, Kneewater, Shin, Longbone, Smallbone, Ankle, Heel, Toes, Foot, Feet, Sole.

(Some of the Infirmities, Ills, &c.—“Man that is born of woman”  
&c. Job 14: 1.)

Snore, Yawn, Stretch, Wink, Blink, Squint, Wince, Winch, Grin, Smirk, Simper, Snicker, Titter, Giggle, Snease (?),

\*In Italian, Cemeterio, for Cimiterio.

†Vulgarly written *Galcomb*.

‡German for Alimentary Canal.

§“O dura messorum *ilia*.” HOR.

Gulp, Belch, Choke, Stammer, Stutter, Tremble, Falter, Totter, Stagger, Blunder, Stumble, - Droop, Languish, Lament, Repine, Mutter, Grumble, Worry, Fret, Doat, Brood, Grieve, Crave, Rave, Starve, Suffer, Mourn, Moan, Groan, Keelover, Passaway, - Die.

Cougher, Sufferer, - Ailing, Notwell, Broke-up, Failing, Sinking, Amort (half-dead), - Sick, Sore, Achey, Ill, Frail, Feeble, Poorly, Weakly, Sickly, Delicate, Weak, Puny, Swoony, - Dull, Old, Senile, Hoary, Poor, Unlucky, Needy, Seedy, Few-clothes, Piteous, Pale, Wan, Sallow, Thin, Lean, Lank, Lathy, Meager, Slim, Slender, Bony, Allbones, Skinny, Withered, Haggard, Gaunt, Faint, Weary, Worn, Woeful, Woe-sick, Doloric, - Bald, Gouty, Grippy, Crampy, Lamé, Blind, Mute, Dumb, Lorn, Lonesome, Cranky, Jerky, Trembling,\* Shaky, Scary, Timorous, - Labor, Travail, Toil, Vassalage, Awe, Trouble, Fear, Care, Dumps, Grumps, Gloom, Shagrin, Sorrow, Anguish, Pain, Pang, Agoney, Craze, Sickmad, Mania, Dotlage, - Badluck, Calamity, Ruin, Hunger, Fammen (?), Want, Grief, Woe, Misery, Despair, Maniac, Madman, - Bedlam.

Malady, Ache, Ills, Leanness, Palor, Languor, Stupor, Coma, Apathy, Swoon, Trance, Dizness (?), Sud-death (Sudden-?), Heatache (?), Malolepsy, Tabes, Livor, Atroph (?), Luxus, Tetany, Cold, Cough (see Hooping, and Hacking), - Cough-an-our (?), - Husky, Fulmonic (?), Lung-strung (?), Tyziek, Quinsy, Catarre, Catharrus (Catarrhus), Sniffles, Malara (?), Ague, Shivers, Chills, Sweats, Tremor, Fever, Quartan, Thirst, - Measles, Mumps, Hives, Worms, Croup, Brash, Drool, Teething, Gum-sick, Fits, Gumball-er (Gumboil?), Toothache, Toothake-r, Throb, Neuralgia, Angina, Gout, Palsey, - Baldness, Hairlip, Cutlip, Bunchback, Hollowback, No-back, Crookshanks, Bowleg, Corn-foot, Waterpate (Hydrocephalus), Stumps, - Cripple, Limper, Leper,

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\* "Pity the sorrows of a poor old man,  
Whose *trembling* limbs have born him to your door."



Lazar, Itch-man, Cretin, Bubonick, - Sunburn, Brownskin, Hidemark, Measel-mark,\* Pimples, Warts, Rickets, Boils, Biles, Sores, Corns, Bunion, - Cramps, Colick (?), Pie-sick, Qualms, Belches, Purges, - Pest, Plague, Colera (?), Morbus, Flux, - Sprain, Crick (in the back), Tetter, Herpe(s), Reum (Rheum), Ichor, Flem, (Phlegm), Strumia, Bruse (Bruise?), Lump, Wen, Ulcer, Whitlow, (see Felon), Cancer, Canker, Buballs (?), Welk, Tumor, Fester, Bealing, Matter, Virus, Uric (Acid), Germs, Bacilli, Acteria (Bacteria), - Longlids, Blear(eyed), Film, Stye, - Janders (?), Piles, Bleeding, Hummæroid (Hemorrhoids), Whites, Menses, Fluor, Lues, Pox, Pock, - Goit(re), Dropsey, Azema (Eczema?), Itching, Twitching, Catalaksy (Catalapsis, Catalepsy), Aresis (Paresis), Jerks, Fidgets, Grangeene (Gangrene), Gravel, Grippe.

(Clinique and Pharmacopœia.)

Clinick, - Doctor (M. D.), Doctors, Drs, Doctress, Coucher, Leecher, Cupper, Trepaner, Purger, Doser, Bonehacker, (see Surgeon), Healer, Toothman (Dentist?), Cornman (?), Doctorman, Pillman, Leechman, (see Quack, Patient, Victim).

Medical, - Potticary, Apothecary,† Pestle, Remedé, Drugg, Gambier, Catechi (Catechu?), Quassa (Quassia), Senna, Gaggwood (Ipecac?), Cassia, Curcuma, Paregory, Lickorish, Horehound, Wintergreen, Peppermint, Hartshorn, Elixie (Elixir), Salts, Epsom, Glauber, Rochelle, Lithie (Lithia), Bitters, Aloes, Tonic, Coca, Cola, Calame (Calamus), Wormwood, Belladonna, Pepson, Scammony, Parilla, Wort, Sweetwort, Camphor, Camphire, Hysop, Bismuth, Arnica, Liniment, Vasslien (?), Vasselin, Basaline, Serine, Iodine, Clorin, Cloride, Clorida, Soda, Seidlitz, Argol, Hunyado, - Alum, Borax, Barilla, Natron, Potash, Bromin(e), Bromade, Carbon, Carbol, Carboline, Tanin, Asid, Sulphur, Brimstone, Saltpetre, Copperas, Vitriol, Aqua, Fortis, - Balm, Balsam, Arabin,

\*In German, *Masserpust* (i. e., *Maserpustel*).

†In German, *Apotheker*.

Salve, Tolou, Catsheuck (Caoutchouc?), Gum, - Hops, Camomile, Comfrey, Cohosh, Calomel, Quinine, Opiem, Morfine, Anodyne,\* Mandrake, Mandragora,† - Poison,‡ - Burdock, Bonset (Boneset?), Mullin, Dandelion, Gamboge, Coliander (Coriander), Helbore, Jellebore, Eleber, Kubib (Cubeb?), - Eyestone, Rosewater, Sugarwater, Cordial, Tarwater, Turpentine (?), Ether, Squills, Powders, Pills, Pill, Bolus, Pellet, Capsule, Mixture, Troche, Trix, Snuff, Macaboy, Rappee, Ergot, Caffeen, Caffine, Thein, Cocaine, - Moxa, Caustic, Rowel, Taxis, Seton, Katheter, Lancet, Probe, Pessara, Bougie, Sprayer, Truss, Crutches, Crutch.

Dose, Physic, Syringe, Gargle, Spray, Puke, Stools, Passwater, Sweat, Rub, Trepan, Cauter, Bathe, - Warmbath, Coldbath, - Douche (see Nasal), Cupping, - Good-air, Diet, Diet-low, Eat-well, Doze, Sleep, Heal, Cure.

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## CHAPTER XXV.

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**A Chapter that Sounds like Calling Hard Names; Showing how Some of our Best Families may be Improperly Designated.**

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Gab, Blab, Clack, - Gabble, Babble, Prattle, Clatter, Twaddle, Gibber, Lingo, Farrago, Blarney, Plaver (Palaver), Popcock, Blackwords, Slang, - Gabber, Gabbler, Blabber, Blatter, Cackler, Tatler, Gossip, Prater, Klatterer, Gasser, Borngasser, Blower, Blowhorn, Brayer, Crower, Croaker, Howler, Growler, Garbler, Griever, Carper, Blamer, Hater,

---

\*In Italian, Anodino.

†In Italian, Mandragola.

‡This name is probably French, and should have been written *Poisson*, meaning Fish.

Goodhater,\* Sinic (Cynic), Tar-flinger, Snearer, Huffer, Teaser, Egger, Goader, Quizzer, Hagler, Higler, Stickler, Snuffler, Whiffler, Fusser, Fretter, Mutterer, Sulker, Dabbler, Noser, Meddler, - Prude, Crone, Hag, Hell-hen, Beldam, Huzzy, Quean, Doxey, Harlet, Strump, Bauld, Wolf-angel, Lorette, Wench, Wenchess, Minx, Shirk, Dowdy, Trull, Romp, Vixen, Shrew, Huffer, Scholder, Bauler, Slammer, Stormer, Foamer, Raver, Rager, Dunce, Dolt, Foole, Phool, Witling, Lubber, Lob, Lout, Lumix (?), Idleman, Idler, Loller, Loaf-fer, Lounger, Niggler, Drone, Sloven, Slouch, Shambler, Sloth, Slowbody, Slowbones, Laggard, Dullard, Dizzard, Slink, Slinker, Slinkard, Slinky, - Snorer, Pickwart, Big-foot, - Flincher, Flunker, Fizzler, Scambler, Fuddler, Mud-dler, Botcher, Blotcher, Stumbler, - Booby, Boor-man, Boor, Simple-man, Silly-man, Shallowits, Gawky, Noddy, Fooley, Greeny, Clowney, Droney, Zany, Grinner, Giglet, Luney, Growley, Scaldy, Wonderling, Gump, Dupe, Strawman, Peter Funk, Freak (see Crank), - Fillpot, Sloser, Ronyon, Scavenger, Stinky, Stinkard, Stankard, Stunkard, Stunker, Carrion, Nuisance.

Hierling, Mercenary, Meynial, Groveller, Truckler, Tool, Craven, Coward, Paltron (Poltron), Hudlum, Hodo (?), Charletan, Fooler, Duffer, Gaffer, Sponger, Bilker, - Hoax, Fake, Snide, Sham, Bogus, Fizzle, Canard, - Mountebank, Gamester, Gambler, Crapster, Trumper, Dicer, Raffer, Pooler, Pool-man, - Rake, Raper, Pander, Twigger, Bugger, Foul-man, Roué, Blasé, Lecher, Debacher (?), Fast-man, Great-rake, Libertine, Paramour, Eunick (?), Cuckold, Bastard, Blackard (?), Losel, - Swigger, Tippler, Tossopot, Toper, Grogger, Soaker, Drink-all, Swill-hog, Boozer, Royster, Rouster, Sot, Bloat, Gormand, Glutton, Glutter, Gorger, - Beggar, Cullion, Shack, Tramp, Vagg, Stroller, Prowler, Stalker, Poacher, - Moneymaker, Turnpenny, Winpenny,

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\*The man who owns this name spells it Gutzhater, half German, half English.

Sweater, Tasker, Shinner, *Skeezer* (*Squeezer?*), Pelter, Dunner, Grasper, Grabber, Starver, Miser, - Ghoul, Gowl.

Dude, Dudy, Dudene, Dandy, Proudly, Snob, Popjay, Popinjade, Coxcomb, Flaunter, Fopp, Frillman, Struttr, Rouger, Musker, Ladies-man,\* Gusher, Crusher, Masher, Stunner, (see *Galcatcher*), Joker, Jokess, Merry-john, Merry-joe, Wag, Grandwag, - Sport, Bhoj (*B'hoy*), Runt, Buntj, Dumpy, Shorty, Bantj, Fattj, Skinney, Shankey, Baldj, Curlej, Brickey, Reddj, Winkey, Blinkey, Pinkey, Minkexej, Larkey, Kiddy, Cootj, Covej, - Jockey, Coltrider, Doper, - Rowdj, Bully, Bragart, Bragger, Boaster, Swaggart, Tough, (see *Rough*), Hardnut, Boxer, Buffer, Sparrer, Baiter, Bruiser, Fighter, Wrestler, Hitter, Mauler, Beater, Striker, Kicker, Biter, Gouger, Puncher, Pincher, Bunter, Bucker, Trainer, Backer, Ringmarker, Watchholder, Challenger, Staker, Winner, Loser, Champion, (see *Battle*, *Hardknock*, *Hardlick*, *Light-tap*, *Stakes*, *Belt*, and *Best-man*).

Crook, Prig, Rogue, Prim-rogue, Prigger, Rascal, Scamp, Knave, Spotter, Sharper, Cashmaker (?), Shover (of the *Queer*), Forger, Cheater, Swindler, Diddler, Duper, Shammer, Stealer, Split-pocket, Swearer, Feigner, Fabler, Liar, - Lier (in wait), Lurker, Stillfox, Drugger, Clubber, Brainer, Burglar, Ruffian, Villian, Brigand, Bandit, Roadknight, Robber, Stabber, Knifer, Dirker, Gasher, Ripper, Slasher, Gagger, Strangler, Flayer, Mangler, Slayer, Killer, Lincher, Bad-man, Blackheart, Hellian, Monster, Culpert, Colprit, Felon, Outlaw.†

\* In German, *Frauenknecht*.

† Here ends this chapter and book of *American Surnames*, and we presume it may not be improper to say that it might be supplemented by considerably over a hundred others, which appear to be genuine *American Family Names*, but which we do not consider fit for publication.







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