

FIELD COLUMBIAN MUSEUM

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ANTHROPOLOGICAL SERIES.

VOL. II, No. 2.

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A BIBLIOGRAPHY  
OF THE ANTHROPOLOGY  
OF PERU.

BY

GEORGE A. DORSEY,  
Acting Curator, Department of Anthropology.

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CHICAGO, U. S. A.  
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## INTRODUCTION.

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What was begun in 1893 as a labor of love, has been brought to a finish amid difficulties and the stress of work attendant upon new fields of investigation.

While pursuing a special course of study in the Graduate Department of Harvard University, in 1893-94, I began to form a card catalogue of the more important books which treat of the antiquities of Peru. This was done merely for my own benefit and to aid me in the particular line of investigation with which at that time I was occupied. Such a catalogue seemed all the more necessary to me, as I could find no list of books of any value which related to Peru, and my studies led me into all the many interesting problems for which that country is so justly famous.

It soon became apparent that the work of making anything like a complete list of books which relate to the Anthropology of Peru would be long and laborious, and at one time I decided to abandon the idea; but with the kindly advice of Dr. Winsor and the cordial assistance of Mr. Kiernan, both of the Harvard Library, I took hold of the work anew, and set out with the deliberate intention of making a complete list of all the books, pamphlets and magazine articles which related in any way to the anthropology of Peru. The aim has been to cover the whole ground, and from the earliest times down to the present day, to include such works as treat of the modern Indians as well of the Peruvians of ancient times, and finally to include all known editions of the early Spanish authorities. To what extent the list here presented falls short of this high aim no one knows so fully as I do. Although having at my command the extensive libraries of Harvard and Boston, yet for many titles I have had to refer to the catalogue of the British Museum Library, and to those of Sabine, Harisse, Quaritch, Dufossè, Hierseman, Winsor, etc.

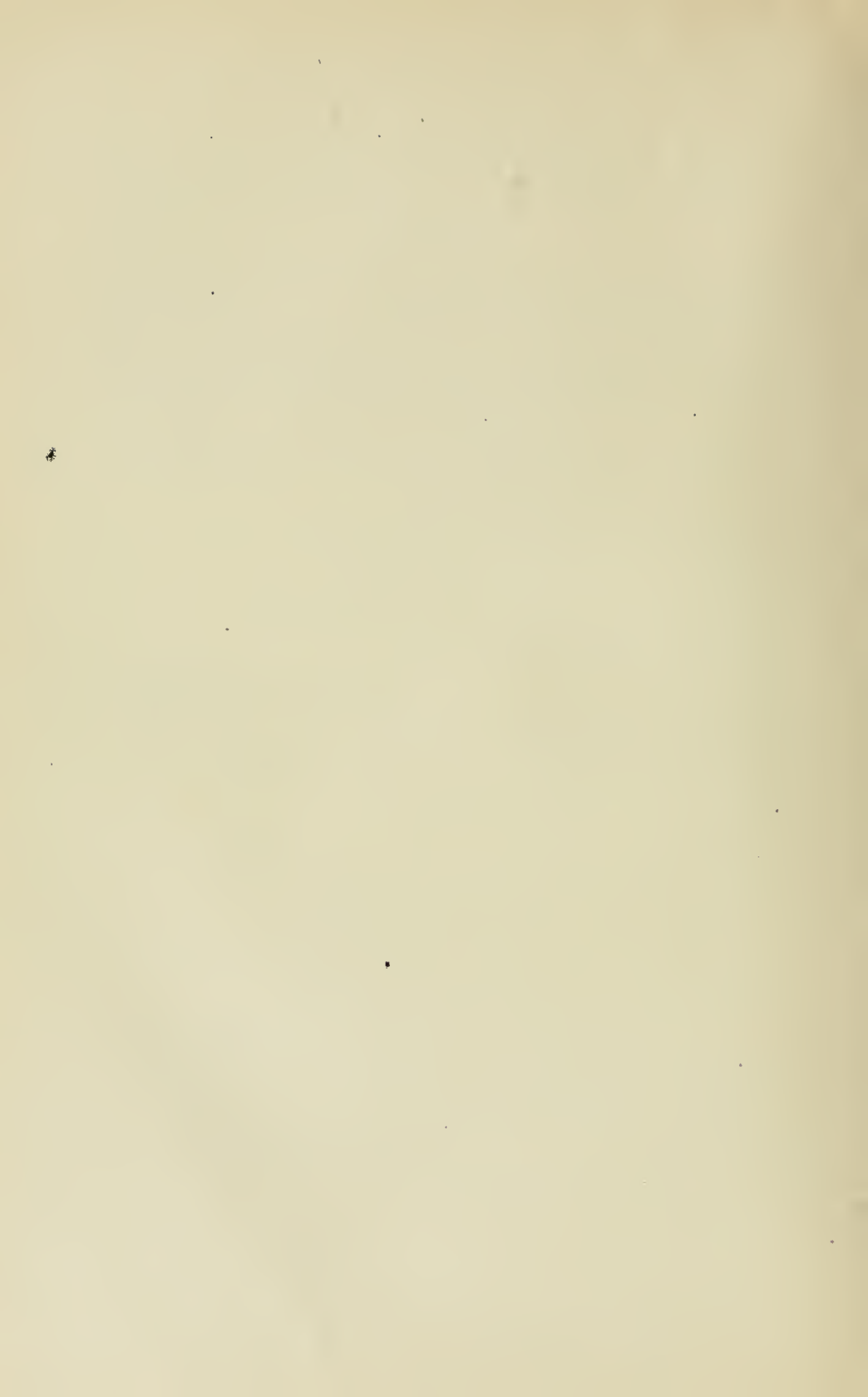
On account of the additional interest which is imparted to a book when something is known of the author, I have given short biographical sketches of about fifty of the more important authors of the early Spanish times. Indeed, with many of these early writers the very

facts of their lives are what make their writings of so great importance. In the preparation of these biographies I am especially indebted to the two chapters on Peru by Clements R. Markham, in Vols. I and II of Dr. Winsor's *Narrative and Critical History of America*.

This is my first attempt at bibliography; it shall be my last as well, although I hope, in a second part, to attempt to compile an index by subjects and topics, which will enable any one to look up such titles as relate to special matters. When that is finished and an index to the literature of the most interesting country in America, as viewed by the anthropologist, is thus rendered available for students, I shall not feel that I have labored in vain.

## ERRATA.

- Page 59, line 8, *for* Acuna *read* Acuña.  
“ 67, “ 25, “ Juncos “ Yuncas.  
“ 70, “ 9, “ Akad “ (Kön. Akad. der Wis).  
“ 76, “ 16, *for* Hispano-Ulkamarina *read* Hispano-Ultramina.  
“ 84, “ 27, “ Cy *read* C. y.  
“ “ “ “ “ del a *read* della.  
“ 95, “ 7 (from bottom), *read* (margin) 1849 *instead of* 1595.  
“ 97, “ 9, *for* Cronan *read* Cronau.  
“ “ “ 18, “ Eleroy *read* Elroy.  
“ 100, “ 22, “ Description *read* Descripcion.  
“ “ “ “ “ estaditica *read* estadistica.  
“ 105, “ 8, “ Ternaux *read* Ternaux-Compans.  
“ 113, “ 7, “ Giglioli (H.H.) *read* Giglioli (E).  
“ 122, “ 6, *for* Jarma *read* Tarma.  
“ 129, “ 5 (from bottom), *for* Antiquadades *read* Antigüedades.  
“ “ “ 3 “ “ “ Antiguidades “ Antigüedades.  
“ 134, “ 14, *for* Boudoin *read* Baudoin.  
“ 135, “ 4 (from bottom), *for* Drognes *read* Drogues.  
“ 140, “ 21, *for* Quichaus *read* Quichuas.  
“ “ “ 22, “ Montana *read* Montaña.  
“ 143, “ 23, “ Acura *read* Acuña.  
“ 147, “ 24, “ Meigs (J. A.) *read* (Meigs J. Aitken).  
“ “ “ 27, *omit* Meigs (J. Aitken) *and insert* ——  
“ 176, “ 6, *for* Antiguadades *read* Antigüedades.  
“ “ “ 35 to end, *transfer to* Rich (Obadiah).  
“ 178, lines 6 and 3, (from bottom) *for* Indegenas *read* Indigenas.  
“ 184, line 2 from end, *for* In Mapped *read* Maps.  
“ 191, between lines 23 and 24 *insert* (Vol. 17. See Fernandez Montesinos (E. L. D.) Memoires. Paris. 1840. 8°).  
“ 193, line 9 (from bottom), *for* Chuquiasca *read* Chuquisaca.  
“ 197, “ 7, *for* Mapotcca *read* Mapoteca.  
“ 198, “ 8 (from bottom), *for* Tourancen *read* Touranien.  
“ “ “ 7 “ “ “ ancien *read* anciens.  
“ 200, “ 24 (in margin), *insert* 1892.



## BIBLIOGRAPHY.

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- 1582      ——— C. or Coste Aromatum et medicatorum in Orientali India nascentium liber...C. Chisii opera ex Hispanico sermone Latinus factus in epitomen contractus, etc. 1582. 8°
- 1619      ——— Traicté de Christophe de la Coste des drogues et des médicament, qui naissent aux Indes, traduit par de l'Ecluse. Figures. *Lyon*. 1619. 8°.
- [Montalvo refers to a speech made by Christoval de Acosta at the third Council of Lima, 1583.]
- 1588-9    **ACOSTA** (JOSÉ DE) De Natura Novi Orbis Libri duo et de Promulgatione Evangelii apud Barbaros. *Salamanca*. 1588-9.
- 1595      ——— (Second edition.) *Salamanca*. 1595.
- 1596      ——— (Another edition.) *Coloniæ Agrippinæ*. 1596. 12°.
- 1590      ——— Historia Natural y Moral de las Indias, en que se tratan las cosas notables del Cielo, y Elementos, Metales, Plantas y Animales dellas; y los Ritos, y Ceremonias, Leyes, y Gobierno y Guerras de los Indios. *Sevilla*. 1590. 4°.
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- 1608      ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. 1608.
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- 1792      ——— (Another edition.) 2 vols. *Madrid*. 1792. 4°.
- 1596      ——— Historia naturale e morale della Indie novamente tradotta...de Giovanni Paolo Gallacio. *Venetia*. 1596. 4°.

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- 1601 ———— (Another edition.) 1601. Fol.
- 1606 ———— (Another edition.) *Paris*. 1606. 8°.
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- 1598 ———— Historie naturall ende morael van de Westorsche Indien . . . overghent door J. Huyghen van Linschoten. *Enckhuysen*. 1598. 8°.
- 1727 ———— Ontdekking Van West Indien . . . door J. D'A . . . 1592 nyt het Spaans Verladd P. Van de Aa, *etc.* Deil 8. 1727. Fol.
- 1601 ———— (Another edition.) See THEODOR DE BRY. Von Gelegenheit der Elemente natur de Neuer Welt. J.H. Van Linschoten. 1601. Fol.
- 1602 ———— (Another edition.) See THEODOR DE BRY. America nova pars . . . de novis orbis naturæ Acosta. America. Pars IX. *Frankforti*. 1602. Fol.
- 1624 ———— (Another edition.) See THEODOR DE BRY. Paralipomena Americæ, hoe est discursus accurataque Americæ descriptio. America. Pars XII. *Frankforti*. 1624. Fol.
- 1604 \* ———— The Naturall and Morall Historie of the East and West Indies . . . written in Spanish . . . translated into English by E. G. (Edward Grimeston). 1604. 4°.
- 1880 . ———— (Another edition.) Reprinted from the English translated edition of E. Grimeston, 1604, with notes by Clements R. Markham. 2 vols. *London*. 1880. 8°.  
(Hakluyt Society, Nos. 60 and 61.)

[José de Acosta, one of the best known writers on American history, born 1540, at Medina-del-Campo, Old Castille. Entered Society of Jesus, 1553. Taught theology at Ocana; went to Peru, 1571, and remained fifteen years. In Mexico and Antilles two years. Returned to Spain with MSS.; became rector of Salamanca. Died, 1600. Of great learning but not well acquainted with native languages.]

- 1848 ACOSTA (J.) *Colonel*. Compendio historico del descubrimiento y colonizacion de la Nueva Granada en el siglo décimo sexto. *Paris*. 1848.
- 1860 ——— See BOLLAERT (D.) Antiquarian . . . . researches in New Granada, *etc.* *London*. 1860. 8°.  
(Acosta's work makes use of two unpublished parts of Pedro Simon's MS.)
- 1641 ACUNA (EL PADRE CRISTOVAL DE) Nuevo Descubrimiento del gran Rio de las Amazonas. . . . al qual fue, y se hizo por orden de su Magestad, el año de 1639, por la provincia de Quito en los Reynos del Peru. *Madrid*. 1641. 4°.  
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(Vol. II. Colecion de libros que tratan de America raras y curiosas.)
1682. ——— Relation de la rivière des Amazons, traduite par de Gomberville sur l'original Espagnol du P. C. d'A. Avec une dissertation sur la rivière des Amazones pour servir de preface. 4 vols. *Paris*. 1682. 12°.
- 1698 ——— Voyages and Discoveries in South America. The first up the River of Amazons to Quito in Peru, and back again to Brazil, performed at the command of the King of Spain by C. d'A. Done into English from the originals. With Notes and Maps. *London*. 1698. 8°.
- 1859 ——— New Discovery of the great River of the Amazons . . . . translated (with notes), *etc.*, by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1859. 8°.  
(Hakluyt Society, No. 24, "Expeditions, *etc.*")
- 1729 ——— Bericht von dem Strom derer Amazonen, erstlich in Spanischer sprach herausgegeben von P. C. de Acunna aus der Gesellschaft Jesu: nachgehends in das Französische übersetzt, durch Herrn von Gomberville . . . . Nunmehr alles in Teutschen an das Leicht gestellet durch einen aus gemeldter Gesellschaft.  
(See FERNANDEZ (J. B.) Erbauliche und angenehme Geschichten derer Chiquitos, *etc.* 1729. 8°.)
- 1733 ——— Bericht von dem Strom derer Amazonen, *etc.*  
(*Neuer Welt-Bote*. *Neurer Welt-Bote, etc.* 1733. 8°.)

- 1747 ——— Reise auf dem Amazonen flusse. 1637-40.  
(See SCHWABE (J. J.) Allgemeine Historie der Reisen, etc.,  
Bd. 16. 1747. 4°.)
- [EL PADRE CHRISTOVAL DE ACUÑA, bishop of Caracas. The *Nuevo Descubrimiento* is an account of an expedition, in 1639, to see if treasure could be transported from Peru by the Amazon. It was supposed that the Portuguese might not know of the navigability of the river to Quito.]
- 1878 ADAM (LUCIEN) Le Quichua, est il une langue aryenne? 1878.  
(Compte-Rendu du Congrès des Americanistes. Seconde session, page 75.)
- 1890 ——— See LECLERC (CH.) Arte de la lengua de los Indios o Campas. Paris. 1890. 8°.
- 1885 ADAMS (WILLIAM HENRY DAVENPORT) Land of the Incas and the City of the Sun: or the story of Francisco Pizarro and the Conquest of Peru. Illust. London. 1885. 8°.
- 1809-17 ADELUNG (JOHANN CHRISTOPH). See VATER (JOHN S.) Mithridates, etc. Vols. II and III. Berlin. 1809-17.
- 1623 AGUILAR DEL RIO. Memorial que ofreer el lic. . . . al Rey. . . . assi en lo que toca al bien espiritual como al temporal de los Indios naturales del. Lima. 1623. Fol.  
(Valuable for history of Pizarro and the administration of the Indians.)
- 1862 AGUIRRE (LOPE DE). See BOLLAERT (WM.) Expedition of P. de Ursua and Lope de Aguirre in search of El Dorado and Omagua, 1560-61. London. 1862. 8°.  
(Hakluyt Society, No. 28.)

[LOPE DE AGUIRRE, companion of Pedro de Ursua, on his expedition down the Amazon in 1560, to discover Eldorado; chief of the conspirators who murdered Ursua on January 1, 1561, near Machiparo, and threw off Spanish allegiance. Became sovereign on murder of his companion, Fernando de Guzman; reached the ocean by the Orinoco or one of the rivers of Guiana. Landed in Venezuela to invade New Granada, but defeated and killed by Spanish force under Gutierrez de la Peña.]



- 1807 ALCEDO (ANTONIO DE). Biblioteca Americana. *Madrid*. 1807.  
(MS. Jackson (J.) Bibl. géog. No. 613.)
- 1730? ALCEDO Y HERRARA (DIONYSIO DE). Memorial informativo, que pusieron en les reales manos et tribunal del consulado de la Ciudad de los Reyes y la junto general del comercio de las provincias del Peru; sobre diferentes puntos tocantes al estado de la real hacienda y del comercio, *etc.* (*Madrid?* 1730?) Fol.
- 1740 ——— Aviso Historico, Politico, Geographico, con . . . . Noticias . . . . del Peru, Tierra-Firme, Chile y Nuevo Reyno de Granada en la Relacion de los Sucessos, de 205 años, por la Chronologia de los Adelantados, Presidentes, Gobernadores y Virreyes de aquel Reyno meridional, desde . . . . 1535 hasta . . . . 1740, y Razon de todo lo obrada por los Ingleses en aquellos reynos . . . . 1567 hasta . . . . 1739. *Madrid*. 1740. 4°.
- 1741 ——— (Another edition.) *Madrid*. (1741.) 8°.
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(Spanish, Quichua and Aymara. Very scarce. Markham. Roy. Com. ii, 200 *note*.)
- 1881 ALLEN (FREDERICK H.) Pizarro; or the Discovery and Conquest of Peru. Edited by F. H. A. Illustrated. *Boston*. (1881.) 8°.
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(MSS. unedited. Valuable; relates to personal services of M. de A. and P. A. de H. during the discovery, *etc.*, of Peru.)
- 1580-1 ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN (PEDRO). See ALMENDRAL (MARTIN DE) Muy poderoso, *etc.* 1580-1.

[ALVAREZ DE HOLGUIN, one of Pizarro's captains; killed Sept. 16, 1542, on defeat of young Almagro by Vaca de Castro.]

- 1874 ANCHORENA (JOSÉ DIONISIO). Gramatica Quichua o del idioma del Imperio de los Incas. *Lima*. 1874.
- ANDAGOYA (PASCUAL DE). Narrative of the proceedings of Pedrarias Davila in Tierra firme or Castilla del Oro, *etc.* (Original MS. in Spanish in Indian Archives, Seville).
- 1825 ——— See FERNANDEZ DE NAVARETTE (MARTIN) *Coleccion de los Viages*. Tom. iii. *Madrid*. 1825, *etc.* 4°.
- 1865 ——— Narrative of the proceedings of Pedrarias Davila in the provinces of Tierra firme or Castilla del Oro, and of the discovery of the South Sea and the coasts of Peru and Nicaragua. Translated and edited, with notes and an Introduction, by Cl. R. Markham. Map. *London*. 1865. 8°.  
(Hakluyt Society. No. 34. Contains the earliest notice of Peru.)
- 1868 ——— Pascual de Andagoia, um epysodio da historia patria. As quatro derradeiras noites dos inconfid. de minas geraes. (1792). *Rio de Janeiro*. 1868.
- [PASCUAL DE ANDAGOYA, \*born in the province of Alava, Spain; went to Darien, 1514; obtained information respecting the empire of the Incas on his expedition to province of Biru in 1522; explored further south, but returned to Panama owing to illness and turned the enterprise over to a partnership at Panama composed of Pizarro, Almagro and Luque, for whom he acted as agent until 1536. Died, 1548, at Cuzco.]
- 1827 ANDREWS (JOSEPH) *Captain*. Journey from Buenos Ayres through the provinces of Cordova, Tucuman, and Salta to Potosi; thence by the deserts of Caranja to Arica and subsequently to Santiago de Chile and Coquimbo in the years 1825-26. 2 vols. *London*. 1827. 8°.
- 1827 ——— (Another edition). 2 vols. *London*. 1827. 12°.  
(Chap. VI, Vol. 2, Potosi to Arica—describes Indians en route).
- 1836-7 ANGELIS (DON PEDRO DE). *Coleccion de obras y documentos relativos a la historia... del Rio de la Plata*. 6 vols. *Buenos Ayres*. 1836-7. 4°.  
(Vol. 5 contains Sentencia pronunciada por el Visitador Don José Antonio de Areche contra Tupac Amaru).

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- 1516 ——— (New edition enlarged). *Alcala*. 1516.
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- 1537 ——— (Another edition). *Paris*. 1537.
- 1554 ——— Somario della Historia dell Indie Occidenti cavato della libri scritti da le Sig. Pietro Martire. 1554. Fol.  
See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Primo Volume . . . .delle Navigazione et Viaggi. Vol. 3. 1554.
- 1563 ——— (Another edition). Vol. 3. 1563. Fol.
- 1606 ——— (Another edition). Somario cavato della sua his- toria del Nuovo Mondo. 1606. Fol.  
See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Vol. 3. 1606.
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- booke wrytten hereof by Master A. Pygafetta . . . ) B. L.  
In aedibus Guilhelmi Powell. (End. Rycharde Jug). *London*. 1555. 4 .
- 1577 ——— The History of Travayle in the West and East  
Indies . . . Gathered in parte, and done into Englysche by  
R. Eden. Newly set in order, augmented and finished by  
R. Willes. B. L. R. Jugge. *London*. 1577. 4°.
- 1582 ——— (Another edition). Three Decades. *Basle*. 1582.  
Fol.
- 1809 ——— The Historie of the West Indies . . . Published in  
Latin by Mr. Hakluyt, and translated in English by M.  
Lok. 1809, *etc.* 4 . See HAKLUYT (R.) *Rev.* Collection  
of the early voyages, *etc.* Vol. V.
- 1812 ——— The Historie of the West Indies (The . . . Decades  
of the Ocean) translated by M. Lok. 1812. 4°. See  
HAKLUYT (R.) *Rev.* A selection of . . . voyages, *etc.*

[PETRUS MATYR ANGLERIUS, or Peter Matyr d'Anghiera,  
born about 1456, a reporter at the Spanish Court. Wrote  
many letters, of which about 30 relate to America. Knew  
Columbus personally. Began the *Decades*, 1493. Died,  
1526.]

- 1866 ANGRAND (LEONCE) Antiquités Americaines; les Antiquités  
de Tiahuanaco et l'origine présumable de la plus ancienne  
civilization du Haut Pérou. Plates. *Paris*. 1866. 4°.
- 1879 ANONYMOUS. See JIMÉNEZ DE LA ESPADA (MARCOS). Tres  
relaciones de antigüedades péruanos. Edited by M. J. de la E.  
*Madrid*. 1879. 8°.

[Markham says the author was evidently a Jesuit who  
went to Peru at an early date. Refers to lost works on  
Peruvian civilization; mentions ancient Incas in Montesinos'  
lists and explains origin of erroneous statement that human  
sacrifices were used.]

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sive hispaniorum scriptorum qui ab anno M. D. ad  
MDCLXXXIV. florere notitia . . . Tomus primus. *Madrid*.  
1783. Fol.

1893 ANVERS (A. D.) See DU POUGET (J. F. A.) *Marquis de Nadaillac*. Prehistoric America. Trans. by H. D. A., etc. New York. 1893. 8°.

1575 APIANUS (PETRUS). La Cosmographia. Pt. I. See LOPEZ DE GOMARA (FRANS.). El sitio y descripción de las Indias y Mundo Nuevo. *Anvers*. 1575. 4°.

1565 APOLLONIUS (LEVINUS). De Peruviae Regionis inter Novi Orbis provincias celeberrimae, inventione, et rebus in eadem gestis. Map. *Antverpia*. 1565. 8°.

(Divided into five parts: The Expedition of Pizarro and Amalgro into the interior; Pizarro and Atabila; Siege of Cuzco; arrival of Alvarado; and the mission of Gasca.)

1566 ——— (Another edition). *Antverpia*. 1566. 8°.

1567 ——— (Another edition). *Antverpia*. 1567. 12°.

1582 ——— De Peruviae regioni—inventioni et rebus in eadem gestis. *Basle*. 1582. Fol.

(Third part of a German translation of Benzoni).

[LEVINUS APOLLONIUS was a native of Ghent. His work embraces the period from the discovery of Peru to the death of Gonzalo Pizarro.]

1864 ARANA (DON DIEGO BARROS). Coleccion de Historiadores de Chile, edited by D. B. A. 7 vols. *Santiago*. 1864. See SUAREZ DE FIGUEROA (DON CHRIS.) Hechos de Don Garcia Hurtado de Mendoza, etc.

1873 ——— Proceso de Pedro de Valdivia i otros documentos inéditos concernientes a este conquistador, reunidos i anotados por D. B. A. *Santiago de Chile*. 1873. 8°.

(Gasca's despatch to the Council, describing the defeat and execution of Gonzalo Pizarro, etc., dated Cuzco, May 7, 1548, and other despatches of Gasca. Markham describes the document quoted by Prescott as "Relacion del Licenciado Gasca MS." as a mutilated copy of this despatch).

1881 ——— Histoire de la Guerre du Pacifique 1879 80. Maps. 2 vols. *Paris*. 1881. 8°.

(General Map of Littoral (Pacific) and maps of littoral of Northern Peru and environs of Lima).

ARIAGA (PABLO JOSÉ DE). See ARRIAGA (PABLO JOSÉ DE).

- 1849        ARIBAU (B. C.) Biblioteca de autores Españoles, *etc.*,  
 edited by B. C. A. 1849. 8°.  
           Vol. XXIV. FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES (GONZ.)  
 Oviedo; de la natural historia de las Indias; CASTELLANOS  
 (JUAN DE) Elegias de Varones illustres de Indias; XERES  
 (FRAN. DE) Verdadera Relacion de la Conquista del Peru.  
           Vol. XXVI. ZARATE (AUG. DE) Historia del descubrimi-  
 ento y conquista del Péru y de los guerras y cosas señadas  
 en ella; CIEZA DE LEON (PEDRO DE) La Chronica del Peru.
- 1883        ARONA (JUAN DE). (*pseud.* Pedro Paz Soldan y Unanue).  
 Diccionario de Peruanismos (Kechua); ensayo filologico.  
*Lima.* 1883. 8°.
- 1884        ——— (Another edition). *Buenos Ayres.* 1884. 8°.
- 1621        ARRIAGA (PABLO JOSÉ DE). Extirpacion de la Idolatrie del  
 Peru. *Lima.* 1621.

[ARRIAGA was a priest; relates native religious beliefs and  
 practices in minute detail.]

- 1833        ASPINWALL (THOMAS) *Colonel.* Catalogue of Americana.  
*Paris.* (1833.)
- 1617        ATIENZA (BLAS DE). Relacion de los Religiosos. *Lima.*  
 1617.

[BLAS DE ATIENZA, a friar, son of Blas de Atienza, who  
 served under Vasco Nuñez de Balbóa in 1513, and settled  
 at Truxillo. His sister, Inez, accompanied Pedro de Ursua,  
 in 1560, on his expedition in search of El Dorado.]

- 1592        ATTABALIPPA del Peru (*pseud.* ADRIANO BANCHIERI) La  
 Nobilta dell' Asino di A. dal Peru... Tradotta in lingua  
 Italiana, *etc.* *Venetia.* 1592. 8°.
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- 1648      **AVENDAÑO** (HERNANDO DE). *Sermones de los ministerios de nuestra Santa Fé catolica, en lengua Castellana, y la general del Inca. Impugnanse los errores particulares que los Indios han tenido.* 1648.
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- [HERNANDO DE AVENDAÑO, priest; wrote sermons in Quichua].
- 1646-8    **AVILA** (FRANCISCO DE) *of Cuzco.* *Tratado de los evangelios . . . y general de los Indios deste reyno del Peru, y . . . se refutan los errores de la gentilidad de dichos Indios.* (Tomo segundo . . . obra postuma del Dr. Don F. Davila). 2 vols. *Lima.* 1646-8. Fol.
- 1873      ——— A narrative of the errors, false gods, and other superstitious and diabolical rites in which the Indians of the province of Huarochiri lived in ancient times. Translated and edited by Cl. R. Markham. *London.* 1873. 8°.
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- [FRANCISCO DE AVILA, priest in the province of Huarochiri. Wrote in 1608. His *Relacion* taken down in Quichua from the mouths of the natives. Very valuable, but probably does not relate to the Juncos. Thirty-one chapters of de Avila's work still untranslated or unpublished.]
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- *See QUICHUA Y AYMARA.*
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- 1840        ——— Histoire du Pérou (inédite). *Paris*. 1840. 8°. *See* TERNAUX-COMPANS (H.), Voyages de l'Amérique, Vol. XV.
- [MIQUEL CAVELLO BALBOA, first soldier, then priest; settled at Quito, 1566; began MS. 1576, finished at Quito, 1586. Gives Christoval de Molina as his authority for early Inca traditions, etc. Account of origin of coast people; detailed narrative of war between Huasca and Atahualpa.]
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[GIROLAMO BENZONI, an Italian, born about 1519. Traveled in Spanish America, 1541-1556. Not scholarly, and deals in gossip, but confirms Las Casas. Illustrations from his own drawings.]

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1848 ——— Die Baudenkmäler aller Völker der Erde... Nach der zweiten Ausgabe von E. Briton's... Monumens de tous les peuples, herausgegeben von H. B. (1848), etc. 8°.

- 1850 ——— Grundlinien der Ethnographie. Enthaltend... eine allgemeine Völkertafel oder Nachweisung aller Völker des Erdbodens, etc. *Stuttgart*. 1850. 8°.
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- 1603 BERTONIO (P. LUDOVICO). Arte breve de la lengua Aymara para introduction del arte grande de la misma lengua. *Roma*. 1603. 8°.
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[LUDOVICO BERTONIO, an Italian and Jesuit, born near Ancona about 1551. Went to Peru, 1581. Many years at Juli, near Lake Titicaca, where studied Aymara. Died at Lima, 1625, aged 73.]

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(Vol. I, translated from "Present State of Peru," by Joseph Skinner (*see*) and Vol II from the *Mercurio Peruano*).

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1880      **BETANZOS** (JUAN JOSÉ DE). Suma y narracion de los Incas que los Indios llamaron Capaccuna, que fueron señores de la ciudad del Cuzco y de todo lo é ella sujeto. *Madrid*. 1880. 8°. *See* CIEZA DE LEON (PEDRO DE) Segunda parte de la Cronica del Peru, sequida de la suma, *etc.*, por J. de B., la publico Jiménez de la Espada.

[JUAN JOSÉ DE BETANZOS, a soldier of the Conquest; married a daughter of the Inca Atahualpa; became a citizen of Cuzco and official interpreter to the Royal Audience and Viceroy. His *Suma y Narracion*, written by order of Viceroy Don Antonio de Mendoza; finished 1551. Only part of the MS., as referred to by Gregoria Garcia, is preserved. Comes next to Cieza de Leon as an authority].

1847      **BETHUNE** (C. R.) *Captain*. *See* HAWKINS (SIR RICHARD). Observations on his Voyage into the South Sea, *etc*. Edited by Cap. C. R. B. *London*. 1847. 8°.

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- 1521 BIBLIOTECA COLOMBINA. Early voyage to Peruvian coast. Italian tract. 1521.  
(Tract known only in German version. *Winsor*.)
- 1876-82 BIBLIOTECA HISPANO-ULKAMARINA. 6 vols. *Madrid*. 1876-82. 8°.  
(*Pedro Fernández de Quiros*, Historia del descubrimiento de las regiones Australes, publ. p. J. Zaragoza. 3 vols. *Cieza de Leon*, Tercero libro de las guerras civiles de Peru en cual se llama la guerra de Quito, publ. p. Marcos Jiménez de la Espada, 1877. *Idem*, Segunda parte de la cronica del Peru que trata del señorío de los Incas Yupanquis. 1880. *Guerra piraticas* de Filipinas, contra Mindanaos y Joloanos, correg. p. Vincente Barrantes).
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- BIBLIOTHEQUE LINQUISTIQUE AMERICAINE. 7 vols. *Paris*.
- 1883 BIRKEDAL (HOLGER). Chile, Bolivia, Peru. *San Francisco*. 1883. 8°.  
(*Overland Monthly*, Vol. III, S. S., pages 627-636.)
- 1884 ——— Peru, Bolivia, and Chile. *San Francisco*. 1884. 8°.  
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See MAPS. PERU.
- 1862 BLAKE (CHARLES CARTER). On the cranial characters of the Peruvian races of man. *London*. 1862. 8°.  
(Trans. Ethnological Society, N. S. ii.)



- 1863 ——— Cranial characters of the Peruvian races of men. *London*. 1863. 8°.  
(Journal of the Anthropological Institute of G. B. and Ir., Vol. II, pages 216-231.)
- 1878 BLAKE (JOHN H.). Notes on a collection from the ancient cemetery at the bay of Chacota, Peru. *Cambridge*. 1878. 8°.  
(Report: Peabody Museum, 1878, pages 277-305.)
- 1751 BLANCHARDERIE (ABBÉ COURTE DE LA). Nouveau Voyage fait au Pérou (by Alonzo Carillo Lazo in 1745-49). *Illus. Paris*. 1751. 16°.
- 1753 ——— A Voyage to Peru; performed by the Conde of St. Malo in the years 1745...1749. Written by the chaplain (Abbé C. de la B.), to which is added an appendix containing the present state of Spanish affairs in America, in respect to mines, trade, etc. *London*. 1753. 16°.
- BLAS VALERA. (Religion, Language, Institutions, and Chronology of the Incas.)  
(Fragments preserved in Garcia Lasso de la Vega's *Commentaries*. Two fragments of Inca poetry and sayings of Inca sovereigns.)
- [BLAS VALERA, son of one of the Conquerors, by Inca woman; born at Chachapoyas, 1551. As Jesuit missionary, acquired at first hand much information on native history and institutions. Wrote in Latin. Took MS. to Spain; much of it burned on capture of Cadiz by English, 1596. De la Vega preserved the rest and used it for his *Commentaries*.]
- 1853 BLOOD (REV. W.) A mission to the Indians of Orialla, South America. Portrait and plates. *London*. (1853.) 8°.
- 1631 BOCANEGRA (el BACH. IVAN PEREZ). Ritual, Formulario e Institucion de Curas, para Administrar a los Naturales de este Reyno, los Santos Sacramentos...con advertencias muy necessarias. *Lima*. (Spanish and Quichua.) 1631. 4°.
- 1831 BOLLAERT (WILLIAM). Peruvian Drugs. *London*. 1831.  
(Paper read at the Medico-Botanical Society of London, 1831; referred to by C. R. Markham, "Royal Commentaries" (Part First), Vol. I., page 185, *note*, where list of drugs from wallet of native itinerant doctor given.)

- 1841 ——— Observations on the Geography of Southern Peru, including survey of the province of Jarapaca and route to Chile by the coast of the desert of Atacama. *London*. 1841. 8°.  
(Journal of the Roy. Geographical Society, 1841, pages 99-130.)
- 1853 ——— The pre-Incarial ruins of Tiahuanaco, in Bolivia, formerly Upper Peru. Illus. *London*. 1853. 8°.  
(The Intellectual Observer. Vol. III., pages 229-237.)
- 1854 ——— Observations on the History of the Incas of Peru, on the Indians of South America, and on some Indian remains in the province of Tarapaca. *London*. 1854. 8°.  
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(Contains a translation of *Compendio historico del descubrimiento . . . de la Nueva Granada*, by Col. Jos. Acosta.)
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(Hakluyt Society's Public. No. XXVIII.)
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(Trans. Ethnol. Soc. N. S. Vol. II., pages 112-15.)
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[PADRE ANTONIO DE LA CALANCHA, an ecclesiastic, wrote between 1638 and 1653. His *Coronica Moralizada* is "a precious storehouse of details respecting the manners and customs of the Indians and the topography of the country." Gives the most accurate Inca calendar, and the "Confession" of Lejesama.]

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[BARTOLOMÉ DE LAS CASAS, born at Seville, 1474; son of Antoine las Casas, who accompanied Columbus on his first voyage of discovery. Went west with Columbus in 1498 and 1502; ordained priest in San Domingo by Bishop of Hispaniola, 1510; accompanied expedition under Velasquez for occupation of Cuba, 1511, when he began his opposition to Spanish cruelty. Devoted his life to the service of the Indians, crossing the ocean twelve times in his almost fruitless attempts to ameliorate their condition. Wrote his History of the Destruction of the Indians, while in Spain, about 1540, advising the Council of the Indies on a new code of laws for the government of the colonies then being framed. Consecrated Bishop of Chiapa, 1544, to secure authority to enforce the new code, and went to Hispaniola same year. Resigned bishopric, 1547, and returned to Spain; resided at Dominican College at Valladolid. Wrote a work on Peru, 1564. Died at Madrid, July, 1566, during visit "in service of the Indians." aged 92.]

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(Part IV. *Itinéraires et coupe géologique*, avec 76 cartes. 4°.)

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(Vol. V. To Tabitinga, to Para, to Gugava.)

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(See WEDDELL (H. ALGERNON) and D'OSERY (M.).)

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[FRANCISCO DE CHAVES, of Truxillo, companion of Pizarro and friend of Atahualpa's brother, tried to save the Inca's life. Slain, 1541, while defending the staircase against Pizarro's assassins. His MS. went to his relation, Luis Valera, but was lost.]

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[CIEZA DE LEON, born 1519; in Peru, 1532-50. History written between 1541 (Popayan) and 1550 (Lima). Bk. I relates to the Geography of Peru and its Inhabitants; Bk. II, History of the Incas; Bk. III, Spanish Conquest; Bk. IV, Civil Wars of the Conquerors. Cieza de Leon was present at the defeat of Gonzalo Pizarro, 1548; visited Cuzco to obtain information from surviving descendant of Inca Huayna Ccapac; died at Seville, 1560.]

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*leyes: y el allanamiento, y castigo, que hiro el Presidente*  
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[Only edition. Its original publication prohibited by  
order of the Royal Council of the Indies. Order revoked in  
1729, but reissued in 1731.]

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*Historiales dal Peru Seguidas de los Anales del Mismo*  
*Reyno.* 2 parts. MS.

[MS. in the Archives of the Real Academia de Historia de  
Madrid. *First Part:* History of Peru from B. C. 4000 to  
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[Licentiate FERNANDEZ MONTESINOS went to Peru 1629; traveled 1,500 leagues from Quito to Potosi; subsequently chaplain at Lima; afterwards Visitador General at Quito. Gives ancient records acquired from *quipus* through learned natives. The "Anonymous" authority edited by Marcos Jiménez de la Espada incidentally confirms Montesinos' statements by referring to ancient Incas given in his lists.]

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[Very important. Extends from 1393 to 1540. Two other volumes were left unfinished at de Navarette's death.]

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(The original of the second book of the Italian "Summario della historia delle Indie.")
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(Duplicate of preceding with new title page.)
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[GONZALO FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDES, born in Asturia, Spain, about 1478; resided 34 years in America; was at Panama when Pizarro and Almagro fitted out their first expedition. Afterwards Chronicler of the Indies. Died, 1557.]

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[FERNANDEZ DE PALENCIA, usually called "El Palentino" from his place of birth, served in Peru against Giron, 1544; Chronicler of Peru under Viceroy Cañete.]

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 LXXXVII. a Miguel Dies Armendariz, dandale noticiæ de la expedicion que disponia contra Gonzalo Pizarro. Panama, 27 de Feb., 1547.  
 LXXXVIII. al Consejo de Indias, participando que enviaba à España, con personas de confianza, los leyoys de Juan y Gonzalo Pizarro, para que cuidar de en educacion los parientes que tenian en Castellæ. Los Reyes, 15 de Feb., 1549.  
 LXXXIX. al Consejo de Indias, recomendando à Fray Pedro de Ulloa. Los Reyes, 22 de Febro. de 1549.  
 XC. al Consejo de Indias proponiendo dobear el salario a los oidores, para que en todo pudieran proceder con rectitud è inde prudencia. Los Reyes, 20 de Julio de 1549.  
 XCI. al Consejo de Indias, avicando las desposiciones que se habian adaptado respecto al repartimiento de coca, que tuvo Francisco Pizarro. Los Reyes, 16 Septiembre de 1549.  
 XCII. From Ondegardo to Gasca.  
 XCIII. al Consejo de Indias, remitiendo alar ordenanza que hizo sobre la presentacion de apelaciones interpuestas ante aquella Chancilleria, avisando lo acordaba respecto de la tasa de tributos, y del envio de un cargamento de barras de plata y dando cuenta de otros acuntos de aquella gubernacion. Puerta de la ciudad le Los Reyes, 8 de Noviembre de 1549.

XCIV. a los principales de Hungría y Bohemia, Maximiliano y Maria, gobernadores de España, dandoles cuenta del estado de los asuntos en el Peru. Puerto de Ciudad de Los Reyes, 6 de Diciembre de 1549.

XCV. al presidente y señores del Consejo de Indias, sobre lo conveniente que sería anmentar los repartimientos de la Corona en el Peru. Rio de Sevilla, 22 de Setiembre de 1550.

XCVI. Condition of country on the departure of Gasca. Aug. 11, 1550.

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(Gasca's despatch of May, 1548, describing defeat and execution of Gonzalo Pizarro, with other despatches dated Lima, Sept. 25 and Nov. 26, 1548.)

1880 ——— Instructions to Lorenzo de Aldana, Letters to Gonzalo Pizarro, and detailed Report of his agent, Panigua. *Revista de Lima. Lima.* 1880.

[LICENCIADO PEDRO DE LA GASCA sailed from Spain May 26, 1546, with title of President of the Audencia, to carry out order revoking the "New Laws," which led to Gonzalo Pizarro's rebellion, which he put down with great cruelty. Left Peru suddenly, January, 1550, on receipt of order that all personal service of Indians should be abolished, leaving affairs in great confusion. Many of his papers preserved by the family and made use of by Helps for his *Spanish Conquest*. Gasca's Report, dated Andahuaylas, March 7, 1548, written on his way to attack Gonzalo Pizarro, has not been published.]

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- 1855      GILLIS (J. N.). The United States naval astronomical expedition to the southern hemisphere during the years 1849-50-51-52. Maps and plates. *Washington*. 1855. 4°. (Vol. I, Chile; Vol. II, The Andes and Pampas.)
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[Supposed first edition of the Gramatica of 1607 and the Vocabulario of 1608.]

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1614 ——— Arte y Vocabulario en la lengua general del Peru llamada Qquichua, y en la lengua Española. . . . en *los Reyes*. (Lima.) 1614. 12°.

[Usually ascribed to its publisher, Francisco del Canto.]

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[DIEGO GONZALES HOLGUIN, born in Estremadura, Spain, about 1552; became Jesuit, 1568; went to Peru, 1581. Studied Quichua at Juli, near Lake Titicaca, where established printing press. Became interpreter. Died at Ascencion, Paraguay, 1618.]

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[ALONZO ENRIQUEZ DE GUZMAN, friend of Almagro, born about 1500; went to Peru, 1534. A principal actor in events between Almagro's expedition to Chili, 1535, and his execution, 1538. His autobiography extends to 1543; includes letter to the Emperor on the conduct of Hernando Pizarro.]

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[ANTONIO DE HERRERA OR HERRERA TORDESILLAS, born 1549, died 1625. Appointed by Philip II of Spain historiographer, which office he held under the two following reigns. Herrera is regarded as an annalist rather than historian; copied largely

from Las Casas. His works display great "research, candor, and justness," although his method is considered too strictly chronological. Gives portraits of the Incas supposed to have been copied from those on the pedigree of the Incas, inscribed on cloth, sent to Spain by the Viceroy Don Francisco de Toledo.]

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[GARCIA LASSO DE LA VEGA, usually known as Garcilasso de la Vega, or The Inca, son of one of the early Spanish conquerors, of noble lineage, by an Inca princess, was born at Cuzco, 1539. In 1560 went to Spain, where thirty years afterwards he began the compilation of "The Commentaries." The work was composed chiefly from memory, aided by information obtained from his surviving half-caste schoolfellows, and from the works of preceding Spanish writers, whose mistakes he corrects. Besides Blas Valera, he quotes from Cieza de Leon, Acosta, Lopez de Gomara and Zarate. Notwithstanding its serious errors, the Commentaries is one of the chief sources of our knowledge of the times of the Incas. Garcia Lasso died at Cordova, Spain, 1617.]

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[FRANCISCO LOPEZ DE GOMARA, born about 1510; became in 1540 chaplain and secretary of Hernando Cortes. The second part of his *Historia General*, entitled *La Conquista de Mexico*, appeared in 1552, and the *first* part, relating the conquest of Peru, which he never visited, the following year. His book suppressed by the Spanish government, and edict maintained until 1729.]

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[FRANCISCO DE ORELLANA accompanied Gonzalo Pizarro to explore forest country eastwards of Quito, Christmas, 1539. Sent forward in small vessel to obtain supplies, he abandoned Pizarro, and sailing on in search of gold, reached the Atlantic, passing through the "country of Amazons," from whom the river he thus discovered is named. Left mouth of the Napo December 31, 1541; reached the sea August 26, 1542. Returned to Spain and sailed May, 1544, with expedition to the Amazon, but died after wreck of his vessels about 100 leagues up the river.]

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(See BETAUGH (W.M.), Vol. XIX.; BOUGUER (P.), Vol. XIV.; LA CONDAMINE (C. M.), Vol. XIV.; OVALLE (AL. DE), Vol. XIV.; ULLOA (G. J. & ANT. DE), Vol. XIV.)

1533?     **PIZARRO** (FRANCISCO) *Marquis. See CORTES* (H.) *Copia delle lettere del Prefetto (Hernando Cortes) della India, la Nuova Spagna detta, etc. (Venice? 1533?) 8°.*

(Plaquette of two leaves. Account of the capture of Atabalipa by Pizarro.)

1534      ——— *Letter announcing the capture of Inca Atahualpa, November, 1532. Italian translation. See BENEDETTO. Libro di Benedetto. Venice. 1534.*

1534      ——— (German translation.) *Newe Zeitung aus Hispanien. Nuremberg. Feb., 1534. (4 leaves.)*

1534      ——— (French translation.) *Nouvelles certaines des isles du Peru. 1534.*  
(British Museum Library.)

1534?     ——— *Letera de la nobil cipta, novamente ritrovata alle Indie. . . data in Peru adi. XXV. de novembre de MDXXXIII. (1534?)*

1535      ——— (Another<sup>\*</sup> edition) “data in Zhanal.” 1535.

——— *See PERU. La Conquista del Peru. (Tractate of 4 leaves.)*

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- 1540 ——— See **GUAZZO** (MARCO). *Historie di tutte le cose degne di memoria qual del ano MDXXXIII. 1540, etc.*
- 1534 ——— See **XERES** (F. DE). *Verdadera relacion de la conquista del Peru, etc. (1534). Fol.*
- 1547 ——— ——— (1547). Fol.
- 1744 ——— The History of the Discovery of Peru by F. Pizarro . . . 1748. See **HARRIS** (JOHN) *D. D. Navigantium atque Itinerantium Bibliotheca, etc. Vol. II. 1744, etc. Fol.*
- 1844 ——— *Relacion de los primeros descubrimientos de F. Pizarro y Diego de Almagro, sacada del codice numero CXX. de la Biblioteca Imperial de Viena, 1844. See FERNANDEZ DE NAVARETTE (M.) Coleccion de documentos, etc., tom. 5. 1842, etc. 8°.*
- 1544 ——— *Relatione di un Capitano Spagnuolo del discoprimiento et Conquista del Perú fatta da F. Pizarro et da H. Pizarro suo fratello. Relatione di un secretario di F. Pizarro della conquista . . . della Provincia del Peru, etc. See RAMUSIO (G. B.) Primo Volume . . . delle navigatione et viaggi, etc. Vol. 3. 1544, etc. Fol.*
- 1563 ——— ——— Vol. 3. 1563, etc. Fol.

[MARQUIS FRANCISCO PIZARRO, illegitimate son of Gonzalez Pizarro, born about 1470 in Estremadura. Could neither read nor write. Went to Darien, 1509, with Alonzo de Ojeda's expedition. Formed partnership at Panamá with Almagro and Luque for Southern exploration. Sailed from Panamá Nov. 14, 1524, but had to return. Sailed again, 1526, with Almagro and pilot Bartolomé Ruiz. Returned to Panamá after visiting Atacames, Tumbes and other points on coast of Peru. Expedition for conquest of Peru sailed Dec. 28, 1531. Treacherously captured Atahualpa, November, 1532; Inca executed 29th August, 1533. Entered Cuzco 15th Nov., 1533. Founded Lima (Ciudad le los Reyes) Jan. 6, 1535. Made written agreement, June 15, 1535, with Almagro, who set out to conquer Chili. War between Pizarro and Almagro, who seized Cuzco 8th April, 1537. Almagro garotted at Cuzco, July, 1538. Pizarro assassinated at Lima, by adherents of Almagro, 26th June, 1541.]

- 1859 PIZARRO (GONZALO), ORELLANA (F. DE) and ACUNA (C. DE)). Expeditions into the Valley of the Amazons during the 16th and 17th centuries. Edited and translated (from the Royal Commentaries of G. J. de la Vega and the General History of Herrera) by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1859. 8°. (Hakluyt Soc. Pub., No. 24.)

[GONZALO PIZARRO, illegitimate brother of Francisco Pizarro, went with him to Panamá in 1530, and to Peru Dec., 1531. Led expedition against the Charcas, 1538. Explored forest region eastward of Quito, descending the Coca and Napo rivers, 1539-42. Headed revolt against Viceroy Blasco Nuñez Vela, 1544; declared by *Audiencia*, Governor and Captain-General of Peru. Surrendered to Pedro de la Gasca. 9th April, 1568; a few days afterwards executed at Cuzco.]

- 1535 PIZARRO (HERNANDO). La relatione del Vaggio che fece . . . F. Piccaro . . . de la terra de Caxamalca fina a Parcama et de li a Xauxa (from the Spanish of M. de Sette). See XERES (F. DE) Libro primo de la conquista del Peru, *etc.* 1535. 4°.

- 1872 ——— Letter from H. P. to the Royal Audience of Santo Domingo. Dated November, 1533. Translated by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1872. 8°.

(See MARKHAM (C. R.) Reports on the Discovery of Peru. Xeres' true account of the province of Cuzco, *etc.* Hakluyt Soc. Publ., No. 47, pages 113-27.)

[HERNANDO PIZARRO, eldest and only legitimate brother of Francisco Pizarro; accompanied his brothers to Panamá, Jan., 1530. Went to Peru with Francisco, Dec., 1531. Headed expedition to Pachacamac, 1533. Returned to Spain with treasure, and on the voyage wrote his letter, dated November, 1533, to the *Audiencia* of Santo Domingo, covering the same ground as narratives of Xeres and Estete. Commanded Pizarro's army in the struggle with Almagro, whom he caused to be garroted, July, 1538. Returned, 1539, to Spain, where imprisoned 20 years.]

- 1639 PIZARRO Y ORELLANA (FERNANDO). Varones illustres del Nuevo Mundo. *Madrid*. 1639,

(Lives of Pizarro and his brothers and of Almagro. The author was a grandson of the daughter of Francisco Pizarro.)

- 1842      **PIZARRO (PEDRO)**. Relaciones del descubrimiento y conquista de los Reynos del Peru. *Madrid*. 1842. 8°. See COLECCION DE DOCUMENTOS para la historia de España. Vol. V., pages 201-388.

[PEDRO PIZARRO, cousin of Francisco Pizarro, attended him as page on leaving Spain for Panamá, 1530, when 15. Eyewitness of the conquest and of the civil wars; lived at Arequipa after assassination of Francisco. His *Relaciones* completed, 1571.]

- 1876      **PLATZMANN (JULIUS)**. Verzeichniss einer Auswahl Amerikanischer Grammatiken, etc. *Leipsic*. 1876.

- 1835-6    **POEPPIG (EDUARD)**. Reise in Chile, Peru, und auf dem Amazonen strome, 1827-1832. 2 vols. Ob. fol. atlas of 16 plates. *Leipsig*. 1835-6. 4°.

- 1555      **POLEM (J.)**. See FERNANDEZ DE OVIEDO Y VALDAS (GONZALES) L'Histoire naturelle et generale des Indes... trad. .... by J. P. *Paris*. 1555. Fol.

- 1561-70   **POLO DE ONDEGARDO (LIC.)** Relaciones 1561 and 1570. (MS. at the Escorial, Madrid.)

- 1873      ——— Report... on the lineage of the Yncas and how they extended their conquests. Translated and edited by C. R. Markham. *London*. 1873. 8°. See MARKHAM (C. R.). Narrative of the Rites and Laws of the Incas, pages 151-71.

[POLO DE ONDEGARDO accompanied La Gasco in campaign against Gonzalo Pizarro; Lawyer; Corregidor of Cuzco. Died at Potosi about 1580. Knowledge of native languages limited. Describes principles of Inca administration.]

- 1847      **PRESCOTT (WILLIAM HICKLING)**. History of the conquest of Peru, with a preliminary view of the civilization of the Incas. 2 vols. *London*. 1847. 8°.

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- 1882 ——— Author's authored version. *London*. (1882). 8°.
- 1885 ——— Author's edition. *London*. (1885.) 8°.
- 1887 ——— New and revised edition, *etc.* *London*. 1887. 8°.
- 1890 ——— (Another edition.) 3 vols. *London*. (1890.) 8°.
- 1893 ——— New and revised edition . . . edited by J. F. Kirk (Biographical and Critical Miscellanies.) *London*. 1893. 8°.
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- 1850 ——— Historia de la conquista del Perú . . . Traducida al Castellano por J. Garcia Icazbalceta. Con un appendice del traductor. Segunda edicion. (Relacion de la conquista del Perú escrita por S. Sancho, *etc.*) 2 tom. *Mexico*. 1850. 8°.
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- 1813        **PRICHARD** (JAMES COWLES), *M. D., F. R. S.* Researches into the physical history of mankind. *London.* 1813. 8°.
- 1826        ——— Second edition, 2 vols. Map. *London.* 1826. 8°.
- 1836-47    ——— Third edition, 5 vols. Map and plates (some colored.) *London.* 1836-47. 8°.
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- 1845        ——— (Second edition.) With supplement. 49 colored plates. *London.* 1845. 8°.
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- 1824        **PROPRIAC** (CHEVALIER DE). *Beautés de l' Histoire du Péru.* Plates. *Paris.* 1824. 8°.
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[DON JUAN DE SANTA CRUZ PACHACUTI YAMQUI SALCAMAYHUA, son a chief of the Callao, wrote about 1620. Had intimate knowledge of native language and preserves traditions handed down to third generation after conquest.]

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[Don Garcia H. de Mendoza, Governor of Chili, 1555-61 ; Viceroy of Peru, 1590-96. Son of Viceroy Andrea Hurtado de Mendoza, Marquis of Cañete.]

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— ——— Libro de Tasas (Code of Laws, relating particularly to tribute payable by natives, and forced labor in the mines.)

[DON FRANCISCO DE TOLEDO entered Lima as Viceroy 26 November, 1569; confiscated property and privileges of Incas, and caused youthful Inca Tupac Amaru to be beheaded on false charge of conspiracy. Based his legislation on the system of the Incas, and his *Libro de Tasas* was followed by all subsequent Viceroys. Inquisition introduced into Peru during his government, but natives exempted as catechumens. Returned to Spain 1580; was coldly received by Philipp II., who said he had not been sent to Peru to kill kings.]

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- 1603      ——— Grammatica y Vocabulario en lengua Quichua, Aymara y Española. *Roma.* 1603. 8°.
- 1616      ——— Arte de lengua Aymara. *Lima.* (Francisco del Canto.) 1616. 8°.
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- 1603      ——— Relazione Breve del P. D. de T. By F. Vuez. *Milano.* 1603.
- 1604      ——— Brevis Relatio Historica rerum in Provincia Peruviana apud Indios a Patribus Societatis Jesu gestarum A. R. P. Jacobo Torrensi, . . . conscripta . . . Accessere, etc. *Moguntia.* 1604. 12°.
- [DIEGO DE TORRES RUBIO, born 1547, near Toledo, Spain. Went to Peru 1577. Rector of college at Potosi; became missionary at Chuquiasca, where died, 1638, aged 91. Studied Quichua, Aymara and Guarani languages.]
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[PEDRO DE URSUA, nephew of Armendariz, Judge of New Granada, went to Bogotá, 1542; led several expeditions in search of Eldorado. About 1558 went to Lima, in 1557 sent by Viceroy Cañete on expedition down the Huallaga to find Eldorado and the Omaguas. Murdered Jan. 1, 1561, near Machiparo by conspirators under Lope de Aguirre and Fernando de Guzman.]

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- [JUAN DE VELASCO, native of Riobamba; Jesuit priest for forty years in Kingdom of Quito. His *Historia* completed 1789. Quotes from works of Fray Marco de Niza and Jacinto Collahuaso now lost, and relates traditions of early kings of Quito.]
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[AUGUSTIN DE ZARATE went to Peru, in 1543, with Viceroy Blasco Nuñez, as royal treasurer, and remained several years. In 1554 went to England with Philip, to whom as "King of England" his work is dedicated. A shrewd observer, but ignorant of the native languages. Gives good description of the Inca roads.]

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