

# Pupil Book 1B





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## y endings

#### **Key Words**

windy dusty lucky rainy sleepy dirty chilly hilly



#### Focus

A Match a key word to each of these picture clues.
Write the words in your book.



1 w\_\_\_\_\_



2 d\_\_\_\_\_



3 r\_\_\_\_



4 sl\_\_\_\_



5 ch\_\_\_\_\_



6 h\_\_\_\_\_

B Write a sentence using the words windy and chilly.

Find a smaller word in each of the words in the box. Write them in your book.



Copy these sentences. Choose words from the box to fill the gaps.

| very          | happy      | funny | party | family      |
|---------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| <b>1</b> My f | had        |       | for m | y birthday. |
| 2 Grandad     | l wore a f |       | hat!  |             |
| 3 I was v_    | ł          | 1     | _•    |             |

# 16

#### ar

#### **Key Words**

car

far

tar

bark

dark

park

are

arm

farm

cart

dart

star

start



Hark! Hark! I can hear the dogs bark on the farm in the dark.

#### Focus

Match a key word to each of these picture clues. Write the words in your book.



1 p\_\_\_\_\_



**2** d\_\_\_\_\_



**3** f\_\_\_\_\_



4 c\_\_\_\_\_



**5** c\_\_\_\_\_



6 a\_\_\_\_\_

Copy and finish these word sums:

1 ar + m = arm

2 ar + e =

3 st + ar + t =

4 st + ar + ch =

5 d + ar + k =

6 b + ar + k =

7 b + ar + n =

8 c + ar + t =

9 ch + ar + t =

10 h + ar + d =

#### Extension

| bar  | dark | shark | chart | car   | bark | cart |
|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| park | tart | star  | jar   | start | are  | lark |

Sort the words in the box into rhyming families, like this:



## oi oy

#### **Key Words**

oil boil

soil

coin join joint

point

choice voice

> boy joy toy



Joy has a very loud voice!

#### Focus

Match a key word to each of these picture clues. Write the words in your book.



1 t\_\_\_\_\_



**2** b\_\_\_\_\_



**3** p\_\_\_\_\_



4 c\_\_\_\_



**5** S\_\_\_\_\_



6 b\_\_\_\_\_

Write the seven **oi** and **oy** words you can find hidden in this puzzle.

| Ь | O | i | l | С | h |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| а | i | х | b | О | k |
| е | l | S | o | i | l |
| d | t | О | y | n | р |
| р | О | i | n | t | r |



#### Extension

A Match a word to each picture.

pointing joining oiling boiling enjoying spoiling







1 \_\_\_\_\_

2

3 \_\_\_\_\_







4 \_\_\_\_\_

5

6 \_\_\_\_\_

B Write a sentence using one of these words.

## ear ea

#### **Key Words**

ear hear near tear year

beard heard spear

head bread spread



#### Focus

A Match a key word to each of these picture clues. Write the words in your book.



- B Copy four other **ear** key words into your book.
- Write a sentence using one of these words.

What am I?
Write the answer in your book.

- 1 I have a sharp point.
- 2 I'm good to eat if I'm crusty.
- 3 I sit on your shoulders.
- 4 You have one of these on each side of your head.
- 5 I am the opposite of far.





#### **Extension**

Copy these sentences.
Fill the gaps using words from the box.

near head tear ear

- 1 Our baby grabbed my \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Then he pulled my \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 It made a \_\_\_\_\_ come to my eye!
- 4 I won't let baby get \_\_\_\_\_ me again!

#### **Tricky Words**

here there where



# 19

## er ir ur

#### **Key Words**

her herd kerb

over under flower

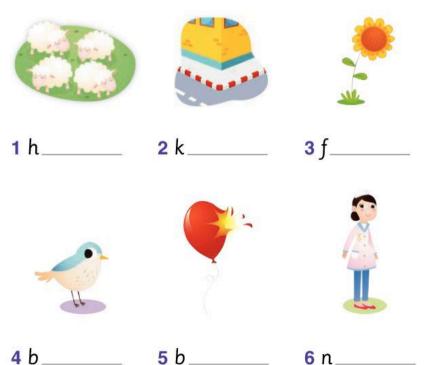
> stir bird first

hurt burst nurse



#### Focus

A Match a key word to each of these picture clues. Write the words in your book.



B Write a sentence about one of the pictures.

Sort the words in the picture into letter pattern families, like this:

| <b>er</b><br>words | ir<br>words | <b>ur</b><br>words |        |  |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------|--|
| water              | skirt       | purse              |        |  |
|                    |             | 34                 | 40000  | -  |
|                    |             | 4000               |        | The state of the s |
|                    | <b>b</b>    | 1                  | nur    | 1  |
|                    |             | 5 ski              | typurs | e sh   |
| *                  | flower      |                    | 1      |  |

water

#### Extension

Write the nine **er**, **ur** and **ir** words you can find hidden in this puzzle.

| S | f | i | r | s | t | h | b |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| t |   | n | u | r | S | e | i |
| i | f | l | О | w | е | r | r |
| r | u | k | e | r | b |   | d |
|   | r | b | u | r | s | t |   |





# **20**

## ou ow



I saw a cow and a little brown mouse chasing a cat right out of their house!

#### **Key Words**

cow now owl growl down clown

our out about scout shout house mouse

#### Focus

Look at the pictures. Write the rhyming key words in your book. The first one is done to help you.

1 now rhymes with



cow

2 shout rhymes with



3 down rhymes with



4 growl rhymes with



5 house rhymes with



Here are some important ou words to remember.

you your our should could would

Notice that **ou** can make different sounds.

- 1 Copy the words in the box.
- 2 Make up and write a sentence that uses at least three of the words in the box.
- 3 Draw a picture to go with your sentence.

#### Extension

Sort the words in the box into two lists. Two are done to help you.

| clown  | low  | tow  | down |
|--------|------|------|------|
| row    | owl  | snow | bow  |
| window | own  | town | know |
| brown  | bowl | how  |      |
|        |      |      |      |



| ow sounds like | ow sounds like |
|----------------|----------------|
| ow in cow      | oh in home     |
| clown          | low            |

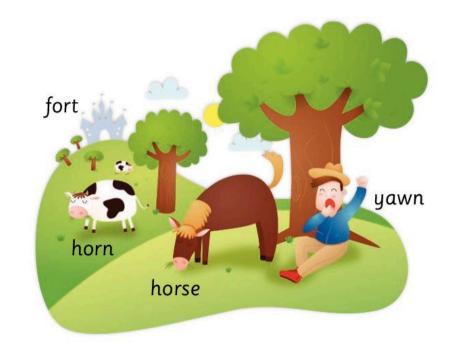
Which words can be put in both lists?

#### **Tricky Words**

you your our house



# or ore aw au



#### **Key Words**

cork horn fort short horse

more sore

saw claw draw thaw yawn crawl

dinosaur

#### Focus

A Match a key word to each of these picture clues. Write the words in your book.







1 c

2 sh\_\_\_\_\_

3 S\_\_\_\_\_







4 C

**5** S\_\_\_\_\_

6 d\_\_\_\_\_

B Write the **or** and **aw** words you can see in the picture at the top of the page.

Copy these sentences.

Fill in the missing words. They all begin with c.

- 1 The \_\_\_\_\_ popped out of the bottle.
- 2 Our baby has learnt to \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 My cat has sharp \_\_\_\_\_\_.



#### Extension

What am I?

The words in the box will help you.

| stork | port  | torch | astronaut |
|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| prawn | shawl | dawn  | author    |

- 1 I help you when it's dark.
- 3 I'm a bird.
- **5** I come in the early morning.
- 7 I write stories.

- 2 I live in the sea.
- 4 I keep baby warm.
- 6 I am where ships arrive.
- 8 I fly in space.



## air ear are

#### **Key Words**

air fair hair pair chair stairs

> bear pear

wear

care dare share scare



#### Focus

A Match a key word to each of these picture clues. Write the words in your book.



**1** f\_\_\_\_\_



2 h\_\_\_\_\_



**3** b\_\_\_\_\_



**4** p \_\_\_\_\_



5 ch\_\_\_\_\_



6 st\_\_\_\_\_

B Write a sentence using the words bear and chair.



A Sort the words in the picture into letter pattern families, like this:

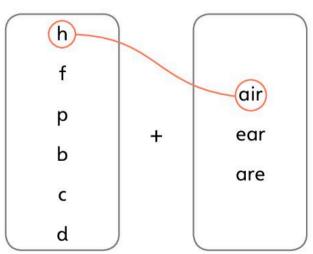
| <b>air</b> words | ear words | are words |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| chair            | bear      | care      |

B Add one more word to each family yourself.

#### Extension

How many words can you make? Dip into each box, like this:

$$h + air = hair$$





#### 00

#### **Key Words**

book cook hook look

crook shook

> foot soot

good hood wood stood



#### **Focus**

A Match a key word to each of these picture clues. Write the words in your book.



B Write a sentence using the words **book** and **good**.



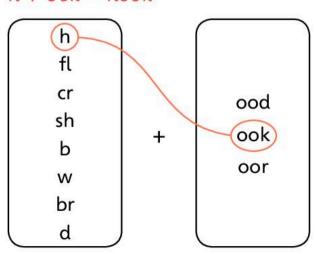
| ook words | ood words |
|-----------|-----------|
| hook      | hood      |

B Add one more word to each family yourself.

#### Extension

How many words can you make? Dip into each box, like this:

#### h + ook = hook





#### **Tricky Words**

put push pull full

## days of the week

**Key Words** 

Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday Sunday Solomon Grundy,
Born on a Monday,
Named on Tuesday,
Married on Wednesday,
Took ill on Thursday,
Grew worse on Friday,
Died on Saturday,
Buried on Sunday,
That was the end of
Solomon Grundy.

#### **Focus**

Write the words in your book.







1 M\_\_\_\_\_

2 T\_\_\_\_\_

3 W\_\_\_\_\_

4 When did he first get ill?

T

5 On which day did he get worse? F\_\_\_\_\_

6 When did poor Solomon die?

S

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday too,
Wednesday, Thursday just for you,
Friday, Saturday that's the end,
Now let's say those days again!





Our days are named after things or people. Copy these sentences and fill the gaps.

- 1 The day named after the sun is \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 The moon gives its name to \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 The day that used to be called Saturn's Day is \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 The day named after Thor, the Norse god of thunder, is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 The day named after Freya, the Norse goddess of love, is \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Extension

The names of our months have come from the Romans.

January February March April May June July August September October November December

Which month am I?

Write the answers in your book.

- 1 I am named after Janus, the Roman god of beginnings.
- 2 I am named after Mars, the Roman god of war.
- 3 My name is in honour of Juno.
- 4 I am the month in which Julius Caesar was born.
- 5 My name came when Augustus Caesar wanted his own month.
- 6 I used to be the tenth (decem in Roman) month.



# **25**

### compound words syllables



- 1 Sunflowers should be planted outside in good soil.
- 2 Make sure you find a spot with lots of sunshine. Sunflowers need sunlight to grow.
- **3 Everyone** will say your sunflowers are tall.

#### **Key Words**

football netball

bedroom playroom playground

toothbrush toothache toothpaste

> outside inside

airport farmyard

#### Focus

Use the picture clues to complete the key words below.

Write the words in your book.



1 foot\_\_\_\_\_



2 farm\_\_\_



3 air\_\_\_\_\_



4 bed\_\_\_\_\_



5 play\_\_\_\_



6 play\_\_\_\_



7 tooth\_\_\_\_



8 tooth\_\_\_\_



9 tooth\_\_\_\_

When two words are put together to make a bigger word it is called a **compound word**.

net + ball = netball

Use two words from the box to make a compound word to match each picture.



Don't change the spelling of the smaller words when making a compound word.

man class berry ball black police bed snow room













#### **Extension**

Words have beats, as music has beats.

Say these words out loud.

Listen carefully for the beats in each word.

Each beat is called a syllable.

cake (1 beat = 1 syllable)

birthday = birth / day (2 beats = 2 syllables)

lemonade = lem / on / ade (3 beats = 3 syllables)

Write these words in your book.

Put a line between the syllables.

1 bedroom 2 inside 3 happy 4 helpful

5 haircut 6 pocket 7 rabbit 8 sunset

How many syllables can you find in these words?

9 impossible 10 sunflower

# **26**

## wh ph







ele**ph**ant

dol**ph**in

**wh**ale

#### **Key Words**

when where which while what

wheel whisk white

phone photo pheasant

alphabet elephant dolphin

#### Focus

Match a key word to each of these picture clues. Write the words in your book.



1 w\_\_\_\_\_



2 W\_\_\_\_\_



3 W\_\_\_\_\_



4 p\_\_\_\_\_



**5** p\_\_\_\_\_



6 e\_\_\_\_



7 d\_\_\_\_\_



8 a\_\_\_\_\_



9 p\_\_\_\_\_

photo whale pheasant wheel alphabet

Match a word from the box to each clue.

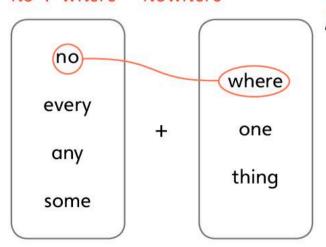
- 1 a colourful bird
- 2 all the letters in order
- 3 there are two on a bicycle
- 4 a picture taken by a camera
- 5 the biggest creature on Earth

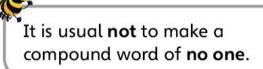


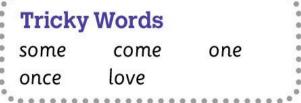
#### **Extension**

Make as many compound words as you can using these words. The first one is done to help you.

no + where = nowhere







#### un beginnings

#### **Key Words**

undo
untidy
unlock
unfair
unlucky
unpack
undress
undress
unzip
unload
unhappy



#### Focus

A Match a key word to each of these picture clues. Write the words in your book.







1 \_\_\_\_\_

2

3 \_\_\_\_\_







4

5 \_\_\_\_\_

6 \_\_\_\_\_

B Write two more words that begin with **un**.

A Find a smaller word in each of the words in the box.
Write them in your book.

unable uncover unfit untie unusual

Write a word from the box to match each of these pictures.







1 \_\_\_\_\_

2\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

#### Extension

When we add **un** at the beginning of a word, the new word has the opposite meaning.

happy unhappy

- Add **un** to these words to make the opposites.
  - 1 fold 2 seen 3 even 4 sure 5 likely
- B Write a sentence using one of the words you have made.

#### alphabet

# abcdefghi jklmnopqr Stuvwxyz

#### **Key Words**

letters words

order first last after

next

alphabet

#### Focus

There are 26 letters in the alphabet.

Five of the letters are called vowels. The others are consonants.

A Write the missing letter in your book.

- Write the answers in your book.
  - 1 Which comes first, f or k?
  - 2 Is u nearer to b or m?
  - 3 Which is the first vowel letter?
  - 4 Which is the last vowel letter?
  - 5 Which consonants come between the first two vowel letters?

Write each of these groups of letters in alphabetical order.

Use the alphabet to help you.

1 cab

2 srt

 $3 \ln o m$ 

4xwyz

5 G H F

6 M J D S

7pfaqd 8ponmlk

#### Extension

Write these groups of words in alphabetical order.

1 bee cat ant

bee cat ant

2 baby apple dog cow

3 house lion fire

cake 4 jelly party games

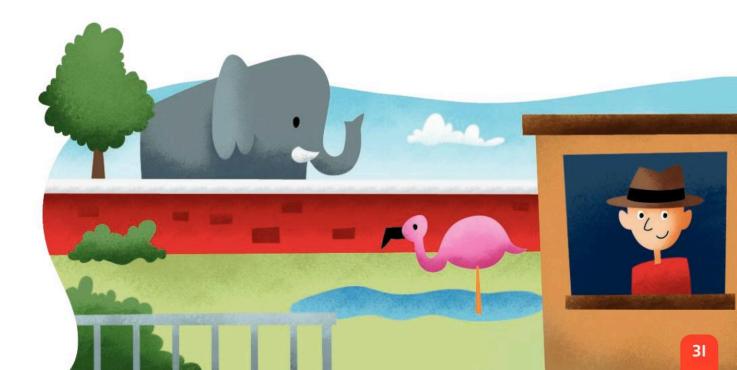
animals ticket park 5 ZOO



**Alphabetical** order means letters are put in the order of the letters of the alphabet.



Remember. look at the first letter of each word.



## Check-up 2

#### Focus

Write a word to match the picture.



1 w\_\_\_\_\_



**2** p\_\_\_\_\_



3 d\_\_\_\_\_



4 c\_\_\_\_



**5** f\_\_\_\_\_



6 n\_\_\_\_\_



7 c\_\_\_\_



8 b\_\_\_\_\_



9 b



**10** b\_\_\_\_\_



**11** b\_\_\_\_\_



**12** b\_\_\_\_\_



13 h\_\_\_\_\_



14 h\_\_\_\_\_



15 e\_\_\_\_\_



16 w\_\_\_\_\_

#### **Extension**

Write a word that rhymes with:

1 give

- 2 glove
- 3 come

Write the day of the week beginning with:

- 4 M\_\_\_\_\_
  - 5 F\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 W\_\_\_\_\_



# Nelson Spelling

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#### The course provides:

(

- Differentiated materials for plenty of practice, extension and reinforcement
- A clear progression and full curriculum coverage

# Pupil Book 11

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