

ANNEX ONE: SCHEDULE OF ALLEGED PERPETRATORS

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT

The Kenya National Commission on Human Rights (KNCHR) recognizes the existence of the culture of impunity in Kenya and the need to remove this shield. In the preceding chapters of this report, the KNCHR has made key recommendations including calling upon the Attorney General of the Republic of Kenya and/or the Kenya Police Force to undertake further investigations on various issues that the Report raises.

In this section, we provide a list of **alleged** perpetrators, who were mentioned by interviewees as having played a role in the perpetration of the post election violence. The list is not comprehensive and does not present a complete picture of all who may have been involved. It makes mention of various alleged perpetrators and includes some background information on them, and the allegation(s) and information supporting the allegation(s), which the National Commission believes provides a basis and a good starting point for further investigations.

Every effort has been made to ensure that the information supporting the adverse mentions reaches a threshold that had been agreed to (see Page 20 in Chapter One). The National Commission is not making any conclusions that the persons mentioned here are guilty; this is presented in the effort to remain faithful to hundreds of Kenyans who provided this information which we expect that the relevant agencies will further investigate.

On many occasions unsuccessful efforts were made to contact those mentioned. In particular, given that this was election related violence, the Commission sent out letters to all the members of parliament, which however elicited very few responses.

The list was subjected to review by independent persons at the different stages of compiling the report including by the staff and commissioners as well as by national experts contracted by the National Commission to review the report and critique the same.

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON THE ALLEGATIONS
1. The late Hon. Lorna Laboso	M.P, Sotik Constituency	Planning and incitement to violence	<p>On the third week of January 2008, she attended a purported peace meeting at Manaret Society, and incited the local community after which a vicious attack against the Kisiis was instead intensified.</p> <p>Together with Franklin Bett they talked to and incited about 700 youths at the Sotik Tea Estate and immediately they left the youths began to burn houses belonging to Kisiis.</p>
2. Hon. Franklin Bett	M.P, Bureti Constituency	Planning, incitement, and financing the violence	<p>During a public meeting in Kiptororo in Kuresoi in December 2007, he reportedly urged the Kalenjins to fight the Kikuyus until they leave Molo area.</p> <p>Before elections, he and other prominent politicians attended a meeting in the interior Ndoinet forest. After the said meeting, the group that attended attacked and destroyed properties belonging to the non-Kalenjins. It is believed that they incited the locals to attack non-Kalenjins.</p> <p>He brought young men (boys) in groups of more than 300 from Bomet who worked with the Luo locals to attack the Kikuyus.</p> <p>Together with the late Kipkalia Kones and the late Kimutai Too they financed the Kalenjin youths who</p>

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON THE ALLEGATIONS
			<p>attacked the Kikuyus and Kisiis in Kericho.</p> <p>He organized youths to attack the Kikuyus and Kisiis in Kericho. He gave them transport, fuel and food and held meetings at Kericho Tea Hotel and other places.</p> <p>He told supporters that "all the investors in Kericho and in the estates will be either Kalenjins or Indians". This statement is said to have given the youths motivation to attack all other tribes especially Kisiis and Kikuyus.</p> <p>He is said to have been explaining to people who attended a meeting at Kipkatet that no one can take what belongs to the Kalenjins, especially land.</p> <p>In a meeting held in Chopkoibet in Bomet, he is quoted to have said that " he will beat up the Kikuyus till they leave Molo"</p> <p>Together with the late Kipkalia Kones and the late David Too, they organized and facilitated the youths to be transported from Trasmara and Bomet by lorries through Silibwet to go and chase Kikuyus from Kuresoi.</p> <p>He intimidated people at Kericho Police Station</p>

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON THE ALLEGATIONS
			<p>and told them that those that give information to investigators on post election violence will be lynched.</p> <p>Eye witnesses have reported that on the 30th of December 2007 at around 10.00 am, at the Caltex Petrol Station in Kericho town, he gave unspecified amount of money to some Kalenjin and Luo men who immediately after the said payment started stoning and burning kiosks perceived to be owned by Kikuyus but were in actual fact owned by the Kipsigis and the Kisii people.</p>
3. The Late Hon. David Kimutai Too	MP, Ainamoi Constituency.	Planning, incitement, and financing the violence Incitement to violence	<p>On the 23rd November 2009 went to Stagemart in Kericho and addressed a crowd asking residents to remove all the stains/spots (<i>madoadoa</i>) from the region. In January 2008 he asked that all the stains/spots (<i>Madoadoa</i>) be removed from the region.</p> <p>Together with Kipkalia Kones and Franklin Bett they financed the Kalenjin youths who attacked the Kikuyus and Kisiis in Kericho.</p>

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON THE ALLEGATIONS
4. The late Hon.Kipkalya Kones	Former MP, Bomet Constituency and minister	Planning, incitement, and financing the violence Incitement, planning and financing the violence.	<p>In January 2008 while addressing youths he is reported to have told the youths :“When we tell you to block, make sure you block the road, and when we tell you to remove, make sure you remove them.”</p> <p>Kalenjin raiders were hosted at his residence in Sirikwa from where they launched attacks against the Kikuyus and Kisiis.</p> <p>Together with Franklin Bett and the late Kimutai Too they financed the Kalenjin youths who attacked the Kikuyus and Kisiis in Kericho</p>
5. Hon William Ruto	MP, Eldoret North Constituency, Minister	Planning, incitement, and financing the violence	<p>In August 2007 he held a meeting with other senior ODM leaders in Kipkelion near Kericho including Sotik MP the late Lorna Laboso , the late Kipkalia K. Kones (Bomet), Kiprono L. J. Magerer (Kipkelion) , and Franklin Bett (Bureti) where the leaders resolved to carry out mass evictions of non-Kalenjins from ‘their’ Rift Valley areas, particularly the Kikuyu and Abagusii.</p> <p>During an opening ceremony for the Seventh Day Adventist Church in a place called Mailing, he is alleged to have said that they would uproot the “sangari”, ‘shake off the soil’, ‘gather it together’</p>

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			<p>and 'burn it', in reference to 'outsider' communities. .</p> <p>He is alleged to have addressed the public at Bisabol shopping centre in Turbo near Burnt Forest and incited the local Kalenjin and Luhya communities against the Kikuyu.</p> <p>At a meeting on 22/12/2007 at his home in Sugoi said that his headache was Mr Jonathan Bii, his opponent, who supported Kikuyu on the land issue and directed that they should be attacked if they dared campaign in the areas.</p>
6. Hon. Boaz Kaino	MP, Marakwet West constituency	Inciting violence.	At a meeting, he said that he would remove Kikuyu and Kisii from the area after elections.
7. Hon Sally Kosgey	MP , Aldai constituency and Cabinet Minister	Planning, incitement, and financing the violence	With Hon Henry Kosgey, they attended meetings to organise violence. They are alleged also to have funded the violence.
8. Hon. Fred Kapondi	MP, Mt. Elgon constituency	Inciting violence	He attended and addressed a rally / meeting at Ziwa where violence was planned. Alleged to have said that Luhyas should be expelled from Trans Nzoia.
9. Hon. Henry Kosgey	MP, Tinderet Constituency and Cabinet Minister	Planning, incitement, and financing the violence	He held several meetings with the Nandi Hills area councilors and other opinion leaders at Septon Guest House within Septon Estate. The meeting, it is believed, was for planning and organization of the violence.

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON THE ALLEGATIONS
			He is also alleged to have funded the violence.
10. William Ole Ntimama MP, Narok North	MP, Narok North constituency	Incitement to violence	<p>During the 2007 election campaigns, William Ole Ntimama reportedly incited the Maasais in Narok against the Kikuyus and Kisiis. He told the Maasai's to evict the said communities if they did not vote for him and ODM.</p> <p>On or about 30 December 2007, the Narok market was burnt and several people injured after he allegedly told Kalenjin and Maasai youths that the Kikuyu women in the market had insulted him.</p>
11. Hon. Omondi Anyanga	MP for Nyatike constituency	Participating and funding of violence	Hiring of lorries to loot cereals depot, funding the violence
12. Hon. John Pesa	MP, Migori constituency	Incitement to violence	He is reported to have said at a campaign rally that 'visitors' had taken away the businesses of local people). He named the said 'visitors' as 'Oria' (understood to mean Somalis, Kikuyus and Kisiis). He said that if he won he would remove the visitors and make Luos own the businesses.
13. Hon. Ramadhan Kajembe	MP, Changamwe Constituency	Incitement and participation in violence.	He hosted a number of people at his home on the day violence erupted. He "commanded" the youth that was looting in Changamwe area.
14. Peter Mwathi	MP, Limuru constituency	Incitement to violence	He asked Mungiki to arm themselves to defend the Kikuyu in the Rift Valley in a meeting where

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			alongside other MPS he addressed IDPs on 19th January 2008
15. Uhuru Kenyatta, Kabando wa Kabando, Stanley Githunguri	Members of Parliament for Gatundu North, Mukurweini and Kiambaa respectively	Planning and financed violence	On diverse dates during January, February and March 2008 they attended meetings to plan for retaliatory violence by the Kikuyus. they met to plan retaliatory attacks in the Rift Valley. They also contributed funds and organised militia for retaliatory violence.
16. Kabanda wa Kandao	MP, Mukurueni	Financing violence	He participated in planning for acquisition of weapons by Kikuyus for retaliatory violence.
17. Najib Balala	MP, Mvita constituency and minister	Inciting and funding violence	Incited and paid youths Ksh. 500 to cause violence.
18. Chris Okemo,	MP, Nambale Constituency	Incitement to violence.	At a rally in Busia at the bus park and he told the public that he does not want the Kikuyu votes and also intimated that it is the Kikuyu who are barring them from developing themselves
19. Elizabeth Ongoro	MP for Kasarani	Financing and planning violence	Suplied money for petrol used to burn down houses and property in Kijiji cha Chewa.

PUBLIC OFFICERS/STATE AGENTS

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON ALLEGATION/S
20. Maj-Gen Hussein Ali	Police Commissioner	Some police officers committed violations during the violence	Some police officers under his command as the Commissioner of Police wereinvolved in use of excessive force leading to deaths and injury, some officers were partisans, and others neglected their duties.
21. (i) Paul Olando- Provincial Commissioner Nyanza (ii) Grace Kaindi -Provincial Police Officer, Nyanza(iii) Scaver Mbogo- Provincial Criminal Investigations Officer Nyanza(iv) Mr. Omwanga-NSIs officer, Nyanza	Members of the Nyanza Provincial Security Committee In charge of on-the-ground operations in Nyanza Province as regarding maintenance of law and order	Ordering the use of excessive force	They gave shoot-to-kill orders against demonstrating youth in Kisumu and authorised use of live bullets
22. Peter Kavila, Wainaina and Njoki and Peter Matu,	PPO, Western Province, OCS Malava and two other Officers respectively	Excessive use of force	Shooting and killing peaceful demonstrators
23. Mr Ngugi, OCS Langas Police Station and officers under his command.	The OCS Langas Police station, Eldoret and officers under his command.	Excessive use of force.	The OCS and the officers under his command are said to have shot six youths in Kasarani and Kisumu Ndogo areas killing two and injuring others.
24. Mr Alfred Chepkwony	Assistant chief, Chemamul Sub-location in Tinderet, Nandi South	Participatng in the violence	The sub-chief was among the attackers on the morning of 31 st December 2007.
25. Mr William Sang	The Chief Chepkoilel Location near Eldoret.	Participating and organising the violence	The Chief was seen directing the attackers on 31 st of January 2008 at Kimumu.

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26. OCS Endebess Police Station	OCS Endebess Police Station during the post election period.	Excessive use of force.	He led a group of police officers and Kikuyu attackers to Turbo area in Endebess on 6 th January 2008 at around 11.00 am and shot and injured people in the area including the interviewee .
27. Police officers from Endebess Police station	Police officers attached to Endebess Police station during the post election period.	Excessive use of force.	Police officers and Kikuyu attackers went to Turbo area in Endebess on 6 th January 2008 at around 11.00 am and shot and injured people in the area.
28. Kirwa, General Service Unit Officer.	A GSU Officer at Nabkoi GSU Camp in Nandi North. He hails from Sochoi Village, Nandi South District.	Excessive use of force and partisanship.	He shot dead Mr James Tukong who died on the way to the hospital on allegations that he was in the PNU camp. The body was taken to Nandi Hills Hospital.
29. Dr. Jacob Bitok	A lecturer at Moi University	Organising, planning, funding and participation in the violence.	He ferried Marakwet warriors to attack and drive Kikuyu out of Rock Centre in Eldoret and in Kipkaren areas. He was the custodian of the funds collected to finance the violence within Mosop area.
30. A Mr Bernard	Acting Assistant Chief of Mubele Sub-location.	Participation in the violence	Alleged to have been involved in the violence . The assistant chief is said to have been arrested and released by police over the allegations.

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31. Thomas Cheruiyot Sirikwa	Agricultural/ Veterinary Officer in Sirikwa	Incitement to violence.	He threatened the headmaster of Sirikwa Primary School (a kikuyu) and asked him to leave arguing that the school deserved a Kalenjin headmaster. This was during a public meeting convened by the Kamara District Officer held on 27/11/07. Cheruiyot further reportedly incited the Kalenjin parents to withdraw their children from Sirikwa Primary and Secondary Schools. As a result the Secondary school was reportedly closed down.
32. Joseph Rotich a.k.a Survivor.	Ass. Chief of Mawingu sub-location	Incitement to violence, partisanship	He severally threatened the Kikuyu residents in his area that their time was running out and that they would be taken back to central province. On 4/10/07, he was said to have publicly told the residents of Murinduko farm that the Shopping center would be burnt down soon. After two days, there was an attack at Murinduko Trading Center by Kalenjin raiders but they were repulsed by the Kikuyus. A month later (25/11/07), there was a major attack in Murinduko during which two elderly people were killed by Kalenjin raiders. When Murinduko center

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			<p>was finally razed down on 16/1/08, Mr. Rotich was spotted among the raiders near Set-Kobor farm. After the Trading Center was burnt, Murinduko residents fled. Mr. Rotich was reportedly heard bragging that his word that the Kikuyus were going to move to Central Province had been fulfilled. He said that he was going to ensure that all Kikuyus fled to Kiambu and Nyeri.</p>
33. Steven Ngetich a.k.a Alexander	Chief, who lives at Sundu River, Kuresoi.	Planning and participation in the violence	<p>Said to have hosted raiders at his residence. It is also said that raiders who killed some five people at Sunu River had assembled at his home before the attack.</p> <p>Reported to have been arrested for incitement but was later released.</p>
34. Mr Osewe	OCS, Kuresoi Police Station	Negligence of duty	<p>Said to have failed to take action against the raiders even after receiving information in advance about impending attacks. Reportedly refused to offer security to Mwaragania Primary School despite repeated requests by the teachers. The school was burnt on 29/2/08.</p>

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON ALLEGATION/S
			<p>On 31/12/07, a witness states that he met Mr. Osewe who had visited Gacharage farm which had been attacked and houses were burning. He asked Mr. Osewe what measures he had put in place to stop the escalating violence. He told the interviewee that '<i>vile nimeona, hiyo imenishinda. Kila mtu ajisaidie</i>' (From what I have seen, I can't manage the situation; everyone should take care of themselves). He then reportedly drove off and left the area burning.</p>
35. Sammy Ng'etich	Acting chief for Chemaner Location	Incitement, organising, and planning the violence	<p>Ng'etich told the Kisiis and the Kikuyus that they must vacate the area whether they like it or not. The chief was all along against the establishment of a police post in the area and had threatened several residents who had spearheaded the establishment of Giticha Police Camp following recurrent attacks. Sometimes in September 2007, he reportedly held a meeting which was attended exclusively by Kalenjins and the night after the meetings, a group of youths attacked Kamwaura shopping center whereby two people were killed and several houses burnt.</p>

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON ALLEGATION/S
36. William Ngerech	Chief, Temuyota Location. Former GSU officer	Planning and participating in attacks	He stays in Muriginyen farm. During the polling period he was shot by the police at Keringet while in a group of youths that had attacked a vehicle hired by the Electoral Commission of Kenya (ECK) to ferry election materials.
David Rugut	Chief Kamasian Location	Eviction of people from their houses	Together with others, he participated in evictions.
37. Cheruiyot	Policeman based at Murinduko Shopping Center	Organising violence	Was an organizer of violence.
38. Mr Mohamed	District Officer (DO) -Olenguruone	Negligence of duty and partisanship	He reportedly was partisan in favour of Kalenjins. He failed to act on the violence.
39. OCS Olenguruone Police Station	OCS Olenguruone Police Station	Negligence of duty	The OCS took no action against the raiders who met daily in the trading center just a few meters from the police station.
40. The In-charge and other Police officers of Kaptembwa Police Post	Officers from the police force based at Kaptembwa	Negligence of duty, arson and stealing	During some skirmishes on 30 th December 2007, the Police officers based at Kaptembwa Police Post were spotted looting shops in Kaptembwa estate. The officers also burnt Jupiter Supermarket in Kaptembwa while their in-charge was watching

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON ALLEGATION/S
41. Benjamin Koech	Policeman	Organizing and participating in violence	On 30/12/07 2007 at Kimogoro farm, Sogoo location, in Narok South, he was seen in the company of Kalenjin raiders armed with an AK rifle. He was seen firing in the air to scare the Kikuyus as the raiders burnt their houses. He is based at the Kenya- Tanzania border, he further organized the burning and looting of property in Narok, Kimogoro farm
42. A lady known as 'Nyagem'	Female Police Officer, Kisumu town	Excessive use of violence	She was on duty during spate of violence after death of Ainamoi MP Too. She shot a young man dead around Kibuye Market.
43. Dennis also known as Deno	Police officer Attached to Kondele Police Station and also a resident of Manyatta Village Sije area	Excessive use of force	Shot civilian youth at Manyatta, Kisumu and injured others in Kisumu
44. Ndegwa	Police officer attached to Migori police station.	Excessive use of force	Shot civilian at his place of work in Migori
45. Tanui	Administration Police officer attached to Siaya administration police camp	Excessive use of force	Shot demonstrating civilian at Jamaa Petrol Station in Siaya
46. Kirui	Police officer on duty in Kisumu during protests by the youth	Shot and killed youth at Kondele, Kisumu	Television clip showed that youth shot was not protesting and was shot at point-blank range. It was also clear that police officer was not shooting in self-defence
47. Peter Kavila, Wainaina and Njoki and Peter Matu,	PPO, Western Province, OCS Malava and two other Officers respectively	Excessive use of force	Shooting and killing peaceful demonstrators

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON ALLEGATION/S
48. OCSs for Chaani, Changamwe, Mishoromoroni, Ujamaa, and Shika Adabu police stations.	Senior police officers at Chaani; Changamwe Mishomoroni and Ujamaa Shika Adabu	The police under the command of the OCs supported the youths who were raiding the Kikuyu, Kamba and Meru homes and businesses. They kept guard hence aiding and abetting commitment of crime.	A group of ODM youths raided his business and looted. The Police kept guard over the looters and encouraged them to loot but not to kill.
49. Luseno Lusaba	Assistant Chief, Soy sublocaton, Lukuyani	Participation in the violence.	He was in a group of youths who carried out attacks in Lugari on 31 December 2007.

MEDIA

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON THE ALLEGATIONS
50. Inooro FM	Radio station which broadcasts in the Kikuyu language	Disseminated incitement via call-in programmes	Incited Kikuyu audiences in Central Province and in the diaspora. Call-in shows on radio stations enabled individuals to make unregulated hateful statements. Inooro FM aired highly emotional and distraught victims of the violence.
51. Kameme FM	Radio station broadcasting in the Kikuyu language	Perpetration of hate speech	Kameme FM station engaged in ethnic propaganda campaign against ODM and the Kalenjin . Reference to "beasts from the west' in reference to Raila were made.
52. Kass FM	Radio station broadcasting mainly in Kalenjin language.	Incitement and hate speech in its programmes	KASS FM broadcast hate speech and materials meant to incite communities against each others.
53. Radio Injili	Radio station	Incitement and hate speech in its programmes	The station broadcast on several occasions material that amounted to incitement.
54. Coro FM	Radio station which broadcasts in the Kikuyu language	Incitement through its programmes.	The station broadcast on several occasions material that amounted to incitement.

RELIGIOUS LEADERS

ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON ALLEGED PERPETRATORS
55. Paster, Kirathimo Church	Pastor, Kirathimo Church, Limuru	Incitement	The pastor urged the people at Kirathimo Church (which hosted IDPs) that "The Kikuyu should be armed the way I am armed with a Bible".
56. Rev. Kosgey	A preacher who sometimes preaches on Kass FM.	He incited violence through radio broadcasts.	During radio programmes, he incited communities against each other.
57. Mr Benjamin Murei	A Seventh Day Adventist (SDA) Church elder.	Aided and abbeted violence	He offered prayers and read a verse from the Bible to the youth attackers in support of the violence.
58. Pastor Isaya Nyongesa	Pastor in Likuyani	Incitement to violence	During the campaign period he said that Kikuyu's must go back to 'their' Central Province.

OTHERS (BY REGION)

NAIROBI REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON THE ALLEGATIONS
59. Councillor Ochola	Councillor for Utalii Ward in Kasarani Consitutory and lives in Kijiji cha Chewa	Financed the purchase of petrol to make petrol bombs and paid arsonists Ksh 400/day.	Between 29th December 2007 and the first week of Jan 2008 he allededly financed local youth to buy petrol to burn peoples property.
60. Obong'o	Councillor, Kiamaiko ward lives in Ghetto	Provided food, shelter weapons transport and money to attackers.	Between 29th December 2007 and the first week of Jan 2008 provided food, shelter weapons transport and money to attackers.
61. Ouma	Lives in Ghetto, Mathare, unsuccessful civic aspirant	Provided food, shelter weapons transport and money to attackers.	Between 29th December 2007 and the first week of Jan 2008 provided food, shelter weapons transport and money to attackers.
62. A man known as 'Jogindar'	Lives in Kijiji cha Chewa, Mathare, civic aspirant	Said to have helped finance and organise gangs that torched houses and robbed people.	Between 29th December 2007 and the first week of Jan 2008 helped finance and organise gangs that torched houses and robbed people.
63. Chrispus Kamau	Lives in Kibera	Allegedly burned down a house .	On 21 st Jan.08, he burned down a house in Kibera.
64. A man known as 'Carlos'	A member of an illegal group Bukhungu and lives in Kichinjio in Mathare. This group is said to be associated with a politician.	Allegedly led a gang that knocked down a house and burned and stole property.	On 29th Jan.08, being a member of a group, they knocked down a house before burning it down.

NAIROBI REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION ON THE ALLEGATIONS
65. John Paul (JP)	Alleged leader of an illegal group called Bukhungu operating in Kibera, Kichinjio area.	Leader of an illegal gang called Bukhungu participated in the violence.	His gang was involved in acts of violence during the crisis.
66. Kotieno	Lives in Kibera slums.	One of the alleged leaders of Siafu	His gang was involved in acts of violence during the crisis.
67. Kabaka	Lives in Kijiji cha Chewa, Mradi T Area	Leader of group that torched houses and robbed people.	Between 29th December 2007 and the first week of Jan 2008 led a group that torched houses and robbed people.
68. Baraza	Lives in Kijiji cha Chewa, acting in the same team with Jogindar and Kabaka and others.	Led gangs that torched houses.	Between 29th December 2007 and the first week of Jan 2008 led gangs that torched houses.
69. Owino	Lives in Ghetto.	Member of illegal group called Taliban that torched houses and robbed people.	Between 30th December 2007 and the first week of Jan 2008 Owino was in a group that torched houses and robbed people.
70. Muturi Muthee	Lives in Kariobangi South.	Leader of Mungiki cell that forcefully circumcised Luos.	Involved in various crimes during post election period.

SOUTH RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
71. Jonah Koech	Former Councilor Londiani Ward	He is alleged to have organized, financed and transported and supplied petrol to the youths to carry out the violence and to have participated in burning houses.	On the 5 th of February 2008, with others, burnt houses that belonged to non-kalenjins. The same happened on February 18 and 20 th 2008. Alleged to have also used lorries in transporting the youths
72. General Retired Koech	Contested for the Ainamoi Parliamentary seat in 2007 General Election.	He alleged to have been one of the organisers of the Kalenjin attackers in South Rift.	Alleged to have been an organizer of the violence in the South Rift, region. His assistants, some government officers, and former service officers that worked with them are known to the locals.
73. David Njuguna alias "Zebra".	Councilor Londiani town ward.	Organized retaliatory attacks against the Kipsigis.	He organized youths of the Kikuyu Community to burn down the shops and businesses of the Kipsigis community.
74. Martin Odhiambo	Insurance Broker, Kericho Town.	Financed and supplied petrol to youths.	Alleged to have financed the violence and supplied youths with petrol to burn homes of members of the non-Kalenjin communities.
75. Nyabuti Moseti	Businessman.	Organized the transportation of the <i>chinkororo</i> fighters for retaliatory attackers.	He provided Matatu to ferry the <i>chinkororo</i> attackers to "defend" Kisiis.
76. Jack Sokouhuru	He is a businessman and owns butchery in Londiani.	Participation in the violence.	He was one of the attackers who were involved in the burning of kipsigis shops.
77. Zebra (alias David Githunguri or Njoroge).	Councilor Chepkongoni Ward.	Participated in torching of houses belonging to the Kipsigis Community.	On 20 th of January 2008 he led a group of attacks to burn homes belonging to members of the Kipsigis Community.

NORTH RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
78. Faruk Kibet, Enoch Sugut, Mr Thomas Koech and Solomon Tilawen.	Former nominated councilor for Wareng County Council in Eldoret, ODM youth leader and headmaster of Kaptebee Secondary school, CDF Treasurer Eldoret North Constituency, and another ODM activist in Turbo, respectively.	Inciting, organizing, and participating in violence.	<p>Faruk Kibet is alleged to have incited and organized the violence in the North Rift region. With one Councilor Solomon, they were seen with containers full of fuel in a vehicle, which they distributed to groups of youth</p> <p>It is alleged that with Enoch Sugut, an ODM youth leader and Headmaster of Kaptebee Secondary School and Solomon Tilawen, an ODM activist in Turbo, Faruk Kibet allegedly asked two youth leaders Mr Enoch Sugut and Solomon Tilawen to organize the youths into battalions for the war. Further, he allegedly requested the youth leaders to enroll more warriors as they waited for instructions..</p> <p>On 2/1/2008 at Chepsaita in Ngenyilel Location, accompanied by CDF Treasurer Eldoret North Constituency, Mr Thomas Koech, the youths were advised to attack Kikuyu and PNU Supporters residing at Kipkaren and Musembe trading centre.</p> <p>In two meetings at Kipkaren and Kabiye</p>

NORTH RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			<p>areas he told people that if Mwai Kibaki was announced winner, then people should start fighting.</p> <p>Faruk is alleged to have also organized the burning of the PCEA Church at Musingen.</p>
79. A Mr Kiptalat	A village elder of Yamumbi village in Langas- Eldoret.	Together with Thomas Siratei, alleged to have led youths in burning houses and evicting Kikuyu from the Yamumbi area	One interviewee stated that while fleeing, she met the named person in the company of the youth issuing instructions on the burning of the Kikuyu homes. This was on 30 th December 2007 at around 8.30 pm
80. Mr Thomas Siratei	A village elder in Yamumbi, Langas, Eldoret .	Together with, a village elder of Yamumbi village by the name Kiptalat, alleged to have led youths in burning houses and evicting Kikuyu from the Yamumbi area.	A source stated that the named person was in the company of Kipatalat the above described together with unnamed youths
81. Mr Kiarie alias 'Baba Kariuki'	A resident of Kireti farm near Burnt Forest area.	Alleged to have a gun and organized the burning of Kalenjin houses in Kireti farm	Interviewee states that the named person shot a man injuring him. Another source who is a victim of the shooting incident also indicated that the named person is the one who shot him.
82. A Mr Kaguthi	A tout in Langas area of Eldoret	Alleged to have participated in the	Named severally as having carried out

NORTH RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
		killings of Luo people by the Kikuyu in Langas area of Eldoret Luo.	attacks in Langas area.
83. A Mr Kamiteini	A businessman in Langas estate Eldoret.	Alleged to have organized kikuyu youth to attack other communities in Langas.	The named person hosted meetings that planned attacks. He bought pangas for the youth to use in the raids.
84. A Mr Waititu	A resident of Langas, Eldoret and a businessman in the transport industry.	Alleged to have been involved in organizing the youth.	He provided a grinder at his place of business to sharpen pangas that were to be used in the attacks .
85. Mr Anthony Samoa	A resident of western farm, Langas Eldoret .	Alleged to be have made bows and arrows and also led Kalenjin youth to attack target communities in the area on 1 st January 2008.	He was seen leading the youth in attacking targeted communities.
86. A Mr William	Businessman and farmer in Tinderet Tea Estate	Used his three vehicles (a Nissan, a pick-up and a tractor) to ferry property that had been looted from Kikuyu and Kisii in Tinderet tea estate.	His three vehicles ferried property belonging to Kisii and Kikuyu in Chemamul, Nandi South, and Tinderet Tea Estate on the morning of 31 st December, 2007.
87. A Mr. Jacob	A resident of Nandi hills town and owns a boutique in the town.	Led a group of youth from around Nandi hills town to loot shops belonging to Kikuyu	He was heard planning to loot a supermarket in the town and then later he was seen leading youth to loot Kikuyu shops on 28 th December 2007 at around 5.00 pm in Nandi Hills Town .

NORTH RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
88. Mr Sambui	A resident of Soi area.	Aided the violence.	Provided his Public Service Vehicles (Matatus) vehicles to ferry attackers to and from the town.
89. Mrs. Eunice Maina	An elderly Kalenjin lady and a farmer who stays in Marura area of Eldoret.	Aiding and financing the violence.	<p>She is alleged to have given out her incomplete house in Marura for night meetings to plan attacks and also allowed part of the incomplete house to be used for making of arrows for the attacks.</p> <p>She is also alleged to have provided lorries to ferry youth from Moiben to and attack Kimumu and the surrounding areas.</p>
90. Mr Jackson Kibor	A wealthy businessman and elder.	Addressed youth and urged them to attack and evict Kikuyus on several occasions during the violence.	<p>Youth assembled at his home and later marched to Maili Moja shopping centre where he addressed them on 30th December 2008 at 5.30 pm. He also addressed a bigger number of youths in his home on 1st January 2008.</p> <p>He supported violence on BBC and tried to justify the actions in the interview.</p>
91. A Mr Sechete	Resident of Silas area of Eldoret. He owns butchery at Silas Estate.	Organized Kikuyu to attack other communities living in Silas and Munyaka estates of Eldoret town.	He was seen leading other Kikuyu in Silas on the morning of 30 th December 2008 to attack other communities.

NORTH RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
92. Mr Shaaban Mbugua	A kikuyu resident of Silas area and a lorry driver .	Led attackers in the Silas area of Eldoret	He was seen leading other Kikuyu in Silas on the morning of 30 th December 2008 to burn houses in Ilula and Silas areas of Eldoret.
93. A Mr Alfred	A resident of Tambach township and a <i>matatu</i> driver along Iten road	Aided and participated in the violence.	He transported attackers to burn the home of the interviewee. He burnt houses belonging to Kikuyu in Tambach together with Abraham Chemen, (a construction worker in Tambach), Bobon, Raymond Mebar, and Kibiyego (a neighbor and a medical worker at Kakuma refugee camp in Turkana district). He was the custodian of funds that were used to pay the attackers and generally carry out the attacks.
94. A Mr Kaunda	A Marakwet man staying in an area neighboring Matierio Village in North Kisii Farm, Trans-Nzoia District	Alleged to have organized attacks and arson in Matierio Village	He was seen leading youth in burning houses in Matierio village on 1 st September 2008 at around 2.00 pm, there were about 150 youth.
95. Mr Kipkoech Too and Nicholas Sitienei	Former headmaster of Kakiptui Primary School and currently CDF Committee Member for Mosop respectively.	Assisted in raising of funds for the violence.	He assisted in conducting a harambee towards buying of arms. It was said at the meeting that they knew people who could assist buy the arms.
96. Councilor Kiptindinyo	Councilor of Kapsimotwo Ward,	Leading of violence and	He lead violence in Nandi Hills and incited

NORTH RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
	Nandi .	incitement.	communities to violence.
97. Mr Joshua Arap Sang	A reporter with Kass FM who hosted some of the morning shows	Used the station to mobilize and plan for violence	He branded those who did not vote with the rest of the Kalenjin community traitors.
98. A Mr Jacob aka 'AYJ' Councilor Kiplimo and Metto alias 'Mataifa'.	A business man at Nandi Hills township and a secondhand clothes dealer, and a councilor..	They aided and participated in the violence and destruction of property.	In the planning for violence Jacob was assigned to identify all Kikuyus and Kisiis in the town and to recruit youths to do the destruction. The three of them burnt down Total Petrol station in Nandi Hills.
99. Murei, retired Senior Superintendent of Police	Retired Superintendent of Police and a resident of Cheptirwa Village	Training warriors.	He was in charge of training the warriors in the area.
100. A Mr Serem	KNUT Secretary Nandi North	Planning and organization of the violence.	He was involved in the planning of the violence in the area. He organized youths from Sangalo to burn houses .

NORTH RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
101. A Mr Maiyo	A resident of Yamuumbi estate, Muiruti Shopping Centre.	Hosted attackers.	<p>He housed youths till 30/12/2008 who were suspected to have caused the violence immediately after the announcement of the Presidential election results.</p> <p>He accommodated and fed the youth warriors who were preparing to attack. With Mr Jeremiah Kosgey they hosted the attackers.</p>
102. Mr Ishmael Choge	A resident of Kapsabet and former councilor.	Providing supprt to the violence/aiding and abbeting violence.	He was in charge of funds distribution in Emgwen. He also worked with Amos Korir of the same area. Allegedly collected money from the business community which was used to sponsor the violence.
103. A Mr 'Barubaru'	Was An ODM Aspirant for Chemundu Ward	Participation in the violence.	Coordinated and participated in violence in Nandi North District.
104. Mr Joshua Arap Keter	Head teacher Kosacheii Secondary School Sugoi.	Aiding and abbeting the violence.	With his saloon car he used to ferry petrol, airtime and money to mobilize the youth for the violence.
105. Mark Too	A wealthy farmer and businessman, former Nominated KANU MP	Hosting raiders.	He hosted a raiders' training camp at his farm next to the Eldoret International Airport where he supplied food and milk for the raiders during training.

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ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
106. Mr Thomas Boiben	Businessman in Eldoret	Aided and abeted acts in the violence	His lorry was allegedly used to ferry items believed to have been used during the violence. He was quoted to have asked his fellow Kalenjins why any Kikuyu houses were still standing unburnt at the height of the violence.
107. Mr Richard Chesment and Salina Kosgey alias Wasitara	Prominent businessmen in Nandi Hills Township	Transporting of attackers.	They ferried and funded youths who caused the mayhem using their own vehicles that went around looting the Kikuyu property.
108. Wilson Mutai	Resident of Kosachei Ward and a former Chairman Wareng County Council	Funding the violence.	With Dennis Chemase- Kanu youth leader Eldoret North he was seen moving around the district distributing money to the youth during and after the chaos.
109. Mr Benjamin Akumu alias 'Malo malo'	A newspaper vendor in Oginga Odinga street, Eldoret.	Alleged to have led the youth in burning and looting houses in Kipkaren area of Eldoret and killed one person in the process	He led the youth to evict Kikuyu from Kipkaren area and loot and burn their property on 31 st December 2007. A kikuyu man named Kennedy was later found burnt in one of the houses.
110. Mr Peter Maluma alias 'Pokot'	A resident of Kipkaren Estate of Eldoret	Alleged to have also organized the youth to evict Kikuyu from Kipkaren area and burn their houses	He was seen in the company of the attackers.
111. A man known as 'Mzee Pilot'	He stays in Huruma area of Eldoret and owns a bar in the area	Alleged to have hosted youth in his residence.	He hosted a group of youth who were around 300 in number on 29 th December 2008 in his residence. He was seen giving

NORTH RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			instructions to the armed group. He was mentioned to have been a leader of the attackers in Huruma.
112. Mr 'Brother Jew'	A Hotel owner in Huruma area of Eldoret named 'Brother Jew'	Alleged to have been involved in the planning of violence in Huruma area of Eldoret	He was involved in the planning of the violence in the Huruma area of Eldoret and provided a grinder at his premises in Huruma.
113. Emmanuel Lamai Bor, Clement Kipkemei Lamai.	Both are sons of a Mr Bor	Participation in the violence.	They were seen among the raiders at the Kiambaa church burning and were involved in hacking people to death. Have since been arrested and arraigned in court on charges of murder.
114. Stephen K. Leting (Chemalan)	A civic seat aspirant	Participation in the violence	He was seen among the raiders at the Kiambaa church burning and was involved in hacking people to death. Has since been arrested and arraigned in court on charges of murder.
115. A man commonly known as "Brown"	A butchery proprietor at Cheplaskei	Participation in the violence	He was seen among the raiders at the Kiambaa church burning and was involved in hacking people to death.

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
MOLO DISTRICT			
116. Thomas Belsoi	A retired police officer and son of a former army captain (Belsoi). He resides at Sirikwa farm.	Hosted raiders and provided support to them.	He provided storage for gusn and other losgistics including biculars that led to the killings of 20 Kikuyu young men.
117. Peter Belsoi,	Son of a former army captain(Belsoi). He resides at Sirikwa farm. Works with Telkom in Nairobi.	Contributed money for the violence.	Mr. Belsoi contributed money towards the violence and that he was in the area during the relevant period.
118. S.P. Siele	Businessman (Wholesale trader) in Total Trading centre	Financed attacks in Molo and Total	He was reportedly one of the key financiers of violence against non-ODM supporters in Total and Mau Summit area.
119. Wilson Leitich	A former nominated councilor and former Nakuru Kanu branch chairman	- financier of violence - hosting of raiders.	He was reportedly financier of the violence and severally hosted raiders in his residence at Muchorwe Farm from where they planned and launched attacks.
KURESOI			
120. Moses Cheboi	Immediate former MP Kuresoi	-Incitement to violence -Negative ethnic comments and hate speech -Financing meetings where attacks were planned and financed the attacks -Providing transport to attackers	He reportedly financed a meeting held at Chepkinoiyo near Sitoito after party nominations during which it was resolved that Kikuyus should be evicted so that they do not vote for the Kikuyu aspirant. He is said to have co-financed another meeting held in Keringet on 22/12/07,

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			which declared total war on the Kikuyus and the Kisii. He supplied a lorry which was reportedly used to ferry raiders to scenes of attacks on diverse dates
121. James Koskei	Former MP, Kuresoi	Facilitating and organizing violence	He facilitated and attended meetings after ODM nominations which were held in mid November, 2007 that planned attacks on Kikuyus .
122. Joseph Kebenei	Parliamentary aspirant, Kuresoi	Inciting, facilitating and organizing violence against Kikuyus and Kisiis.	He facilitated and attended meetings after ODM nominations which were held in mid November, 2007 that planned attacks on Kikuyus.
123. Ezekiel Kesendany	Parliamentary aspirant, Kuresoi	Alleged to have incited, facilitating and organizing violence against Kikuyus and Kisiis.	In a meeting held at Kiptororo on 22/12/2007, he stated that Kalenjins should evict Kikuyus from Nyota farm.
124. Arap Sang (nickname LW)	Prominent businessman	Hosted a Kalenjin leadings for a meeting where attacks against Kikuyus and Kisiis were planned	On 22/12/07, he hosted a Kalenjin leaders' meeting at his residence at Keringet during which the leaders declared war on the Kikuyus and Kisiis.
125. Julius Sigei	Former councillor, Nyota ward and a chief campaigner of Moses Cheboi and a resident of Muchorwe farm	He organized violence.	He was a key perpetrator of violence against the Kikuyus and Kisiis.

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
126. Jacob Rono	Personal Assistant to Moses Cheboi and also the CDF manager	He was involved in organizing violence	On 28/12/07 after Moses Cheboi lost the Kuresoi seat, he ordered the youth to go and start attacks alleging that votes had been rigged. The youth later attacked and burnt houses at Keringet Trading centre
127. Mr Sigiroi	Civic aspirant Mkulima ward in Kuresoi	He is alleged to have incited the Kalenjin by uttering hate speeches against the Kikuyu.	During the campaign period he repeatedly urged Kalenjin voters during campaigns not to vote for kikuyu aspirants so as to reduce kikuyu dominance in the area.
128. Geoffrey Koskey (Kio Farm, Kuresoi)	Former Civic Aspirant (2007), Kuresoi Ward. .	Planning and organizing violence Use of derogatory language against the Kikuyu and inciting the Kalenjins against the Kikuyu.	He warned a witness to escape from the area so that he is not harmed when violence begins. He allegedly told the witness that they had been holding night meetings to discuss the fate of Kikuyus.
129. Josiah Gakono (Kio Farm, Kuresoi)	One of Moses Cheboi's campaigners	incitement against the Kikuyu by uttering hate speeches. nd burning of houses	He was spotted several times burning houses in the area. In one major attack, he was seen armed with bows and arrows and a Panga. He was wearing a shot and had smeared his face. He also reportedly referred to Kikuyus as madoadoa (spots), Ng'ogi (dogs).
130. Benjamin Chirchir	Local prominent businessman. (Set- Kobor, Kuresoi)	Hosting attackers.	Raiders reported to have been staying at his home. Sometime in November 2007, a group of about 200 raiders was spotted

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ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			by a witness in his compound, which is next to a forest. Later that evening, there was an attack in Murinduko farm.
131. Mathayo Sang (Kongoi farm, Kuresoi)	Local businessman timber dealer, Cheboi's chief campaigner, head of CDF committee.	Hosting of meetings of raiders and funding the raiders.	He was one the persons who hosted raiders and planned violence. He once told a witness that they either vote for Cheboi or they get pushed out of the area. On 2/2/08, he reportedly used send two men to purchase petrol at Kuresoi Trading Center, which was later used to burn houses. During the post election clashes, he reportedly hosted and paid the raiders.
132. Francis Kenduiywo (Kongoi farm, Kuresoi)	Local businessman, Former Councillor, Kuresoi Ward	Planning and funding of violence	One of those who hosted raiders on diverse dates during which violence against the Kikuyus and Kisiis was planned violence.
133. John Maritim (Kongoi farm, Kuresoi)	Local businessman, Former Councilor, Kuresoi Ward.	Planning and funding of violence	He was one of those who hosted raiders on diverse dates during which violence against the Kikuyus and Kisiis was planned violence.
134. Wesley Ruto (Ogilge farm, Kuresoi)	Former parliamentary aspirant, Kuresoi)	Facilitating and planning violence	Raiders used to gather at his house. His four-wheel car (Toyota Double Cabin) was used to ferry injured raiders to hospital. Sometimes in 2007, during a

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ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			fundraiser, he told the Kalenjins to stop selling land to the Kikuyus and Kisii.
135. Elijah (Nickname, Jua Kali)	Local businessman, Kongoi farm, Kuresoi.	Planning and facilitating violence	His car called 'Tinet Gaa' used to ferry raiders to scenes of attacks and to ferry the injured to hospital.
136. David Chumba also known as Siagi	Prominent businessman who deals in livestock and timber	Issuing threats, hosting attackers and organizing attacks	During the campaign period, he issued threats to a Civic aspirant who vied and worn a civic seat. He told him that he should stop vying for the seat or else he faces dire consequences. His house was raided by police after an attack in Giticha farm sometimes in November 2007. During the attack, some raiders were killed by the police. The police then proceeded to Chumba's house where they reportedly found a group of raiders preparing to take tea which had been prepared using big sufurias (cooking pots). It is alleged that the police found a dead body in the house. Chumba and the raiders were arrested but were shortly released reportedly upon the intervention of Hon Moses Cheboi.
137. Josiah Langat	Local Prominent businessman, Owns several posho mills and trades in livestock.	-Planning and organising of violence -Stock theft	He financed youths to steal livestock and hosted raiders at his residence in Kabongoi. Sometimes in august 2007, his son and a group of cattle rustlers were

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ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			arrested by police with stolen cows which they were driving towards Transmara.
138. Joel Langat	Former OCPD, Nakuru. Farmer at Kamwaura Angurwe village.	Hosting raiders and stock theft during the post elections violence	Raiders frequently gathered at Langat's home for planning of attacks. Stolen livestock were first taken to his residence before being driven away.
139. Mathias	Resident of Haraka farm and is said to own a big house .	Hosting of raiders	About 200 raiders gathered at Mathias' residence. They were seen by policeman who was on the material day among a group of policemen pursuing stolen animals.
140. Tito (nickname) Haraka farm, Kuresoi Division	Local businessman with a posho mill, shop and a hotel	Hosting attackers, financing and planning of violence	Raiders used to converge at his business premises to organize attacks. In August 2006, he was arrested by Kikuyu youths during an attack by Kalenjin raiders in Murinduko but was released shortly. He is very influential and commands huge support from the Kalenjins. On 28/11/07, hundreds of Kalenjin youths gathered outside Tito's shop. They later threatened the witness and crossed over to the neighbouring Murinduko farm and began attacking Kikuyus who were attending to their farms, killing two elderly people.
141. Joel Toweet	Farmer at Set-Kobor	Hosting attackers and planning violence	According to witnesses, Joel's son, Vincent Mutai was killed in 2006 during a

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ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			cattle-rustling incident at Tegea farm. He accused Murinduko people of being behind his son's death. He used to drink beer at Murinduko center and severally threatened to avenge the death of his son. Prior to an attack at Murinduko farm on 28/11/2007 during which two elderly people (Daniel Waruhiu and Susan Wangui) were killed, raiders were spotted meeting at his residence.
142. Wesley 'Chagau'	Nominated councilor, Keringet	Financing violence	Wesley reportedly owns a light blue Datsun 1200 which was used to ferry food to various scenes of attacks. He also owns a big butchery in Keringet and used to supply cooked meat to the raiders
OLENGORUONE			
143. James Tuwei	Councilor, Cheptuech ward	Incitement and participating in violence	The Councillor gave inflammatory speeches during the campaigns. That during a meeting after the party nominations, he said that the Kalenjins must fight and liberate the rest of the Kuresoi like they did in Chepakundi in 1992. The land has since been taken over by the Kalenjins). He was also spotted armed with bows and arrows in several incidences

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
144. Bidii Arap Too	Former Councillor	Facilitating and supporting the violence.	His lorry was used to ferry raiders to scenes of attacks.
145. Joshua Sang	Farmer , lives in Olenguruone.	Financing and planning violence	He owns a lorry which was used to transport raiders on diverse dates. He is an influential person.
146. Joseph Koromecha Mamoen	80- year old Kalenjin elder. He lives in Saptet on the way to Olenguruone.	Illegal oathing and participating in meeting to plan violence.	Koromecha presided over traditional ceremonies and cleansing/blessing the youths for the war. He held a meeting with Kalenjin elders on 22/12/07 between 11.00am to 1.00pm at a Mr. Arap Sang's (nicknamed LW) residence.
147. Dickson a man known otherwise known as 'Dyma' (Olenguruone)	Local prominent businessman. Proprietor of Dyma Wholesalers and Dyma Petrol station.	Financing violence.	His lorry (white canter, Mitsubishi) was used to ferry raiders to scenes of attacks. He also reportedly sponsored the violence through supply of food, fuel and money. He also owns a green pick-up truck, Toyota which he used to take fuel and food supplies to the forest.
148. Simeon Rabwet	Headmaster- Amaro Secondary School.	Organizing and participating in violence	He organized the violence. In the aftermath of the elections his car was used to accompany the raiders during attacks. He was spotted addressing raiders during several planning meetings. Rabwet's main role was mobilizing the raiders and coordinating transport to

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			various scenes of attack
149. Mr Keror	Former Police officer	Incitement and organizing of violence	He was involved in mobilization towards the violence
150. Pius Koech (Olenguruone)	Former Teacher and Chief. Also an influential village elder.	Organizing, financing and participating in violence	He is a village elder who reportedly used to solicit for contributions towards the violence. He was spotted severally addressing the raiders at Olenguruone trading centre. He was also seen severally boarding vehicles destined for Muchorwe while armed together with the raiders. This was around the third week of January 2008.
151. Matayo	Resident of Ambusket area of Olengurone	Financing violence	Matayo reportedly donated a ten wheel truck, 'grey' in colour for use during the violence
152. Mr Bii,	Headmaster, Teta primary School	Directing and participating in violence	He led a group of raiders that burnt down the Nyagachu chief's office and Nyagachu Police Post. The raiders threatened the area chief with lynching if he did not support the violence. The chief was ordered to remove his files from his office before it was set ablaze
153. Mochogorop Oyonge	Spiritual leader.	Illegal administering of oaths.	In January 2008, he was brought from Transmara by local leaders and elders to

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ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			administer oaths to the youths in readiness for the attacks. One of the elders who brought him is called Joseph Koromicha.
154. Korir	Former Chief, Amaro location	Mobilizing and organizing violence	Korir was reportedly in charge of mobilizing and training/briefing of raiders on the attacks. The raiders routinely assembled at Olenguruone, Keringet shopping center and on various spots along the roads where they were picked by the trucks
155. Joseph Sang	Retired Clinical Officer	Incitement, mobilizing of funds and organizing violence.	Mobilized youth for the attacks. He further used to mobilize for funds to facilitate the attackers. He was spotted severally addressing the youths in Kiptagich area. Immediately after the announcement of the presidential results, a group of youths allied to Joseph Sang attacked and burnt a residential area near the DO's office which is mainly inhabited by Kisiis
MAUCHE			
156. Kirui alias 'Savco'	Aspiring councillor, Mauche ward	Incitement, organizing and participating in violence	He convened youth meetings convincing them to protect their community. He further organized the youths to dig up

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ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			trenches on the tarmac road and to barricade the roads
157. 'Saitoti' (Nickname)	Farmer	Incitement.	He incited the kalenjins against the Kikuyus. On 31/12/07, he said that the Kalenjins should not allow the Kikuyus to flee under police escort since they were the cause of their problems. He wanted them to remain for them to be dealt with accordingly.
158. Sammy Rotich, Alias 'Saro'	Youth leader	Participating in attacks	He was in the front line in during the violence. He was also involved in looting. He used to be in the company of another ex-army office.
MAU SUMMIT			
159. Wilfred Bii (Mau Summit)	Former Teacher (Pele Primary School) and cureently a board member-Mau Summit Secondary School).	Hosting raiders and organizing violence	Raiders used to converge at his house at the height of violence.
160. David Koech	Son to a catechist who lives in Mau Summit	Participated in the raids	He is said to have been involved as a raider and was identified by the interviewee in a raid on 1/1/08.
161. Josiah Koech (Mau Summit)	Headmaster, Koige Primary School.	Participating in violence	He was seen participating in violence during a raid in Mau Summit on 1/1/08
162. Ben (Total, Mau Summit)	Manager, Leopard Park Hotel	Hosting attackers,	Raiders used to meet at his hotel.

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ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
163. Philip Tuikong (Mau Summit, Haraka Sub location)	Subchief, Haraka Sublocation	Negligence of duty and complicity in violence.	He told his neighbour (a Kisii) to move away since there was going to be an attack on the Kikuyus
164. Mr Rono, Mau Summit.	Retired chief, Mau Summit Location	Organizing and participating in violence	He together with other people burnt a Mr G.K. Mwaura in his house on 1/1/08. Mwaura was escaping from his house which had been set on fire by the chief and his colleagues. The attackers caught up with him and tossed him into the burning house where he burnt to death.
NAKURU			
165. Mr. David Manyara.	Former MP for Nakuru town	Inciting and planning	Mobilized and led around 300 members of Mungiki to Ponda Mali estate of Nakuru on 15 th January 2008 Bought pangas from Woolmart supermarket on Friday 11 th January 2008 in preparation for attacks
166. Mayor Gikara	Politician	Planning and organizing violence	Together with two other people he was involved in bringing members of the Mungiki group to Kwa Rhoda estate of Nakuru

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
167. Zakayo	A businessman based in Nakuru and owns a sawmill and a hotel known as 'Zakayo' on Kanu street in Nakuru	Planning and organizing violence	Together with two other people he was involved in bringing members of the Mungiki group to Kwa Rhoda estate of Nakuru
168. Mr. Maina	Principal, Nakuru Blanket secondary School, Nakuru, said to be a Luhya	Incitement	He was inciting people to violence against the Kikuyus
169. Mike Brawan	Aspirant for the Nakuru Parliamentary seat	Incitement	He was in the company of violent youth chanting ODM slogans and harassing and intimidating kikuyus in Nakuru on 30 th December 2007 He was with youth who smashed properties belonging to kikuyus in Langa langa and Mwisho areas of Nakuru
170. Ephantus Kiura	Rift valley Province Police head of operations	Negligence of duty and complicity in violence	He assisted the Mungiki youths on 25/1/08 as they attacked and killed ODM supporters in Nakuru town.
171. Mr Too	Chief of Timboroa, Subukia location.	Organizing and participating in violence	Involved in instigating violence. He reportedly ordered Kalenjin raiders in Subukia on, 1/1/08, to attack and burn Kikuyu houses. He allegedly personally took charge of the attacks.
172. Hezron Wamutonyi	Businessman in Free Area, Nakuru. He also deals with herbal	Inciting violence.	He was heard saying that whoever killed a Kalenjin would be paid Ksh. 25,000 and

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
	medicine, owns a butchery and a bar called Buffalo		<p>a Luo Ksh. 18,000.</p> <p>Hosted about 2000 youth armed with pangas in his home in Free Area, Nakuru after the elections. He was later arrested by the police and released.</p> <p>Was receiving reports from members of the Mungiki group who carried out attacks. Interviewee states that the alleged person called him on 13th February 2008 and apologized to him that he was affected yet he (the interviewer) was a PNU supporter . He promised to tell his boys not to attack him and asked the interviewee to call him in case of any danger.</p>
173. Wandaka	A resident of Free Area, Nakuru and a scrap dealer. Also deals in hides and skins and owns residential houses	Planning and financing violence	<p>He hosted a meeting attended by kikuyus after elections to plan violence in Free Area, Nakuru.</p> <p>He sponsored violence in Kiratina and Free Area in Nakuru</p>
174. Joseph Kuria	A resident of Free Area, Nakuru and owner of a hotel known as 'Farmers Hotel'	Planning and organizing violence	He convened a meeting for kikuyus after the elections to plan violence in Nakuru's Free Area

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
175. Mr. Kimotho	An elderly man and a resident of Free Area, Nakuru and owns a matatu	Brought weapons to Free Area during the violence	A matatu belonging among other lorries that ferried youth to Free Area and she further states that the vehicle she identified as Kimotho's brought pangas.
176. Danson Ngatia	A businessman in Free Area, Nakuru. Owns a hardware known as 'Bura Yangu' in Free Area	Financing violence	Financed the mungiki group to carry out violence in Kiratina and Free Area in Nakuru.
177. Mash wa Dafra	A youth who stays in Karatina, Nakuru and owns a hotel known as 'Dafra'	Participating in violence	Was the ringleader of youth who attacked Luos and Kalenjins in Karatina and Free Areas in Nakuru. He was in constant communication with financiers of the violence.
NAIVASHA			
178. Mrs. Jane Kihara	Immediate Former MP Naivasha	Organizing and financing violence.	<p>She organized the Kikuyu youths and solicited funds to facilitate attacks against Luos who she accused of failing to vote for her leading to her defeat. She participated in several planning meetings at La Belle Inn and other Hotel in Naivasha Town.</p> <p>On 25/12/07, she bought pangas and other crude weapons from Branch Kubwa Supermarket for use during attacks against the Luos.</p>

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			<p>On the day she lost the elections, she went to Keroche industries and provided money to Kikuyu workers so that they could evict Luos.</p> <p>She further organized for ferrying of kikuyu militia to Karagita.</p>
179. Mark Kariuki	Businessman (proprietor of La Belle Inn	Organizing and financing violence.	<p>His Hotel was routinely used as meeting point during the planning of the violence</p> <p>KNCHR interview with a male resident of Gilgil on 2nd march 2008 (PEV/IVR/FEB/645)</p>
180. Pharis Ndung'u Chege	Former Naivasha mayor and businessman in Naivasha Town	Organizing and financing violence.	<p>He was one of financiers of the violence. He was one of the conveners of the meetings held at La Belle Inn.</p> <p>KNCHR interview with a male resident of Gilgil on 2nd march 2008 (PEV/IVR/FEB/645)</p>
181. Timothy Kamau	Prominent Local Businessman	Organizing and financing violence.	<p>He organised and financed the violence. He was one of the conveners of the meetings held at La Belle Inn.</p>
182. Kigoshi	Prominent Local Businessman	Organizing and financing violence.	<p>He organized and financed of the violence. He was one of the conveners of the meetings held at La Belle Inn.</p>

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			On 27/1/08, he went round Naivasha town and the estates and called upon the Kikuyus (using a loudspeaker) to come out and join in the violence.
183. Munderu	Local Businessman, Matatu Operator	Organizing, mobilizing and financing violence.	Together with several other Matatu proprietors, he was involved in planning, mobilizing and coordinating the violence in Naivasha and its environs. He was among the group that coordinated the transportation of Kikuyu attackers alleged to be Mungiki from other areas in Central Province.
184. Wajulia	Prominent Local Businessman-Matatu Operator	Organizing, mobilizing and financing violence.	Together with several other Matatu proprietors, he was involved in planning, mobilizing and coordinating the violence in Naivasha and its environs. He was among the group that coordinated the transportation of Kikuyu attackers alleged to be Mungiki from other areas in Central Province.
185. Lucky Boy	Prominent Local Businessman-Matatu Operator	Organizing, mobilizing and financing violence.	Together with several other Matatu proprietors, he was involved in planning, mobilizing and coordinating the violence

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			in Naivasha and its environs. He was among the group that coordinated the transportation of Kikuyu attackers alleged to be Mungiki from other areas in Central Province.
186. Owner of Rafiki Supermarket	Local Businessperson	Organizing, mobilizing and financing violence.	-She organized of violence. She ordered her Luo tenants to vacate the houses. On 25/12/07, she reportedly held a meeting at Kabati estate, which was exclusively attended by Kikuyus. Earlier in the day, she was spotted in the company of Jayne Kihara, the area MP, who was buying pangas and other crude weapons from Branch Kubwa supermarket.
187. Virginia Wambugua	Local Businessperson-Proprietor of Meta meta Supermarket.	Organizing, mobilizing and financing violence.	She was involved in financing the violence and is also accused of evicting Luo tenants from her houses.
188. Mr Njuki	Local Businessperson-proprietor of Njuki Hardware	Organizing, mobilizing and financing violence	He was involved in financing the violence.
189. Komen	Teacher-Joyland academy	Organizing and participating in violence.	He was involved in organizing the Kalenjin youths towards the violence and was severally seen participating in violence and in particular on 3/1/08 at Elementaita

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
190. Chepkwony	Teacher -Muririshwa Secondary school	Organizing and participating in violence.	He was involved in organizing the Kalenjin youths towards the violence and was severally seen participating in violence and in particular on 3/1/08 at Elementaita
191. Kihara Njoroge	Local leader (Ngata farm, Kiambogo, Naivasha Constituency)	Organizing and participating in violence.	He was one of the ring leaders during an attack in Ngata farm by Kikuyu raiders
192. Samson Nderitu	Local leader (Ngata farm, Kiambogo, Naivasha Constituency)	Organizing and participating in violence.	He was one of the ring leaders during an attack in Ngata farm by Kikuyu raiders
193. Jonathan Kuria Warothe	Current councilor, Hell's Gate ward. Previously worked as a junior supervisor spraying section at Nini farm in Naivasha	Organizing and participating in violence	He convened a meeting at Shamba la Nyama Butchery in Karagita where a friend of the interviewee attended the meeting. The meeting was called for all kikuyu workers of Nini flower farm, persons who attended the meeting were told to be prepared for war and fight the Luos and they would be paid by Jonathan and Jane Kihara, the immediate former MP of Naivasha. The meeting was held for three days consecutively
194. Wasami, Gathuo, Gachia and Wainaina	Workers at Naivasha's Nini flower farm	Incitement and threats to violence	The three who are the co-workers of the interviewee at Nini flower farm arrived on the morning of 31 st December 2007 at

CENTRAL RIFT REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATIONS	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
			their place of work and started taunting and threatening non-kikuyus at the work place.
195. Mr Ngujiri	A resident of Kitur farm in Naivasha	Organizing and participating in violence	Mentioned as one of the persons who was involved in organizing kikuyu youth in Kitur farm to go and attack kalenjins
196. Wagaitho	A businessman in Naivasha	Incitement to violence	On 30 th December 2007, after announcement of elections, he was among the group that went around Nini estate in Naivasha shouting that all non-kikuyus must leave the estate
197. 'Meta meta'	A businessman in Naivasha	Incitement to violence	On 30 th December 2007, after announcement of elections, he was among the group that went around Nini estate in Naivasha shouting that all non-kikuyus must leave the estate
198. Dr. Ngige	Owens a residential houses in Naivasha	Incitement to violence	On 30 th December 2007, after announcement of elections, he was among the group that went around Nini estate in Naivasha shouting that all non-kikuyus must leave the estate

NYANZA			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
199. John Opere, Morris Oguda, Fores Oruath ,Ogeyo Ogiro, Jared Oyoo, Daniel Osodo, Utturu Otingo, Jones Odinga, Samuel Odinga, Elius Odinga	Aids / Supporters of the MP for Nyatike Hon. Omondi Anyanga	Coordinated the riots, looting and killings	They looted and rioted in Nyatike and plotted the deaths of Nyatike councillors
200. Zebii	DJ at a Resort Club in Migori	Leader in looting and destruction of property	He led the youth in pointing out premises belonging to non-Luos for looting and destruction
201. Mama Atoti	Business lady in Migori	Leader in looting and destruction of property	Led people who broke into the premises of a mobile phone dealer
202. Chief Inspector Wanyama	The officer in charge of Central Police Station, Kisumu	Looting.	Participated in looting and destruction of property. A team from the CID Headquarters in Nairobi was constituted to investigate him and a report issued, but despite efforts to obtain a copy of the report, this was not made available to the KNCHR.

WESTERN			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
203. Chiri Kamanu	A son of a retired law firm employee in Eldoret and lives in Serengea Market.	Said to have involved in arson, and stealing of cows	He was among a group of youths that looted, and burnt property.
204. Hillary Jirongo	Related to Hon. Jirongo and manages his father's farm in Sergoit.	Said to have involved in arson, and stealing of cows	She was among a group of youths that looted, and burnt property.
205. Patrick Amukora alis "Patty"	Has a farm in Sergoit in an area called Block 10.	Said to have involved in arson, and stealing of cows	He was among a group of youths that looted, and burnt property
206. Mr. Omusula alias Zamaleck	Proprietor of Zamelck Music stores in Kakamega town	Financing the violence	On several days, he paid youths to burn Kikuyu property
207. James Tororei	Retired army officer	Said to have sponsored the violence.	He acted as the organizer and sponsor of violence in parts of Lugari District. His vehicles were used to collect stolen property.
208. Maloba	Ex-special branch officer	Said to have sponsored the violence	He sponsored the violence.

CENTRAL REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
209. Mburu Gituya	Businessman	Supply of weapons	Supplied weapons to Kikuyu raiders in Eldoret town.
210. John Nice	Businessman	Supply of weapons	Supplied weapons to Kikuyu raiders in Eldoret town.
211. Mr Buba	Businessman and owner of Buba Hardware	Supply of weapons	Supplied weapons to Kikuyu raiders in Eldoret town.
212. Name not established	Owner of Kimiti Hardware	Supply of weapons	Supplied weapons to Kikuyu raiders in Eldoret town.
213. Peter Mwathi	MP for Limuru constituency	Incitement to violence	He asked Mungiki to arm themselves to defend the Kikuyu in the Rift Valley in a meeting where alongside other MPS he addressed IDPs on 19th January 2008
214. Muigai Njoroge	Musician/artist	Incitement through hate speech	The musician composed derogatory song insinuating that Raila Odinga is a murderer and power hungry. He made reference to Luo people as being lazy. Played on several local language stations with following in Central Province.
215. Njenga Karume	Former MP for Kiambaa	Aided in the violence	He provided money to aid in the eviction of non- Kikuyus from Central Province.
216. Mary Wambui,	PNU Activist	Financing the violence	She organised finances and attended meetings together with Members of Parliament for Gatundu North, Mukurweini and Kiamba. The meetings were held to plan retaliatory attacks.
217. A Mr Bob	Member of the Kikuyu Matatu	Aiding and abetting violence	The extent to which businesspeople

CENTRAL REGION			
ALLEGED PERPETRATOR	BACKGROUND	ALLEGATION/S	SUPPORTING INFORMATION
	Welfare Association	including financing.	financed perpetration of violence against non-Kikuyu communities was not quite clear. Together with other business persons met on 26 January 2008 at Kikuyu Country Club to fundraise for eviction of non-Kikuyu residents..
218. A Mr Wa Babu	owner of Makutano Bar in Kikuyu Town	Aiding and abetting violence including financing.	
219. Owners of Buba Hardware, Kimiti Hardware and Menrose Hardware, all in Kikuyu,	Business people	Aiding and abetting violence.	Supplied weapons such as machetes.to the attackers.