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PRINCE RÁKÓCZI OF TRANSYLVANIA—COMTE DE ST. GERMAIN.

The group portrait was ordered through the Comte de St. Germain about 1760 by confidant with the French general of the same name, for the "Benedictines," as M. de St. Germain was often called, was not a native of the Papal family. The theory long held that he was a Portuguese has not been shown to be correct. The most reasonable conclusion regarding his birth is that he was the illegitimate son of Prince Leopold, Prince Regent of Unghvar, as did the Comte de St. Germain mentioned in Leipzig in 1770 as Prince Regent.

He also obtained in France, King of Rome that he was the son of Prince Regent and that he was married and divorced by the late Duke of Württemberg. The contradictory nature of the data regarding the Comte de St. Germain is strikingly evidenced by several chronological inconsistencies. It is generally supposed that this extraordinary noble was born in 1707, but the Comte de St. Germain himself declared that he had not been living that year in Venice and that he appeared in his birthplace forty five and fifty years of age on three times. While the church registers of Unghvar contain a record of his death in 1764, it is known that he was still active several occasions subsequent to that date, having attended a Maltese conference in 1765 and having been recognized in Venice in 1768. The late historical museum of the Comte de St. Germain was in effect, at which time he was proclaimed as the first ruler of the empire.



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Redrawn from Lenoir's *La Franche-Maçonnerie*.

GROUP OF WORLD RELIGIONS.

At the left of the plate stands Mohammed, holding aloft pages from the Koran, his left foot upon an image which he has overthrown. Behind Mohammed the Celestial Bull—signifying the constellation of Taurus—opens the "Egg of the Year" with his horns. At the lower right is a bas-relief of the Persian Sun God, Mithras, in an attitude signifying the conquest of the sun over the Celestial Bull at the ancient vernal equinox. In the center stands the High Priest of Israel, his right arm encircling the base of the seven-branched candlestick—the Mosaic symbol of the Planetary Governors of the world. To his right is the statue of the golden calf and to his left the robed figures of the Greek mystics bearing a tripod in which burns the sacrificial fire. Behind the bull Apis, crowned with the lunar globe, and Father Nile, bearing the horn of plenty and pouring the waters of life from his urn, loom the Pyramids—the great Egyptian temples of initiation. In the clouds at the left is the seated figure of Jupiter Ammon, brandishing a flaming thunderbolt and horned to signify that he partakes of the attributes of the zodiacal ram. In the heavens appears the mystery of the Apocalypse. The four creatures of Ezekiel's Vision surround an altar upon which is the Book of Seven Seals and the Lamb of God. At the upper left is the band of the zodiac. The constellations of Taurus, Aries, and Pisces represent the stellar influences which—according to the ancients—descending upon the earth, are responsible for the establishment of the religious and philosophical institutions herein set forth.



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ABRAXAS, A GNOSTIC PANTHEON.

The name ABRAXAS, coined by Basilides, the Egyptian Gnostic, is a word symbol consisting of seven letters which signify the seven creative powers or planetary angels mentioned by the ancients. Scipione Ammirato, Machy, advances the theory that the name is compounded from two ancient words, ABR, which means a bull, and AXIS, which means the pole. To substantiate his belief, he brings forward the fact that a station of the north, commonly called the station of the pole, existed in the eternal system taking place at one time in Taurus, the Celestial Bull, near the North Pole. The four white horses drawing the chariot of ABRAXAS symbolize the four spheres by means of which the solar power, ABRAXAS, is circulated through all parts of the universe.

The seven-lettered name of ABRAXAS is symbolically significant of his seven-fold power. That the modern world has any knowledge whatever of ancient Gnostic symbolism is largely due to the capacity of those individuals who are themselves the most discerning and intelligent record of Gnostic philosophy. In seeking to keep rather than destroy articles of commercial value, these few have preserved gems upon which Gnostic symbols were engrained. The above plate is the sole genuine and authentic illustration of a Gnostic figure, the original stone being only a single one-sixth of an inch in height. Rings and other articles of jewelry are with Gnostic gems, more unobtrusively used by members of the cult as means of identification. As the reader was a secret initiate, the designer took small and inconspicuous.



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AN INITIATION CEREMONY IN THE ELEUSINIAN MYSTERIES.

The candidate and his aged initiate are here shown standing on the brink of a chasm dividing the world of the living from that of the dead and through which stream the shades of the departed. On the farther side of the chasm Hades, the god of the underworld, sits on his golden throne surrounded by the passions of death and attended by Cerberus, the three-headed dog, guardian of the gates of death. Above the raining cliff looms the figure of Ceres, carrying the two cornucopias which light her way through the gloom of the nether world. She pleads for the liberation of her daughter Persephone, whom Hades has abducted and would force to become his queen.

John A. Wilson thus describes the ritual of the Eleusinia: "Then the Phrygian veiled, lightning flashed, strange and fearful objects appeared, and the place named in shade and by an Ere, hollow shadows girdled through the building, swaying and rushing, bright lights and howlings none heard. Mysterious apparitions, representing the messengers of the infernal domain, Anagkai, Madaia, Famaia, Demeter, and Thork, flew around. As the trembling crowd of novices advanced and the fearful spectacles, representing the horrors of their fate, and those of Tartarus, they heard the voices of the husband and wife, and watching his symbol of supreme duty, which had added to the horrors of the scene, when suddenly a serene light and object of love appeared, and opened on Eleusina in the celestial Eleusinion Phospha, who had, in a short time and space, experienced the mysteries of Earth, the rulers of Tartarus, and the happiness of Eleusina." See The Oedipus in Paganism.



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ODIN, THE SCANDINAVIAN FATHER GOD.

It is difficult to secure any satisfactory information concerning the identity of Odin. If he actually founded the Mysteries of Scandinavia, he was undoubtedly an initiate of an Eastern school, possibly the Builders. The etymology of the word Odin shows its various forms as Woden, Wodan, Wotan, Wotan, and Odinn. These words are more generally defined as meaning "lord" or "god." On this subject that indistinguishable reader, Gifford Higgins, has made several important discoveries. He writes: "Thus it appears that Woden, the Northern God, is simply the Teutonic method of pronouncing Buddha. The William Jones was believed that Buddha was Woden! That Woden came from the South, not the North, cannot be doubted."

The Tenth (Tomas) was a branch of the Druidian race. They are now scattered through Southern India and Ceylon. It is particularly significant that Woden should be linked through his name with the ancient source of Aryan culture in Southern India. Higgins further says: "In the Sanskrit tongue Odin is Aditi, but the O, or U, or V, or P, which are found in the name of Tomas, mean the mystic, occult THE. Thus Odin would be the Dh. Udn or Dn, but then we have found, almost identical in knowledge. Thus we come again to the tree of knowledge or the garden of knowledge, or garden of Aditi." On Anantapur. As Woden (Odinn) means both "lord" and "god" it also has a great stretch of the imagination to see in this symbol some allusion to the tree of knowledge growing in O-DINN (AD. DYN. or Edon), the garden of wisdom.

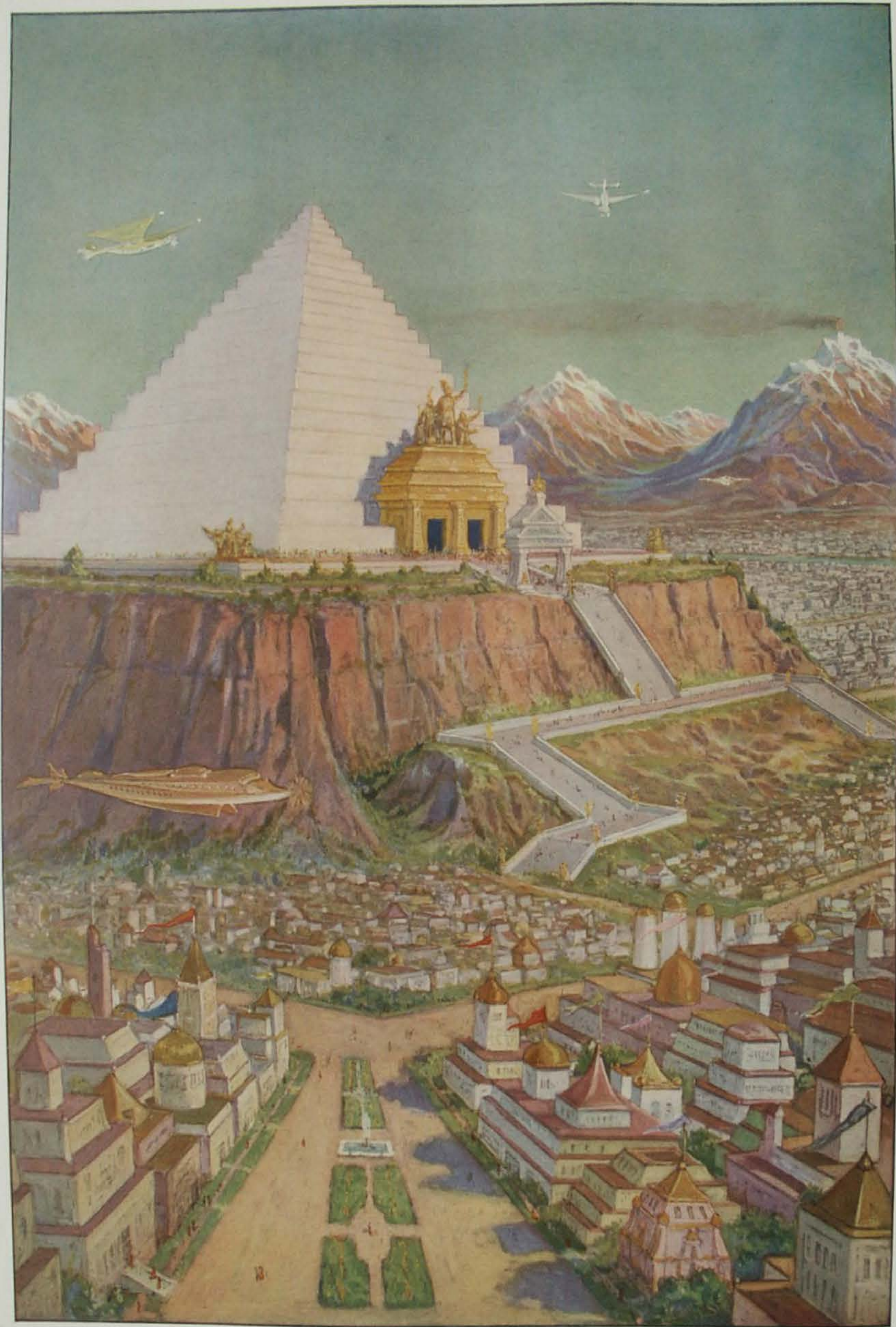


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HERMES STANDING UPON THE BACK OF TYPHON.

Hermes, as the personification of Universal Wisdom, is here depicted with his feet upon the back of Typhon, the unquenchable dragon of ignorance and passion. To the Egyptian tradition Typhon, the destroyer of souls, signified the lower world, which contains all the spiritual wastes of the individual who, being ignorant, is forced to descend from the higher spheres and to revel in the physical universe. To be crushed by Typhon therefore signifies the process of rebirth, from which man can only release himself by contemplating his mental Advantages.

In one hand Hermes carries the Caduceus, a symbol and with two fighting serpents entwined about it; in the other, the universal Penetration upon whose surface may be inscribed in sacred letters the sum of philosophy. The figure stands the ancient Egyptian Ankh, upon according to the history discovered by Bellini, the ancient Egyptian. The two small circles contain the heron and another more closely associated with Hermes. In the upper circle in this, which is more characteristic than any other, it is particularly associated with the medical art. In the initiation ceremonies the Egyptian priests were made to the form of the disc, based in reality that they represented the attributes of Thoth, or Hermes. The lower circle contains the dog, an animal always associated with Hermes because of its intelligence and devotion. Upon the forehead of Hermes appears the uræus, the direct symbol of the assimilation of knowledge, which represents the regeneration of the same power that in the form of a dragon has hidden under his feet. The snake near the base of Hermes represents the presence of the spiritual and representative light within his own soul, the entire system by its circles in the form of the Ankh, or Hermes. The three points of the tail of Typhon which end in a crown indicate the three distinctive expressions of universal energy—mental, moral, and physical penetration. The entire diagram signifies matters through the regeneration of the body, the illumination of the mind, and the transmutation of the emotions.



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AN IDEALISTIC DEPICTION OF THE ATLANTEAN MYSTERY TEMPLE.

In the *Cratylus*, Plato describes in detail the divine foundation of the Atlantean Empire, originally known as Poseidonis. The golden age preserved in myth and legend, when the gods walked with men, depicts the zenith of Atlantean civilization. The demigods of the ancient world were the Atlanteans, to whom every civilized nation owes an incalculable debt of gratitude. In the British Museum there is a remarkable document—known as the *Troano manuscript*—which was written over 3,500 years ago by the Mayas of Yucatan, containing an authentic account of the cataclysm which sank the continent of Atlantis. This priceless document contains the following statement according to the translation by Le Plongeon: "In the year 6 Kan, on the 13th Muluc in the month Zac, there occurred terrible earthquakes, which continued without interruption until the 13th Chuen. The country of the hills of Mu, the land of Mu, was sacrificed, being twice upheaved it suddenly disappeared during one night, the basin being continually shaken by volcanic forces. Being confined, these caused the land to sink and to rise several times and in various places. At last the surface gave away and ten countries were torn asunder and scattered; unable to stand the force of the convulsions, they sank with their 64,000,000 inhabitants."

Before the Atlantean continent was submerged, the initiates of the Atlantean Mysteries, carrying with them the secret doctrines entrusted to their keeping, immigrated into Egypt and other parts of the earth where they would be safe from the impending catastrophe. Thus their secret teaching—with its priceless value to subsequent ages—was preserved. They established centers of learning and promulgated the code, clothed in the language of symbolism, to such as they deemed worthy to receive it.

I, ISIS AM ALL THAT HAS BEEN, THAT IS OR
SHALL BE; NO MORTAL MAN HATH EVER ME UNVEILED.



THE FRUIT WHICH I
HAVE BROUGHT FORTH
IS THE SUN*

W. H. R. R. 36

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THE SAITIC ISIS

"I am Isis, mistress of the whole land. I was entrusted by Osiris, and with Horus, I received the writings of the nations, in order that we all should write with the same letters. I gave mankind their laws, and ordered what no one can alter. I am the eldest daughter of Kronos. I am the wife and sister of the long-lived Osiris. I am she who sits in the dog star. I am she who married the goddess of women. * * * I am she who separated the heaven from the earth. I have passed out their paths to the stars. I have received secret knowledge. * * * I have brought together men and women. * * * I have ordered that the widow shall be beloved by the children. With my brother Osiris I made an end of assassination. I have ordered mankind in the universe. I have taught reverence of the divine element. I have established the temple priests. I have revealed the dimensions of the forests. I have created men to love women. I have made justice more powerful than silver and gold. I have caused truth to be unassailable because." (See *Female's Handbook of Egyptian Religion*.)
The face and form of Isis were united with a veil of mystery cloth, symbolic of ignorance and immolation which forever stood between men and Death. For this her veil and darkness herself in the truth and vain recognition who inevitably, humanity, and eternally seeks to enlighten the mysteries which surrounded her in the universe. There is whom the rituals herself are worn and various ritual concerning the mysteries which they have seen. The great substance of the Wise Men says: "If you know it, he knows." To the vulgar and profane, the intellectual, disinterested one, who does not believe that Isis, for they could not believe toward the secret processes of the invisible worlds.



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CELESTIAL VIRGIN WITH SUN-GOD IN HER ARMS.

Premature man was wont to associate the Creative Principle with the attributes of either the male or the female sex. In those days human survival depended upon brute force rather than brain. The dominance of the male was unquestioned; hence masculine characteristics were assigned to God. Later, when man had reached a state of comparative physical security and had turned to the culture of his ethical culture, his appreciation increased for the finer and more delicate feminine qualities; these he subsequently incorporated into his concept of Deity. The God of the state thus became essentially masculine, the God of the church feminine, and the God of philosophy androgynous. To show the modern world has contributed a fourth—or scientific—concept in which the Creative Agent is regarded as unitary. In the rite of the incarnation, the Madonna who gives birth to the Man Child signifies the prenatal or the mother aspect of Divinity, the maternal creative function being considered as the highest expression of being. The venus pueris, or male nuptiae, in which the figure stands, represents the glorification of the Creative Force as accomplished in matrimony. The Christ Child always symbolizes Wisdom, the Virgin, Faith. The figure therefore declares that Wisdom, born of Faith, shall redeem the world now enmeshed by the serpent of evil.

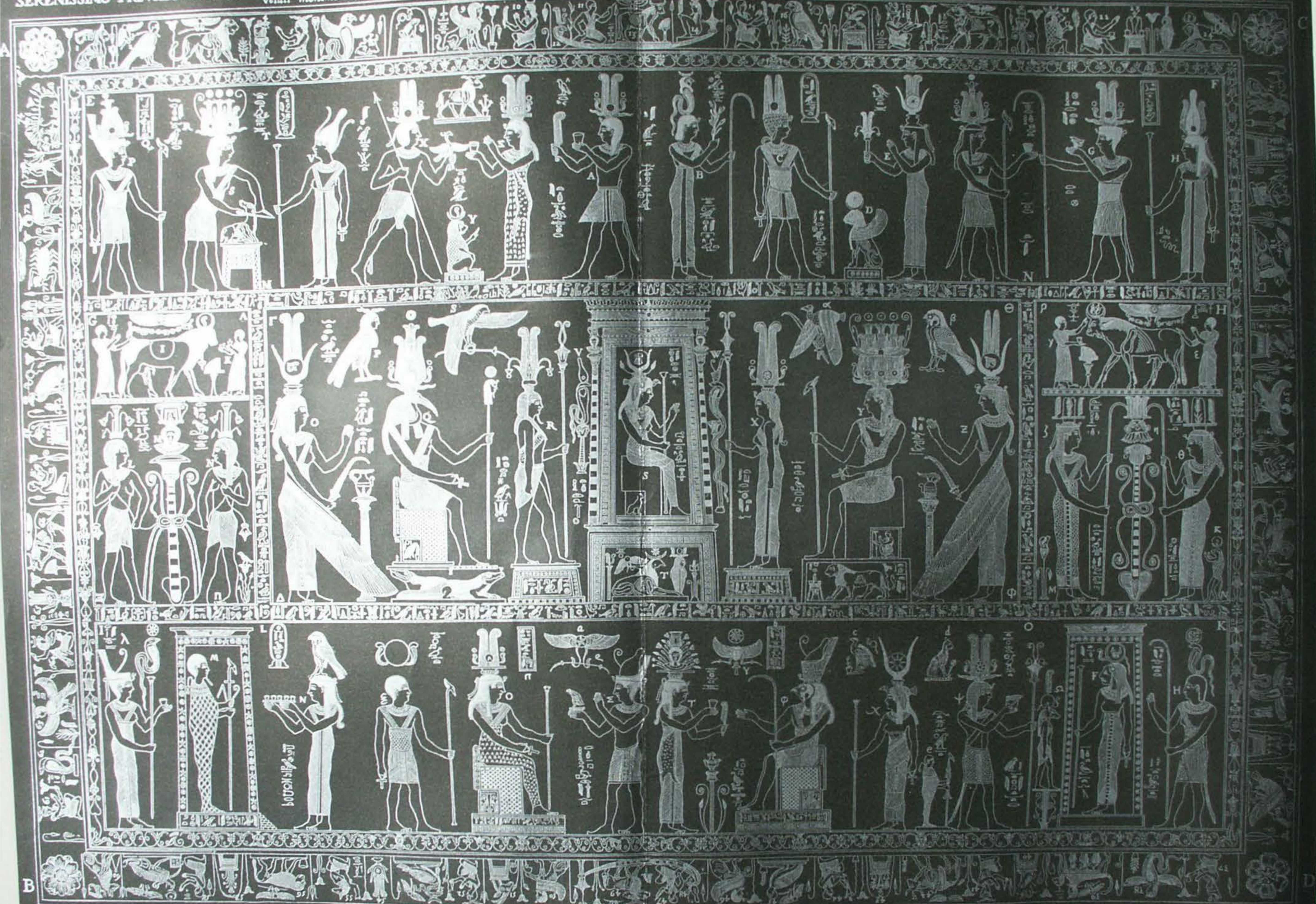


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THE CONTENTS OF THE ZODIACAL EGG.

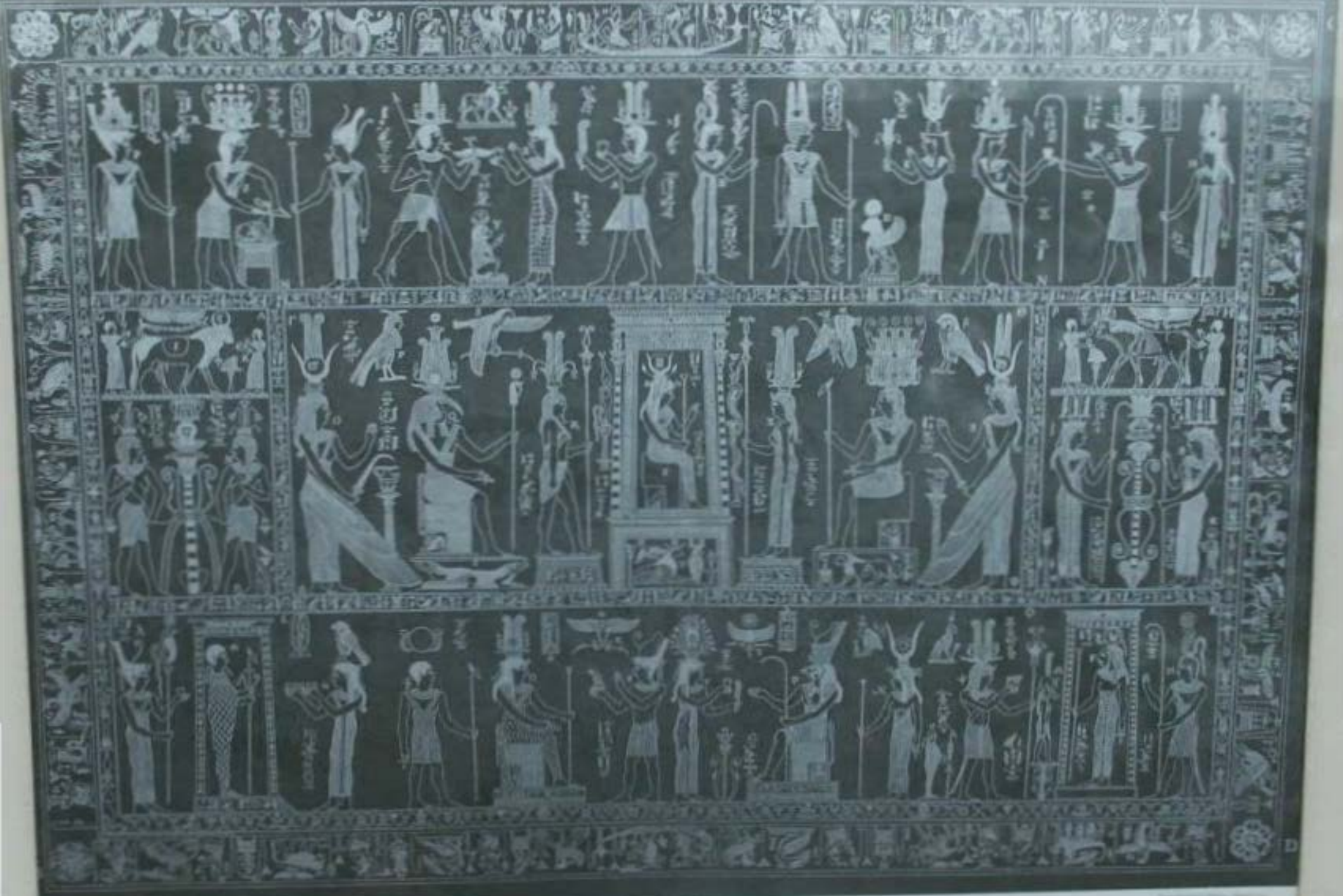
In the midst of Cosmos stands the fiery altar of Divinity, its most familiar analogies being the life given in an egg. Three Holy Powers—the creative Spirit—represented as aged men with beards on their heads, continually work upon flowers and bear witness of it before creation. Seven venerable Guardians, each bearing a staff surmounted by the symbol of his power, stand in a circle about the golden triangle. At the circumference of the egg are twelve aged kings whose thrones are the zodiacal constellations and who constitute the hierarchical part of the Universal Deities. The four fixed signs of the zodiac—Taurus, Leo, Scorpio, and Aquarius—are chosen in the center of a great 30° Aquarian cross. Upon this cross the Solar Man is eternally crucified, and his death renews the process of creation, that he may thereby reform the universe dwelling within the shell of the world egg. The signs of the zodiac are chosen according to the usual arrangement of Jacob Böhme. The figures who sit upon these signs represent that the third world is the proper dwelling place of the First Cause. The seven figures with the flames upon their heads may be viewed in the market-places of the Hebrews, where the seven figures holding staves in the double helix, and the twelve seated kings in the temple library. Hence it is not far to the creative concept of the transference governing the destiny of the world egg and its contents, the seven figures being personifications of universal agencies.

MENSE ISIACÆ, SIVE TABVLÆ AENEÆ VETVSTISSIMÆ, SACRIS ÆGYPTIORVM LITERIS CÆLATAE VERVS, ET GENVINVS TYPVS, QVAM PRIMVM E MVSEO TORQVATI BEMBI, VNDE ET BEMBINA DICTVR, AN. M D LIX. EXTRACTAM AENEAS VICVS PARMENSIS EDIDIT ATQVE FERD. I. CÆSARI CONSECRAVIT. HANC DEINDE IN FORMAM COMMODIOREM CONTRACTAM SERENISSIMO PRINCIPI LEOPOLDO GVILIELMO ARCHIDVCI AVSTRIÆ, SVPREMO BELGII ET BVRGVNDIÆ GVBERNATORI NECNON MAGNO TEVTONICI ORD. MAGISTRO. Veluti monumentum ære perennius aëcat, consecrat, Athanasius Kircherus Soc. Iesu eiusdem interpretæ Romæ Anno. 1654. Inscratur hac tabula in III. tomo viter. fol. 72 et 73.



B

MENSA ISIACA, SIVE TABULA AENEA VETUSTISSIMA, SACRIS AEGYPTIORVM LITERIS CALATA, VERVS ET CERVINVS TYPVS, QVAM PRIMUM E MVSEO TORQVATI BEMBI, VNDE ET BEMINA DICTVR, AN. M D LIX, EXTRACTAM AENAS VICVS BARMENSIS EDIDIT ATQVE FERD. ICA. SARU CONSERVATI HANC DEINDE IN FORMAM CONMODIOREM CONTRACTAM SERENISSIMO PRINCIP. LEOPOLDO GVILIELMO ARCHIDVCI AVSTRIA, SVPREMO BELGII ET BVRGVNDIA, GVBERNATORI NECNON MAGNO TEVTONICI ORD. MAGISTRO.



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CONSULTING THE ORACLE OF DELPHI

While the tripod and its base in fact derive their form from the arrangement of several members, an attempt has been made to follow as closely as possible the symbolism associated with the allegory of the oracle. The Delphic Muses used the tripod as their chief symbol, and it is the spiritual nature, mystery rather than the material and consequently unimportant object upon which the student of symbolism is concerned.

While the spirit inhabiting the tripod which was communally from the human animal into the field of the pyrotechnic, the tripod elevated as though struck upon and rebounded. Small vibrations were noted, which reached through the caisson. The fire incense at the center of the caisson over the pyrotechnic became more complex, and the rattling and crackling did not cease until the spirit returned its hold upon the Pythia. The three legs of the tripod symbolize the three portions of time controlled by Apollo, namely, the past, the present, and the future. The three incense-burners at the base of the tripod form the sacred Pythagorean triad which is the programmatic symbol upon its apex. As the pyrotechnic of Delphi is held still over the surface of the tripod, represented only by three circular legs resting in flames, so the spiritual nature of time is incorporated into the sphere of divination by three golden vessels of Theseus present upon the tripod, represented upon the tripod, and around the base are called respectively symbolize Pythia, whose dancing both lies beneath the Delphic tripod.



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PYTHAGORAS OF CROTONA.

Though Pythagoras excelled Plato in the profundity of his philosophic deductions, the transcendental element in his doctrines has provoked the ridicule of a materialistic modern science. All too lightly the world has passed over the achievements of the first "philosopher" to whom it is indebted for so many of the basic theorems of mathematics, music, and astronomy. The twentieth century student of Greek philosophy has been taught to associate the name of Pythagoras with such puerile issues as his golden shin bone and his ban upon the eating of beans! It has also been held against Pythagoras that he delivered his discourses from behind a curtain, preached in allegories and enigmas, and revealed his scientific knowledge only to such initiated disciples as had spent many years in self-discipline. His scientific critics, however, have failed to consider the manner in which Pythagoras obtained his immense wealth of abstract learning. The Mysteries of Greece, Egypt, Persia, and India without exception bound their initiates to inviolable secrecy. Having accepted the obligations of these societies, Pythagoras had no honorable course other than to abide by their regulations. Iamblichus lists 218 men and 17 women among the most famous of the Pythagorean philosophers. It is thus evident that Pythagoras revealed his secrets to a considerable number of persons—probably all who he felt could understand and be benefited by his knowledge. The Pythagorean doctrine of mathematical philosophy may yet be accepted as the one system of thought able to cope with the riddle of existence.



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THE FORTY-SEVENTH PROPOSITION OF EUCLID.

The more his philosophic mathematics is the famous Forty-seventh Proposition of Pythagoras, incorrectly attributed to Euclid. The Forty-seventh Theorem is stated thus: In a right-angled triangle the square described on the hypotenuse is equal to the sum of the squares described on the other two sides. Concerning this problem Platarch writes: "None universal Nature, in its utmost and most perfect cause, may be considered as made up of these three things, of Intelligence, of Matter, and of that which is the result of both these, in the Greek language called Kinetos, a word which equally signifies either velocity and order in the world itself. The form of this is the same with what Plato is wont to call the Enneagram, and the Father, in the second of them he has given the name of the Mother, the Nurse, and the Place and Rhythmic of Generation; and in the latter of them, that of the Mixture, and the Production. So again with regard to the figure, there is good reason to conclude that they were wont to take this universal Nature to which they called the most beautiful and perfect triangle, the same as they plain himself in that mystical diagram, as we termed, which he introduced into his Cosmology. Now in this triangle, which is rectangular, the perpendicular side is imagined equal to three, the base to four, and the hypotenuse, which is equal to the other two containing sides, is five. *** The perpendicular is imagined to them to represent the material nature, the base the formative, and *** the hypotenuse to be looked upon as the offspring of both, and accordingly the line of them will aptly enough represent Order or the prime cause, the second line or the receptive power, the last Order (Plato) or the common effect of the other two. For these in the first number which is composed of both even and odd, and four is a square whose side is equal to the even number two, but five, being generated as it were out of both the preceding numbers two and three, may be said to have an equal relation to both of them, as to its common parent." (The Isis and Osiris)

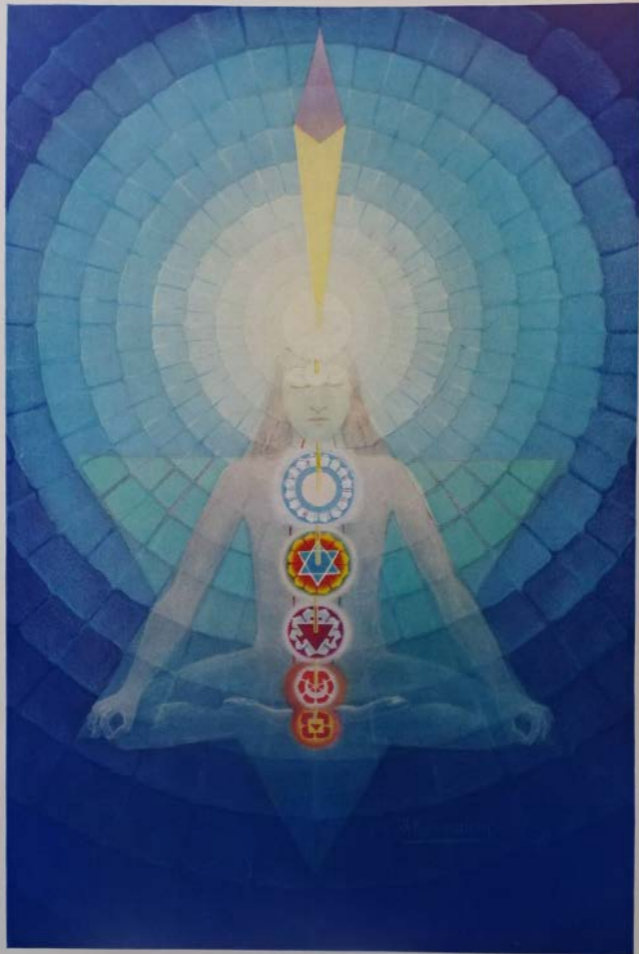
On the same subject Kierkegaard writes: "Out of the simplest lines and figures the whole secret of universal nature emerges. Just as the Trinity of the earth (matter, matter and atmosphere) shows the Divine Trinity, so the Divine Trinity is clearly visible in the unity of the equilateral triangle, as afterward. The circle begins working of itself, as it is already complete, assuming as it does of its end outside of itself. It is the greatest of all polygons, hence it is a solitary triangle. But the triangle is the beginning of all generation, being the progenitor of all other polygons or bodies, as it has been shown. Next come the isosceles, symbol of the earth and the firmament. Next, the right-angled triangle, which indicates the subtle mystery of genetic nature. This triangle, as we observed, is a right-angled triangle of unequal sides, with one right angle and two acute angles. The right angle signifies the constant and immovable operation of natural law, of the other two, the greater means irregular motion, and the third, some of diversity. *** The sides are respectively 3, 4, and 5. Now 3 is a 3x3=9, which is the nature of the dodecahedron. Hence, just as numbers are implicitly contained in numbers, lines in lines and figures in figures, so all are in all, and they are hence mutually expressed." (See Vatican Manuscript). Kierkegaard further adds that from the right-angled triangle proceeds the genesis of all mundane bodies and of the subtle universe. The Forty-seventh Position is an important Masonic symbol and because of its close connection with the builder's art is often called the "carpenter's theorem." It is believed that many of the geometrical mechanical devices of the Great Pyramid were based upon the relations-ship of this theorem. The Pythagorean Problem is the key to the relationship between the three major parts of man, spirit, body, and soul. In this analogy the number 3 symbolizes spirit, 4 body, and 5 soul. According to the alchemists the Forty-seventh Proposition or both the proper proportions of an alchemist and necessary measure to the formation of the Philosopher's Stone. There is also a close correspondence between the three Grand Masters of the Masonic Lodge of Jurisdiction and the three squares involved in the Forty-seventh Position.



Redrawn from an early 19th century water-color. (Auric unknown.)

THE HAND OF THE MYSTERIES.

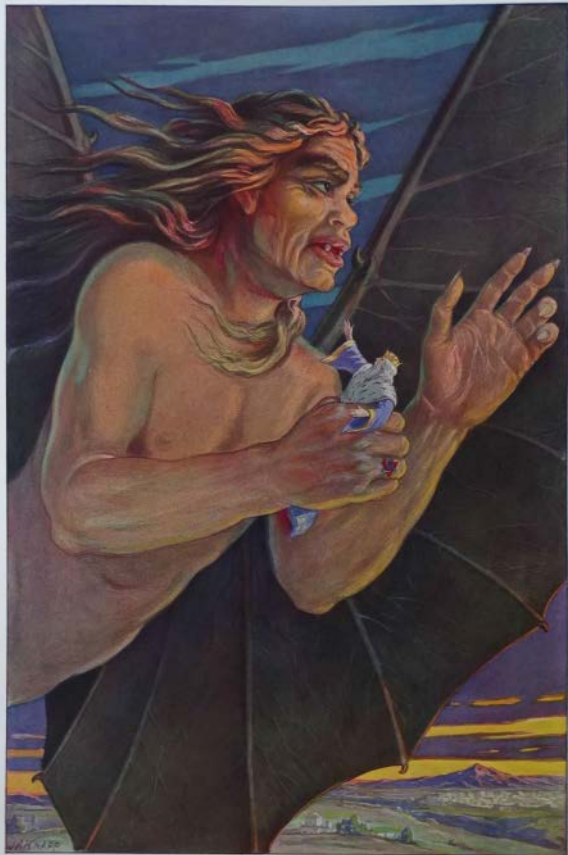
The original drawing from which this plate was taken is designated the hand of the philosopher which is intended to those who enter into the Mysteries. When the disciples of the Great Art first salute this hand, it is closed, and by secret discourse a method of opening it before the mystery revealed therein may be revealed. To advance the hand signifies the formula for the preparation of the sensitive phlogiston. The key is mercury and the flame bounded one in which it swims is sulphur, while each of the fingers bears the emblem of a Divine Agent through the combined operations of which the Great Work is accomplished. The caduceus arising out of the diagram is the nerve that runs by this hand that they will not reach the Art without pain. In the Ubbiatal the figure signifies the operation of the One Power (the universal cause) in the four worlds like fingers with their emblems. Besides its alchemical and Qabbalistic meanings, the figure symbolizes the hand of a Master Mason with which he "raises" the material Builders of the Divine House. Philosophically, the key represents the Material themselves, without whom and their agent which the numerous chambers of his own being. The lantern is human knowledge, for it is a spark of the Universal Fire captured in a man-made vessel, it is the light of those who dwell in the inferior universe and with the aid of which they seek to follow in the footsteps of Truth. The sun, which may be termed the "light of the world," represents the consciousness of creation through which man may learn the mystery of all creation which exists through form and matter. The star is the Universal Light which creates colour and celestial bodies. The crown is Absolute Light—sublimation and immortality—whose power flows through all the lower lights that are but sparks of this Eternal Effulgence. Thus is set forth the right hand, or active principle, of Deity, whose secrets are all contained within the "palm of His hand."



THE SEVEN SPINAL CHAKRAS

Reproduced from an oil painting by the well-known American artist, Miriam K. Sewall, *Colorado 1928*, by Maria P. Hall

This painting of the CHAKRAS is based upon a number of earlier drawings brought from India by Mr. Hall in 1924. In the Orient, diagrams of the Chakras are comparatively common, but several symbols not generally included have been added, which make the painting more complete. The most important additions consist of: (1) the interlocking triangles behind the figure, (2) the beam of golden light rising from the BRAHMAN ANDRA, or GATE OF BRAHMA, in the crown of the head; and (3) the SAHASRARA, or THOUSAND-PETALLED LOTUS, in the upper part of the brain, which is generally pictured as an inverted lotus-like cap, but is here shown as a great flower-like sunburst, with a white center and concentric rings of petals.



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KING SOLOMON AND THE SHEETS.

The Talmud contains a legend concerning the remarkable man called the Sheeter with which King Solomon made the bones for the Temple. The Sheeter was the magical spell, or "charm," used by Agram to cut the stones for the foundation of the High Priest. Solomon, when ordered to build the Temple without the usual of Agram, could not cut the stones in the ordinary manner, but by laying the Sheeter against the side of the rock, the stones naturally and miraculously separated according to one desired pattern. In order to learn the whereabouts of the Sheeter, Solomon consulted the astronomer, who told him that Ahabasis the great king of the Sheeths would give him the desired information. Solomon therefore sent his faithful general, Berachis, to capture Ahabasis. The general did this by the aid of a chain with the name of God engraved upon its links. From Ahabasis, Solomon learned that the King of the Ahabasis was held captive by Solomon until the completion of the Temple, when the great ceremonial effort for liberation on the following really occurred. Solomon, becoming captivated by the magical powers of Ahabasis, questioned him. The king of the Sheeths replied that if Solomon would restore the chains bearing the name of God and lead him the signal ring, he was by usual then demonstrate his supernatural powers. Solomon complied with the request, and the Sheeth, picking up the King, cast him into hundred miles, into a distant country and, after taking upon himself the figure and appearance of King Solomon, ruled Israel in his stead. Ahabasis had never seen Solomon, therefore his throne, after many adventures, Ahabasis, spreading his wings, ascended to his own home in the celestial world.

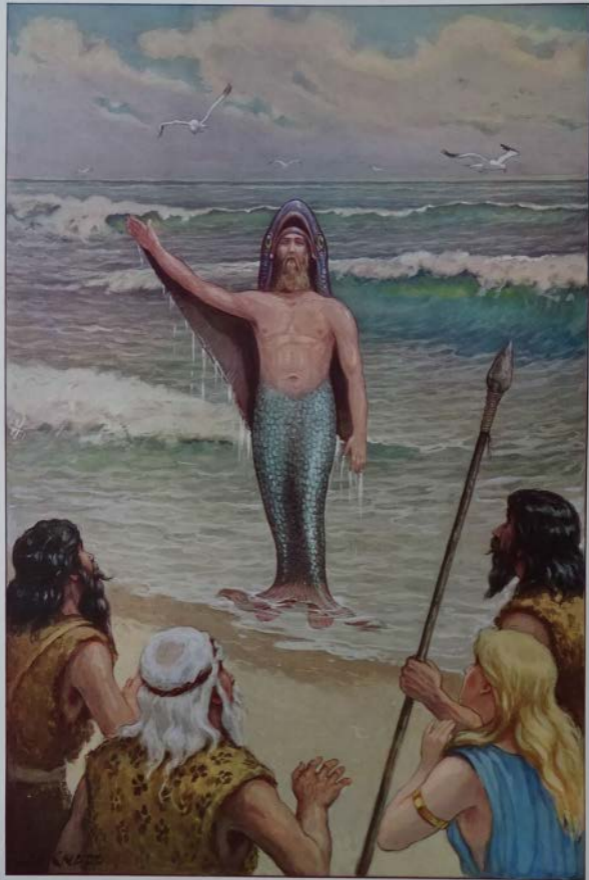


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THE MACROCOSM AND THE MICROCOSM

Based upon Levi's Great Symbol of Solomon.

Heaven is depicted the double, or unswerving, strength of Solomon, represented by the two Ancients of the Qabalah, the Macroprosopion and the Microprosopion, the God of Light and the God of Reflection, Mercy and Vengeance, the White Jehovah and the Black Jehovah, (the Yezirah, or Intellectual Magic.) Out of the great Sea of Diversity into the total and absolute of the Ancient and Holy One, whose essential image is mirrored in the Disc. Thus the reflection of Deity is made visible to Nature, but man mistakes for the shadow for the substance. As the spiritual and material elements entering into the constitution of humanity, from the point of the inverted triangle formed by man's spirit, and the inverted triangle through nature, the combination of Creative Hierarchies, which are concentrated in the single nature of the Demiurge, or Lord of the World. From the apex of the inverted triangle formed by the eyes and mouth of the inverted face, seven corresponding rays ascend, blending themselves with Reality on the horizon line between shadow and substance. The seven Beulahs from the mouth of the Great Face become the divisions of Kether, and their reflections the corresponding divisions of man and Nature. The seven Powers are one in spirit and essential nature, but their divergence produces in the realm of Nature the illusion of multiplicity. The divergent streams are again brought to a focal point in man—the Lesser Face—who is therefore an epitome of the spiritual and elements of Nature. In the secret doctrine of the Hermetic Seven Divine Beulahs are symbolized by the seven celestial spheres. A U M M A N U P A D M E H U M



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CANNES, THE FISH MAN.

Herodotus describes Cannes as follows: "At Babylon there was (in those times) a great crowd of people of various nations, who inhabited Chaldaea, and lived in a lawless manner like the beasts of the field. In the first year there appeared, from that part of the Euphrates (by which border) upon Babylonia, an animal destitute of reason [sic]. Its name Cannes, whose whole body according to the account of Apollodorus was that of a fish, that under the fish's head he had another head, with feet also below, similar to those of a man, subservient to the fish's tail. This man, man, and language, was articulate and human, and a representation of him is preserved even to this day. This Being was accustomed to pass the day among men, but not so fast as that season, and he gave them (in parable) into letters and sciences, and arts of every kind. He taught them to construct cities, to erect temples, to compile laws, and explained to them the principles of geometrical knowledge. He made them distinguish the seeds of the earth, and showed them how to collect the fruits; in short, he instructed them in everything which could tend to their manners and knowledge these lives. From that time, nothing mortal has been added by acts of improvement to his instruction. And when the man had set, this Being Cannes, and again into the sea, and passed the night on the shore, for his usual abode. After this there appeared other animals like Cannes, &c." (From Ancient Fragments, by Isaac Preston Cary.)

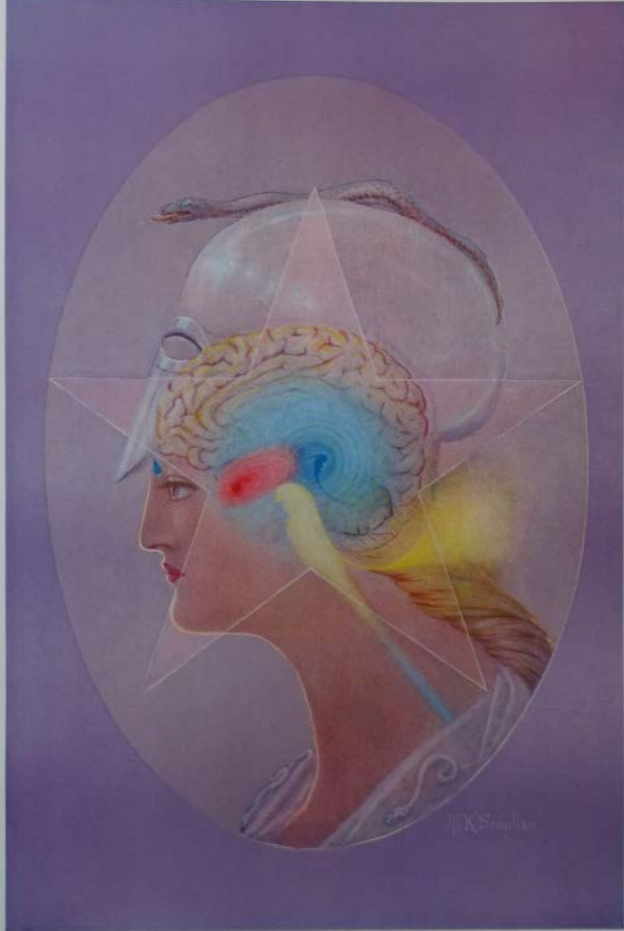


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THE JEWEL OF THE ROSE CROSS.

The pelican feeding its young from a self-sacrificed breast is accepted as an appropriate symbol of both sacrifice and resurrection. To the Christian world, the pelican signifies Christ, who saved humanity (the baby birds) through the sacrifice of His own blood. The pelican may also be considered as representation of the man, whose ego (blood) was the life of the entire philosophical process depicted as the pelican's blood. In the Mysteries the pelican represents the resurrection of the candidate from the dead. The mother bird together with these divine institutions which govern the secret hierarchy which is the spiritual life of man. It was an ancient belief that three days after the father pelican had killed his own young, the mother resurrected them by scratching herself and pouring her blood to give new life to her babies. In Mysteries, symbolize the blood of the pelican stands for the Secret Word to which man is "raised" from the slavery of ignorance to the condition of freedom considered by freedom. As the Rose Cross degree is based upon Rosicrucian and Theosophical symbolism, it believes that the pelican represents one of the results in which the ceremonies of alchemy are performed and are blood that represents process by which the base metals (the lower baby birds) are resurrected into spiritual gold. Both the rose and the pelican signify the highest expression of human and divine activities. The loss of the mother bird for her young captures the essence of the Cross for those reasons which He fastened during the Seven Sacred Days. The word "Rose" is a simple anagram for from the arrangement of its leaves is derived the word "Rose" is a name of the Greek god of love. The phrase is often substituted for the pelican, as can readily be discovered from an examination of its bill.

KNAPP



THE OPENING OF THE THIRD EYE

Reproduced from an oil painting by the well-known American artist, Milton A. Sussman. Copyright 1928, by Maria F. Hall

This painting of the head of Minerva shows, in part, the position of the pituitary gland and the pituitary body at the time of the phenomenon commonly termed "the opening of the Third Eye." The Kundalini fire is seen rising upward through the spinal canal into the base of the medulla oblongata. The golden light radiating from the base of the brain, at the back, gradually increases in size and intensity until it forms the sphinx, or halo of the soul. The pituitary body is here shown surrounded by an elliptical aura. The pituitary gland—the Third Eye of the Mystic—is here depicted as blue in color and surrounded by a radiating blue aura. In reality, however, this aura includes within itself all the colors of the spectrum, but blue decidedly predominates. The blue vibrating light on the pituitary gland points directly toward the pituitary body. During the state of true spiritual illumination, this finger releases at a very high rate of speed.



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THE YGGDRASIL TREE.

In Gimwengigap, the great cleft in space, All-Father created the huge world ash tree—Yggdrasil—the symbol of Life, Time, and Destiny. The three roots of the tree are called the spiritual, the terrestrial, and the infernal. They signify respectively spirit, organization, and matter, according to Clement of Alexandria. The spiritual root has its source in Asgard, the home of the Aesir, or gods, and is watered by the Urdar fountain, the universal root has its source in Midgard, the abode of men, and is watered by Mimn's well, the infernal root has its source in Niflheim, the abode of the dead, and is watered by the spring Hvergelmir. The three branches of the tree support Midgard, or the earth, in the middle of which rises the sacred mountain upon whose summit stands the city of the gods. In the great sea surrounding the earth is Jormungand, the Midgard snake, with its tail in its mouth. Descending the tree is the well of cliffs and ice fashional from Ymir's substance. The home of the gods above is connected by the Bifrost bridge to the dwelling place of men and infernal creatures below. On the uppermost branch of the tree—which is called Loraud, meaning peace grove—sits a great eagle. Between the eyes of the eagle is the falcon, Nidhava, whose piercing glance rains all things taking place in the universe. The never-withering green leaves of the divine tree serve as pasture for Odin's goat, Herdison, who supplies the drink of the gods. The stags—Dain, Dvalin, Duneyr, and Dauthin—also graze upon the leaves of the tree, and from their horns drip honey-dew upon the earth. Ratatosk, the squirrel, is the ambassador of the spirit of gossip, and, running to and fro between the eagle above and Nidhava, the serpent, below, seeks to stir up discord between them. In the world of darkness below, Nidhava continually gnaws at the roots of the tree. He is assisted by numerous worms, all realizing that if they can destroy the life of the tree the rule of the gods will cease. The other side of the great tree are the primordial giants coasting ice and flames into Gimwengigap.



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THE PHILOSOPHER'S STONE

The Philosopher's Stone is an ancient symbol of the perfected and regenerated man, whose flame nature cleaves back through a chain of purified and unclouded vehicles. As the rough diamond is dull and hidden when first removed from the black carbon, so the spiritual nature of man in his "fallen" state reveals little, if any, of its inherent luminosity. Just as in the hands of the skillful lapidary the abrasion stone is transformed into a shimmering gem from which forth pour streams of rainbow light, so upon the lake of the Divine Lapidary the soul of man is ground and polished until it reflects the glory of its Creator from every point. The polishing of the Diamond Soul through philosophical-athleticism are two the essential steps of Hermetic Reincarnation.

Albert Mackay sees a correspondence between the Philosopher's Stone and the Mosaic Temple, for both represent the realization and accomplishment of the ideal. In philosophy the Stone of the Wise Man is "supreme and unshakable Reason. To find the Absolute in the Infinite, in the Infinite, and in the Finite, this is the Magnum Opus, the Great Work of the Sage, which Hermes called the Work of the Sun." (See Morals and Dogma.) He who possesses the Philosopher's Stone possesses Truth, the greatest of all treasures, and is therefore rich beyond the calculation of man. He is immortal because Reason takes no account of death and he is healed of Ignorance—the most noxious of all diseases. The Diamond Stone is Divine Power, which all men seek but which is found only by such an exchange for it that temporal power which man prize away. To the mystic, the Philosopher's Stone is perfect love, which transcends all that is base and "vicious" all that is dead.



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THE INVOCATION OF MEPHISTOPHELES.

Mephistopheles, the most notorious of the spirits of evil, is closely identified with the captain of Dr. Faustus' Gothic legion. Mephistopheles is "part of the power that still works, for good and evil, upon humanity." The sinister figure of the psychopomp functions as spirit guide to the Mephistopheles of the Götterwelt. The secret archives of magic contain the names and descriptions of all the elemental demons and the methods by which they may be controlled. Of Mephistopheles it is written: "He is under the power of Jupiter and his region's name is Lucifer, one of the seven spirits of the Black Sabbath. He can be easily captured early on Wednesday mornings (Jupiter's day and hour) or late the same evening. He appears first as a grey bear, but the hunter and more pitiless sorcerer changes it as it little black-headed man in a black cap." In the Mephistopheles of ceremonial magic, rising out of the material of the demand of the conjurer, *impus voluntarius* as a grotesque dwarf, but now into the visionary imagination who falls under the control of his demonic creature. It is not generally known that *Jules de Laffont*, the "Blackhead" of mystery lore—actually dead and practiced his conjures exactly as recorded in the story, that black magic may the year before for those crimes was also been successful. But the original spell for Blackhead and the altar with the image of the demon upon it have been found, and scattered through the various apartments of his castle were the ceremonial implements used in the Black Magic.

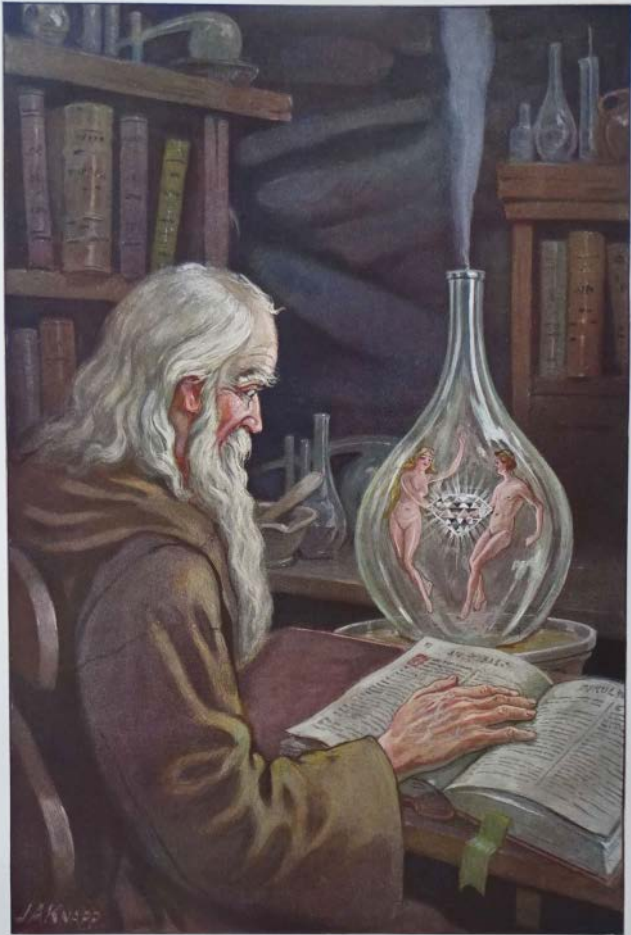


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MAGICIAN EVOKING ELEMENTALS.

The magician, having drawn his circle, is here shown evoking the various elemental beings, who are emerging from their respective haunts. From the earth of his feet come the gnomes, from the water the undines, from the fire the salamanders, and from the air the winged sylphs. A strange terrible demon who answers the magician's call. In The Coming of the Fairies, Sir Arthur Conan Doyle divides the existence of the Nature spirits, who for centuries have been regarded as mere figments of the imagination.

In the ancient Mysteries it was taught that in order to become ruler over the elemental creatures the neophyte must be without fear of the elements themselves. He who feared fire would never control the salamanders who dwell therein, he who feared water could never hope to give power over the undines, or water spirits. Hence those of the progress. Mystery schools included rituals in which the different elements were invoked. Thus, in the invocation of earth the candidate wandered through glass covered, in the invocation of water he walked across long bridges over a chasm or climbed to the edge of some precipice along a narrow and treacherous pathway. It was further assumed that only in solemn nature were found the characteristics of the elemental planes and control the elements. He who could not curb his passions became a plumb of the salamanders, and he who was overcome by incontinence could not govern the gnomes, who dwelt only there in whom no selfishness existed. The gnomes may be controlled with cheerful generosity, the undines with kindness, the salamanders with flexibility, and the sylphs with economy. (See The Occult Science, by A. E. WOOD.)



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THE CONSUMMATION OF THE MAGNUM OPUS.

When the great Renaissance, Robert Fludd, confounded by questions from Holy Writ, his alchemical speculations concerning the Catholic, or Universal, Stone, he brought down upon his head the anathemas of an entire clergy. Declaring that Fludd was attempting to do what the Scriptures say a book of chemical formulae, the pious theologians of the sixteenth century solemnly ascribed that kind of any connection in the formal doctrine's premises. When Fludd declared the question to be a real chemical laboratory and the various manifestations of life causing them to be the result of certain alchemical processes analogous to creation, one, answered by some, could receive favorably no longer, and in 1617 published a book in which he strenuously attempted to prove the Bible to contain nothing reasonable, logical or philosophical, but to be the direct suggestion of Satan. Moved to pity by the possibility of an unflinching attempt to prove that God could fabricate a universe out of nothing merely through the exercise of Divine power, Fludd prepared a most scholarly treatise in which he expounded

the deeper principles of Renaissance alchemy.

Christ is the true consummation of the alchemical work, he asserted, and also the universal principle of perfection which transcends even the substance which it creates. The work of the Christ within each human soul is the progress upon which, when accomplished, initiates the philosopher to the sacred position of a Prince R. K. in a Kingdom of the Golden Stone. In the above plan, the right philosopher regards the substance of wisdom, the great book before him, as the universe. Nature, and the figures in the world, the consummation of alchemical art. Nothing such has been seen in the Latin philosopher, the pursuit of truth behind the ladder of alchemical steps which ascend through dense matter, and terminate in the throne of Jehovah. Realizing Nature to be an option of God and man an option of Nature, the philosopher ceases in his effort measure existence, from the study of which he discovers the laws governing life and death. With this knowledge he not only emancipates his soul, but makes his own choice to study the regeneration of the world.



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THE ANCIENT OF THE ANCIENTS.

In *The Greater Holy Assembly* it is written of the Ancient of the Ancients that He is the Concealed of the Concealed Ones, the Eternal of the Eternal Ones, the Mystery of the Mysteries, and that in His symbols He is knowable and unknowable. In the *Zohar* His robes are said to be white, but they are here shown as red to signify that the garments of Divinity partake of the nature of cosmic activity. His face is declared to be the likeness of a face vast, luminous, and terrible. He sits upon a throne of flaming light and the flashes of the fire are subject to His will. The white light streaming from His head illumines four hundred thousand worlds. (Some texts read forty thousand superior worlds.) The glory of this light shall be given unto the just, who are called "the sacred fruits of the Tree of the Sephiroth."

Thirteen thousand myriads of worlds come into light from His skull, from which issues forth a mysterious dew having the power to awaken the spiritually dead into everlasting life. The length of "The Great Face" is declared to be three hundred and seventy thousand myriads of worlds, therefore it is called "The Long Face." The appearance of the Ancient of the Ancients is that of the Aged of the Aged, who has been before the beginning and whose throne stands upon the firmament. By the Aged of the Aged is willed "The Short Face," or creation, which is the chariot of the Most Holy of the Most Holy.

The hair and beard of the Ancient of the Ancients extend to the uttermost parts of the universe. From His skull hang down a thousand thousand myriads, seven thousand and five hundred curling hairs which are not mingled lest confusion exist, and in each curl are four hundred and ten locks of hair, and these hairs all and angular radiate into four hundred and ten worlds. In the hollow of His skull is the aerial membrane of the supreme hidden Wisdom and His brain extends and goes forth by thirty-two paths. From the beard of the Ancient of the Ancients flow thirteen fountains and from His hands pour the Mother and Father Rays, by which existence comes into being. The head of the Ancient of the Ancients is cleft like that of Zeus to permit wisdom in the form of Athena to emerge therefrom.



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MITHRA IN THE FORM OF THE LEONTICEVEUM IC KRYONOS.

"At the pinnacle of the divine hierarchy," writes Franz Cumont, "and at the origin of all things, the Mithraic doctrine, the lion of that of the Zoroastrian Magi, placed headless Time. Sometimes they would call it Anos or Saurashm, Raim or Saurashm, but their appellations were conventional and unimportant, for he was considered inviolable, brief, able of name, sex, and passion." (See The Mysteries of Mithrae.) The figure signifies the inviolable vision of headless Time (Eternity) over every creature and condition. In Time all things reach completion, in Time all things are weighed, in Time salvation is secured for all. The head of the lion signifies that the mortal concept of Time is the dynamic ruler of the eternal — an eternal creature that has strength to inspire, and that it dissolves all the lesser forms which exist temporarily within it. The coils of the serpent represent the masses of the hierarchy spoken through the public, which is shown as a human body. The golden key indicates that Time is the key to the mystery of existence. The sword in the instrument by which the masses of mankind, Time is slain and his body distilled into past and future, while to the gods is given sovereignty of the everlasting now. The double set of wings signifies the flight of Time through the infinite worlds of the four elements, and the right wing was the sphere upheld by Time. The dome of the Mithraic sun is an eternal truth that is replied to the universality of the divine will, and the radiant globe in which the figures stand is the universe. The resurrection of the figure from the darkness of the tomb, reveals the connection of headless time from the sphere that is over of man — spiritual time. The three kneeling figures are the limitations of the lower above eternal world — length, breadth, and thickness — which lies before the timeless flow.



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THE TREE OF THE SEPHIROTH.

To the materializer the phenomenon of growth is a movement from within outward, a kind of expansion, for by this process form came into existence. To the philosopher, however, growth is a movement from without inward, not a construction, but a directionalization of consciousness toward the center of being. The forced culture by which the Hindu magician produces in a few brief moments a full grown mango tree from its seed, and is analogous to the procedure of philosophical mysticism by which the tree of the soul is caused in a miraculous manner to unfold and bear fruit ages before its normal issue. This soul tree, by an almost incomprehensible process, grows inward toward the source of its own seed, and at last, like the beamstalk of sacred flame, connects the world. The Qabalistic tree of organized manifestation is not only a macrocosmic symbol but also the emblem of man himself, for he, too, is caused to arise; and to attain perfection he must ultimately retire through the four worlds into the seed of himself. To a certain degree man's consciousness functions on that level of existence corresponding to his thoughts. Thought and emotion are the basis of all attachment. Consequently, he who is attached to physical things is termed worldly, for his consciousness is the servant of his material position. Allowing his ability to lift his consciousness to the level of his thoughts, the ascetic divides his life in contemplation of divinity. Ascetics of every age have justified their attitude by declaring that the rupture attendant upon their momentary glimpses of a higher life amply compensates for self-imposed asceticism. Whosoever such attain their fleeting spiritual experiences through mortification of the flesh, the philosopher declares that if any man will unfold his latent faculties he ultimately can function continuously in the divine world. The tree is the symbol of philosophic growth, while the story of seed and the sownness of fertilization signify a course but unobscured effort toward the higher life.



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THE CHERUB OF EZEKIEL

The ancient Jewish tradition assigned Ezekiel of expiating in the profane the profundities of the secret doctrine. (See the Zohar.) How different are their conclusions from those of Thomas Temen, who considers Ezekiel's vision to be an excellent proof of Jesus's! The cherubim constitute the mystical symbol of the fullness of wisdom and these creatures are the spiritual guardians of the four rivers of life flowing from the fuliginous of the Creative. When the twelve tribes of Israel encamped in the wilderness, the banners of Reuben (the man), Judah (the lion), Ephraim (the bull), and Dan (the eagle) were placed at the four corners.

In The Gospels Judas, St. W. Devoynall reproduces a figure from Ravick which recalls the arrangement of Israel to have been symbolic of the order of the universe. According to Genesis, there must be four cherubs of the New Testament just as there are four quarters of the world and four general winds. The church also should have four pillars like the Gates of Shalomo. In mysticism, the cherubim described in Genesis represent the four, most closely allied with planetary creatures which surrounded the pre-eminence of the Qabbalah of Jesus. These are the four cherubs of the four corners—the four animal substances of the four corners of man before he can enter into the sphere of light. In The Kabbalah, Adolph French writes: "All human faces may be traced, finally, to four primary types, to which they either draw near or from which they recede according to the rank held by the soul in their intellectual and moral order. These types are the four figures which occupy the mysterious chert of Ezekiel, that is to say the figures of man, of the lion, of the ox, and of the eagle."



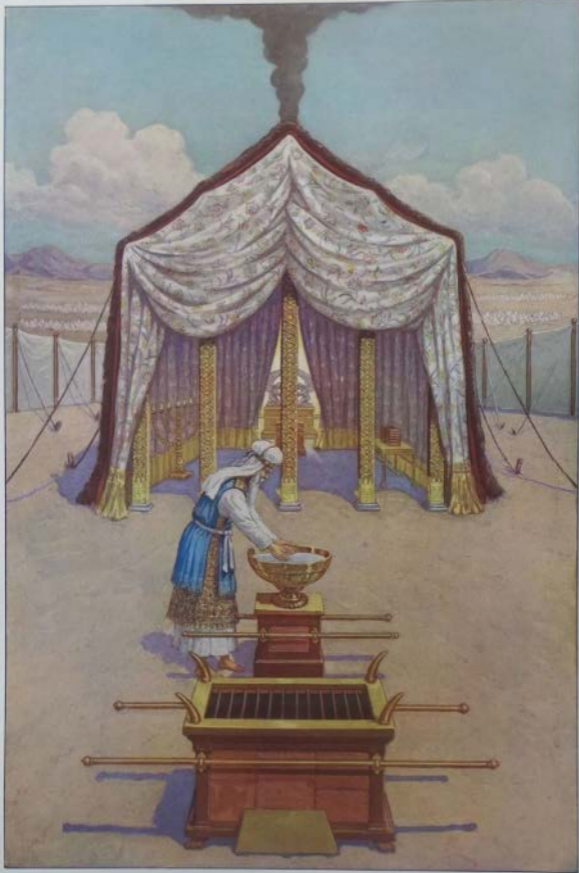
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A LAYOUT OF MAJOR TAROT TRUMPS.

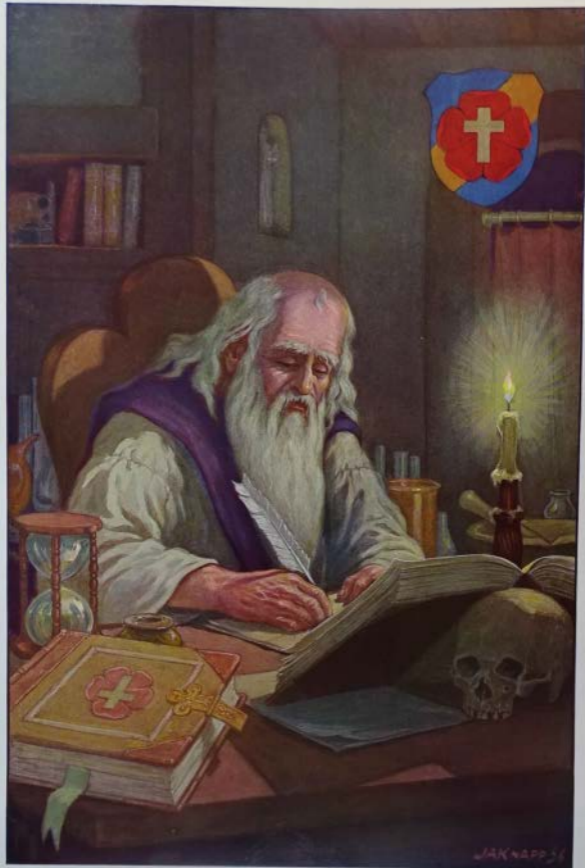
The Tarot consists of a deck of 78 extremely individual cards of various designs and size. The deck is divided into two general systems of which the larger contains 22 cards—called the minor trump— and the smaller, 56 cards—called the minor trump. The minor trump are further divided into four suits—each containing 14 cards—nominally similar to those of modern playing cards. The four suits are called Rods (Clubs), Swords (Spades), Cups (Hearts), and Coins (Diamonds). The pip cards of each suit ascend from the ace to the 10, and their denominations are shown in groups of three respective numbers, as 4 Rods, 2 Cups, 2 Coins, or 3 Swords. The minor cards of each suit give their number, termed King, Queen, Knight, and Page. The Kings and Queens are usually depicted seated, the Knights on horseback, and the Pages standing. Each holds the emblem of its suit. The minor trump are also divided into two sections, one of which is composed of 11 cards, usually numbered, and the other of 45 single cards, either unnumbered or marked with a symbol. The unnumbered order of the 45 cards with their names as follows: (1) the Fool; (2) the Magician; (3) the High Priestess, or Female Pope; (4) the Empress; (5) the Emperor; (6) the Hierophant, or Marriage; (7) the Chariot; (8) Justice; (9) the Hermit; (10) the Wheel of Fortune; (11) Strength; (12) the Hanged Man; (13) Death; (14) Temperance; (15) the Devil; (16) the Five from Pharaoh; (17) the Stars; (18) the Moon; (19) the Sun; (20) the Judgement; and (21) the World. The unnumbered card upon which the Fool is seated is spread to designate the Fool.



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THE COURTYARD OF THE TABERNACLE.

While the religion of the earth, including that here solemnly revealed, its dignitaries have failed to give consideration to the time and environment of which it was a natural and necessary product. It is impossible to judge our conclusions by comparison of such standards as they required from it in point of time. The modern world had a long more ancient past than it itself and has been, but in quality every day of effort which would have proved equally essential to the spirituality of ancient peoples. It is true that the world has been composed of a majority of thinking people. Only here and there is found an intellect actually willing to solve not only the problems of its own domain but also those of others. The constant, spiritual skills of every religion is a beautiful, harmonious, and transcendent truth. In its wisdom only those who have found themselves above the plane of the present and the conventional. For ages have they served the "father of the lie," not recognizing that "the truth is like the spirit which is." To the true scholar and man, the Old Testament is an endless source of inspiration. To the intellectual, it is a source of constant enlightenment, and he argues over details and phrases, understanding naturally the subtle truths concealed under the crude language of Scripture. He who understands thoroughly the Mission of the Tabernacle needs no other religion, for he has found in order, research and truth, in a life which appeared to have been given up as vain. Hence in the Tabernacle, man is present, and the true God of all nations, and all perfect truth to every human soul, and the intellectual veil of the "Holy of Holies."



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THE ROSICRUCIAN PHILOSOPHER

Father C.R.C. is to be considered not only as a philosopher but also as the promulgator of the system of spiritual philosophy which he is reputed to have established—which helps to explain why an excellent portrait of Father C.R.C. has never been documented. As The Secret Tradition in Freemasonry, A. E. Waite reproduces a portrait which is presumably that of the illustrious sage, but Mr. Waite is careful not to commit himself as to the authenticity of the painting. Others less conservative have accepted the picture as genuine. In the 19th century there is a famous painting by Abbé Desobry which bears a strong resemblance to the supposed portrait of Father C.R.C. in Mr. Waite's book. The reading table, the table of the dead, the hat, the beard, the position of the hand, the finger touching the temple, are all surely identical. The Desobry painting was made about A.D. 1700, and is an excellent conception of St. Jerome. Desobry also engraved several other plates of the table, all with the reading table and skull placed near-by. The picture above is intended not as a portrait but as an alluring conception of the spirit of Rosicrucianism—the sage seated at his table, emerging from the sacred Hall of Science, the page lighted by the occult fire of the eternal word and resting against a human skull. The Great Book of the Rose Cross lies unopened upon the table, beside it an hour glass, reminding that in time all shall be revealed. The true Rosicrucians were an organization of initiates and adepts. Only when he lays the Rosicrucian life can the adept ever discuss the secrets of the hidden Freemasonry.

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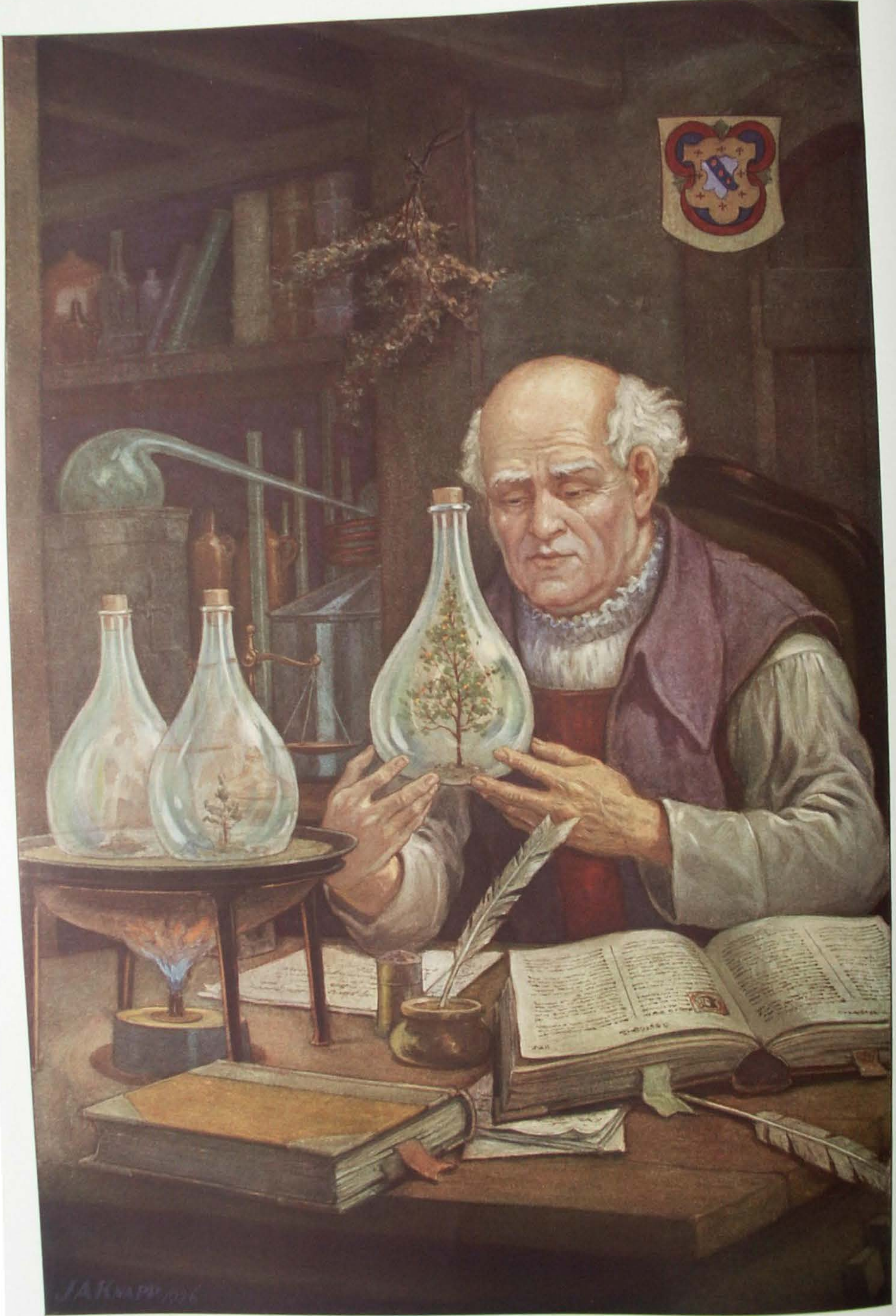


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OPENING THE TOMB OF FATHER C.R.C.

When the Brothers of the Rosary entered the vault of their illustrious founder they discovered engraved upon the circular brass altar-top the inscription: "A.C.R.C. I made this compendium of the universe as a spectacle for myself alone." The brass plate also bore five other inscriptions, all but the first enclosed in circles. The first read, "Jesus first appearing to me"; the second, "By no means empty"; the third, "The robe of the Law"; the fourth, "The foundation of the Gospel"; and the fifth, "The radiant glory of God." The second book V found in the hand of Father C.R.C. closed with the following remarkable words:

"A seed sown in the breast of Jesus, C.R.C. came from the noble and illustrious Spanish family of R.C., a man who in his lifetime was by divine revelation, the most subtle imagination, and indefatigably labored in the spiritual and human sciences. He preserved his name, their soul and imperial crown, illuminated during his travels in Brazil and Africa from the sciences of his generation, which was not ripe for it, and kept it for the eyes of posterity. He organized the most faithful followers of his art, science, and faith, and built a little world responsive in every way to his great personality. And having at last produced this compendium of the past, present, and future, at the age of about a hundred, was by reason of a sickness (which he had never expected or allowed to infect others), but sustained by the Spirit of God (after embracing and leaving the Brothers for the last time) he yielded up his bright soul to God, the noble and merciful Creator. His most beloved Father, infinitely more Brother, faithful teacher, and incorruptible friend, has hidden here from his eyes the last secret. Then follow the signatures of the Brothers, and the final, I conclude with: "We are here of God, as Jesus we die, and in the Holy Ghost we live again."



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PARACELUSUS PERFORMING THE EXPERIMENT OF PALINGENESIS.

To the Stoics and Pythagoreans the term "palingenesis" was equivalent to metempsychosis or reincarnation. By reconstructing plants from their own ashes the alchemists sought to prove not only that consciousness and intelligence survive the annihilation of the physical structure, but that they retain the individuality they formerly possessed and remain as organized forces. The term palingenesis was also used to indicate the rebirth of the universe from its periodic sleep or the replenishment of the earth after a cataclysm, such as the Flood. The ancient philosophers, considering the planet as a living organism, attributed to it those various phases of life through which all forms seemingly pass: birth, growth, and decay. In India the alternating periods of cosmic activity and inertia are referred to as the Days and Nights of Brahma. Schopenhauer used the term palingenesis to signify the survival of the will and its manifestation in new personalities. Some students of Hermetic philosophy affirm that by means of palingenesis it would be possible to resurrect the human body even at a long interval after death. Those attempting this experiment attacked their problem without a proper understanding of the issues involved, for no Hermetic formula should be taken literally. Palingenesis is actually the resurrection of the spiritual soul from the irrational material organism. The human body is the Hermetic bottle. The Tree of the Soul is burned by human degeneracy, by poison, or, however, it is proved that no matter how low man may descend in vice and degradation the spiritual elements are not lost, but can be reassembled by alchemical art, and the Tree of Life caused to grow again within the human nature.



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CASTING THE MOLTEN SEA

There is a strange Qabbalistic legend concerning CHIRON, the Spirit of Fire, and that among his creations was the immortal Tubal-cain, who invented the forge and first tempered metals. According to the legend, the masterpiece of CHIRON's heraldic art was to be the Molten Sea—a magnificent lens of purification supported upon the backs of twelve oxen. This huge basin, thirty cubits in circumference, was to be made of a single casting and the workmen, the people of Jerusalem, and even King Solomon and Balthaz, the Queen of Sheba, were present to behold the great achievement. But these craftsmen, disgruntled because CHIRON had refused to promise them, severely punished every deviation, spread death and confusion. Though broken-hearted at the failure of his great ambition, CHIRON stood uncomprehendingly in the path of the ascending mass. Clouds of steam arose and molten metal, Aurlad as from the sides of the steam and smoke arid out. I have rendered this incomprehensible. Can't you'll into the flames." CHIRON thereupon plunged through the Molten Sea into the center of the earth where dwelt his fiery ancestor, the first worker in metals. After Sufien's plea, Hazett and Salomon, in honor upon this legend and inspired by the description of the various ingredients composing the face of which the Molten Sea (the Philosopher's Stone) was to be formed. In addition to the base metals of the planets, CHIRON cast into the Molten Sea the golden crown of Melchizedek and the silver nails of the Queen of Sheba.



*Tabula Smaragdina Monumentum
 aliquodissimum Chaldaeorum Operis Hermi*

THE EMERALD TABLE OF HERMES.

Dr. Sigismund Baconus gives this the Emerald Tablet of Hermes as follows: "The Sense of this Tablet may sufficiently convince us that the Author was well acquainted with the Secret Operations of Nature, and with the Secret Work of the Philosophers, he describes with brevity and boldness in the True Word. It has been believed for several Ages that Enoch, one of the Sons of Noah is the Author of this Monument of Antiquity. A very ancient Author, who lived several centuries before Christ, mentions this Tablet, and says that he had seen it in Egypt, at the Court, that it was a precious Stone, an Emerald, whereas these Characters were represented on his relief, not engraven. That it was in his time esteemed above a 1000 years old, and that the matter of this Emerald had once been in a fluid state like melted glass, and had been cast in a mould, and that in this first the Artist had given the hardness of the natural and genuine Emerald, by Art."

Prima Medicina nostras ex Naturis est composita

1

Non enim regis et
lex ego

ecce venio ad te perueni
et conopsea fidem me
et vram est humilis
in unum de
toto

et nascitur in duobus altissimis

o benedictio uxoribus
que generat eunobis
vos benedictio est par
tua et sua optate

il naso torbiano i fiori verdi

Aqua nostra Argentum ni nro nro

Materialis Lapidis Philosophorum est aqua viscosa grossa illam congelans aut calor aut frigus, et hic est
Mercurius decedens et impetendus in neutra terra calore sulphureo decomponitur et dicitur matrem parum a
crystallosum.

Mille rursus anchi uerum erunt bunt
in uerum una Petrus che ha mille anni
I ha fatto la Natura di qua frutto
fare a chi l'haue, uerit d'affanni
trouarone abbi parsi testi,
in Italia, in Spagna et Alemagna;
afolla bene h' uici uerit parsi
che parlo senza uelo, e senza inganno.

2 In compositione Lapidis Philosophorum S. Thomae.

Ego accipi quoddam sulphure et sui natura liquescens; et erat quatuor uisibiles,
et transparentum tum in aquam puram, quae etiam transparentum in alium et in aliud,
et non induruit transparentum in terram, ut terra purior fieret; unum quidem liquidum
solummodo huiusmodi transparentum, et in eo compositum unum, formae elementorum, et illa
contrarietates in illa et in ueris ex uisitate uel appetita

S. Thomas de Aquino

Pater Raymondus Lullus Eleuensis

Non quoniam substantiam ueram, que super ignem
procedit, ipsum sustinet, que tunc per uisibiles et in-
gratissima pinguis uiscerum, et alia corpora uerit
semita tunc, pondus uisite; Nobilitas mundi et
theatrum excedit uiscerum; non uera est uisitate
sunt tria, tria duo, duo unum, uisitate uisitate.

Quod est lapis Philosophorum est Mercurius
rubens et aque, frans stellas omni test
Mercurium pinguis uisitate uisitate et
pinguis uisitate, frans stellas omni test
uic phora huius.

Leaf 1. The top line reads: "Our earliest medicine was made of natural objects." About the king and queen appears the statement that to them a son shall be born "in two trees of the vine," resembling his father and without equal in all the world. About the vase is written: "Green and white." "The vase flame-color, the flowers green." "Our water, our silver." The lines below read: "The material of the Philosopher's Stone is that thick, viscous water, which either heat or cold congeals. It is Mercury boiled down and thickened, cooked in neutral earth with sulphurous heat and is called the Prime Material of the metals. In caverns yet dark, and forbidding mountains, if a Stone be found which a thousand years ago Nature made out of her fruits, it will bring him that has it out of trouble. * * * Listen carefully to all my verses; I speak them without veil and without deception."

Leaf 2. At the top is a quotation from St. Thomas Aquinas concerning the composition of the Philosopher's Stone, which is described as of the purest transparency; in it all the forms of the elements and their contrarieties were visible. Beneath the figure of St. Thomas Aquinas is a short paragraph praising the excellence of the Philosophic Stone, declaring that from the one substance can be derived three and from the three, two. To the right of St. Thomas Aquinas is a likeness of Raymond Lully seated in the door of his hermitage. Under his feet appears a quotation from this celebrated alchemist, beginning with the question, "What is the Philosopher's Stone?" After declaring it to be a reddish, fixed mercury, Lully swears to the Almighty that he has told the truth and that it is not permissible to say more. (The original manuscript is mutilated at this point.)



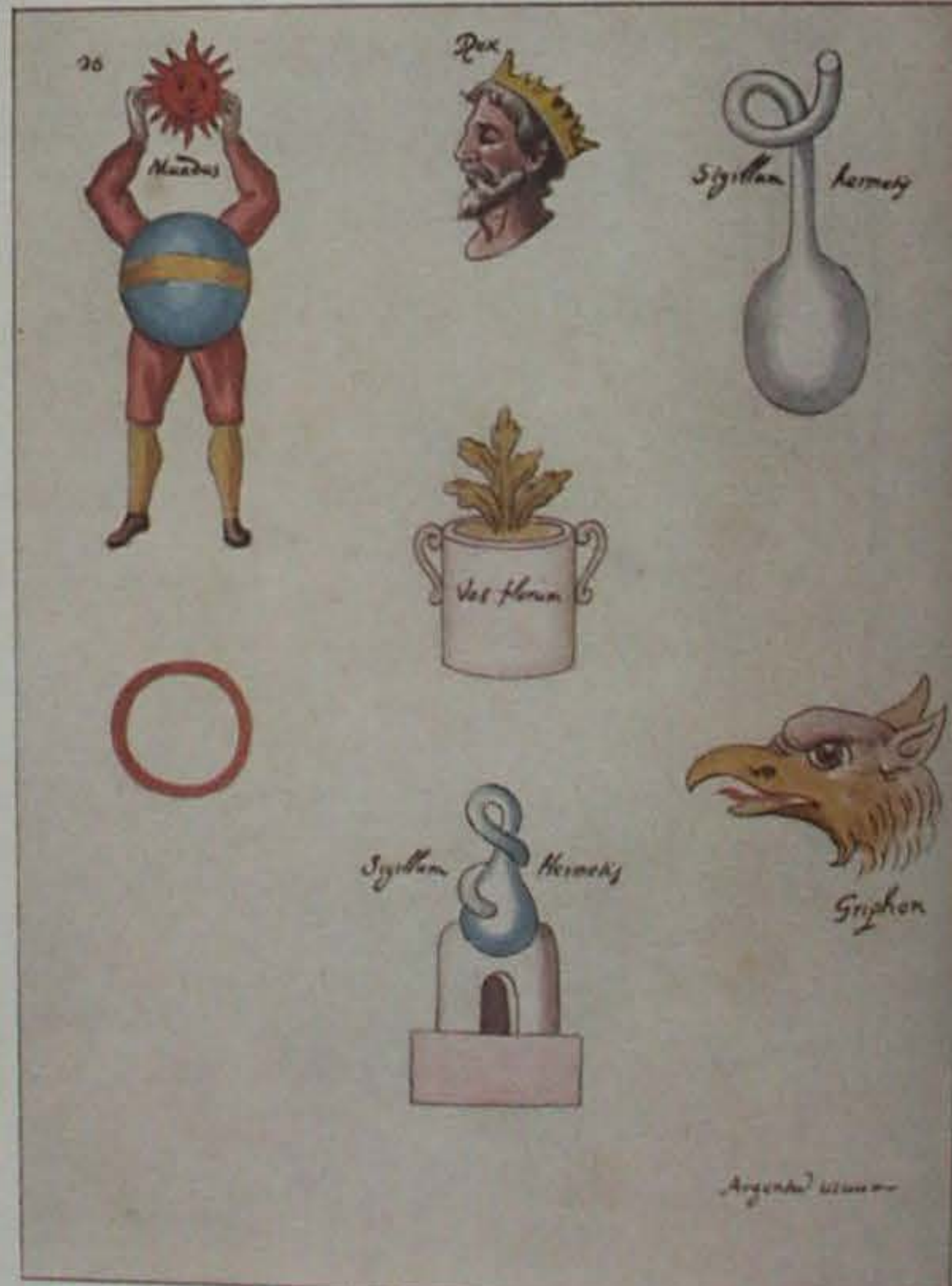
Leaf 23. The writing at the upper left is, in substance, the Lord's Prayer, with the addition of the words Jesus and Mary at the end. The inverted words in the banner read: "Ye can do nothing without me, for God has so promised, saying 'So be it.'" The text under the angel reads: "By this plague he will be damned who knows he is dead, all cold in a black body. And let this be thy first comfort: then he will burn unto calcination. When I have reduced him within this door, know for certain that I shall be blessed if I shall know how to cultivate the garden." The main part of the leaf is devoted to an elaborate symbolic drawing of alchemical equipment, under which are the words: "The furnace of distillation, congelation, rectification, perfection, fixation, quintessence of the Philosophers." By "quintessence" should be understood the "fifth essence" of the most wise.



Leaf 24. The words at the top read: "I, the bird [the adept], speak into thine ears from the Sun, Moon, and Azoth. The work is perfected with little labor." The panel to the left describes the nature of primordial matter and the drink of the Philosophers. The text to the right reads: "This is my beloved Son whom I saw and loved. If he be resurrected, He will remain at home, and in that house the spirit will be the soul and the body; for Mercury may be called the son of the Sun and the Moon." Under the child's figure is added: "If he were not dead, I should not have been his mother. I bore him after death before he was born in the world; under my feet I have what was his, and out of me and my Son and the foundation of my feet the Philosopher's Stone is made." At the lower left the three constituents of the Stone are shown elevated upon a pedestal to signify their dignity.



Leaf 25. Above the figure of the Queen are three lines stating, in substance, that in the beginning of the book it was written of her that from her maternal breasts she nourished the Sun, and that he who was capable of converting her into primal matter possessed rare skill. Opposite the Queen's head are the words: "In the highest mountains this water" and "I am the light of the Philosophers." To the left of the Queen is an admonition to strike the sons whom she bears. She calls herself "The mother of the Sun, the sister of the Moon, and the servant and spouse of Mercury." On the right she is made to exclaim: "I cannot be crowned unless these sons of mine become ashes." The sons are shown directly below. The verse under the Queen continues the alchemical processes, describing the method in which the exhalations from the substance should be preserved.



Leaf 26. This page, which concludes that part of the Hermetic manuscript bearing the symbols of the Secret Work, contains a number of emblems not directly correlated. At the top is the head of the King—the most common of all alchemical figures. To the right of the King is an alchemical vessel designated the Hermetic Seal. Below is the head of a ferocious bird, here designated a griffin. To the left of the King is a headless figure elevating a Sun, or spiritual face. This figure is the world, which must be visible, since its spiritual and rational part is not material and, consequently, is invisible. Below is a circle unaccompanied by descriptive matter. Directly under the King's head is a vase of flowers, in which rises the golden plant of the Philosophers. At the bottom of the page is additional alchemical equipment, this also being termed a Hermetic Seal.



The Army of our Lord Jesus Christ
 after the form of the Passyon
 According to a Document of the 12th Century.

THE HERALDIC ARMS OF OUR LORD JESUS CHRIST.

From an original illustration by Leonard Whitem.

"The British Museum, in London, acquired, some time ago, an original ancient manuscript known as 'Heracles Heraldry Manuscript No. 279,' the date of which is about A.D. 1210. In the British Museum catalogue this unique and most interesting manuscript is described as 'an old heraldical book in small letters, done on the time of King Henry III.' * * * The book is a book of Arms and description in quaint medieval English, entitled 'the Army of our Lord Jesus Christ after the form of the Passyon,' which is described as follows: On a mount, a standing Agnes three quarters, in the left, clad in the manner, one of silver suddenly with gold, got about the waist. At the old Herald says it, 'This is made for God a man.' In the right hand a spear-headed flagstaff like children who had. There are usually represented by figures with banners of that, therein the Agnes. The crowned with a cross, a crown of gold. The smaller one of the Lamb and the Staff, which represent in a crown, usually, one in a golden chalice, the person charged with a red cross. The left hand, holding a shield charged with a silver Unicorn, in white cloth or halfcloth of some Unicorn, leaving the head of Christ, surrounded with three eyes, spiky, resembling a cross, flag. On a golden helmet, with many remaining, a golden arrow pierced by three nails, at the tip a small mountain, I. V. R. I. and between on the dexter a hawk and on the sinister a unicorn. Heraldry is believed to have had its inception in the banners of the twelve tribes of Israel, and heraldic symbolism is a complete and fascinating subject in itself. In a time when heraldic genealogy is fast disappearing, it was discovered that 'Arms' could not have been a gentleman. The above emblemment represents an effort to remedy the condition. According to the laws of heraldry, the drawing contains an accurate account of the emblemment of Jesus the Christ. Although the book of arms was compiled more than seven centuries ago, so far as can be ascertained it has never heretofore been illustrated. Mr. Whitem guarantees the accuracy of the illustration, which dates from those centuries, when faith was tried and devotion strong."



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THE THREE GRAND MASTERS OF THE LODGE OF JERUSALEM.

If the *History* legend be successful according to the tradition of the ancient *Mysteries*, it assumes the dignity of a philosophical exposition of the redemption of the human soul. The three *Grand Masters* become the Council Triad presided by the terrestrial philosopher as the divine Providence of existence. King *Salomon* (wisdom) signifies the soul, Eternal and Unchangeable Divinity who is the *Grand Master of the Lodge of the Universe*. King *Hiram of Tyre* (right), cosmic substance, or the energies which continuously flow from the spheres of causation into the sphere of effect; *Chiron* (Aion) (the *Widow's Son*, universal activity—the *Demagogue*, or *Providence*, of the world, the *Master of Wisdom*, *Chiron's* human, like the *alchemists* of *2000*, represents the pursuit after the heavenly elements of the inferior creation. The theme of *Chiron* is the soul, the proper condition of which is the light itself. It may therefore be correctly said that *Chiron*, *wisdom*, or *truth* upon himself, the inferior world, that is, by means necessarily distributed in the active life principle throughout the elements which depend upon his activity for their existence. He shines upon his world through three gates—the east, the north, and the west; but from the north wall (the *temple*) he light casts in the material *temple*, *Apollon* like, behind the "midnight sun." When *Chiron*, the *Demagogue*, look upon himself creation, he begins the period of his cosmic incarnation. As *Chiron* he may be said upon the realm of the lower characters, as *Asp*, he was guided by the beam of *wisdom*, or *Grace* by way, created in the leader's char of being. This *divine* body is colored up as food for the maintenance of his existence. For he himself became the bread and the wine of men. The activities of *Chiron* are the three dimensions of the inferior universe which attach and during the dimensionality and linearity of our world creation into the proper adaptation of existing life. *Truth* like, the *Demagogue* is bound to the *Wheel of Providence* established by Himself to appear.



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PARSIFAL AND THE HOLY GRAIL.

In the great temple on Mount Salvat stands Parsifal, the third and last King of the Holy Grail, holding aloft the scintillating green Grail Cup and the sacred spear. From the tip of the spear trickles an endless stream of blood. Before Parsifal kneels Kundry (Kundalini), the temptress, who, released from the spell of the evil Klingsoor, adores the sacred relics of the Passion. Of the Grail Mysteries, Hargrave Jennings writes: "The council of the Knights or Brothers of the Holy Grail, or Grail, was a reflex of the sacred bond sanctified by sacraments which held the magistic and mystic Rosicrucians together. These were really the guardians of the greater mysteries. In this sense of the mysterious and the sacred, the 'garter' of the Most noble the Order of the Garter—the first of chivalry—is not a 'garter' at all, but the 'Garder,' or 'Keeper,' the sacred and holiest guardian of the supernatural chastity of none other than the most exalted feminine personality (of course in the abstract and miraculous sense), the very foundation of Christianity—the 'Cestus' or girdle of the blessed and immaculate Virgin Mary, the Queen of Heaven, with her victorious foot, for all the ages past and to come, trampling upon the Dragon, in her celestial purity, as the 'Mother of Christ.' (See body containing the mysterious Water of Life. Mount Salvat is the human body; the domed temple upon its summit, the brain; and the castle of Klingsoor in the dark valley below, the animal nature which lures the knights (brain energies) into the garden of illusion and perversion. Parsifal, as the purified candidate, becomes the Master of the holy relics and of the sacred sense for which they stand, Kundry, having fulfilled the purpose of her existence, dies at the foot of the altar with the immortal words: 'I serve!')



THE KEY TO DANTE'S DIVINE COMEDY.

Borrowed from Dante's *La Divina Commedia*.
(Times, 1901).

In his article on *The Topography of Dante's Spiritual World*, Charles Allen Drummey writes: "He [Dante] maintained that the earth is round, being a hemisphere of land, in the center of which stands Jerusalem. The other hemisphere originally contained land, but when Lucifer, banished from Heaven, was about to fall upon it, the soil 'waxed stiff with the sea,' and came to the other side of the globe, making a hemisphere of land and a hemisphere of water. The interior of the earth also retreated before the descending Lucifer, leaving a vast conical-shaped cavity, which extended from the center of the globe to the surface of the inhabited hemisphere. The soil which fell made in the world to the south of Jerusalem, and in divided into seven circles, of which the seventh is subdivided into three smaller circles, the eighth into ten circles, and the ninth into four belts. At the center of the north, and thus at the point farthest from God, is Lucifer, with his head and body in one hemisphere, and his legs in the other, so that when Virgil and Dante turned upon his back, they passed the center of gravity and emerged from one hemisphere into the other.

In the center of the hemisphere of water stands a central mountain, Purgatory, rising in seven steps. On its summit is the terrestrial Paradise or Garden of Eden which Dante was Paradise. According to *The Divine Comedy*, as the soul climbs the seven steps of Purgatory it is cleansed of the seven mortal sins, and it then proceeds through the seven spheres of the Ptolemaic universe. To each of the planets is assigned one of the seven virtues, and in the eighth sphere the soul receives a knowledge of spiritual truths and in the ninth, or highest, it is absorbed into the celestial system.



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THE DOUBLE-HEADED EAGLE—THE SUPREME SYMBOL.

Here is depicted the Supreme Hierophant, Master of the double Holy Empire of the superior and the inferior universes. The ancient emblem of equilibrium consisted of an androgynous body surmounted by two heads, one male and the other female, wearing a single imperial crown. That being alone is perfect in which all opposites are reconciled, and this state of perfection is appropriately typified by the two heads of equal dignity. Hence the double-headed eagle is reserved as the emblem of completion, for it signifies the Philosopher's Stone, the ultimate soul condition, and that absolute and transcendent perfection which arises only from the fullest unfoldment of the latent potentialities within the individual. Philosophically, the thirty-third degree of the Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite represents the innermost sanctuary of Masonic mysticism. If the double-headed eagle, the symbol of that sublime degree,

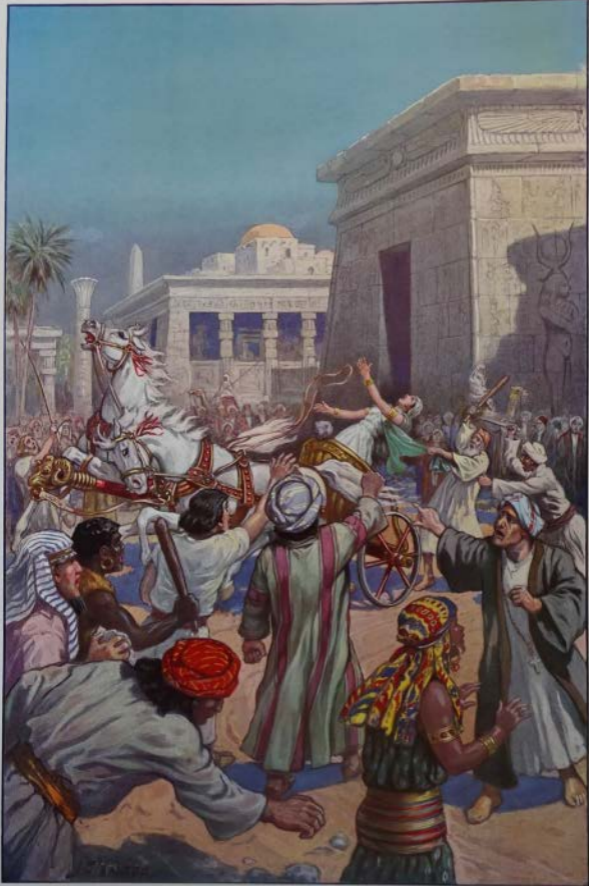
were endowed with the power of speech, it would say: "Only he may wear me in whom there is no guile, in whom all passion has been transmuted into compassion, all natural ignorance into divine wisdom, all selfishness into selflessness; for I am an ancient and a sacred emblem of all greatness, all perfection, and all truth. I represent a spiritual condition, a mental attitude, a physical state attained only by the elect of earth. I am the symbol of the illumined and transfigured soul which has been born again and has approached the throne of Divinity. I am the symbol of the gatekeeper, for with one face I behold the radiant countenance of my Creator and with the other the expanse of the universe which He has fashioned. Upon my strong tunic of truth, I stand in the position betwixt heaven and earth. He in whom I stand my strength is the Supreme Being, the Father of the Universe, the Father of the World, the Father of the Race, the Father of the Humanity, the Father of the Universe."



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THE MYSTERIES OF XIBALBA.

Thunakpa and Chalchucan, the heroes of the second book of the Popul Vuh, are here depicted undergoing the ordeal of the Bat House in the Mysteries of Xibalba. Comucru, the Lord of the Bats, emerging suddenly from the gloom, strikes with his great hand at the terrified intruders of his domain. The agonized soul of man is sometimes pictured as a bat himself. Like this creature, it is divided and deprived of its power by the light of the spiritual, or philosophic, sun. This part of humanity which exists in the night of materiality and ignorance flies by the lure of physical sensation. Like great vampire bats, the depressed and the uncertain creep down upon the sunnier and, after gorging themselves upon the life substance of their prey, soar lightly back in the gloomy caverns where they hide themselves from the light of day. Those who live in the spheres of the senses, who know themselves to be mere puppets, instead of world-creators—these dwell in continuous night, and are either intentional or unintentional doors of evil. When the light fades and grows dimly upon the face of the earth, the prisoners of the night come forth. Darkness was feared by the primitive mind, every terror and an absolute inspired the terror of the unknown. It was believed that at night demons, ghosts, and ghouls were given power to torment man. Man is terrified in the depths because he can see, at night he is afraid because he cannot see. The sun is true to the story of earthly existence. The flesh world of materiality is ruled by day, heat, greed, and hate. In it wander the ghosts of human beings—souls of men and women flitting hither and thither upon the sea of sensation. Only when a soul comes into a realization of the spiritual existence of its own it escapes from this underworld—the house of demons over which Comucru holds sway. The sun of Truth rises in man and illumines his world when he lifts his mind from the darkness of selfishness and ignorance into the light of selflessness and wisdom.



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THE MARTYRDOM OF HYPATIA.

Will you know what of Hypatia that she was the brightest star in the whole constellation of Neo-Platonism and the most teaching figure in the Alexandria epoch of philosophy. Elipha Leti writes of Hypatia that her virtues would have taken her to the Empyrean too, but she died a martyr for liberty of conscience when they attempted to drag her there. Hypatia was one woman which had no concept of the complexity of Truth. The world has a man which should more rapidly and more accurately than its own, such as itself it desires in self protection. Hence, it had to be persecuted in the thoughtless, in every sense as to be hated by the universe, to be even as to be treated by force. For thousands of years men have labored under the delusion that Truth could be discovered by murdering those who sought to give it to the world. But the noblest spirit of philosophy can be found in the Christian era, in the person of Hypatia. She was the very force which men sought to destroy. The great method of investigating in this is to study a matter of its first principles; for as the heart of man there is something which recognizes and respects the courage and conviction of those who do for principle. Many of the world's greatest religious and philosophic men have long since ceased to exist had their lives not met with a tragedy. Though only the most meager information is now available regarding her life and teachings, Hypatia stands out upon the pages of history as having suffered one of the most cruel and shocking deaths in which any martyr ever was subjected.



A SYNTHETIC EMBLEMATIC CROSS

Reproduced from an oil painting by the well-known American artist, Milton K. Sussman, Copyright 1923, by March P. Hall.

The theme of this painting is a symbolic cross devised by Mr. Hall in the early summer of 1923. The cross represents a composite of the symbols and figures of the various Mystery Schools gathered to form one harmonious pattern, thus signifying the unification of all religious and philosophic doctrines into one perfect and harmonious unity—a condition which never since came to pass before the ideals of Universal Brotherhood can be realized. The original design has not been altered in any way, but in the oil painting two additions have been made. The first addition is the radiating spectrum behind the cross and the second is the chain of twelve globes, the latter signifying the individual contributions in their appropriate colors—done after the design was completed, the cross was reproduced in diamonds, platinum, gold and enamel, and presented to Mr. Hall by his Los Angeles congregation.