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JUDAICA

S E C O N D E D I T I O N

ENCYCLOPAEDIA
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ENCYCLOPAEDIA JUDAICA

S E C O N D E D I T I O N

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MICHAEL BERENBAUM, *Executive Editor*

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INTRODUCTION TO THE THEMATIC OUTLINE

The outline presented here is intended to provide a general view of the conceptual scheme of the *Encyclopaedia*. It is divided into five parts: I. *History*; II. *Religion*; III. *Jewish Languages & Literature*; IV. *Jews in World Culture*; V. *Women*. To show the conceptual components of the *Encyclopaedia*'s coverage, each of these general parts is subdivided into a variety of sections and sub-sections. The categories used in this outline are intended to be heuristic and thereby serviceable in guiding users through the *Encyclopaedia*. Because the rubrics used as section headings are not necessarily mutually exclusive, certain entries in the *Encyclopaedia* are listed in more than one section.

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I. HISTORY

A. ANCIENT PERIOD

1. Bible

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 AZOR
 BAALAH
 BAAL-GAD
 BAAL-HAZOR
 BAAL-MEON
 BAAL-PERAZIM
 BAAL-ZEPHON
 BABEL, TOWER OF
 BABYLON
 BABYLONIA
 BAHURIM
 BASHAN
 BEER
 BEEROTH
 BEERSHEBA
 BENE-BERAK
 BESOR, BROOK OF
 BET AGLAYIM
 BET(H)-ANATH
 BET(H)-CHEREM
 BET(H)-DAGON
 BET(H)-EDEN
 BET(H)-EL
 BET(H)-HARAM
 BET HARODON
 BET(H)-HORON
 BETHLEHEM
 BET(H) LEHEM (Ha-Gelilit)
 BET(H)-NIMRAH
 BET(H)-REHOB
 BET(H)-SHEAN
 BET(H)-SHEMESH
 BET(H)-SHITTAH
 BET YERAH
 BET(H)-ZUR
 BEZEK
 CABUL
 CALNEH
 CANAAN, LAND OF
 CAPHTOR
 CARMEL
 CARMEL, MOUNT
 CHALDEA, CHALDEANS
 CHEBAR
 CHERITH
 CHINNERETH
 COZEBA
 CUSH
 CUTH, CUTHAH
 DAMASCUS
 DAN
 DEBIR
 DOBRATH
 DOR
 DOTHAN
 EBEN-EZER
 EBLA
 EDOM
 EDREI
 EGLON
 EGYPT
 EGYPT, BROOK OF
 EKRON
 ELAM
 EL-AMARNA
 ELATH
 ELEALEH
 ELTEKEH
 EMAR
 EN-DOR
 EN-GANNIM
 EN-HAROD
 EN-RIMMON
 EN-ROGEL
 EPHRATH
 EPHRON
 ERECH
 ESHTAOL
 ESHTEMOA
 ETAM
 EUPHRATES
 EZION-GEBER
 GALILEE

THEMATIC OUTLINE

I. HISTORY

A. ANCIENT PERIOD

1. Bible

PLACES AND PEOPLES (*continued*)

GARDEN OF EDEN
GATH
GATH-HEPHER
GATH-RIMMON
GAZA
GEBA
GEDERAH, GEDEROTH
GEDOR
GEHINNOM
GERAR
GERIZIM, MOUNT
GEZER
GIBBETHON
GIBEAH, GEBA
GIBEON
GIBEONITES AND NETHINIM
GILBOA
GILEAD
GILGAL
GINNOSAR, PLAIN OF
GIRGASHITES
GITTAIM
GOLAN
GOSHEN
GOZAN
HABIRU
HABOR
HADID
HADRACH
HALHUL
HAM
HAMMATH
HANNATHON
HAPHARAIM
HARAN
HAROSHETH-GOIM
HAURAN
HAVILAH
HAVVOTH-JAIR
HAZER, HAZERIM
HAZEROTH
HAZOR
HEBRON
HELIOPOLIS
HEPHER
HERMON, MOUNT
HESHBON
HITTITES
HIVITES, THE
HOLON
HOR
HORMAH
HORONAIM
HOUSE OF THE FOREST OF LEBANON
HUKOK

HULEH
HURRIANS
HYKSOS
IBLEAM
IJON
IR-NAHASH
IRON
ISHMAELITES
JABBOK
JABESH-GILEAD
JABNEEL
JABNEH
JAFFA
JAHAZ, JAHAZA
JANOAH, JANAH
JAPHIA
JARMUTH
JATTIR, JETHIRA
JAZER
JEBUS, JEBUSITE
JEHOSHAPHAT, VALLEY OF
JERICHO
JERUSALEM
JEZREEL
JEZREEL, VALLEY OF
JOKNEAM
JORDAN
JOTAPATA
JOTBATH, JOTHBATAH
KADESH
KANAH
KARKAR
KARNAIM
KEDAR
KEDEMITES
KEDEMOTH
KEILAH
KENATH
KENITE
KERAK OR CHARAX
KIDRON
KINNERET, LAKE
KIR HARESETH
KIRIATH-JEARIM
KISHON
KITTIM
LACHISH
LEBANON
LEBO-HAMATH
LIBNAH
LO-DEBAR
LUZ
LYDDA
LYDIA, LYDIANS
MAALEH AKRABBIM
MACHPELAH, CAVE OF
MADABA, MEDEBA
MADON
MAHANAIM
MAKKEDAH

MAMRE	RAMOTH
MA'ON	RAMOTH-GILEAD
MARESHAH	RAMSES
MARI	RECHABITES
MEDES AND MEDIA	RED SEA
MEGIDDO	REHOB
MEMPHIS	REHOBOTH
MERON	REHOV, TEL
MEROZ	REPHAIM
MESHECH	REPHIDIM
MESOPOTAMIA	RESEN
MEUNITES	RIBLAH
MICHMASH	RIMMON-PEREZ
MIDIAN, MIDIANITES	RODANIM
MIGDOL	RUMAH OR ARUMAH
MINNITH	SABEA
MISREPHOTH-MAIM	SALCHAH
MIZPEH; MIZPAH	SAMARIA
MOAB	SEIR, MOUNT
MOLADAH	SENAAH
MORESHETH-GATH	SEPHARAD
MORIAH	SEPHARVAIM
MOUNT OF OLIVES	SHAALBIM
MOZA, (HA-) MOZAH	SHA'AR HA-GOLAN
NAHALAL	SHARUHEN
NAVEH	SHECHEM
NEBAIOTH	SHEPHELAH
NEBO	SHIHIN
NEGEV	SHIHOR, SHIHOR-LIBNATH
NETOPHAH	SHILOAH, SILOAM
NILE	SHILOH
NINEVEH	SHIMRON
NOB	SHINAR
NUZI	SHUNEM
ONO	SHUSHAN
OPHEL	SIDON
OPHIR	SIN, WILDERNESS OF
OPHRAH	SINAI
PADDAN-ARAM	SINAI, MOUNT
PARAH, PERATH	SOCOH OR SOCO
PARAN	SODOM AND GOMORRAH
PARVAIM	SOREK, VALLEY OF
PATHROS	SUCCOTH
PEKOD	SUMER, SUMERIANS
PELLA	TAANACH
PENUEL	TABOR, MOUNT
PERGAMUM	TADMOR
PERIZZITES	TAMAR
PHILISTINES	TAPPUAH
PHOENICIA, PHOENICIANS	TARSHISH
PI-HAHIROTH	TEKOA
PISGAH	TEMA
PITHOM	THEBES
PUNON	THEBEZ
QUE	TIGRIS
RABBAH	TIMNA
RABBATH-AMMON	TIMNAH
RAFA	TIMNATH-HERES
RAMAH	TIRZAH
RAMAT RAHEL	TOB

THEMATIC OUTLINE

I. HISTORY

A. ANCIENT PERIOD

1. Bible

PLACES AND PEOPLES (*continued*)

TRANSJORDAN
TYRE
UGARIT
UR
UZ
UZAL
WADI AL-NATTUF
WILDERNESS
ZAMZUMMIM
ZANOAH
ZAPHON
ZAREPHATH
ZARETHAN
ZEMARAIM
ZERED
ZEREDAH
ZIKLAG
ZION
ZIPH
ZOAN
ZORAH

FLORA AND FAUNA

ALGUM
ALMOND
ANIMALS OF THE BIBLE AND TALMUD
APPLE
BALSAM
BARLEY
BAY TREE
BEAR
BEE
BEHEMOTH
CALAMUS, SWEET
CAMEL
CAPER
CAROB
CASTOR-OIL PLANT
CAT
CATTLE
CEDAR
CENTIPEDE
CHAMELEON
CHICKEN
CINNAMON
CORAL
CORIANDER
COTTON
CRANE
CRIMSON WORM
CROCODILE
CUCUMBER
CYPRESS
DEER
DOG

DOVE
DYE PLANTS
EAGLE
EBONY
ELEPHANT
FENNEL
FIG
FLAX
FLEA
FLOWERS
FLY
FOX
FRANKINCENSE
FROG
GALBANUM
GARLIC
GAZELLE
GECKO
GNAT
GOAT
GOOSE
GRASSHOPPER
GULL
HARE
HAWK
HEMLOCK
HENNA
HONEY
HOOPOE
HORNET
HORSE
HYRAX
HYSSOP
IBEX
IVORY
JACKAL
JUNIPER
KITE
LAUDANUM
LEECH
LEEK
LENTIL
LEOPARD
LEVIATHAN
LION
LIZARD
LOCUST
MANDRAKE
MELON
MILLET
MOLE
MOTH
MOUSE
MULBERRY
MUSHROOMS
MYRRH
MYRTLE
NIGHTINGALE
NUT
OAK

OLEANDER
 OLIVE
 ONAGER
 ONION
 ORACH
 OSTRICH
 OWL
 PALM
 PAPYRUS
 PARTRIDGE
 PIG
 PINE
 PISTACHIO
 PLANE TREE
 PLANTS
 PLUM
 POMEGRANATE
 POPLAR
 QUAIL
 RAT
 RAVEN
 REED
 ROCKET
 ROSE
 SAFFRON
 SCORPION
 SHEEP
 SILK
 SKINK
 SNAKE
 SORGHUM
 SPARROW
 SPICES
 SPIDER
 SPIKENARD
 STORAX
 STORK
 SWIFT
 SYCAMORE
 TAHASH
 TAMARISK
 TEREBINTH
 THISTLES AND THORNS
 TORTOISE
 TRAGACANTH
 TURTLE DOVE
 VEGETABLES
 VINE
 VULTURES
 WEEDS
 WHEAT
 WILD BULL
 WILLOW
 WOLF
 WORM
 WORMWOOD

BIBLICAL SCHOLARS

AHARONI, YOHANAN
 AINSWORTH, HENRY

ALBRIGHT, WILLIAM FOXWELL
 ALT, ALBRECHT
 ANDREWES, LANCELOT
 ASTRUC, JEAN
 BADE, WILLIAM FREDERIC
 BAETHGEN, FRIEDRICH WILHELM ADOLPH
 BAUDISSLIN, WOLF WILHELM, GRAF VON
 BAUER, HANS
 BAUMGARTEL, ELISE J.
 BAUMGARTNER, WALTER
 BECK(IUS), MATTHIAS FRIEDRICH
 BEEK, MARTINUS ADRIANUS
 BEN-ASHER, AARON BEN MOSES
 BEN-ASHER, MOSES
 BEN-NAPHTALI, MOSES BEN DAVID
 BENTZEN, AAGE
 BENZINGER, IMMANUEL
 BERGSTRAESSER, GOTTHELF
 BERTHOLET, ALFRED
 BLEEK, FRIEDRICH
 BONFRERE, JAQUES
 BUDE, KARL FERDINAND REINHARD
 BUHL, FRANZ PEDER WILLIAM MEYER
 BUTTENWIESER, MOSES
 CASSUTO, UMBERTO
 CHEYNE, THOMAS KELLY
 COCCEIUS, JOHANNES
 COLENZO, JOHN WILLIAM
 COOK, STANLEY ARTHUR
 COOKE, GEORGE ALBERT
 CORNILL, CARL HEINRICH
 CROWFOOT, JOHN WINTER
 DAVIDSON, SAMUEL
 DEL MEDICO, HENRI E.
 DELITZSCH, FRIEDRICH
 DEUTSCH, EMANUEL OSKAR
 DIEZ MACHO, ALEJANDRO
 DILLMANN, AUGUST
 DOTHAN, TRUDE
 DRIVER, SAMUEL ROLLES
 DUBNO, SOLOMON BEN JOEL
 DUHM, BERNHARD
 DUPONT-SOMMER, ANDRE
 EERDMANS, BERNARDUS DIRKS
 EHRlich, ARNOLD BOGUMIL
 EICHHORN, JOHANN GOTTFRIED
 EISSFELDT, OTTO
 ERMAN, JOHANN PETER ADOLF
 EWALD, HEINRICH GEORG AUGUST
 FEIGIN, SAMUEL ISAAC
 FINKELSTEIN, JACOB JOEL
 FISHBANE, MICHAEL
 FRANKFORT, HENRI
 FRYMER-KENSKY, TIKVA
 GALLING, KURT
 GARSTANG, JOHN
 GEDDES, ALEXANDER
 GELB, IGNACE JAY
 GESENIUS, HEINRICH FRIEDRICH WILHELM
 GEVIRTZ, STANLEY

I. HISTORY

A. ANCIENT PERIOD

1. Bible

BIBLICAL SCHOLARS (*continued*)

GINSBERG, HAROLD LOUIS
 GINSBURG, CHRISTIAN DAVID
 GORDIS, ROBERT
 GORDON, CYRUS HERZL
 GRAF, KARL HEINRICH
 GREENBERG, MOSHE
 GREENFIELD, JONAS CARL
 GRESSMANN, HUGO
 GRUENBERG, SAMUEL
 GUNKEL, HERMANN
 GUTHE, HERMANN
 HALLO, WILLIAM
 HARAN, MENAHEM
 HELD, MOSHE
 HENGSTENBERG, ERNST WILHELM
 HITZIG, FERDINAND
 HOELSCHER, GUSTAV
 HOSCHANDER, JACOB
 HOTTINGER, JOHANN HEINRICH
 HRABANUS MAURUS
 HUPFELD, HERMANN CHRISTIAN KARL
 ILGEN, KARL DAVID
 JACOB BEN HAYYIM BEN ISAAC IBN
 ADONIJAH
 JACOB, BENNO
 JAMPEL, SIGMUND
 JEREMIAS, ALFRED
 JIRKU, ANTON
 KALISCH, MARKUS MORITZ
 KAUFMANN, YEHEZKEL
 KAUTZSCH, EMIL FRIEDRICH
 KEIL, KARL FRIEDRICH
 KENYON, KATHLEEN MARY
 KIRKPATRICK, ALEXANDER FRANCIS
 KITTEL, RUDOLF
 KUENEN, ABRAHAM
 KUGEL, JAMES
 LA PEYRERE, ISAAC
 LANDSBERGER, BENNO
 LEIBOWITZ, NEHAMA
 LEUSDEN, JOHANN
 LEVENSON, JON
 LEVINE, BARUCH
 LEWY, JULIUS
 LIGHTFOOT, JOHN
 LODS, ADOLPHE
 LOEWE, JOEL (BRILL)
 LOEWISOHN, SOLOMON
 LOISY, ALFRED FIRMIN
 LOWTH, ROBERT
 MACALISTER, ROBERT ALEXANDER STEWART
 MAHLER, EDUARD
 MALAMAT, ABRAHAM
 MARGOLIS, MAX LEOPOLD

MARTI, KARL
 MAZAR, BENJAMIN
 MEINHOLD, JOHANNES FRIEDRICH
 MEYER, EDUARD
 MICHAELIS, JOHANN DAVID
 MILGROM, JACOB
 MOWINCKEL, SIGMUND OLAF PLYTT
 NATHAN, MORDECAI
 NICHOLAS DE LYRE
 NOTH, MARTIN
 NOWACK, WILHELM GUSTAV HERMANN
 ORLINSKY, HARRY MEYER
 PARROT, ANDRE
 PEDERSEN, JOHANNES
 PELLICANUS (Rubeaquensis), CONRAD
 PETRIE, SIR WILLIAM MATTHEW FLINDERS
 PFEIFFER, ROBERT HENRY
 POPPER, WILLIAM
 RAD, GERHARD VON
 REUSS, EDUARD
 ROSENMUELLER, ERNST FRIEDRICH KARL
 ROWLEY, HAROLD HENRY
 RYSSEL, VICTOR
 SANDMEL, SAMUEL
 SARNA, NAHUM
 SCHAEFFER, CLAUDE F. A.
 SEELIGMANN, ISAC LEO
 SEGAL, MOSES HIRSCH (ZEVI)
 SELLIN, ERNST
 SHAPIRO, DAVID S.
 SMEND, RUDOLPH
 SMITH, SIR GEORGE ADAM
 SMITH, JOHN MERLIN POWIS
 SMITH, WILLIAM ROBERTSON
 SPEISER, EPHRAIM AVIGDOR
 STEUERNAGEL, CARL
 TADMOR, HAYIM
 TALMON, SHEMARYAHU
 TAVUS, JACOB BEN JOSEPH
 THEODORE OF MOPSUESTIA
 TIGAY, JEFFREY
 TORREY, CHARLES CUTLER
 TUR-SINAI (Torczyner), NAPHTALI HERZ (Harry)
 TYNDALE, WILLIAM
 VATKE, WILHELM
 VAUX, ROLAND DE
 VOLZ, PAUL
 VRIEZEN, THEODORUS CHRISTIAAN
 WALTON, BRYAN
 WEILL, RAYMOND
 WEINGREEN, JACOB
 WEISS, MEIR
 WELLHAUSEN, JULIUS
 WETTE, DE, WILHELM MARTIN LEBERECHT
 WIENER, HAROLD MARCUS
 WINCKLER, HUGO
 WOOLLEY, SIR CHARLES LEONARD
 YEIVIN, SHEMUEL
 ZIMMERLI, WALTHER

2. TALMUD

MAIN SURVEYS

MISHNAH
TALMUD, BABYLONIAN
TALMUD, JERUSALEM

GENERAL ENTRIES

ACADEMIES IN BABYLONIA AND EREZ ISRAEL
AGGADAH
AHERIM
ALEF
ALLEGORY
ALLUF
ALPHABET, HEBREW, IN MIDRASH, TALMUD, AND
KABBALAH
AM HA-AREZ
AMORA
AMORAIM
ANDROGYNOS
ANGELS AND ANGELOLOGY
ANOINTING
ARK OF THE COVENANT
BAHUR
BARRENNESS AND FERTILITY
BAT KOL
BEI AVIDAN
BEI-RAV
BET HILLEL AND BET SHAMMAI
BREAD
CAPTIVES, RANSOMING OF
CHEESE
CHURCH FATHERS
COSMETICS
CROWNS, DECORATIVE HEADDRESSES AND
WREATHS
DEMONS, DEMONOLOGY
DESKARTA
DIVINATION
DREAMS
DRUNKENNESS
EARTH
EGGS
ELDER
EUPHEMISM AND DYSPEMISM
EVEN SHETIYYAH
FIRE
FISH AND FISHING
FLESH
FLOOD, THE
GEMARA
GENEALOGY
GOD, NAMES OF
GREEK AND LATIN LANGUAGES, RABBINICAL
KNOWLEDGE OF
HAVER, HAVERIM
HAVER IR
HEBREW BOOK TITLES
HERMENEUTICS
IDOLATRY

INCENSE AND PERFUMES
JEALOUSY
KABBALAH
KALLAH, MONTHS OF
KEZAZAH
LABOR
LEKET, SHIKHHAH, AND PEAH
LEPROSY
LUZ OF THE SPINE
MAGIC
MAHOZA
MAR
MATA MEHASYA
MISHMAROT AND MA'AMADOT
MNEMONICS
MOON
NAMES
NARESH
NEHUTEI
OILS
PARABLE
PESHAT
PILPUL
PITTUM HA-KETORET
POVERTY
PRECIOUS STONES AND JEWELRY
PROFANITY
PROSBUL
PROSTITUTION
PROVERBS, TALMUDIC
PUMBEDITA
RAIN
RESH KALLAH
RIGHT AND LEFT
SALT
SEA, SONG OF THE
SHAS
SHEKANZIB
SOAP
SUN
SURA
SYNAGOGUE
TALMID HAKHAM
TALMUD
TALMUD, BURNING OF
TALMUD, MUSICAL RENDITION
TALMUD AND MIDDLE PERSIAN
CULTURE
TANNA, TANNAIM
TEN MARTYRS, THE
THUNDER AND LIGHTNING
TIGRIS
TITLES
USHA, SYNOD OF
WEIGHTS AND MEASURES
WINE
WRITING
ZAKEN MAMRE
ZUGOT

I. HISTORY

A. ANCIENT PERIOD

2. Talmud (*continued*)

TALMUDIC LITERATURE

Orders and Tractates

ARAKHIN
 AVODAH ZARAH
 AVOT
 BAVA BATRA
 BAVA KAMMA
 BAVA MEZIA
 BEKHOROT
 BERAKHOT
 BEZAH
 BIKKURIM
 DEMAI
 DEREKH EREZ
 EDUYYOT
 ERUVIN
 GITIN
 HAGIGAH
 HALLAH
 HORAYOT
 HULLIN
 KALLAH
 KELIM
 KERITOT
 KETUBBOT
 KIDDUSHIN
 KILAYIM
 KINNIM
 KODASHIM
 MA'ASEROT
 MA'ASER SHENI
 MAKHSHIRIN
 MAKKOT
 MASSEKHET
 MEGILLAH
 ME'ILAH
 MENAHOT
 MIDDOT
 MIKVAOT
 MINOR TRACTATES
 MOED
 MOED KATAN
 NASHIM
 NAZIR
 NEDARIM
 NEGAIM
 NEZIKIN
 NIDDAH
 OHOLOT
 ORLAH
 PARAH
 PEAH
 PESAHIM
 ROSH HA-SHANAH
 SANHEDRIN

SEMAHOT
 SHABBAT
 SHEKALIM
 SHEVI'IT
 SHEVU'OT
 SOFERIM
 SOTAH
 SUKKAH
 TA'ANIT
 TAMID
 TEMURAH
 TERUMOT
 TEVUL YOM
 TOHOROT
 TOHOROT
 UKZIN
 YADAYIM
 YEVAMOT
 YOMA
 ZAVIM
 ZERA'IM
 ZEVAHIM

Other Literature

AGGADAT BERESHIT
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 AVOT NEZIKIN
 BARAITA, BERAITOT
 BARAITA DE-MELEKHET HA-MISHKAN
 BARAITA DE-NIDDAH
 BARAITA OF 32 RULES
 BOOK OF LIFE
 DEUTERONOMY RABBAH
 ESTHER RABBAH
 EXODUS RABBAH
 GENESIS RABBAH
 LAMENTATIONS RABBAH
 LEVITICUS RABBAH
 MEGILLAT SETARIM
 MEGILLAT TA'ANIT
 MEGILLAT YUHASIN
 MEKHILTA DEUTERONOMY
 MEKHILTA OF R. ISHMAEL
 MEKHILTA OF R. SIMEON BEN YOHAI
 MIDRESHEI AGGADAH
 MIDRESHEI HALAKHAH
 PESIKTA DE-RAV KAHANA
 POLEMICS AND POLEMICAL LITERATURE
 RUTH RABBAH
 SEDER OLAM
 SIFRA
 SIFREI DEUTERONOMY
 SIFREI HA-MINIM
 SIFREI NUMBERS
 SIFREI ZUTA DEUTERONOMY
 SIFREI ZUTA NUMBERS
 SONG OF SONGS RABBAH
 TANHUMA YELEMEDENU
 TOSEFTA

AMORAIM AND TANNAIM

ABBA
 ABBA BAR AHA
 ABBA BAR AVINA
 ABBA BAR KAHANA
 ABBA BAR MARTA
 ABBA BAR MEMEL
 ABBA BAR ZAVDA
 ABBA BAR ZEMINA
 ABBA BEN ABBA HA-KOHEN
 ABBA BENJAMIN
 ABBA GURYON OF SIDON
 ABBA HILKIAH
 ABBAHU
 ABBA KOHEN BARDELA
 ABBA OF AKKO
 ABBA OSHAYA (Hoshaya) OF TIRIAH
 ABBA SAUL
 ABBA SAUL BEN BATNIT
 ABBAYE
 ABBAYE KASHISHA
 ABBA YOSE BEN DOSTAI
 ABBA YOSE BEN HANIN (Johanen)
 ADDA BAR AHAVAH
 AHA
 AHA BAR HANINA
 AHA BAR RAV
 AHA BEN JACOB
 AHAI
 AHAI BEN JOSIAH
 AIBU
 AKAVYAH BEN MAHALALEL
 AKIVA
 ALEXANDRI
 AMEIMAR
 AMMI BAR NATHAN
 AMRAM
 AMRAM HASIDA ("The Pious")
 ANAN
 ASHI
 ASSI
 ASSI, RAV
 AVDAN
 AVDIMI BAR HAMA
 AVDIMI OF HAIFA
 AVIA
 AVIMI
 AVIMI BEN ABBAHU
 AVIN
 AVINA
 AVIRA
 AVTALYON
 AZARIAH
 AZARIAH
 BAR HEDYA
 BAR KAPPARA
 BEBAI
 BEBAI BAR ABBAYE
 BENA'AH
 BEN AZZAI, SIMEON
 BEN BAG BAG
 BEN HE HE
 BENJAMIN BEN JAPHET
 BEN KALBA SAVUA
 BEN PETURA (Ben Peturi, Ben Peturin)
 BEN STADA
 BEN ZOMA, SIMEON
 BERECHIAH
 DANIEL HAYYATA
 DIMI
 DIMI OF NEHARDEA
 DOSA BEN HARKINAS
 DOSTAI BEN JUDAH
 DOSTAI BEN YANNAI
 ELEAZAR BEN ARAKH
 ELEAZAR BEN AZARIAH
 ELEAZAR BEN DAMMA
 ELEAZAR BEN HANANIAH BEN HEZEKIAH
 ELEAZAR BEN JUDAH OF BARTOTA
 ELEAZAR BEN MATYA
 ELEAZAR BEN PARTA
 ELEAZAR BEN PEDAT
 ELEAZAR BEN SHAMMUA
 ELEAZAR BEN SIMEON
 ELEAZAR BEN YOSE I
 ELEAZAR BEN YOSE II
 ELEAZAR BEN ZADOK
 ELEAZAR HA-KAPPAR
 ELEAZAR HISMA
 ELEAZAR OF MODI'IN
 ELIEZER BEN HYRCANUS
 ELIEZER BEN JACOB
 ELIEZER BEN YOSE HA-GELILI
 ELISHA BEN AVUYAH
 GAMALIEL (HA-ZAKEN), RABBAN
 GEBIHA OF BE-KATIL
 GIDDAL
 HAGGAI
 HAGGAI OF SEPPHORIS
 HALAFTA
 HALAFTA BEN SAUL
 HAMA (of Nehardea)
 HAMA BAR BISA
 HAMA BAR HANINA
 HAMNUNA
 HANA BAR HANILAI
 HANA BEN BIZNA
 HANAN THE EGYPTIAN
 HANANIAH (Hanina)
 HANANIAH (Hanina) BEN HAKHINAI
 HANANIAH (Hanina) BEN TERADYON
 HANANIAH (Hanina) OF SEPPHORIS
 HANINA (Hananiah)
 HANINA BAR HAMA
 HANINA (Hinena) BAR-PAPA (Pappi)
 HANINA BEN ABBAHU
 HANINA BEN ANTIGONUS
 HANINA BEN DOSA

I. HISTORY

A. ANCIENT PERIOD

2. Talmud

AMORAIM AND TANNAIM (*continued*)

HANINA BEN GAMALIEL
 HANINA SEGAN HA-KOHANIM
 HELBO
 HEZEKIAH
 HIDKA
 HILLEL
 HILLEL
 HILLEL (II)
 HISDA
 HIYYA
 HIYYA BAR ABBA
 HIYYA BAR AVIN
 HOSHAIAH, RAV
 HUNA
 HUNA BEN AVIN HA-KOHN
 HUNA BEN JOSHUA
 HUNA BEN NATHAN
 HUNA OF SEPPHORIS
 HUNYA OF BETH-HORON
 HUZPIT HA-METURGEMAN
 IDI
 IDI BAR AVIN
 ILAI
 ILAI
 ILFA
 ISAAC
 ISAAC BAR JOSEPH
 ISAAC BAR RAV JUDAH
 ISAAC BEN AVDIMI
 ISAAC BEN ELEAZAR
 ISAAC NAPPAHA
 ISHMAEL BEN ELISHA
 ISHMAEL BEN JOHANAN BEN BEROKA
 ISHMAEL BEN YOSE BEN HALAFTA
 JACOB
 JACOB BEN AHA
 JACOB BEN IDI
 JACOB BEN KORSHAI (Kodshai)
 JEREMIAH BEN ABBA
 JOHANAN BEN BEROKA
 JOHANAN BEN GUDGADA
 JOHANAN BEN HA-HORANIT
 JOHANAN BEN NAPPAHA
 JOHANAN BEN NURI
 JOHANAN BEN TORTA
 JOHANAN BEN ZAKKAI
 JOHANAN HA-SANDELAR
 JONAH
 JONATHAN
 JONATHAN BEN AMRAM
 JONATHAN BEN ELEAZAR
 JOSEPH BEN HIYYA
 JOSHUA
 JOSHUA BEN HANANIAH
 JOSHUA BEN HYRCANUS

JOSHUA BEN KORHA
 JOSHUA BEN LEVI
 JOSHUA BEN PERAHYAH
 JOSHUA HA-GARSI
 JOSIAH
 JOSIAH
 JUDAH
 JUDAH III
 JUDAH IV
 JUDAH BAR EZEKIEL
 JUDAH BAR ILAI
 JUDAH BAR SHALOM (ha-Levi)
 JUDAH BAR SIMEON
 JUDAH BEN BATHYRA I
 JUDAH BEN BAVA
 JUDAH BEN DOSOTHEOS
 JUDAH BEN GERIM
 JUDAH BEN HIYYA
 JUDAH BEN NAHAMANI (Nahman)
 JUDAH BEN PEDAYA (Padah)
 JUDAH BEN SHAMMUA
 JUDAH BEN TABBAI
 JUDAH BEN TEMA
 JUDAH HA-NASI
 KAHANA
 LEVI
 LEVI BEN SISI
 MANI
 MAR BAR RAV ASHI
 MAR BAR RAVINA
 MARI BEN ISSUR
 MATTIAH BEN HERESH
 MATTNAH
 MEIR
 MEREMAR
 NAHMAN BAR RAV HUNA
 NAHMAN BEN ISAAC
 NAHMAN BEN JACOB
 NAHUM OF GIMZO
 NAHUM THE MEDE
 NAKDIMON BEN GURYON
 NATHAN HA-BAVLI
 NEHEMIAH
 NEHORAI
 NEHUNYA BEN HA-KANAH
 NITTAI OF ARBELA
 OSHAIAH RABBAH
 PAPA
 PAPI
 PAPPUS BEN JUDAH
 PHINEHAS BEN HAMA HA-KOHN
 PHINEHAS BEN JAIR
 RABBA BEN MATNAH
 RABBAH BAR BAR HANA
 RABBAH BAR HANA
 RABBAH BAR HUNA
 RABBAH BAR NAHAMANI
 RABBAH BEN AVUHA
 RABBAH BEN SHILAH
 RABBAH TOSFAAH

RAV
 RAVA
 RAVINA
 REHUMEI
 REUBEN BEN STROBILUS
 SAFRA
 SAMUEL
 SAMUEL BEN NAHMAN
 SAMUEL BEN SHILAT
 SAMUEL HA-KATAN
 SHAMMAI (Ha-Zaken)
 SHELA
 SHEMAIAH
 SHESHET
 SHILA OF KEFAR TAMARTA
 SIMEON BAR YOHAI
 SIMEON BEN ABBA
 SIMEON BEN ELEAZAR
 SIMEON BEN GAMALIEL I
 SIMEON BEN GAMALIEL II (of Jabneh)
 SIMEON BEN HALAFTA
 SIMEON BEN JEHOZADAK
 SIMEON BEN JUDAH HA-NASI
 SIMEON BEN LAKISH
 SIMEON BEN MENASYA
 SIMEON BEN NANAS
 SIMEON BEN NETHANEL
 SIMEON BEN PAZZI
 SIMEON BEN SHETAH
 SIMEON HA-PAKULI
 SIMEON HA-TIMNI
 SIMEON OF MIZPAH
 SIMLAI
 SYMMACHUS BEN JOSEPH
 TANHUM BEN HANILAI
 TANHUM BEN HIYYA
 TANHUMA BAR ABBA
 TARFON
 UKBA, MAR
 ULLA I
 YANNAI
 YESHEVAV THE SCRIBE
 YOSE
 YOSE BAR HANINA
 YOSE BEN AKAVYAH
 YOSE BEN AVIN
 YOSE BEN DORMASKOS
 YOSE BEN HALAFTA
 YOSE BEN JOEZER OF ZEREDAH
 YOSE BEN JOHANAN HA-TANNA OF JERUSALEM
 YOSE BEN JUDAH
 YOSE BEN KIPPAR
 YOSE BEN KISMA
 YOSE BEN MESHULLAM
 YOSE BEN ZIMRA
 YOSE HA-GELILI
 YOSE HA-KOHEN
 YUDAN
 ZADOK
 ZECHARIAH BEN AVKILUS

ZE'EIRA
 ZE'IRI (ben Hinna)

BIBLICAL FIGURES AND SUBJECTS

AARON
 ABIATHAR
 ABIGAIL
 ABIMELECH
 ABISHAG THE SHUNAMMITE
 ABISHAI
 ABNER
 ABRAHAM
 ABSALOM
 ACHAN
 ADAM
 ADONIJAH
 AGAG
 AHAB
 AHIMELECH
 AHITHOPHEL THE GILONITE
 ALTAR
 AMALEKITES
 AMASA
 AMAZIAH
 AMMON, AMMONITES
 AMNON
 AMON
 AMORITES
 AMRAM
 ASA
 ASAH
 ASAPH
 ASHER
 BABEL, TOWER OF
 BALAAM
 BARUCH
 BATH-SHEBA
 BELSHAZZAR
 BENJAMIN
 BETHUEL
 BEZALEL
 BILHAH
 BOAZ
 CAIN
 CALEB, CALEBITES
 CHERUB
 COPPER SERPENT, THE
 DAN
 DANIEL
 DATHAN AND ABIRAM
 DAVID
 DEBORAH
 DELILAH
 DINAH
 DOEG
 EDMON
 ELDAD AND MEDAD
 ELI
 ELIEZER
 ELIHU

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BIBLICAL FIGURES AND SUBJECTS *(continued)*

ELIJAH
 ELIPHAZ
 ELISHA
 ELKANAH
 EN-DOR, WITCH OF
 ENOCH
 ENOSH
 EPHRAIM
 ESAU
 ESTHER
 EVE
 EZEKIEL
 EZRA
 GAD
 GARDEN OF EDEN
 GEHAZI
 GIBEONITES AND NETHINIM
 GIDEON
 GOLDEN CALF
 GOLIATH
 HAGAR
 HAM
 HAMAN
 HANANIAH SON OF AZZUR
 HANNAH
 HEZEKIAH
 HOSEA, BOOK OF
 HULDAH
 HUR
 HUSHAI THE ARCHITE
 ISAAC
 ISAIAH
 ISHMAEL
 ISRAEL, KINGDOM OF
 ISSACHAR
 ITHAMAR
 JABNEH
 JACOB
 JACOB, BLESSING OF
 Jael
 JAIR
 JAPHETH
 JEHOIACHIN
 JEHOIADA
 JEHOIAKIM
 JEHORAM
 JEPHTHAH
 JEREMIAH
 JEROBOAM
 JERUSALEM
 JESSE
 JESUS
 JETHRO
 JEZEBEL
 JOAB

JOB, BOOK OF
 JOCHEBED
 JONAH, BOOK OF
 JONATHAN
 JOSEPH
 JOSHUA
 JOSIAH
 JOTHAM
 JUDAH
 KETURAH
 KOHATH AND KOHATHITES
 KORAH
 LABAN
 LAMECH
 LEAH
 LEVI
 LOT
 MALACHI, BOOK OF
 MANASSEH
 MANASSEH
 MANNA
 MEPHIBOSHETH
 MERODACH-BALADAN
 MICAH
 MICHAEL AND GABRIEL
 MICHAL
 MIDIAN, MIDIANITES
 MIRIAM
 MORDECAI
 MOSES
 NAAMAN
 NABAL
 NABOTH
 NADAB
 NAHSHON
 NAOMI
 NATIONS, THE SEVENTY
 NAZIRITE
 NEBUCHADNEZZAR
 NEBUZARADAN
 NEHEMIAH
 NEPHILIM
 NETHERWORLD
 NIMROD
 NINEVEH
 NOAH
 OG
 ORPAH
 OTHNIEL
 PATRIARCHS, THE
 PENINNAH
 PEREZ
 PHARAOH
 PHILISTINES
 PLAGUES OF EGYPT
 POTIPHAR
 PROPHETS AND PROPHECY
 PSALMS, BOOK OF
 QUEEN OF SHEBA
 RACHEL

RAHAB
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 RED HEIFER
 RED SEA
 REHOBOAM
 REUBEN
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 ROD OF MOSES
 RUTH, BOOK OF
 SAMSON
 SAMUEL
 SANDALFON
 SARAH
 SAUL
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 SETH
 SHEBA BEN BICHRI
 SHEM
 SHIMEI
 SHISHAK
 SIMEON
 SINAI, MOUNT
 SODOM AND GOMORRAH
 SOLOMON
 TABERNACLE
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 TAMAR
 TERAH
 TRIBES, THE TWELVE
 TUBAL-CAIN
 URIAH
 URIM AND THUMMIM
 VASHTI
 WELLS
 WILDERNESS
 ZECHARIAH
 ZECHARIAH
 ZEDEKIAH
 ZELOPHEHAD
 ZERAH THE CUSHITE
 ZERUBBABEL
 ZIMRI
 ZIPPORAH

OTHER FIGURES

ABBA GULISH
 ABBA KOLON
 ABBA UMANA
 ADMON BEN GADDAI
 AGRAT BAT MAHALATH
 AHASUERUS
 ALEXANDER THE GREAT
 ANTONINUS PIUS
 APOSTOMOS
 AVIN THE CARPENTER
 BAITOS BEN ZONIN
 BAVA BEN BUTA
 BEN TEMALYON
 BERURYAH
 CYRUS

DAMA, SON OF NETINA
 EGLON
 ELISHA BAAL KENAFAYIM
 HABBAR, HABBAREI
 HADRIAN, PUBLIUS AELIUS
 HOMA
 HONI HA-ME'AGGEL
 HOVAH
 IMMA SHALOM
 ISSUR GIYYORA
 JUDITH
 KAMZA AND BAR KAMZA
 MAHLON AND CHILION
 MARTHA
 MERCURY
 MICAIAH (Micah)
 NATHAN DE-ZUZITA RESH GALUTA
 PAPPUS AND JULIANUS
 PHINEHAS
 RACHEL
 RAPHAEL
 TABI
 TITUS, FLAVIUS VESPASIANUS
 YALTA

FLORA AND FAUNA

ALGUM
 ANIMALS OF THE BIBLE AND TALMUD
 ANT
 APE
 APPLE
 ASS
 BALSAM
 BAT
 BAY TREE
 BEAR
 BEE
 BEET
 BEHEMOTH
 BOX
 BROOM
 CABBAGE
 CALAMUS, SWEET
 CAMEL
 CAPER
 CAROB
 CASTOR-OIL PLANT
 CAT
 CEDAR
 CHICKEN
 CINNAMON
 CORIANDER
 COTTON
 CUMIN
 DEER
 DOG
 DOVE
 EAGLE
 ELEPHANT
 FENNEL

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FLORA AND FAUNA (continued)

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 FLEA
 FRANKINCENSE
 GALBANUM
 GARLIC
 GAZELLE
 GOURD
 GRASSHOPPER
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 HOOPOE
 HORNET
 HORSE
 HYSSOP
 IVY
 JACKAL
 JUJUBE
 KITE
 KOI
 LEECH
 LEEK
 LEGUMES
 LENTIL
 LEOPARD
 LETTUCE
 LEVIATHAN
 LIZARD
 LOCUST
 LOUSE
 MALLOW
 MASTIC
 MELON
 MILLET
 MOUSE
 MULBERRY
 MULE
 MUSHROOMS
 MUSTARD
 MYRRH
 MYRTLE
 NUT
 OLEANDER
 OLIVE
 ONAGER
 ONION
 ORACH
 OSTRICH
 PALM
 PAPYRUS
 PARTRIDGE
 PEACH
 PEACOCK
 PEAR

PELICAN
 PEPPER
 PHEASANT
 PIG
 PINE
 PISTACHIO
 PLANTS
 PLUM
 POMEGRANATE
 POPLAR
 QUAIL
 QUINCE
 RADISH
 RAT
 RAVEN
 REED
 RICE
 ROCKET
 ROSE
 SAFFRON
 SHEEP
 SILK
 SNAKE
 SORGHUM
 SPARROW
 SPICES
 SQUILL
 SUMAC
 SYCAMORE
 TEREBINTH
 TORTOISE
 TURTLE DOVE
 VEGETABLES
 VINE
 VULTURES
 WHEAT
 WILD BULL
 WILLOW
 WOLF
 WORM

3. SECOND TEMPLE AND LATE ROMAN PERIODS

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GENERAL ENTRIES

ABOMINATION OF DESOLATION
 ABSALOM, MONUMENT OF
 AGORANOMOS
 AGRICULTURAL LAND-MANAGEMENT METHODS AND
 IMPLEMENTS IN ANCIENT EREZ ISRAEL
 AGRICULTURE
 ALABARCH
 ANGARIA
 ANGLO-ISRAEL ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY
 ANTICHRESIS
 APOCALYPSE
 APOCRYPHA AND PSEUDEPIGRAPHA
 ARCHAEOLOGISTS
 ARCHAEOLOGY

- ARCHISYNAGOGOS
 ARCHITECTURE AND ARCHITECTS
 ARCHON
 ARNONA
 ASS WORSHIP
 AURUM CORONARIUM
 BOETHUSIANS
 BOULE
 CART AND CHARIOT
 CIRCUSES AND THEATERS
 CISTERN
 COINS AND CURRENCY
 CRAFTS
 CRUCIFIXION
 CYNICS AND CYNICISM
 DAVID, DYNASTY OF
 DEAD SEA SECT
 DEMONS, DEMONOLOGY
 DIASPORA
 DIONYSUS, CULT OF
 EMPEROR WORSHIP
 EPICUREANISM
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 FISCUS JUDAICUS
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 GLADIATOR
 GREEK AND LATIN LANGUAGES, RABBINICAL
 KNOWLEDGE OF
 GREEK LITERATURE, ANCIENT
 GYMNASIUM
 HASMONEAN BET DIN
 HASMONEANS
 HASSIDEANS
 HELLENISM
 HELLENISTIC JEWISH LITERATURE
 HERODIANS
 HEVER HA-YEHUDIM
 HIGH PRIEST
 HISTORIOGRAPHY
 HOLY CONGREGATION IN JERUSALEM
 JEW
 JUDEAN DESERT CAVES
 LETTERS AND LETTER-WRITERS
 LOGOS
 LOTS
 MACCABEE
 MAGIC
 MAIUMAS
 MENORAH
 MIKVEH
 MIN
 MONEY CHANGERS
 MOSES
 NAG HAMMADI CODICES
 NASH PAPYRUS
 NASI
 NICANORS GATE
 OIL OF LIFE
 ONYCHA
 OSSUARIES AND SARCOPHAGI
 PALESTINE
 PAPYRI
 PESHER
 PHARISEES
 PILGRIMAGE
 PILLAR
 POTTERY
 PRIESTS AND PRIESTHOOD
 PROCURATOR
 QUMRAN
 SADDUCEES
 SAMARITANS
 SANHEDRIN
 SECTS, MINOR
 SEEKERS AFTER SMOOTH THINGS
 SELEUCID ERA
 SEREKH
 SHEKEL
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 SICARII
 SOFERIM
 SONS OF LIGHT
 SYNAGOGUE
 SYNAGOGUE, THE GREAT
 TAX GATHERERS
 TEACHER OF RIGHTEOUSNESS
 TEMPLE
 TEMPLE MOUNT
 THERAPEUTAE
 TITHE
 TITUS, ARCH OF
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 TOPARCHY
 USHA, SYNOD OF
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 ABRAHAM, OTHER BOOKS OF
 ABRAHAM, TESTAMENT OF
 ACRO, PSEUDO-
 ADAM, OTHER BOOKS OF
 ADAM AND EVE, BOOK OF THE LIFE OF
 AELIAN (Claudius, Aelianus)
 AHIKAR, BOOK OF
 ALEXANDRIAN MARTYRS, ACTS OF
 ARISTEAS, LETTER OF
 BARUCH, APOCALYPSE OF
 BARUCH, BOOK OF
 BARUCH, GREEK APOCALYPSE OF
 BARUCH, REST OF THE WORDS OF
 BEL AND THE DRAGON
 BEN SIRA, WISDOM OF

I. HISTORY

A. ANCIENT PERIOD

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LITERATURE (*continued*)

COPPER SCROLL
 DAMASCUS, BOOK OF COVENANT OF
 DANIEL, BOOKS OF
 DEAD SEA SCROLLS
 DISCIPLINE, MANUAL OF
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 ENOCH, ETHIOPIC BOOK OF
 ENOCH, SLAVONIC BOOK OF
 ESTHER, ADDITIONS TO THE BOOK OF
 EZEKIEL, APOCRYPHAL BOOKS OF
 EZRA, APOCALYPSE OF
 EZRA, GREEK BOOK OF
 HABAKKUK, PROPHECY OF
 HISTORIA AUGUSTA
 ISAAC, TESTAMENT OF
 JACOB, TESTAMENT OF
 JEREMIAH, EPISTLE OF
 JOB, TESTAMENT OF
 JOSEPH AND ASENATH
 JOSIPPON
 JUBILEES, BOOK OF
 JUDITH, BOOK OF
 LAMECH, BOOK OF
 LEVI, TESTAMENT OF
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 MACCABEES, SECOND BOOK OF
 MACCABEES, THIRD BOOK OF
 MACCABEES, FOURTH BOOK OF
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 MURABBAAT SCROLLS
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 SOLOMON, WISDOM OF
 SONG OF THE THREE CHILDREN AND THE PRAYER OF
 AZARIAH
 SUSANNA AND THE ELDERS
 TEMPLE SCROLL
 THANKSGIVING PSALMS
 TOBIT, BOOK OF
 WAR SCROLL

PLACES AND PEOPLES

ABILENE
 ACRA

ACRABA
 ACRE
 ADASA
 ADIABENE
 ADORAIM (Adora)
 AELIA CAPITOLINA
 AGRIPPINA
 AIJALON
 AKHBAREI
 ALAMAH
 ALEXANDRIA
 AMANA
 AMMATHA
 ANTHEDON
 ANTIOCH
 ANTIPATRIS
 ANTONIA
 APAMEA
 APHEK
 APOLLONIA
 ARABA
 ARAD
 ARADUS
 ARBATTA
 ARCHELAIS
 ARETHUSA
 ARPAD
 ASARAMEL
 ASHKELON
 ASSUR
 ATHRIBIS
 AVEDAT
 AZMON
 BABYLONIA
 BANIAS
 BASHAN
 BATHYRA
 BE-HOZAI
 BENE-BERAK
 BERENIKE
 BET(H)-ANATH
 BET(H)-CHEREM
 BET GUVRIN
 BETHANY
 BETHAR
 BET(H)-HARAM (Haran)
 BETHBASI
 BETHLEHEM
 BETHLEPTEPHA
 BET(H)-HORON
 BETHPHAGE
 BETHSAIDA
 BETHULIA
 BET(H)-MAON
 BET NETOFAH
 BET(H)-SHEAN
 BET SHEARIM
 BET YERAH
 BET ZEKHARYAH
 BET(H)-ZUR

BIRIYYAH
 BITHYNIA
 BORSIPPA
 BOSPHORUS, KINGDOM OF
 BOZRAH
 BUTNAH
 CABUL
 CAESAREA
 CAESAREA IN CAPPADOCIA
 CAPERNAUM
 CAPITOLIAS
 CAPPADOCIA
 CARCHEMISH
 CARIA
 CARMEL, MOUNT
 CARTHAGE
 CHALCIS
 CHORAZIN
 CILICIA
 COELE-SYRIA
 COMMAGENE
 CTESIPHON
 CYRENE
 DAMASCUS
 DECAPOLIS
 DELOS
 DIBON
 DIUM
 DOBRATH
 DOK
 DOR
 DURA-EUROPOS
 EDESSA
 EDOM
 EGYPT
 EIN FASHKHAH
 EIN KEREM
 ELASA
 ELEPHANTINE
 ELUSA
 EMESA
 EMMAUS
 EN-GEDI
 EPHESUS
 EVEN HA-TOIM
 GADARA (Gadar, Gader)
 GALATIA
 GALILEE
 GAMALA
 GAZA
 GEBA
 GERASA
 GERIZIM, MOUNT
 GEZER
 GINNOSAR, PLAIN OF
 GISCALA
 GOFNAH
 HAGRONIA
 HALHUL
 HAMMAT-GADER (Geder)
 HAMMATH
 HAPHARAIM
 HAR HA-MELEKH
 HEBRON
 HERODIUM (Herodion)
 HESHBON
 HIERAPOLIS
 HORONAIM
 HULEH
 HUZAL
 HYRCANIA
 JABNEH
 JAFFA
 JAPHIA
 JAZER
 JERICHO
 JERUSALEM
 JEZREEL, VALLEY OF
 JORDAN
 JOTAPATA
 JUDEA
 KABRITHA
 KEFAR AKKO
 KEFAR GAMALA
 KEFAR HANANYAH
 KEFAR HATTIN
 KEFAR NEBURAYA
 KEFAR OTNAY
 KEFAR SHIHLAYIM
 KEILAH
 KENATH
 KERAK OR CHARAX
 KIDRON
 KINNERET, LAKE
 KITTIM
 LAODICEA
 LEGIO
 LEONTOPOLIS
 LYDDA (Lod)
 LYDIA, LYDIANS
 MACEDONIA
 MACHAERUS
 MACHPELAH, CAVE OF
 MADABA, MEDEBA
 MAGDALA
 MAMPSIS
 MA'ON
 MARESHAH
 MASADA
 MERON
 MESENE
 MICHMASH (Michmas)
 MILETUS
 MODI'IN (Modi'im)
 MOUNT OF OLIVES
 MOZA, (HA-) MOZAH
 NAARAH (Naaran)
 NABATEANS
 NABLUS
 NAIN

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PLACES AND PEOPLES *(continued)*

NARBATA
 NAVEH
 NEGEV
 NEHAR PEKOD
 NEHARDEA
 NISIBIS
 NIZZANAH
 ONIAS, TEMPLE OF
 ONO
 OSROENE
 PAMPHYLIA
 PARAH, PERATH
 PEKI'IN
 PELLA
 PERSIA
 PETRA
 PHAROS
 PHASAEELIS
 PHOTIS
 PHRYGIA
 RABBATH-AMMON
 RAFA
 RAMAT HA-GOLAN
 RAMAT RAHEL
 RECHABITES
 REHOBOTH
 SABEA
 SAFED
 SAMARIA
 SARDIS
 SARTABA
 SELEUCIA
 SENNABRIS
 SEPPHORIS
 SHALEM
 SHECHEM
 SHEPHELAH
 SHILOAH, SILOAM
 SHILOH
 SHION
 SHIVTAH
 SHUNEM
 SHUSHAN
 SICHAR
 SIDON
 SIKHNIN
 SINAI
 SPARTA
 SUSITA
 SYRIA
 TABGHA
 TABOR, MOUNT
 TADMOR
 TAMAR
 TEKOA

TIBERIAS
 TIMNATH-HERES
 TIRAT ZEVI
 TRACHONITIS
 TRANSJORDAN
 TUNIS, TUNISIA
 TYRE
 TYRE, LADDER OF
 TYRE OF THE TOBIADS
 USHA
 WADI DALIYA
 WESTERN WALL
 ZAPHON
 ZAREPHATH
 ZEREDAH
 ZION
 ZIPH
 ZOFIM

BIOGRAPHIES

ABBA SIKRA
 ABSALOM
 AGATHARCHIDES OF CNIDUS
 AGRIPPA I
 AGRIPPA II
 AGRIPPA, CAIUS JULIUS
 AGRIPPA, MARCUS VIPSANIUS
 ALARIC II
 ALBINUS, LUCCEIUS
 ALCIMUS
 ALEXANDER
 ALEXANDER BALAS
 ALEXANDER THE FALSE
 ALEXANDER THE GREAT
 ALEXANDER LYSIMACHUS
 ALEXANDER OF APHRODISIAS
 ALEXANDER POLYHISTOR
 ALEXANDER SON OF ARISTOBULUS II
 ALEXANDER THE ZEALOT
 ALEXANDRA
 ALEXANDRA
 ALEXAS
 ALITURUS (Alityros)
 AMMIANUS MARCELLINUS
 ANAN, SON OF ANAN
 ANAN BEN SETH
 ANANIAS AND HELKIAS
 ANANIAS BEN NEDEBEUS
 ANANIAS OF ADIABENE
 ANANIAS SON OF ZADOK
 ANDRONICUS SON OF MESHULLAM
 ANILAEUS AND ASINAEUS
 ANTIGONUS
 ANTIGONUS II
 ANTIGONUS OF CARYSTUS
 ANTIGONUS OF SOKHO
 ANTIOCHUS
 ANTIPAS, HEROD
 ANTIPATER II
 ANTIPATER

ANTONINUS PIUS
 ANTONIUS DIOGENES
 ANTONIUS JULIANUS
 APION
 APOLLONIUS
 APOLLONIUS MOLON
 APPIAN OF ALEXANDRIA
 APULEIUS, LUCIUS
 ARCHELAUS
 ARDAVAN
 AREIOS I
 ARES
 ARETAS
 ARISTEAS
 ARISTOBULUS I
 ARISTOBULUS II
 ARISTOBULUS III
 ARISTOBULUS
 ARISTOBULUS
 ARISTOBULUS OF PANEAS
 ARISTON OF PELLA
 ARMILUS
 ARRIAN
 ARTAPANUS
 ARTAXERXES
 ARTEMION
 ASINIUS POLLIO, GAIUS
 ASMODEUS
 ATHRONGES
 AUGUSTUS
 AVTINAS
 AZIZ
 BACCHIDES
 BAGOHI
 BANUS
 BAR GIORA, SIMEON
 BAR KOKHBA
 BASSUS, LUCILIUS
 BATHYRA, SONS OF
 BEN LAANAH
 BEN SIRA, SIMEON BEN JESUS
 BEN ZIZIT HA-KASSAT
 BERENICE
 BEROSUS
 BET GARMU
 BET ZERIFA
 CAECILIUS OF CALACTE
 CAESAR, SEXTUS JULIUS
 CAIAPHAS, JOSEPH
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 CALLISTHENES
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 ANTONINUS
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 CELSUS
 CELSUS, AULUS CORNELIUS
 CENSORINUS
 CESTIUS GALLUS
 CHAEREMON
 CHARAX OF PERGAMUM
 CHARES
 CHOERILOS OF SAMOS
 CICERO, MARCUS TULLIUS
 CLAUDIAN (Claudius Claudianus)
 CLAUDIUS
 CLAUDIUS IOLAUS (Julius)
 CLEARCHUS OF SOLI
 CLEODEMUS MALCHUS
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 CLEOPATRA
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 CONON II
 COPONIUS
 COSTOBAR
 CRASSUS, MARCUS LICINIUS
 CRINAGORAS OF CARYSTUS
 CUMANUS VENTIDIUS
 CYPROS
 CYPROS
 DAMASCIUS
 DAMOCRITUS
 DEMETRIUS
 DEMETRIUS
 DEMETRIUS I SOTER
 DEMETRIUS II
 DEMETRIUS III
 DIO CASSIUS
 DIO CHRYSOSTOM
 DIOCLETIAN, CAIUS VALERIANUS
 DIODORUS OF SICILY
 DIODOTUS-TRYPHON
 DIOGENES LAERTIUS
 DIOS
 DIOSCORIDES PEDANIUS
 DOMITIAN
 DORIS
 DOROTHEUS
 DRUSILLA
 ELEAZAR
 ELEAZAR BEN ANANIAS
 ELEAZAR BEN DINAI
 ELEAZAR BEN HARSOM
 ELEAZAR BEN JAIR
 ELEAZAR BEN MATTATHIAS
 ELEAZAR BEN SIMEON
 ELIONAEUS, SON OF CANTHERAS
 EMPEDOCLES
 EPICLETUS
 ERATOSTHENES OF CYRENE
 EUHEMERUS
 EUPOLEMUS
 EUTROPIUS
 EZEKIEL THE POET
 FADUS, CUSPIUS
 FELIX, ANTONIUS
 FESTUS, PORCIUS
 FLACCUS, AVILLIUS AULUS
 FLACCUS, VALERIUS

I. HISTORY

A. ANCIENT PERIOD

3. Second Temple and Late Roman Periods

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

FLAVIUS, CLEMENS
 FRONTO, MARCUS CORNELIUS
 FULVIA
 GABINIUS, AULUS
 GALEN (Galenus), CLAUDIUS
 GEBINI
 GESSIUS FLORUS
 GLAPHYRA
 GORGAS
 HADRIAN, PUBLIUS AELIUS
 HANAMEL (Hananel)
 HANNAH AND HER SEVEN SONS
 HAURAN
 HECATAEUS OF ABDERA
 HELENA
 HELIODORUS
 HELLADIUS OF ANTINOUPOLIS
 HERACLES
 HERACLITUS
 HERMIPPUS OF SMYRNA
 HERMOGENES
 HEROD
 HEROD I
 HEROD II
 HERODIAS
 HERODOTUS
 HEROD PHILIP I
 HEZEKIAH
 HEZEKIAH, THE HIGH PRIEST
 HOLOFERNES
 HOMER
 HONORIUS FLAVIUS
 HORACE, QUINTUS HORATIUS FLACCUS
 HYPsicRATES OF AMISUS
 HYRCANUS II
 HYRCANUS, JOHN (Johanah)
 ISHMAEL BEN PHIABI (PHABI) II
 IZATES II
 JACOB BEN SOSAS (Susa)
 JADDUA (Jaddus)
 JANNES AND JAMBRES
 JANUARIUS
 JASON
 JASON OF CYRENE
 JOEZER, SON OF BOETHUS
 JOHANAN BEN JEHOIADA
 JOHANAN THE HASMONEAN
 JOHN THE ESSENE
 JOHN OF GISCALA
 JONATHAN BEN ANAN
 JONATHAN BEN UZZIEL
 JONATHAN THE HASMONEAN
 JONATHAN SON OF ABSALOM
 JOSEPH
 JOSEPH AND AZARIAH BEN ZECHARIAH

JOSEPH BEN ELEM
 JOSEPH OF GAMALA
 JOSEPHUS FLAVIUS
 JOSHUA, SON OF SAPPHAS
 JOSHUA, SON OF SETH
 JOSHUA BEN DAMNAI
 JOSHUA BEN GAMLA
 JOSHUA BEN PHABI
 JUDAH, SON OF ZIPPORAI
 JUDAH THE GALILEAN
 JUDAH MACCABEE
 JULIAN THE APOSTATE
 JULIUS ARCHELAUS
 JULIUS CAESAR
 JULIUS FLORUS
 JULIUS SEVERUS
 JUSTIN
 JUSTUS OF TIBERIAS
 JUVENAL
 KETIA BAR SHALOM
 KIMHIT
 LAETUS
 LAMECH
 LAMPON AND ISIDOROS
 LIES, MAN OF
 LIES, PROPHET OF
 LION OF WRATH
 LIVY
 LUCAN (Marcus Annaeus Lucanus)
 LUCIAN OF SAMOSATA
 LUCUAS
 LYSANIAS
 LYSIAS
 LYSIMACHUS OF ALEXANDRIA
 MACROBIUS, AMBROSIUS
 MANETHO
 MARCUS AURELIUS ANTONINUS
 MARIAMNE
 MARKAH
 MARSUS, C. VIBIUS
 MARTIAL
 MASTEMA
 MATTATHIAS
 MATTATHIAS BEN SIMEON
 MATTHIAS BEN THEOPHILUS
 MAXIMUS, MAGNUS CLEMENS
 MEGASTHENES
 MELEAGER OF GADARA
 MENAHEM THE ESSENE
 MENAHEM SON OF JUDAH
 MENANDER OF EPHESUS
 MENANDER OF LAODICEA
 MENELAUS
 MNASEAS OF PATARA
 MONOBAZ
 MUCIANUS, CAIUS LICINIUS
 MURASHUS SONS
 NERO
 NERVA
 NICANOR

NICARCHUS
 NICHOLAS OF DAMASCUS
 NIGER OF PEREA
 NUMENIUS
 NUMENIUS OF APAMEA
 OBEDAS
 ODENATHUS AND ZENOBIA
 OENOMAUUS OF GADARA
 ONIAS
 OVID
 PAUSANIAS
 PERSIUS
 PETRONIUS, PUBLIUS
 PETRONIUS ARBITER, GAIUS
 PHASAEI
 PHERORAS
 PHILIP OF BATHYRA
 PHILO (The Elder)
 PHILO OF BYBLOS
 PHILODEMUS
 PHILOSTRATUS
 PHINEHAS
 PHINEHAS BEN SAMUEL
 PLINY THE ELDER
 PLUTARCH
 POLEMON II
 POLEMON OF ILIUM
 POLYBIUS OF MEGALOPOLIS
 POMI(S), DE
 POMPEIUS TROGUS
 POMPEY (Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus)
 POMPONIUS MELA
 PONTIUS PILATE
 POPPAEA, SABINA
 PORPHYRY
 POSIDONIUS
 PSEUDO-LONGINUS
 PSEUDO-PHO CYLIDES
 PSEUDO-SCYLAX
 PTOLEMY
 PTOLEMY
 PTOLEMY
 PTOLEMY THE BIOGRAPHER
 PTOLEMY THE GEOGRAPHER
 PTOLEMY MACRON
 PTOLEMY OF CHENNO
 PTOLEMY OF MENDE
 PYTHAGORAS
 QUADRATUS, UMMIDIUS CAIUS
 QUIETUS, LUSIUS
 QUINTILIAN (Marcus Fabius Quintilianus)
 QUINTILIUS VARUS
 QUIRINIUS, P. SULPICIUS
 ROMAN EMPERORS
 RUFUS OF SAMARIA
 RUTILIUS NAMATIUS
 SABINUS
 SALOME
 SALOME ALEXANDRA
 SANBALLAT
 SELEUCUS IV PHILOPATOR
 SENECA THE ELDER
 SENECA THE YOUNGER
 SEVERUS, ALEXANDER
 SEVERUS, SEPTIMIUS
 SEXTUS EMPIRICUS
 SHAPUR
 SILAS
 SILIUS ITALICUS, TIBERIUS CATIUS
 ASCONIUS
 SILVA, FLAVIUS
 SIMEON BEN BOETHUS
 SIMEON THE HASMONEAN
 SIMEON THE JUST
 SIMEON SON OF ONIAS I
 SOLINUS, CAIUS JULIUS
 SOSIUS, GAIUS
 STATIUS, PUBLIUS PAPINIUS
 STRABO
 SUETONIUS
 TACITUS
 TATTENAI
 TETRARCH
 TEUCER OF CYZICUS
 THALLUS
 THEMISTIUS
 THEODOSIUS
 THEODOSIUS I
 THEODOSIUS II
 THEODOSIUS OF ROME
 THEODOTUS
 THEOPHILUS
 THEOPHILUS
 THEOPHRASTUS OF ERESOS
 THEUDAS
 THRASYLLUS OF MENDES
 TIBERIUS JULIUS ALEXANDER
 TIBULLUS, ALBIUS
 TIMAGENES OF ALEXANDRIA
 TIMOCHARIS
 TINNEIUS RUFUS
 TITANS
 TITUS FLAVIUS VESPASIANUS
 TOBIADS
 TRAJAN, MARCUS ULPIUS
 ULPIAN
 VALERIUS GRATIUS
 VALERIUS MAXIMUS
 VARRO, MARCUS TERENCEIUS
 VENTIDIUS, PUBLIUS (Bassus)
 VESPASIAN, TITUS FLAVIUS
 VIRGIL
 VITRUVIUS, POLLO
 WICKED PRIEST
 YANNAI, ALEXANDER
 ZADOK
 ZADOK THE PHARISEE
 ZAMARIS
 ZENODORUS
 ZOPYRION

I. HISTORY (*continued*)

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

1. GENERAL HISTORY

MAIN ENTRIES

ANTISEMITISM
COMMUNITY
ECONOMIC HISTORY
EDUCATION, JEWISH
HISTORY
WOMAN

GENERAL ENTRIES

ADVERTISING
AGE AND THE AGED
AGRICULTURE
AGUDAT ISRAEL
ALLIANCE ISRAELITE UNIVERSELLE
AMENITIES, COMMUNAL
ANTHROPOLOGY
ANUSIM
APOSTASY
ARCHAEOLOGISTS
ARCHITECTURE AND ARCHITECTS
ARCHIVES
ASSIMILATION
AUTOGRAPHS
AUTONOMISM
AUTONOMY
AUTONOMY, JUDICIAL
AVELEI ZION
BADGE, JEWISH
BADHAN
BANKING AND BANKERS
BARBARIANS
BARON DE HIRSCH FUND
BATLANIM
BEGGING AND BEGGARS
BERLIN, CONGRESS OF
BETH JACOB SCHOOLS
BLACK DEATH
BLINDNESS
BOOKS
BOOK TRADE
BROKERS
BUND
CANDLE TAX
CAPTIVES, RANSOMING OF
CARDS AND CARDPLAYING
CENSORSHIP
CHARITY
CHESS
CHOLENT
CHRONOLOGY
CLASSICAL SCHOLARSHIP, JEWS IN
COINS AND CURRENCY
COMMUNISM
COMMUNITY TOKENS

CONFERENCES
CONSTRUCTION
CONTRACTORS
COOKBOOKS
COOPERATIVES
COURT JEWS
CRAFTS
CRIME
CRIMINOLOGY
CRYPTO-JEWS
DEMOGRAPHY
DIAMOND TRADE AND INDUSTRY
DISPUTATIONS AND POLEMICS
DIVORCE
DRESS
DRUNKENNESS
DYEING
EDUCATION
ELDER
EMANCIPATION
EPISCOPUS JUDAEORUM
EPITAPHS
EUROPE
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, THE
EXILARCH
EXPULSIONS
FAMILY
FEDERATIONS OF COMMUNITIES, TERRITORIAL
FINANCES, AUTONOMOUS JEWISH
FLAG
FOOD
FORGERIES
FOUNDATIONS
FRANK, JACOB, AND THE FRANKISTS
FRATERNAL SOCIETIES
FREEMASONS
FUR TRADE AND INDUSTRY
GABBAI
GALUT
GAMES
GENEALOGY
GENIZAH
GEOGRAPHY
GHETTO
GUILDS
HAPSBURG MONARCHY
HAREDIM
HASKALAH
HE-HALUTZ
HEP! HEP!
HERALDRY
HEVRA (Havura) KADDISHA
HEVRAH, HAVURAH
HISTORIANS
HISTORIOGRAPHY
HOSPITALS
HUMOR
INFORMERS
INQUISITION

- INSURANCE
INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH
COMMUNAL SERVICE
JEWISH AGENCY
JEWISH-CHRISTIAN RELATIONS
JEWISH IDENTITY
JEWISH QUARTER
JEWISH TELEGRAPHIC AGENCY
JOURNALISM
JUDAISM
JUDAIZERS
LABOR
LANDSMANNSCHAFTEN
LAWYERS
LEAGUE OF NATIONS
LEATHER INDUSTRY AND TRADE
LIBERALISM
LIBRARIES
LIVESTOCK, TRADE IN
MACCABI WORLD UNION
MAGEN DAVID
MANUSCRIPTS, HEBREW
MAP MAKERS
MEDINAH
MEMORBUCH
MENTAL ILLNESS
MESSIANIC MOVEMENTS
METALS AND MINING
MIGRATIONS
MILITARY SERVICE
MINORITY RIGHTS
MINTMASTERS AND MONEYPERS
MIXED MARRIAGE, INTERMARRIAGE
MOTION PICTURES
MUSEUMS
NAMES
NASI
NEO-FASCISM
NEO-NAZISM
NEW LEFT
NEWSPAPERS, HEBREW
NUMERUS CLAUSUS
NUMISMATICS
OATH MORE JUDAICO
OLYMPIC GAMES
ORPHAN, ORPHANAGE
ORT
OZE (OSE)
PARNAS
PETROLEUM AND OIL PRODUCTS
PHILANTHROPY
PHILOSOPHY
PINKAS
PLETTEN
POLITICS
POPULATION
PRESS
PRINTING, HEBREW
PROSTITUTION
- PSYCHOLOGY
PUBLIC RELATIONS
PUBLISHING
RADANIYA
SALONS
SAMBATYON
SAN REMO CONFERENCE
SCOUTING
SEAL, SEALS
SELF-DEFENSE
SELF-HATRED, JEWISH
SEPHARDIM
SERVI CAMERAE REGIS
SETTLEMENT HOUSES
SHABBETAI ZEVI
SHADKHAN
SHELUHEI EREZ ISRAEL
SHIPS AND SAILING
SHTADLAN
SHTETL
SICK CARE, COMMUNAL
SLAVE TRADE
SOCIALISM
SOCIALISM, JEWISH
SOCIETIES, LEARNED
SOCIOLOGY
SPORTS
STAMPS
STUDENTS' MOVEMENTS, JEWISH
SUMPTUARY LAWS
SYNAGOGUE
TALMUD, BURNING OF
TANZHAUS
TAXATION
TELEVISION AND RADIO
TEN LOST TRIBES
THEATER
TITLES
TITLES OF NOBILITY
TRAVELERS AND EXPLORERS
UNITED NATIONS
UNIVERSITIES
VIENNA, CONGRESS OF
VITAL STATISTICS
WANDERING JEW
WORLD CONFERENCE OF JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS
WORLD JEWISH ASSOCIATIONS
WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS
WORLD SEPHARDI FEDERATION
WRITING
YIHUS
- a. Antisemitism**
MAIN SURVEYS
ANTISEMITISM
- GENERAL ENTRIES**
BLOOD LIBEL
BOYCOTT, ANTI-JEWISH

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

1. General History

a. Antisemitism

GENERAL ENTRIES *(continued)*

DISCRIMINATION
 ELDERS OF ZION, PROTOCOLS OF THE LEARNED
 HOST, DESECRATION OF
 NARA
 NEO-NAZISM
 NUMERUS CLAUSUS
 OZON
 RACE, THEORY OF
 ROZWOJ
 STUERMER, DER

BIOGRAPHIES

ABRAHAM A SANCTA CLARA
 CARBEN, VICTOR VON
 CHIARINI, LUIGI
 CHRISTIANI, PABLO
 CODREANU, CORNELIU ZELEA
 COSTA DE MATTOS, VICENTE DA
 CUZA, ALEXANDER C.
 DARQUIER DE PELLEPOIX, LOUIS
 DAUDET, LEON
 DECKERT, JOSEPH
 DLUGOSZ, JAN
 DRUMONT, EDOUARD-ADOLPHE
 EISENMENGER, JOHANN ANDREAS
 ENDLICH, QUIRIN
 ENDRE, LASZLO
 ESTE, JOÃO BAPTISTA DE
 FARINACCI, ROBERTO
 FETTMILCH, VINCENT
 FOLIGNO, HANANEL (DA)
 FRIES, JAKOB FRIEDRICH
 FRITSCH, THEODOR
 GHILLANY, FRIEDRICH WILHELM
 GOUGENOT DES MOUSSEAU, HENRI
 GRAES, ORTWIN VAN DE
 GRATTENAUER, KARL WILHELM FRIEDRICH
 HUNDT-RADOWSKY, HARTWIG VON
 IGNATYEV, COUNT NIKOLAI PAVLOVICH
 ISTOCZY, GYOZO
 JELENSKI, JAN
 LAGARDE, PAUL ANTON DE
 LUEGER, KARL
 LUTOSTANSKI, HYPOLITE
 MARR, WILHELM
 MAURRAS, CHARLES
 MICZYNSKI, SEBASTIAN
 MOJECKI, PRZECLAW
 ONODY, GEZA
 PREZIOSI, GIOVANNI
 PROUDHON, PIERRE JOSEPH
 ROHLING, AUGUST
 SCHOENERER, GEORG VON
 SESSA, KARL BORROMAEUS ALEXANDER

SKARGA, PIOTR
 STOECKER, ADOLF
 SZALASI, FERENC
 VALLAT, XAVIER
 VOGELSANG, KARL VON

b. Demography

MAIN SURVEYS

DEMOGRAPHY
 MIGRATIONS
 MIXED MARRIAGE, INTERMARRIAGE
 POPULATION
 STATISTICS
 VITAL STATISTICS

c. Economic History

MAIN SURVEYS

ECONOMIC HISTORY

GENERAL ENTRIES

ADVERTISING
 BANKING AND BANKERS
 BEGGING AND BEGGARS
 BOOK TRADE
 BROKERS
 CANDLE TAX
 CHEMICAL CRAFTS AND INDUSTRIES
 CONSTRUCTION
 CONTRACTORS
 COOPERATIVES
 COURT JEWS
 CRAFTS
 DEPARTMENT STORES
 DIAMOND TRADE AND INDUSTRY
 DYEING
 FINANCES, AUTONOMOUS JEWISH
 FOUNDATIONS
 FUR TRADE AND INDUSTRY
 GLASS
 GUILDS
 INSURANCE
 LABOR
 LEATHER INDUSTRY AND TRADE
 LIVESTOCK, TRADE IN
 MARKET DAYS AND FAIRS
 METALS AND MINING
 MONEYLENDING
 PEDDLING
 PETROLEUM AND OIL PRODUCTS
 PUBLIC RELATIONS
 PUBLISHING
 RAILROADS
 SALT TRADE AND INDUSTRY
 SECONDHAND GOODS AND OLD CLOTHES, TRADE
 IN
 SPICE TRADE
 STOCK EXCHANGES
 SUGAR INDUSTRY AND TRADE
 TAILORING
 TAXATION

TEXTILES
TOBACCO TRADE AND INDUSTRIES
TRADE AND COMMERCE
WINE AND LIQUOR TRADE

d. Zionism

MAIN SURVEYS

ZIONISM

GENERAL ENTRIES

BALFOUR DECLARATION
BASLE PROGRAM
BENEI MOSHE
BERIHAIH
BETAR
BILTMORE PROGRAM
BILU
BLAU-WEISS
BNEI AKIVA
DEMOCRATIC FRACTION,
EMUNAH
FARBAND
GENERAL ZIONISTS
GORDONIA
HA-NOAR HA-IVRI-AKIBA
HAOLAM
HA-POEL HA-MIZRACHI
HA-SHAHAR
HA-SHOMER HA-ZAIR
HA-TIKVAH
HE-HALUTZ
HE-HAVER
HELSINGFORS PROGRAM
HIBBAT ZION
IHUD HABONIM
JEWISH AGENCY
JEWISH COLONIAL TRUST
JEWISH COLONIZATION ASSOCIATION
JEWISH NATIONAL FUND
JEWISH STATE PARTY
JUEDISCHER VERLAG
KATTOWITZ CONFERENCE
KEREN HAYESOD
KHARKOV CONFERENCE
LANGUAGE WAR (SPRACHENKAMPF)
MAURITIUS
MINSK CONFERENCE
MIZRACHI
ODESSA COMMITTEE
PETROGRAD CONFERENCE
POALEI ZION
REVISIONISTS, ZIONIST
SAN REMO CONFERENCE
SELBSTEMANZIPATION
SYKES-PICOT TREATY
TERRITORIALISM
TORAH VA-AVODAH
UGANDA SCHEME
VATICAN
WELT, DIE

WIZO

YOUTH ALIYAH
Z.S. (Zionist Socialists)
ZEIREI ZION
ZIONIST COMMISSION
ZIONIST CONGRESSES
ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA (Z.O.A.)
ZIONIST SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY (S.S.)

BIOGRAPHIES

ABELES, OTTO
AHAD HA-AM
ALKALAI, JUDAH BEN SOLOMON HAI
ALLOUCHE, FELIX NISSIM SAIDOU
BARUCH, JOSEPH MARCOU
BATO, LUDWIG YOMTOV
BEIN, ALEXANDER
BEN-YEHUDA, ELIEZER
BERLIAND, SHLOMO MEIR
BERNSTEIN-KOGAN (Cohen), JACOB
BIERER, RUBIN
BIRNBAUM, NATHAN
BLUMEL, ANDRE
BLUMENFELD, KURT YEHUDAH
BODENHEIMER, MAX ISIDOR
BOEHM, ADOLF
BOROCHOV, BER (Dov)
BRANDT, BORIS (Baruch)
BRODETSKY, SELIG
BRUCK, GRIGORI
BUCHMIL, JOSHUA HESHEL
BUXBAUM, NATHAN
CARPI, LEONE
CHASANOWICH, JOSEPH
CHASANOWICH, LEON
COHEN, ISAAC KADMI
COHEN, ISRAEL
COWEN, JOSEPH
DE LIEME, NEHEMIA
DEEDES, SIR WYNDHAM
DON-YAHIA, YEHUDAH LEIB
DUGDALE, BLANCHE ELIZABETH CAMPBELL
EDELSTEIN, JACOB
EDER, MONTAGUE DAVID
EHRlich, JACOB
EISLER, EDMUND MENAHEM
ELIASBERG, MORDECAI
FARBSTEIN, DAVID ZEVI
FASTLICHT, ADOLFO
FEIWEL, BERTHOLD
FINKELSTEIN, CHAIM
FINKELSTEIN, NOAH
FISCHER, JEAN
FITCH, LOUIS
FRIEDEMANN, ADOLF
FRIEDMANN, DESIDER
FRISCH, DANIEL
GASTER, MOSES
GELBER, NATHAN MICHAEL
GELLMAN, LEON

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

1. General History

d. Zionism

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

GESANG, NATHAN-NACHMAN
 GOLDBERG, BORIS
 GOLD BERG, ISAAC LEIB
 GOLDBLOOM, JACOB KOPPEL
 GOLDHAMMER-SAHAWI, LEO
 GOLDMAN, PAUL L.
 GOLDMANN, NAHUM
 GOLDSTEIN, ALEXANDER
 GOLDSTEIN, ANGELO
 GOODMAN, PAUL
 GORDON, AHARON DAVID
 GOTTHEIL, GUSTAV
 GOTTLIEB, YEHOShUA
 GREENBERG, HAYYIM
 GREENBERG, LEOPOLD JACOB
 GROSS, NATHAN
 GROSSMAN, MEIR
 GRUENBAUM, YIZHAK
 GRUNBERG, ABRAHAM
 HALPRIN, ROSE LURIA
 HANTKE, ARTHUR (Menahem)
 HARKAVI, YIZHAK
 HARTGLAS, MAXIMILIAN MEIR APOLINARY
 HECHLER, WILLIAM HENRY
 HELLMAN, JACOB
 HERBST, KARL
 HERLITZ, GEORG
 HERMANN, LEO
 HERRMANN, HUGO
 HERZL, THEODOR
 HESS, MOSES
 HICKL, MAX
 HODESS, JACOB
 HOFFMANN, JACOB
 HORODISCHTSCHE, LEON
 IDELSON, ABRAHAM
 ISH-KISHOR, EPHRAIM
 JABOTINSKY, VLADIMIR (*Zëv*)
 JACOBSON, VICTOR
 JAFFE, BEZALEL
 JAFFE, LEIB
 JARBLUM, MARC
 JASINOWSKI, ISRAEL ISIDORE
 KAHN, FRANZ
 KALEF, YEHOShUA
 KALISCHER, ZEVI HIRSCH
 KATZENELSON, NISSAN
 KATZNELSON, BERL (*Beeri*)
 KESSLER, LEOPOLD
 KIRSHBLUM, MORDECAI
 KISCH, FREDERICK HERMANN
 KITRON (*KOSTRINSKY*), MOSHE
 KLARMAN, YOSEF
 KLEE, ALFRED

KLUMEL, MEIR
 KOKESCH, OZER
 KOMOLY, OTTO
 KORKIS, ABRAHAM ADOLF
 LANDAU, SAUL RAPHAEL
 LANDAU, SHEMUEL HAYYIM
 LANDAUER, GEORG
 LEVIN, SHMARYA
 LEWINSKY, ELHANAN LEIB
 LEWITE, LEON
 LICHT, ALEXANDER
 LICHTHEIM, RICHARD
 LINDHEIM, IRMA LEVY
 LIPSKY, LOUIS
 LOEWE, HEINRICH (*Eliakim*)
 MACCOBY, HAYYIM ZUNDEL
 MANDELSTAMM, MAX EMMANUEL
 MARMOREK, ALEXANDER
 MOTZKIN, LEO (*Aryeh Leib*)
 NATONEK, JOSEPH
 NEUMANN, EMANUEL
 NEWLINSKI, PHILIPP MICHAEL
 NISSENBAUM, ISAAC
 NORDAU, MAX
 NUROCK, MORDECHAI
 PASMANIK, DANIEL
 PINSKER, LEON (*Judah Leib*)
 REICH, LEON
 REVUSKY, ABRAHAM
 RINGEL, MICHAEL
 ROMANO, MARCO
 RONAI, JANOS
 ROTENSTREICH, FISCHEL
 RUFEBISEN, JOSEPH
 RUPPIN, ARTHUR
 SACHER, HARRY
 SALZ, ABRAHAM ADOLPH
 SCHACH, FABIUS
 SCHACHTEL, HUGO-HILLEL
 SCHALIT, ISIDOR
 SCHAPIRA, HERMANN (*Zevi-Hirsch*)
 SCHECHTMAN, JOSEPH B.
 SCHENK, FAYE L.
 SCHLESINGER, AKIVA JOSEPH
 SCHLOESSINGER, MAX
 SCHOENFELD, JOSEPH
 SCHOOLMAN, BERTHA S.
 SCHWARZBART, ISAAC IGNACY
 SHRAGAI, SHLOMO ZALMAN
 SHREIER, FEIWEL
 SILVER, ABBA HILLEL
 SIMON, JULIUS
 SIMON, SIR LEON
 SOKOLOV, NAHUM
 SOMMERSTEIN, EMIL
 STAND, ADOLF
 STEINER, HANNAH
 STRICKER, ROBERT
 SYKES, SIR MARK
 SYRKIN, NACHMAN

TAUBES, LOEBEL
 THON, OSIAS (Jehoshua)
 TIOMKIN, VLADIMIR (Ze'ev)
 TORCZYNER, JACQUES
 TRIETSCH, DAVIS
 TSCHLENOW, JEHIEL (Yefim Vladimirovich)
 USSISHKIN, ABRAHAM MENAHEM MENDEL
 VAN VRIESLAND, SIEGFRIED ADOLF (Zadok)
 WARBURG, OTTO
 WEISGAL, MEYER WOLF
 WEIZMANN, CHAIM
 WELTSCH, ROBERT
 WERNER, SIEGMUND
 WILENSKY, YEHUDAH LEIB NISAN
 WOLFFSOHN, DAVID
 WORLD LABOR ZIONIST MOVEMENT
 WORTSMAN, YECHESKIEL CHARLES
 YOFFE, ALTER
 ZIPPER, GERSHON
 ZISSU, ABRAHAM LEIB
 ZLATOPOLSKY, HILLEL
 ZLOCISTI, THEODOR
 ZUCKERMAN, BARUCH

2. REGIONAL HISTORY

a. Israel, Land and State of

MAIN SURVEYS

ISRAEL, LAND OF
 ISRAEL, LAND OF – CLIMATE
 ISRAEL, LAND OF – FLORA AND FAUNA
 ISRAEL, LAND OF – GEOGRAPHICAL SURVEY
 ISRAEL, LAND OF – GEOLOGY
 ISRAEL, LAND OF – HISTORY
 ISRAEL, LAND OF – PHYSIOGRAPHY
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – ALIYAH, ABSORPTION AND
 SETTLEMENT
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – ARAB POPULATION
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – CULTURAL LIFE
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – DEFENSE FORCES
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – ECONOMIC AFFAIRS
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – EDUCATION
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – GOVERNANCE
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – HEALTH
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – HISTORICAL SURVEY
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – HUMAN GEOGRAPHY
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – LABOR
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – LEGAL AND JUDICIAL SYSTEM
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – POLITICAL LIFE AND PARTIES
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – POPULATION
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – RELIGIOUS LIFE AND
 COMMUNITIES
 ISRAEL, STATE OF – WELFARE AND SOCIAL
 SECURITY

GENERAL ENTRIES

AGRICULTURE
 AISH HATORAH
 ALIYAH

ARCHAEOLOGISTS
 ARCHAEOLOGY
 ARCHIPHERECITES
 ARCHITECTURE AND ARCHITECTS
 ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, ISRAEL-ARAB
 ART
 BI-NATIONALISM
 COINS AND CURRENCY
 COMMUNITY TOKENS
 COOPERATIVES
 CRIME
 CRUSADES
 DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, ISRAEL
 DEW
 EARTHQUAKE
 ENTEBBE RAID
 EREZ ISRAEL
 FLAG
 GULF WAR
 HALUKKAH
 HAMAS
 HA-TIKVAH
 HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR PALESTINE
 HIZBOLLAH
 HOLY PLACES
 HOREV COMMISSION
 ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION
 INDEPENDENCE DAY, ISRAEL
 INTIFADA
 ISRAEL PRIZE
 ITINERARIES OF EREZ ISRAEL
 ITINERARIUM ANTONINI
 ITINERARIUM HIEROSOLYMITANUM OR
 ITINERARIUM BURDIGALENSE
 KAHAN COMMISSION
 KIBBUTZ FESTIVALS
 KNESSET
 LAVON AFFAIR
 LEBANON WAR
 MABARAH
 MACCABIAH
 MANDATE FOR PALESTINE
 MAPS OF EREZ ISRAEL
 MOSHAV
 MOSHAV SHITTUFI
 NATIONAL PARKS IN ISRAEL
 NATURE RESERVES IN ISRAEL
 NEW LEFT
 OLEI HA-GARDOM
 PALESTINE
 PALESTINE, INQUIRY COMMISSIONS
 PALESTINE, PARTITION AND PARTITION PLANS
 PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION
 PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY
 PATRIA
 PILGRIMAGE
 PRESIDENT OF ISRAEL
 PROJECT RENEWAL
 RISHON LE-ZION
 SAINT JAMES CONFERENCE

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

a. *Israel, Land and State of*

GENERAL ENTRIES (continued)

SALT
 SHEKEL
 SHELUHEI EREZ ISRAEL
 SINAI CAMPAIGN
 SIX-DAY WAR
 STOCKADE AND WATCHTOWER
 SYKES-PICOT TREATY
 TEMPLERS
 TRAVELERS AND TRAVELS TO EREZ ISRAEL
 UNSCOP
 VANUNU AFFAIR
 WAR OF INDEPENDENCE
 WHITE PAPERS
 YOM HA-ZIKKARON
 YOM KIPPUR WAR

FLORA AND FAUNA

ACACIA
 ALGUM
 ALMOND
 ANIMALS OF THE BIBLE AND TALMUD
 ANT
 ANTELOPE
 APPLE
 ASS
 BALSAM
 BARLEY
 BAT
 BEANS
 BEAR
 BEE
 BEET
 BITTERN (Heron)
 BOX
 BROOM
 BUFFALO
 BUZZARD
 CABBAGE
 CALAMUS, SWEET
 CAMEL
 CAPER
 CAROB
 CASTOR-OIL PLANT
 CAT
 CATTLE
 CEDAR
 CENTIPEDE
 CHAMELEON
 CINNAMON
 CITRUS
 CORAL
 CORIANDER
 COTTON
 CRANE

CRIMSON WORM
 CROCODILE
 CUCUMBER
 CUMIN
 CYPRESS
 DEER
 DOG
 DOVE
 DYE PLANTS
 EAGLE
 EBONY
 ELEPHANT
 FENNEL
 FIG
 FLAX
 FLEA
 FLOWERS
 FLY
 FOX
 FRANKINCENSE
 FROG
 GALBANUM
 GARLIC
 GAZELLE
 GECKO
 GNAT
 GOAT
 GOOSE
 GOURD
 GULL
 HARE
 HAWK
 HEMLOCK
 HEMP
 HERBS, MEDICINAL
 HONEY
 HOOPOE
 HORNET
 HORSE
 HYENA
 HYRAX
 HYSSOP
 IBEX
 IVORY
 IVY
 JACKAL
 JUJUBE
 JUNIPER
 KITE
 LAUDANUM
 LEECH
 LEEK
 LEGUMES
 LENTIL
 LEOPARD
 LETTUCE
 LEVIATHAN
 LION
 LIZARD
 LOCUST

LOUSE
 MALLOW
 MANDRAKE
 MASTIC
 MELON
 MILKWEED
 MILLET
 MOLE
 MONITOR
 MOTH
 MOUSE
 MULBERRY
 MULE
 MUSHROOMS
 MUSTARD
 MYRRH
 MYRTLE
 NIGHTINGALE
 NUT
 OAK
 OLEANDER
 OLIVE
 ONAGER
 ONION
 ORACH
 OSTRICH
 OWL
 PALM
 PAPHYRUS
 PARTRIDGE
 PEACH
 PEACOCK
 PEAR
 PELICAN
 PEPPER
 PHEASANT
 PIG
 PINE
 PISTACHIO
 PLANE TREE
 PLANTS
 PLUM
 POMEGRANATE
 POPLAR
 QUAIL
 QUINCE
 RADISH
 RAT
 RAVEN
 REED
 RICE
 ROCKET
 ROSE
 SAFFRON
 SCORPION
 SHEEP
 SILK
 SKINK
 SNAKE
 SORGHUM

SPARROW
 SPICES
 SPIDER
 SPIKENARD
 SQUILL
 STORAX
 STORK
 SUMAC
 SWIFT
 SYCAMORE
 TAHASH
 TAMARISK
 TARES
 TEREBINTH
 THISTLES AND THORNS
 TORTOISE
 TRAGACANTH
 TURTLE DOVE
 VEGETABLES
 VINE
 VULTURES
 WEEDS
 WHEAT
 WILD BULL
 WILLOW
 WOLF
 WORM
 WORMWOOD

PLACES

ABU AWEIGILA
 ABU GHOSH
 ADULLAM REGION
 AIJALON
 ARABAH
 ARBEL
 AVELIM OR OVELIM
 BANIAS
 BASHAN
 BET NETOFAH
 BETHAR
 CARMEL, MOUNT
 DEAD SEA
 EN-DOR
 GERIZIM, MOUNT
 GESHER BENOT YAAKOV
 GILBOA
 GINNOSAR, PLAIN OF
 HAMMAT-GADER (Geder)
 HAMMATH (Tiberias)
 HECHAL SHLOMO
 HEFER PLAIN
 HERMON, MOUNT
 HULEH VALLEY
 JABBOK
 JEZREEL, VALLEY OF
 JORDAN
 JOTABAH
 KINNAROT, VALLEY OF
 KINNERET, LAKE

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

a. *Israel, Land and State of*

PLACES (*continued*)

KISHON
 LATRUN
 MAALEH AKRABBIM
 MACHPELAH, CAVE OF
 MEIR BAAL HA-NES, TOMB OF
 MIKVEH ISRAEL
 MOUNT OF OLIVES
 NEGEV
 ONO
 RAIN
 RAMAT HA-GOLAN
 RED SEA
 SHEPHELAH
 SINAI
 SODOM AND GOMORRAH
 SOREK, VALLEY OF
 TABOR, MOUNT
 TIMNA
 WESTERN WALL
 YARKON
 YARMUK
 ZION

COMMUNITIES

ABU GHOSH
 ACRE
 ADAMIT
 AFIKIM
 AFULAH
 ALFEI MENASHE
 ALLONEI ABBA
 ALLONEI YIZHAK
 ALLONIM
 ALMAGOR
 ALMAH
 ALUMMOT
 AMAZYAH
 AMIR
 AMIRIM
 AMMIAD
 AMMINADAV
 ANATHOTH
 APHEK
 APOLLONIA
 ARA
 ARABA
 ARAD
 ARARA
 ARIEL
 ARRABA
 ARTAS
 ASHDOD
 ASHDOT YAAKOV
 ASHKELON

ATAROT
 ATHLIT
 AVIGDOR
 AVIHAYIL
 AYANOT
 AYYELET HA-SHAHAR
 AZOR
 BALFOURIYYAH
 BAQA AL-GHARBIYYA; BAQA AL-SHARQIYYA
 BARKAI
 BAT HEFER
 BAT SHELOMO
 BAT YAM
 BEERI
 BEER ORAH
 BEEROT YIZHAK
 BEERSHEBA
 BEER TOVIYYAH
 BEER YAAKOV
 BEIT JANN
 BEIT JIMAL
 BEN SHEMEN
 BENE-BERAK
 BENEI AISH
 BENEI DAROM
 BENEI DEROR
 BENEI ZION
 BEROR HAYIL
 BET ALFA
 BET(H)-ARABAH
 BET(H)-DAGON
 BET(H)-EL
 BET ESHEL
 BET GUVRIN
 BET HA-EMEK
 BET HALEVI
 BET HANAN
 BETHANY
 BET HERUT
 BET HILLEL
 BETHLEHEM
 BET (Bayt) IKSA
 BET KESHET
 BET(H) LEHEM (Ha-Gelilit)
 BET MEIR
 BET NEHEMYAH
 BET OREN
 BET OVED
 BET(H)-SHEAN
 BET SHEARIM
 BET(H)-SHEMESH
 BET(H)-SHITTAH
 BET YANNAI
 BET YEHOASHUA
 BET YERAH
 BET YIZHAK
 BET YOSEF
 BET ZAYIT
 BET ZERA
 BINYAMINAH

BIRANIT	GAN SHOMRON
BIRIYYAH	GAN YAVNEH
BITAN AHARON	GAT
BIZZARON	GAZIT
BOZRAH	GEDERAH
CAESAREA	GELIL YAM
DABBURIYYA	GESHER
DAFNAH	GESHER HA-ZIV
DALIYAT AL-KARMIL	GEULEI TEIMAN
DALIYYAH	GEULIM
DALTON	GEVA
DAN	GEVARAM
DEGANYAH	GEVAT
DEIR AL-BALAH	GEVIM
DIMONAH	GEVULOT
DOBRATH	GEZER
DOR	GIBBETHON
DOROT	GINNEGAR
EFRAT	GINNOSAR
EILAT	GISCALA
EILON	GIVAT ADA
EILOT	GIVATAYIM
EIN FASHKHAH	GIVAT BRENNER
EIN GEV	GIVAT HA-SHELOSHAH
EIN HA-EMEK	GIVAT HAYYIM
EIN HA-HORESH	GIVAT HEN
EIN HA-MIFRAZ	GIVAT SHMUEL
EIN HA-NAZIV	GIVAT ZE'EV
EIN HA-SHELOSHAH	GOFNAH
EIN HA-SHOFET	GUSH ETZYON
EIN HOD	GUSH KATIF
EIN IRON	HA-BONIM
EIN KEREM	HADERAH
EIN SHEMER	HADID
EIN VERED	HAFEZ HAYYIM
EIN YAHAV	HA-GOSHERIM
EIN ZEITIM	HAIFA
EIN ZURIM	HALHUL
ELAD	HAMADYAH
ELATH	HA-MAPIL
ELYASHIV	HANITAH
EMMAUS	HA-OGEN
EN-GEDI	HA-ON
EN-HAROD	HAREL
ESHTAOL	HA-SOLELIM
ESHTEMOA	HAZER, HAZERIM
EVEN YEHUDAH	HAZEVAH
EVEN YIZHAK	HAZOR (ha-Gelilit)
EVRON	HAZOR ASHDOD
EYAL	HA-ZORE'A
FASSUTA	HA-ZORE'IM
FURAYDIS, AL-	HEBRON
GA'ATON	HEFZI BAH
GALILEE	HELEZ
GALON	HEREV LE-ET
GAN HAYYIM	HERUT
GANNEI TIKVAH	HERZLIYYAH
GANNEI YEHUDAH	HIBBAT ZION
GAN SHELOMO	HOD HA-SHARON
GAN SHEMUEL	HOGLAH

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

a. *Israel, Land and State of*
COMMUNITIES (continued)

HOLON
 HUKOK
 HULATAH
 HULDAH
 HULEH
 HURFAYSH
 ILANIYYAH
 JABNEEL
 JAFFA
 JENIN
 JERICHO
 JERUSALEM
 JERUSALEM, LEGAL ASPECTS
 JOKNEAM
 JOTAPATA
 KABRI
 KADIMAH
 KAFR KAMA
 KAFR QASIM
 KARMIEL
 KARMIYYAH
 KARNEI SHOMRON
 KAZIR HARISH
 KAZRIN
 KEFAR AZAR
 KEFAR BARAM
 KEFAR BARUKH
 KEFAR BIALIK
 KEFAR BILU
 KEFAR BLUM
 KEFAR DAROM
 KEFAR EZYON
 KEFAR GAMALA
 KEFAR GIDEON
 KEFAR GILADI
 KEFAR GLICKSON
 KEFAR HABAD
 KEFAR HA-HORESH
 KEFAR HA-MACCABI
 KEFAR HANANYAH
 KEFAR HA-NASI
 KEFAR HA-RO'EH
 KEFAR HASIDIM
 KEFAR HATTIN
 KEFAR HAYYIM
 KEFAR HESS
 KEFAR HITTIM
 KEFAR JAWITZ
 KEFAR KANNA
 KEFAR KISCH
 KEFAR MALAL
 KEFAR MANDI
 KEFAR MASARYK
 KEFAR MENAHEM

KEFAR MONASH
 KEFAR MORDEKHAI
 KEFAR NETTER
 KEFAR PINES
 KEFAR ROSH HA-NIKRAH
 KEFAR RUPPIN
 KEFAR SAVA
 KEFAR SHEMARYAHU
 KEFAR SYRKIN
 KEFAR SZOLD
 KEFAR TAVOR
 KEFAR TRUMAN
 KEFAR URIYYAH
 KEFAR VITKIN
 KEFAR VRADIM
 KEFAR WARBURG
 KEFAR YASIF
 KEFAR YEHEZKEL
 KEFAR YEHOSHUA
 KEFAR YONAH
 KHAN YUNIS
 KINNERET
 KINNERET
 KIR HARESETH
 KIRYAT ANAVIM
 KIRYAT ATA
 KIRYAT BIALIK
 KIRYAT EKRON
 KIRYAT GAT
 KIRYAT-HAROSHET
 KIRYAT MALAKHI
 KIRYAT MOTZKIN
 KIRYAT ONO
 KIRYAT SHEMONAH
 KIRYAT TIVON
 KIRYAT YAM
 KISSUFIM
 KOKHAV YAIR
 LACHISH REGION
 LAHAVOT HA-BASHAN
 LAVI
 LEHAVIM
 LOHAMEI HA-GETTAOT
 LYDDA
 MA'AGAN MIKHAEL
 MA'ALE ADUMIM
 MA'ALEH HA-HAMISHAH
 MA'ALOT TARSHIHA
 MA'ANIT
 MA'AS
 MA'BAROT
 MAGHAR, AL-
 MAHANAYIM
 MAJDAL AL-SHAMS
 MAJD AL-KURUM
 MAKKABIM-RE'UT
 MANARAH
 MA'OZ HAYYIM
 MASSADAH
 MASSUOT YIZHAK

MA'YAN BARUKH	OR AKIVA
MA'YAN ZEVI	ORANIT
MAZKERET BATYAH	OR HA-NER
MAZLI'AH	OROT
MEI AMMI	OR YEHUDAH
ME'IR SHEFEYAH	PARDES HANNAH-KARKUR
MEITAR	PARDESIYYAH
MENAHEMIYYA	PEKI'IN
MERHAVYAH	PETAH TIKVAH
MERON	PORIYYAH
MESILLAT ZION	QUNAYTIRA, AL-
MESILLOT	RA'ANANNAH
METULLAH	RAFA
MEVASSERET ZION	RAMA, AL-
MIGDAL	RAMALLAH
MIGDAL HA-EMEK	RAMAT DAVID
MI'ILYA	RAMAT GAN
MIKHMORET	RAMAT HA-KOVESH
MISGAV AM	RAMAT HA-SHARON
MISHMAR HA-EMEK	RAMAT HA-SHOFET
MISHMAR HA-NEGEV	RAMAT RAHEL
MISHMAR HA-SHARON	RAMAT RAZIEL
MISHMAR HA-YARDEN	RAMAT YISHAI
MISHMAROT	RAMAT YOHANAN
MIZPAH	RAMAT ZEVI
MIZPEH RAMON	RAMLEH
MIZRA	RAMOT HA-SHAVIM
MODI'IN	RAMOT MENASHEH
MOLEDET	RAMOT NAFTALI
MOZA, (HA-) MOZAH	REGAVIM
NA'AN	REGBAH
NABLUS	REHOVOT
NAHALAL	REKHASIM
NAHALAT YEHUDAH	REVADIM
NAHAL OZ	REVIVIM
NAHARIYYAH	RIHANIYYA, AL-
NAVEH	RISHON LE-ZION
NAZARETH	RISHPON
NEGBAH	ROSH HA-AYIN
NEHALIM	ROSH PINNAH
NEHORAH	RUHAMAH
NE'OT MORDEKHAI	SA'AD
NESHER	SAFED
NES ZIYYONAH	SALCHAH
NETA'IM	SARID
NETANYAH	SASA
NETIV HA-LAMED-HE	SAVYON
NETIVOT	SEDEH BOKER
NEVATIM	SEDEH ELIYAHU
NEVEH EITAN	SEDEH NAHUM
NEVEH YAM	SEDEH NEHEMYAH
NEZER SERENI	SEDEH WARBURG
NIR AM	SEDEH YAAKOV
NIR DAVID	SEDEROT
NIR EZYON	SEDOT YAM
NIRIM	SHAALBIM
NIZZANAH	SHA'AREI TIKVAH
NIZZANIM	SHAAR HA-AMAKIM
OFAKIM	SHA'AR HA-GOLAN
OMER	SHADMOT DEVORAH

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

a. *Israel, Land and State of*
COMMUNITIES (continued)

SHAMIR
SHARONAH
SHAVEI ZION
SHE'AR YASHUV
SHEFARAM
SHEFAYIM
SHELOMI
SHELUHOT
SHIVTAH
SHOHAM
SHOMRAT
SHORESH
SHOVAL
SHUNEM
SIKHNIN
SUSITA
TAANACH
TAL SHAHAR
TAYYIBA, AL-
TEKOA
TEKUMAH
TEL ADASHIM
TEL AVIV-JAFFA
TEL HAI
TEL KAZIR
TEL MOND
TEL YIZHAK
TEL YOSEF
THEBEZ
TIBERIAS
TIRA, AL-
TIRAT HA-CARMEL
TIRAT ZEVI
TIVON
TUL KARM
UDIM
URIM
USHA
USIFIYYA
YAD HANNAH
YAD MORDEKHAI
YAGUR
YAKUM
YAMMIT REGION
YARDENAH
YARKONAH
YAVNEH
YAVNEH
YEDIDYAH
YEHI'AM
YEHUD
YEROHAM
YESODOT
YESUD HA-MA'ALAH

YIZREEL
YOTVATAH
ZAREPHATH
ZIKHRON YAAKOV
ZOFIT
ZORAH
ZORAN
ZUR MOSHE
ZUR YIGAL

ORGANIZATIONS

AHDUT HA-AVODAH
AHDUT HA-AVODAH-POALEI ZION
AMIDAR
A.S.A.
BAR-ILAN UNIVERSITY
BENEI BINYAMIN
BEN-GURION UNIVERSITY OF THE NEGEV
BEN-ZVI INSTITUTE
BERIT HA-BIRYONIM
BERIT SHALOM
BETH HATEFUTSOTH
BEZALEL
BILU
BNEI AKIVA
CAMERI
CANAANITES
DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT FOR CHANGE
EGGED
EL AL
ELITZUR
EL-YAM
EMUNAH
EZ HAYYIM
FARMERS FEDERATION OF ISRAEL
FRIENDSHIP LEAGUES WITH ISRAEL
GADNA
GAHAL
GEDUD HA-AVODAH
GHETTO FIGHTER'S HOUSE
GUSH EMUNIM
HABIMAH
HAGANAH
HAIFA, UNIVERSITY OF
HAIFA MUNICIPAL THEATER
HA-KIBBUTZ HA-ARZI HA-SHOMER HA-ZAIR
HA-KIBBUTZ HA-DATI
HA-KIBBUTZ HA-MEUHAD
HAMASHBIR HAMERKAZI
HA-NO'AR HA-OVED VE-HA-LOMED
HA-OVED HA-ZIYYONI
HAPOEL
HA-POEL HA-MIZRACHI
HA-POEL HA-ZAIR
HA-SHOMER
HA-TENU'AH LE-MA'AN EREZ ISRAEL HA-SHELEMAH
HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM
HERUT MOVEMENT
HEVRAT HA-OVEDIM

HIEROSOLYMITANISCHE STIFTUNG
 HISTADRUT
 HISTADRUT HA-OVEDIM HA-LE'UMMIT
 HITAHDUT
 IHUD HA-KEVUZOT VE-HA-KIBBUTZIM
 INDEPENDENT LIBERAL PARTY
 IRGUN ZEVAI LEUMMI
 ISRAEL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND HUMANITIES
 ISRAEL CHAMBER ORCHESTRA
 ISRAEL EXPLORATION SOCIETY
 ISRAEL LABOR PARTY
 ISRAEL MUSEUM
 ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA
 JERUSALEM INSTITUTE FOR ISRAEL STUDIES
 JERUSALEM PUBLISHING HOUSE, THE
 JEWISH AGENCY
 JEWISH BRIGADE GROUP
 JEWISH LEGION
 KACH
 KADOORIE
 KETER PUBLISHING HOUSE
 KIBBUTZ MOVEMENT
 LEO BAECK INSTITUTE
 LIBRARY, JEWISH NATIONAL AND UNIVERSITY
 LIKUD
 LOHAMEI HERUT ISRAEL (Lehi)
 MACCABI
 MAGEN DAVID ADOM
 MAHAL
 MALBEN
 MAPAI
 MAPAM
 MEKOROT WATER COMPANY
 MERETZ
 MO'EZET HA-PO'ALOT
 NAHAL
 NATIONAL RELIGIOUS PARTY
 NETUREI KARTA
 NILI
 OHEL
 PALESTINE ECONOMIC CORPORATION
 PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND
 PALESTINE OFFICE
 PALMAH
 PEACE MOVEMENTS, RELIGIOUS
 PEACE NOW
 PEEL COMMISSION
 PICA
 PO'ALEI AGUDAT ISRAEL
 RAFI
 ROCKEFELLER MUSEUM
 SCHECHTER INSTITUTE OF JEWISH STUDIES, THE
 SCHOCKEN INSTITUTE
 SHAS
 SHINUI
 SOLEL BONEH
 TAHAL
 TARBUT
 TEACHERS ASSOCIATION IN ISRAEL
 TECHNION, ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY
 TNUVA
 TSOMET
 ULPAN
 VA'AD HA-PEKIDIM VE-HA-AMARKALIM
 VA'AD LE'UMMI
 VA'AD PEKIDEI EREZ ISRAEL BE-KUSHTA
 WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE
 WRITERS ASSOCIATION IN ISRAEL
 YAD VASHEM
 ZIM

PUBLICATIONS

AHDUT HA-AVODAH
 AL HA-MISHMAR
 BUSTENAI
 DAVAR
 DO'AR HA-YOM
 DVIR
 GILYONOT
 GLOBES
 GOLDENE KEYT, DI
 HAARETZ
 HA-BOKER
 HA-LEVANON
 HA-MODI'A
 HA-PO'EL HA-ZA'IR
 HAVAZZELET
 HA-ZOFEH
 JERUSALEM POST
 JERUSALEM REPORT
 MAARIV
 TARBIZ
 UJ KELET
 YATED NEEMAN
 YEDIOTH AHARONOTH

BIOGRAPHIES*Academic Life*

ADAR, ZVI
 AHARONI, YOHANAN
 ALCALAY, REUVEN
 ALLON, GEDALYA
 AMIR, MENACHEM
 AMIRAN, DAVID
 AMITSUR, SAMSON ABRAHAM
 ANKORI, ZEVI
 ARIELI, YEHOShUA
 ARNON, ABRAHAM
 ARUSI, ABRAHAM BEN MOSES HA-LEVI
 ASHTOR, ELIYAHU
 AUERBACH, ELIAS
 AUMMANN, ROBERT J.
 AVIGAD, NAHMAN
 AVINERI, SHLOMO
 AVINERI, YITZHAK
 AVIRAM, JOSEPH
 AVITZUR, SHMUEL
 AVI-YONAH, MICHAEL
 AVRUNIN, ABRAHAM

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

a. *Israel, Land and State of*

BIOGRAPHIES

Academic Life (continued)

AYALON, DAVID
 BACHI, ROBERTO
 BAER, GABRIEL
 BAER, YITZHAK
 BANETH
 BAR-DAROMA, HAYYIM ZE'EV
 BAR-HILLEL, YEHOSHUA
 BAR-YOSEF, OFER
 BAUER, YEHUDA
 BEIN, ALEXANDER
 BEINART, HAIM
 BEIT-HALLAHMI, BENJAMIN
 BEN-ARIEH, YEHOSHUA
 BENAYAHU, MEIR
 BEN-DAVID, JOSEPH
 BEN-DOR, IMMANUEL
 BEN HAYYIM, ZE'EV
 BEN-SASSON, HAIM HILLEL
 BEN-SHAKHAR, GERSHON
 BENTWICH
 BENVENISTI, DAVID
 BEN-YEHUDA, ELIEZER
 BEN-YEHUDAH, BARUKH
 BERGER-BARZILAI, JOSEPH
 BERGMAN, SAMUEL HUGO
 BERGMANN, JUDAH
 BIALOBLOCKI, SAMUEL SHERAGA
 BILLIG, LEVI
 BIRAN, AVRAHAM
 BLAU, JOSHUA
 BLEJER, MARIO ISRAEL
 BONDY, RUTH
 BONFIL, ROBERT
 BONNE, ALFRED ABRAHAM
 BRASLAVI (Braslavski), JOSEPH
 BRAVERMAN, AVISHAY
 BRAWER, ABRAHAM JACOB
 BRAWER, MOSHE
 BRINKER, MENACHEM
 CHOURAQUI, ANDRE
 CHURGIN, PINKHOS
 CONFINO, MICHAEL
 CORCOS, DAVID
 DALESKI, HILLEL
 DAN, JOSEPH
 DAVID D'BETH HILLEL
 DE VRIES, BENJAMIN
 DIAMANT, PAUL JOSEPH
 DINUR, BENZION
 DORON, ABRAHAM
 DOTAN, ARON
 DOTHAN, MOSHE
 DOTHAN, TRUDE

DRAPKIN, ABRAHAM
 DRAPKIN, ISRAEL
 DVORZETSKY, MARK MEIR
 EISENSTADT, SAMUEL NOAH
 ELON, AMOS
 ELON, MENACHEM
 EPSTEIN, CLAIRE
 EPSTEIN, JACOB NAHUM
 ESTORI (ISAAC BEN MOSES) HA-PARHI
 ETTINGER, SHMUEL
 ETZIONI, AMITAI WERNER
 EVEN SHEMUEL, JUDAH
 EVEN-SHOSHAN, AVRAHAM
 FAITLOVITCH, JACQUES
 FEINBERG, NATHAN
 FEUERSTEIN, REUVEN
 FINKELSTEIN, ISRAEL
 FISH, HAREL (HAROLD)
 FRANKEL, YA'AKOV
 FRANKENSTEIN, CARL
 FREIMANN, ABRAHAM HAYYIM (Alfred)
 FRIEDLAENDER, SAUL
 FRIEDMAN, SHAMMA
 FRIEDMANN, DANIEL
 FUKS, ALEXANDER
 FUNKENSTEIN, AMOS
 GAON, MOSES DAVID
 GARTNER, LLOYD P.
 GAVISON, RUTH
 GOITEIN, SHLOMO DOV (Fritz)
 GOLDMAN, ELIEZER
 GOLDSCHMIDT, ERNST DANIEL
 GOPHNA, RAM
 GOSHEN-GOTTSTEIN, MOSHE
 GOTTLIEB, EPHRAIM
 GRAJEWSKY, PINCHAS
 GRANOTT, ABRAHAM (Granovsky)
 GROSSMAN, AVRAHAM
 GULAK, ASHER
 GUTMAN, ISRAEL
 GUTMANN, JOSHUA
 HABERMANN, ABRAHAM MEIR
 HADDAD, EZRA
 HAKHAM, SIMON
 HALPERN, ISRAEL
 HARAN, MENAHEM
 HAREL, MENASHEH
 HEINEMANN, YIZHAK
 HELD, MOSHE
 HELFMAN, ELHANAN
 HERLITZ, GEORG
 HEYD, URIEL
 HIRSCHBERG, HAIM ZEW
 HOROWITZ, ISRAEL ZEEV
 IDEL, MOSHE
 KADDARI, MENAHEM ZEVI
 KAHANA, ABRAHAM
 KAHANE, ISAAC (Yizhak Ze'ev)
 KAHNEMAN, DANIEL
 KATZ, ELIHU

KATZ, ISRAEL
 KATZ, JACOB
 KAUFMANN, YEHEZKEL
 KAZNELSON, SIEGMUND
 KEMPINSKY, AHARON
 KIEL, YEHUDA
 KISTER, MEIR J.
 KLAR, BENJAMIN MENAHEM
 KLAUSNER, ISRAEL
 KLAUSNER, JOSEPH GEDALIAH
 KLEIN, SAMUEL
 KLEINMANN, MOSHE
 KOOK, SAUL HONE BEN SOLOMON ZALMAN
 KORiat, ASHER
 KRAUS, PAUL ELIEZER
 KUTSCHER, EDWARD YEHEZKEL
 LANDAU, JACOB M.
 LAPIDOT, RUTH
 LEIBOWITZ, NEHAMA
 LEIBOWITZ, YESHAYAHU
 LEWY, YOHANAN
 LIEBERMAN, SAUL
 LIEBMAN, CHARLES (YESHAYAHU)
 LIPSCHUETZ, ELIEZER MEIR
 LISSAK, MOSHE
 LOEWINGER, DAVID SAMUEL
 LUNCZ, ABRAHAM MOSES
 MAHLER, RAPHAEL
 MAISELS, MOSES HAYYIM (Misha)
 MALAMAT, ABRAHAM
 MANHEIM, BILHAH
 MANI, EZRA
 MARGALLOT, MORDECAI
 MAYER, LEO ARY
 MAZAR, AMIHAI
 MAZAR, BENJAMIN
 MELAMED, EZRA ZION
 MOREH, SHMUEL
 MUNTNER, ALEXANDER SUESSMAN
 NAVON, DAVID
 NEUMANN, ERICH
 NOY, DOV
 OLSVANGER, IMMANUEL
 ORMIAN, HAYYIM
 PATINKIN, DON
 PERI, HIRAM (Heinz)
 PIAMENTA, MOSHE
 PINES, NOAH
 PINES, SHLOMO (Solomon)
 PLESSNER, MARTIN (Meir)
 POSNER, AKIVA BARUKH (Arthur)
 POZNANSKI, EDWARD
 PRAWER, JOSHUA
 PRESS, YESHAYAHU
 PROBST, MENAHEM MENDEL
 RABAN, AVNER
 RABIN
 RAND, YAAKOV
 RAVITZKY, AVIEZER
 RIEGER, ELIEZER
 RIVLIN, ELIEZER
 RIVLIN, JOSEPH JOEL
 ROSÉN, HAIM B.
 ROTENSTREICH, NATHAN
 ROTH, LEON
 SAFRAI, SHMUEL
 SALOMON, GAVRIEL
 SARFATTI, GAD
 SCHAECHTER, JOSEPH
 SCHALIT, ABRAHAM CHAIM
 SCHAPIRO, ISRAEL
 SCHIRMANN, JEFIM (Hayyim)
 SCHMELZ, USIEL OSCAR
 SCHOLEM, GERSHOM GERHARD
 SCHWABE, MOSHE (Max)
 SCHWADRON (SHARON), ABRAHAM
 SCHWARZ, YEHOSEPH
 SEGAL, MOSES HIRSCH (ZEVI)
 SERMONETA, JOSEPH BARUCH
 SHACHAR, ARIE
 SHAHAR, SHULAMIT
 SHILOH, YIGAL
 SHMUELI, EPHRAIM
 SHOHAM, SHLOMO-GIORA
 SHOHETMAN, BARUCH
 SHUVAL, JUDITH
 SILBERNER, EDMUND
 SIMON, AKIBA ERNST
 SIMONSOHN, SHLOMO
 SOMEKH, SASSON
 SPERBER, DANIEL
 SPIEGEL, NATHAN
 STEKELIS, MOSHE
 STERN, EPHRAIM
 STERN, MENAHEM
 SUKENIK, ELIEZER LIPA
 TADMOR, HAYIM
 TALMON, JACOB LEIB
 TALMON, SHEMARYAHU
 TARTAKOWER, ARIEH
 TA-SHMA, ISRAEL MOSES
 TCHERIKOVER, VICTOR (Avigdor)
 TELLER, ISRAEL
 TISHBY, ISAIAH
 TUR-SINAI (Torczyner), NAPHTALI HERZ (Harry)
 URBACH, EPHRAIM ELIMELECH
 URMAN, DAN
 USSISHKIN, DAVID
 VILNAY, ZEV
 WALLENSTEIN, MEIR
 WARBURG, GAVRIEL REUBEN
 WEIL, GOTTHOLD
 WEISS, ABRAHAM
 WEISS, MEIR
 WERBLOWSKY, RAPHAEL JUDA ZWI
 WERTHEIMER, SOLOMON AARON
 WIGODER, GEOFFREY
 WINNINGER, SOLOMON
 WIRSZUBSKI, CHAIM
 WISE, GEORGE SCHNEIWEIS

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WISTRICH, ROBERT
 WIZEN, MOSHE AHARON
 WORMANN, CURT
 YAARI, ABRAHAM
 YAARI, MENAHEM
 YADIN, YIGAEEL
 YAHUDA, ABRAHAM SHALOM
 YARON, REUVEN
 YAVETS, ZVI
 YEFET, SARAH
 YEIVIN, ISRAEL
 YOVEL, YIRMIYAHU
 ZAND, MICHAEL
 ZULAY, MENAHEM

Art

ABSALON
 AGAM, YAACOV
 AMISHAI-MAISELS, ZIVA
 APPELBAUM, MOSHE
 ARDON, MORDECAI
 ARIKHA, AVIGDOR
 AROCH, ARIE
 ASCHHEIM, ISIDOR
 ATAR, HAIM
 AVNI, AHARON
 BACON, YEHUDA
 BAERWALD, ALEX
 BAR-AM, MICHA
 BARASCH, MOSHE
 BEERI, TUVIA
 BEN-ZVI, ZEEV
 BERGNER, YOSSE (Yosef L.)
 BERNSTEIN, MOSHE
 BEZEM, NAPHTALI
 BLUM, LUDWIG
 BOGEN, ALEXANDER
 BROWN, AIKA
 CASTEL, MOSHE ELAZAR
 COHEN, ELISHEVA
 COHEN GAN, PINHAS
 DANZIGER, ITZHAK
 DAVID, JEAN
 ELHANANI, ABA
 ELHANANI, ARYEH
 ENGELSBERG, LEON
 FEIGIN, DOV
 FIMA
 FRENKEL (FRENEL), ITZHAK
 GAD, DEVORAH
 GAMZU, HAYYIM
 GARBUZ, YAIR
 GARDOSH, KARIEL (Charles; "Dosh")

GERSHUNI, MOSHE
 GIDAL, TIM
 GROSS, MICHAEL
 GRUNDMAN, ZWI
 GUTMAN, NAHUM
 HABER, SHAMAI
 HALEVY, YOSEF
 IDELSON, BENJAMIN
 JANCO, MARCEL
 KADISHMAN, MENASHE
 KAHANA, AHARON
 KARAVAN, DANI
 KARMI, DOV
 KAUFMANN, RICHARD
 KLARWEIN, JOSEPH
 KRAKAUER, LEOPOLD
 KUPFERMAN, MOSHE
 LAVIE, RAFFI
 LEVANON, MORDECAI
 LIFSCHITZ, URI
 LISHANSKY, BATYA
 LITVINOVSKY, PINHAS
 MAIROVICH, ZVI
 MANDL, SAADIA
 MANSFELD, ALFRED
 MELNIKOFF, AVRAHAM
 MERZER, ARIEH
 MOKADY, MOSHE
 MOREH, MORDECAI
 MOSKOVITZ, SHALOM
 NARKISS, BEZALEL
 NARKISS, MORDECHAI
 NEIMAN, YEHUDAH
 NIKEL, LEA
 OFEK, AVRAHAM
 OFIR, ARIE
 PALDI, ISRAEL
 PALOMBO, DAVID
 PANN, ABEL
 PINS, JACOB
 RAPAPORT, NATHAN
 RATNER, YOHANAN
 RAU, HEINZ
 RECHTER
 REZNIK, DAVID
 RUBIN, REUVEN
 RUBINGER, DAVID
 SAFDIE, MOSHE
 SCHATZ, BORIS
 SCHUMACHER, GOTTLIEB
 SEBBA, SHALOM
 SHARON, ARYEH
 SHEMI, MENAHEM
 SHEMI, YEHIEL
 SIMA, MIRON
 STEINHARDT, JAKOB
 STEMATSKY, AVIGDOR
 STERNSCHUSS, MOSHE
 STREICHMAN, YEHEZKIEL
 TAGGER, SIONA

TALPIR, GABRIEL JOSEPH
 TEVET, NAHUM
 TICHO, ANNA
 TUMARKIN, IGAEEL
 ULLMAN, MICHA
 WEILL, SHRAGA
 WOLPERT, LUDWIG YEHUDA
 YASKI, AVRAHAM
 ZARITSKY, YOSSEF
 ZVIA

Literature

ADELMAN, URI
 AGMON, NATHAN
 AGNON, SHMUEL YOSEF
 ALFES, BENZION
 ALMOG, RUTH
 ALONI, NISSIM
 ALTERMAN, NATHAN
 AMICHAÏ, YEHUDA
 AMIR, AHARON
 AMIR, ANDA
 AMIR, ELI
 APPELFELD, AHARON
 ARICHA, YOSEF
 ASHMAN, AHARON
 AVIDAN, DAVID
 AVIGUR-ROTEM, GABRIELA
 AVINOAM, REUVEN
 AVI-SHAUL, MORDEKHAÏ
 BALLAS, SHIMON
 BARASH, ASHER
 BARON, DEVORAH
 BARTOV, HANOCH
 BAR-YOSEF, YEHOŠHUA
 BAT-MIRIAM, YOKHEVED
 BEER, HAIM
 BEILINSON, MOSHE
 BEJERANO, MAYA
 BEN-AMITAI, LEVI
 BEN-AMOTZ, DAHN
 BEN-GAVRIEL, MOSHE YA'AKOV
 BEN-NER, YITZHAK
 BEN-YEHUDA, HEMDAH
 BEN YEHUDA, NETIVA
 BEN YIZHAK, AVRAHAM
 BEN-ZION, S.
 BERNSTEIN, ORI
 BIALIK, HAYYIM NAHMAN
 BRENNER, JOSEPH HAYYIM
 BROD, MAX
 BROIDES, ABRAHAM
 BROIDO, EPHRAIM
 BURLA, YEHUDA
 CARMİ, T.
 CASTEL-BLOOM, ORLY
 CHOMSKY, DOV
 DAYAN, Yael
 DOR, MOSHE
 ELMALEH, ABRAHAM

EVER HADANI
 EYTAN, RACHEL
 FEYGENBERG, RAKHEL
 FINBERT, ELIAN-J.
 FRANKEL, NAOMI
 FRIEDMANN, DAVID ARYEH
 GALAI, BINYAMIN
 GELDMAN, MORDECHAI
 GILBOA, AMIR
 GILEAD, ZERUBAVEL
 GINZBURG, SIMON
 GOLDBERG, LEA
 GORDON, SAMUEL LEIB
 GOURI, HAIM
 GREENBERG, URI ZEVI
 GROSSMAN, DAVID
 GUR, BATYA
 GURFEIN, RIVKA
 HABIBI, EMIL
 HACOHEM, MORDECAÏ BEN HILLEL
 HAEZRAHI, YEHUDA
 HALKIN, SIMON
 HAMEIRI, AVIGDOR
 HAREVEN, SHULAMIT
 HAZAZ, HAYYIM
 HENDEL, YEHUDIT
 HOFFMANN, YOEL
 HOROWITZ, YAAKOV
 HOURVITZ, YA'IR
 JAFFE, ABRAHAM B.
 KABAK, AARON ABRAHAM
 KADARI, SHRAGA
 KAHANA-CARMON, AMALIA
 KAMSON, YAAKOV (Jacob) DAVID
 KANIUK, YORAM
 KARNI, YEHUDA
 KARU, BARUCH
 KATZIR, JEHUDIT
 KENAN, AMOS
 KENAZ, YEHOŠHUA
 KERET, ETGAR
 KIPNIS, LEVIN
 KISHON, EPHRAIM
 KLAUSNER, JOSEPH GEDALIAH
 KOVNER, ABBA
 KRAFT, WERNER
 KRAUS, OTA
 KURZWEIL, BARUCH
 K. ZETNIK
 LACHOWER, YERUHAM FISHEL
 LAMDAN, YIZHAK
 LAOR, YITZHAK
 LAPID, SHULAMIT
 LEVIN, HANOCH
 LIEBRECHT, SAVYON
 MATALON, RONIT
 MEGGED, AHARON
 MEITUS, ELIAHU
 MICHAEL, SAMI
 MIRON, DAN

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MIRSKY, AARON
 MISHOL, AGI
 MOSSINSOHN, YIGAL
 OFEK, URIEL
 OREN, RAM
 OREN, YIZHAK
 ORLAND, YAAKOV
 ORLEV, URI
 ORPAZ AVERBUCH, YIZHAK
 OVSAY, JOSHUA
 OZ, AMOS
 PAGIS, DAN
 PENN, ALEXANDER
 PINCAS, ISRAEL
 RAAB, ESTHER
 RAGEN, NAOMI
 RAHEL
 RATOSH, YONATHAN
 RAVIKOVITCH, DALIA
 REICH, ASHER
 RIMON, JACOB
 RUEBNER, TUVIA
 SADAN, DOV
 SADEH, PINHAS
 SERI, DAN BENAYA
 SHABTAI, AHARON
 SHABTAI, YAAKOV
 SHAHAM, NATHAN
 SHAHAR, DAVID
 SHAKED, GERSHON
 SHALEV, MEIR
 SHALEV, YITZHAK
 SHALEV, ZERUYA
 SHALOM, SHIN
 SHAMI, YITZHAK
 SHAMIR, MOSHE
 SHENHAR, YITZHAK
 SHIMONI (Shimonovitz), DAVID
 SHIMONI, YOUVAL
 SHLONSKY, ABRAHAM
 SHOFMAN, GERSHON
 SILMAN, KADISH YEHUDA LEIB
 SIVAN, ARYE
 SMILANSKY, MEIR
 SMILANSKY, MOSHE
 SMOLI, ELIEZER (Smoler)
 SOBOL, YEHOSHUA
 SOMECK, RONNY
 STEINBERG, JACOB
 STERN, NOAH
 STRAUSS, ARYEH LUDWIG
 STREIT, SHALOM
 STURMANN, MANFRED

SUSSMAN, EZRA
 SVERDLIK, ODED
 TABIB, MORDEKHAI
 TALPIR, GABRIEL JOSEPH
 TAMMUZ, BENJAMIN
 TCHERNOWITZ-AVIDAR, YEMIMAH
 TEMKIN
 TEVET, SHABBETAI
 TIDHAR, DAVID
 TOCHNER, MESHULLAM
 TSALKA, DAN
 TWERSKY, YOHANAN
 UKHMANI, AZRIEL
 UNGERFELD, MOSHE
 WALLACH, YONA
 WEINBERG, ZEVI ZEBULUN
 WERSES, SAMUEL
 WIESELTHIER, MEIR
 WOYSLAWSKI, ZEVI
 YAARI, YEHUDAH
 YALAN-STEKELIS, MIRIAM
 YEHOSHUA, AVRAHAM B.
 YEIVIN, YEHOSHUA HESCHEL
 YERUSHALMI, RINA
 YESHURUN, AVOT
 YIZHAR, S.
 YONATHAN, NATHAN
 YZRAELY, YOSSE
 ZACH, NATHAN
 ZARCHI, ISRAEL
 ZELDA (MISHKOVSKY)
 ZEMACH, SHLOMO
 ZMORA, YISRAEL

Music

ABILEAH, ARIE
 ADLER, ISRAEL
 ADMON, YEDIDYAH
 AGADATI, BARUCH
 AHARON, EZRA
 ALDEMA, GIL
 ALEXANDER, HAIM
 AMIRAN, EMANUEL
 ARBATOVA, MIA
 ARGOV, ALEXANDER (SASCHA)
 AROM, SIMHA
 ARONOVICH, YURI MIKHAYLOVICH
 ATZMON, MOSHE
 AVENARY, HANOCH
 AVIDOM, MENAHEM
 AVNI, TZEVI
 BARDANASHVILI, YOSEF
 BARENBOIM, DANIEL
 BAYER, BATHIA
 BEER, RAMI
 BEN-HAIM, PAUL
 BEN-HAIM, YIGAL
 BEN-SHABETAI, ARI
 BERGEL, BERND
 BERTINI, GARY

- BERTONOFF, DEBORAH
 BOEHM, YOHANAN
 BOSCOVITCH, ALEXANDER URIYAH
 BRAUN (BROWN), ARIE
 BRAUN, YEHEZKIEL
 BRONFMAN, YEFIM
 CHURGIN, BATHIA
 COHEN MELAMED, NISSAN
 COHEN, YARDENA
 DA-OZ, RAM
 DAUS, AVRAHAM
 DE PHILIPPE, EDIS
 DORFMAN, JOSEPH
 EDEN-TAMIR
 EHRlich, ABEL
 ENGEL, JOEL (Yuli Dimitriyevich)
 EVEN-OR, MARY
 FEIDMAN, GIYORA
 FISHER, DUDU
 FLEISCHER, TSIPPI
 FRIED (-BISS), MIRIAM
 GELBRUN, ARTUR
 GERSON-KIWI, EDITH (Esther)
 GESHURI, MEIR SHIMON
 GILBOA, JACOB
 GOLDSTEIN, RAYMOND
 GOLINKIN, MORDECAI
 GRADENWITZ, PETER EMANUEL
 GRAZIANI, YIZHAK
 HAJDU, ANDRE
 HARRAN, DON
 HERSTIK, NAPHTALI
 HIRSH, NURIT
 HIRSHBERG, JEHOASH
 HOLDHEIM, THEODOR
 INBAL, ELIAHU
 JACOBI, HANOCHE (Heinrich)
 JAFFE, ELI
 KADMAN, GURIT
 KALICHSTEIN, JOSEPH
 KARACZEWSKI, HANINA
 KATZ, RUTH
 KOPYTMAN, MARK RUVIMOVICH
 LAKNER, YEHOASH
 LEEF, YINAM
 LERER, JOSHUA
 LERER, SHMUEL
 LEVI, LEO
 LEVI, YOEL
 LEVI-AGRON, HASIA
 LEVI-TANNAI, SARA
 LIFSHITZ, NEHAMAH
 MAAYANI, AMI
 MANOR, EHUD
 MEDINA, AVIHU
 MEHTA, ZUBIN
 MINTZ, SHLOMO
 MIRON, ISSACHAR
 NAHARIN, OHAD
 NARDI, NAHUM
 NATRA, SERGIU
 NAVON, ISAAC ELIYAHU
 NIKOVA, RINA
 NOY, MEIR
 OLIVERO, BETTY
 ORDMAN, JEANETTE
 ORGAD, BEN ZION
 OVED, MARGALIT
 PANOVA, VALERY
 PARTOS, OEDOEN
 PELLEG, FRANK
 PERLMAN, ITZCHAK
 RAN, SHULAMIT
 RODAN, MENDI
 RONLY-RIKLIS, SHALOM
 SALMON, KAREL (Karl Salomon)
 SALZMAN, PNINA
 SCHIDLONSKY, LEON
 SEGAL, URI
 SETER, MORDECHAI
 SHAHAM, GIL
 SHALLON, DAVID
 SHELEM, MATTITYAHU
 SHEMER, NAOMI
 SHERIFF, NOAM
 SHILOAH, AMNON
 SHLONSKY, VARDINA
 SHMUELI, HERZL
 SMOIRA-COHN, MICHAL
 SOBOL, MORDECHAI
 STERN, MOSHE
 STERNBERG, ERICH WALTER
 TAL, JOSEF
 TALMON, ZVI
 TAUBE, MICHAEL
 WILENSKY, MOSHE
 YAMPOLSKY, BERTA
 YELLIN-BENTWICH, TELMA
 ZEFIRA, BRACHAH
 ZEHAVI, DAVID
 ZEIRA, MORDECHAI
 ZUKERMAN, PINCHAS
 ZUR, MENAHEM
- Popular Culture*
 ALBERSTEIN, HAVA
 ALMAGOR, GILA
 ARAD, YAEL
 ARGOV, ZOHAR
 ARNOLD, PAULA
 ARTZI, SHLOMO
 BAKRI, MUHAMMAD
 BANAI FAMILY
 BAR, SHLOMO
 BARUCH, ADAM
 BEN, ZEHAVA
 BEN-AVI, ITHAMAR
 BERKOWITZ, MICKEY
 BERNSTEIN-COHN, MIRIAM
 BRODY, TAL

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BURSTEIN
 CASPI, MATI
 CEDAR, JOSEPH
 CZERNIAK, MOSHE
 DAMARI, SHOSHANA
 DAYAN, ASSAF
 DESHEH, AVRAHAM (Pashanel)
 DZIGAN, SHIMON
 EINSTEIN, ARIK
 FINKEL, SHIMON
 FOX, EYTAN
 FRIDMAN, GAL
 FROMAN, IAN
 GAON, YEHORAM
 GEFFEN, AVIV
 GERSHON, PINCHAS
 GILADI, ALEX
 GITAI, AMOS
 GLOBUS, YORAM
 GNESSIN, MENAHEM
 GODIK, GIORA
 GOLAN, MENACHEM
 GOLDMAN, YAAKOV BEN ASHER
 HADDAD, SARIT
 HAGAI, BARUCH
 HA-GASHASH HA-HIVER
 HALEVY, MOSHE
 HANOKH, SHALOM
 HAZA, OFRA
 HEFER, HAYIM
 HENDEL, NEHAMA
 HITMAN, UZI
 IVGY, MOSHE
 KHOURI, MAKRAM
 KLEIN, RALPH
 KONIG, LEA
 LEIBOWITZ, KEREN
 MARGALIT, MEIR
 MERON, HANNA
 MESKIN, AHARON
 MILLO, JOSEF
 MIZRACHI, SHIMON
 NINI, AHINOAM (NOA)
 OFIR, SHAIKE
 POLIKER, YEHUDA
 PORAT, ORNA
 RODENSKY, SHEMUEL
 ROSEN, YEHOSHUA
 ROTH-SHACHAMOROV, ESTHER
 ROVINA, HANNA
 SCHACH, LEONARD LAZARUS
 TOPOL, CHAIM
 YARKONI, YAFFA

ZEMACH, NAHUM
 ZOHAR, MIRIAM
 ZOHAR, URI

Public & Economic Life

AARONSOHN
 ABRAHAM HA-LEVI
 ADLER-RUDEL, SALOMON
 AGRANAT, SHIMON
 AGRON (Agronsky), GERSHON
 AHARONOVITCH, YOSEF
 AHIMEIR, ABBA
 AKIROV, ALFRED
 AKZIN, BENJAMIN
 ALEXANDER, KOBI
 ALIAY, RUTH
 ALKAHI, MORDEKHAI
 ALMOG, YEHUDA
 ALMOGI, YOSEF AHARON
 ALONI, SHULAMIT
 ALOUF, YEHOSHUA
 ALTMAN, ARYEH
 ALLON, YIGAL
 AMIT, MEIR
 AMZALAK, HAYYIM
 ANTEBI, ALBERT (Avraham)
 ARAD, RON
 ARAN, ZALMAN
 ARAZI, YEHUDAH
 ARBELL, MORDECHAI
 ARENS, MOSHE
 ARIDOR, YORAM
 ARIEL, DOV
 ARIEL, JOSEPH
 ARISON, TED
 ARLOSOROFF, CHAIM
 ARTZI, YITZHAK
 ASSAF, MICHAEL
 AUSTER, DANIEL
 AVIAD, YESHAYAHU
 AVIDA, YEHUDA LEIB
 AVIGUR, SHAUL
 AVI-YITZHAK, DAN
 AVNERY, URI
 AVRIEL, EHUD
 AYALON, AMI
 BAK
 BAKSHI-DORON, ELIAHU
 BARAK, AHARON
 BARAK, EHUD
 BARAM, MOSHE
 BARAM, UZI
 BARATZ, JOSEPH
 BARAZANI, MOSHE
 BAR-ILAN, DAVID
 BARKATT, REUVEN
 BAR-LEV, HAIM
 BARNEA, NAHUM
 BARNETT, ZERAH
 BARTH, JACOB

BAR-YEHUDAH, ISRAEL
 BAUM, MENAHEM MENDEL BEN AARON OF
 KAMENETZ
 BECKER, AHARON
 BEER, ISRAEL
 BEGIN, MENAHEM
 BEGIN, ZE'EV BINYAMIN
 BEHAR, NISSIM
 BEILIN, YOSSE
 BEINISCH, DORIT
 BEJERANO
 BELKIND
 BEN-AHARON, YIZHAK
 BEN-AMI, OVED
 BEN DOV, YAAKOV
 BEN-ELIEZER, BINYAMIN
 BEN ELIEZER, MOSHE
 BEN-GURION, DAVID
 BEN-HORIN, ELIAHU
 BEN-ISRAEL, RUTH
 BENJAMIN OF TIBERIAS
 BEN-NATAN, ASHER
 BEN-PORAT, MIRIAM
 BEN PORAT, MORDECAI
 BENTOV, MORDEKHAI
 BENTWICH
 BEN-YOSEF, SHELOMO
 BEN-ZVI, IZHAK
 BEN-ZVI, RAHEL YANAIT
 BEN-ZVI, SHLOMO
 BERAB, JACOB BEN HAYYIM
 BERENSON, ZVI
 BERLIGNE, ELIYAHU MEIR
 BERMAN, ADOLF ABRAHAM
 BERMAN, SIMEON
 BERNSTEIN, PEREZ
 BET-ZURI, ELIAHU
 BEYTH, HANS
 BIRAM, ARTHUR (Yizhak)
 BLAU, AMRAM
 BLAU, MOSHE
 BOGALE, YONA
 BOGER, HAYYIM
 BRILL, JEHIEL
 BURG, AVRAHAM
 BURG, YOSEF
 BUSEL, JOSEPH
 CARLEBACH, EZRIEL
 CARMEL, MOSHE
 CAROL, ARYEH
 COHEN, ELI
 COHEN, GE'ULAH
 COHEN, SHLOMO
 COHN, HAIM
 COHN-REISS, EPHRAIM
 COMAY, MICHAEL SAUL
 CHELOUCHE
 CHIZHIK
 DAGAN, AVIGDOR
 DANIN, YEHEZKEL
 DANKNER, AMNON
 DAYAN
 DAYAN, MOSHE
 DAYAN, Yael
 DERI, ARYEH
 DICKENSTEIN, ABRAHAM
 DINITZ, SIMCHA
 DISKIN, MORDEKHAI
 DISKIN, MOSES JOSHUA JUDAH LEIB
 DISSENTCHIK, ARIE
 DIWAN, JUDAH BEN AMRAM
 DIZENGOFF, MEIR
 DOBKIN, ELIYAHU
 DOLGIN, SIMON ARTHUR
 DORI, YA'AKOV
 DREZNER, YEHIEL DOV
 DULZIN, ARYE LEIB
 DUSHKIN, ALEXANDER MORDECHAI
 EBAN, ABBA (Aubrey)
 EHRlich, SIMHA
 EISENBERG, AHARON ELIYAHU
 EISENBERG, SHOUL
 EITAN, RAPHAEL ("Raful")
 ELATH, ELIAHU
 ELAZAR, DAVID
 ELAZARI-VOLCANI, YIZHAK
 ELDAD, ISRAEL
 ELIACHAR, MENACHE
 ELIAV, ARIE LOVA
 ELIAV, BINYAMIN
 ELIYAHU, MORDECHAI
 ELON, BINYAMIN
 ELON, MENACHEM
 ELYASHAR, JACOB SAUL BEN ELIEZER JEROHAM
 ENGLARD, YITZHAK
 EPSTEIN, IZHAC
 ESHKOL, LEVI
 ETTINGER, AKIVA JACOB
 EVENTOV, YAKIR
 EVRON, EPHRAIM
 EYTAN, WALTER
 FARBSTEIN, JOSHUA HESCHEL
 FEINBERG
 FEINSTEIN, HAYYIM JACOB HA-KOHEN
 FEINSTEIN, MEIR
 FELMAN, AHARON LEIB
 FELLER, SHNEYUR ZALMAN
 FISCHER, STANLEY
 FOERDER, YESHAYAHU (Herbert)
 FRANCO, AVRAHAM
 FREIER, RECHA
 FRUMKIN, ARYEH LEIB
 FRUMKIN, ISRAEL DOV
 GALIL, UZIA
 GALIL, ISRAEL
 GEDALIAH OF SIEMIATYCZE
 GERI, JACOB
 GILADI, ISRAEL
 GINOSSAR, ROSA
 GISSIN, AVSHALOM

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

a. *Israel, Land and State of*

BIOGRAPHIES

Public & Economic Life (continued)

GLIKIN, MOSHE
 GLUECKSOHN, MOSHE
 GLUSKA, ZEKHARYAH
 GLUSKIN, ZEEV
 GOLDBERG, ISAAC LEIB
 GOLOMB, ELIYAHU
 GORDON, AHARON DAVID
 GRAJEWSKI, ELIEZER ZALMAN
 GRANOTT, ABRAHAM (Granovsky)
 GROSSMAN, YIZHAK DAVID
 GRUENBAUM, YIZHAK
 GRUNER, DOV
 GUBER, RIVKA
 GUR, MORDECAI (Motta)
 GUTMANN, DAVID MEIR
 GVATI, CHAIM
 HABIBI, EMIL
 HACOHEN, DAVID
 HAKIM, ELIAHU
 HALPERIN, YEHIEL
 HALPERN, GEORG GAD
 HAMMER, ZEVULUN
 HANKIN, YEHOShUA
 HARARI (Blumberg), HAYYIM
 HAREL, YISRAEL
 HARMAN (Herman), AVRAHAM
 HARZFELD, AVRAHAM
 HATOKAI, ALDIN
 HAUSDORF, AZRIEL ZELIG
 HAUSNER, GIDEON
 HAVIV, AVSHALOM
 HAVIV-LUBMAN, AVRAHAM DOV
 HAZAN, YA'AKOV
 HAZANI, MIKHA'EL YA'AKOV
 HECHT, REUBEN
 HELPERN, MICHAEL
 HERMANN, LEO
 HERZOG, CHAIM
 HESHIN, SHNEUR ZALMAN
 HILLEL, SHELOMO
 HISIN, HAYYIM
 HOLZBERG, SIMCHAH
 HOOFIEN, ELIEZER SIEGFRIED
 HOREV, AMOS
 HOROWITZ, DAVID
 HOS, DOV
 HURVITZ, ELI
 HURWITZ, YIGAL
 IDELOVITCH, DAVID
 IDELSON, BEBA
 IRAQI, SHALOM JOSEPH
 ISRAEL
 ISRAELI, BENZION

ITZIK, DALIA
 JAFFE, BEZALEL
 JAFFE, MAURICE ABRAHAM
 JAGLOM, RAYA
 JOFFE, ELIEZER LIPA
 JOFFE, HILLEL
 JOSEPH, DOV
 JOSEPHTHAL, GIORA
 KAHANA, KALMAN
 KAHANE, MEIR
 KALIR, AVRAHAM
 KAPLAN, ELIEZER
 KAPLANSKY, SHELOMO
 KASHANI, ELIEZER
 KASZTNER, REZSO RUDOLF
 KATZ, SHMUEL
 KATZAV, MOSHE
 KATZENELSON, YOSEF
 KATZIR, EPHRAIM
 KATZNELSON, BERL (Beeri)
 KATZNELSON, RAHEL
 KATZNELSON, REUBEN
 KATZNELSON, SHULAMIT
 KESSAR, ISRAEL
 KHOUSHI, ABBA
 KIRSCHENBAUM, MORDECAI
 KITRON (KOSTRINSKY), MOSHE
 KLARMAN, YOSEF
 KOHN, LEO
 KOL, MOSHE
 KOLLEK, THEODORE (Teddy)
 KORMAN, EDWARD R.
 KRAUSE, ELIYAHU
 KRINITZI, AVRAHAM
 KUBOVY (Kubowitzki), ARYEH LEON
 LAHAT, SHLOMO ("Chich")
 LANDAU, ANNIE
 LANDAU, DAVID
 LANDAU, MOSHE
 LANDAUER, GEORG
 LAPID, TOMI
 LAPIN, ISRAEL MOSES FISCHEL
 LASKOV, HAYYIM
 LAUFBAHN, YITSHAK
 LAUTMAN, DOV
 LAVI, SHELOMO
 LAVON, PINHAS
 LEHMANN, SIEGRIED
 LEVI, MOSHE
 LEVI, SAID BEN SHALOM
 LEVI, SHABBETAI
 LEVIEV, LEV
 LEVIN, YIZAK MEIR
 LEVITT, ESTHER
 LEVONTIN, ZALMAN DAVID
 LEVY, DAVID
 LEWIN-EPSTEIN, ELIAHU ZEEV
 LEWINSKY, YOM TOV
 LIBAI, DAVID
 LIPKIN-SHAHAK, AMNON

LISHANSKY, YOSEF
 LIVNAT, LIMOR
 LIVNI, TZIPI
 LOCKER, BERL
 LOEWENSON, JEAN (Hans)
 LOPOLIANSKY, URI
 LOTAN, GIORA
 LOURIE, ARTHUR
 LUDVIPOL, ABRAHAM
 LURIE, JOSEPH
 LURIE, TED
 LURIE, ZVI
 LUZ, KADISH
 MAGIDOR, MENACHEM
 MAIMON, ADA
 MAIMON, YAACOV
 MAISEL-SHOHAT, HANNAH
 MAKLEFF
 MAOR, GALIA
 MARGALIT, DAN
 MARGOLIN, ELIEZER
 MARGOLIN, JULIJ
 MARGOLIS-KALVARYSKI, HAIM
 MARMORI, HANOCH
 MAZUR, ELIYAHU
 MAZUZ, MENI
 MAZZUVAH
 MEEROVITCH, MENACHE
 MEIR, GOLDA
 MEIR BEN HIYYA ROFE
 MELCHIOR, MICHAEL
 MERIDOR, DAN
 MESHEL, YERUHAM
 METMAN-COHEN, YEHUDAH LEIB
 MEYUHAS, YOSEF BARAN
 MILEYKOWSKY, NATHAN (Netanyahu)
 MILO, RONI
 MINZ, BENJAMIN
 MIZRAHI, HANINAH
 MODAI, YIZHAK
 MOFAZ, SHAUL
 MOLLER, HANS AND ERICH
 MOSES, SIEGFRIED
 MOSSINSON, BENZION
 MOZES
 MUYAL, AVRAHAM
 NADAV, ZEVI
 NADDAF, ABRAHAM HAYYIM
 NAFTALI, PEREZ (Fritz)
 NAKAR, MEIR
 NAMIR, MORDEKHAI
 NAMIR, ORA
 NAVON, JOSEPH
 NAVON, YITZHAK
 NEBENZAHL, ITZHAK ERNST
 NEEMAN, YUVAL
 NEIPRIS, JOSEPH
 NETANYAHU, BINYAMIN
 NETTER, CHARLES
 NIEGO, JOSEPH
 NIMRODI
 NIR-RAFALKES, NAHUM
 NISSAN, AVRAHAM
 NISSIM, MOSHE
 NOVOMEYSKY, MOSHE
 NUROCK, MORDECHAI
 OFER, AVRAHAM
 OFNER, FRANCIS-AMIR
 OLMERT, EHUD
 OLSHAN, ISAAC
 OSSOWETZKY, O. YEHOSHUA
 PA'IL, MEIR
 PATT, GIDEON
 PEARLMAN, MOSHE
 PERES, SHIMON
 PERETZ, AMIR
 PERI, YA'AKOV
 PERLMAN, SAMUEL
 PERSITZ, SHOSHANAH
 PEVZNER, SAMUEL JOSEPH
 PINCUS, LOUIS ARIEH (Louis Abraham)
 PINKAS, DAVID ZVI
 POLLACK, ISRAEL
 PORUSH, MENACHEM & MEIR
 PROPPER, DAN
 PUKHACHEWSKY, MICHAEL ZALMAN
 RAAB, JUDAH
 RABBI BINYAMIN
 RABIN, YIZHAK
 RABINOVICH, ITAMAR
 RABINOWITZ, LOUIS ISAAC
 RABINOWITZ, YEHOSHUA
 RAGER (IJO), ITZHACK
 RAKOWSKI, PUAH
 RAMON, HAIM
 RAMON, ILAN
 RAPHAEL, GIDEON
 RAPHAEL, YIZHAK
 RAZIEL, DAVID
 RECANATI, ABRAHAM SAMUEL
 REIK, HAVIVAH (Emma)
 REMEZ, MOSHE DAVID
 RIVLIN
 RIVLIN, YOSEF YIZHAK
 ROKACH, ELEAZAR
 ROKACH, SHIMON
 ROSEN, JOSEPH A.
 ROSEN, PINHAS
 ROSEN, SHELOMO
 ROSENBAUM, SEMYON (Shimshon)
 ROSENBLUM, HERZL
 ROSENFELD, SHALOM
 ROTEM, CVI (Zvi)
 RUBINSTEIN, AMNON
 RUPPIN, ARTHUR
 RUTENBERG, PINHAS (Piotr)
 SADEH, YIZHAK
 SALOMON, JOEL MOSES
 SAMUEL BEN SAMSON
 SANBAR (Sandberg), MOSHE

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

a. *Israel, Land and State of*

BIOGRAPHIES

Public & Economic Life (continued)

SAPIR, ELIYAHU
 SAPIR, JOSEPH
 SAPIR, PINHAS
 SARID, YOSSE
 SARUM, ABRAHAM
 SASSON, ELIYAHU
 SCHILLER, SOLOMON
 SCHNITZER, SHMUEL
 SCHOCKEN
 SCHUB, MOSHE DAVID
 SENATOR, DAVID WERNER
 SHAHAL, MOSHE
 SHALEM, SAMUEL
 SHALEV, AVNER
 SHALOM, SILVAN
 SHALTIEL, DAVID
 SHAMGAR, MEIR
 SHAMIR, YITZHAK
 SHAPIRA, ABRAHAM
 SHAPIRA, HAYYIM MOSHE
 SHAPIRA, YESHAYAHU
 SHAPIRO, YA'AKOV SHIMSHON
 SHARANSKY, NATAN (Anatoly)
 SHARETT, MOSHE
 SHARON, ARIEL ("Arik")
 SHAZAR, SHNEUR ZALMAN
 SHEETRIT, MEIR
 SHEINKIN, MENAHEM
 SHEMTOV, VICTOR
 SHENKAR, ARIE
 SHERF, ZEEV
 SHILOAH, REUBEN
 SHITRIT, BEHOR SHALOM
 SHOCHAT, ISRAEL
 SHOCHAT, MANIA WILBUSHEWITCH
 SHOHAT, AVRAHAM BEIGA
 SHOHAT, ELIEZER
 SHOMRON, DAN
 SHOSTAK, ELIEZER
 SHURER, HAIM
 SHWED, GIL
 SILBERG, MOSHE
 SIMHONI, ASSAF
 SIMON, ARYEH
 SMOIRA, MOSHE
 SNEERSOHN, HAYYIM ZEVI
 SNEH, MOSHE
 SOLIELI, MORDECAI (Max)
 SPITZER, MOSHE
 SPRINZAK, JOSEPH
 STAMPFER, JEHOSHUA
 STERN, AVRAHAM (Yair)
 STURMAN, HAYYIM

SUPRASKY, YEHOSHUA
 SUSSMAN, YOEL
 SWET, GERSHON
 SZENES, HANNAH
 SZOLD, HENRIETTA
 TABENKIN, YIZHAK
 TABIB, AVRAHAM
 TAMIR, SHMUEL
 TARIF, AMIN
 TCHERNOWITZ, SAMUEL
 TEHOMI, ABRAHAM
 TEKOAH, YOSEF
 THON, YAAKOV YOHANAN
 TOLKOWSKY, SHEMUEL
 TOUROFF, NISSAN
 TRUMPENDOR, JOSEPH
 TSABAN, YAIR
 TSUR, JACOB
 TURNER, YAAKOV
 UZAN, AHARON
 UZIEL, BARUCH
 VALERO
 VAN LEER, LIA
 VAN VRIESLAND, SIEGFRIED ADOLF (Zadok)
 VARDI, MOSHE
 VITKIN, JOSEPH
 VON WEISL, ZE'EV (Wolfgang)
 WALKOMITZ, SIMHAH HAYYIM
 WARHAFTIG, ZERAH
 WEINSHALL
 WEISGAL, MEYER WOLF
 WEISS, YAACOV
 WEITZ, NAPHTALI
 WEIZMAN, EZER
 WEIZMANN, CHAIM
 WERTHEIMER, STEF
 WILBUSCHEWITZ
 WITKON, ALFRED
 YA'ACOBI, GAD
 YA'ALON, MOSHE
 YAARI, MEIR
 YADIN, YIGAEL
 YADLIN, AHARON
 YAHIL, CHAIM
 YARIV, AHARON
 YARON, ZEVI
 YASSKY, HAIM N.
 YAVIN, HAYYIM
 YAVNEELI, SHEMUEL
 YELLIN
 YELLIN-MOR, NATHAN
 YESHAYAHU, ISRAEL
 YINNON, MOSHE
 YUDKOVSKY, DOV
 ZADOK, HAIM JOSEPH
 ZAMIR, YITZHAK
 ZE'EV, REHAVAM
 ZEID, ALEXANDER
 ZEMER, HANNAH
 ZERUBAVEL, JACOB

ZISLING, AHARON
 ZOREF, ABRAHAM SOLOMON ZALMAN
 ZUR, ZEVI
 ZURI (Zuri-Szezak), JACOB SAMUEL
 ZUTA, HAYYIM ARYEH

Religion

BEKACHE, SHALOM
 EPSTEIN HA-LEVI, MOSES JEHIEL
 FAITUSI, JACOB BEN ABRAHAM
 FINKEL, ELIEZER JUDAH
 FRANCO, MOSES
 FRANK, ZEVI PESAH
 FRENKEL, IZHAK YEDIDIAH
 GALANTE, MOSES BEN JONATHAN (II)
 GOLINKIN, DAVID
 GOREN, SHLOMO
 GRUENHUT, ELEAZAR (Lazar)
 HACHOHEN, RAPHAEL HAYYIM
 HADAYAH, OVADIAH
 HADUTA BEN ABRAHAM
 HA-LEVI, EZEKIEL EZRA BEN JOSHUA
 HALEVI, HAYYIM DAVID
 HALEVI, JOSEPH ZEVI BEN ABRAHAM
 HAMEIRI, MOSHE
 HAMMER, REUVEN
 HARLAP, JACOB MOSES BEN ZEBULUN
 HERZOG, ISAAC
 HIRSCHENSOHN
 HOROWITZ, SAUL HAYYIM BEN ABRAHAM HA-LEVI
 IBN JAMIL, ISAAC NISSIM
 ISRAELI, SHAUL
 KASOVSKY, CHAYIM YEHOSEPH
 KOOK, ABRAHAM ISAAC
 KOOK, ZEVI JUDAH BEN ABRAHAM ISAAC HA-KOHEN
 LAU, ISRAEL MEIR
 LEVI BEN HABIB (Rallah)
 LEVIN, ARYEH
 LEVY, JUDAH BEN MENAHEM
 MAIMON, JUDAH LEIB
 MALIK AL-RAMLI
 MALKHI, MOSES
 MALKHI, MOSES BEN RAPHAEL MORDECAI
 MASHASH, SHLOMO
 MEIR, JACOB
 MENAHEM BEN MOSES HA-BAVLI
 MENAHEM MENDEL OF SHKLOV
 MEYUHAS, MOSES JOSEPH MORDECAI BEN RAPHAEL MEYUHAS
 MEYUHAS, RAPHAEL MEYUHAS BEN SAMUEL
 MODAI, HAYYIM
 NATHAN BEN ABRAHAM I
 NATHAN BEN ABRAHAM II
 NATHAN OF GAZA
 NAVON, JONAH BEN HANUN
 NAVON, JONAH MOSES BEN BENJAMIN
 NAZIR, MOSES HA-LEVI
 NERIAH, MOSHE ZEVI
 NISSIM, ISAAC

OUZIEL, BEN-ZION MEIR HAI
 PANIGEL, RAPHAEL MEIR BEN JUDAH
 PARDES, ELIYAHU
 PARDO, MOSES BEN RAPHAEL
 PORATH, ISRAEL
 RABINOWITZ-TEOMIM, ELIJAH DAVID BEN BENJAMIN
 RAPAPORT, DAVID HA-KOHEN
 RICHIETTI, JOSEPH SHALLIT BEN ELIEZER
 RISKIN, SHLOMO
 RUBIO, MORDECAI
 SALANT, SAMUEL
 SARNA, EZEKIEL
 SCHWARZ, YEHOSEPH
 SHAPIRA, ABRAHAM ELKANA KAHANA
 SONNENFELD, JOSEPH HAYYIM BEN ABRAHAM SOLOMON
 STEINSALTZ, ADIN
 SUZIN, SOLOMON MOSES
 TOLEDANO, JACOB MOSES
 TOLEDO, MOSES DE
 UNTERMAN, ISSER YEHUDA
 URI BEN SIMEON OF BIALA
 VITAL, HAYYIM BEN JOSEPH
 WALDENBERG, ELIEZER JUDAH
 YIZHAKI, DAVID
 YOSEF, OVADIAH
 ZE'evi, ISRAEL BEN AZARIAH
 ZEVIN, SOLOMON JOSEPH
 ZOLTY, YAACOV BEZALEL

Science

AARONSOHN
 ABIR (Abramovitz), DAVID
 ADLER, SAUL AARON
 AGMON, SHMUEL
 AHARONI, ISRAEL
 AHARONOV, YAKIR
 AMIRA, BINYAMIN
 AMITSUR, SAMSON ABRAHAM
 APELOIG, YIZHAK
 ARNON, ISAAC
 ARNON, RUTH
 ASCHNER, MANFRED
 ASHBEL, DOV
 AVIDOV, ZVI
 AVIV, HAIM
 BEN-ABRAHAM, ZVI
 BENTOR, JACOB
 BERENBLUM, ISAAC
 BERGMANN, ERNST DAVID
 BERGMANN, FELIX ELIEZER
 BERNSTEIN, JOSEPH
 BIRK, YEHUDITH
 BOBTELSKY, MORDEKHAI (Max)
 BODENHEIMER, FREDERICK SIMON
 BONDI, ARON
 CEDAR, CHAIM
 CHET, ILAN
 COHEN, YIGAL RAHAMIM

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B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

a. *Israel, Land and State of*

BIOGRAPHIES

Science (continued)

DEMALACH, YOEL
 DE VRIES, ANDRE
 DORON, HAIM
 DOSTROVSKY, ARYEH
 DOSTROVSKY, ISRAEL
 DUVDEVANI, SHMUEL
 DVORETSKY, ARYEH
 EFRAT, YAACOV
 ELDAR, REUVEN
 ELIAKIM, MARCEL
 ERLIK, DAVID
 EVENARI, MICHAEL
 FARKAS, LADISLAUS (Wilhelm)
 FEIGENBAUM, ARYEH
 FEINBRUN-DOTHAN, NAOMI
 FEINGOLD, DAVID SIDNEY
 FEKETE, MICHAEL
 FODOR, ANDOR
 FRAENKEL, ABRAHAM ADOLF
 FROHMAN, DOV
 FURSTENBERG, HILLEL (Harry)
 GINSBURG, DAVID
 GOLDBERG, ALEXANDER
 GOLDBERG, EMANUEL
 GOLDBLUM, NATAN
 HAAS, GEORG
 HALBERSTAEDTER, LUDWIG
 HALEVY, ABRAHAM
 HALPERIN, HAIM
 HALPERN, LIPMAN
 HANANI, HAIM
 HARARI, HAYYIM
 HARARI, OVADIAH
 HAREL, DAVID
 HA-REUBENI, EPHRAIM
 HERSHKO, AVRAM
 HESTRIN, SHLOMO
 HESTRIN-LERNER, SARAH
 HIRSHBERG, YEHUDAH
 JAMMER, MAX
 JAMMER, MOSHE
 JORTNER, JOSHUA
 KAGAN, HELENA
 KARPLUS, HEINRICH
 KATZIR, AHARON
 KATZIR, EPHRAIM
 KEDEM, ORA
 KLIGLER, ISRAEL JACOB
 KOGAN, ABRAHAM
 KORINE, EZRA
 KURREIN, MAX
 LEEUW, AVRAHAM DE
 LEIBOWITZ, JOSHUA O.

LEVINE, RAPHAEL
 LEVITZKI, ALEXANDER
 LIBAI, AVINOAM
 LIFSON, SHNEIOR
 LOW (Lev), WILLIAM ZE'EV
 MECHOULAM, RAPHAEL
 MENDELSSOHN, HEINRICH
 MER, GIDEON
 MICHAELSON, ISAAC CHESAR
 MILLER, LOUIS
 MIROWSKI, MICHEL
 NE'EMAN, YUVAL
 NEUFELD, HENRY
 OLITZKI, ARYEH LEO
 OLLENDORFF, FRANZ
 OPPENHEIMER, HILLEL (Heinz) REINHARD
 PADEH, BARUCH
 PEKERIS, CHAIM LEIB
 PICARD, LEO
 PNEULI, AMIR
 PRYWES, MOSHE
 RABIN, MICHAEL OSER
 RACAH, GIULIO (Yoel)
 RACHMILEWITZ, MOSHE
 RAGER, BRACHA
 RAHAMIMOFF, RAMI
 RAM, MOSHE
 RAMOT, BRACHA
 RAYSS, TSCHARNA
 REICHERT, ISRAEL
 REIFENBERG, ADOLF
 REINER, MARKUS
 REVEL, MICHEL
 ROM, YOSEF
 ROSEN, MOSHE
 SACHS, LEO
 SALITERNIK, ZVI
 SAMBURSKY, SAMUEL
 SELA, MICHAEL
 SHALON, RAHEL
 SHEBA, CHAIM
 SHECHTMAN, DAN
 SHELAH, SAHARON
 SHIFTAN, ZEEV
 SIMON, ERNST
 SINGER, JOSEF
 SONDHEIMER, FRANZ
 SOSKIN, SELIG EUGEN
 STEIN, RICHARD
 STEIN, YEHEZKIEL
 STEINBERG, AVRAHAM
 STOLLER, SAMUEL
 SUSSMAN, ABRAHAM
 TABOR, HARRY ZVI
 TALMI, IGAL
 VAN DER HOEDEN, JACOB
 VOET, ANDRIES
 VROMAN, AKIVA
 WAHL, ISAAK
 WALLACH, MOSHE (Moritz)

- WERTHEIMER, CHAIM ERNST
 WILCHEK, MEIR
 WILLNER, ITAMAR
 WINIK, MEIR
 WINNIK, HENRY ZVI
 WOOLF, MOSHE
 YONATH, ADA
 ZAIZOV, RINA
 ZARCHIN, ALEXANDER
 ZIV, JACOB
 ZOHARY, MICHAEL
- b. Byzantium**
- MAIN SURVEYS**
 BYZANTINE EMPIRE
- GENERAL ENTRIES**
 CIRCUS PARTIES
 CONSTANTINOPLE
 KOILA
- BIOGRAPHIES**
 BASIL I
 CONSTANTINE VII PORPHYROGENITUS
 HERACLIUS
 JUSTINIAN I
 LEO III (the Isaurian)
 LEO VI, THE WISE
 MANUEL I COMNENUS
 MICHAEL II
 MICHAEL VIII (Palaeologus)
- c. Muslim Lands (incl. Islam)**
- MAIN SURVEYS**
 ARAB WORLD
 EGYPT
 IRAN
 IRAQ
 ISLAM
 LEBANON
 LIBYA
 MOROCCO
 OTTOMAN EMPIRE
 SYRIA
 TUNIS, TUNISIA
 TURKEY
 YEMEN
- GENERAL ENTRIES**
 ABBASIDS
 AGGADAH
 AGHLABIDS
 AHL AL-KITĀB
 ALAWIDS
 ALMOHADS
 ALMORAVIDES
 ARAB LEAGUE
 ARABIC LANGUAGE
 ĀSHŪRĀ
 AYYUBIDS
- BAHUZIM
 BERBERS
 BOYCOTT, ARAB
 BRETHREN OF SINCERITY, EPISTLES OF
 CAIRO TRIAL
 CALIPH
 CAPITULATIONS
 DAMASCUS AFFAIR
 DHIMMA, DHIMMI
 DOENMEH
 ESCHATOLOGY
 EXILARCH
 FATIMIDS
 FIQH
 GENIZAH, CAIRO
 GHETTO
 HADITH
 HAFSIDS
 HAMAS
 HANĪF
 HIMYAR
 HIZBOLLAH
 HUD
 IBĀDĪS
 ISRAELITE
 JADĪD AL-ISLĀM
 JEWISH AND ISLAMIC LAW
 JIHĀD
 KAKHYA
 KALĀM
 KARIYAH, AL-
 KHARĀJ AND JIZYA
 KIERA
 KORAN
 MAMLUKS
 MERINIDS
 MILLET
 MULUK AL-TAWA'IF
 MUQADDIM
 MUSTA'RAB, MUSTA'RABS
 NAGID
 OMAR, COVENANT OF
 ORIENTAL LITERATURE
 ORIENTALISTS
 OZAR HATORAH
 PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION
 PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY
 QAYNUQĀ, BANŪ
 QURAYZA, BANŪ
 SA'DIS
 SARRĀF
 SATRAP
 SELJUKS
 SIJILL
 SUFISM
 UMAYYADS
 WATTASIDS
 YAHŪD
 ZIRIDS
 ZIYANIDS

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

c. *Muslim Lands (incl. Islam) (continued)*

BIBLE IN ISLAM

AARON
 ABRAHAM
 ADAM
 BALAAM
 BENJAMIN
 CAIN
 CANAAN
 DANIEL
 DAVID
 ELIJAH
 ELISHA
 ENOCH
 EVE
 EZEKIEL
 EZRA
 GOLIATH
 HAMAN
 ISAAC
 ISAIAH
 ISHMAEL
 JACOB
 JEREMIAH
 JERUSALEM
 JETHRO
 JOB, BOOK OF
 JONAH, BOOK OF
 JOSEPH
 JOSHUA
 KORAH
 LOT
 MIRIAM
 MOSES
 NEBUCHADNEZZAR
 NIMROD
 NOAH
 PHARAOH
 POTIPHAR
 QUEEN OF SHEBA
 SAMUEL
 SAUL
 SETH
 SOLOMON
 TERAH

COMMUNITIES

ABADAN
 ADEN
 AFGHANISTAN
 AGADIR
 AHWAZ
 AKABA
 AKRA
 ALEPPO
 ALEXANDRIA

ALGERIA
 ALGIERS
 AMADIYA
 AMASIYA
 AMRAN
 ANKARA
 ANTIOCH
 ARABIA
 ARCILA
 ATLAS
 AYDIN
 AZEMMOUR
 BĀB AL-ABWĀB
 BAGHDAD
 BAHREIN
 BALKH
 BA'QŪBA
 BASRA
 BAYHAN
 BAYRAMIC
 BEIRUT
 BENGHAZI
 BILBEIS
 BONE
 BOUGIE
 BURSA
 BUSHIRE
 CAIRO
 CANAKKALE
 CASABLANCA
 CONSTANTINE
 DAMANHŪR
 DAMASCUS
 DAMAVAND
 DAMIETTA
 DAMĪRA
 DEBDOU
 DEHOK
 DEMNAT
 DHAMĀR
 DIYALA
 DJERBA
 DRA
 DUMUH
 EDESSA
 EDIRNE
 EL-ARISH
 EMESA
 EZINE
 FAIYUM
 FEZ
 GABÈS
 GALLIPOLI
 GAZA
 GAZA STRIP
 GILAN
 HABBĀN
 HABIL
 HADRAMAUT
 HAMADAN

HAYDAN
 HEJAZ
 HERAT
 HILLA
 HĪRA
 HIT
 HONEIN
 HORMUZ
 IRBIL
 ISFAHAN
 ISKENDERUN
 ISTANBUL
 IZMIR
 IZMIT
 JAZIRAT IBN 'UMAR
 JORDAN, HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF
 JUBAR
 JUBAYL
 KAIROUAN
 KASHAN
 KAWKABĀN
 KAZVIN
 KERMAN
 KERMANSHAH
 KHANAQIN
 KHAYBAR
 KHURASAN
 KIRKUK
 KOILA
 KURDISTAN
 LAPSEKI
 LAR
 MAHALLA AL-KUBRA
 MANAKHA
 MANISSA
 MANSURA
 MARDIN
 MARRAKESH
 MAWZA
 MĀZANDARĀN
 MEDINA
 MEKNĒS
 MERSIN
 MESHED
 MINYAT ZIFTA
 MOCHA
 MOGADOR
 MOSUL
 MZAB
 NAHRAWĀN
 NAJRĀN
 NEHARDEA
 NEHAVEND
 NISHAPUR
 NISIBIS
 OFRAN
 ORAN
 PAKISTAN
 PERSIA
 PORT SAID

QALĀT HAMMĀD
 QASR IBN HUBAYRAH
 RAHBAH, AL-
 RAQQA AL-
 RIZAIEH
 ROSETTA
 RUWANDIZ
 SADAH
 SAFI
 SALĒ-RABAT
 SAN'A
 SANANDAJ
 SARUJ
 SAUDI ARABIA
 SHARAB
 SHARM-EL-SHEIKH, TIRAN ISLAND, AND TIRAN
 STRAITS
 SHIBĀM
 SHIRAZ
 SHUSHAN
 SHUSHTAR
 SIDON
 SIJILMASSA
 SOUS
 SULEIMANIYA (AL-)
 SUNBAT
 TABRIZ
 TADEF
 TANGIER(S)
 TANTA
 TAYMA
 TEHERAN
 TLEMCEN
 TOKAT
 TRANSJORDAN
 TRIPOLI
 TRIPOLI
 TUAT
 TYRE
 'UKBARĀ
 WASIT
 YARĪM
 YEZD

BIOGRAPHIES

AARON BEN AMRAM
 AARON BEN BATASH
 AARON OF BAGHDAD
 ABBAS I
 ABBAS II
 'ABD AL-HAQQ AL-ISLĀMĪ
 ABD AL-MĀLIK IBN MĀRWAN
 ABDALLAH IBN SABĀ'
 ABDALLAH IBN SALĀM
 ABDALLAH, YUSEF
 ABDUL MAJID
 ABDULLAH IBN HUSSEIN
 ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC HA-KOHEN BEN AL-FURAT
 ABRAHAM BEN NATHAN
 ABU AL-MUNAJJA SOLOMON BEN SHAYA

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

c. *Muslim Lands (incl. Islam)*

BIOGRAPHIES (continued)

ABU 'ISĀ, ISAAC BEN JACOB AL-ISFAHĪN-Ī
 ABU SA'D AL-TUSTARĪ
 ADANI, MAHALAL
 ADANI, SAMUEL BEN JOSEPH (Yeshua)
 ADJIMAN
 AKBAR THE GREAT (Moghul)
 ALASHKAR, SOLOMON
 ALATON, ISHAK
 ALCEH, MATILDE
 AL-GHARĪD AL-YAHŪDĪ
 ALI IBN SAHL IBN RABBĀN AL-TABARĪ
 ALNAKAR, ABRAHAM BEN JOSEPH
 ALROY, DAVID (Menahem)
 ALLOUCHE, FELIX NISSIM SAIDOU
 AMINA
 AMRAM
 ANGEL, SHEMAYAHU
 ARAFAT, YASSER
 ASAD, HAFIZ AL-
 ASHKENAZI, BEHOR
 ASHKENAZI, JONAH BEN JACOB
 ASHKENAZI, SOLOMON
 ASHRIKI, MORDECAI
 ASSEO, DAVID BEN ISAAC
 AVEMPACE
 AVERROES
 AVICENNA
 AZANCOT
 BABAI BEN FARHAD
 BABAI IBN LUTF
 BACRI
 BALI, RIFAT
 BARAZANI, ASENATH
 BARUCH BEN SAMUEL
 BASRI, MEER
 BATALYAWSĪ, ABU MUHAMMAD ABDALLAH IBN
 MUHAMMAD IBN AL-SĪD AL-
 BATTAT, REUBEN
 BAYAZID II
 BELISHA
 BENAROYA, AVRAM
 BENAYAH
 BENCHIMOL
 BENGALIL
 BENIDER
 BEN-KIKI
 BENOLIEL
 BENSUSAN
 BENVENISTE, MOSES
 BENWAISH, ABRAHAM
 BENZAMERO
 BEN ZAQEN
 BERGEL
 BESSIS, ALBERT

BESSIS, JESHUA
 BONASTRUC, ISAAC
 BOUCHARA
 BOUZAGLO, DAVID
 BRUDO, ABRAHAM BEN ELIJAH
 BUSNACH
 BUSTANAI BEN HANINAI
 BUZAGLO
 CABESSA (Cabeca, Cabecao)
 CAMONDO (De)
 CANSINO
 CAPSALI, MOSES BEN ELIJAH
 CARASSO, EMMANUEL
 CARMONA, BEKHOR ISAAC DAVID
 CASTRO, ABRAHAM
 CATTAN
 CATTUI
 COHEN, JUDAH
 COHEN, LEVI-ABRAHAM
 CORCOS
 CORCOS, DAVID
 CORCOS, STELLA
 CHALOM, MARCEL
 CHOURAQUI
 CHRQUI
 DANIEL BEN HASDAI
 DANIEL, MENAHEM SALIH
 DANON, ABRAHAM
 DARMON
 DARWISH, SHALOM
 DAYYAN
 DELMAR
 DELOUYA
 EDREHI, MOSES BEN ISAAC
 ELDAD HA-DANI
 ELEAZAR BEN JACOB HA-BAVLI
 ELIAS, JOSEPH
 EMANUEL
 EMRANI
 EPHRAIM BEN SHEMARIAH
 ESCAPA, JOSEPH BEN SAUL
 EZEKIEL BEN REUBEN MANASSEH
 FĀRĀBĪ, ABU NASR MUHAMMAD, AL-
 FARHI
 FARHI, MORIS
 FRANCO, GAD
 FREHA BAT AVRAHAM OF MOROCCO
 FRESCO, DAVID
 GABBAI
 GALANTE, ABRAHAM
 GALIPAPA, ELIJAH MEVORAKH
 GARIH, ÜZEYIR
 GEREZ, JOSEF HABIB
 GHAZĀLĪ, ABU HAMID MUHAMMAD IBN
 MUHAMMAD AL-TUSĪ AL-
 GHERON, YAKKIR MORDECAI BEN ELIAKIM
 GHEZ
 GOZLAN, ELIE
 HABIB, MOSES BEN SOLOMON IBN
 HABSHUSH, SHALOM BEN YAHYA

- HAGIZ
 HAJJAJ, DANIEL
 HAKAM, AL-
 HĀKIM BI-AMR ALLAH, AL-
 HALEVA, ISHAK
 HA-LEVI, EZEKIEL EZRA BEN JOSHUA
 HA-LEVI, SASSON BEN ELIJAH BEN MOSES
 HALFON, ABRAHAM
 HALFON BEN NETHANEL HA-LEVI ABU SAID (Dimiyati)
 HAMON
 HANDALI, ESTHER
 HARARI, SIR VICTOR RAPHAEL
 HASAN, ABU ALI JEPHETH IBN BUNDĀR
 HASDAI
 HASSAN
 HATCHWELL, SOL (Suleika)
 HIBAT ALLAH, ABU AL-BARAKĀT (NATHANEL) BEN ALI (ELI) AL-BAGHDĀDĪ
 HIBAT ALLAH, IBN JUMAY' IBN ZAYN
 HIBSHUSH, HAYYIM
 HOZIN, ZEDAKAH BEN SAADIAH
 HUBES, ROZET
 HUSSEIN
 HUSSEINI, HĀJJ (Muhammad) AMIN
 IBN ABĪ AL SALT
 IBN AL-BARQŪLĪ
 IBN KILLIS, ABU AL-FARAJ YA'QŪB IBN YŪSUF
 IBN SAHL, ABU ISHĀQ IBRĀHĪM
 IBRAHIM IBN SAHL AL-ANDALŪSĪ AL-ISRA'ĪLĪ (Abu Ishak)
 IBRĀHĪM PASHA
 IRAQI, SHALOM HA-KOHEN (al-Usta)
 ISCANDARI
 JACOB BEN HAYYM TALMID
 JACOB BEN ZEMAH BEN NISSIM
 JAVETZ, BARZILLAI BEN BARUCH
 JAVID BEY, MEHMED
 JIZFĀN, JUDAH BEN JOSEPH
 JOSEPH BEN AHMAD IBN HASDAI
 JOSEPH BEN PHINEHAS
 JOSEPH HAYYIM BEN ELIJAH AL-HAKAM
 JOSEPH ROSH HA-SEDER
 JOSHUA BEN ABRAHAM MAIMUNI
 JOSIAH BEN JESSE
 JUDAH HA-PARSI
 KĀ'B AL-AHBĀR
 KĀ'B AL-ASHRAF
 KĀ'B BEN ASAD
 KABIR, ABRAHAM SALIH AL-
 KADOORIE
 KADOORIE, SASSON
 KAFAH, YIHYE BEN SOLOMON
 KAFAH, YOSEF
 KĀHINA
 KALAI, SAMUEL BEN MOSES
 KAMHI, JAK V.
 KANETI, SELIM
 KARASU, ALBERT
 KAREH, SOLOMON
 KASABI, JOSEPH BEN NISSIM
 KAZIN, JUDAH BEN YOM TOV
 KAZIN, RAPHAEL BEN ELIJAH
 KEMAL MUSTAFA (ATATURK)
 KHOMEINI
 KIMHI, SOLOMON BEN NISSIM JOSEPH DAVID
 KINDĪ, ABU YŪSUF YA'QŪB IBN ISHAQ AL-
 KOHEN, ALBERT
 KOHEN, SAMI
 KORAH, AMRAM IBN YAHYA
 KORAH, SHALOM BEN YIHYE
 KRISPIN, JOSHUA ABRAHAM
 KUFA
 KUHAYL, SHUKR SĀLIM
 KUWAITI, SALEH
 LANIADO, ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC
 LANIADO, RAPHAEL SOLOMON BEN SAMUEL
 LANIADO, SAMUEL BEN ABRAHAM
 LANIADO, SOLOMON BEN ABRAHAM
 LAPAPA, AARON BEN ISAAC
 LAWĀNI, DAUD
 LEV (Lab; Leb), JOSEPH BEN DAVID IBN (Maharival)
 LEVI, MARIO
 LEVY-BACRAT, ABRAHAM BEN SOLOMON
 LEYON, AVRAM
 LONGO, SAADIAH
 LUMBROSO
 MACNIN
 MADMŪN BEN JAPHETH BEN BUNDĀR
 MAGHREBI-MAARAVI
 MALCHI, ESPERANZA
 MANSŪR (al-)
 MANSURAH, SAADIAH BEN JUDAH
 MANSURAH, SHALOM BEN JUDAH
 MARHAB AL-YAHŪDĪ IBN AL-HĀRITH
 MĀSHĀ'ALLAH B. ATHAN
 MASHAIRI, AL-
 MASHASH, SHLOMO
 MASLĪ'AH ṢALIH
 MASNUT, SAMUEL BEN NISSIM
 MĀ'TUK, SULAYMAN BEN DAVID
 MAYMERAN
 MELAMED, RAHAMIM REUVEN
 MELAMED, SIMAN TOV
 MENASCE, DE
 MENDA, ELIEZER
 MENDES
 MESHWI AL-'UKBARĪ
 MEVORAKH BEN SAADIAH
 MĪKHĀ'ĪL, MURAD
 MIRIAM BAT BENAYAH OF YEMEN
 MIZRAHI, ASHER
 MIZRAHI, DAVID BEN SHALOM
 MIZRAHI, ELIJAH
 MOLCHO, DAVID EFFENDI ISAAC PASHA
 MONZON, ABRAHAM
 MORDECAI BEN JUDAH HA-LEVI
 MOSES BEN LEVI
 MOSES BEN MEVORAKH
 MOSSERI
 MOYAL, ESTHER

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

c. *Muslim Lands (incl. Islam)*BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

MUBĀRAK, MUHAMMAD HUSNI SA'ID
 MUBASHSHIR BEN NISSI HA-LEVI
 MUBASHSHIR BEN RAV KIMOI HA-KOHEN
 MUHAMMAD
 MUHAMMAD ALI
 NĀDER SHAH
 NAEH, BARUKH BEN MENAHEM
 NAHON
 NAHOUM, HAIM
 NAHRAI BEN NISSIM
 NAHUM, AARON SASSON BEN ELIJAH
 NAHUM, ELIEZER BEN JACOB
 NAJAR
 NAJĪB AL-DAWLA
 NARBONI
 NASSER, GAMAL ABDUL
 NATHAN BEN ISAAC HA-KOHEN HA-BAVLI
 NATRONAI BEN HAVIVAI (*Zavinai*)
 NAWI
 NETHANEL BEN AL-FAYYUMI
 NETHANEL BEN ISAIAH
 NETIRA
 NEUMARK, EPHRAIM
 NISSIM, ABRAHAM HAYYIM
 NOM, IBRAHIM
 OBADYA, ABRAHAM
 OMAR IBN AL-KHAṬṬĀB
 PAHLAVI, MOHAMMAD REZA SHAH
 PAHLAVI, REZA SHAH
 PALACHE
 PALACHE, HAYYIM
 PALTIEL
 PARIENTE
 PARIUM
 PASSI, DAVID
 QAZZĀZ, MANASSEH BEN ABRAHAM IBN (AL-)
 RABĪ IBN ABI AL-HUQAYQ
 RACCAH, MAS'ŪD BEN AARON
 RASHID AL-DAWLA (al-Din)
 RENASSIA, YOSSEF
 ROSANES
 ROSANES, JUDAH BEN SAMUEL
 ROTE
 RYVEL
 SA'ĀDI, JUDAH BEN SOLOMON
 SAADIAH
 SAADIAH BEN JOSEPH HA-LEVI
 SA'D AL-DAWLA AL-SAFĪ IBN HIBBATALLAH
 SADAT, MUHAMMED ANWAR AL-
 SAHLAN BEN ABRAHAM
 SA'ĪD IBN HASAN
 SALADIN
 SĀLIH, ABRAHAM
 SALIH IBN YAHYA IBN JOSEPH

SALIH, YAHYA BEN JOSEPH (MAHARIS)
 SAMAMA (Shemama), NESSIM
 SAMAU'AL BEN JUDAH IBN 'ABBAS (ibn Yahya al-Magribi)
 SAMBARI, JOSEPH BEN ISAAC
 SAMRA, DAVID
 SAMUEL BEN ALI
 SAMUEL BEN AZARIAH
 SAMUEL BEN DANIEL ABU RABĪ'A HA-KOHEN
 SAMUEL BEN HANANIA
 SAMUEL BEN HOPHNI
 SAMUEL IBN ADIYA (al-Samawal ben Gharid ben Adiya)
 SANU, YAQUB (James)
 SAPHIR, JACOB
 SARFATY
 SARMAD, MUHAMMAD SA'ID
 SASSON, AARON BEN JOSEPH
 SASSOON, SIR EZEKIEL
 SCIALOM, DAVID DARIO
 SEBAG
 SEFIRAH, SAADIAH BEN JOSEPH
 SELIM I
 SELIM II
 SERERO
 SERERO, SAUL
 SEROR
 SERUSI
 SERUYA
 SEVERUS
 SHAHIN
 SHAKI, ISAAC
 SHAMOSH, YIZHAK
 SHASHU, SALIM
 SHAUL, ANWAR
 SHEIKH, ABRAHAM BEN SHALOM HA-LEVI AL-SHEMARIAH BEN ELHANAN
 SHIMON, JOSEPH BEN JUDAH IBN
 SHINAH, SELMAN
 SHINDOOKH, MOSES BEN MORDECHAI
 SHOLAL, ISAAC HA-KOHEN
 SHOLAL, NATHAN (Jonathan) HA-KOHEN
 SIBONI
 SID, SAMUEL IBN
 SITBON
 SOLAL
 SOLOMON BEN ELIJAH HA-KOHEN
 SOLOMON BEN HASDAI
 SOMEKH, ABDALLAH BEN ABRAHAM
 SONCINO
 SONCINO, JOSHUA
 STORA
 SUAREZ
 SULEIMAN I (the Magnificent)
 SUMBAL, SAMUEL
 SUSAN, ISSACHAR BEN MORDECAI
 TABRIZI, MAHOMET ABU-BEKR-AT-BEN MAHOMET
 TAM IBN YAHYA, JACOB BEN DAVID
 TANUJI
 TANUJI, ISHMAEL HA-KOHEN

TANUJI, JOSEPH BEN SHALOM HA-KOHEN
 TARAGAN, BEN-ZION
 TETUAN
 UKBA, MAR
 UMAYYA IBN ABI AL-SALT
 UZAN
 VALENSI
 VENTURA, MICHON (Moses)
 WAHB IBN MUNABBIH
 WANNEH, ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM
 WAQQĀSA
 WUHSHA AL-DALLALA
 YIHYE, ISAAC HA-LEVI
 YUDGHAN (Yehudah)
 YULY
 YŪSUF AS'AR YATH'AR DHŪ NUWĀS
 (MASRUQ)
 ZAKHO
 ZECHARIAH AL-DĀHIRI
 ZECHARIAH BEN BARACHEL
 ZECHARIAH BEN SOLOMON-ROFE
 ZILKHA
 ZILKHA, NAIM
 ZONANA
 ZUTA
 ZUTRA, MAR

SCHOLARS

AYALON, DAVID
 BAER, GABRIEL
 BILLIG, LEVI
 BRUNSCHVIG, ROBERT
 BURCKHARDT, JOHANN LUDWIG
 CAZES, DAVID
 GOITEIN, SHLOMO DOV (Fritz)
 GOLDENTHAL, JACOB
 GOLDZIHNER, IGNAZ (Isaac Judah)
 HEYD, URIEL
 HIRSCHFELD, HARTWIG
 HOROVITZ, JOSEF
 KISTER, MEIR J.
 LANDAU, JACOB M.
 LEVI DELLA VIDA, GIORGIO
 LEWIS, BERNARD
 MANN, JACOB
 MAYER, LEO ARY
 MOREH, SHMUEL
 MUELLER, DAVID HEINRICH
 PIAMENTA, MOSHE
 ROMAN, JACOB BEN ISAAC
 ROSENTHAL, FRANZ
 SOMEKH, SASSON
 STERN, SAMUEL MIKLOS
 STILLMAN, NORMAN
 WEIL, GOTTHOLD
 WEIL, GUSTAV

d. Asia and Africa

MAIN SURVEYS
 AFRICA

ASIA
 CHINA
 INDIA
 JAPAN

GENERAL ENTRIES

AFRICAN JEWISH CONGRESS
 BAYUDAYA
 BENE ISRAEL
 BENE MENASHE
 BETA ISRAEL
 HOUSE OF ISRAEL COMMUNITY
 IBO
 LEMBA
 MAKUYA
 MONGOLS
 TUTSI
 ZAKHOR

COMMUNITIES

AHMADNAGAR
 ALIBAG
 ASIA MINOR
 BENARES
 BOMBAY
 BURMA
 CALCUTTA
 CALICUT
 CANTON
 CEYLON (Sri Lanka)
 CHENNAMANGALAM (Chennotty)
 CRANGANORE
 ERNAKULAM
 ETHIOPIA
 GOA
 HANGCHOW
 HARBIN
 HONG KONG
 INDONESIA
 KAIFENG
 KASHMIR
 KENYA
 KOBE
 KOCHI
 MADAGASCAR
 MADRAS
 MALAYSIA
 MANCHURIA
 MONGOLIA
 NAGASAKI
 NINGPO
 NINGSIA
 PEKING
 PHILIPPINES
 POONA
 SHANGHAI
 SINGAPORE
 SURAT
 THAILAND
 TIENTSIN

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

d. Asia and Africa

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

TOKYO
 TRANSOXIANA
 YANG-CHOU
 YOKOHAMA
 ZAMBIA
 ZIMBABWE

BIOGRAPHIES

ABRAHAM, DAVID
 AI TIEN
 BENJAMIN, BARUCH BENZION
 BENJAMIN, YEHOASHUA
 BUCHANAN, CLAUDIUS
 CHAO
 DAVID, JOSEPH
 DIVEKAR, SAMUEL EZEKIEL
 EZEKIEL, MOSES
 EZEKIEL, NISSIM
 EZRA
 FERRIS, IRIS
 GANDHI, MOHANDAS KARAMCHAND
 HALLEGUA
 IRAQI, ELEAZAR BEN AARON HA-KOHEN
 JACOB, JACK FREDERICK RAPHAEL
 JOSEPH, SAUL ABDALLAH
 KADOORIE
 KADOORIE, LAWRENCE BARON
 KEHIMKAR, HAYIM SAMUEL
 KOBAYASHI, MASAYUKI
 KODER, SAMUEL SHABDAI
 KODER, SHABDAI SAMUEL
 KOTSUJI, SETSUZO (Abraham)
 MARSHALL, DAVID SAUL
 MOTA, NEHEMIA
 RAHABI, EZEKIEL
 RAHABI, NAPHTALI ELIAHU
 RAHBAR, SAMUEL
 RAJPURKAR, JOSEPH EZEKIEL
 ROTENBURG
 SAMSON, BENJAMIN ABRAHAM
 SASSOON
 SCHERESCHEWSKY, SAMUEL ISAAC JOSEPH
 SENKO, YASUE
 SINDABAR (Sindabot)
 TALKER, EZEKIEL SAMUEL
 TOBIAS, MOSES

e. Western Europe

1) England & British Commonwealth

MAIN SURVEYS

AUSTRALIA
 ENGLAND
 ENGLISH LITERATURE

IRELAND
 NEW ZEALAND
 SOUTH AFRICA
 SOUTH AFRICAN LITERATURE

GENERAL ENTRIES

ALIENS ACT
 ARCHA
 ARCHPRESBYTER
 ASCAMA (Ascamot)
 ASSIMILATION
 BATTLE OF CABLE STREET
 DEISTS
 EXCHEQUER OF THE JEWS
 JEW BILL
 PRESBYTER JUDAEORUM
 SAINT JAMES CONFERENCE

COMMUNITIES

ABERDEEN
 ADELAIDE
 AUCKLAND
 BALLARAT
 BATH
 BEDFORD
 BELFAST
 BIRMINGHAM
 BLOEMFONTEIN
 BRADFORD
 BRIGHTON
 BRISBANE
 BRISTOL
 BULAWAYO
 BURY ST. EDMUNDS
 CAMBRIDGE
 CANTERBURY
 CAPE TOWN
 CARDIFF
 CHANNEL ISLANDS
 CHATHAM
 CHRISTCHURCH
 COLCHESTER
 DUBLIN
 DUNEDIN
 DURBAN
 EAST LONDON
 EDINBURGH
 EXETER
 GATESHEAD ON TYNE
 GIBRALTAR
 GLASGOW
 GLOUCESTER
 HEREFORD
 HULL
 IPSWICH
 JAMAICA
 JOHANNESBURG
 KIMBERLEY
 KINGS LYNN
 LEEDS

LEICESTER
 LIMERICK
 LINCOLN
 LIVERPOOL
 LONDON
 MANCHESTER
 MAURITIUS
 MELBOURNE
 NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE
 NORTHAMPTON
 NORWICH
 NOTTINGHAM
 OUDTSHOORN
 OXFORD
 PENZANCE
 PERTH
 PLYMOUTH
 PORT ELIZABETH
 PORTSMOUTH
 PRETORIA
 ROCHESTER
 SALISBURY
 SCOTLAND
 SHEFFIELD
 SOUTH WEST AFRICA
 SOUTHAMPTON
 STAMFORD
 SUNDERLAND
 SWANSEA
 SYDNEY
 TASMANIA
 WALES
 WARWICK
 WINCHESTER
 WORCESTER
 YORK
 ZAMBIA
 ZIMBABWE

ORGANIZATIONS

AGUDAT HA-SOZYALISTIM HA-IVRIM
 ANGLO-JEWISH ASSOCIATION
 BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF BRITISH JEWS
 BRITISH ISRAELITES
 CENTRAL BRITISH FUND
 INSTITUTE OF JEWISH AFFAIRS
 JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF
 ENGLAND
 JEWS COLLEGE
 JEWS' TEMPORARY SHELTER
 MACCABEANS, ORDER OF ANCIENT
 PALESTINE EXPLORATION FUND
 UNITED SYNAGOGUE
 WIENER LIBRARY

PUBLICATIONS

HA-MEORER
 JEWISH CHRONICLE
 JEWISH WORLD
 ZEIT, DIE

BIOGRAPHIES*Academic Life*

ABRAHAMS, ABRAHAM
 ABRAHAMS, ISRAEL
 ADLER, ELKAN NATHAN
 AINSWORTH, HENRY
 ALDERMAN, GEOFFREY
 ALEXANDER, SAMUEL
 BACON, ROGER
 BALOGH, THOMAS, BARON
 BARNETT, LIONEL DAVID
 BAUMAN, ZYGMUNT
 BAUMGARTEL, ELISE J.
 BELOFF, MAX
 BERLIN, SIR ISAIAH
 BERNARD, EDWARD
 BEVAN, EDWYN ROBERT
 BLISS, FREDERICK JONES
 BOGDANOR, VERNON
 BOSHAM, HERBERT DE
 BRONOWSKI, JACOB
 BUECHLER, ADOLF
 CASTELL, EDMUND
 CESARANI, DAVID
 CHEYNE, THOMAS KELLY
 CHOTZNER, JOSEPH
 COHEN, CHAPMAN
 COHEN, RUTH LOUISA
 COHN, NORMAN
 COHN-SHERBOK, DAN
 COLENZO, JOHN WILLIAM
 COOK, STANLEY ARTHUR
 COOKE, GEORGE ALBERT
 COSTA ATHIAS, SOLOMON DA
 COWEN, ZELMAN
 COWLEY, SIR ARTHUR ERNEST
 CROOL, JOSEPH
 CROWFOOT, JOHN WINTER
 CUDWORTH, RALPH
 DAICHES, DAVID
 DANBY, HERBERT
 DAUBE, DAVID
 DAVIDSON, SAMUEL
 DEUTSCHER, ISAAC
 DEVONS, ELY
 DRIVER, SAMUEL ROLLES
 DUSCHINSKY, CHARLES (Jacob Koppel)
 EINZIG, PAUL
 ELIAS, NORBERT
 ELKIN, ADOLPHUS PETER
 ELTON, GEOFFREY RUDOLPH
 ETHERIDGE, JOHN WESLEY
 FERDINAND, PHILIP
 FILIPOWSKI, ZEVI HIRSCH
 FINCH, SIR HENRY
 FINLEY, SIR MOSES
 FISHMAN, WILLIAM
 FORTES, MEYER
 FOX, CHARLES
 FRANKEL, SALLY HERBERT

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. Western Europe

1) England & British Commonwealth

BIOGRAPHIES

Academic Life (continued)

FRIEDLAENDER, MICHAEL
 GARSTANG, JOHN
 GEDDES, ALEXANDER
 GILBERT, MARTIN
 GINSBERG, MORRIS
 GINSBURG, CHRISTIAN DAVID
 GLUCKMAN, MAX
 GOLLANCZ, SIR ISRAEL
 GOODMAN, MARTIN DAVID
 GOODMAN, TOBIAS
 GREGORY, SIR THEODORE
 GRUENHUT, MAX
 GUEDALLA, PHILIP
 GUY, PHILIP LANGSTAFFE ORD
 HALPER, BENZION
 HART, HERBERT LIONEL ADOLPHUS
 HARTOG, SIR PHILIP JOSEPH
 HELLER, JOSEPH ELIJAH
 HERFORD, ROBERT TRAVERS
 HIMMELWEIT, HILDEGARD
 HIRSCHFELD, HARTWIG
 HOBBSAWM, ERIC JOHN ERNEST
 HYDE, THOMAS (Hydius)
 ISRAEL, JONATHAN
 JACKSON, BERNARD
 JACOBS, JOSEPH
 JAHODA, MARIE
 JENKINSON, SIR HILARY
 JESSEY, HENRY
 JOLOWICZ, HERBERT
 KALDOR, NICHOLAS
 KALISCH, MARKUS MORITZ
 KATZ, DAVID S.
 KENYON, KATHLEEN MARY
 KIRKPATRICK, ALEXANDER FRANCIS
 KLEIN, HYMAN
 KOCHAN, LIONEL
 KOSMIN, BARRY
 KUSHNER, TONY
 LAKATOS, IMRE
 LAQUEUR, WALTER ZEEV
 LAWRENCE, THOMAS EDWARD
 LEVEEN, JACOB
 LEVI, DAVID
 LEVI, LEONE
 LEVY, REUBEN
 LEWIS, BERNARD
 LEWIS, I.M.
 LIGHTFOOT, JOHN
 LIPMAN, VIVIAN DAVID
 LIPSON, EPHRAIM
 LOEWE, HERBERT MARTIN JAMES

LOEWE, LOUIS
 LOWTH, ROBERT
 LYONS, ISRAEL
 MACALISTER, ROBERT ALEXANDER STEWART
 MACAULAY, THOMAS BABINGTON
 MACCOBY, HYAM
 MANNHEIM, KARL
 MARGOLIOUTH, DAVID SAMUEL
 MELVILLE, LEWIS
 MILIBAND, RALPH
 MOMIGLIANO, ARNALDO DANTE
 MONTAGU, MONTAGUE FRANCIS ASHLEY
 MYERS, CHARLES SAMUEL
 NADEL, SIEGFRED FREDERICK
 NAMIER, SIR LEWIS
 NEUBAUER, ADOLF (Abraham)
 NOVE, ALEC
 OESTERLEY, WILLIAM OSCAR EMIL
 PALMER, EDWARD HENRY
 PARKER, JOHN
 PARKES, JAMES WILLIAM
 PATTERSON, DAVID
 PETRIE, SIR WILLIAM MATTHEW FLINDERS
 PEVSNER, SIR NIKOLAUS
 POCOCKE, EDWARD
 POCOCKE, RICHARD
 POLLARD, SIDNEY
 POPPER, SIR KARL RAIMUND
 POSTAN, MICHAEL MOISSEY
 PRAWER, SIEGBERT
 PRINGLE, MIA
 RADZINOWICZ, SIR LEON
 RAJAK, TESSA
 RAPHAEL, CHAIM
 REITLINGER, GERALD
 RICARDO, DAVID
 ROSENTHAL, ERWIN
 ROTH, CECIL
 ROWLEY, HAROLD HENRY
 RUBENS, ALFRED
 RUBINSTEIN, WILLIAM D.
 RUTLAND, SUZANNE
 SAMUEL, RAPHAEL
 SCHAMA, SIMON
 SCHAPER, ISAAC
 SCHAPIRO, LEONARD
 SCHONFIELD, HUGH JOSEPH
 SELIGMAN, CHARLES GABRIEL
 SHONFIELD, SIR ANDREW
 SINGER, PETER
 SLOTKI, ISRAEL WOLF
 SMITH, SIR GEORGE ADAM
 SMITH, WILLIAM ROBERTSON
 SPENCER, JOHN
 SRAFFA, PIERO
 STARKEY, JOHN LLEWELYN
 STEIN, SIR AUREL
 STEINBERG, AARON
 TOVEY, DBLOISSIERS
 TRISTRAM, HENRY BAKER

TRIVETH, NICHOLAS (Trivetus)
 TYNDALE, WILLIAM
 ULLENDORF, EDWARD
 VAN PRAAGH, WILLIAM
 VERMES, GEZA
 WAKEFIELD, ROBERT (Wakfeldus)
 WALSTON, SIR CHARLES
 WALTON, BRYAN
 WASSERSTEIN, BERNARD
 WEINGREEN, JACOB
 WEISS, JOSEPH G.
 WIENER, HAROLD MARCUS
 WINTER, PAUL
 WISTRICH, ROBERT
 WITTGENSTEIN, LUDWIG
 WOLF, ABRAHAM
 WOLF, LUCIEN
 WOOLLEY, SIR CHARLES LEONARD
 ZELICK, GRAHAM
 ZIMMERN, SIR ALFRED

Art

ABRAHAMS, IVOR
 AMSHEWITZ, JOHN HENRY
 AUERBACH, FRANK
 BARLIN, FREDERICK WILLIAM
 BENNETT, SALOMON YOM TOV
 BLACK, SIR MISHA
 BOMBERG, DAVID
 BRYER, MONTE
 CARO, SIR ANTHONY
 CASSAB, JUDY
 COHEN, BERNARD
 COHEN, HAROLD
 COOPER, ALEXANDER
 COSTA, CATHERINE DA
 DANIELS, ALFRED
 DAVIS, HENRY DAVID
 DUVEEN
 DUVEEN, JOSEPH, LORD
 ELKAN, BENNO
 EPSTEIN, SIR JACOB
 EZEKIEL, ABRAHAM EZEKIEL
 FEIBUSCH, HANS
 FOX, EMANUEL PHILIPS
 FREDMAN, BARNETT
 FREUD, LUCIAN
 GAMES, ABRAM
 GERTLER, MARK
 GLUCK, HANNAH
 GOMBRICH, SIR ERNST
 HANSON, NORMAN LEONARD
 HART, SOLOMON ALEXANDER
 HERMER, MANFRED
 HILLMAN, DAVID
 INLANDER, HENRY
 KAHAN, LOUIS
 KANTOROWICH, ROY
 KEMPF, FRANZ MOSHE
 KESTLEMAN, MORRIS

KIBEL, WOLF
 KOENIG, GHISHA
 KORMIS, FRED
 KOSSOFF, LEON
 KOTTLER, MOSES
 KRAMER, JACOB
 LANGDON, DAVID
 LASDUN, DENYS
 LE ROITH, HAROLD HIRSCH
 LIPSHITZ, ISRAEL LIPPY
 MENINSKY, BERNARD
 MEYEROWITZ, HERBERT VLADIMIR
 NEMON, OSCAR
 OPPE, ADOLPH
 RABIN, SAM
 RIE, DAME LUCIE
 ROGERS, CLAUDE MAURICE
 ROSENBERG, EUGENE
 ROTHENSTEIN (WILLIAM), MICHAEL
 ROTHENSTEIN, SIR WILLIAM
 SALAMAN
 SCHOTTLANDER, BERNARD
 SCHOTZ, BENNO
 SOLOMON, SIMEON
 SOLOMON, SOLOMON JOSEPH
 SONNABEND, YOLANDA
 STERN, IRMA
 SUTTON, PHILIP
 SZIGETI, IMRE
 TOPOLSKI, FELIKS
 TOWNE, CHARLES
 UHLMAN, FRED
 ULLMANN, ERNEST
 VINCZE, PAUL
 VOGEL, KAREL
 WALD, HERMAN
 WEISZ, VICTOR ("Vicky")
 WERTHEIMER, ASHER
 WILSON, "SCOTTIE"
 WOLMARK, ALFRED
 ZEC, PHILIP
 ZIEGLER, ARCHIBALD
 ZVIA

Literature

AARONSON, LAZARUS LEONARD
 ABSE, DANNIE
 AGUILAR, GRACE
 ALVAREZ, ALFRED
 BARON, JOSEPH ALEXANDER
 BERGNER, HERZ
 BLAKE, WILLIAM
 BOAS, FREDERICK SAMUEL
 BROOKNER, ANITA
 BROWNING, ROBERT
 BYRON, GEORGE GORDON, LORD
 CECIL, HENRY
 CHARLES, GERDA
 CHAUCER, GEOFFREY
 COHEN, JOHN MICHAEL

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BIOGRAPHIES

Literature (continued)

CUMBERLAND, RICHARD
 DAVIDSON, LIONEL
 DICKENS, CHARLES
 D'ISRAELI, ISAAC
 ELIOT, GEORGE
 ELLMANN, RICHARD
 EMANUEL, WALTER LEWIS
 FALK, BERNARD
 FARHI, MORIS
 FARJEON, BENJAMIN LEOPOLD
 FEINSTEIN, ELAINE
 FISCH, HAROLD
 FRAM, DAVID
 FRANKAU
 GEORGE, WALTER LIONEL
 GERSHON, KAREN
 GLANVILLE, BRIAN LESTER
 GOLDHAR, PINCHAS
 GOLDING, LOUIS
 GOLLER, IZAK
 GORDIMER, NADINE
 GORDON, SAMUEL
 GROSS, JOHN JACOB
 HALL, OWEN
 HAMBURGER, MICHAEL
 HENRY, EMMA
 HUDSON, STEPHEN
 JACOB, NAOMI ELLINGTON
 JACOBSON, DAN
 JACOBSON, HOWARD
 JHABVALA, RUTH PRAWER
 JOSIPOVICI, GABRIEL
 KATZ, MENKE
 KERSH, GERALD
 KINROSS, ALBERT
 KOPS, BERNARD
 KROOK, DOROTHEA
 LANDAU, JUDAH LOEB (Leo)
 LEAVIS, QUEENIE DOROTHY
 LEE, SIR SIDNEY
 LEFTWICH, JOSEPH
 LEVERSON, ADA
 LEVERTOV, DENISE
 LEVINSON, OLGA
 LEVY, AMY
 LEVY, BENN WOLFE
 LEWIS, LEOPOLD DAVIS
 LIBERMAN, SERGE
 LITVINOFF, EMANUEL
 LYONS, ALBERT MICHAEL NEIL
 MANKOWITZ, WOLF
 MARCUS, FRANK

MARLOWE, CHRISTOPHER
 MARTIN, DAVID
 MERRICK, LEONARD
 MEYERSTEIN, EDWARD HARRY WILLIAM
 MIKES, GEORGE
 MILLIN, SARAH GERTRUDE
 MILTON, JOHN
 MULLER, ROBERT
 NASSAUER, RUDOLF
 PINTER, HAROLD
 PINTO, VIVIAN DE SOLA
 PYE, JAELE HENRIETTA
 RAPHAEL, FREDERIC
 RAPHAEL, JOHN N.
 RODKER, JOHN
 ROSENBERG, ISAAC
 RUBENS, BERNICE
 RUBENS, PAUL ALFRED
 RUBINSTEIN, HAROLD FREDERICK
 SASSOON, SIEGFRIED LORRAINE
 SCOTT, SIR WALTER
 SHAFFER, SIR PETER
 SHAKESPEARE, WILLIAM
 SHULMAN, MILTON
 SILKIN, JON
 SINCLAIR, CLIVE
 SPIELVOGEL, NATHAN
 STEINER, GEORGE
 STERN, BERTHA GLADYS
 STRAUSS, RALPH
 STRAUSS, GUSTAVE LOUIS MAURICE
 SUTRO, ALFRED
 SYMONS, JULIAN
 TARN, NATHANIEL
 WALEY, ARTHUR
 WATEN, JUDAH
 WESKER, ARNOLD
 WOLFE, HUMBERT
 ZANGWILL, ISRAEL

Music

ABRAHAM, GERALD
 AGUILAR, EMANUEL ABRAHAM
 BARNETT, JOHN
 BARNETT, JOHN FRANCIS
 BART, LIONEL
 BENEDICT, SIR JULIUS (Isaac)
 BRAHAM, JOHN
 COHEN, HARRIET
 COWEN, SIR FREDERIC HYMEN
 CRANKO, JOHN
 DU PRE, JACQUELINE
 ESPINOSA, EDOUARD
 FRANKEL, BENJAMIN
 HASKELL, ARNOLD LIONEL
 HESS, DAME MYRA
 ISSERLIS, STEVEN
 JACOBS, ARTHUR (David)
 KENTNER, LOUIS
 LEIGH, ADELE

LEONI, MYER
 MARKOVA, ALICIA
 NATHAN, ISAAC
 RAMBERT, DAME MARIE
 ROLL, MICHAEL
 ROSENTHAL, HAROLD (David)
 RUSSELL (Levy), HENRY
 SADIE, STANLEY (John)
 SALAMAN
 SAMUEL, HAROLD
 SCHWARZ, RUDOLF
 SOLOMON
 TERTIS, LIONEL
 WASSERZUG (Lomzer), HAYYIM
 WILLIAMS, CHARLES

Popular Culture

ABRAHAMS
 ALEXANDER, MURIEL
 BALCON, SIR MICHAEL
 BARNA, VICTOR
 BERGMANN, RICHARD
 BERGNER, ELIZABETH
 BERKOFF, STEVEN
 BERMANT, CHAIM ICYK
 BLOOM, CLAIRE
 BLUMENFELD, RALPH DAVID
 BROOK, PETER STEPHEN PAUL
 BROTHERS, RICHARD
 BUXTON, ANGELA
 CASTRO, JACOB DE
 COLLINS, LOTTIE
 DELFONT, BERNARD
 ELLIS, VIVIAN
 EPSTEIN, BRIAN
 FELDMAN, MARTIN
 FLANAGAN, BUD
 FRANKEL, WILLIAM
 GINGOLD, HERMIONE
 GOLDSMITH, LEWIS
 GOLOMBEK, HARRY
 GRADE, LEW, BARON
 GUNSBERG, ISIDOR
 HANBURY, LILY
 HANRAY, LAWRENCE
 HARVEY, LAURENCE
 HOWARD, LESLIE
 ISAACS, SIR JEREMY
 JACKSON, HARRY
 JAMES, DAVID
 JAMES, SIDNEY
 JAY, ALLAN
 KAY, BARRY
 KNOPFLER, MARK
 KORDA, SIR ALEXANDER
 KOSSOFF, DAVID
 LAWRENCE, GERALD
 LION, LEON M.
 LIPZIN, KENI
 LOM, HERBERT

MANNHEIM, LUCIE
 MENDOZA, DANIEL
 MIESES, JACQUES (Jacob)
 MILLER, MARTIN RUDOLF
 MILTON, ERNEST
 MITCHELL, YVONNE
 MOSHINSKY, ELIJAH
 NEILSON, JULIA
 NEWTON-JOHN, OLIVIA
 NORSA, HANNAH
 PROOPS, MARJORIE
 REEVE, ADA
 REISZ, KAREL
 RENE, ROY
 SACHS, ANDREW
 SACHS, LEONARD
 SAVILLE, VICTOR
 SCHACH, LEONARD LAZARUS
 SCHLESINGER, JOHN
 SELLERS, PETER
 SLOMAN, HENRY (Solomon)
 SOFAER, ABRAHAM
 SOLOMONS, JACK
 STEINITZ, WILHELM
 SUZMAN, JANET
 SYLVIA, SARAH
 TEITELBAUM, ABRAHAM
 TZELNIKER, MEIR
 ULLMAN, TRACEY
 VAUGHAN, FRANKIE
 ZUKERTORT, JOHANNES

Public & Economic Life

AARON OF LINCOLN
 AARON OF YORK
 ABRAHAMS, ABRAHAM
 ABRAHAMS, GERALD
 ABRAHAMS, SIR LIONEL
 ADOLPHUS
 ALBU, SIR GEORGE
 ALEXANDER
 ALEXANDER, BERNARD
 ALEXANDER, MORRIS
 ALLENBY, EDMUND HENRY HYNMAN,
 VISCOUNT
 AMERY, LEOPOLD STENNETT
 ASHENHEIM
 ATTLEE, CLEMENT RICHARD, EARL
 AVIDA, YEHUDA LEIB
 BAGRIT, SIR LEON
 BALFOUR, ARTHUR JAMES, EARL OF
 BARD, BASIL JOSEPH ASHER
 BARNATO, BARNEY
 BARNETT, JOEL BARON
 BARON, BERNHARD
 BAROU, NOAH
 BAUME, PETER
 BEARSTED, MARCUS SAMUEL, FIRST
 VISCOUNT
 BEDDINGTON

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BIOGRAPHIES

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BEER, RACHEL (Richa)
 BEIT, SIR ALFRED
 BELL, FRANCIS, SIR
 BENAS, BARON LOUIS
 BENDER, ALFRED PHILIP
 BENEDICT BEN MOSES OF LINCOLN
 BENISCH, ABRAHAM
 BENJAMIN, ERNEST FRANK
 BERGTHEIL, JONAS
 BERNSTEIN, SIDNEY LEWIS, BARON
 BEVIN, ERNEST
 BISCHOFFSHEIM
 BLAUBAUM, ELIAS
 BLOCH, HYMAN MORRIS
 BLOCH, SIR MAURICE
 BOAS, ABRAHAM TOBIAS
 BODLEY, SIR THOMAS
 BRAMPTON, EDWARD
 BRAUDE, JACOB
 BRISCOE, ROBERT
 BRITTAN, LEON, LORD
 BRODETSKY, SELIG
 BROUGHTON, HUGH
 BUNZL
 BURTON, SIR MONTAGUE
 CACERES, SIMON (Jacob) DE
 CARDOZO, AARON NUÑEZ
 CARVAJAL, ABRAHAM ISRAEL (Antonio Fernandez)
 CASS, FRANK
 CASS, MOSES HENRY
 CASSEL, SIR ERNEST JOSEPH
 CAZALET, EDWARD
 CECIL, HENRY
 CHAMBERLAIN, HOUSTON STEWART
 CHAMBERLAIN, JOSEPH
 CHASKELSON, ARTHUR
 CHURCHILL, SIR WINSTON LEONARD SPENCER
 CLORE, SIR CHARLES
 COHEN
 COHEN
 COHEN, ABRAHAM
 COHEN, SIR ANDREW
 COHEN, ARTHUR
 COHEN, BARRY
 COHEN, ISRAEL
 COHEN, SIR JOHN EDWARD
 COHEN, LIONEL LEONARD, BARON
 COHEN, SIR ROBERT WALEY
 COHEN, SAMUEL HERBERT
 COHEN, SIMON

CONDER, CLAUDE REGNIER
 COSTA
 COTTON, JACK
 COWEN, JOSEPH
 CRISPIN, GILBERT (Gislebertus)
 CROMWELL, OLIVER
 CURRIE, EDWINA
 DANBY, MICHAEL
 DAVIGDOR
 DAVIS, SIR EDMUND
 DAVIS, EDWARD
 DAVIS, SIR ERNEST HYAM
 DE LIMA, JOSEPH SUASSO
 DE PASS
 DE VRIES, M.
 DEEDES, SIR WYNDHAM
 DELL, EDMUND
 DEUTSCH, ANDRE
 DIAMOND, JOHN, BARON
 DISRAELI, BENJAMIN
 DORMIDO, DAVID ABRABANEL (Manuel Martinez)
 DUGDALE, BLANCHE ELIZABETH CAMPBELL
 EDELMAN, MAURICE
 EDEN, SIR ANTHONY, EARL OF AVON
 EDER, MONTAGUE DAVID
 EINFELD, SYDNEY
 ELIAS LE EVESKE
 ELIAS, NEY
 ELYAN, SIR ISADORE VICTOR
 EZRA, DEREK, BARON
 FELDBERG, LEON
 FINESTEIN, ISRAEL
 FINK, THEODORE
 FINN, JAMES
 FISHER, SAMUEL, LORD
 FISHER, SIR WOOLF
 FONSECA, ALVARO DE
 FOX, BERNARD JOSHUA
 FOX, JACOB SAMUEL
 FRANCIA, FRANCIS
 FRANCO
 FRANKLIN
 FRANKS
 FREILICH, MAX MELECH
 GAMALIEL BEN PEDAHZUR
 GAWLER, GEORGE
 GELMAN, MANUEL
 GERTNER, LEVI AND MEIR
 GESTETNER, DAVID
 GIDEON, SAMSON
 GITLIN, JACOB
 GLUCKMAN, HENRY
 GLUCKSTEIN
 GOLDBLOOM, JACOB KOPPEL
 GOLDSMID
 GOLDSMID, ALBERT EDWARD WILLIAMSON
 GOLDSMID-STERN-SOLOMONS, SIR DAVID LIONEL
 GOLDSTONE, RICHARD JOSEPH

GOLLANCZ, SIR VICTOR
 GOMPERTZ
 GOODMAN, PAUL
 GORDON, LORD GEORGE
 GRANT, BARON ALBERT
 GRAUMANN, SIR HARRY
 GREEN, PHILIP
 GREENBERG, LEOPOLD
 GREENBERG, LEOPOLD JACOB
 GUEDALLA, HAIM
 GUTNICK
 HAHN, KURT
 HAMBURGER, SIR SIDNEY
 HAMLYN, PAUL, BARON
 HARRIS, SIR DAVID
 HARRIS, SIR PERCY
 HART
 HART, DANIEL
 HASSAN, SIR JOSHUA (Abraham)
 HATRY, CLARENCE CHARLES
 HEILBRON, ROSE
 HENOCHSBERG, EDGAR SAMUEL
 HENRIQUES
 HENRY, MICHAEL
 HENRY OF WINCHESTER
 HERBSTEIN, JOSEPH
 HORE-BELISHA, LESLIE LORD
 HORT, ABRAHAM
 HOWARD, MICHAEL
 HUGH OF LINCOLN
 HYAMSON, ALBERT MONTEFIORE
 ISAAC OF SOUTHWARK
 ISAACS, SIR ISAAC ALFRED
 ISAACS, NATHANIEL
 ISH-KISHOR, EPHRAIM
 JACOBS, LAZARUS
 JACOBS, SIMEON
 JACOBSON, NATHAN
 JACOBSON, SYDNEY
 JAFFE, SIR OTTO
 JANNER, LORD BARNETT
 JESSEL, SIR GEORGE
 JOEL, SIR ASHER
 JOEL, SOLOMON BARNATO ("Solly")
 JOSCE OF YORK
 JOSEPH
 JURNET OF NORWICH
 KAGAN, JOSEPH, BARON
 KAHN, RICHARD FERDINAND, LORD
 KALLENBACH, HERMANN
 KALMS, SIR (HAROLD) STANLEY, BARON
 KARMINSKI, SIR SEYMOUR EDWARD
 KASRILS, RONNIE
 KAUFMAN, SIR GERALD
 KAYE, SIR EMMANUEL
 KENTRIDGE, MORRIS
 KENTRIDGE, SIR SYDNEY
 KIMCHE, JON
 KISCH
 KISSIN, HARRY, BARON
 KOPELOWITZ, LIONEL
 KUPER, SIMON MEYER
 LANDA, ABRAM
 LANDA, MYER JACK
 LANGERMANN, MAX
 LASKI
 LASKI, HAROLD JOSEPH
 LAUTERPACHT, SIR HERSCH
 LAWSON
 LEIBLER, ISI JOSEPH
 LEITNER, GOTTLIEB
 LEON, ANTHONY JAMES
 LEVENE, PETER, BARON
 LEVER, NORMAN HAROLD
 LEVEY, BARNETT
 LEVIN, NATHANIEL WILLIAM
 LEVIN SMITH, SIR ARCHIBALD
 LEVY, SIR ALBERT
 LEVY, BENJAMIN
 LEVY, SIR DANIEL
 LEVY, JOSEPH LANGLEY
 LEVY, MICHAEL ABRAHAM, BARON OF MILL
 HILL
 LEWIS, SIR GEORGE
 LEWIS, HYMAN
 LEWIS, SAMUEL
 LICORICIA OF WINCHESTER
 LINCOLN, TREBITSCH
 LINDO
 LITTMAN, JOSEPH AARON
 LLOYD GEORGE, DAVID
 LOPES
 LOVELL, LEOPOLD SOLOMON
 LOW
 LOWY, FRANK
 LYONS, SIR JOSEPH
 MACCOBY, HAYYIM ZUNDEL
 MAGNUS
 MAGNUS, SOLOMON WOLFF
 MAISELS, ISRAEL AARON
 MANCROFT
 MANDELSON, PETER
 MANNHEIM, HERMANN
 MARKS, HARRY HANANEL
 MARKS, SAMUEL
 MARKS, SIMON BARON
 MARRE, ALAN, SIR
 MATALON, ELI
 MAXWELL, ROBERT
 MAYER, SIR ROBERT
 MEDINA, SIR SOLOMON DE
 MEINERTZHAGEN, RICHARD HENRY
 MENDES
 MERTON
 MEYERSTEIN, EDWARD WILLIAM
 MICHAELIS, SIR ARCHIE
 MICHAELIS, SIR MAX
 MIKARDO, IAN
 MILLETT, SIR PETER, BARON
 MILLIN, PHILIP

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MINC, HILARY
 MISHCON, VICTOR, BARON
 MOCATTA
 MONASH, SIR JOHN
 MOND
 MONTAGU
 MONTAGU, LILY
 MONTEFIORE, JOSEPH BARROW
 MONTEFIORE, JOSHUA
 MONTEFIORE, JUDITH
 MONTEFIORE, SIR MOSES
 MONTEFIORE, SEBAG-MONTEFIORE
 MOONMAN, ERIC
 MORRIS, HENRY HARRIS
 MORRIS, NATHAN
 MOSENTHAL
 MOSER, JACOB
 MOSER, SIR CLAUDE
 MOSES, MARCUS
 MOSS, CELIA AND MARION
 MYER, SIDNEY BAEVSKI
 MYERS, SIR ARTHUR MELZINER
 MYERS, ASHER ISAAC
 MYERS, SIR MICHAEL
 NATHAN
 NATHAN, DAVID
 NATHAN, HARRY LOUIS, BARON
 NATHAN, JOSEPH EDWARD
 NATHAN, MANFRED
 NATHAN, MULLA IBRAHIM
 NAVARRO, ABRAHAM
 NICHOLAS, EDWARD
 NORDEN
 OCHBERG, ISAAC
 OLIPHANT, LAURENCE
 OPPENHEIM, LASSA FRANCIS LAWRENCE
 OPPENHEIM, SALLY BARONESS
 OPPENHEIMER, SIR ERNEST
 PACIFICO, DAVID
 PAIVA, JACQUES
 PALGRAVE
 PATTERSON, JOHN HENRY
 PHILLIPS, SIR LIONEL
 PHILLIPS, MARION
 PICCIOTTO
 POLACK, JOEL SAMUEL
 PORTER, SIR LESLIE
 PRATT, RICHARD
 PRYNNE, WILLIAM
 PULVERMACHER, OSCAR
 PULZER, PETER G.J.
 RACHMAN, PETER

RAISMAN, SIR ABRAHAM JEREMY
 RAPHAEL, ALEXANDER
 RATHBONE, ELEANOR
 RAYNE, SIR MAX, BARON
 READING
 READING, FANNY
 RIFKIND, SIR MALCOLM
 ROBSON, WILLIAM ALEXANDER
 RODRIGUES, BARTHOLOMEW
 ROSENBLUM, SIGMUND GEORGIEVICH
 ROTHSCHILD
 ROTHSCHILD, JAMES ARMAND DE
 ROTHSCHILD, NATHANIEL CHARLES JACOB,
 FOURTH BARON ROTHSCHILD
 SAATCHI, CHARLES
 SACHER, HARRY
 SALMON
 SALMON, ALEXANDER
 SALMON, CYRIL BARNET, BARON
 SALOMONS, SIR DAVID
 SALOMONS, SIR JULIAN EMANUEL
 SAMUDA, JOSEPH
 SAMUEL, EDWIN, SECOND VISCOUNT
 SAMUEL, HAROLD, BARON SAMUEL OF
 WYCH CROSS
 SAMUEL, HERBERT LOUIS, FIRST VISCOUNT
 SAMUEL, HOWARD
 SAMUEL, SIR SAUL
 SAMUEL, SYDNEY MONTAGU
 SAMUEL, WILFRED SAMPSON
 SAMUELSON, SIR BERNHARD
 SASSOON
 SASSOON, VIDAL
 SCHLESINGER, ISIDORE WILLIAM
 SCHOMBERG
 SCHON, FRANK
 SCHUSTER
 SCHWARZ, HARRY
 SCOTT, CHARLES PRESTWICH
 SEGAL, SAMUEL, BARON
 SELDEN, JOHN
 SELIG, PHINEAS
 SELIGMAN, HERBERT SPENCER
 SHERMAN, ARCHIE
 SHILL, LOUIS
 SHINWELL, EMANUEL, BARON
 SHORT, RENEE
 SIEFF, ISRAEL MOSES, BARON
 SIEFF, REBECCA
 SILBERMANN, ABRAHAM MORITZ
 SILKIN, LEWIS, FIRST BARON
 SILVERMAN, SIDNEY
 SIMON
 SIMON, SIR JOHN
 SIMON, SIR LEON
 SLATER, OSCAR
 SLOVO, JOE
 SMORGON
 SMUTS, JAN CHRISTIAAN
 SOLOMON

SOLOMON
 SOLOMON, BERTHA
 SOMEN, ISRAEL
 SONNTAG, JACOB
 SOSKICE, SIR FRANK
 SOUTHWOOD, JULIUS SALTER ELIAS, FIRST
 VISCOUNT
 SPEYER, SIR EDGAR
 SPIELMAN (-N)
 STEIN, LEONARD
 STERLING, SIR JEFFREY
 STERN
 STERN, SIR FREDERICK CLAUDE
 STERN, PHILIP COHEN
 STERNBERG, SIR SIGMUND
 STORRS, SIR RONALD
 STRAUSS, GEORGE RUSSEL, BARON
 SUGAR, SIR ALAN
 SUGERMAN, SIR BERNARD
 SUZMAN, HELEN
 SYKES, SIR MARK
 SYMONDS, PAUL
 TAYLOR, SIR PETER MURRAY
 THATCHER, MARGARET
 THORN, SIR JULES
 TOLAND, JOHN
 TONNA, CHARLOTTE E.
 TRASKE, JOHN
 TUCK, RAPHAEL
 VAN OVEN
 VOGEL, SIR JULIUS
 WAGG
 WALEY
 WARBURG, FREDERIK
 WARBURG, SIR SIEGMUND
 WARREN, SIR CHARLES
 WAY, LEWIS
 WEDGWOOD, JOSIAH CLEMENT, FIRST
 BARON
 WEIDENFELD, GEORGE, BARON
 WEINSTOCK, SIR ARNOLD, BARON
 WEIZMANN, CHAIM
 WELENSKY, SIR ROY (Roland)
 WERTH, ALEXANDER
 WIGODER, BASIL THOMAS, BARON
 WILSON, SIR CHARLES WILLIAM
 WILSON, HAROLD
 WINGATE, ORDE
 WOLFENSOHN, JAMES D.
 WOLFF, GUSTAV
 WOLFSON, SIR ISAAC
 WOOLF, SIR HARRY, BARON
 WORMS, DE
 WYNN, SAMUEL
 XIMENES, SIR DAVID
 XIMENES, SIR MORRIS
 YARROW, SIR ALFRED
 YOUNG, DAVID IVOR, BARON YOUNG OF
 GRAFFHAM
 YOUNG, STUART

Religion

ABELSON, JOSHUA
 ABENDANA, JACOB BEN JOSEPH
 ABRAHAMS
 ABRAHAMS, ISRAEL
 ABRAMSKY, YEHEZKEL
 ADLER, HERMANN
 ADLER, MICHAEL
 ADLER, NATHAN MARCUS
 APPLE, RAYMOND
 ARTOM
 BOTEACH, SHMUEL
 BRASCH, RUDOLPH
 BRODIE, SIR ISRAEL
 CASPER, BERNARD MOSES
 COHEN, FRANCIS LYON
 DANGLOW, JACOB
 DAVIS, ALEXANDER BARNARD
 ELIJAH MENAHEM BEN MOSES
 EPSTEIN, ISIDORE
 FERBER, ZEVI HIRSCH
 GAON, SOLOMON
 GOLLANZ, SIR HERMANN
 GRONER, DOVID YITZCHOK
 GRUNFELD, ISIDOR
 GRYN, HUGO
 HARRIS, CYRIL KITCHENER
 HERTZ, JOSEPH HERMAN
 HERZOG, ISAAC
 HIRSCHTEL, SOLOMON
 HYAMSON, MOSES
 JACOB BEN JUDAH OF LONDON
 JACOBS, LOUIS
 JAKOBOVITS, IMMANUEL
 JOSEPH, MORRIS
 KAHANA, KOPPEL
 LEVI, JOHN SIMON
 MARGOLIOUTH, MOSES
 MATTUCK, ISRAEL ISIDOR
 MAYBAUM, IGNAZ
 MELDOLA, RAPHAEL
 MONTEFIORE, CLAUDE JOSEPH GOLDSMID
 MOSES BEN YOM-TOV
 NATHAN, ABRAHAM
 NIETO, DAVID
 NIETO, ISAAC
 ORNSTEIN, ABRAHAM FREDERICK
 PERLZWEIG, MAURICE L.
 PORUSH, ISRAEL
 RABINOWITZ, JOEL
 RABINOWITZ, LOUIS ISAAC
 ROBERT OF READING
 ROMAIN, JONATHAN A.
 ROSENBAUM, MORRIS
 SACKS, JONATHAN HENRY
 SCHIFF, DAVID TEVELE
 SCHONFELD, VICTOR
 SILVA, JOSHUA DA
 SINGER, SIMEON
 SOLA, DE

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. *Western Europe*

1) England & British Commonwealth

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

Science

ANDRADE, EDWARD NEVILLE DA COSTA
 AYRTON, HERTHA
 BACHARACH, ALFRED LOUIS
 BARNETT, SIR LOUIS EDWARD
 BERNAL, JOHN DESMOND
 BLOK, ARTHUR
 BODMER, SIR WALTER
 BONDI, SIR HERMANN
 BRAUDE, ERNEST ALEXANDER
 BRENNER, SYDNEY
 BRODETSKY, SELIG
 CARVALLO, JULES
 CHAIN, SIR ERNST BORIS
 COHEN, HENRY BARON
 COHEN, JULIUS BEREND
 COHEN, SIR PHILIP
 COPISAROW, MAURICE
 COSTA, EMANUEL MENDES DA
 FINLAY-FREUNDLICH, ERWIN
 FINNISTON, SIR HAROLD MONTAGUE (Monty)
 FOX, SIR JOHN JACOB
 FRANKLIN, ROSALIND ELSIE
 FREUD, ANNA
 FRIEDLANDER, KATE
 FRISCH, OTTO ROBERT
 FROHLICH, HERBERT
 GABOR, DENNIS
 GAUNSE, JOACHIM
 GOLDSTEIN, RICHARD FRANK
 GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY
 GUTTMANN, SIR LUDWIG
 HART, ERNEST ABRAHAM
 HEILBRON, SIR IAN MORRIS
 JOSEPHSON, BRIAN DAVID
 KALNITSKY, GEORGE
 KATZ, SIR BERNARD
 KLEIN, MELANIE REIZES
 KLUG, AARON
 KORNBURG, HANS LEO
 KREBS, SIR HANS ADOLF
 KROTO, SIR HAROLD W.
 LACHMANN, SIR PETER JULIUS
 LEVINSTEIN, HERBERT
 LEVY, HYMAN
 LEWIS, SIR AUBREY JULIAN
 LEWKOWITSCH, JULIUS
 LOCKSPEISER, BEN, SIR
 LOEWE, FRITZ PHILIPP
 MARGULES, MAX
 MELDOLA, RAPHAEL
 MENDELSSOHN, KURT ALFRED GEORG
 MILLER, EMANUEL

MORDELL, LOUIS JOEL
 NEUBERGER, ALBERT
 NOSSAL, SIR GUSTAV
 ORENSTEIN, ALEXANDER JEREMIAH
 PEIERLS, SIR RUDOLF ERNST
 PENN, JACK
 PEPPER, JOSEPH
 PERUTZ, MAX FERDINAND
 POLANYI, MICHAEL
 QUASTEL, JUDAH HIRSCH
 RAPHAEL, RALPH ALEXANDER
 ROSENHEAD, LOUIS
 ROSENHEIM, MAX (Leonard), BARON
 ROSENHEIM, OTTO
 ROTBLAT, SIR JOSEPH
 ROTH, KLAUS FRIEDRICH
 ROTH, SIR MARTIN
 ROTHSCHILD, NATHANIEL MAYER VICTOR,
 LORD
 SALAMAN, REDCLIFFE NATHAN
 SCHRIRE, VELVA
 SCHUSTER, SIR ARTHUR
 SEMON, SIR FELIX
 SIMON, SIR FRANCIS EUGENE
 SINGER, CHARLES JOSEPH
 STENGEL, ERWIN
 SYLVESTER, JAMES JOSEPH
 TABOR, DAVID
 TABOR, HARRY ZVI
 TOBIAS, PHILLIP VALLENTINE
 TOLANSKY, SAMUEL
 VANE, SIR JOHN R.
 VOGEL, ARTHUR ISRAEL
 WEISS, JOSEPH JOSHUA
 WINSTON, ROBERT, BARON
 WOLFF, CHARLOTTE
 YOUNG, ALEC DAVID
 YUDKIN, JOHN
 ZUCKERMAN, SOLLY, LORD

2) France, Luxembourg & Belgium

MAIN SURVEYS

BELGIUM
 FRANCE
 FRENCH LITERATURE

GENERAL ENTRIES

ALLIANCE ISRAELITE UNIVERSELLE
 ASSIMILATION
 FINALY CASE
 FRENCH REVOLUTION
 JEWISH STUDIES
 PASTOUREAUX
 SAINT-SIMONISM
 SANHEDRIN, FRENCH

COMMUNITIES

AGDE
 AGEN
 AIX-EN-PROVENCE

ALBI	DIGNE
ALES	DIJON
ALSACE	DRAGUIGNAN
AMMERSCHWIHR	DREUX
ANGERS	ENSISHEIM
ANGOULEME	EPERNAY
ANJOU	ÉTAMPES
ANTWERP	ETTENDORF
APT	EVREUX
ARLES	FALAISE
AUVERGNE	FOIX
AUXERRE	FONTAINEBLEAU
AVIGNON	FORCALQUIERS
BAIGNEUX-LES-JUIFS	FRANCHE-COMTÉ
BAR-LE-DUC	GASCONY
BAYONNE	GEVAUDAN
BEAUCAIRE	GHENT
BEDARRIDES	GRENOBLE
BELFORT	GUEBWILLER
BENFELD	HAGUENAU
BERGHEIM	HAVRE, LE
BESANÇON	HEGENHEIM
BEZIERS	HYÈRES
BIARRITZ	INGWILLER
BIDACHE	ISLE-SUR-LA-SORGUE, L'
BISCHHEIM	JOIGNY
BLOIS	JUNGHOLZ
BORDEAUX	LANGUEDOC
BOULAY	LIÉGE
BOURG-EN-BRESSE	LILLE
BOURGES	LIMOGES
BRAY-SUR-SEINE	LIMOUX
BRESSE	LODEVE
BRITTANY	LONS-LE-SAUNIER
BRUSSELS	LORRAINE
BURGUNDY	LUNEL
CADENET	LUNEVILLE
CAEN	LUXEMBOURG
CAPESTANG	LYONS
CARCASSONNE	MÂCON
CARPENTRAS	MANOSQUE
CASTELSARRASIN	MANS, LE
CAVAILLON	MARSEILLES
CHÂLONS-SUR-MARNE	MELUN
CHALON-SUR-SAÔNE	METZ
CHAMBERY	MONTELIMAR
CHAMPAGNE	MONTEREAU
CHARLEVILLE	MONTPELLIER
CHARTRES	MORHANGE
CHÂTEAU-LONDON	MULHOUSE
CHÂTEAU-THIERRY	NANCY
CHINON	NANTES
CLERMONT-FERRAND	NARBONNE
CLUNY	NEVERS
COLMAR	NICE
COMTAT VENAISSIN	NIMES
CORBEIL	NYONS
CREMIEU	OBERNAI
DAMPIERRE-DE-LAUBE	ORANGE
DAUPHINE	ORLEANS

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COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

PAMIER
 PARIS
 PERPIGNAN
 PEYREHORADE
 PHALSBOURG
 POITIERS
 POITOU
 PONTOISE
 POSQUIERES
 PROVENCE
 PROVINS
 PUY (-EN -VELAY), LE
 RAMERUPT
 RHEIMS
 RIBEAUVILLE
 ROCHELLE, LA
 ROSENWILLER (Rosenweiler)
 ROSHEIM
 ROUEN
 ROUFFACH
 ROUSSILLON
 SAINT-DENIS
 SAINTES
 SAINT-GILES
 SAINT-JEAN-DE-LUZ
 SAINT-PAUL-TROIS CHATEAUX
 SAINT-REMY-DE-PROVENCE
 SAINT-SYMPHORIEN-DOZON
 SARREGUEMINES
 SAVERNE
 SAVOY
 SELESTAT
 SENLIS
 SENS
 SERRES
 SISTERON
 SOISSONS
 SOULTZ (Sulz)
 STRASBOURG
 TARASCON
 THIONVILLE
 TOUL
 TOULON
 TOULOUSE
 TOURAINE
 TOURS
 TRET
 TREVoux
 TROYES
 VALENCE
 VALREAS
 VERDUN
 VERDUN-SUR-GARONNE

VESOUL
 VIENNE
 VILLEFRANCHE-DE-CONFLENT
 VITRY (-en-Perthois)

ORGANIZATIONS

ACTION FRANCAISE
 ASSEMBLY OF JEWISH NOTABLES
 CENTRE DE DOCUMENTATION JUIVE
 CONTEMPORAINE
 COMITE DES DELEGATIONS JUIVES
 CONSISTORY
 LES COLLOQUES DES INTELLECTUELS JUIFS DE
 LANGUE FRANCAISE
 MUSEE D'ART ET DE HISTOIRE DU JUDAISME
 SEMINAIRE ISRAELITE DE FRANCE
 SOCIETE DES ETUDES JUIVES
 UNION GENERALE DES ISRAELITES DE FRANCE
 (U.G.I.F.)

PUBLICATIONS

CROIX, LA
 REVUE DES ETUDES JUIVES
 UNIVERS ISRAELITE

BIOGRAPHIES

Academic Life

ABEL, LOUIS FELIX
 ABELARD, PETER
 ADLER, ALEXANDRE
 AFTALION, ALBERT
 ALKAN, ALPHONSE
 AMADO LEVY-VALENSI, ELIANE
 ANCHEL, ROBERT
 ARON, RAYMOND
 ARON, ROBERT
 ATTALI, JACQUES
 BADINTER, ELIZABETH
 BASCH, VICTOR GUILLAUME
 BEGIN, EMILE-AUGUSTE
 BENDA, JULIEN
 BENRUBI, ISAAC
 BENSOUSSAN, GEORGES
 BENVENISTE, EMILE
 BERGSON, HENRI LOUIS
 BLOCH, CAMILLE
 BLOCH, GUSTAVE
 BLOCH, JULES
 BLOCH, MARC
 BLUMENKRANZ, BERNHARD
 BODIN, JEAN
 BONALD, LOUIS GABRIEL AMBROISE,
 VICOMTE DE
 BONFRÈRE, JAQUES
 BREAL, MICHEL
 BRUNSCHVICG, LEON
 BRUNSCHVICG, ROBERT
 CAHEN, ISIDORE
 CAQUOT, ANDRE
 CHALIER, CATHERINE

- CLERMONT-GANNEAU, CHARLES
 COHEN, GUSTAVE
 COHEN, MARCEL
 COHEN, ROBERT
 COHN, ALBERT
 DANIEL-ROPS, HENRI
 DARMESTETER, ARSENE
 DEPPING, GEORGES-BERNARD
 DERENBURG
 DERRIDA, JACQUES
 DIDEROT, DENIS
 DIDI-HUBERMAN, GEORGES
 DRAI, RAPHAEL
 DUPONT-SOMMER, ANDRE
 DURKHEIM, EMILE
 EISENMANN, LOUIS
 ERLANGER, PHILIPPE
 FINKIELKRAUT, ALAIN
 FOURIER, FRANCOIS MARIE CHARLES
 FRANCK, ADOLPHE
 FREY, JEAN BAPTISTE
 FRIEDMANN, GEORGES
 GAFFAREL (*Gaffarellus*), JACQUES
 GENEBRARD, GILBERT
 GHIRSHMAN, ROMAN
 GINSBURGER, ERNEST
 GLOTZ, GUSTAVE
 GOLDMANN, LUCIEN
 GOTTSCHALK, MAX
 GREGORY OF TOURS
 GUERIN, VICTOR
 GURVITCH, GEORGES
 HALBWACHS, MAURICE
 HALEVY, ELIE
 HALEVY, JOSEPH
 HALEVY, MEYER ABRAHAM
 HALPHEN
 HALPHEN, LOUIS
 HAUSER, HENRI
 HOLBACH, PAUL HENRI DIETRICH, BARON D'
 HOURWITZ, ZALKIND
 ISAAC, JULES MARX
 JANKELEVITCH, VLADIMIR
 KAHN, LEON
 KASPI, ANDRE
 KOJEVE, ALEXANDRE
 KRIEGEL, ANNIE
 LA BOETIE, ETIENNE DE
 LA PEYRERE, ISAAC
 LAMBERT, MAYER
 LE FÈVRE DE LA BODERIE, GUY
 LEON, XAVIER
 LÉVI, SYLVAIN
 LÉVI ALVARÈS, DAVID
 LEVI BEN ABRAHAM BEN HAYYIM
 LEVINAS, EMMANUEL
 LÉVI-PROVENÇAL, EVARISTE
 LEVI-STRAUSS, CLAUDE
 LÉVY, ARTHUR
 LÉVY, BENNY
- LÉVY-BRUHL, LUCIEN
 LÉVY, ISIDORE
 LÉVY, PAUL
 LODS, ADOLPHE
 LOISY, ALFRED FIRMIN
 MAES, ANDREAS
 MAUSS, MARCEL
 MERCIER, JEAN
 MONTESQUIEU, CHARLES LOUIS DE
 SECONDAT, BARON DE LA BREDE ET DE
 MOPSIK, CHARLES
 MORIN, EDGAR
 MUNK, SOLOMON
 NATHAN, MORDECAI
 NEHER, ANDRÉ
 OPPERT, JULES JULIUS
 OUAKNIN, MARC-ALAIN
 PALLIÈRE, AIMÉ
 PARAF, PIERRE
 PARROT, ANDRÉ
 PASCAL, BLAISE
 PEREIRE, EMILE (*Jacob*) and ISAAC
 PERELMAN, CHAIM
 PERROT, JEAN
 PLANTAVIT DE LA PAUSE, JEAN
 POLIAKOV, LÉON
 POSENER, GEORGES HENRI
 POSTEL, GUILLAUME
 RABBINOWICZ, ISRAEL MICHEL
 RAOUL GLABER
 RAUH, FREDERIC
 REINACH
 RENAN, ERNEST
 REVAH, ISRAEL SALVATOR
 ROUSSEAU, JEAN JACQUES
 RUEFF, JACQUES
 SACY, ANTOINE ISAAC SILVESTRE DE
 SALVADOR, JOSEPH
 SAULCY, LOUIS FELICIEN DE JOSEPH
 CAIGNART
 SCALIGER, JOSEPH JUSTUS
 SCHEID, ELIE
 SCHUHL, PIERRE-MAXIME
 SCHWAB, MOISE
 SCHWARTZENBERG, ROGER-GERARD
 SCHWOB, MARCEL
 SEPHIHA, HAIM VIDAL
 SLOUSCHZ, NAHUM
 SPERBER, DAN
 STEIN, HENRI
 STRAUSS-KAHN, DOMINIQUE
 TRIGANO, SHMOUEL
 URI, PIERRE EMMANUEL
 VAJDA, GEORGES
 VAUX, ROLAND DE
 VEIL, LEWIS (*Daniel*) COMPIÉGNE DE
 VIDAL-NAQUET, PIERRE
 VINCENT, LOUIS HUGUES
 VOGÜÉ, CHARLES EUGENE MELCHOIR,
 COMTE DE

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. Western Europe

2) France, Luxembourg & Belgium

BIOGRAPHIES

Academic Life (continued)

VOLTAIRE
WAHL, JEAN
WEIL, SIMONE
WEILL, RAYMOND
WIEVIORKA, ANNETTE
WILLIAM OF AUVERGNE
WORMS, RENE
ZAFRANI, HAIM

Art

ADLER, JULES
ALDROPHE, ALFRED-PHILIBERT
ALECHINSKY, PIERRE
ASTRUC, ZACHARIE
ATLAN, JEAN
BACHI, RAPHAEL
BERNSTEIN-SINAIEFF, LEOPOLD
BLOC, ANDRE
BRENNER, FREDERIC
CALLE, SOPHIE
CARO-DELVAILLE, HENRI
DELAUNAY-TERK, SONIA
FRIEDLAENDER, JOHNNY
GRUMBACH, ANTOINE
IZIS
KAGAN, ELIE
KIKOINE, MICHEL
KISLING, MOISE
KOLNIK, ARTHUR
LE BÉ, GUILLAUME
LÉVY-DHURMER, LUCIEN
LOEVENSTEIN, FEDOR
MANÉ-KATZ
MARCOUSSIS (Marcous), LOUIS
MEYER-LEVY, CLAUDE
MILICH, ADOLPHE
MONDZAIN, SIMON
MUTER (Mutermilch), MELA
ORLOFF, CHANA
PAILES, ISAAC (Jacques)
PERSITZ, ALEXANDRE
PICART, BERNARD
PISSARRO, CAMILLE
PONTREMOLI, EMMANUEL
PRESSMANE, JOSEPH
RAY, MAN
SIMON, JEAN HENRI
SOLDI (-Colbert), EMILE-ARTHUR
SOUTINE, CHAIM
TIM
WIENER
WILDENSTEIN

ZAK, EUGENE

Literature

ABECASSIS, ELIETTE
ARÉGA, LÉON
ARGENS, JEAN BAPTISTE DE BOYER
BENICHOU, PAUL
BERL, EMMANUEL
BERNARD, TRISTAN
BERNSTEIN, HENRI-LEON
BERRI, CLAUDE
BLANCHOT, MAURICE
BLOCH, JEAN-RICHARD
BLOCH-MICHEL, JEAN
BLOY, LEON
BOBER, ROBERT
CHATEAUBRIAND, FRANÇOIS RENÉ,
VICOMTE DE
CIXOUS, HELENE
CLAUDEL, PAUL
COHEN, ALBERT
CRÉMIEUX, BENJAMIN
CROISSET, FRANCIS DE
DUVERNOIS, HENRI
EYDOUX, EMMANUEL
FLEG, EDMOND (Flegenheimer)
FOA, ESTHER EUGÉNIE REBECCA
FRANCK, HENRI
GARY, ROMAIN
GOLL, YVAN
GRUMBERG, JEAN-CLAUDE
HALEVY
HALEVY, ELIE HALFON
HARRY, MYRIAM
HERTZ, HENRI
IKOR, ROGER
JABÈS, EDMOND
JACOB, MAX
KAHN, GUSTAVE
KESSEL, JOSEPH
LACRETELLE, JACQUES DE
LAHARANNE, ERNEST
LANGFUS, ANNA
LAZARE, BERNARD
LEVY, BERNARD-HENRI
LUNEL, ARMAND
LUNEL, JACOB DE
MANDEL, ARNOLD
MAUROIS, ANDRE
MEMMI, ALBERT
MENDES, CATULLE
MIKHAEL, EPHRAIM
MILBAUER, JOSEPH
MILOSZ, OSCAR
MODIANO, PATRICK
MONTAIGNE, MICHEL DE
MORHANGE, PIERRE
NEMIROWSKY, IRENE
NEYRAC, PIERRE
PÉGUY, CHARLES-PIERRE

PEREC, GEORGES
 PORTO-RICHE, GEORGES DE
 PROUST, MARCEL
 RACINE, JEAN
 SACHS, MAURICE
 SARRAUTE, NATHALIE
 SCHEINERT, DAVID
 SCHULSINGER, JOSEPH
 SCHWARZ-BART, ANDRÉ
 SEE, EDMOND
 SPERBER, MANES
 SPIRE, ANDRE
 SUARES, ANDRE
 THARAUD, JEROME AND JEAN
 THEMANLYS, PASCAL
 VERCORS
 VIGÉE, CLAUDE
 WEILL, ALEXANDRE ABRAHAM
 ZOLA, EMILE

Music

ALKAN (Morhange), CHARLES HENRI-VALENTIN
 BABILÉE, JEAN
 BLOCH, ANDRE
 BLUM, RENÉ
 BRÉVAL, LUCIENNE
 CHAGRIN, FRANCIS
 COLONNE, JULES (Judah) EDOUARD
 DAVID, ERNEST
 DUKAS, PAUL
 ERLANGER, CAMILLE
 GEDALGE, ANDRE
 HALÉVY, JACQUES (François) FROMENTAL
 ÉLIE
 JONAS, EMILE
 LEVY
 LÉVY, LAZARE
 MACHABEY, ARMAND
 MILHAUD, DARIUS
 OFFENBACH, JACQUES
 ROLAND-MANUEL
 ROSENTHAL, MANUEL (Emmanuel)
 TUGAL, PIERRE
 WALDTEUFEL, EMIL
 WIENER, JEAN
 WOLFF, ALBERT LOUIS
 WORMSER, ANDRÉ (Alphonse-Toussaint)

Popular Culture

AIMÉE, ANOUK
 BACRI, JEAN-PIERRE
 BARBARA
 BAUR, HARRY
 BERNHARDT, SARAH
 BERNSTEIN, OSIP SAMOILOVICH
 BLOWITZ, HENRI GEORGES STEPHANE
 ADOLPHE OPPER DE
 BOBER, ROBERT
 DARMON, PIERRE
 ELKABBACH, JEAN-PIERRE

EPSTEIN, JEAN
 HELD, ANNA
 HIRSCH, ROBERT PAUL
 JANOWSKI, DAVID MARKELOVICH
 KORENE, VERA
 LANZMANN, CLAUDE
 LELOUCH, CLAUDE
 LINDER, MAX
 MACIAS, ENRICO
 MARCEAU, MARCEL
 MNOUCHKINE, ALEXANDRE
 MOATI, SERGE
 OURY, GERARD
 RACHEL
 SIGNORET, SIMONE
 TARTAKOVER, SAVIELLY GRIGORYEVICH

Public & Economic Life

ABBA MARI BEN ISAAC OF ST. GILLES
 AGOBARD
 ALCAN, ALKAN
 ALPHONSE OF POITIERS
 ALTARAS, JACQUES ISAAC
 ANSPACH, PHILIPPE
 ANTOINE, NICOLAS
 ASHKENAZI, LEON
 ATTALI, BERNARD
 BADINTER, ROBERT
 BAIL, CHARLES-JOSEPH
 BAMBERGER, EDOUARD-ADRIEN
 BARRÉS, AUGUSTE MAURICE
 BÉDARRIDE, ISRAËL (Isaiah)
 BEER-BING, ISAIAH
 BERNHEIM, LOUIS
 BERR, JACOB
 BERR (de Turique), MICHEL
 BERR ISAAC BERR DE TURIQUE
 BEUGNOT, AUGUSTE ARTHUR
 BIGART, JACQUES
 BISCHOFFSHEIM
 BLEUSTEIN-BLANCHET, MARCEL
 BLOCH, PIERRE
 BLUM, LEON
 BLUMEL, ANDRE
 BOKANOWSKI, MAURICE
 BOURGEOIS, JEAN
 BROGLIE, VICTOR-CLAUDE, PRINCE DE
 CALMER, MOSES ELIEZER LIEFMANN
 CASSIN, RENÉ SAMUEL
 CERFBERR, HERZ
 CERFBERR, MAXIMILIEN-CHARLES
 ALPHONSE
 CHARLEMAGNE
 CHARLES IV
 CHARLES V
 CHARLES VI
 CHILDEBERT I
 CITROËN, ANDRÉ GUSTAVE
 CLERMONT-TONNERRE, COUNT STANISLAS
 DE

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. Western Europe

2) France, Luxembourg & Belgium

BIOGRAPHIES

Public & Economic Life (continued)

CLOOTS, JEAN BAPTISTE DU VAL-DE-GRACE,
 BARON DE
 CLOTHAIRE II
 COHEN, ISAAC KADMI
 COHEN, JOSEPH
 COLBERT, JEAN BAPTISTE
 COPE, JEAN-FRANCOIS
 CREHANGE, ALEXANDRE
 CREMIEUX, ISAAC ADOLPHE
 CUKIERMAN, ROGER
 DANIEL, JEAN
 DARMON, AMRAM
 DARQUIER DE PELLEPOIX, LOUIS
 DASSAULT, DARIUS PAUL
 DASSAULT, MARCEL
 DAUDET, LEON
 DAVIN DE CADEROUSSE
 DEUTSCH DE LA MEURTHE, HENRI
 DEUTZ, SIMON
 DRACH, PAUL-LOUIS-BERNARD (David)
 DRAY, JULIEN
 DREYFUS, ALFRED
 DRUMONT, EDOUARD-ADOLPHE
 DU BARTAS, GUILLAUME DE SALLUSTE
 EICHTHAL, GUSTAVE D'
 ELKANN, JEAN-PAUL
 ENNERY, JONAS D'
 ERLANGER, MICHEL
 ERRERA, PAUL JOSEPH
 FABIOUS, LAURENT
 FISCHER, JEAN
 FITERMAN, CHARLES
 FOULD
 FURTADO, ABRAHAM
 GAMZON, ROBERT
 GINIEWSKI, PAUL
 GIROUD, FRANCOISE
 GOBINEAU, JOSEPH ARTHUR, COMTE DE
 GOUDCHAUX, MICHEL
 GOUGENOT DES MOUSSEAUX, HENRI
 GRADIS
 GRANDVAL (Hirsch-Ollendorf), GILBERT
 YVES EDMOND
 GRÉGOIRE, HENRI BAPTISTE
 GRESH, ALAIN
 GRUMBACH, SALOMON
 GUNZBURG, NIKO
 GUTT, CAMILLE
 HAMON, LEO
 HYMANS, PAUL
 JAURÈS, JEAN LEON
 JAVAL

JOHN II ("The Good")
 JUSTER, JEAN
 KAHN, ALBERT
 KAHN, JEAN
 KAHN, LOUIS
 KARPEL, HERMAN
 KLEIN, THEODORE (Theo)
 KLOTZ, LOUIS-LUCIEN
 KOENIGSWARTER
 KOUCHNER, BERNARD
 KRASUCKI, HENRI
 KRIEGEL-VALRIMONT, MAURICE
 LAMBERT, AIMÉ
 LAMBERT, RAYMOND RAOUL
 LANG, JACK
 LANGALLERIE, PHILIPPE GENTIL DE
 LAVAL, PIERRE
 LAZARD
 LAZAREFF, PIERRE
 LAZURICK, ROBERT
 LECACHE, BERNARD
 LEHMANN, LEONCE
 LEVAILLANT, ISAIE
 LEVEN, NARCISSE
 LEVY
 LEVY, ABRAHAM EUGENE
 LÉVY, RAPHAEL
 LEVY, SAM SAADI
 LOUIS
 LUSTIGER, JEAN-MARIE ARON
 LYON-CAEN, CHARLES LÉON
 MACHAUT, DENIS DE
 MALESHERBES, CHRETIEN GUILLAUME DE
 LA-MOIGNON DE
 MANDEL, GEORGES
 MANESSIER DE VESOUL
 MARITAIN, JACQUES
 MAURRAS, CHARLES
 MAYER, DANIEL
 MAYER, RENÉ
 MENDES-FRANCE, PIERRE
 MEYER, LEON
 MIRABEAU, HONORE GABRIEL RIQUETI,
 COMTE DE
 MIRES, JULES ISAAC
 MOCH, JULES
 MOCH, JULES SALVADOR
 NAPOLEON BONAPARTE
 NAQUET, ALFRED JOSEPH
 NATHAN, VENGUSSONE
 NETTER, CHARLES
 NEVEJEAN, YVONNE
 NOSTRADAMUS (Michel de Nostre-Dame)
 OSIRIS, DANIEL ILLFA
 OULIF, CHARLES NARCISSE
 PEREIRE, JACOB RODRIGUES
 PHILIP
 PICARD, EDMOND
 PLANTIN, CHRISTOPHE
 PRISCUS

PROUDHON, PIERRE JOSEPH
 PULCELINA OF BLOIS
 RAPPOPORT, CHARLES
 RAYNAL, DAVID
 REINACH
 ROEDERER, COUNT PIERRE LOUIS
 ROTHSCHILD
 ROTHSCHILD, BARON EDMOND JAMES DE
 ROTTEMBOURG, HENRI
 ROULEAU, ERIC (Elie Rafoul)
 SCHILLER, ARMAND
 SCHRAMECK, ABRAHAM
 SCHUMANN, MAURICE
 SEE
 SEE, LEOPOLD
 STERN, JACQUES
 TORRES, HENRY
 TOUSSENEL, ALPHONSE
 VALABRÈGUE, MARDOCHÉE GEORGES
 VALLAT, XAVIER
 VEIL, SIMONE
 VENEZIANI, EMMANUEL FELIX
 VIBERT OF NOGENT
 VIGENERE, BLAISE DE
 WAHL, JACQUES HENRI
 WIENER, ERNEST EDOUARD
 WORMSER, OLIVIER BORIS
 ZAY, JEAN

Religion

ABBA MARI BEN ELIGDOR
 BEBE, PAULINE
 BODO
 ELIEZER OF TOUL
 FARHI, DANIEL
 FARHI, GABRIEL
 HAYYIM BEN HANANEL HA-KOHEN
 HIRSCHLER, RENE
 ISIDOR, LAZARE
 JACOB BEN MOSES OF BAGNOLS
 JACOB OF MARVEGE
 JACOB OF ORLEANS
 JACOB OF PONT-SAINTE-MAXENCE
 JONATHAN BEN DAVID HA-KOHEN OF LUNEL
 JOSEPH BEN ASHER OF CHARTRES
 JOSEPH BEN BARUCH OF CLISSON
 JOSEPH BEN MOSES OF TROYES
 JOSEPH HAZZAN BEN JUDAH OF TROYES
 JUDAH BEN ISAAC (Sir Leon of Paris)
 JUDAH BEN MOSES HA-DARSHAN
 JUDAH BEN NATHAN
 KAHN, ZADOC
 KAPLAN, JACOB
 KARA, JOSEPH
 KARMI (Cremieux)
 KIMHI, DAVID
 KIMHI, JOSEPH
 KLEIN, SALOMON WOLF
 KOKHAVI, DAVID BEN SAMUEL
 KRYGIER, RIVON

LATTES, ISAAC BEN JACOB
 LATTES, JUDAH
 LEHMANN, JOSEPH
 LEVI BEN GERSHOM (Ralbag)
 LÉVI, ISRAEL
 LÉVY, ALFRED
 LÉVY, ISAAC
 LÉVY, SAMUEL
 LIBER, MAURICE
 LOEB, ISIDORE
 LUBETZKY, JUDAH
 MANOAH OF NARBONNE
 MEIR BEN ISAAC OF TRINQUETAILLE
 MEIR BEN SAMUEL OF RAMERUPT
 MEIR BEN SIMEON HA-ME'ILI
 MEIRI, MENAHEM BEN SOLOMON
 MENAHEM BEN HELBO
 MESHULLAM BEN JACOB OF LUNEL
 MESHULLAM BEN MOSES
 MESHULLAM BEN NATHAN OF MELUN
 MOSES BEN ABRAHAM OF PONTOISE
 MOSES BEN JACOB OF COUCY
 MOSES BEN JOSHUA OF NARBONNE
 MOSES OF EVREUX
 NETHANEL OF CHINON
 NISSIM BEN MOSES OF MARSEILLES
 OVADIA, NISSIM
 PEREZ BEN ELIJAH OF CORBEIL
 PROVENÇAL, JACOB BEN DAVID
 RASHI (Solomon ben Isaac)
 REUBEN BEN HAYYIM
 SAMSON BEN ABRAHAM OF SENS
 SAMSON BEN ISAAC OF CHINON
 SAMSON BEN JOSEPH OF FALAISE
 SAMSON BEN SAMSON OF COUCY
 SAMUEL BEN DAVID
 SAMUEL BEN MEIR (Rashbam)
 SAMUEL BEN SOLOMON OF FALAISE
 SAMUEL OF EVREUX
 SCHLETTSTADT, SAMUEL BEN AARON
 SHEMAIAH OF TROYES
 SIMEON BEN SAMUEL OF JOINVILLE
 SINZHEIM, JOSEPH DAVID BEN ISAAC
 SIRAT, RENE SAMUEL
 SITRUK, JOSEPH
 SOLOMON BEN ABRAHAM OF
 MONTPELLIER
 SOLOMON BEN JUDAH "OF DREUX"
 SOLOMON BEN JUDAH OF LUNEL
 SOLOMON BEN MEIR
 TAM, JACOB BEN MEIR
 TIBBON, IBN (Tibbonids)
 TOUATI, CHARLES
 TREVES, JOHANAN BEN MATTATHIAS
 ULLMANN, SALOMON
 VAEZ, ABRAHAM
 WARSCHAWSKI, MAX
 WEILL, MICHEL AARON
 WORMS, AARON
 YOM TOV OF JOIGNY

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. *Western Europe*

2) France, Luxembourg & Belgium

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

Science

ABRAHAM BEN SOLOMON OF SAINT MAXIMIN

ATLAN, HENRI

BARUK, HENRI

BERNHEIM, HIPPOLYTE

BESREDKA, ALEXANDER

BONFILS, IMMANUEL BEN JACOB

CHARPAK, GEORGES

COHEN TANNOUJJI, CLAUDE

EPHRUSSI, BORIS

ERRERA, LEO

GERHARDT, CHARLES FREDERIC

GOLDSCHMIDT, HERMANN

HADAMARD, JACQUES SALOMON

HAVA OF MANOSQUE

ISAAC BEN TODROS

JACOB, FRANÇOIS

LEVY, LUCIEN

LIPPMANN, GABRIEL

LIPSKI, ABRAHAM

LWOFF, ANDRE MICHEL

MEYERSON, EMILE

MICHEL-LÉVY, AUGUSTE

MINKOWSKI, EUGENE

MOISSAN, HENRI

SCHWARTZ, LAURENT

SIMON, PIERRE

STEG, ADOLPHE

STERN, ERICH

WEIL, R. ADRIENNE

WIDAL, FERNAND

3) Germany & Austria

MAIN SURVEYS

AUSTRIA

GERMAN LITERATURE

GERMANY

GENERAL ENTRIES

AGRARIAN LEAGUE

ARMLEDER

HASIDEI ASHKENAZ

JUDENPFENNIGE

IUDEX JUDAEORUM

LEIBZOLL

MAGDEBURG LAW

OPFERPFENNIG

SCHUTZJUDEN

TOLERANZPATENT

WIENER GESERA

COMMUNITIES

AACHEN

AHLEM

AHRWEILER

ALTENSTADT

ALTONA

ALZEY

AMBERG

ANDERNACH

ANHALT

ANSBACH

ARNSTADT

ASCHAFFENBURG

ASHKENAZ

AUGSBURG

AURICH

BACHARACH

BADEN

BADEN BEI WIEN

BAIERSDORF

BAMBERG

BAVARIA

BAYREUTH

BERG

BERLIN

BIELEFELD

BINGEN

BOCHUM

BONN

BOPPARD

BRANDENBURG

BREISACH

BREMEN

BRUCHSAL

BRUNSWICK

BURGENLAND

CARINTHIA

CHEMNITZ

CLEVES

COBURG

COCHEM

COLOGNE

CONSTANCE

COTTBUS

DARMSTADT

DEGGENDORF

DEUTSCHKREUTZ

DEUTZ

DORTMUND

DRESDEN

DUEREN

DUESSELDORF

DUISBURG

DYHERNFURTH

EINBECK

EISENSTADT

EMDEN

ENDINGEN

ERFURT

ESSEN

ESSLINGEN

ETTLINGEN

FLOSS	LINZ
FRANKFURT ON THE MAIN	LIPPE (-Detmold)
FRANKFURT ON THE ODER	LUEBECK
FREIBURG IM BREISGAU	LUENEURG
FRIEDBERG	MAGDEBURG
FUERTH	MAINZ
FULDA	MANNHEIM
GELNHAUSEN	MARBURG
GELSENKIRCHEN	MATTERSDORF (Mattersburg)
GEMEN	MECKLENBURG
GIESSEN	MEININGEN
GLUECKSTADT	MEISSEN
GOERLITZ	MEMMINGEN
GOETTINGEN	MERGENTHEIM
GOSLAR	MERSEBURG
GOTHA	MINDEN
GRAZ	MOSBACH
HAGEN	MUEHLHAUSEN
HAGENBACH	MUENSTER
HALBERSTADT	MUNICH
HALLE	NASSAU (-Usingen)
HAMBURG	NAUHEIM
HAMELN	NIEDERSTETTEN
HANAU	NOERDLINGEN
HANOVER	NORDHAUSEN
HEIDELBERG	NUREMBERG
HEIDINGSFELD	OETTINGEN
HEILBRONN	OFFENBACH
HESSE	OFFENBURG
HILDESHEIM	OLDENBURG
HOHENAU	OPPENHEIM
HOHENEMS	OSNABRUECK
HOHENZOLLERN	PADERBORN
HOMBURG	PALATINATE
INGOLSTADT	PASSAU
INNSBRUCK	PFORZHEIM
JEBENHAUSEN	POMERANIA
JUDAESAPTAN	PRUSSIA
JUDENBURG	PULKAU
JUELICH	RAVENSBERG
KAISERSLAUTERN	RECKLINGHAUSEN
KARLSRUHE	REGENSBURG
KASSEL	REUTLINGEN
KEMPEN	REXINGEN
KIEL	ROEDELHEIM
KISSINGEN	ROTHENBURG OB DER TAUBER
KITZINGEN	SAARBRUECKEN
KLAGENFURT	SALZBURG
KLOSTERNEUBURG	SAXONY
KOBLENZ	SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN
KOENIGSBERG	SCHNAITTACH
KORNEUBURG	SCHWEINFURT
KREFELD	SEESSEN
KREMS	SHUM
KREUZNACH	SILESIA
LANDAU	SOEST
LANDSHUT	SPANDAU
LAUINGEN	SPEYER
LEIPZIG	STENDAL
LINDAU	STRAUBING

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. Western Europe

3) Germany & Austria

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

STUTTGART
 STYRIA
 SULZBACH
 TALHEIM
 TAUBERBISCHOFSCHEIM
 TESCHEN
 THURINGIA
 TRIER
 TUEBINGEN
 TYROL
 UEBERLINGEN
 ULM
 VIENNA
 VILLINGEN
 VORARLBERG
 WANDSBECK
 WARENDORF
 WEINHEIM
 WESTPHALIA
 WETZLAR
 WIENER NEUSTADT
 WIESBADEN
 WOLFENBUETTEL
 WOLFSBERG
 WORMS
 WUERTEMBERG
 WUERZBURG
 WUPPERTAL
 XANTEN
 ZERBST
 ZWICKAU

ORGANIZATIONS

AKADEMIE FUER DIE WISSENSCHAFT DES
 JUDENTUMS
 ALLIANZ, ISRAELITISCHE, ZU WIEN
 BLAU-WEISS
 CENTRAL-VEREIN DEUTSCHER
 STAATSBUEGERER JUEDISCHEN GLAUBENS
 CHRISTIAN SOCIAL PARTY
 CHRISTIAN-SOCIAL PARTY, GERMAN
 CONSERVATIVE PARTY, GERMAN
 DEUTSCHER PALAESTINA-VEREIN
 DEUTSCH-ISRAELITISCHER GEMEINDEBUND
 ESRA
 GESELLSCHAFT DER FREUNDE
 GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FOERDERUNG DER
 WISSENSCHAFT DES JUDENTUMS
 HE-HALUTZ
 HEIMWEHR
 HILFSVEREIN DER DEUTSCHEN JUDEN
 HOCHSCHULE FUER DIE WISSENSCHAFT DES
 JUDENTUMS

INSTITUTUM JUDAICUM DELITZSCHIANUM
 ISRAELITISCH-THEOLOGISCHE LEHRANSTALT
 JUEDISCHE FREISCHULE
 JUEDISCHER FRAUENBUND
 JUEDISCHER KULTURBUND
 JUEDISCHER VERLAG
 JUEDISCH-LITERARISCHE GESELLSCHAFT
 JUEDISCHE VOLKSPARTEI
 JUEDISCH-THEOLOGISCHES SEMINAR,
 BRESLAU
 KADIMAH
 KARTELL-CONVENT DER VERBINDUNGEN
 DEUTSCHER STUDENTEN JUEDISCHEN
 GLAUBENS
 KARTELL JUEDISCHER VERBINDUNGEN
 LANDJUDENSCHAFT
 NATIONALRAT
 OESTERREICHISCHE NATIONALBIBLIOTHEK
 PARLAMENTSKLUB, JUEDISCHER
 REICHSBUND JUEDISCHER FRONTSOLDATEN
 SCHUTZBUND, REPUBLIKANISCHER
 SONCINO GESELLSCHAFT DER FREUNDE DES
 JUEDISCHEN BUCHES
 STUDENTS' FRATERNITIES, GERMAN
 SWABIAN LEAGUE
 UNION, OESTERREICHISCH ISRAELITISCHE
 VERBAND DER DEUTSCHEN JUDEN
 VERBAND DER VEREINE FUER JUEDISCHE
 GESCHICHTE UND LITERATUR
 VERBAND NATIONAL-DEUTSCHER JUDEN
 VEREIN FUER KULTUR UND WISSENSCHAFT
 DES JUDENTUMS
 VEREIN ZUR ABWEHR DES ANTISEMITISMUS
 VEREINIGUNG FUER DAS LIBERALE JUDENTUM
 IN DEUTSCHLAND
 VOLKSPARTEI, JUEDISCHE
 ZENTRALRAT DER JUDEN IN DEUTSCHLAND
 ZENTRALSTELLE DER FUERSORGE FUER
 KRIEGSFLUECHTLINGE
 ZENTRAL-WOHLFAHRTSTELLE DER
 DEUTSCHEN JUDEN

PUBLICATIONS

ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG DES JUDENTHUMS
 ASEFAT HAKHAMIM
 C.V.-ZEITUNG
 HA-EMET
 HA-MAGGID
 HA-ME'ASSEF
 HA-SHAHAR
 HE-HALUTZ
 ISRAELIT, DER
 ISRAELITISCHES FAMILIENBLATT
 JESCHURUN
 JUDE, DER
 JUEDISCHE PRESSE
 JUEDISCHE RUNDSCHAU
 KEREM HEMED
 KOHELETH MUSSAR
 MENORAH

MONATSSCHRIFT FUER GESCHICHTE UND
WISSENSCHAFT DES JUDENTUMS
NEUZEIT, DIE
OESTERREICHISCHES CENTRAL-ORGAN FUER
GLAUBENSFREIHEIT, CULTUR, GESCHICHTE
UND LITERATUR DER JUDEN
PHILO VERLAG
SULAMITH
ZUKUNFT

BIOGRAPHIES*Academic Life*

ABICHT, JOHANN GEORG
ADLER, GEORG
ADORNO, THEODOR W.
ALBERTUS MAGNUS
ALT, ALBRECHT
ALTMANN, ALEXANDER
ARENDDT, HANNAH
ARNHEIM, HEYMANN
ARONIUS, JULIUS
ASCHAFFENBURG, GUSTAV
ASCHER, SAUL
ASHER, DAVID
AVE-LALLEMANT, FRIEDRICH CHRISTIAN
BENEDICT
BAER, SELIGMAN ISAAC
BAER, YITZHAK
BAETHGEN, FRIEDRICH WILHELM ADOLPH
BAUMGARDT, DAVID
BAUMGARTEN, EMANUEL MENDEL
BECHER, SIEGFRIED
BECK, MICHAEL
BEER, MAX
BEER, PETER (Perez)
BENDAVID, LAZARUS (Eleazar)
BENFEY, THEODOR
BENJACOB, ISAAC
BEN ZE'EV, JUDAH LEIB
BENZINGER, IMMANUEL
BERGSTRASSER, GOTTHELF
BERLINER, ABRAHAM
BERNFELD, SIEGFRIED
BIALOBLITZKY, CHRISTIAN HEINRICH
FRIEDRICH
BIRNBAUM, NATHAN
BISCHOFF, ERICH
BLEEK, FRIEDRICH
BLOCH, ERNST
BLOCH, JOSEPH
BLOGG, SOLOMON BEN EPHRAIM
BLUMENFELD, WALTER
BODENSCHATZ, JOHANN CHRISTOPH GEORG
BOESCHENSTEIN, JOHANN
BOHL (Bohlius), SAMUEL
BONDY, CURT
BONN, MORITZ JULIUS
BORCHARDT, LUDWIG
BRANN, MARCUS
BRAUNTHAL, JULIUS

BREITHAUPT, JOHANN FRIEDRICH
BRESSLAU, HARRY
BRILL, ABRAHAM ARDEN
BRILLING, BERNHARD
BRUNNER, CONSTANTIN
BRUNSWIG, ALFRED
BUDDE, KARL FERDINAND REINHARD
BUEDINGER, MAX
BUHLER, CHARLOTTE
CALLENBERG, JOHANN HEINRICH
CAPITO, WOLFGANG FABRICIUS
CARO, GEORG MARTIN
CASSEL, DAVID
CASSEL, PAULUS STEPHANUS (Selig)
CASSIRER, ERNST
COHEN, ARTHUR
COHEN, HERMANN
COHN, GUSTAV
COHN, JONAS
COHN, LEOPOLD
CORNILL, CARL HEINRICH
DALMAN, GUSTAF HERMANN
DANZ, JOHANN ANDREAS
DAVID, MARTIN
DAVIDSOHN, ROBERT
DELITZSCH, FRANZ (Julius)
DELITZSCH, FRIEDRICH
DESSAU, HERMANN
DESSOIR, MAX
DEUTSCH, EMANUEL OSKAR
DILLMANN, AUGUST
DUBISLAV, WALTER ERNST OTTO
DUEHRING, KARL EUGEN
DUHM, BERNHARD
ECKHART, MEISTER
EHRENBERG, VICTOR LEOPOLD
EICHHORN, JOHANN GOTTFRIED
EISLER, RUDOLF
EISSFELDT, OTTO
ELBOGEN, ISMAR
ENGELMANN, SUSANNE CHARLOTTE
ERMAN, JOHANN PETER ADOLF
ESCHELBACHER, JOSEPH
EUCHEL, ISAAC ABRAHAM
EWALD, HEINRICH GEORG AUGUST
FAGIUS, PAULUS
FICHTE, JOHANN GOTTLIEB
FORSTER, JOHANN (Forsthemius)
FRANKFURTER, SOLOMON FRIEDRICH
FRANKL, PINKUS FRITZ (Pinhas)
FRAUENSTAEDT, JULIUS
FREIMANN, ARON
FREIMANN, JACOB
FRENSDORFF, FERDINAND
FRENSDORFF, SOLOMON
FREUDENTHAL, JACOB
FRIEDJUNG, HEINRICH
FRIEDLAENDER, MORITZ
FRIEDLAENDER, OSKAR EWALD
FRIEDRICHSFELD, DAVID

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. *Western Europe*

3) Germany & Austria

BIOGRAPHIES

Academic Life (continued)

FRIES, JAKOB FRIEDRICH
 FUERST, JULIUS
 GALLING, KURT
 GANS, EDUARD
 GEIGER, ABRAHAM
 GEIGER, BERNHARD
 GEIGER, LAZARUS (Eliezer Solomon)
 GEIGER, MORITZ
 GELBER, NATHAN MICHAEL
 GESENIUS, HEINRICH FRIEDRICH WILHELM
 GHILLANY, FRIEDRICH WILHELM
 GOLDENTHAL, JACOB
 GOLDSCHIED, RUDOLF
 GOLDSCHMIDT, LAZARUS
 GOLDSCHMIDT, RICHARD HELLMUTH
 GOLDSTEIN, JULIUS
 GOMPERZ, THEODOR
 GRAETZ, HEINRICH
 GRAF, KARL HEINRICH
 GRESSMANN, HUGO
 GRUENBAUM, MAX
 GRUENHUT, MAX
 GRUNWALD, MAX
 GUMFLOWICZ, LUDWIG
 GUNKEL, HERMANN
 GUTHE, HERMANN
 GUTTMANN, JACOB
 GUTTMANN, JULIUS
 HALLO, WILLIAM
 HANAU, SOLOMON ZALMAN BEN JUDAH
 LOEB HA-KOHN
 HEGEL, GEORG WILHELM FRIEDRICH
 HEICHELHEIM, FRITZ MORITZ
 HEIDENHEIM, WOLF (Benjamin Zeev)
 HEINEMANN, FRITZ
 HEINEMANN, JEREMIAH
 HELLER, HERMANN
 HELLER, JOSEPH ELIJAH
 HELLER, THEODOR
 HENGSTENBERG, ERNST WILHELM
 HEPPNER, ARON
 HERDER, JOHANN GOTTFRIED
 HERZ, MARCUS
 HERZFELD, ERNST EMIL
 HERZOG, DAVID
 HEYMANN, FRITZ
 HILDESHEIMER, HIRSCH
 HIRSCH, JULIUS
 HIRSCH, MENDEL
 HIRSCHFELD, GUSTAV
 HIRSCHFELD, HEINRICH OTTO
 HOELSCHER, GUSTAV

HOENIGSWALD, RICHARD
 HORKHEIMER, MAX
 HOROVITZ, JOSEF
 HOROVITZ, SAUL
 HRABANUS MAURUS
 HUPFELD, HERMANN CHRISTIAN KARL
 HUSSERL, EDMUND GUSTAV ALBRECHT
 ILGEN, KARL DAVID
 ISAACSOHN, SIEGFRIED
 ITELSON, GREGOR
 JEREMIAS, ALFRED
 JERUSALEM, KARL WILHELM
 JERUSALEM, WILHELM
 JIRKU, ANTON
 JOEL, KARL
 JOST, ISAAC MARCUS
 KAHLE, PAUL ERNST
 KANT, IMMANUEL
 KANTOROWICZ, ERNST HARTWIG
 KASTEIN, JOSEF
 KATZ, DAVID
 KAUFMANN, DAVID
 KAUFMANN, FELIX
 KAUFMANN, FRITZ
 KAUTZSCH, EMIL FRIEDRICH
 KAYSERLING, MEYER (Moritz)
 KEIL, KARL FRIEDRICH
 KELLNER, LEON
 KIRCHHEIM, RAPHAEL
 KITTEL, RUDOLF
 KLEMPERER, VICTOR
 KOEBNER, RICHARD
 KRACAUER, ISADOR
 KRACAUER, SIEGFRIED
 KRAUSS, FRIEDRICH SALAMO
 KRAUSS, SAMUEL
 KRONER, RICHARD
 KRUG, WILHELM TRAUOGOTT
 LAGARDE, PAUL ANTON DE
 LANDAUER, GUSTAV
 LANDAUER, MEYER HEINRICH HIRSCH
 LANDAUER, SAMUEL
 LANDSBERGER, BENNO
 LANDSHUT, SIEGFRIED
 LANDSHUTH, ELIEZER (Leser)
 LASK, EMIL
 LASSON, ADOLF
 LAZARUS, MORITZ
 LEBRECHT, FUERCHTEGOTT
 LEHMANN-HAUPT, CARL FRIEDRICH
 LESSING, THEODOR
 LEVISON, WILHELM
 LEWIN, KURT ZADEK
 LEWKOWITZ, ALBERT
 LEWY, JULIUS
 LIDZBANSKI, MARK (Abraham Mordechai)
 LIEBERMANN, FELIX
 LIEBERT, ARTHUR
 LIEBMANN, OTTO
 LIPMANN, OTTO

LOEWE, JOEL (BRILL)
 LOEWE, VICTOR
 LOEWENTHAL, EDUARD
 LOEWITH, KARL
 LOEWY, EMANUEL
 LOWE, ADOLPH
 LUSCHAN, FELIX VON
 MAIMON, SOLOMON
 MANNHEIM, KARL
 MARCK, SIEGFRIED
 MARCUS, AARON
 MARCUS, ERNST
 MARKUS, LUDWIG
 MARX, KARL HEINRICH
 MAUTNER, KONRAD
 MAYER, GUSTAV
 MEINHOLD, JOHANNES FRIEDRICH
 MEISL, JOSEPH
 MENDELSSOHN
 MENDELSSOHN, MOSES
 METZGER, ARNOLD
 MEYER, EDUARD
 MICHAELIS, JOHANN DAVID
 MISES, LUDWIG EDLER VON
 MITTWOCH, EUGEN
 MOMMSEN, THEODOR
 MUELLER, DAVID HEINRICH
 MUENSTER, SEBASTIAN
 MUENSTERBERG, HUGO
 MYNONA
 NACHOD, OSKAR
 NAFTALI, PEREZ (Fritz)
 NELSON, LEONHARD
 NEUBAUER, JACOB (Jekuthiel)
 NIETZSCHE, FRIEDRICH WILHELM
 NOELDEKE, THEODOR
 NOTH, MARTIN
 NOWACK, WILHELM GUSTAV HERMANN
 NUSSBAUM, ARTHUR
 NUSSENBLATH, TULO
 OBERMEYER, JACOB
 OLSHAUSEN, JUSTUS
 OPPENHEIMER, FRANZ
 OPPERT, GUSTAV SALOMON
 OTTENSOSSE, DAVID
 OTTO, RUDOLPH
 PELLICANUS (Rubeaquensis), CONRAD
 PERLBACH, MAX
 PERLES
 PHILIPPSON
 PICK, HAYYIM HERMANN
 PINNER, FELIX
 PISTORIUS (de Nida), JOHANNES
 POLOTSKY, HANS JACOB
 POPPER, JOSEF (Lynkeus)
 POPPER, SIR KARL RAIMUND
 PRIBRAM, ALFRED FRANCIS
 RAD, GERHARD VON
 RECKENDORF, HERMANN SOLOMON
 REICH, WILHELM
 REICHENBACH, HANS
 REINACH, ADOLF
 REUSS, EDUARD
 RICHTER, ELISE
 RICHTER, RAOUL
 RIESS, LUDWIG
 ROEHRICHT, REINHOLD
 ROSENMUELLER, ERNST FRIEDRICH KARL
 ROSENTHAL, LESER
 ROSIN, DAVID
 RUEHS, CHRISTIAN FRIEDRICH
 RYSEL, VICTOR
 SAALSCHUETZ, JOSEPH LEWIN
 SACHS, MICHAEL
 SALFELD, SIEGMUND
 SALOMON, ALICE
 SALOMON, GOTTFRIED
 SAMTER, ERNST
 SATANOW, ISAAC
 SCHEFTELOWITZ, ISIDOR
 SCHELER, MAX FERDINAND
 SCHELLING, FRIEDRICH WILHELM JOSEPH
 SCHICK, CONRAD
 SCHICKARD, WILHELM (Guillielmus)
 SCHOEPS, HANS JOACHIM
 SCHUBERT, KURT
 SCHUDT, JOHANN JAKOB
 SCHUERER, EMIL
 SCHWAB, HERMANN
 SELLIN, ERNST
 SELZ, OTTO
 SIEVERS, EDUARD
 SIMMEL, GEORG
 SIMSON, BERNHARD VON
 SIMSON, PAUL
 SMEND, RUDOLPH
 SOMBART, WERNER
 SPANIER, ARTHUR
 SPATH, JOHANN PETER
 SPITZER, HUGO
 STEIN, ARTHUR
 STEIN, EDITH
 STEIN, LUDWIG
 STEINSCHNEIDER, MORITZ
 STEINTHAL, HERMANN HEYMANN
 STERN, ALFRED
 STERN, FRITZ
 STERN, MORITZ
 STERN, WILLIAM
 STERNBERG, KURT
 STERN-TAEUBLER, SELMA
 STEUERNAGEL, CARL
 STOBBE, OTTO
 STRACK, HERMANN LEBERECHT
 STRAUSS, LEO
 SUEDFELD, GABRIEL
 SULZBACH, ABRAHAM
 SULZBACH, WALTER
 TAEUBLER, EUGEN
 THIEME, KARL

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THOMSEN, PETER
 TRAUBE, LUDWIG
 VATKE, WILHELM
 VELTWYCK, GERARD
 VOLZ, PAUL
 WACHSTEIN, BERNHARD
 WAGENSEIL, JOHANN CRISTOPH
 WAHLE, RICHARD
 WAISMANN, FRIEDRICH
 WALZER, RICHARD RUDOLF
 WARBURG, ABY MORITZ
 WATZINGER, CARL
 WEIDENREICH, FRANZ
 WEIGAND, THEODOR
 WEIL, ERIC
 WEININGER, OTTO
 WELLHAUSEN, JULIUS
 WELTSCH, FELIX (Baruch)
 WENDLAND, PAUL
 WERTHEIMER, JOSEPH, RITTER VON
 WERTHEIMER, MAX
 WETTE, DE, WILHELM MARTIN LEBERECHT
 WINCKLER, HUGO
 WINTERNITZ, MORITZ
 WITTGENSTEIN, LUDWIG
 WOLF, GERSON
 WOLF, JOHANN CHRISTOPH
 WORMS, ASHER ANSHEL
 WRESCHNER, ARTHUR
 WUENSCH, AUGUST KARL
 ZEDNER, JOSEPH
 ZOLLSCHAN, IGNAZ
 ZUCKERMANN, BENEDICT
 ZUNZ, LEOPOLD

Art

ABRAMSON
 ADLER, FRIEDRICH
 ARON
 BARTHOLDY, JACOB
 BENDEMANN, EDUARD JULIUS FRIEDRICH
 BENDIX, BENEDICT HEINRICH
 BIRNBAUM, MENACHEM
 BLAU, TINA
 BLOCH, MARTIN
 CASSIRER, PAUL
 COHN-WIENER, ERNST
 EISENSTAEDT, ALFRED
 ELKAN, BENNO
 FLECHTHEIM, ALFRED
 FRANK, JOSEF
 FREUND, GISELE

FREUNDLICH, OTTO
 GODAL, ERIC
 GRUNDIG, LEA AND HANS
 HALLO, RUDOLF
 HEARTFIELD, JOHN
 HEINE, THOMAS THEODOR
 HENSCHEL BROTHERS
 HERLINGEN, AARON WOLF
 HIRSCHFELD-MACK, LUDWIG
 KAHNWEILER, DANIEL-HENRY
 KATZ, HANNS LUDWIG
 KAUFMANN, OSKAR
 KIRSCHSTEIN, SALLI
 KIRSZENBAUM, JESEKIEL DAVID
 KRESTIN, LAZAR
 LEVY, RUDOLF
 LIEBERMANN, MAX
 LILLIEN, EPHRAIM MOSES
 LISMANN, HERMANN
 MAGNUS, EDUARD
 MEIDNER, LUDWIG
 MENDELSON, ERIC
 MESSEL, ALFRED
 NUSSBAUM, FELIX
 NUSSBAUM, JAKOB
 OPPENHEIM, MORITZ DANIEL
 OPPENHEIMER, JOSEPH
 ORLIK, EMIL
 OSBORN, MAX
 RINGL & PIT (STERN, GRETE; ROSENBERG
 AUERBACH, ELLEN)
 SALOMON, CHARLOTTE
 SALOMON, ERICH
 SEGAL, ARTHUR
 STRNAD, OSKAR
 STRUCK, HERMANN
 TRIER, WALTER
 URY, LESSER
 WOLF, GUSTAV
 WOLLHEIM, GERT
 WOLPERT, LUDWIG YEHUDA
 ZADIKOW, ARNOLD

Literature

ADLER, HERMANN
 ADLER, PAUL
 AICHINGER, ILSE
 ALTENBERG, PETER
 AMERY, JEAN
 ANDERS, GUNTER
 AUERBACH, ERICH
 AUERNHEIMER, RAOUL
 AUSLAENDER, ROSE
 AVIGDOR BEN SIMHAH HA-LEVI OF GLOGAU
 BAB, JULIUS
 BECKER, JUREK
 BEER, MICHAEL
 BEER-HOFMANN, RICHARD
 BEN-CHORIN, SHALOM
 BENJAMIN, WALTER

BERENDSOHN, WALTER A.
 BERG, LEO
 BERMANN, RICHARD ARNOLD
 BETTAUER, HUGO
 BIBER, HUGO
 BLUMENTHAL, OSKAR
 BORCHARDT, RUDOLF
 BRAUN, FELIX
 BROCH, HERMANN
 BRUCKNER, FERDINAND
 CALE, WALTER
 CELAN, PAUL
 DOEBLIN, ALFRED
 DOMIN, HILDE
 DONATH, ADOLPH
 EHRENSTEIN, ALBERT
 EINSTEIN, CARL
 ELOESSER, ARTHUR
 FEUCHTWANGER, LION
 FRANK, BRUNO
 FRANKL, LUDWIG AUGUST
 FRANZOS, KARL EMIL
 FRIED, ERICH
 FRIEDEL, EGON
 FRISCH, EFRAIM
 FULDA, LUDWIG
 GEIGER, LUDWIG
 GOETHE, JOHANN WOLFGANG VON
 GOLDSTEIN, MORITZ
 GOLL, CLAIRE
 GRONEMANN, SAMUEL (Sami, Sammy)
 GUMPERT, MARTIN
 GUNDOLF, FRIEDRICH
 GUTZKOW, KARL FERDINAND
 HAAS, WILLY
 HABE, HANS
 HASENCLEVER, WALTER
 HEILBORN, ERNST
 HEIMANN, MORITZ
 HEINE, HEINRICH
 HERMANN, GEORG
 HERMLIN, STEPHAN
 HESSEL, FRANZ
 HEYM, STEFAN
 HEYMAN, WALTHER
 HEYSE, PAUL
 HILDESHEIMER, WOLFGANG
 HILSENATH, EDGAR
 HIRSCHFELD, GEORG
 HITZIG, JULIUS EDUARD
 HOCHHUTH, ROLF
 HOCHWAELDER, FRITZ
 HOFMANNSTHAL, HUGO VON
 HOLITSCHER, ARTHUR
 HOLLAENDER
 HONIGMANN, BARBARA
 JACOB, HEINRICH EDUARD
 JACOBOWSKI, LUDWIG
 JELINEK, ELFRIEDE
 KAHANE, ARTHUR
 KALEKO, MASHA
 KALISCH, DAVID
 KAUFMANN, FRITZ MORDECAI
 KAYSER, RUDOLF
 KERR, ALFRED
 KESTEN, HERMANN
 KLEIN, JULIUS LEOPOLD
 KOESTLER, ARTHUR
 KOLMAR, GERTRUD
 KOMPERT, LEOPOLD
 KOREFF, DAVID FERDINAND
 KORNFELD, PAUL
 KRAMER, THEODOR
 KRAUS, KARL
 KROJANKER, GUSTAV
 KUH, EPHRAIM MOSES
 LANDSBERGER, ARTHUR
 LASKER-SCHUELER, ELSE
 LAZARUS, NAHIDA RUTH
 LEONHARD, RUDOLF
 LESSING, GOTTHOLD EPHRAIM
 LEWALD, FANNY
 LIPINER, SIEGFRIED
 LISSAUER, ERNST
 LORM, HIERONYMUS
 LOTHAR, ERNST
 LOTHAR, RUDOLF
 LUBLINSKI, SAMUEL
 LUDWIG, EMIL
 MANN, THOMAS
 MARCUSE, LUDWIG
 MARGUL-SPERBER, ALFRED
 MAUTHNER, FRITZ
 MEHRING, WALTER
 MEYER, RICHARD MORITZ
 MOMBERT, ALFRED
 MOSENTHAL, SALOMON HERMANN
 MUEHSAM, ERICH
 NADEL, ARNO
 NEUMANN, ALFRED
 NEUMANN, ROBERT
 PAULI, JOHANNES
 PERUTZ, LEO
 PICARD, JACOB
 POLGAR, ALFRED
 REHFISCH, HANS JOSE
 REICH-RANICKI, MARCEL
 ROBERT, LUDWIG
 RODA RODA, ALEXANDER
 RODENBERG, JULIUS
 ROESSLER, CARL
 ROTH, JOSEPH
 RUBINER, LUDWIG
 SACHS, NELLY
 SALTEN, FELIX
 SAPHIR, MORITZ (Moses) GOTTLIEB
 SCHERLAG, MARK
 SCHILLER, FRIEDRICH VON
 SCHNITZLER, ARTHUR
 SCHWIEFERT, PETER

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SEGHES, ANNA
 STERNHEIM, CARL
 STRICH, FRITZ
 SUESSKIND VON TRIMBERG
 SUSMAN, MARGARETE
 TOLLER, ERNST
 TORBERG, FRIEDRICH
 TREBITSCH, SIEGFRIED
 TUCHOLSKY, KURT
 URY, ELSE
 VAN HODDIS, JAKOB
 VIERTEL, BERTHOLD
 WALDEN, HERWARTH
 WALDINGER, ERNST
 WASSERMANN, JAKOB
 WEISS, ERNST
 WEISS, PETER
 WERFEL, FRANZ
 WIHL, LUDWIG
 WINDER, LUDWIG
 WOLF, FRIEDRICH
 WOLFENSTEIN, ALFRED
 WOLFSKEHL, KARL
 WOLFSOHN-HALLE, AHARON
 ZUCKERMANN, HUGO
 ZUCKMAYER, CARL
 ZWEIG, ARNOLD
 ZWEIG, STEFAN

Music

ABRAHAM, OTTO
 ADLER, GUIDO
 BEDA
 BEER, AARON
 BEKKER, PAUL
 BIE, OSCAR
 BIRNBAUM, EDUARD
 BLECH, LEO
 BRUELL, IGNAZ
 DAVID, FERDINAND
 DESSAU, PAUL
 DEUTSCH, OTTO ERICH
 EISLER, HANNS
 FISCHOFF, JOSEPH
 GEIRINGER, KARL
 GERNSHEIM, FRIEDRICH
 GOLDSCHMIDT, HUGO
 HELLER, STEPHEN
 HENLE, MORITZ
 HERZ, HENRI (Heinrich)
 HILLER, FERDINAND
 HINRICHSSEN

HOLLAENDER
 JACOBSTHAL, GUSTAV
 JADASSOHN, SALOMON
 JAPHET, ISRAEL MEYER
 KINSKY, GEORG LUDWIG
 KOHN, MAIER
 KOLISCH, RUDOLF
 LEICHTENTRITT, HUGO
 LEVI, HERMANN
 LIPSCHITZ, SOLOMON BEN MOSES
 LUCCA, PAULINE
 MARX, ADOLF BERNHARD
 MENDEL, HERMANN
 MENDELSSOHN, ARNOLD
 MENDELSSOHN, FELIX (Jakob Ludwig Felix)
 MENDELSSOHN HENSEL, FANNY CAECILIE
 MEYER, ERNST HERMAN
 MEYERBEER, GIACOMO
 MOTTL, FELIX JOSEF
 NADEL, ARNO
 OCHS, SIEGFRIED
 SACHS, CURT
 SCHLESINGER
 SCHOENBERG, ARNOLD
 SCHOENE, LOTTE
 SILBERMANN, ALPHONS
 STERN, JULIUS
 STRAUSS, JOHANN
 SULZER, SOLOMON
 ULLMAN, VIKTOR
 UNGER, MAX
 WAGNER, RICHARD
 WALTER, BRUNO
 WEILL, KURT
 WOLFF, HERMANN

Popular Culture

ABARBANELL, LINA
 BARNAY, LUDWIG
 BARNOWSKY, VIKTOR
 BERGMANN, RICHARD
 BERGNER, ELIZABETH
 BRAHM, OTTO
 CHRONEGK, LUDWIG
 DAWISON, BOGUMIL
 DESSOIR, LUDWIG
 DEUTSCH, ERNST
 GIEHSE, THERESE
 GRANACH, ALEXANDER
 HOMOLKA, OSCAR
 JESSNER, LEOPOLD
 KOLISCH, IGNAZ VON
 KORTNER, FRITZ
 LANG, FRITZ
 LUX, STEFAN
 MARLE, ARNOLD
 MASSARY, FRITZI (Friedrike Massarik)
 MIESES, JACQUES (Jacob)
 OPHUELS, MAX
 PALLEMBERG, MAX

POMMER, ERICH
 RAINER, LUISE
 REICHER, EMANUEL
 RICHTER, HANS
 SCHILDKRAUT, RUDOLPH
 SONNENTHAL, ADOLF, RITTER VON
 SPIELMANN, RUDOLF
 STERN, ERNEST
 TARRASCH, SIEGBERT
 WALBROOK, ANTON
 WEIGEL, HELENE

Public & Economic Life

AARON SIMEON BEN JACOB ABRAHAM OF
 COPENHAGEN
 ABELES, OTTO
 ABRAHAM A SANCTA CLARA
 ADENAUER, KONRAD
 ADLER, FRIEDRICH
 ADLER, MAX
 ADLER, VICTOR
 AHLWARDT, HERMANN
 AMNON OF MAINZ
 ANDREW OF RINN
 ARENDT, OTTO
 ARNDT, ADOLF
 ARNDT, ERNST MORITZ
 ARNHEIM, FISCHEL
 ARNSTEIN
 ASHER, ABRAHAM
 AUERBACH, BERTHOLD
 AUERBACH, ISRAEL
 AUERBACH, PHILIPP
 AUSPITZ
 BACHARACH
 BACHER, EDUARD
 BADT, HERMANN
 BADT-STRAUSS, BERTHA
 BAECK, LEO
 BAERWALD, MORITZ
 BAIERSDORF, SAMSON SOLOMON
 BALLIN, ALBERT
 BAMBERGER, LUDWIG
 BAMBUS, WILLY
 BAUER, OTTO
 BAUM, HERBERT
 BECKER, JULIUS
 BEER, BERNHARD
 BEHREND, JACOB FRIEDRICH
 BEHREND (Behrens), LEFFMANN
 BENEDIKT, MORITZ
 BENISCH, ABRAHAM
 BERNAYS
 BERNHARD, GEORG
 BERNSTEIN, ARNOLD
 BERNSTEIN, ARON DAVID
 BERNSTEIN, EDUARD
 BIEDERMANN, MICHAEL LAZAR
 BIENENFELD, FRANZ RUDOLF
 BIENENSTOCK, MAX

BING
 BISCHOFFSHEIM
 BISMARCK, PRINCE OTTO VON
 BLAU, BRUNO
 BLEICHROEDER
 BLUM, JULIUS
 BLUMENFELD, KURT YEHUDAH
 BOERNE, LUDWIG (Loeb Baruch)
 BORCHARDT, LUCY
 BRANDT, WILLY
 BRAUN, ADOLF
 BREIDENBACH, WOLF
 BREITNER, HUGO
 BUBIS, IGNATZ
 BUCHHOLZ, CARL AUGUST
 BURCHARDT, HERMANN
 BURG, MENO
 CALWER, RICHARD
 CASPARY, EUGEN
 CASTIGLIONI, CAMILLO
 CHARLES IV
 CHARLES VI
 COHN, EMIL MOSES
 COHN, OSCAR
 COHN-BENDIT, DANIEL
 COUDENHOVE-KALERGI, HEINRICH VON
 CUSA, NICHOLAS OF
 DECKERT, JOSEPH
 DENIS, ALBERTUS
 DERNBURG
 DEUTSCH, SIMON
 DOHM, CHRISTIAN WILHELM VON
 DOLLFUSS, ENGELBERT
 DREYFUS
 DULCEA OF WORMS
 EHRENSTAMM
 EHRlich, JACOB
 EICHTHAL-SELIGMANN
 EISENMENGER, JOHANN ANDREAS
 EISLER, GERHART
 EISNER, KURT
 EISS, ALEXANDER VON
 ELIEZER BEN SAMUEL HA-LEVI
 ELLENBOGEN, WILHELM
 ELLSTAETTER, MORITZ
 EMIN PASHA
 ENDLICH, QUIRIN
 ENGELBERG, HAYYIM OF
 ENSHEIM, MOSES
 EPHRAIM
 EPHRAIM, VEITEL HEINE (Hayyim)
 EPPSTEIN, PAUL
 ERLANGER
 ESKELES
 FEDER, ERNST
 FEIWEL, BERTHOLD
 FERDINAND
 FETTMILCH, VINCENT
 FISCHER, BERNARD
 FISCHER, RUTH

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FISCHER, SAMUEL
 FISCHHOFF, ADOLF
 FLESCH
 FRAENKEL
 FRAENKEL, ELKAN
 FRAENKEL, ISAAC SECKEL
 FRAENKEL, LEVI BEN SAUL
 FRANCIS I
 FRANCIS JOSEPH I OF HAPSBURG
 FRANKENBURGER, WOLF
 FREDERICK I
 FREDERICK II (the Great)
 FREDERICK II OF BABENBERG
 FREDERICK III OF HAPSBURG
 FREDERICK II OF HOHENSTAUFEN
 FREDERICK WILLIAM
 FREIER, RECHA
 FRIED, ALFRED HERMANN
 FRIEDEMANN, ADOLF
 FRIEDLAENDER, DAVID
 FRIEDMANN, DESIDER
 FRIEDMANN, PAUL
 FRITSCH, THEODOR
 FUERSTENBERG, CARL
 FUERTH, HENRIETTE
 GALINSKI, HEINZ
 GEIGER, SOLOMON ZALMAN (ben Abraham)
 GELDERN, SIMON VON
 GELDERN, VAN
 GERSTEIN, KURT
 GLASER, JULIUS ANTON (Joshua)
 GLUECKEL OF HAMELN
 GOLD, HUGO
 GOLDHAMMER-SAHAWI, LEO
 GOLDSCHMIDT, HENRIETTE
 GOLDSCHMIDT, JAKOB
 GOLDSCHMIDT, JOHANNA SCHWABE
 GOLUCHOWSKI, AGENOR, COUNT
 GOMPERZ
 GOSLAR, HANS
 GRATTENAUER, KARL WILHELM FRIEDRICH
 GROSS, ADOLF
 GROSSMANN, KURT RICHARD
 GRUEBER, HEINRICH
 GRYNSZPAN, HERSHEL
 GUTMANN, EUGEN
 GUTMANN, WILHELM, RITTER VON
 HAAS, LUDWIG
 HAASE, HUGO
 HABER
 HAHN, ALBERT L.
 HAHN, KURT

HAINDORF, ALEXANDER
 HARDEN, MAXIMILIAN
 HARDENBERG, KARL AUGUST VON
 HARTMANN, MORITZ
 HEINE, SOLOMON
 HENLE, ELKAN
 HENRY IV
 HERMANUS QUONDAM JUDAEUS (Herman of Scheda)
 HERZ, HENRIETTE
 HERZ, LEOPOLD EDLER VON (Lippold)
 HERZBERG, WILHELM (Zéév)
 HERZL, THEODOR
 HESS, MICHAEL
 HESS, MOSES
 HILFERDING, RUDOLF
 HILLER, KURT
 HILLESUM, ETTY
 HIRSCH, ARON SIEGMUND
 HIRSCH, BARON MAURICE DE
 HIRSCH, OTTO
 HIRSCHFELD, EPHRAIM JOSEPH
 HIRSHEL, MEYER
 HOENIGSBERG
 HOFER, ANDREAS
 HOFMANN, ISAAC LOEW
 HOLLAENDER, LUDWIG
 HOMBERG, NAPHTALI HERZ
 HUMBOLDT, WILHELM VON
 HUNDT-RADOWSKY, HARTWIG VON
 ISAAC
 ISRAEL, WILFRID
 ITZIG, DANIEL
 JACOB, BERTHOLD
 JACOBSON, SIEGFRIED
 JACOBSON, ISRAEL
 JACOBY, JOHANN
 JAECKLIN, JUD
 JAFFE, MEIR OF ULM
 JOSEPH II
 JOSEPH BEN GERSHON OF ROSHEIM
 KAHN, BERNARD
 KANDLEIN OF REGENSBURG
 KANTOR, JUDAH LEIB
 KANTOROWICZ, HERMANN
 KARMINSKI, HANNAH
 KARSEN, FRITZ
 KASKEL
 KATZ, ALBERT
 KAUFFMANN, ISAAC
 KAULLA
 KELSEN, HANS
 KLANG, HEINRICH
 KLEE, ALFRED
 KOENIGSWARTER
 KOKESCH, OZER
 KREISKY, BRUNO
 KREMENETZKY, JOHANN
 KUH, ANTON
 KURANDA, IGNAZ

LABAND, PAUL
 LADENBURG
 LAEMEL, SIMON VON
 LANDAU, EUGEN
 LANDAU, JACOB
 LANDSBERG, OTTO
 LASKER, EDUARD
 LASSALLE (LASSAL), FERDINAND
 LEHMANN, BEHREND
 LEHMANN, EMIL
 LEICHTER, KAETE PICK
 LEIDESDORFER
 LEMLEIN, ASHER
 LEOPOLD I
 LEVI, BEHREND
 LEVI, PAUL
 LICHTHEIM, RICHARD
 LIPPOLD
 LOEWE, HEINRICH (Eliakim)
 LOEWE, LUDWIG AND ISIDOR
 LOEWENSTEIN, KURT
 LORJE, CHAIM
 LUEGER, KARL
 LUSTIG, MOSES
 LUTHER, MARTIN
 LUXEMBURG, ROSA
 MAGNUS, MARCUS
 MARIA THERESA
 MARR, WILHELM
 MARX, KARL
 MAXIMILIAN
 MELANCHTHON, PHILIPP
 MELCHIOR, CARL
 MENDELSSOHN
 MENDELSSOHN-VEIT-SCHLEGEL, DOROTHEA
 MERTON
 MERZBACHER
 MERZBACHER, GOTTFRIED
 MESSEL
 METTERNICH, PRINCE KLEMENS WENZEL VON
 MEYER, PAULUS (Pawly)
 MICHAEL, HEIMANN JOSEPH HAYYIM
 MICHEL, JUD
 MODEL, MARX
 MOND
 MORAWITZ, KARL RITTER VON
 MORGENSTERN, LINA
 MOSER, MOSES
 MOSES, SIEGFRIED
 MOSSE
 MOSSNER, WALTHER VON
 MUELLER-COHEN, ANITA
 MUHR, ABRAHAM
 NACHMANN, WERNER
 NACHOD, JACOB
 NATHAN, PAUL
 NEUMEYER, ALFRED
 NEUMEYER, KARL
 NIEBUHR, KARSTEN
 OESTERREICHER, TOBIAS VON
 OFNER, JULIUS
 OLLENDORFF, FRIEDRICH
 OPPENHEIM
 OPPENHEIM
 OPPENHEIM, LASSA FRANCIS LAWRENCE
 OPPENHEIMER, JOSEPH BEN ISSACHAR
 SUESSKIND
 OPPENHEIMER, KARL
 OPPENHEIMER, SAMUEL
 OSIANDER, ANDREAS
 PAPPENHEIM, BERTHA
 PERNERSTORFER, ENGELBERT
 PHILIPPSON
 PICK, ALOIS
 PICK, HAYYIM HERMANN
 POPPER, SIEGFRIED
 PREUSS, HUGO
 RABINOWICH, SARAH
 RATHENAU, EMIL
 RATHENAU, WALTHER
 REDLICH, JOSEPH
 REUTER, PAUL JULIUS, BARON VON
 RIEGNER, GERHART
 RIESSER, GABRIEL
 RIESSER, JACOB
 RINDFLEISCH
 ROCKER, RUDOLF
 RODE, WALTHER
 ROSENBERG, ARTHUR
 ROSENBERG, LUDWIG
 ROSENTHAL, PHILIPP
 ROTHSCHILD
 RUDOLF I (of Hapsburg)
 RUMPLER, EDUARD
 SCHACH, FABIUS
 SCHACHTEL, HUGO-HILLEL
 SCHAEFFER, HANS
 SCHALIT, ISIDOR
 SCHAPIRA, HERMANN (Zevi-Hirsch)
 SCHLEIERMACHER, FRIEDRICH
 SCHLESINGER
 SCHLESINGER, KARL
 SCHMID, ANTON VON
 SCHOCKEN
 SCHOCKEN, SALMAN
 SCHOENERER, GEORG VON
 SCHOLEM, WERNER
 SCHOTTLAENDER, BENDET (Benedict)
 SEETZEN, ULRICH JASPER
 SEIPEL, IGNAZ
 SERING, MAX
 SESSA, KARL BORROMAEUS ALEXANDER
 SHLOM THE MINTMASTER
 SICHROVSKY, HEINRICH VON
 SIMON, HEINRICH
 SIMON, JAMES
 SIMSON, MARTIN EDUARD VON
 SINGER, PAUL
 SMOL (Samuel)
 SOMARY, FELIX

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. Western Europe

3) Germany & Austria

BIOGRAPHIES

Public & Economic Life (continued)

SOMMER, EMIL VON
 SONNEMANN, LEOPOLD
 SONNENFELS, ALOYS VON
 SPEYER
 SPIEGEL, PAUL
 SPITZER, KARL HEINRICH
 SPRINGER, AXEL
 STAHL, FRIEDRICH JULIUS
 STAHL, HEINRICH
 STAUB, HERMANN
 STEIN, BARON KARL VOM ZUM
 STEINBACH, EMIL
 STEUSS, DAVID
 STOECKER, ADOLF
 STRECKFUSS, ADOLF FRIEDRICH KARL
 STRICKER, ROBERT
 STRISOWER, LEO
 STROUSBERG, BETHEL HENRY
 SYNGALOWSKI, ARON
 TEKA
 THEBEN (MANDL), JACOB KOPPEL
 TIETZ
 TODESCO, HERMANN
 TREITSCHKE, HEINRICH VON
 TRIETSCH, DAVIS
 TRITHEMIUS, JOHANNES (Tritheim)
 ULLSTEIN
 UNGER, JOSEF
 VAN DAM, HENDRIK GEORGE
 VARNHAGEN, RAHEL
 VEIT
 VEIT, MORITZ
 VEITH, JOHANN EMANUEL
 VOGELANG, KARL VON
 WARBURG
 WARBURG, MAX
 WASSERMANN, OSKAR
 WEICHMANN, HERBERT
 WENCESLAUS IV
 WERTHEIM
 WERTHEIMER, SAMSON
 WETZLAR VON PLANKENSTERN
 WIDMANSTETTER, JOHANN ALBRECHT
 (Widmanstadius, Lucrecius)
 WINKLER, LEO (Judah)
 WOLF, FRUMET
 WOLFF, BERNHARD
 WOLFF, JEANETTE
 WOLFF, THEODOR
 WRONSKY, SIDDY
 WUNDERLICH, FRIEDA
 YORK-STEINER, HEINRICH ELCHANAN

ZLOCISTI, THEODOR

Religion

ADLER
 ADLER, LAZARUS LEVI
 ADLER, SAMUEL
 BLOCH, PHILIPP
 BRUNA, ISRAEL BEN HAYYIM
 DEUTSCH, IGNAZ
 DEUTSCH, ISRAEL
 DIENEMANN, MAX
 DUEREN, ISAAC BEN MEIR
 EGER, AKIVA BEN MOSES GUENS
 EGER, AKIVA BEN SIMHAH BUNIM
 EGER, SAMUEL (Perez Sanwel) BEN JUDAH
 LOEB
 EHRENTREU, HEINRICH
 EINHORN, DAVID
 ELIEZER BEN NATHAN OF MAINZ
 EPPENSTEIN, SIMON
 EPSTEIN, JEHIEL MICHAL BEN ABRAHAM
 HA-LEVI
 ETTLINGER, JACOB
 FORMSTECHE, SOLOMON
 FRAENKEL, DAVID BEN NAPHTALI HIRSCH
 FREUDENTHAL, MAX
 GLOGAU, JEHIEL MICHAEL BEN ASHER
 LEMMEL HA-LEVI
 GUEDEMANN, MORITZ
 HAGOZER, JACOB AND GERSHOM
 HAHN, JOSEPH BEN MOSES
 HAHN, JOSEPH YUSPA BEN PHINEHAS
 SELIGMANN
 HALBERSTADT, ABRAHAM BEN MENAHEM
 MENKE
 HALBERSTADT, MORDECAI
 HAMBURG, ABRAHAM BENJAMIN (Wolf)
 HAMBURGER, JACOB
 HAYYIM (Eliezer) BEN ISAAC "OR ZARUA"
 HAYYIM BEN JEHIEL HEFEZ ZAHAV
 HAYYIM JUDAH BEN HAYYIM
 HAYYIM PALTIEL BEN JACOB ("Tola'at")
 HEILBUT, ELEAZAR LAZI BEN JOSEPH BEN
 LAZI
 HEILPRIN, SAMUEL HELMANN BEN ISRAEL
 HERXHEIMER, SALOMON
 HERZFELD, LEVI
 HESS, MENDEL
 HILDESHEIMER, AZRIEL (Israel)
 HILDESHEIMER, MEIR
 HIRSCH, SAMUEL
 HOESCHEL (Joshua) BEN SAUL
 HOFFMAN, JACOB
 HOFFMANN, DAVID ZEVI
 HOLDHEIM, SAMUEL
 HOROVITZ, JACOB
 HOROVITZ, MARCUS
 HOROWITZ, ISAAC HA-LEVI BEN JACOB JOKEL
 HOROWITZ, LAZAR BEN DAVID JOSHUA
 HOESCHEL

HOROWITZ, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN PHINEHAS HA-LEVI
 ISSERLEIN, ISRAEL BEN PETHAHIAH
 JACOB BEN YAKAR
 JACOB OF VIENNA
 JAMPPEL, SIGMUND
 JOEL BEN ISAAC HA-LEVI
 JONAS, REGINA
 JOSEPH BEN JOSHUA MOSES OF FRANKFURT
 JUDAH BEN KALONYMUS BEN MEIR
 JUDAH BEN KALONYMUS BEN MOSES OF MAINZ
 JUDAH LEIB BEN ENOCH ZUNDEL
 KALONYMUS
 KAMINKA, ARMAND (Aaron)
 KANN, MOSES
 KARGAU, MENAHEM MENDEL BEN NAPHTALI HIRSCH
 KIRSCHSTEIN, MORITZ
 KISCH, ALEXANDER
 KLAUSNER, ABRAHAM
 KLEY, EDUARD (Israel)
 KOHN, ABRAHAM
 KRONER, THEODOR
 LAZA OF FRANKFURT
 LEHMANN, MARCUS
 LEWIN, ADOLF
 LIPSCHUTZ, ISRAEL BEN GEDALIAH
 LOEWENSTEIN, LEOPOLD
 MANNHEIMER, ISAAC NOAH
 MAYBAUM, IGNAZ
 MEKLENBURG, JACOB ZEVI
 MENAHEM BEN JACOB
 MENAHEM OF MERSEBURG
 MESHULLAM ZALMAN HA-KOHEN
 MEYER, SELIGMANN
 MINTZ, MOSES BEN ISAAC
 MOELLIN, JACOB BEN MOSES (Maharil)
 MORDECAI BEN HILLEL HA-KOHEN
 MUNK
 NOBEL, NEHEMIAH ANTON
 OPPENHEIM, BEER BEN ISAAC
 OPPENHEIM, JOACHIM
 POPPERS, JACOB BEN BENJAMIN HA-KOHEN
 PRIJS, JOSEPH
 PROTESTRABBINER
 RABBINER-SEMINAR FUER DAS ORTHODOXE JUDENTUM
 RIEGER, PAUL
 RITTER, IMMANUEL HEINRICH
 ROSENHEIM, JACOB
 ROSENTHAL, LUDWIG A.
 SACHS, MICHAEL
 SALOMON, GOTTHOLD
 SAMSON BEN ELIEZER
 SAMSON HA-NAKDAN
 SAMUEL BEN KALONYMUS HE-HASID OF SPEYER
 SAMUEL BEN NATRONAI
 SCHMIEDL, ADOLF ABRAHAM
 SELIGMANN, CAESAR
 SIMEON BAR ISAAC

SIMHAH BEN SAMUEL OF SPEYER
 SOLOMON BEN SAMSON
 SONDERLING, JACOB
 SPITZER, SOLOMON
 STADTHAGEN, JOSEPH
 STEINHARDT, JOSEPH BEN MENAHEM
 STEINHARDT, MENAHEM MENDEL BEN SIMEON
 STERN, SIGISMUND
 SUTRO, ABRAHAM
 TAGLICHT, DAVID ISRAEL
 THEODOR, JULIUS
 TYRNAU, ISAAC
 VOGELSTEIN
 WEIL, JACOB BEN JUDAH
 WEIL, NETHANEL BEN NAPHTALI ZEVI
 WESEL, BARUCH BENDET BEN REUBEN
 WEYL, MEIR BEN SIMHAH
 WINTER, JACOB

Science

ABEL, EMIL
 ABRAHAM, KARL
 ABRAHAM, MAX
 ADLER, ALFRED
 ALBU, ISIDOR
 ARCO, GEORG WILHELM ALEXANDER HANS, GRAF VON
 ARONS, LEO
 ASCHERSON, PAUL FRIEDRICH AUGUST
 ASKENASY, EUGEN
 ASKENASY, PAUL
 AUERBACH, LEOPOLD
 BAEYER, ADOLF VON
 BAGINSKY, ADOLF ARON
 BAMBERGER, EUGEN
 BAMBERGER, HEINRICH VON
 BARANY, ROBERT
 BECHHOLD, JACOB HEINRICH
 BEER, WILHELM
 BENEDIKT, MORITZ
 BERENDT, GOTTLIEB MICHAEL
 BERL, ERNST
 BERNSTEIN, JULIUS
 BERSON, ARTHUR JOSEPH STANISLAV
 BESSELS, EMIL
 BILLROTH, THEODOR
 BLANCKENHORN, MAX
 BLAU, FRITZ
 BLOCH, IWAN
 BORN, MAX
 BREDIG, GEORGE
 BRESSLAU, ERNST
 BREUER, JOSEPH
 BUCKY, GUSTAV
 CANNSTADT, KARL FRIEDRICH
 CANTOR, MORITZ BENEDICT
 CARO, HEINRICH
 CARO, NIKODEM
 COHN, BERTHOLD

I. HISTORY

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BIOGRAPHIES

Science (continued)

COHN, FERDINAND JULIUS
 COHN, FRITZ
 COHN, LASSAR
 COHNHEIM, JULIUS
 CONRAD, VICTOR
 COURANT, RICHARD
 CREIZENACH, MICHAEL
 DEMBER, HARRY L.
 DESSAUER, FRIEDRICH
 DEUTSCH, FELIX
 DONATH, EDUARD
 EDINGER, LUDWIG
 EDINGER, TILLY
 EHRENFEST, PAUL
 EHRlich, PAUL
 EINSTEIN, ALBERT
 EISENSTEIN, FERDINAND GOTTHOLD
 EISSLER, KURT R.
 EITINGON, MAX
 EMBDEN, GUSTAV
 FEDERN, PAUL
 FENICHEL, OTTO
 FINKELSTEIN, HEINRICH
 FRANCK, JAMES
 FRANK, ALBERT RUDOLPH
 FRANKEL, HEINRICH WALTER
 FRANKENTHAL, KATE
 FRANKL, VIKTOR E.
 FREUD, ANNA
 FREUD, SIGMUND
 FREUND, MARTIN
 FRIEDEMANN, ULRICH
 FRISCH, OTTO ROBERT
 FROEHLICH, ALFRED
 GOLDSCHMIDT, GUIDO
 GOLDSCHMIDT, HANS
 GOLDSCHMIDT, RICHARD BENEDICT
 GOLDSCHMIDT, VICTOR
 GOLDSTEIN, EUGEN
 GOLDSTEIN, KURT
 GOTTLIEB, BERNHARD
 GRUEN, ADOLF
 GRUENSTEIN, NATHAN
 GUMPert, MARTIN
 HAAS, FRITZ
 HABER, FRITZ
 HALBERSTAEDTER, LUDWIG
 HANNOVER, RAPHAEL LEVI
 HARTMANN, HEINZ
 HAUSDORFF, FELIX (Paul Mongre)
 HEIDENHAIN, RUDOLF
 HENLE, JACOB

HENSEL, KURT
 HERTZ, GUSTAV
 HERZOG, REGINALD OLIVER
 HIRSCH, AUGUST
 HIRSCH, RACHEL
 HIRSCHBERG, JULIUS
 HIRSCHFELD, MAGNUS
 HITSCHMANN, EDWARD
 HOFF, HANS
 HOFFER, WILLI
 HURWITZ, ADOLF
 JACOBI, KARL GUSTAV JACOB
 JACOBI, MORITZ (Moses) HERMANN
 JACOBSON, PAUL HEINRICH
 JADASSOHN, JOSEF
 JELLINEK, KARL
 KOREFF, DAVID FERDINAND
 KRISTELLER, SAMUEL
 KRONECKER, LEOPOLD
 LADENBURG, ALBERT
 LANDAU, EDMUND
 LANDSTEINER, KARL
 LASSAR, OSCAR
 LESS, EMIL
 LIEBEN, ADOLPH
 LIEBEN, ROBERT VON
 LIEBERMANN, CARL THEODOR
 LILIENTHAL, OTTO
 LIPPMANN, EDMUND OSKAR VON
 LIPPMANN, EDUARD
 LIPSCHITZ, RUDOLF OTTO SIGISMUND
 LOEW, MORITZ
 LOEWE, FRITZ PHILIPP
 LOEWI, OTTO
 LONDON, FRITZ
 LUNGE, GEORG
 MAGNUS, HEINRICH GUSTAV
 MAGNUS, PAUL WILHELM
 MAGNUS, RUDOLPH
 MA'OR KATAN
 MARCKWALD, WILLY
 MARCUS, SIEGFRIED
 MEITNER, LISE
 METCHNIKOFF, ELIE
 MEYER, HANS JOHANNES LEOPOLD
 MEYER, RICHARD JOSEPH
 MEYER, VICTOR
 MEYERHOF, MAX
 MEYERHOF, OTTO
 MICHAELIS, LEONOR
 MINKOWSKI, HERMANN
 MUNK, HERMANN
 NEUBERG, GUSTAV EMBDEN CARL
 NEUBURGER, MAX
 NEUGEBAUER, OTTO
 NOETHER
 OPPENHEIM, HERMANN
 OPPENHEIM, PAUL LEO
 OPPENHEIMER, CARL
 PAGEL, JULIUS LEOPOLD

- PANETH, FRIEDRICH ADOLF
 PICK, ALOIS
 PICK, ERNST PETER
 PINNER, ADOLF
 PLAUT, HUGO CARL
 PRAGER, RICHARD
 PREUSS, JULIUS
 PRINGSHEIM, HANS
 RANK, OTTO
 REIK, THEODOR
 REMAK
 ROMBERG, MORITZ HEINRICH
 ROSENBUSCH, KARL HARRY FERDINAND
 ROSENHEIM, ARTHUR
 ROTHSCHILD, FRIEDRICH SALOMON
 RUEDENBERG, REINHOLD
 SACHS, JULIUS
 SACKUR, OTTO
 SAKEL, MANFRED JOSHUA
 SALOMON-CALVI, WILHELM
 SCHILDER, PAUL FERDINAND
 SCHLESINGER, GEORG
 SCHOENBERG, ALEXANDER JULIUS WILHELM
 SCHOENHEIMER, RUDOLPH
 SCHWARZSCHILD, KARL
 SEMON, RICHARD WOLFGANG
 SENATOR, HERMANN
 SIMON, SIR FRANCIS EUGENE
 SORAUER, PAUL KARL MORITZ
 SPIEGEL-ADOLF, MONA
 SPIRO, KARL
 STEINACH, EUGEN
 STEKEL, WILHELM
 STERN, OTTO
 STILLING, BENEDICT
 STRASBURGER, EDUARD
 STRAUS, RAHEL
 STRAUSS, BENNO
 STRAUSS, EDUARD
 SUESS, EDUARD
 TANDLER, JULIUS
 TAUSK, VIKTOR
 TOEPLITZ, OTTO
 TRAUBE, ISIDOR
 TRAUBE, LUDWIG
 TRAUBE, MORITZ
 TRAUBE, WILHELM
 UNNA, PAUL GERSON
 VALENTIN, GABRIEL GUSTAV
 WALLACH, OTTO
 WALLICH
 WARBURG, OTTO
 WARBURG, OTTO HEINRICH
 WASSERMANN, AUGUST VON
 WEIDNER, PAULUS
 WEIGERT, CARL
 WEIGERT, FRITZ
 WIGNER, EUGENE P.
 WILLSTAETTER, RICHARD
 WOLFF, CHARLOTTE
- WORMS, ASHER ANSHEL
 ZUCKERKANDL, EMIL
- 4) Italy
MAIN SURVEYS
 ITALIAN LITERATURE
 ITALY
- GENERAL ENTRIES**
 COLLEGIO RABBINICO ITALIANO
 DIENCHELELE
 FINZI-NORSA CONTROVERSY
 GORNI
 MONTI DI PIETÀ
 MORTARA CASE
 RIVISTA ISRAELITICA
 VESSILLO ISRAELITICO, IL
- COMMUNITIES**
 ACQUI
 AGRIGENTO
 ALESSANDRIA
 ALGHERO
 AMALFI
 ANCONA
 APULIA
 AQUILA
 AQUILEIA
 AREZZO
 ASCOLI PICENO
 ASTI
 BARI
 BASSANO
 BENEVENTO
 BERGAMO
 BOLOGNA
 BOLZANO
 BOZZOLO
 BRESCIA
 BRINDISI
 CAGLIARI
 CALABRIA
 CAPUA
 CASALE MONFERRATO
 CATANIA
 CATANZARO
 CENTO
 CESENA
 CHIERI
 CIVIDALE
 COMO
 CONEGLIANO
 CORSICA
 COSENZA
 CREMONA
 CUNEO
 FAENZA
 FANO
 FERRARA
 FINALE EMILIA

I. HISTORY

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4) Italy

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

FLORENCE
 FORLI
 FOSSANO
 FRIULI-VENEZIA GIULIA
 GAETA
 GENOA
 GORIZIA
 IMOLA
 ISTRIA
 LECCE
 LEGHORN
 LODI
 LOMBARDY
 LUCCA
 LUGO
 MALTA
 MANTUA
 MARSALA
 MERANO
 MESSINA
 MILAN
 MODENA
 MONCALVO
 NAPLES
 ORIA
 ORVIETO
 OSTIA
 OTRANTO
 PADUA
 PALERMO
 PARMA
 PAVIA
 PERUGIA
 PIACENZA
 PIEDMONT
 PIOVE DI SACCO
 PISA
 POMPEI
 RAVENNA
 RECANATI
 REGGIO DI CALABRIA
 REGGIO EMILIA
 RIMINI
 RIVA (di Trento)
 ROME
 ROVIGO
 SABBIONETA
 SALERNO
 SALUZZO
 SAN DANIELE DE FRIULI
 SAN MARINO
 SAN NICANDRO
 SARDINIA

SENIGALLIA
 SICILY
 SIENA
 SIPONTO
 SPOLETO
 SYRACUSE
 TARANTO
 TRANI
 TRAPANI
 TRENTO
 TREVISO
 TRIESTE
 TURIN
 TUSCANY
 URBINO
 VENICE
 VENOSA
 VERCELLI
 VERONA
 VICENZA
 VITERBO
 VITTORIO VENETO

BIOGRAPHIES

AARON OF PESARO
 ABRABANEL
 ABRABANEL, BENVENIDA
 ABRAHAM BEN HAYYIM, THE DYER
 ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC BEN GARTON
 ADELKIND, ISRAEL CORNELIUS
 ALATINO
 ALATRI, SAMUEL
 ALATRINI (Alatrino)
 ALDO MANUZIO
 ALMAGIA, ROBERTO
 ALMANZI
 ALMANZI, JOSEPH
 AMBRON, SHABBETAI ISAAC
 ANCONA
 ANCONA, CESARE D'
 ANCONA, MARIO
 ANCONA, VITO D'
 ARBIB
 ARPA, ABRAMO DALL'
 ARTOM
 ARTOM, CESARE
 ASCARELLI, DEBORAH
 ASCARELLI, TULLIO
 ASCOLI
 ASCOLI, ETTORE
 ASCOLI, GRAZIADIO ISAIA
 ASSEMANI
 AZEGLIO, MASSIMO TAPARELLI, MARCHESE D
 AZULAI
 BACHI, ARMANDO
 BACHI, RICARDO
 BAK
 BALMES, ABRAHAM BEN MEIR DE
 BARTOLOCCI, GIULIO
 BARUCH, JACOB BEN MOSES HAYYIM

BARZILAI
 BASEVI
 BASSANI, GIORGIO
 BASSANO
 BEDARIDA, GUIDO
 BELFORTE, SOLOMON
 BEMPORAD, AZEGLIO
 BEMPORAD, ENRICO
 BENEVENTO, IMMANUEL BEN JEKUTHIEL
 BENJAMIN NEHEMIAH BEN ELNATHAN
 BERNHEIMER, CARLO
 BLAYER, PIETRO
 BOCCACCIO, GIOVANNI
 BOLAFFI, MICHELE
 BOLAFFIO, LEONE
 BOMBERG, DANIEL
 BONAVENTURA, ENZO JOSEPH
 BORGHI, LAMBERTO
 BOZECCO (Bozecchi), BENJAMIN BEN JUDAH
 BRAGADINI
 BRUNETTI, ANGELO
 CAGLI, CORRADO
 CALIMANI, SIMHA BEN ABRAHAM
 CAMERINI, EUGENIO SALOMONE
 CAMMEO, FEDERICO
 CANTARINI
 CANTONI, ALBERTO
 CANTONI, LELIO (Hillel)
 CANTONI, RAFFAELE
 CAPON, AUGUSTO
 CAPSALI, ELIJAH
 CARPI, LEONE
 CASSUTO, UMBERTO (Moses David)
 CASTELLAZZO, MOSES DA
 CASTELLI, DAVID
 CASTELNUOVO, ENRICO
 CASTELNUOVO-TEDESCO, MARIO
 CASTIGLIONI, HAYYIM (Vittorio)
 CATTANEO, CARLO
 CIVITA, DAVIT (David)
 COEN, ACHILLE
 COEN, GRAZIADIO VITA ANANIA
 COHEN
 COLOGNA (DE), ABRAHAM VITA
 COLOMBO, SAMUEL
 COLOMBO, YOSEPH
 COLON, JOSEPH BEN SOLOMON (Maharik)
 COLORNI, VITTORE
 COLUMBUS, CHRISTOPHER
 CONAT, ABRAHAM BEN SOLOMON
 CONCIO, JOSEPH BEN GERSON
 CONEGLIANO
 CONSIGLI(O), AVTALYON (Ottavio) BEN SOLOMON
 CORCOS, VITTORIO
 DA VERONA, GUIDO
 DANTE ALIGHIERI
 DATO, MORDECAI BEN JUDAH
 DE BENEDETTI, ALDO
 DE ROSSI, GIOVANNI BERNARDO
 DEBENEDETTI, GIACOMO
 DEL BANCO, ANSELMO (Asher Levi Meshullam)
 DELLA SETA, ALESSANDRO
 DELLA TORRE, LELIO (Hillel)
 DEL MONTE, CRESCENZO
 DEL VECCHIO
 DEL VECCHIO, SHABBETAI ELHANAN BEN ELISHA
 DESSAU, BERNARDO
 DI GARA, GIOVANNI
 DIENNA, AZRIEL BEN SOLOMON
 DIRINGER, DAVID
 DISEGNI, DARIO
 DONATI, ENRICO
 DONATI, LAZZARO
 DONNOLO, SHABBETAI
 EGIDIO DA VITERBO
 ELIJAH BEN SHABBETAI BEER
 ELIJAH OF LA MASSA
 ELIJAH OF PESARO
 ENRIQUES, PAOLO
 ERRERA, CARLO
 FALCO, MARIO
 FANO
 FANO, GUIDO ALBERTO
 FARINACCI, ROBERTO
 FIGO, AZARIAH
 FINZI
 FINZI, GIUSEPPE
 FIORENTINO, SALOMONE
 FOA
 FOA, RAIMONDO
 FOLIGNO, HANANEL (DA)
 FORMIGGINI, ANGELO FORTUNATO
 FORTI, BARUCH UZZIEL BEN BARUCH
 FORTI, JACOB RAPHAEL HEZEKIAH BEN
 ABRAHAM ISRAEL
 FRANCES, JACOB BEN DAVID
 FRANCHETTI, RAIMONDO
 FRIZZI, BENEDETTO
 FUBINI, GUIDO
 FUBINI, MARIO
 GABBAI
 GALLICO
 GENTILI
 GERSHON, ISAAC
 GHIRONDI, MORDECAI SAMUEL BEN BENZION
 ARYEH
 GINZBURG, NATALIA
 GIOVANNI MARIA
 GIUSTINIANI, AGOSTINO (Pantaleone)
 GIUSTINIANI, MARCO ANTONIO
 GRAZIANO, ABRAHAM JOSEPH SOLOMON BEN
 MORDECAI
 GUASTALLA, ENRICO
 GUGLIELMO DA PESARO
 GUIDACERIO, AGACIO
 GUNZENHAUSER, JOSEPH BEN JACOB
 HALFANUS
 IBN YAHYA, GEDALIAH BEN JOSEPH
 IMBONATI, CARLO GIUSEPPE (Imbonatus)
 IMMANUEL (ben Solomon) OF ROME

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

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BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

ISAAC BEN JACOB MIN HA-LEVIYYIM
 ISHMAEL BEN ABRAHAM ISAAC HA-KOHEN
 JAGEL, ABRAHAM BEN HANANIAH DEI GALICCHI
 JARE
 JEDIDIAH (AMADIO) BEN MOSES OF RECANATI
 JERAHMEEL BEN SOLOMON
 JESI, SAMUEL
 JOEL, OTTO J.
 JOHN OF CAPUA
 JOSEPH HA-KOHEN
 JOSHUA BOAZ BEN SIMON BARUCH
 LATTES
 LATTES, ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC
 LATTES, DANTE
 LATTES, ISAAC JOSHUA
 LERMA, JUDAH BEN SAMUEL
 LEVI, BENEDETTO
 LEVI, CARLO
 LEVI (GRAZIADIO), DAVID
 LEVI, DORO
 LEVI, EUGENIO
 LEVI, GIORGIO RENATO
 LEVI, GIULIO AUGUSTO
 LEVI, GIUSEPPE
 LEVI, MARIO GIACOMO
 LEVI, PAOLO
 LEVI, PRIMO
 LEVI-BIANCHINI, ANGELO
 LEVI-CIVITA, TULLIO
 LEVI DELLA VIDA, GIORGIO
 LEVI-MONTALCINI, RITA
 LEVI-PEROTTI, GIUSTINA
 LIUZZI
 LOLLI, EUDE
 LOMBROSO, CESARE
 LOPEZ, SABATINO
 LORIA, ACHILLE
 LUZZATTI, LUIGI
 LUZZATTO
 LUZZATTO, EPRAIM
 LUZZATTO, GINO
 LUZZATTO, ISAAC
 MAGINO, MEIR
 MALACHI BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN
 MALVANO, GIACOMO
 MANETTI, GIANNOZZO
 MANIN, DANIELE
 MANTINO, JACOB BEN SAMUEL
 MARGULIES, SAMUEL HIRSCH
 MARINI, SHABBETHAI HAYYIM (Vita)
 MARLI, SAMUEL (RAPHAEL) BEN MAZLIAH
 MASSARANI, TULLO
 MASSARANO, JACCHINO OR ISACCHINO

MAYER, SALLY
 MEIR BEN EPHRAIM OF PADUA
 MICHELSTAEDTER, CARLO
 MILANO, ATTILIO
 MINZ, ABRAHAM BEN JUDAH HA-LEVI
 MINZ, JUDAH BEN ELIEZER HA-LEVI
 MITHRIDATES, FLAVIUS
 MODENA, ANGELO
 MODENA, AVTALYON (da)
 MODENA, FIORETTA DI
 MODENA, LEONE (Judah Aryeh)
 MODIGLIANI, AMEDEO
 MODIGLIANI, VITTORIO EMANUELE
 MOMIGLIANO, ARNALDO DANTE
 MOMIGLIANO, ATTILIO
 MOMIGLIANO, FELICE
 MONDOLFO, RODOLFO
 MORAVIA, ALBERTO
 MORPURGO
 MORPURGO, GIUSEPPE
 MORPURGO, RACHEL
 MORPURGO, SALOMONE
 MORPURGO, SAMSON BEN JOSHUA MOSES
 MORTARA, LODOVICO
 MORTARA, MARCO
 MOSCATI, SABATINO
 MOSES OF PALERMO
 MUSOLINO, BENEDETTO
 MUSSAFIA, ADOLFO
 MUSSOLINI, BENITO
 NATHAN, ERNESTO
 NATHAN BEN JEHIEL OF ROME
 NEPPI, HANANEL (Grazziadio)
 NORZI
 NORZI, JEDIDIAH SOLOMON RAPHAEL BEN
 ABRAHAM
 NUNES VAIS
 OLIVETTI
 OLMO, JACOB DANIEL BEN ABRAHAM
 ORVIETO, ANGILO
 OTTOLENGHI
 OTTOLENGHI, GIUSEPPE
 OTTOLENGHI, JOSEPH BEN NATHAN
 OTTOLENGHI, MOSES JACOB
 PACIFICI, ALFONSO
 PACIFICI, RICCARDO
 PAGNINI, SANTES (Xanthus Pagninus)
 PAPERNA, ABRAHAM BARUCH
 PAPO, SAMUEL SHEMAIAH
 PARDO, JOSEPH
 PARENZO
 PASTA, GUIDITTA
 PERGOLA, RAPHAEL DE LA
 PERREAU, PIETRO
 PESARO, ABRAMO
 PICO DELLA MIRANDOLA, GIOVANNI
 PIPERNO BEER, SERGIO
 PISA, DA
 PITIGRILLI
 POLACCO, VITTORIO

- PONTECORVO, BRUNO
 PORTALEONE
 PORTALEONE, ABRAHAM BEN DAVID II
 PORTO
 PORTO, ABRAHAM MENAHEM BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN
 PORTO-RAFA, MOSES BEN JEHIEL HA-KOHEN
 PREZIOSI, GIOVANNI
 PROVENÇAL, ABRAHAM BEN DAVID
 PROVENÇAL, DAVID BEN ABRAHAM
 PROVENÇAL, MOSES BEN ABRAHAM
 PUGLIESE, EMANUELE
 PUGLIESE, UMBERTO
 RABBA, MENAHEM
 RAPHAEL, MARK (Marco)
 RASSEGNA MENSILE DI ISRAEL, LA
 RAVA, MAURIZIO
 RECANATI
 REGGIO, ISACCO SAMUEL
 REUVENI, DAVID
 REVERE, GIUSEPPE PROSPERO
 RIETI
 RIETI, MOSES BEN ISAAC DA
 ROGERS, ERNESTO
 ROMANELLI, SAMUEL AARON
 ROMANIN JACUR, LEONE
 ROMANIN, SAMUELE
 ROMANO, JUDAH BEN MOSES BEN DANIEL
 ROSSELLI
 ROSSI, MADAMA EUROPA DE
 ROSSI, SALAMONE DE
 SABA, UMBERTO
 SACERDOTE, DAVID
 SACERDOTI, ANGELO-RAPHAEL CHAIM
 SAMEGAH, JOSEPH BEN BENJAMIN
 SANGUINETTI, AZARIAH HAYYIM
 SARAVAL
 SARAVAL, JACOB RAPHAEL BEN SIMHAH JUDAH
 SARAVAL, JUDAH LEIB
 SARFATI
 SCHANZER, CARLO
 SCHIFF, HUGO
 SEGRE
 SEGRE, ARTURO
 SEGRE, BENIAMINO
 SEGRE, CORRADO
 SEGRE, EMILIO GINO
 SEGRE, GINO
 SEGRE, JOSHUA BENZION
 SEGRE, ROBERTO
 SEGRE, SALVATORE
 SERENI, ANGELO PIERO
 SERENI, ENZO HAYYIM
 SERVI, FLAMINIO (Ephraim)
 SESSO, SALAMONE DA
 SFORNO, OBADIAH BEN JACOB
 SIERRA, SERGIO JOSEPH
 SILANO
 SINIGAGLIA
 SINIGAGLIA, LEONE
- SIXTUS OF SIENA
 SOAVE, MOISE
 SONCINO
 SONNINO, SIDNEY
 SULLAM, SARA COPPIO
 SVEVO, ITALO
 TEDESCHI
 TEDESCHI (Tedesco), MOSES ISAAC BEN SAMUEL
 TERNI, DANIEL BEN MOSES DAVID
 TERRACINI, BENVENUTO ARON
 TERRACINI, UMBERTO ELIA
 TIVOLI, SERAFINO DA
 TOAFF
 TRABOT
 TREMELLIUS, JOHN IMMANUEL
 TREVES, EMILIO
 TREVES, JOHANAN BEN JOSEPH
 VALABREGA, CESARE
 VENTURA, RUBINO
 VITERBO, CARLO ALBERTO
 VITTA, CINO
 VIVANTE, CESARE
 VIVANTI, DAVID ABRAHAM
 VIVANTI CHARTRES, ANNIE
 VOLLI, GEMMA
 VOLTERRA
 VOLTERRA, EDOARDO
 VOLTERRA, MESHULLAM BEN MENAHEM DA
 VOLTERRA, VITO
 WOLLEMBORG, LEONE
 YAISH, BARUCH BEN ISAAC IBN
 ZEVI, BRUNO
 ZIFRONI, ISRAEL BEN DANIEL
 ZOLLER, ISRAEL
- 5) Netherlands
MAIN SURVEYS
 DUTCH LITERATURE
 NETHERLANDS, THE
- GENERAL ENTRIES**
 FELIX LIBERTATE
- COMMUNITIES**
 AMSTERDAM
 HAGUE, THE
- BIOGRAPHIES**
 ABENDANA, ISAAC SARDO
 ABENDANA, JACOB BEN JOSEPH
 ABRAHAM, SAMUEL
 ABRAHAM BAR JACOB
 ALTING, JACOBUS
 AMELANDER, MENAHEM MANN BEN SOLOMON
 HA-LEVI
 ANDRADE, VELOSINO JACOB DE
 ASSCHER, ABRAHAM
 ASSER
 ATHIAS, JOSEPH AND IMMANUEL
 BEEK, MARTINUS ADRIANUS

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. *Western Europe*

5) Netherlands

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

BELINFANTE
 BELINFANTE, ISAAC BEN ELIAH COHEN
 BENVENISTE, IMMANUEL
 BERGH, VAN DEN
 BERLIJN, ANTON (Aron Wolf)
 BLANKENSTEIN, MARCUS VAN
 BOAS
 BOAS, HENRIETTE
 BOUWMEESTER, LOUIS FREDERIK JOHANNES
 BRANDON, OHEB ISAAC
 BREGSTEIN, MARCEL HENRI
 BRUGGEN, CARRY VAN
 CACERES, ABRAHAM
 CAMPEN (Campensis), JOHANNES VAN
 CAMPEN, MICHEL HERMAN VAN
 CASTRO TARTAS, DAVID DE
 CITROEN, ROELOF PAUL
 COCCEIUS, JOHANNES
 COHEN, BENJAMIN
 COHEN, DAVID
 COHEN, ERNST JULIUS
 CORREA, ISABEL REBECCA DE
 COSTA, ISAAC DA
 COSTA, URIEL DA
 CUNAEUS (Van der Cun), PETRUS
 DA COSTA, JOSEPH MENDES
 DAVIDS, AARON ISSACHAR (Bernard) BEN NAHMAN
 DE CHAVES, AARON
 DE KLERK, MICHEL
 DE LIEME, NEHEMIA
 DICKER-BRANDEIS, FREDERIKE
 DOZY, REINHART PIETER ANNE
 DRUSIUS, JOHANN CLEMENS
 DUQUE, SIMON DAVID
 EERDMANS, BERNARDUS DIRKS
 ELKERBOUT, BEN
 ELTE, HARRY
 EMPEREUR, CONSTANTIN L'
 ERASMUS OF ROTTERDAM
 ERPENIUS, THOMAS
 FRANK, ANNE
 FRANKFORT, HENRI
 FRANKFURTER, MOSES
 FRIEDE, SHALOM
 GANS, MOZES ("Max")
 GASKELL, SONJA
 GODEFROI, MICHAEL HENRI
 GOUDEKET, MAURITS
 GOUDSMIT, JOEL EMANUEL
 GROTIUS, HUGO
 HAAN, JACOB ISRAEL DE
 HAAN, MEIJER DE
 HARTOG, LEVIE DE

HEIJERMANS, HERMAN
 HERTZVELD-HIJMANS, ESTELLA
 HERZBERG, ABEL JACOB
 HEYMANS, GERARDUS F.
 HILLESUM, JEREMIAS
 HIRSCHER, LEVIE (Louis)
 HOND, MEIJER DE
 HORODISCH, ABRAHAM
 ISRAELS, JOZEF
 JACOBS, ALETTA
 JITTA, DANIEL JOSEPHUS
 JONG, LOUIS DE
 KANN, JACOBUS HENRICUS
 KLEEREKOPER, ASSER BENJAMIN
 KOENIGSWARTER
 KUENEN, ABRAHAM
 LARA, ISAAC COHEN DE
 LEEUW, JACOB BEN HAYYIM (Heymann) DE
 LEHREN
 LEMANS, MOSES
 LEUSDEN, JOHANN
 LIMBURG, JOSEPH
 LIPSCHUTZ, SOLOMON BEN MORDECAI
 LOEWENSTAMM
 LOGGEM, MANUEL VAN
 MAARSEN, ISAAC
 MANASSEH BEN ISRAEL
 MEIJER, JACOB
 MEIJERS, EDUARD MAURITS
 MENDELS, MAURITS
 MEYER, JONAS DANIEL
 MINCO, MARGA
 MIRANDA, SALOMON RODRIGUES DE
 MONTEZINOS, DAVID
 MORTEIRA, SAUL LEVI
 MULDER, SAMUEL ISRAEL
 MULISCH, HARRY
 MUSSERT, ANTON ADRIAAN
 NIEROP, VAN
 ONDERWIJZER, ABRAHAM BEN SAMSON HA-
 KOHEN
 OPPENHEIM, JACQUES
 ORNSTEIN, LEONARD SALOMON
 PALACHE, JUDAH LION
 PEREIRA DE PAIVA, MOSES
 PINTO, DE
 PINTO, ISAAC DE
 POLAK, GABRIEL ISAAC
 POLAK, HENRI
 POLAK, LEONARD
 PRAAG, SIEGFRIED EMANUEL VAN
 PRESSER, JACOB
 PRINS, LIEPMAN PHILIP
 PROOPS
 QUERIDO, ISRAEL
 RELAND, ADRIAN (Hadrian)
 REMBRANDT VAN RIJN
 REVESZ, GEZA
 ROEST, MEIJER MARCUS
 ROSENBERG, LAZAR

- SANDBERG, WILLEM JACOB
 SARPHATI, SAMUEL
 SCHULTENS, ALBRECHT
 SCHUSTER, AARON
 SEELIGMANN, ISAC LEO
 SEELIGMANN, SIGMUND
 SOLA, DE
 SPATH, JOHANN PETER
 SPINOZA, BARUCH DE
 SUASSO
 SURENHUIS, WILHELM (Guilielmus)
 SURGUN, ISAAC
 TEMPLO, JACOB JUDAH (ARYEH) LEON
 TIRADO, JACOB
 URI BEN AARON HA-LEVI
 VAN DER HOEDEN, JACOB
 VAN RAALTE, EDUARD ELLIS
 VAN VRIESLAND, VICTOR EMANUEL
 VISSER, LODEWIJK ERNST
 VOS, ISIDOR H. J.
 VRIEZEN, THEODORUS CHRISTIAAN
 VROMAN, LEO
 WAGENAAR, LION
 WAGNER, SIEGFRIED
 WEINREB, FRIEDRICH
 WERTHEIM, ABRAHAM CAREL
 WIJNKOOP, DAVID
- 6) Scandinavia
MAIN SURVEYS
 DENMARK
 FINLAND
 NORWAY
 SCANDINAVIAN LITERATURE
 SWEDEN
- COMMUNITIES**
 COPENHAGEN
 MALMO
 OSLO
 STOCKHOLM
- BIOGRAPHIES**
 ABRAHAMS, NICOLAI CHRISTIAN LEVIN
 ADLER, DAVID BARUCH
 ASLAKSSEN, CORT (Aslacus, Conrad)
 BALLIN, JOEL
 BALLIN, MOEGENS
 BALLIN, SAMUEL JACOB
 BENDIX, VICTOR EMANUEL
 BENKOW, JO (Josef Elias)
 BENTZEN, AAGE
 BERNADOTTE, FOLKE
 BESEKOW, SAMUEL
 BOHR, NIELS HENRIK DAVID
 BORCHSENIUS, POUL
 BORGE, VICTOR
 BRANDES, CARL EDVARD
 BRANDES, GEORG
 BRANDES, LUDWIG ISRAEL
- BRICK, DANIEL
 BUHL, FRANZ PEDER WILLIAM MEYER
 COHEN, EMIL WILHELM
 COHN, CILLA CYPORA
 COHN, GEORG ARYE
 EDELMANN, RAPHAEL
 EIBESCHUETZ, SIMON AARON
 EITINGER, LEO S.
 ELKAN, SOPHIE
 EMSHEIMER, ERNST
 FEIGENBERG, MEIR
 FISCHER, JOSEF
 FOIGHEL, ISI
 FRAENKEL, LOUIS
 FRIEDMANN, JANE
 GLUECKSTADT, ISAAC HARTVIG
 GOLDSCHMIDT, HEINRICH JACOB
 GOLDSCHMIDT, MEIR ARON
 GOLDSCHMIDT, VICTOR MORITZ
 GONDOR, FERENC
 GOTEBORG (Gothenburg)
 GRANDITSKY, PALE
 GRUENBAUM, HENRY
 HAMBRO, JOSEPH
 HANNOVER, ADOLPH
 HECKSCHER, ELI FILIP
 HEDEGARD, OSKAR DAVID LEONARD
 HERTZ, HENRIK (Heyman)
 HURWITZ, STEPHAN
 ISAAC, AARON
 ISENSTEIN, KURT HARALD
 JACOBSEN, ARNE EMIL
 JACOBSON, LUDVIG LEVIN
 JAKOBSON, MAX
 JAKUBOWSKI, JACKIE
 JOSEPHSON
 KAUFMANN, HANNE
 KLEIN, GEORGE
 LAMM, MARTIN
 LEVERTIN, OSCAR IVAR
 LEVIN, POUL THEODOR
 LEVY, LOUIS
 MANNHEIMER, THEODOR
 MELCHIOR
 MELCHIOR, MARCUS
 MELCHIOR, MICHAEL
 MEYER, LUDWIG BEATUS
 MEYER, TORBEN LOUIS
 MOTTELSON, BENJAMIN R.
 MOWINCKEL, SIGMUND OLAF PLYTT
 MUNK, KAJ
 NARROWE, MORTON
 NATHANSEN, HENRI
 NATHANSON, MENDEL LEVIN
 OPPENHEJM, RALPH GERSON
 PEDERSEN, JOHANNES
 QUISLING, VIDKUN ABRAHAM LAURITZ
 RUBENSON, ROBERT
 RUBIN, EDGAR
 SALOMON, GESKEL

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. *Western Europe*

6) Scandinavia

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

SALOMON, JULIUS
 SALOMONSEN, CARL JULIUS
 SCHUCK, JOHAN HENRIK EMIL
 SIESBY, GOTTLIEB ISASCHAR
 SIMONSEN, DAVID JACOB
 TAU, MAX
 TYCHSEN, OLAUS GERHARD (Oluf)
 VALENTIN, HUGO MAURICE
 WARBURG, KARL JOHAN
 WARRENS, ROSA
 WERGELAND, HENRIK ARNOLD
 WOLFF, ABRAHAM ALEXANDER
 YSANDER, TORSTEN
 ZACHARIAS, JOHN

7) Spain & Portugal

MAIN SURVEYS

PORTUGAL
 SPAIN
 SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE LITERATURE

GENERAL ENTRIES

ADELANTADOS
 ALBORAYCOS
 ANUSIM
 ARRABY MOOR
 AUTO DA FÉ
 BARCELONA, DISPUTATION OF
 BERUREI AVERAH
 CALATRAVA
 CONVERSOS
 CRYPTO-JEWS
 INQUISITION
 LIMPIEZA DE SANGRE
 RAB DE LA CORTE
 TORTOSA, DISPUTATION OF

COMMUNITIES

AGRAMUNT
 AGUILAR DE CAMPÓO
 ALAGÓN
 ALBA DE TORMES
 ALBARRACÍN
 ALCALÁ DE HENARES
 ALCAÑIZ
 ALCOLEA
 ALJAMA
 ALMAGRO
 ALMERIA
 ASTORGA
 AVILA
 AZORES
 BADAJOZ

BALAGUER
 BARBASTRO
 BARCELONA
 BAZA
 BEJA
 BELMONTE
 BESALU
 BIEL
 BRAGANZA
 BRIVIESCA
 BUITRAGO
 BURGOS
 BURRIANA
 CADIZ
 CALAHORRA
 CALATAYUD
 CANARY ISLANDS
 CARMONA
 CARRION DE LOS CONDES
 CARTAGENA (Cartageni)
 CASTELO BRANCO
 CASTELLÓN DE LA PLANA
 CASTROJERIZ
 CEA
 CERVERA
 CEUTA
 CIUDAD REAL
 CIUDAD RODRIGO
 COCA
 COIMBRA
 CORDOBA
 CORUNNA
 COVILHA
 CUENCA
 CHAVES
 CHILLON
 DAROCA
 DENIA
 DUEÑAS
 ECIJA
 ELCHE
 ELVIRA
 ESCALONA
 ESTELLA
 EVORA
 FARO
 FRAGA
 FUNES
 GERONA
 GRANADA
 GUADALAJARA
 GUADALUPE
 HARO
 HERRERA DE PISUEGRA
 HÍJAR
 HUESCA
 HUETE
 IBIZA AND FORMENTERA
 ILLESCAS
 JACA

JAEN
 JÁTIVA
 JEREZ DE LA FRONTERA
 LAGOS
 LEIRIA
 LEON
 LERIDA
 LISBON
 LUCENA
 LLERENA
 MADRID
 MAJORCA
 MÁLAGA
 MAQUEDA
 MEDINA DE POMAR
 MEDINA DEL CAMPO
 MEDINACELI
 MÉRIDA
 MINORCA
 MIRANDA DE EBRO
 MONCORVO
 MONTCLUS
 MONTIEL
 MONZÓN
 MURCIA
 MURVIEDRO
 NÁJERA
 OCANA
 OLMEDO
 OPORTO
 ORENSE
 ORIHUELA
 PALENCIA
 PALMA, LA
 PAMPLONA
 PECHINA
 PLASENCIA
 SAHAGÚN
 SALAMANCA
 SANTA COLOMA DE QUERALT
 SANTARÉM
 SARAGOSSA
 SEGORBE
 SEGOVIA
 SEPÚLVEDA
 SETUBAL
 SEVILLE
 SICILY
 SIGÜENZA
 SORIA
 TALAVERA DE LA REINA
 TARAZONA
 TARRAGONA
 TARREGA
 TAUSTE
 TERUEL
 TOLEDO
 TOMAR
 TORTOSA
 TRUJILLO

TUDELA
 VALENCIA
 VALMASEDA
 VALLADOLID
 VICH
 VILA REAL
 VILLADIEGO
 VILAFRANCA DEL PANADÉS
 VITORIA
 ZAMORA

BIOGRAPHIES

ABENMENASSE
 ABENSUR
 ABENVIVES
 ABNER OF BURGOS
 ABOAB
 ABRABANEL, ABRAVANEL
 ABRAHAM EL-BARCHILON
 ABRAHAM OF BEJA
 ABRAHAM OF SARAGOSSA
 ABRAHAO, COJE
 ABU AL-FADL HASDAY
 ABUDARHAM
 ABULAFIA
 ABULAFIA, SAMUEL BEN MEIR HA-LEVI
 ABULAFIA, SAMUEL HA-LEVI
 AFFONSO
 ALCONSTANTINI
 ALFONSO
 ALFONSO DE ESPINA
 ALFONSO DE OROPESA
 ALFONSO OF ZAMORA
 ALFONSUS BONIHOMINIS (Buenhombre)
 AL-MANSUR AL-YAHUDI
 ALMOSNINO
 ALTARAS
 ALVAREZ GATO, JUAN
 AMADOR DE LOS RIOS, JOSE
 AMZALAK, MOSES BENSABAT
 ANTONIO
 ARAGÃO, FERNÃO XIMENES DE
 ARDUT
 ARIAS MONTANO, BENITO
 ARRAGEL, MOSES
 AT(H)IAS
 AUB, MAX
 AVENDAUTH
 AVILA, DE
 AVILA, PROPHET OF
 BAENA, JUAN ALFONSO DE
 BARRIOS, DANIEL LEVI (Miguel) DE
 BENARUS, ADOLFO
 BENJAMIN (BEN JONAH) OF TUDELA
 BENOLIEL, JOSEPH (Jose)
 BENREMOKH
 BENSAUDE
 BENVENISTE
 BENVENISTE, ABRAHAM
 BENVENISTE, ISAAC BEN JOSEPH

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

e. *Western Europe*

7) Spain & Portugal

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

BENVENISTE, SAMUEL
 BENVENISTE, SHESHET BEN ISAAC BEN JOSEPH
 BENVENISTE DE PORTA
 BENZAMERO
 BIBAGO, ISAAC
 BONJORN, BONET DAVI(D)
 BONSENYOR, JUDAH (Jafuda)
 BOTAREL, MOSES BEN ISAAC
 BRANDÃO, AMBRÓSIO FERNANDES
 CANTERA BURGOS, FRANCISCO
 CARRASCON, JUAN
 CASTRO QUESADA, AMERICO
 CAVALLERIA, DE LA
 CERVANTES SAAVEDRA, MIGUEL DE
 CHARLES V
 CHAVES
 CORDOBA, ALONSO FERNANDEZ DE
 COSTA DE MATTOS, VICENTE DA
 COTA DE MAGUAQUE, RODRIGO DE
 CRESCAS
 CRESQUES ABRAHAM
 CRESQUES DE VIVERS
 DESMAESTRE, JONAH
 DIEZ, MACHO ALEJANDRO
 ECIJA, JOSEPH (Yucaf) DE
 ELEAZAR
 ENRIQUEZ GOMEZ, ANTONIO
 ENRIQUEZ, ISABEL
 ESCUDERO, LORENZO
 FALAQUERA
 FALAQUERA, NATHAN BEN JOEL
 FERDINAND AND ISABELLA
 FERNANDES VILLAREAL, MANOEL
 FERRIZUEL, JOSEPH HA-NASI
 FLORETA CA NOGA OF ARAGON
 FOREIRO, FRANCISCO
 GALIPAPA, HAYYIM BEN ABRAHAM
 GALIPAPA, MAIMON
 GAMA, GASPAS DA
 GAVISON (Gavishon)
 GEDALIAH, JUDAH
 GERONDI, ISAAC BEN JUDAH
 GERONDI, JACOB BEN SHESHET
 GERONDI, MOSES BEN SOLOMON DESCOLA
 GERONDI, SAMUEL BEN MESHULLAM
 GERONDI, SOLOMON BEN ISAAC
 GIKATILLA, ISAAC IBN
 GIKATILLA, JOSEPH BEN ABRAHAM
 GIKATILLA, MOSES BEN SAMUEL HA-KOHEN
 GODINEZ, FELIPE
 GOLLUF, ELEAZAR
 GRACIAN, SHEALTIEL BEN SOLOMON
 HABIBA, JOSEPH

HAMON
 HANOKH BEN MOSES
 HASSAN
 HASSAN IBN (Mar) HASSAN
 HAYYIM BEN SAMUEL BEN DAVID OF TUDELA
 HAYYUN, ABRAHAM BEN NISSIM
 HAYYUN, JOSEPH BEN ABRAHAM
 HISDAI IBN SHAPRUT
 HUARTE DE SAN JUAN, JUAN
 IBN ABBAS, JUDAH BEN SAMUEL II
 IBN ALFAKHAR
 IBN BIKLARISH, JUNAS (Jonah) BEN ISAAC
 IBN DAUD, ABRAHAM BEN DAVID HALEVI
 IBN HASAN, JEKUTHIEL BEN ISAAC
 IBN JANAH, JONAH
 IBN JAU, JACOB
 IBN MIGASH, JOSEPH BEN MEIR HA-LEVI
 IBN MUHAJIR, ABRAHAM BEN MEIR
 IBN SAID, ISAAC
 IBN SHOSHAN
 IBN VERGA, SOLOMON
 IBN WAQAR
 IBN ZADOK, SOLOMON
 IBRAHIM IBN YAQUB OF TORTOSA
 ISRAELI, ISAAC BEN JOSEPH
 ISRAELI, ISRAEL
 JACOBSON, KURT
 JEHOSEPH HA-NAGID
 JEWESS OF TOLEDO
 JOHN
 JONAH BEN ABRAHAM GERONDI
 JOSEPH BEN JUSTU OF JAEN
 JUAN DE CIUDAD
 JUDAH BEN BARZILLAI AL-BARGELONI
 KAMNIEL, ABU AL-HASAN MEIR IBN
 LABI, SOLOMON (IBN)
 LA GUARDIA, HOLY CHILD OF
 LEON, LUIS DE
 LEVY
 LORKI, JOSHUA
 MAIMI, SIMON
 MANUEL I
 MARTÍNEZ DE OVIEDO, GONZALO
 MARTÍNEZ, FERRANT
 MARTINI, RAYMOND
 MELAMED, MEIR
 MENAHEM BEN JACOB IBN SARUQ
 MILLAS VALLICROSA, JOSE MARIA
 MONTORO, ANTON DE
 MOSES BEN HANOKH
 MOSES HA-KOHEN OF TORDESILLAS
 NAHMIAS, IBN
 NAHMIAS, JOSEPH BEN JOSEPH
 NAVARRO
 NIFOCCI, ISAAC
 NISSIM BEN REUBEN GERONDI
 OHEV BEN MEIR HA-NASI
 ORABUENA
 OROBIO DE CASTRO, ISAAC (Balthazar)
 PABLO DE SANTA MARIA (el Burguense)

PARHON, SALOMON BEN ABRAHAM IBN
 PEREZ BAYER, FRANCISCO
 PETRUS ALFONSI
 PICHO (Pichon), JOSEPH
 PORTELLA, DE
 RAVAYA (Ravaylla)
 RECCARED
 REMOS, MOSES BEN ISAAC
 RIBEIRO DOS SANTOS, ANTONIO
 RIBEIRO SANCHEZ, ANTONIO
 RIMOCH, ASTRUC
 ROSALES, JACOB
 ROSALES, JACOB HEBRAEUS (Immanuel Bocarro
 Frances)
 ROSANES
 SAMUEL HA-NAGID (Ismail Ibn Nagrela)
 SANCHES, FRANCISCO
 SANCHEZ, GABRIEL
 SANTANGEL, LUIS DE
 SARDI, SAMUEL BEN ISAAC
 SARMIENTO, PEDRO
 SCHWARZ, SAMUEL
 SENEOR, ABRAHAM
 SHALOM, ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC BEN JUDAH BEN
 SAMUEL
 SILVA, ANTONIO JOSE DA
 SISEBUT
 TAMAKH, ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC HA-LEVI
 TARONJI Y CORTES, JOSE
 TORQUEMADA, TOMAS DE
 TORRES, LUIS DE
 VECINHO, JOSEPH
 VERA Y ALARCON, LOPE DE
 VIDAL, CRESCAS
 VIDAL YOM TOV OF TOLOSA
 VIEIRA, ANTONIO
 VILLAREAL
 VIVES, JUAN LUIS
 XIMENES DE CISNEROS, FRANCISCO
 YOM TOV BEN ABRAHAM ISHBILI (Ritba)
 ZACUTO, ABRAHAM BEN SAMUEL
 ZARZA, SAMUEL IBN SENEH
 ZARZAL (Zarzab), ABRAHAM IBN
 ZERAHIAH BEN ISAAC HA-LEVI

8) Switzerland

MAIN SURVEYS
 SWITZERLAND

COMMUNITIES
 AARGAU
 BASLE
 BERNE
 BIEL
 ENDINGEN AND LENGNAU
 FRIBOURG
 GENEVA
 GROCK
 LA CHAUX-DE-FONDS
 LAUSANNE

LUCERNE
 NEUCHÂTEL
 SAINT GALL
 SCHAFFHAUSEN
 ZURICH

BIOGRAPHIES

BAUMGARTNER, WALTER
 BERTHOLET, ALFRED
 BIBLIANDER, THEODOR
 BLOCH, ROLF
 BRUNSCHVIG, GEORGES
 BURCKHARDT, JOHANN LUDWIG
 BUXTORF, JOHANNES (The Elder)
 BUXTORF, JOHANNES (The Younger)
 COHN
 DEUEL, HANS ERWIN
 DREIFUSS, RUTH
 DREYFUS
 DUNANT, JEAN HENRI
 FARBSTEIN, DAVID ZEVI
 FEIGEL, SIGI
 FRAENKEL, JONAS
 GAON, NESSIM DAVID
 GIVET, JACQUES
 GOETSCHER, JULES
 GUGGENHEIM, CAMILLE
 GUGGENHEIM, PAUL
 GUGGENHEIM-GRUENBERG, FLORENCE
 HEILPERIN, MICHAEL ANGELO
 HERSCH, JEANNE
 HOTTINGER, JOHANN HEINRICH
 JEHOUDA, JOSUE
 KRONECKER, HUGO
 MARTI, KARL
 MAYER, SALY
 PAULI, WOLFGANG
 REICHSTEIN, TADEUS
 SAGALOWITZ, BENJAMIN
 SCHACHNOWITZ, SELIG
 SCHNITZER, ADOLF
 STAROBINSKI, JEAN
 TEITLER, SAMUEL
 ULRICH, JOHANN CASPAR
 VARLIN (Guggenheim, Willy)
 WINTERSTEIN, ALFRED
 ZIMMERLI, WALTHER

f. Eastern Europe

1) Bulgaria, Albania & Armenia

MAIN SURVEYS
 ALBANIA
 ARMENIA
 BULGARIA
 BULGARIAN LITERATURE

COMMUNITIES

ARDASHIR
 DURAZZO
 KOLAROVGRAD

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

1) Bulgaria, Albania & Armenia

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

KYUSTENDIL
 NIKOPOL (Nikopolis)
 PLEVEN (Plevna)
 PLOVDIV
 RUSE
 SAMOKOV
 SOFIA
 STARA ZAGORA
 VALONA
 VARNA
 VIDIN

BIOGRAPHIES

BELEV, ALEXANDER
 CANETTI, ELIAS
 HERBST, KARL
 KALEF, YEHOŠUA
 PETROV, VALERY
 ROMANO, MARCO
 ROSANES, SOLOMON ABRAHAM
 SARAH OF TURNAVO
 WAGENSTEIN, ANGEL

2) Czechoslovakia

MAIN SURVEYS

CZECHOSLOVAKIA
 CZECHOSLOVAK LITERATURE

GENERAL ENTRIES

ABRAHAMITES
 AFIKE JEHUDA
 BAR KOCHBA ASSOCIATION
 ČECHU-ŽIDU, SVAZ
 CZECH MEMORIAL SCROLLS, THE
 FAMILIANTS LAWS (Familiantengesetze)
 GESELLSCHAFT DER JUNGEN HEBRAEER
 HILSNER CASE
 KULTUSVEREIN
 LANDESJUDENSCHAFT, BOEHMISCHE
 POLITISCHE GEMEINDE
 SELBSTWEHR
 SLANSKY TRIAL
 ŽIDOVSKÁ STRANA

COMMUNITIES

ALISTAL
 AUSTERLITZ
 BANSKA BYSTRICA
 BARDEJOV
 BECHYNE (Bechin)
 BENEŠOV (Beneschau)
 BOHEMIA
 BOSKOVICE (Boskowitz)

BRANDYS NAD LABEM

BRATISLAVA
 BRECLAV
 BREZNICE
 BRNO
 BUCOVICE
 BUDYNE NAD OHRI
 BZENEC
 CARLSBAD
 ČESKA LÍPA
 ČESKÉ BUDÉJOVICE
 CHEB
 CHODOVA PLANA
 CHOMUTOV
 DOLNI KOUNICE
 DOLNI KUBIN
 DUNAJSKA STREDA
 GALANTA
 GOLCUV JENIKOV
 HERMANUV MESTEC
 HLOHOVEC
 HODONIN
 HOLESOV
 HRANICE
 HROZNETIN
 HUMENNE
 HUNCOVCE
 IVANCICE
 JABLONEC NAD NISOU
 JEMNICE
 JEVICKO
 JIHLAVA
 JINDRICHUV HRADEC
 KADAN
 KASEJOVICE
 KLATOVY (Klattau)
 KOJETIN (Kojetein)
 KOLIN
 KOLODEJE NAD LUZICI
 KOMARNO
 KOSICE
 KOSOVA HORA
 KROMERIZ
 KYJOV
 LAZNE KYNZVART
 LIBEREC
 LIPNIK NAD BECVOU
 LIPTOVSKY MIKULAS
 LITOMERICE
 LOSTICE
 LOUNY
 LUCENEC
 LUKA
 MARIENBAD
 MICHALOVCE
 MIKULOV
 MIROSLAV
 MLADA BOLESLAV
 MORAVIA (Morava)
 MORAVSKE BUDEJOVICE

MORAVSKY KRUMLOV
 MOST
 NACHOD
 NITRA
 NOVE MESTO NAD VAHOM
 NOVE ZAMKY
 NOVY BOHUMIN
 NOVY BYDZOV
 NOVY JICIN
 OLOMOUC (Olmuetz)
 OPAVA
 OSOBLAHA
 PEZINOK
 PIESTANY
 PILSEN
 POBEZOVICE NA SUMAVE
 POHORELICE (Pohrlitz)
 POLNA
 PRAGUE
 PRESOV
 PROSTEJOV
 ROUDNICE NAD LABEM
 SLOVAKIA
 SOBEDRUHY
 TABOR
 TACHOV (Tachau)
 TEPLICE (Teplice-Sanov)
 TOPOLCANY
 TREBIC (Trebitsch)
 TRENCIN (Trencsin)
 TREST
 TRNAVA
 TURNOV
 UDLICE
 UHERSKE HRADISTE
 UHERSKY BROD
 USOV
 USTEK
 USTI NAD LABEM
 VOTICE
 YEDINTSY
 ZATEC

BIOGRAPHIES

ABELES, SIMON (Simele)
 ASKENAZY, LUDVIK
 BAK
 BASS, SHABBETAI BEN JOSEPH
 BASSEVI OF TREUENBERG (Treuenburg), JACOB
 BAUM, OSCAR
 BEER, SAMUEL FRIEDRICH
 BERGEL, JOSEPH
 BONDY, BOHUMIL (Gottlieb)
 BONDY, FILIP
 BONN, HANUS
 BOR, JOSEF
 BRECHER, GIDEON
 BRETHOLZ, BERTHOLD
 BROD, MAX
 CZECH, LUDWIG

DAGAN, AVIGDOR
 D'ELVERT, CHRISTIAN RITTER VON
 DEMETZ, PETER
 DEUTSCH, ALADAR
 DOBRUSCHKA, MOSES
 DOBRUSCHKA-SCHOENFELD
 DOSTAL, ZENO
 EDELSTEIN, JACOB
 EHRENFELD, NATHAN
 EIDLITZ, LEOPOLD
 EISLER, EDMUND MENAHEM
 EISLER, MORITZ
 EISNER, PAVEL (Paul)
 ELIEZER BEN ISAAC
 ELIJAH OF PRAGUE
 FEDER, RICHARD
 FEIGL, BEDRICH (Friedrich)
 FEUERSTEIN, BEDRICH
 FIRT, JULIUS
 FISCHER
 FISCHER, CAROLUS (Karl)
 FISCHER, OTOKAR
 FLEISCHMANN, GISI
 FORMAN, MILOS
 FRANKL-GRUEN, ADOLF ABRAHAM
 FRIEDER, ARMIN
 FRITTA
 FRÝD, NORBERT (Nora)
 FUCHS, ALFRED
 GAL, FEDOR
 GALSKY, DESIDER
 GELLNER, FRANTIŠEK
 GLASER, EDUARD
 GOLDFLAM, ARNOST
 GOLDSTEIN, ANGELO
 GOLDSTUECKER, EDUARD
 GOTTLIEB, FRANTIŠEK
 GROSMAN, LADISLAV
 GRUENWALD, MORITZ
 GUTFREUND, OTTO
 GUTTMANN, ROBERT
 HAAS, HUGO
 HAAS, LEO
 HAAS, SOLOMON BEN JEKUTHIEL KAUFMANN
 HELLER, YOM TOV LIPMANN BEN NATHAN HA-
 LEVI
 HOCK, SIMON (Sinai)
 HOFFMANN, CAMILL
 HOSTOVSKY, EGON
 ILLOWY (Illovy)
 JACOB BEN ABRAHAM SOLOMON
 JACOBUS APELLA VICEDOMINUS
 JAKOBOVITS, TOBIAS
 JAKOBSON, ROMAN
 JEITELES
 JELLINEK, HERMANN
 JOEL, RAPHAEL
 JOSEPH BEN ISAAC HA-LEVI
 JUSTITZ, ALFRED
 KAFKA, BRUNO ALEXANDER

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

2) Czechoslovakia

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

KAFKA, FRANTIŠEK
 KAFKA, FRANZ
 KAHN, FRANZ
 KAPPER, SIEGFRIED (Vitezslav)
 KARA, MENAHEM BEN JACOB
 KAREL, RUDOLF
 KARPELES, GUSTAV (Gershon)
 KAUDER, SAMUEL JUDAH BEN DAVID
 KISCH
 KISCH, EGON ERWIN
 KISCH, GUIDO
 KLEMPERER, GUTMANN (Gumper)
 KLIMA, IVAN
 KNIEZA, EMIL
 KOHEN
 KOHN, JINDRICH
 KOHN, SALOMON
 KOHN, THEODOR
 KOLMAN, ARNOST (Ernest)
 KORNFELD, AARON BEN MORDECAI BAER
 KRAUS, FRANTIŠEK R.
 KRAUS, IVAN
 KRAUS, OSKAR
 KRAUS, OTA
 KUGEL, HAYYIM
 KUH, DAVID
 KULKA, ERICH
 LANDAU, MOSES
 LANDSOFER, JONAH BEN ELIJAH
 LANGER, FRANTIŠEK
 LANGER, JIŘÍ MORDECHAI
 LAUB, GABRIEL
 LEDA, EDUARD
 LEDERER, ABRAHAM
 LEDERER, FRANCIS
 LICHTENSTADT, ABRAHAM AARON
 LICHTENSTADT, BENJAMIN WOLF BEN JUDAH
 LIEBEN, KOPPELMANN
 LIEBEN, SALOMON
 LIEBEN, SALOMON HUGO
 LISTOPAD, FRANTIŠEK
 LOEBL, EUGEN
 LOEW-BEER
 LOEWENSTEIN, NATHAN
 LOEWISOHN, SOLOMON
 LONDON, ARTUR
 LUSTIG, ARNOST
 MAHLER, ARTHUR
 MARGULIES, EMIL
 MASARYK, JAN GARRIGUE
 MASARYK, THOMAS GARRIGUE
 MEISEL, MORDECAI (MARCUS, MARX) BEN SAMUEL
 MILLER, MARTIN RUDOLF

MUELHAUSEN, YOM TOV LIPMANN
 MUSIL, ALOIS
 OLBRACHT, IVAN
 ORNEST, OTA
 ORTEN, JIŘÍ
 OSTRAVA
 PASCHELES, WOLF
 PAVEL, OTA
 PETHAHIAH OF REGENSBURG
 PETSCHKE
 PICK, JIRI ROBERT
 PLACZEK, ABRAHAM
 POLAČEK, KAREL
 POLAK, JACOB EDUARD
 POPPER
 PREMYSL OTTOKAR II
 PROSTITZ, ISAAC BEN AARON
 QUETSCH, SOLOMON
 RAKOUS, VOJTECH
 RETI, RICHARD
 ROTTOVA, INNA
 RUDOLF II
 RUFEBISEN, JOSEPH
 SALUS, HUGO
 SCHMOLKA, MARIE
 SCHORSCH, GUSTAV
 SHAHOR
 SICHER, GUSTAV
 SIDON, KAROL EFRAIM
 SIMONE, ANDRE
 SINGER, LUDVIK
 SPIEGEL, LUDWIG
 SPITZER, JURAJ
 STEIN, AUGUST
 STEINER, HANNAH
 STEINER-PRAG, HUGO
 STEINHERZ, SAMUEL
 STRANSKY, JAROSLAV
 SZOBEL, GEZA
 TELLER, ISSACHAR BAER
 TEWELES, JUDAH
 THIEBERGER, FRIEDRICH
 TIGRID, PAVEL
 TREBITSCH, ABRAHAM
 UHDE, MILAN
 UTITZ, EMIL
 VOGEL, KAREL
 VOHRYZEK, JOSEF
 VOSKOVEC, GEORGE
 VRCHLICKY, JAROSLAV
 WEBER, KOLOMAN
 WEIL, JIŘÍ
 WEINBERGER, JAROMIR
 WEINER, RICHARD
 WEINMANN, JACOB
 WEISS, JIŘÍ
 WESSELY, WOLFGANG
 WINTER, GUSTAV
 ZELENKA, FRANTIŠEK
 ZEYER, JULIUS

- ZIDEK, PAVEL
- 3) Greece
- MAIN SURVEYS**
- GREECE
GREEK LITERATURE, MODERN
- GENERAL ENTRIES**
- ROMANIOTS
- COMMUNITIES**
- ARTA
ATHENS
CANEA
CHALCIS
CHIOS
CORFU
CORINTH
CRETE
CUOMOTINI
CYPRUS
DIDYMOTEIKHON (Didymotica)
DRAMA
EPIRUS
IOANNINA
KASTORIA
KAVALLA
KORONE
KOS
LARISSA
MODON
NAUPAKTOS
PATRAS
PHLORINA
RETHYMNON
RHODES
SALONIKA
SERRAI
SPARTA
THEBES
TRIKKALA (Trikala)
VEROIA
VOLOS
XANTHI
ZANTE
- BIOGRAPHIES**
- AFIA, AARON
ALHANATI, DAVID
ALMOSNINO, MOSES BEN BARUCH
ARDITI, ALBERT JUDAH
BALBO, MICHAEL BEN SHABBETAI COHEN
BELLELI, LAZARUS MENAHEM
BEN-AROYA, AVRAHAM
BENSANCHI, MENTESH (Mordecai)
CAIMIS, JULIUS
CAIMIS, MOISIS
DALVEN, RACHEL
ELAZAR, YAAKOV
ELIYIA, JOSEPH
- ESTROSA, DANIEL
FRANCO, MOSES
HAYYIM (Ben) SHABBETAI (Maharhash)
IBN ARDUT, HAYYIM JOSEPH BEN AZRIEL HA-KOHEN
IBN YAHYA, GEDALIAH BEN TAM
ISTRUMSA (Istrusa), HAYYIM ABRAHAM
JABEZ
JOSEPH DAVID (Salonika)
KALA'I, MORDECAI BEN SOLOMON
KAPUZATO, MOSES HA-YEVANI
KORETZ, ZVI
LEVI, ABRAHAM BEN JOSEPH
LEVI (Bet ha-Levi), ISAAC BEN SOLOMON
LEVI, JACOB BEN ISRAEL
LEVI (Bet ha-Levi), SOLOMON BEN ISAAC
LEVI, SOLOMON BEN ISAAC (II)
MAESTRO, YAAKOV
MALKHI, EZRA BEN RAPHAEL MORDECAI
MATSAS, JOSEPH
MATSAS, NESTORAS
MOISSIS, ASHER
MOLHO, ISAAC RAPHAEL
MOTAL, ABRAHAM BEN JACOB
NEHAMA, JOSEPH
NOVITCH, MIRIAM
PERAHYAH, AARON BEN HAYYIM ABRAHAM
HA-KOHEN
PERAHYAH, HASDAI BEN SAMUEL HA-KOHEN
QUERIDO, JACOB
RAZON, JACKO
RECANATI, ABRAHAM SAMUEL
RECANATI, LEON
ROMANUS I LECAPENUS
SALEM, EMMANUEL RAPHAEL
SCHIBY, BARUCH
SCIAKI, JOSEPH
TEKINALP, MUNIS (Kohen, Moiz)
ZARCO, JUDAH
- 4) Hungary
- MAIN SURVEYS**
- HUNGARIAN LITERATURE
HUNGARY
- GENERAL ENTRIES**
- ARROW CROSS PARTY
BEN CHANANJA
EGYENLOSEG
IZRAELITA MAGYAR IRODALMI TÁRSULAT
(IMIT)
LANDESRABBINERSCHULE
MAGYAR ZSIDO SZEMLE
MULT ÉS JÖVŐ
PRAEFECTUS JUDAEORUM
STATUS QUO ANTE
UJ KELET
- COMMUNITIES**
- ABONY

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

4) Hungary

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

ALBERTI-IRSA
 ASZOD
 BAJA
 BALASSAGYARMAT
 BÉKÉSCSABA
 BELED
 BERETTYÓUJFALU
 BODROGKERESZTUR
 BONYHAD
 BUDAPEST
 DEBRECEN
 EGER
 ESZTERGOM
 GYONGYOS
 GYOR
 HODMEZOVASARHELY
 KAPOSVAR
 KECSKEMET
 KISVARDA
 KOSZEG
 MAKO
 MISKOLC
 NAGYKANIZSA
 NYIREGYHAZA
 PAKS
 PAPA
 PECS
 PESTSZENTERZSEBET
 SATORALJA UJHELY
 SOPRON
 SZEGED
 SZEKESFEHERVAR
 SZOLNOK
 SZOMBATHELY
 TISZAESZLAR
 VAC
 VESZPREM

BIOGRAPHIES

ACSÁDY, IGNÁC
 ACZÉL, TAMÁS
 ADAM, LAJOS (Louis)
 ADLER, MORITZ
 ÁGAI, ADOLF
 AKIVA BEN MENAHEM HA-KOHN OF OFEN
 ALCONIÈRE, THEODORE
 AMIGO
 AUER, LEOPOLD
 BACHER, WILHELM
 BAKY, LASZLO
 BALÁZS, BÉLA
 BALLAGI, MOR
 BÁNÓCZI

BARACS, KÁROLY
 BARNA, VICTOR
 BATO, LUDWIG YOMTOW
 BAUMGARTEN, SANDOR
 BAUMHORN, LIPOT
 BECK, KARL ISIDOR
 BECK, WILLY
 BENJÁMIN, LÁSZLO
 BEREI, ARMIN BENJAMIN
 BEREI, OSZKAR
 BÉRENY, RÓBERT
 BERNSTEIN, BELA
 BETTELHEIM
 BETTELHEIM, SAMUEL
 BIHARI, ALEXANDER
 BIRÓ, LAJOS
 BLAU, LUDWIG LAJOS
 BLUM, AMRAM BEN ISAAC JACOB
 BOHM, HENRIK
 BOKROS-BIRMAN, DEZSÖ (Desiderius)
 BRAND, JOEL JENŐ
 BREYER, JULIUS (Gyula)
 BROD, DOVIDL
 BRÓDY, HEINRICH (Hayyim)
 BRÓDY, LÁSZLÓ
 BRÓDY, LILI
 BRÓDY, SÁNDOR
 BRÓDY, ZSIGMOND
 BRUCK, LAJOS
 BRUCK, MIKSA
 BUECHLER, ALEXANDER
 CHAROUSEK, RUDOLPH
 CHORIN, AARON
 CSERGÓ, HUGO
 CSERMELY, GYULA
 CZOBEL, BELA
 DEAK, FERENCZ
 DENES, BELA
 DÉRY, TIBOR
 DEUTSCH, DAVID BEN MENAHEM MENDEL
 DEUTSCH, ELIEZER HAYYIM BEN ABRAHAM
 DEUTSCH, JUDAH JOEL
 DÓCZY, LAJOS
 DUKES, LEOPOLD (Judah Loeb)
 DUSCHINSKY, JOSEPH ZEVI BEN ISRAEL
 EGER, SIMHAH BUNIM BEN MOSES
 EHRENFELD
 EHRENFELD, SAMUEL BEN DAVID ZEVI
 EHRENREICH, HAYYIM JUDAH BEN KALONYMUS
 EINHORN, IGNAZ
 EISLER, MATYAS
 ELEK, ARTUR
 EMÓD, TAMAS
 ENDRE, LASZLO
 ENGEL, JOZSEF
 ENGELMANN, GABRIEL
 EÖTVÖS, BARON JÓZSEF
 EPPLER, SANDOR
 FALK, MIKSA
 FALUDY, GYÖRGY

- FEJÉR, LEOPOLD
 FEJTŐ, FRANÇOIS
 FELEKY, GÉZA
 FENICHEL, SAMUEL
 FÉNYES, ADOLF
 FENYŐ, LÁSZLÓ
 FENYŐ, MIKSA
 FERENCZI, SÁNDOR
 FISCHER, ANNIE
 FISCHER, GYULA
 FISCHER, MORITZ VON
 FLEISCHER, JUDAH LOEB
 FÖLDES, JOLÁN
 FRANKEL, LEO
 FRANKL, ADOLF
 FRENK, BEER (Issachar Dov)
 FREUND, VILMOS
 FRIED, AARON
 FRIEDMAN, DÉNES
 FRIEDMANN, ABRAHAM
 FRIEDMANN, MORITZ
 FUCHS, MOSES ZEVI
 FUST, MILAN
 GÁBOR, ANDOR
 GÁBOR, IGNÁC
 GELLÉRI, ANDOR ENDRE
 GELLÉRT, OSZKÁR
 GERŐ, ERNŐ
 GISZKALAY, JÁNOS
 GLASNER, MOSES SAMUEL
 GLUECK, ABRAHAM ISAAC
 GOITEIN, BARUCH BENEDICT
 GOLDBERGER, IZIDOR
 GOLDZIHHER, IGNAZ (Isaac Judah)
 GRISHABER, ISAAC
 GROSS, HEINRICH (Henri)
 GRUENFELD, JUDAH
 GRUENHUT, ELEAZAR (Lazar)
 GRUNVALD, PHILIP (Fulop)
 GRUNWALD, AMRAM
 GRUNWALD, JUDAH
 GÜENZLER, ABRAHAM
 GUTTMANN, MICHAEL (Mihály)
 HAJDU, MIKLOS
 HAJNAL, ANNA
 HAJÓS, ALFRÉD
 HATVANY-DEUTSCH
 HAVAS, GÉZA
 HÁY, GYULA (Julius)
 HAZAI, SAMU
 HEGEDŰS, ARMIN
 HELLER, BERNAT
 HELLER, JUDAH
 HELTAI, JENŐ
 HERTZKA, THEODOR
 HEVESI, LAJOS (Ludwig)
 HEVESI, SÁNDOR
 HEVESI, SIMON
 HIRSCHLER, IGNAC
 HIRSCHLER, PÁL
 HOROVITZ, LEOPOLD
 HOROWITZ, SHRAGA FEIVEL HA-LEVI
 HUGÓ, KÁROLY
 IGNOTUS, HUGÓ
 ILLÉS, BÉLA
 ISTOCZY, GYÖZÖ
 IVANYI-GRUNWALD, BÉLA
 JAKAB, DEZSŐ
 JAMBOR, FERENC-IOSEF
 JÁSZI, OSZKÁR
 JEREMIAH BEN ISAAC
 JOAB BEN JEREMIAH
 JONATHAN BEN JACOB
 JOSEPH SOLOMON ZALMAN BEN MEIR
 JUNGREIS, ASHER ANSHEL
 KACZÉR, ILLÉS
 KÁDAR, JÁN
 KAHANA, JEHIEL ZEVI BEN JOSEPH MORDECAI
 KAHANA, NAHMAN
 KARÁCSONY, BENŐ
 KARDOS, ALBERT
 KARDOS, LÁSZLÓ
 KARINTHY, FERENC
 KÁRMÁN, MÓR
 KATZ, MENAHEM
 KAUFMANN, ISIDOR
 KECSKEMÉTI, ÁRMIN
 KECSKEMÉTI, GYORGY
 KECSKEMÉTI, LIPOT
 KELEN, IMRE
 KELETI, ÁGNES
 KEMÉNY, SIMON
 KERTÉSZ, ANDRE
 KERTÉSZ, IMRE
 KERTÉSZ, ISTVAN
 KESZI, IMRE
 KISS, JÓZSEF
 KITTSEE, HAYYIM BEN ISAAC
 KITTSEE, JEHIEL MICHAEL BEN SAMUEL
 KLEIN, MORITZ
 KLEIN, SAMUEL SHMELKA
 KLEIN, WILHELM
 KÓBOR, TAMÁS
 KOHLBACH, BERTALAN
 KOHN, SAMUEL
 KOHUT
 KOMÁROMI CSIPKÉS, GYÖRGY
 KOMLÓS, ALADÁR
 KOMOLY, OTTÓ
 KOMOR, ANDRAS
 KONRÁD, GYÖRGY
 KÖRMENDI, FERENC
 KORNFELD, ZSIGMOND
 KOSSUTH, LAJOS
 KRAUSS, JUDAH HA-KOHN
 KRAUSZ, ZSIGMOND
 KUN, BÉLA
 KUNFI, ZSIGMOND
 KUNSTADT, ISAAC (Ignaz) BEN ELIEZER LIPMAN
 LAJTA, BÉLA

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

4) Hungary

BIOGRAPHIES (continued)

LAKATOS, LÁSZLÓ
 LÁNCZY, GYULA
 LÁNCZY, LEÓ
 LANDAU, NATHAN
 LASZLO, PHILIP ALEXIUS DE LOMBOS
 LEIMDOERFER, DAVID
 LENGYEL, JÓZSEF
 LENGYEL, MENYHÉRT (Melchior)
 LENKEI, HENRIK
 LÉVAI, JENŐ
 LICHTENSTEIN, HILLEL BEN BARUCH
 LOEW, IMMANUEL
 LOEW, LEOPOLD (Lipot)
 LOEWENTHAL, JOHANN JAKOB
 LOEWINGER, DAVID SAMUEL
 LOEWY, ISAAC
 LUKÁCS, GEORG (Gyorgy)
 MAHLER, EDUARD
 MAJOR, ERVIN
 MAKAI, EMIL
 MALNAI, BELA
 MARCZALI, HENRIK
 MARKOVITS, RODION (Jakab)
 MARTON, ERNŐ JECHYZKEL
 MENDEL
 MÉRAY, TIBOR
 MEZEI, MÓR
 MEZEY, FERENC
 MEZŐFI, VILMOS
 MODERN, JUDAH
 MOHÁCSI, JENŐ
 MOHOLY-NAGY, LÁSZLÓ
 MOLNÁR, ÁKOS
 MOLNÁR, FERENC
 MUENZ, MOSES BEN ISAAC HA-LEVI
 MUNKÁCSI, BERNÁT
 MUNKÁCSI, ERNŐ
 NAGY, ENDRE
 NAGYBACZONI-NAGY, VILMOS
 NAMÉNYI, ERNEST (Ernö)
 NATONEK, JOSEPH
 NÉMETH, ANDOR
 ÓNODY, GÉZA
 ORMÓDY, BERTALAN
 OSVÁT, ERNŐ
 PALÁGYI, LAJOS
 PALÁGYI, MENYHERT (Melchior)
 PAP, KÁROLY
 PATAI, JÓZSEF
 PÉCHI, SIMON
 PERLES, ISAAC MOSES
 PERLMUTTER, IZSAK
 PLAUT, HEZEKIAH FEIVEL

POLLAK, MIKSA
 POLLAK, MOSES HA-LEVI
 QITTNER, ZSIGMUND
 RADNÓTI, MIKLÓS
 RADÓ, ANTAL
 RÁKOSI, MÁTYÁS
 RAPOPORT, BENJAMIN ZEEV WOLF HA-KOHN
 BEN ISAAC
 REICH, IGNAC
 REICH, KOPPEL (Jacob)
 REICHARD, PIROSKA
 RÉVÉSZ, BÉLA
 REVICZKY, IMRE
 RICHTMANN, MOZES
 RÓNAI, JÁNOS
 ROSENBAUM, MOSES HAYYIM LITS
 ROSENTHAL, NAPHTALI
 RÓZSAVÖLGYI, MÁRK
 SALAMON, ERNO
 SÁNDOR, PÁL
 SCHEIBER, ALEXANDER
 SCHICK, MOSES BEN JOSEPH
 SCHILLER-SZINESSY, SOLOMON MAYER
 SCHIPER, IGNACY (Yizhak)
 SCHLESINGER, AKIVA JOSEPH
 SCHOENFELD, JOSEPH
 SCHREINER, MARTIN (Mordechai)
 SCHWAB, LÖW
 SCHWARTZ, ABRAHAM JUDAH HA-KOHN
 SCHWARTZ, JOSEPH HA-KOHN
 SCHWARTZ, PHINEHAS (Pinhas) SELIG HA-KOHN (Sigmund)
 SCHWEITZER, EDUARD VON
 SCHWERIN-GOETZ, ELIAKIM HA-KOHN
 SEIBER, MÁTYÁS GYÖRGY
 SHAG, ABRAHAM
 SIDON, SIMEON
 SILBERSTEIN, DAVID JUDAH LEIB
 SILBERSTEIN-ÖTVÖS, ADOLF
 SIMON, JOSEPH
 SIMON, TAMÁS
 SINGER, ABRAHAM
 SINGER, JOSEPH
 SINGER, PESAH
 SOMLYÓ, ZOLTÁN
 SOMOGYI, BELÁ
 SONNENFELD, SIGISMUND
 SPIRO, GYÖRGY
 STEIN, ELIEZER LIPMAN
 STERN, JOSEPH
 STERN, MENAHEM
 STERN, SAMUEL MIKLÓS
 SZABÓ, IMRE
 SZABOLCSI, BENCE
 SZABOLCSI, LAJOS
 SZABOLCSI, MIKSA
 SZALASI, FERENC
 SZÁNTÓ, GYÖRGY
 SZÁNTÓ, SIMON
 SZEKELY, EVA

- SZENDE, PÁL
 SZENDE, STEFAN
 SZENES, BÉLA
 SZENES, ERZSI
 SZENES, HANNAH
 SZÉP, ERNŐ
 SZERB, ANTAL
 SZERENCSÉS, IMRE (Fortunatus)
 SZILÁGYI, GÉZA
 SZILARD, LEO
 SZOMORY, DEZSŐ
 SZTÓJAY, DÖME
 TABAK, SOLOMON LEIB
 TABOR (Tábori), PAUL
 TABORI, GEORGE
 TENNENBAUM, JACOB
 TURÓCZI-TROSTLER, JÓZSEF
 UJVÁRI, PETER
 ULLMANN, ADOLPH
 ULMAN, ABRAHAM
 UNGAR, JOEL OF RECHNITZ
 VADÁSZ, LIPÓT
 VÁGÓ, JÓZSEF
 VÁGÓ, LÁSZLÓ
 VALYI, PETER
 VAMBERY, ARMINIUS (Vamberger, Hermann)
 VÁNDOR, LAJOS
 VÁRNAI, ZSENI
 VAS, ISTVÁN
 VÁZSONYI, VILMOS
 VEIGELSBURG, LEO
 VENETIANER, LAJOS (Ludwig)
 VÉSZI, ENDRE
 VÉSZI, JOZSEF
 VIHAR, BÉLA
 VOGEL, SIMON
 WAHRMANN, ISRAEL
 WAHRMANN, MORITZ
 WEINER, LEO
 WEISS, JOSEPH MEIR
 WEISS, MANFRED
 WEISZ, MAX
 WELLESZ, JULIUS
 WERTHEIMER, EDUARD VON
 ZELK, ZOLTAN
 ZIEGLER, IGNAZ
 ZIPSER, MAJER
 ZÖLD, MÁRTON
 ZSIGMOND, EDE
 ZSOLDOS, JENŐ
 ZSOLT, BÉLA
- 5) Poland
- MAIN SURVEYS**
- LITHUANIA
 POLAND
 POLISH LITERATURE
- GENERAL ENTRIES**
- AGRICULTURE
- AGUDDAT AHIM
 ARENDA
 HALLER'S ARMY
 JABLONNA
 KOROBKA
 MORGENTHAU COMMISSION
 SAMUEL COMMISSION
 STEIGER TRIAL
 UGODA
- COMMUNITIES**
- ALEKSANDROW LODZKI
 AUGUSTOW
 BEDZIN
 BELCHATOW
 BELZYCE
 BIALA
 BIALA PODLASKA
 BIALYSTOK
 BIELSKO
 BIELSK PODLASKI
 BILGORAJ
 BOCHNIA
 BOJANOWO
 BRESLAU
 BRODY
 BRZEG
 BRZESC KUJAWSKI
 BRZEZINY
 BUCHACH
 BUSK
 BYDGOSZCZ
 BYTOM
 CHECINY
 CHELM
 CHMIELNIK
 CHORZOW
 CHRYZANOW
 CIECHANOW
 CRACOW
 CZESTOCHOWA
 DABROWA GORNICZA
 DROGOBYCH (Drohobycz)
 DZIALOSZYCE (Dzialoshitz)
 ELBLAG (Elbing)
 GABIN
 GALICIA
 GDANSK (Danzig)
 GLIWICE
 GLOGAU
 GNIEZNO
 GORA KALWARIA
 GORLICE
 GORZOW WIELKOPOLSKI
 GOSTYNIN
 GRAJEW
 GREAT POLAND
 GRODZISK MAZOWIECKI
 GRODZISK WIELKOPOLSKI
 GROJEC

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

5) Poland

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

HALICZ
 HRUBIESZOW
 INOWROCLAW
 IZBICA LUBELSKA
 JANOW LUBELSKI
 JAROSLAW
 JASLO
 JEDRZEJOW
 JONAVA
 JURBARKAS (Jurburg)
 KALISZ
 KALUSZYN
 KALVARIJA
 KATOWICE
 KAUNAS
 KEDAINIAI
 KELME
 KIELCE
 KLODAWA
 KOCK (Kotsk)
 KOLBERG
 KOLO
 KONIN
 KONITZ
 KONSKIE (Konsk)
 KONSKOWOLA
 KORNIK
 KOZIENICE (Kozenitsy)
 KOZLE
 KRASNIK
 KRASNYSTAW
 KRETINGA
 KROSNO
 KROTOSZYN
 KRYNKI
 KRZEPICE
 KUPISKIS (Kupiskiai; Kupishki)
 KUTNO
 KYBARTAI
 LANCUT
 LASK
 LEBORK
 LECZNA
 LECZYCA
 LEGNICA
 LELOW
 LESKO
 LESSER POLAND
 LESZNO
 LEZAJSK
 LIPNO
 LODZ

LOMZA (Lomzha; Lomzhe)
 LOSICE (Lositsy)
 LOWICZ
 LUBACZOW
 LUBARTOW
 LUBLIN
 LUBRANIEC
 LUKOW
 LUTOMIERSK
 LYCK
 MAKOW MAZOWIECKI
 MARIJAMPOLE
 MEMEL
 MIEDZYRZEC PODLASKI
 MIELEC
 MINSK MAZOWIECKI
 MLAWA (Mlwa; Mlava)
 NAROL
 NASIELSK
 NOWY DWOR MAZOWIECKI
 NOWY SACZ
 OLESNICA
 OLKUSZ
 OPATOW
 OPOCZNO
 OPOLE LUBELSKIE
 OSTROLEKA (Ostrolenka)
 OSTROW MAZOWIECKA
 OSTROWIEC (Ostrowiec Swietokrzyski)
 OSWIECIM (Auschwitz)
 OTWOCK
 OZORKOW
 PABIANICE
 PANEVEZYS (Panevezhis)
 PARCZEW
 PEREMYSZLYANY
 PIASECZNO
 PINCZOW
 PIOTRKOW (Piotrkow-Trybunalski)
 PLOCK
 PLONSK
 PLUNGE
 POZNAN
 PRZEDBORZ
 PRZEMYSL
 PRZEWORSK
 PRZYSUCHA
 PRZYTYK
 PULAWY
 PULTUSK
 RADOM
 RADOMSKO
 RADYMNO
 RADZYMIN
 RADZYN (Radzyn-Podlaski)
 RASEINIAI
 RAWICZ (Rawitsch)
 ROKISKIS
 ROPCZYCE (Ropshits)

ROZWADOW
 RYMANOW
 RYPIN
 RZESZOW
 SAKIAI (Shakyai, Shakay)
 SAMBOR
 SAMOGITIA
 SANDOMIERZ
 SANOK
 SEDUVA
 SIAULIAI
 SIEDLCE
 SIEMIATYCZE
 SIERADZ
 SIERPC
 SKARZYSKO-KAMIENNA
 SKIERNIEWICE
 SKUODAS
 SOCHACZEW
 SOKOLKA
 SOKOLOW PODLASKI
 SOSNOWIEC (Sosnovets)
 SREM
 STASZOW
 STETTIN
 STOPNICA
 STRYKOW
 SUWALKI
 SWIDNICA
 SZCZEBRZESZYN
 SZCZERCOW
 SZYDLOWIEC
 TARNOBRZEG
 TARNOGROD (Tarnograd)
 TARNOW
 TAURAGE
 TELSIAI (Telshi; Telschen)
 TOMASZOW LUBELSKI
 TOMASZOW MAZOWIECKI
 TORUN
 TROKI
 TRZCIANKA
 TYKOCIN
 TYSZOWCE
 UKMERGE
 UTENA
 VILKAVISKIS
 VILNA
 VIRBALIS
 WARSAW
 WEGROW
 WIELICZKA
 WIELUN
 WISLICA
 WLOCLAWEK
 WLODAWA
 WODZISLAW
 WOLBROM
 WOLOMIN

WRONKI
 WYSZKOW
 WYSZOGROD
 ZABLUDOW
 ZABRZE
 ZAGARE
 ZAMBROW (Zambrov)
 ZAMOSC
 ZARASAI
 ZAWIERCIE
 ZDUNSKA-WOLA
 ZELECHOW
 ZELOW
 ZGIERZ (Zgerzh)
 ZHMERINKA
 ZMIGROD NOWY
 ZUELZ
 ZWOLEN
 ZYCHLIN
 ZYRARDOW

ORGANIZATIONS

CENTOS
 COUNCIL OF FOUR LANDS
 COUNCILS OF THE LANDS
 ENDECJA (Endeks)
 FOLKSPARTEI (POLAND)
 GORDONIA
 HA-NOAR HA-IVRI-AKIBA
 HE-HALUTZ
 JEWISH HISTORICAL INSTITUTE, WARSAW
 JEWISH SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY
 MAHZIKE HADAS
 MINORITY BLOC
 NARA
 OZON
 PPS
 ROZWOJ
 SEJM
 SHOMER ISRAEL
 TOZ
 VILNA TROUPE

PUBLICATIONS

BEOBACHTER AN DER WEICHSEL
 CHWILA
 HA-ASIF
 HA-BOKER
 HA-KARMEL
 HALICZ
 HA-MIZPEH
 HAYNT
 HA-ZEFIRAH
 HA-ZOFEH
 IZRAELITA
 JAFFE
 JEKELES
 MOMENT, DER
 NASZ PRZEGLAD

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

5) Poland

PUBLICATIONS (*continued*)

NOWY DZIENNIK

BIOGRAPHIES

Academic Life

ASKENAZY, SIMON
 ATLAS, ELEAZAR
 BALABAN, MEIR (Majer)
 BISLICHES, MORDECAI LEIB
 BODEK, JACOB
 BORNSTEIN, HAYYIM JEHIEL
 BUBER, SOLOMON
 BUCHNER, ABRAHAM
 CHAJES, SAUL
 CHARNA, SHALOM YONAH
 CHATZKELS, HELENE
 CHWISTEK, LEON
 DEMBITZER, HAYYIM NATHAN
 DICKSTEIN, SZYMON
 EDELMANN, SIMHAH REUBEN
 FEINSTEIN, ARYEH LOEB
 FRENK, EZRIEL (Azriel) NATHAN
 FRIEDBERG, BERNARD
 FRIEDMAN, PHILIP
 GLUSK, ABRAHAM ABBA
 GOLDBERG, BAER (DOV) BEN ALEXANDER
 GOLDBERG, BORIS
 GOLDBLUM, ISRAEL ISSER (Isidore)
 GOLDENBERG, BAERISH
 GORDON, JACOB
 HALBERSTAM, SOLOMON (Zalman) HAYYIM
 HALEVY, ISAAC
 HANDELSMAN, MARCELI
 HERSCHBERG, ABRAHAM SAMUEL
 HURWITZ, JUDAH BEN MORDECAI HA-LEVI
 HURWITZ, PHINEHAS ELIJAH
 ILNAE, ELIEZER ISAAC
 JAWITZ, ZEEV
 KALECKI, MICHAL
 KAMENETZKY, ABRAHAM SHALOM
 KATZ, BENZION
 KATZENELLENBOGEN, ZEVI HIRSH (Naphtali)
 KIRSCHBAUM, ELIEZER SINAI
 KOTARBINSKA, JANINA
 KRESSEL, GETZEL
 KROCHMAL, ABRAHAM
 KROCHMAL, NACHMAN
 LAUTERBACH, ASHER ZELIG
 LIPSCHITZ, JACOB HA-LEVI
 MAGGID-STEINSCHNEIDER, HILLEL NOAH
 MANASSEH BEN JOSEPH OF ILYA
 MARK, BERNARD (Berl)
 MARK, YUDEL
 MICZYNSKI, SEBASTIAN

MIESES, FABIUS
 MIESES, MATTHIAS
 MOHR, ABRAHAM MENAHEM MENDEL
 NUSSBAUM, HILARY (Hillel)
 OBERMANN, JULIAN JOEL
 PELTIN, SAMUEL HIRSH
 PINELES, HIRSCH MENDEL BEN SOLOMON
 (Shalosh)
 PLUNGIAN (Plungiansky), MORDECAI
 POSNANSKI
 RABBINOWITZ, SAUL PHINEHAS
 REICHERSON, MOSES
 REIFMANN, JACOB
 RUBIN, SOLOMON
 SACHS, SENIOR
 SCHAFF, ADAM
 SCHOENHACK, JOSEPH
 SCHORR, JOSHUA HESCHEL
 SCHULMAN, KALMAN
 SHATZKES, MOSES AARON
 SIMCHONI (Simchowitz), JACOB NAFTALI
 HERTZ
 STEIN, EDMUND MENAHEM
 TCHERIKOWER, ELIAS
 TRUNK, ISAIAH
 TUGENDHOLD, JACOB
 TYKOCINSKI, HAYYIM
 WETTSTEIN, FEIVEL HIRSH
 ZAMENHOF, LUDWIK LAZAR
 ZHITLOWSKY, CHAIM

Art

CENTERSZSWER, STANISLAWA
 FEUERRING, MAXIMILIAN
 GOTTLIEB, MAURICY
 HIRSHENBERG, SAMUEL
 PILICHOWSKI, LEOPOLD

Literature

ADALBERG, SAMUEL
 BEHR, ISSACHAR FALKENSOHN
 BIEGELEISEN, HENRYK
 BRANDSTAETTER, ROMAN
 BRANDYS, KAZIMIERZ
 BRAUN, MIECZYSLAW
 BRZECZWA, JAN
 DRZEWIECKI, HENRYK
 FELD, ISAAC
 FELDMAN, WILHELM
 GORSKA, HALINA
 GRAY, MARTIN
 GRYDZEWSKI, MIECZYSLAW
 GRYNBERG, HENRYK
 HEMAR, MARIAN
 HERTZ, BENEDYKT
 JASIENSKI, BRUNO
 JASTRUN, MIECZYSLAW
 JUNOSZA, KLEMENS
 KLACZKO, JULIAN (Judah)
 LEC, STANISLAW JERZY

LESMIAN, BOLESŁAW
 MICKIEWICZ, ADAM
 MORGENSTERN, SOMA
 NOWACZYNSKI, ADOLF
 ORZESKOWA (Orzesko), ELIZA
 PEIPER, TADEUSZ
 ROZEWICZ, TADEUSZ
 RUDNICKI, ADOLF
 SCHULZ, BRUNO
 SLONIMSKI, ANTONI
 STANDE, STANISŁAW RYSZARD
 STERN, ANATOL
 STRYJKOWSKI, JULJAN
 SZENWALD, LUCJAN
 TUWIM, JULIAN
 WAT, ALEXANDER
 WAZYK, ADAM
 WINAWER, BRUNO
 WITTLIN, JOZEF
 WOROSZYLSKI, WIKTOR
 WYGODZKI, STANISŁAW

Music

ALTSCHUL, JOSEPH
 BERGSON, MICHAEL
 SZERMAN, PINCHAS
 WEINTRAUB, SOLOMON
 WIENIAWSKI, HENRI

Popular Culture

FORD, ALEXANDER
 KAMINSKI
 KIRSZENSTEIN-SZEWINSKA, IRENA
 MOREWSKI, ABRAHAM
 POLANSKI, ROMAN
 ROTBAUM, JACOB
 RUBINSTEIN, AKIVA
 SAMBERG, ISAAC (Aizik)
 SATZ, LUDWIG
 TURKOW

Public & Economic Life

DLUGOSZ, JAN
 FEDERBUSCH, SIMON
 FORTIS, ABRAHAM ISAAC
 GOLDMAN, BERNARD
 GORDON, ABRAHAM
 GORDON, DAVID
 GOTTLIEB, HEINRICH
 GOTTLIEB, HIRSCH LEIB
 GOTTLIEB, YEHOSHUA
 GRABSKI, STANISŁAW
 GRAEBER, SCHEALTIEL EISIK
 GROSS, NATHAN
 GROSSER, BRONISŁAW
 GRUENBAUM, YIZHAK
 HARTGLAS, MAXIMILIAN MEIR APOLINARY
 HAUSNER, BERNARD
 HERSCH, PESACH LIEBMAN
 HERZBERG-FRAENKEL, LEO

HIRSCHHORN, SAMUEL
 HIRSZOWICZ, ABRAHAM
 HOROWITZ, SAMUEL BEN ISAIAH ARYEH
 LEIB HA-LEVI
 JELENSKI, JAN
 JOGICHES, LEON
 JOSELEWICZ, BEREK
 JOSKO
 JOZEFOWICZ
 KAHNSHTAM, AHARON
 KALLIR, MEIER
 KATZ-SUCHY, JULIUSZ
 KIRSCHBRAUN, ELIJAH
 KLUMEL, MEIR
 KOLISCHER, HEINRICH
 KON, FELIKS
 KOPELSON, ZEMAH
 KORCZAK, JANUSZ
 KORKIS, ABRAHAM ADOLF
 KOSCIUSZKO, TADEUSZ
 KOVNER, ABBA
 KRONENBERG
 LACHS, MANFRED
 LANDAU, LEIB
 LANDAU, SHEMUEL HAYYIM
 LEKERT, HIRSCH
 LELEWEL, JOACHIM (Ignacy)
 LEVIN, YIZAK MEIR
 LEWIN, GERSHON
 LEWITE, LEON
 LEWKO, JORDANIS
 LIBER, MARC
 LIEBERMAN, HERMAN
 LIEBERMANN, AARON SAMUEL
 LILIENBLUM, MOSES LEIB
 LITAUER, JAN JAKUB
 LITWAK, A.
 LONDON, SOLOMON ZALMAN BEN MOSES
 RAPHAEL
 LUTOSTANSKI, HYPOLITE
 MAYZEL, MAURCY
 MEISELS, DOV BERUSH
 MENAHEM MENDEL BEN ISAAC
 MIESIS, JUDAH LEIB
 MIKHALEVICH, BEINISH
 MILL, JOSEPH SOLOMON (John)
 MOJECKI, PRZECLAW
 MOND, BERNHARD STANISŁAW
 MOTKE HABAD
 MUSZKAT, MARION (Max)
 MUTNIK, ABRAHAM
 NACHMANOVICH (Nachmanowicz)
 NATANSON, LUDWIK
 NEUFELD, DANIEL
 ORGELBRAND, SAMUEL
 OSTROPOLER, HERSHELE
 PAWLIKOWSKI, JOZEF
 PESAHSON, ISAAC MORDECAI
 PIATTOLI, SCIPIONE
 PILSUDSKI, JOZEF

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

5) Poland

BIOGRAPHIES

Public & Economic Life (continued)

PINES, MEYER ISSER
 PLOTNICKA, FRUMKA
 POPPER-BOZIAN, WOLF
 PORTNOY, JEKUTHIEL (Noah; Yuzef)
 POTOCKI, VALENTINE
 PROHOVNIK, ABRAHAM
 PRYLUCKI, NOAH
 PRYLUCKI, ZEVI HIRSCH
 PRYSTOR, JANINA
 RAKOWSKI, PUAH
 RAWNITZKI, YEHOSHUA HANA
 REICH, LEON
 REINMANN, SALOMON
 RINGEL, MICHAEL
 ROMM
 ROSEN, MATHIAS
 ROSENTHAL, PAVEL (Pinhas)
 ROSMARYN, HENRYK
 ROTENSTREICH, FISCHEL
 RUMKOWSKI, CHAIM MORDECHAI
 SALZ, ABRAHAM ADOLPH
 SAWICKI, JERZY
 SCHENIRER (Schnirer), SARAH
 SCHRENZEL, MOSES
 SCHUSSHEIM, AARON LEIB
 SCHWARZBART, ISAAC IGNACY
 SHABAD, ZEMAH
 SHULMAN, VICTOR
 SLAWOJ-SKLADKOWSKI, FELICJAN
 SLUCKI, ABRAHAM JACOB
 SLUTZKI, DAVID
 SMOLAR, HERSH
 STAND, ADOLF
 STYBEL, ABRAHAM JOSEPH
 SUROWIECKI, WAWRZYNIEC
 SZER, SEWERYN
 SZERESZEWSKI, MOSES DAVID
 SZYR, EUGENIUSZ
 TAMARES, AARON SAMUEL
 TAUBES, LOEBEL
 THON, ALBERT
 THON, OSIAS (Jehoshua)
 TREPPER, LEOPOLD
 WEICHERT, MICHAEL
 WILENSKY, YEHUDAH LEIB NISAN

Religion

DREYZL, LEAH
 EISENSTADT, MEIR (Maharam Esh)
 EISENSTADT, MENAHEM ZEVI
 ENGEL, JOSEPH BEN JUDAH

ETTINGER, MORDECAI ZE'EV BEN ISAAC
 AARON SEGAL
 EZEKIEL FEIVEL BEN ZE'EV WOLF
 FALK, JOSHUA BEN ALEXANDER HA-KOHEN
 FEIGENBAUM, ISAAC HA-KOHEN
 GESUNDHEIT, JACOB BEN ISAAC
 GOMBINER, ABRAHAM ABELE BEN HAYYIM
 HA-LEVI
 HANOKH ZUNDEL BEN JOSEPH
 HARIF HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, ABRAHAM BEN ISAIAH
 HOROWITZ, ISAAH BEN JACOB HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, PHINEHAS BEN ISRAEL HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, SARAH REBECCA RACHEL LEAH
 ISAAC BEN BEZALEL OF VLADIMIR
 ISAAC BEN SAMUEL HA-LEVI
 JOEL BEN MOSES GAD
 JOSEPH BEN MORDECAI GERSHON HA-
 KOHEN OF CRACOW
 JOSEPH BEN MOSES OF KREMENETS
 JOSEPH BEN MOSES PHINEHAS
 JOSEPH SAMUEL BEN ZEVI OF CRACOW
 JOSHUA HOESCHEL BEN JOSEPH OF
 CRACOW
 JUDAH BEN NISSAN
 KAHANA, SOLOMON DAVID
 KLEPFISH, SAMUEL ZANVIL
 KOWALSKY, JUDAH LEIB
 KRENGEL, MENAHEM MENDEL
 KRISTIANPOLLER
 LEWYSOHN, ABRAHAM
 LICHTSTEIN, ABRAHAM BEN ELIEZER
 LIPMAN
 LICHTSTEIN, ABRAHAM JEKUTHIEL
 ZALMAN BEN MOSES JOSEPH
 LIPSCHITZ, SOLOMON ZALMAN
 LUBLIN, MEIR BEN GEDALIAH
 MAISEL, ELIJAH HAYYIM
 MALAKH, HAYYIM BEN SOLOMON
 MARGOLIES, ISAAC BEN ELIJAH
 MEHLSACK, ELIAKIM BEN JUDAH HA-
 MILZAHGI
 MEISELS, DAVID DOV
 MEISELS, DOV BERUSH
 MESHULLAM PHOEBUS BEN ISRAEL SAMUEL
 MICHAELSON, EZEKIEL ZEVI BEN ABRAHAM
 HAYYIM
 MORDECAI BEN NAPHTALI HIRSCH OF
 KREMSIER
 MOSES BEN ISAIAH KATZ
 PERLMUTTER, ABRAHAM ZEVI
 PLOTZKI, MEIR DAN OF OSTROVA
 POLLACK, JACOB BEN JOSEPH
 RAPOPORT, ABRAHAM BEN ISRAEL JEHIEL
 HA-KOHEN
 RAPOPORT, SOLOMON JUDAH LEIB
 REIZES (Reizeles)
 ROSANES, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN ISSACHAR
 BERISH

ROZIN (Rosen), JOSEPH
 RUBINSTEIN, ISAAC
 SAMUEL BEN URI SHRAGA PHOEBUS
 SCHMELKES, GEDALIAH BEN MORDECAI
 SCHOR, EPHRAIM SOLOMON (THE ELDER)
 BEN NAPHTALI HIRSCH
 SCHORR, MOSES (Mojzesz)
 SHALOM SHAKHNA BEN JOSEPH
 SHAPIRA, MEIR
 SHIFRAH OF BRODY
 SHRAGAI, SHLOMO ZALMAN
 SIRKES, JOEL
 SLONIK, BENJAMIN AARON BEN ABRAHAM
 SOCHACZEW, ABRAHAM BEN ZE'EV NAHUM
 BORNSTEIN OF
 TRUNK, ISRAEL JOSHUA
 WEINGARTEN, JOAB JOSHUA
 ZEMBA, MENAHEM
 ZUENZ, ARYEH LEIB BEN MOSES

Science

CALAHORA
 DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL
 HIRSZFELD, LUDWIK
 INFELD, LEOPOLD
 MARMOREK, ALEXANDER
 PARNAS, YAKUB KAROL
 STEINHAUS, HUGO DYONIZY
 STERN, ABRAHAM JACOB

6) Romania

MAIN SURVEYS

ROMANIA
 ROMANIAN LITERATURE

GENERAL ENTRIES

ADAM
 AGRICULTURE
 C.D.E. (Comitetul Democratic Evreiesc)
 EGALITATEA
 HASEFER
 IRON GUARD
 LUMINA
 REVISTA CULTULUI MOZAIC

COMMUNITIES

ALBA IULIA
 ARAD
 BACAU
 BAIA-MARE
 BANAT
 BARLAD
 BENDERY
 BEZIDUL NOU
 BISTRITA (Bistritz)
 BORSA
 BOTOSANI
 BRAILA
 BRASOV

BUCHAREST
 BUHUSI
 BUKOVINA
 BURDUJENI
 BUZAU
 CAMPULUNG MOLDOVENESC
 CAREI
 CLUJ
 CONSTANTA
 CRAIOVA
 DARABANI
 DEJ
 DOROHOI
 FAGARAS
 FALTICENI
 FOCSANI
 GALATI (Galatz)
 GERTSA
 GURA-HUMORULUI
 HARLAU
 HUSI
 IZMAIL
 JASSY
 KALARASH
 KAUSHANY
 LUGOJ (Lugos)
 MARGHITA (Margit(t)a)
 MIHAILENI
 MOINESTI
 MOLDOVENESC
 NASAUD
 NASNA
 ORADEA (Oradea Mare)
 ORSOVA
 PASCANI
 PIATRA-NEAMT (Piatra)
 PLOESTI
 RADAUTI (Radautz)
 REBREANU
 REGHIN (Reghinul Săsesc)
 REZINA (Rezinz)
 ROMAN
 RYSHKANY
 SALONTA
 SATU-MARE
 SEINI
 SIBIU
 SIGHET
 SIMLEUL-SILVANIEI
 SIRET
 SOROKI (Soroca)
 STEFANESTI
 SUCEAVA
 SULITA
 TALMACIU
 TARGU-MURES
 TELENESHTY (Telenesti)
 TIMISOARA
 TIRASPOL

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

6) Romania

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

TIRGU NEAMT
TIRGU-FRUMOS
TRANSYLVANIA
TURDA
VAD RASHKOV
VASLUI
VATRA DORNEI
VISEUL DE SUS
ZGURITSA (Zgurita)

BIOGRAPHIES

ADELSTEIN-ROZEANU, ANGELICA
ADERCA, FELIX
ANTONESCU, ION
ANTONESCU, MIHAI
AXELRAD, AVRAM
BALTAZAR, CAMIL
BALLY, DAVICION
BALLY, ISAAC DAVID
BANUŞ, MARIA
BARANGA, AUREL
BARASCH, JULIUS (Judah)
BENADOR, URY
BENJAMIN II (Israel Joseph)
BERLIAND, SHLOMO MEIR
BLANK, MAURICE
BLECHER, MARCEL
BOGDAN, CORNELIU
BONCIU, H.
BRAHAM, RANDOLPH L.
BRAUNER, HARRY
BRESLASU, MARCEL
BROCINER, JOSEPH
CAJAL, NICOLAE
CALIN, VERA
CĂLUGĂRU, ION
CARMILLY-WEINBERGER, MOSHE
CARP, HORIA (Jehoshua)
CARP, PAULA
CASSIAN, NINA
CELAN, PAUL
CILIBI, MOISE
CODREANU, CORNELIU ZELEA
CORNEA, PAUL
COSAŞU, RADU
CROHMALNICEANU OVID S.
CUZA, ALEXANDER C.
DAN, SERGIU
DOBROGEANU-GHEREA, CONSTANTIN
DOMINIC, ALEXANDRU
DORIAN, DOREL
DORIAN, EMIL
DUDA, VIRGIL

EBNER, MEIR (Mayer)
FELLER, SHNEYUR ZALMAN
FERARU, LEON
FILDERMAN, WILHELM
FONDANE, BENJAMIN
FURTUNĂ, ENRIC
GALACTION, GALA
GASTON-MARIN, GHEORGHE
GHELTERTER, LUDWIG LITMAN
GRAUR, ALEXANDRU
GRAUR, CONSTANTIN
GRUENBERG, KARL
GURIAN, SORANA
HAIMOVICI, MENDEL
HALEVY, MEYER ABRAHAM
HASKIL, CLARA
HEFTER, ALFRED (Hidalgo)
IACOBESCU, D.
IONESCO, EUGENE
IOSIFESCU, SILVIAN
ISER, JOSIF
ISOU, ISIDORE
JANCO, MARCEL
JUSTER, GEORGE
LAVI, THEODOR
LAZAR, SAMSON
LĂZĂREANU, BARBU
LECCA, RADU
LIPPE, KARPEL
LUCA, B.
LUDO, ISAC IACOVITZ
MAIORESCU, GEORGE TOMA
MAXY, MAX HERMAN
MILIAN, MAXIMIN
MIRODAN, ALEXANDRU
MONDA, VIRGILIU
MUGUR, FLORIN
NEMTEANU, BARBU
NIEMIROWER, JACOB ISAAC
PANĂ, SAŞA
PAUKER, ANA
PELTZ, ISAC
PINELES, SAMUEL
POPPER, JULIUS
PORUMBACU, VERONICA
PROBST-KRAID, RIZA
PSANTIR, JACOB
RELGIS, EUGEN
ROMAN-RONETTI, MOISE
ROSEN, MOSES
RUDICH, MAYER
SAFRAN, ALEXANDER
SAFRAN, BEZALEL ZE'EV
SAFRAN, JOSEPH
SAINEANU, LAZAR
SANIELEVICI, HENRIC
SCHWARZFELD
SEBASTIAN, MIHAIL
SEMILIAN, SAVIN SOLOMON
SERBU, IERONIM

- SERGI, CELLA
 SEVER, ALEXANDRU
 SILVIU, GEORGE
 SIMA, HORIA
 SOARE, IULIA
 SPINA, GERI
 STERN, ADOLPHE
 STEUERMAN, ADOLF RODION
 SULITEANU, GISELA
 TELLER, ZEVI LAZAR
 TERTULIAN, NICOLAE
 TOMA, A.
 TRIVALE, ION
 TZARA, TRISTAN
 VERA, ADRIAN
 VICOL, ADRIAN
 VORONCA, ILARIE
 WALD, HENRI
 WECHSLER, MAX
 WEISS, AURELIU
 ZISSU, ABRAHAM LEIB
- 7) Russia & Former Soviet Union
- MAIN SURVEYS**
 RUSSIA
 RUSSIAN LITERATURE
- GENERAL ENTRIES**
 AGRICULTURE
 ASSIMILATION
 CANTONISTS
 COSMOPOLITANS
 CRIMEAN AFFAIR
 DOCTORS' PLOT
 DUMA
 GERY
 HAIDAMACKS
 JEWISH STUDIES
 KAZYONNY RAVVIN
 KHAZARS
 KRIMCHAK LANGUAGE
 KRIMCHAKS
 MAY LAWS
 MOUNTAIN JEWS
 PALE OF SETTLEMENT
 PETROGRAD CONFERENCE
 POGROMS
 REFUSENIKS
 SARKIL
- COMMUNITIES**
 ABKHAZIYA (AUTONOMOUS SOVIET SOCIALIST
 REPUBLIC)
 ALEKSANDRIYA
 ALEKSANDRIYA
 ANANYEV
 ANAPA
 ARCHANGEL
 ARMENIA
 ARTEMOVSK
- ASHKHABAD
 ASTRAKHAN
 ATAKI
 ATIL
 AZERBAIJAN
 BAKHCHISARAI
 BAKU
 BALANJAR
 BALTA
 BAR
 BARANOVICHI
 BATUMI
 BAUSKA
 BELARUS
 BELAYA TSEKOV
 BELGOROD-DNESTROVSKI
 BELORUSSIA
 BELTSY
 BELZ
 BERDICHEV
 BERDYANSK
 BEREGOVO
 BERESTECHKO
 BEREZA
 BEREZHANY
 BEREZINO
 BEREZOVKA
 BERSHAD
 BESSARABIA
 BIROBIDZHAN
 BIRZAI
 BIRZULA
 BOBROVY KUT
 BOBRUISK
 BOGUSLAV
 BOJAN
 BOLEKHOV (Bolechow)
 BORISLAV
 BORISOV
 BRAILOV
 BRASLAV
 BRATSLAV
 BREST-LITOVSK
 BRICEVA
 BRICHANY
 BRYANSK
 BUKHARA
 BYKHOV
 CAUCASUS
 CHERKASSY
 CHERNIGOV
 CHERNOBYL
 CHERNOVTSY
 CHORTKOV
 CHUDNOV
 CHUFUT-KALE
 COURLAND
 CRIMEA
 DAUGAVPILS
 DAVID-GORODOK

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

7) Russia & Former Soviet Union

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

DERAZHNYA
 DERBENT
 DISNA
 DIVIN
 DNEPROPETROVSK
 DOKSHITSY (Dokshyts)
 DOLGINOVO
 DOLINA
 DOMBROVENI
 DONETSK
 DRUYA
 DUBNO
 DUBOSSARY
 DUBROVNO
 DUNAYEVTSY
 DYATLOVO
 ESTONIA
 FALESHTY
 FEODOSIYA
 GADYACH
 GAISIN
 GEORGIA
 GLINYANY
 GLUBOKOYE
 GLUSSK
 GOLOVANEVSK
 GOMEL
 GORKI
 GORODENKA
 GORODOK
 GORODOK (Grodok Wilenski)
 GRODNO
 GROZNY
 ILINTSY
 ILYA
 IRKUTSK
 IVANOVO
 IVYE
 IZMAIL
 IZYASLAV
 JAUNIJELGAVA
 JEKABPILS
 JELGAVA
 KALININDORF
 KALINKOVICHI
 KALUSH
 KAMENETS-PODOLSKI
 KAMENKA-BUGSKAYA (Strumilovskaya)
 KANEV
 KARASUBAZAR
 KAZAKHSTAN
 KAZAN
 KAZATIN

KERCH
 KHARKOV
 KHERSON
 KHMELNIK
 KHOREZM
 KHOROL
 KHOTIN
 KHUST
 KIEV
 KILIYA
 KIROVOGRAD (Kirovo)
 KISHINEV
 KLETSK
 KLINTSY
 KOBRIN
 KOIDANOVO
 KOKAND
 KOLOMYYA (Kolomea; Kolomyja)
 KOMARNO
 KONOTOP
 KORETS
 KOROSTEN
 KORSUN-SHEVCHENKOVSKI
 KOSOV
 KOTOVSKOYE
 KOTOVSKOYE
 KOVEL
 KRASLAVA
 KRASNODAR
 KRASNOYE
 KREMENCHUG
 KREMENETS
 KRICHEV
 KRIVOI ROG
 KRIVOYE OZERO
 KRUSTPILS
 KUBA
 KUIBYSHEV
 KURSK
 KUTY
 KYRGYZSTAN
 LACHVA (Lachwa)
 LATVIA
 LEOVO (Leova)
 LEPEL
 LESHNEV
 LETICHEV
 LIDA
 LIEPAJA
 LIOZNO
 LIPKANY
 LIPOVETS
 LITIN
 LUBAVICH
 LUBNY
 LUDZA
 LUGANSK
 LUTSK
 LVOV (Lemberg)
 LYADY

LYAKHOVICH
 LYUBOML
 MAKAROV
 MARCULESTI
 MEDZIBEZH (Medzibozh)
 MELITOPOL
 MERV
 MEZHIRECH (Mezhirichi)
 MINSK
 MIR
 MOGILEV
 MOGILEV-PODOLSKI
 MOLDOVA (Moldavia)
 MOLODECHNO
 MONASTYRISKA
 MOSCOW
 MOSTISKA
 MOZYR
 MSTISLAVL
 MUKACHEVO
 NADVORNAYA (Nadworna)
 NEMIROV
 NESVIZH
 NEZHIN
 NIKOLAYEV
 NOVAYA USHITSA
 NOVGOROD-SEVERSK
 NOVOGRUDOK
 NOVOSELITSA
 NOVOZYBKOV
 NOVY DVOR
 NOVY OLEKSINIEC
 ODESSA
 OLESKO
 OLGOPOL
 OLYKA
 OMSK
 ORDZHONIKIDZE
 OREL
 ORGEYEV (Orhei)
 ORSHA
 OSHMYANY
 OSTROG (Ostraha)
 OSTRYNA
 OVRUCH
 OZERY
 PALANGA
 PAVLOGRAD
 PAVOLOCH
 PEREYASLAV-KHMELNITSKI
 PERVOMAISK
 PINSK
 PIRYATIN
 POCHEP
 PODGAITSY
 PODKAMEN
 PODOLIA
 PODVOLOCHISK (Podwloczyska)
 POGREBISHCHENSKI (Pogrebishche)
 POLONNOYE
 POLOTSK
 POLTAVA
 PRILUKI
 PROSKUROV
 PRUZHANY
 RADOMYSHL
 RADOSHKOVICH (Radoszkowice)
 RADUN
 RADZIWILLOW
 RECHITSA
 REZEKNE (Rezhitsa)
 RIGA
 ROGACHEV
 ROGATIN
 ROMNY
 ROSTOV
 ROVNO
 ROZDOL
 RUZHANY
 SADAGORA
 SAMANDAR (Khazar)
 SAMARKAND
 SARATOV
 SARNY
 SASOV
 SATANOV
 SEKIRYANY
 SEVASTOPOL
 SHARGOROD
 SHCHEDRIN
 SHEPETOVKA
 SHKLOV
 SHPOLA
 SIBERIA
 SIMFEROPOL
 SKALAT
 SKIDEL
 SKOLE
 SKVIRA
 SLAVUTA
 SLONIM
 SLUTSK
 SMELA
 SMOLENSK
 SMORGON (Smorgonie)
 SNYATYN
 SOKAL
 STANISLAV
 STARODUB
 STARO-KONSTANTINOV
 STOLBTSY
 STOLIN
 STOROZHINETS
 ST. PETERSBURG
 STRY (Stryj)
 SUBCARPATHIAN RUTHENIA
 SVISLOCH
 TADZHIKISTAN
 TAGANROG
 TALLINN

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

7) Russia & Former Soviet Union
COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

TALNOYE
TARNOPOL
TARTU
TARUTINO
TASHKENT
TIFLIS
TLUMACH (Tlumacz)
TOLSTOYE
TOMASHPOL
TOMSK
TORCHIN (Torczyn)
TUCHIN
TUKUMS
TULCHIN
TURKA
TYSMENITSA (Tysmienica)
UFA
UKRAINE
UMAN
UZBEKISTAN
UZHGOROD
VAD RASHKOV
VALEA-LUI-VLAD
VASILKOV
VELIZH
VENTSPILS
VERKHNEUDINSK
VINNITSA
VISHNEVETS
VITEBSK
VIZHNITSA
VLADIMIR VOLYNSKI
VLADIVOSTOK
VOLHYNIA
VOLKOVYSK
VOLOZHIN
VOLPA
VORONEZH
VOZNESSENK
VYSOKOYE
YALTA
YAVOROV
YEFINGAR
YEVPARATORIYA
ZABOLOTOV
ZALESHCHIKI
ZAPOROZHE
ZASTAVNA
ZBARAZH
ZBOROV
ZELVA (Zelwa)
ZHDANOV
ZHIDACHOV

ZHITOMIR
ZHMERINKA
ZHOLKVA
ZHURAVNO
ZLATOPOL
ZOLOCHEV
ZOLOTONOSHA
ZVENIGORODKA

ORGANIZATIONS

AM OLAM
ANTI-FASCIST COMMITTEE, JEWISH
BENEI MOSHE
DECEMBRISTS
DEPUTIES OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE
FOLKSPARTEI
HE-HALUTZ
INDEPENDENT JEWISH WORKERS PARTY
JEWISH SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY
JEWISH SOCIETY FOR HISTORY AND
ETHNOGRAPHY
KOMZET
NES ZIYONAH
NEW ISRAEL
OCTOBRISTS
ODESSA COMMITTEE
SOCIETY FOR THE ATTAINMENT OF FULL CIVIL
RIGHTS FOR THE JEWISH PEOPLE IN RUSSIA
SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF CULTURE
AMONG THE JEWS OF RUSSIA
UNION OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE
UNITED JEWISH SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY
VOZROZHDENIYE
YEKOPO
YEVREYSKI KOMISSARIAT
YEVSEKTSIYA
ZIONIST SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY

PUBLICATIONS

EYNIKEYT
HA-MELIZ
HA-SHILOAH
HA-YOM
MORIAH
RAZSVET
SOVETISH HEYMLAND
VOSKHOD

BIOGRAPHIES

Academic Life
ABRAMOWICZ, DINA
ADMONI, VLADIMIR GRIGORYEVICH
AGURSKY, MIKHAIL
AMUSIN, JOSEPH
ANISIMOV, ILYA SHERBATOVICH
BERLIN, ISRAEL
BERLIN, MOSES
BERSHADSKI, SERGEY ALEXANDROVICH
BOGORAZ, VLADIMIR GERMANOVICH
BORISOV, ANDREY YAKOVLEVICH

- BOROVOY, SAUL YAKOVLEVICH
 BRAUDO, ALEXANDER ISAYEVICH
 BUCHBINDER, NAHUM
 CHORNY, JOSEPH JUDAH
 CHWOLSON, DANIEL
 DEBORIN, ABRAM MOISEYEVICH
 DUBNOW, SIMON
 EDELMANN, ZEVI HIRSCH
 ELKIND, ARKADI DANILOVICH
 FRANK, SEMYON LYUDVIGOVICH
 GALANT, ELIAHU (Ilya) VLADIMIROVICH
 GAPONOV, BORIS (Dov)
 GINSBURG, SAUL
 GOLDSTEIN, SALWIAN
 GORDIN, JACOB
 GRANDE, BENZION MOISEEVICH
 GURLAND, HAYYIM JONAH
 HARKAVY, ALBERT (Abraham Elijah)
 HERZENSTEIN, MIKHAIL YAKOVLEVICH
 HESSEN, JULIUS ISIDOROVICH
 HORODEZKY, SAMUEL ABBA
 HOROWITZ, HAYYIM DOV
 ISRAELSOHN, JACOB IZRAILEVICH
 JOCHELSON, VLADIMIR (Waldemar)
 KAHANA, DAVID
 KATZENELSON, JUDAH LEIB BENJAMIN
 KIRZHNITZ, ABRAHAM
 KLATZKIN, JACOB
 KOIGEN, DAVID
 KOKOVTSOV, PAUL KONSTANTINOVICH
 LEKHNO, DAVID
 LEONTOVICH, FEDOR
 LESTSCHINSKY, JACOB
 LEVIN (Lefin), MENAHEM MENDEL
 LEVIN, MAKSIM GRIGORYEVICH
 LEVINSOHN, ISAAC BAER
 LIBERMAN, YEVSEY GRIGORYEVICH
 LOTMAN, YURI MIKHAILOVICH
 LOZINSKI, SAMUEL
 LURIA, ALEXANDER ROMANOVICH
 LURIA, DAVID BEN JACOB AARON
 MAGGID, DAVID
 MANDELSTAMM, BENJAMIN
 MANDELSTAMM, LEON
 MAREK, PESACH (Piotr)
 MARGOLIN, MOSES
 MARKEL-MOESSOHN, MIRIAM
 MARKON, ISAAC DOV BER
 MARSHAK, SAMUEL YAKOVLEVICH
 MINOR, SOLOMON ZALMAN (Zalkind)
 MITIN, MARK BORISOVICH
 NEKLYUDOV, NICOLAI ADRIANOVICH
 NEVAKHOVICH, JUDAH LEIB
 NIKITIN, VICTOR
 ORSHANSKI, ILYA (Elijah) GRIGORYEVICH
 OSTROGORSKI, MOSES
 PEREFERKOVICH, NEHEMIAH
 PINSKER, SIMHAH
 POSENER, SOLOMON
 RABINOVICH, YEHUDAH LEIB (Leon)
- RABINOWITZ, ZEVI HA-COHEN
 RAFFALOVICH, ARTHUR GERMANOVICH
 RUBINSTEIN, SERGEY LEONIDOVICH
 SHESTOV, LEV
 SLATKINE, MENAHEM MENDEL
 SOLOVIEV, VLADIMIR
 SOSIS, ISRAEL
 STANISLAVSKY, SIMON JUDAH
 STERNBERG, LEV YAKOVLEVICH
 SUBBOTIN, ANDREY PAVLOVICH
 VARGA, YEVGENI SAMOILOVICH
 VINNIKOV, ISAAC N.
 VOLYNSKI, AKIM LEVOVICH
 VYGOTSKI, LEV SEMYONOVICH
 WARSHAWSKY, ISAAC
 WEISSENBERG, SAMUEL ABRAMOVICH
 WIENER, SAMUEL
 WILENSKY, MICHAEL
 WUNDERBAR, REUBEN JOSEPH
 ZAND, MICHAEL
 ZEITLIN (Zeitlis), JOSHUA
 ZEITLIN, WILLIAM (Zeev)
 ZHIRMUNSKY, VIKTOR MAKSIMOVICH
- Art*
- AIZENBERG, NINA
 ALTMAN, NATHAN
 ANTOKOLSKI, MARK (Mordecai)
 ASKNAZI, ISAAC LVOVICH
 AXELROD, MEYER
 BAKST, LEON
 CHAPIRO, JACQUES
 GRILICHES, AVENIR
 GUENZBURG, ILYA YAKOVLEVICH
 JUDIN, SAMUEL
 KAPLAN, ANATOLI LVOVICH
 KUZKOVSKI, JOSEPH
 LEVITAN, ISAAC ILITCH
 LISSITZKY, EL (Lazar)
 NEIZVESTNY, ERNST
 PAOVLOTZKY, RAUL
 PASTERNAK, LEONID OSIPOVICH
 PEVSNER, ANTON AND NAUM NEHEMIAH
 (Gabo)
 RABIN, OSCAR
 RYBACK, ISSACHAR
 SEROV, VALENTIN
 SOUTINE, CHAIM
 TATLIN, VLADIMIR E.
 ZHITNITSKI, MARK
- Literature*
- AGURSKY, SAMUEL
 AIKHENVALD, YULI ISAYEVICH
 AIZMAN, DAVID YAKOVLEVICH
 ALDANOV, MARK
 ALIGER, MARGARITA YOSIFOVNA
 ALTAUZEN, YAKOV MOYSEYEVICH
 ANTOKOLSKI, PAVEL GRIGOREVICH
 AVERBAKH, LEOPOLD LEONIDOVICH

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

7) Russia & Former Soviet Union

BIOGRAPHIES

Literature (continued)

BAAZOV, HERZL
 BABEL, ISAAC EMMANUILOVICH
 BAGRITSKI, EDUARD GEORGIYEVICH
 BELINKOV, ARKADII VIKTOROVICH
 BELOV, A.
 BEN-ADIR
 BEN-AMMI, MORDECAI
 BILL-BELOTSEKOVSKI, VLADIMIR NAUMOVICH
 BOGROV, GRIGORI ISAAKOVICH
 BRIK, OSIP MAKSIMOVICH
 BRODSKI, YOSIF
 BYADULYA-YASAKAR, ZMITROK
 CHAKOVSKI, ALEXANDER BORISOVICH
 CHERNY, SASHA
 DANIEL, M.
 DANIEL, YULI MARKOVICH
 DOLMATOVSKI, YEVGENI ARONOVICH
 DOMALSKY, I.
 DUBNOW-ERLICH, SOPHIA
 EHRENBURG, ILYA GRIGORYEVICH
 EICHENBAUM, BORIS MIKHAILOVICH
 FEYGENBERG, RAKHEL
 FRIEDLAENDER, SOLOMON JUDAH
 FRUG, SHIMON SHMUEL
 GALICH, ALEXANDR ARKADYEVICH
 GEKHT, SEMEN GRIGOREVICH
 GERSHENZON, MIKHAIL OSIPOVICH
 GILELS, EMIL GRIGORYEVICH
 GINSBURG, EVGENIA SEMIONOVNA
 GODINER, SAMUEL NISSAN
 GOLODNY, MIKHAIL
 GORDON, SHMUEL
 GORKI, MAXIM
 GORSHMAN, SHIRA
 GRANIN, DANIEL ALEKSANDROVICH
 GROSSMAN, LEONID PETROVICH
 GROSSMAN, VASILY SEMYONOVICH
 GUKOVSKY, GRIGORY ALEKSANDROVICH
 ILF, ILYA
 ILIN, M.
 INBER, VERA MIKHAILOVNA
 ISBAKH, ALEXANDER ABRAMOVICH
 KANNEGISER, LEONID AKIMOVICH
 KANOVICH, GRIGORY
 KASSIL, LEV ABRAMOVICH
 KAVERIN, BENJAMIN ALEKSANDROVICH
 KAZAKEVICH, EMMANUIL GENRIKHOVICH
 KHODASEVICH, VLADISLAV FELITSIANOVICH
 KIPEN, ALEKSANDR ABRAMOVICH
 KIRSANOV, SEMYON ISAAKOVICH
 KIRSHON, VLADIMIR MIKHAILOVICH
 KNUT, DOVID

KOROLENKO, VLADIMIR GALAKTIONOVICH
 KOZAKOV, MIKHAIL EMMANUILOVICH
 KRYMOV, YURI
 KUSHNER, ALEKSANDER SEMENOVICH
 LERNER, JOSEPH JUDAH
 LESKOV, NIKOLAY SEMYONOVICH
 LEVANDA, LEV (Leo; Yehudah Leib)
 OSIPOVICH
 LIBEDINSKI, YURI NIKOLAYEVICH
 LIVSHITS, BENEDIKT KONSTANTINOVICH
 LUNTS, LEV NATANOVICH
 MAMISTABOLOB, ABRAHAM
 MANDELSHTAM, NADEZHDA YAKOVLEVNA
 MANDELSHTAM, OSIP EMILYEVICH
 MINSKI, NIKOLAI MAXIMOVICH
 NADSON, SEMYON YAKOVLEVICH
 NOTOVICH, OSIP KONSTANTINOVICH
 NUSINOV, ISAAC
 OSIPOVICH, NAHUM
 PARNAKH, VALENTIN YAKOVLEVICH
 PASTERNAK, BORIS LEONIDOVICH
 RABINOVICH, OSIP ARONOVICH
 SELVINSKI, ILYA LVOVICH
 SHKLOVSKI, ISAAC VLADIMIROVICH
 SLONIM, MARC
 SLONIMSKI, MIKHAIL LEONIDOVICH
 SLUTSKI, BORIS ABRAMOVICH
 SOBOL, ANDREY MIKHAILOVICH
 SVETLOV, MIKHAIL
 SVIRSKI, ALEXEY IVANOVICH
 TUR BROTHERS
 TYNANOV, YURI NIKOLAYEVICH
 UTKIN, JOSEPH PAVLOVICH
 WENGEROFF, PAULINE
 WENGEROFF, SEMYON AFANASYEVICH
 YAHUDI, YUSUF
 YEVTUSHENKO, YEVGENI ALEXANDROVICH
 YUSHKEVICH, SEMYON SOLOMONOVICH

Music

ABELIOVICH, LEV MOYSSEYEVICH
 ABRASS, OSIAS (Joshua)
 ALSHVANG, ARNOLD ALEKSANDROVICH
 ARONOVICH, YURI MIKHAYLOVICH
 BABIN, VICTOR
 BACHMANN, JACOB
 BARSHAI, RUDOLPH
 BELY, VICTOR ARKADYEVICH (Aronovich)
 BEREGOVSKI, MOSHE
 BLUMENTHAL, NISSAN,
 BRODSKY, ADOLF
 BRUSILOVSKY, YEVGENI GRIGORYEVICH
 CHAGY, BERELE
 CHERNIAVSKY
 DAVYDOV, KARL YULYEVICH
 DUNAYEVSKI, ISAAC OSIPOVICH
 EIFMAN, BORIS
 ENGEL, JOEL (Yuli Dimitriyevich)
 GEROVICH, ELIEZER MORDECAI BEN ISAAC
 GLIÈRE, REINHOLD MORITZEVICH

GNESIN, MIKHAIL FABIANOVICH
 KOGAN, LEONID BORISSOVICH
 KROSHNER, MIKHAIL YEFIMOVICH
 LAMM, PAVEL ALEKSANDROVICH
 LIFSHITZ, NEHAMAH
 LITINSKI, GENRIKH ILYICH
 MESSERER, ASAF MIKHAILOVICH
 MINKOWSKI, PINCHAS
 NOWAKOWSKI, DAVID
 OISTRAKH, DAVID FEDOROVICH
 PANOV, VALERY
 PLISETSKAYA, MAYA
 RUBINSTEIN, IDA
 SLONIMSKY, SERGEI MIKHAILOVICH
 SPIVAKOVSKY, TOSSY
 STEINBERG, MAXIMILIAN OSSEJEVICH
 TSFASSMAN, ALEXANDER NAUMOVICH
 VEINBERG, MOISSEY SAMUILOVICH
 VEPRIK, ALEXANDER MOISEYEVITCH
 WEINBERG, JACOB
 ZHITOMIRSKI, ALEXANDER MATVEYEVITCH

Popular Culture

ABRAMOWITZ, BINA
 BERNSTEIN, OSIP SAMOILOVICH
 BOLESLAVSKI, ISAAC
 BOTVINNIK, MIKHAIL
 BRONSTEIN, DAVID
 DONSKOY, MARK SEMENOVICH
 EISENSTEIN, SERGEI MIKHAILOVICH
 FLOHR, SALO
 FRIED, LAZAR
 GOLDENBURG, SAMUEL
 GOMELSKY, ALEXANDER
 GOROKHOVSKAYA, MARIA
 GRANOVSKY, ALEXANDER
 GUZIK, HANNA
 KALIK, MIKHAIL
 KASPAROV, GARY
 KORCHNOY, VIKTOR LVOVICH
 KRISS, GRIGORY
 LEONIDOV, LEONID MIRONOVICH
 LOYTER, EFRAIM BARUKHOVICH
 MIKHOELS, SOLOMON
 MOSCOVITCH, MAURICE
 NIMZOVITCH, AARON
 RAYKIN, ARKADI ISAAKOVICH
 RUNITSCH, OSSIP
 SLUTSKAYA, IRINA
 TAL, MIKHAIL
 VERTOV, DZIGA

Public & Economic Life

ABRAMOVICH, ROMAN ARKADYEVICH
 ABRAMOWITZ, GRIGORI
 ABRAMOWITZ, RAPHAEL
 ACOSTA, JOAN D
 ALEXANDER
 AMSTERDAM, ABRAHAM MEIR
 ARONSON, GRIGORI

ASHANSKI, ABEL-AARON ITSKOVICH
 AXELROD, LUBOV
 AXELROD, PAVEL BORISOVICH
 AZARKH, RAISA MOYSEYEVNA
 AZEFF, ZEVNO FISHELEVICH
 BAKST, NICOLAI (Noah) IGNATYEVICH
 BAKUNIN, MIKHAIL ALEKSANDROYICH
 BARATZ, HERMANN (Hirsch)
 BARBASH, SAMUEL
 BARZILAI, YEHOASHUA
 BEILIS, MENAHEM MENDEL
 BELKOWSKY, ZEVI HIRSCH (Grigori)
 BEREZOVSKY, BORIS ABROMOVICH
 BERMANN, VASILI (Zé'ev Wolf)
 BERNSTEIN, NATHAN OSIPOVICH
 BERNSTEIN-KOGAN (Cohen), JACOB
 BIENSTOK, JUDAH LEIB
 BIKERMAN, JOSEPH
 BLIKOH, IVAN STANISLAVOVICH
 BLUMENFELD, EMANUEL
 BLUMENFELD, HERMANN FADDEYEVICH
 BOGROV, DMITRI
 BONNER, ELENA GEORGIEVNA
 BOROCHOV, BER (Dov)
 BORODIN, MICHAEL MARKOVITSCH
 BRAFMAN, JACOB
 BRAMSON, LEON (Leonty)
 BRANDT, BORIS (Baruch)
 BRAUN, ABRAHAM
 BRODSKI
 BRUCK, GRIGORI
 BRUTZKUS, BORIS DOV
 BRUTZKUS, JULIUS
 BUCHMIL, JOSHUA HESHEL
 BULAN
 BUNIN, HAYYIM ISAAC
 CATHERINE II
 CHMIELNICKI, BOGDAN
 DAN, FYODOR ILYICH
 DASHEWSKI, PINHAS
 DENIKIN, ANTON IVANOVICH
 DERZHAVIN, GABRIEL ROMANOVICH
 DEUTSCH, LEO (Lev Grigoryevich)
 DIMANSTEIN, SIMON
 DISKIN, CHAIM
 DOBIN, SHIMON (Shimoni)
 DRAGUNSKI, DAVID ABRAMOVICH
 DUBIN, MORDECAI
 DUBNOW, ZE'EV
 DYMSHYTS, VENIAMIN E.
 EFRON, ILYA
 EHRLICH, EUGEN
 EICHENBAUM (Gelber), JACOB
 EISENSTADT, ISAIAH (Isay)
 EISMANN, MOSES
 ELIASBERG, MORDECAI
 ESTHER
 FEINBERG, DAVID
 FOMIN, YEFIM MOISEYEVICH
 FRIEDLAND

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

7) Russia & Former Soviet Union

BIOGRAPHIES

Public & Economic Life (continued)

FRIEDMAN, NAPHTALI
 FRUMKIN, BORIS MARKOVICH
 FUENN, SAMUEL JOSEPH
 GAMARNIK, YAN BORISOVICH
 GELFOND (Gelfand), ALEXANDER
 LAZAREVICH (Israel)
 GERSHUNI, GRIGORI ANDREYEVICH
 GOLDBERG, ISAAC LEIB
 GOLDBERG, J. B.
 GOLDENBERG-GETROITMAN, LAZAR
 GOLDENWEISER, ALEXANDER
 SOLOMONOVICH
 GOLDSTEIN, ALEXANDER
 GOLITSYN, COUNT NIKOLAI NIKOLAYEVICH
 GOTS
 GOZHANSKY, SAMUEL
 GRULEV, MIKHAIL VLADIMIROVICH
 GRUNBERG, ABRAHAM
 GRUSENBERG, OSCAR OSIPOVICH
 GUENZBURG
 GUENZBURG
 GUREVICH, MOSHE
 GUSEV, SERGEI IVANOVICH
 GUSINSKY, VLADIMIR ALEXANDROVICH
 HELFMAN, HESSIA MEYEROVNA
 HESSEN, JOSEPH VLADIMIROVICH
 HORODISCHTSCH, LEON
 HOROWITZ, AARON JUDAH LOEB (Leon)
 IGNATYEV, COUNT NIKOLAI PAVLOVICH
 JASINOWSKI, ISRAEL ISIDORE
 JOFFE, ADOLPH ABRAMOVICH
 JOSEPH
 KAGANOVICH, LAZAR MOISEYEVICH
 KAHAN, BARUCH MORDECAI
 KAMENEV, LEV BORISOVICH
 KATKOV, MIKHAIL NIKIFOROVICH
 KATZENELSON, NISSAN
 KAUFMAN, AVRAHAM YOSIFOVICH
 KHODORKOVSKY, MIKHAIL BORISOVICH
 KOL'TSOV, MIKHAIL
 KOSSOVSKI, VLADIMIR
 KOSTOMAROV, NIKOLAI IVANOVICH
 KREININ, MEIR
 KREISER, JACOB GRIGORYEVICH
 KREMER, ARKADI (Aaron, Alexander)
 KRUSHEVAN, PAVOLAKI
 KULISHER
 KUPERNIK; ABRAHAM
 KURSKY, FRANZ
 LANDAU, ADOLPH
 LANDAU, GREGORY ADOLFOVICH
 LARIN, YURI

LASERSON, MAX
 LATZKY-BERTHOLDI, JACOB ZE'EV WOLF
 (Wilhelm)
 LENIN, VLADIMIR ILYICH
 LESTSCHINSKY, JOSEPH
 LEVIN, EMANUEL
 LEVIN, SHMARYA
 LEVINE, EUGENE
 LEVIN-SHATZKES, YIZHAK
 LIPMAN, LEVI
 LITVINOV, MAXIM MAXIMOVICH
 LOZOVSKI, SOLOMON ABRAMOVICH (Dridzo)
 LUBARSKY, ABRAHAM ELIJAH
 LVOVICH, DAVID
 MANDELBERG, AVIGDOR (Victor)
 MANDELSTAMM, MAX EMMANUEL
 MANEVICH, LEV YEFIMOVICH
 MARGOLIN, ARNOLD
 MARTOV, JULIUS
 MAZEH, JACOB
 MEDEM, VLADIMIR
 MEISEL, NOAH
 MEKHLIS, LEV ZAKHAROVICH
 MINOR, OSIP S. (Joseph)
 MINTZ, PAUL
 MORDOVITSEV, DANIIL LUKICH
 MORDVINOV, NICOLAI SEMIONOVICH
 MORGULIS, MANASSEH (Mikhail)
 MYSH, MICHAEL
 NAIDITSCH, ISAAC ASHER
 NATANSON, MARK
 NEVZLIN, LEONID
 NICHOLAS
 NISSELOVICH, LEOPOLD (Eliezer)
 NOTKIN, NATA
 NOVOMEYSKY, MOSHE
 NOVOSILTSEV, NICOLAI NIKOLAYEVICH
 NUDEL, IDA
 NUROCK, MORDECHAI
 OBADIAH
 OLGIN, MOSHE J.
 PASSOVER, ALEXANDER
 PAUL I
 PERETZ, ABRAHAM
 PERGAMENT, OSIP YAKOVLEVICH
 PETLYURA, SIMON
 PINSKER, LEON (Judah Leib)
 PLEHVE, VYACHESLAV KONSTANTINOVICH
 VON
 POBEDONOSTSEV, KONSTANTIN PETROVICH
 POLYAKOV
 PORTUGALOV, BENJAMIN OSIPOVICH
 RADEK, KARL
 RAFES, MOSES
 RATNER, MARC BORISOVICH
 REVUSKY, ABRAHAM
 ROSENTHAL, LEON (Judah Leib)
 SCHATZ-ANIN, MAX
 SCHWARZ, SOLOMON
 SHARANSKY, NATAN (Anatoly)

SHEFTEL, MIKHAIL
 SHMUSHKEVICH, YAACOV
 SILBERFARB, MOSES
 SLIOZBERG, HENRY
 SLONIMSKI, LEONID ZINOVYEVICH
 SPEYER, BENJAMIN
 STALIN, JOSEPH VISSARIONOVICH
 STEINBERG, ISAAC NAHMAN
 STERN, BEZALEL
 STERN, GRIGORI
 STIEGLITZ
 SVERDLOV, YAKOV MIKHAILOVICH
 SYRKIN, JOSHUA (Grigory)
 SYRKIN, MOSES NAHUM SOLOMONOVICH
 TARNOPOL, JOACHIM HAYYIM
 TEITEL, JACOB
 TEMKIN, ASHER
 TIOMKIN, VLADIMIR (Ze'ev)
 TROTSKY, LEV DAVIDOVICH
 TSHEMERISKI, ALEXANDER (Solomon)
 UVAROV, SERGEY SEMYONOVICH
 VARSHAVSKI, ABRAHAM
 VINAWER, MAXIM
 VOZNITSYN, ALEXANDER ARTEMYEVICH
 WALDMANN, ISRAEL
 WEINRUB, MATVEY
 WEINSTEIN, AARON
 WEIZMANN
 WITTE, SERGEY YULYEVICH, COUNT
 YAKIR, YONAH
 YAROSLAVSKY, YEMELYAN
 ZAK, ABRAM
 ZAM, ZVI HERZ
 ZASLAVSKY, DAVID
 ZEDERBAUM, ALEXANDER
 ZEITLIN, HILLEL
 ZEMLYACHKA (Zalkind), ROZALIYA
 SAMOYLOVNA
 ZINOVIEV, GRIGORI YEVSEYEVICH
 ZLATOPOLSKY, HILLEL
 ZUCKERMANN, ELIEZER
 ZUNDELEVITCH, AARON

Religion

ABU 'IMRĀN AL-TIFLĪSĪ
 EPSTEIN, BARUCH HA-LEVI
 JEWNIN, ABRAHAM JONAH
 LILIENTHAL, MAX (Menahem)
 MASKILEISON, ABRAHAM BEN JUDAH LEIB
 MOSES OF KIEV
 OLSCHWANGER, ISAAC WOLF
 RABINOWICH (Rabinowitsch), ELIYAHU
 AKIVA
 ROSEN, JOSEPH BEN ISAAC
 SCHLIEFER, SOLOMON
 SERL BAS JACOB BEN WOLF KRANZ
 SILBERSTEIN, SOLOMON JOSEPH
 VOLOZHINER, HAYYIM BEN ISAAC
 VOLOZHINER, ISAAC BEN HAYYIM
 WIERNIKORSKI, JUDAH

YOFFEY
 ZIRELSON, JUDAH LEIB

Science

ABELMANN, ILYA SOLOMOVITCH
 ABRAMOWITZ, EMIL
 ALFEROV, ZHOREZ I.
 BAKST, NICOLAI (Noah) IGNATYEVICH
 CYON, ELIE DE
 FRANK, ILJA MIKHAILOVICH
 FREIDLINA, RAKHIL KHATSKELEVNA
 FRENKEL, JACOB ILICH
 FROLKIS, VLADIMIR VENIAMIOVICH
 FRUMKIN, ALEKSANDR NAUMOVICH
 GELFAND, IZRAIL MOISEVICH
 GELFOND, ALEKSANDR OSIPOVICH
 GINZBURG, VITALY LAZAREVICH
 GRINBERG, ALEKSANDER ABRAMOVICH
 GUREVICH, MIKHAIL IOSIFOVICH
 GURWITSCH, ALEXANDER GAVRILOVICH
 JOFFE, ABRAHAM FEDOROVICH
 KABACHNIK, MARTIN IZRAILOVICH
 KANTOROVICH, LEONID
 KAZARNOVSKI, ISAAC ABRAMOVICH
 LANDAU, LEV DAVIDOVICH
 LIPKIN, YOM TOV LIPMAN
 LOEWINSON-LESSING, FRANZ YULYEVICH
 MANDELSHTAM, LEONID ISAAKOVICH
 PIROGOV, NIKOLAI
 RABINOVICH, ISAAK MOSEYEVICH
 ROGINSKI, SIMON ZALMANOVICH
 SAMOILOVICH, RUDOLPH LAZAREVICH
 STERN, LINA SOLOMONOVNA
 TALMUD, DAVID L.
 TAMM, IGOR YEVGENYEVICH
 VEKSLER, VLADIMIR
 ZELDOVICH, YAKOV BORISOVICH
 ZENKEVICH, LEV ALEKSANDROVICH
 ZILBER, LEV ALEKSANDROVICH

8) Yugoslavia

MAIN SURVEYS

YUGOSLAVIA
 YUGOSLAV LITERATURE

COMMUNITIES

ADA
 BANJA LUKA
 BELGRADE
 DUBROVNIK
 LJUBLJANA
 MARIBOR
 MONASTIR
 NIS
 NOVI SAD
 OCHRIDA
 OSIJEK (Eszek)
 RIJEKA
 SARAJEVO
 SENTA

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

f. Eastern Europe

8) Yugoslavia

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

SKOPLJE (Skopje)

SOMBOR

SPLIT

SUBOTICA

TRAVNIK

VARAZDIN

VINKOVCI

ZAGREB

ZEMUN

ZENICA

ZRENJANIN

BIOGRAPHIES

ALBAHARI, DAVID

ALBALA, DAVID

ALCALAY, ISAAC

ALKALAI, DAVID

ALKALAJ, ARON

BARUH, BORA

BIHALJI MERIN, OTO

DAVIČO, HAJIM S.

DAVIČO, LUJO

DAVIČO, OSCAR

DAVID, FILIP

DEBRECENJI, JOZEF

DOHANJ, JULIJE

ERLICH, VERA STEIN

EVENTOV, YAKIR

FELDMAN, MIROSLAV

FINCI, ELI

FREIBERGER, MIROSLAV SALOM

GLID, NANDOR

GOTTLIEB, HINKO

HABILLO, ELISHA

HAJIM, JISRAEL

HERMAN, OSKAR

IVANJI, IVAN

JUN-BRODA, INA

KADELBURG, LAVOSLAV

KAMHI, LEON

KIŠ, DANILO (Daniel)

KONFINO, ZAK

LEBOVIČ, DJORDJE

LEVI, MORITZ

LICHT, ALEXANDER

LIVNI, HILLEL

LOEWENTHAL, ZDENKO

MANDL, SAADIA

NAHMIJAS, DANILO

NAJMAN, JULIJA

OFNER, FRANCIS-AMIR

PAPO, IZIDOR JOSEF

PIJADE, MOSA

ROMANO, SAMUEL

ROTEM, CVI (ZVI)

SAMOKOVLIJA, ISAK

ŠINKO, ERVIN

TIŠMA, ALEKSANDAR

VAJS, ALBERT

g. United States

MAIN SURVEYS

AMERICA

UNITED STATES LITERATURE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

GENERAL ENTRIES

AGRICULTURE

ART

ASSIMILATION

BLACK-JEWISH RELATIONS IN U.S.

CEMETERY

CHOIRS

CONSERVATIVE JUDAISM

FAMILY, AMERICAN JEWISH

GALVESTON PLAN

HISTORIOGRAPHY

HOSPITALS

JEWISH STUDIES

LABOR

LOEB-LEOPOLD CASE

NEW LEFT

NEWSPAPERS, HEBREW

PITTSBURGH PLATFORM

POLLARD AFFAIR

RABBINICAL TRAINING, AMERICAN

RECONSTRUCTIONISM

REFORM JUDAISM

ROSENBERG CASE

COMMUNITIES

AKRON

ALABAMA

ALASKA

ALBANY

ALBUQUERQUE

ANN ARBOR

ARIZONA

ARKANSAS

ATLANTA

ATLANTIC CITY

AUSTIN

BALTIMORE

BERGEN COUNTY

BIRMINGHAM

BOSTON

BRIDGEPORT

BROWARD COUNTY

BUFFALO

CALIFORNIA

CAMDEN

CHARLESTON

CHARLOTTE

CHICAGO	NEBRASKA
CINCINNATI	NEVADA
CLEVELAND	NEW BEDFORD
COLORADO	NEW BRUNSWICK
COLUMBUS	NEW HAMPSHIRE
CONNECTICUT	NEW HAVEN
DALLAS	NEW JERSEY
DAYTON	NEW LONDON
DELAWARE	NEW MEXICO
DENVER	NEW ORLEANS
DETROIT	NEW SQUARE
DURHAM	NEW YORK CITY
EL PASO	NEW YORK STATE
ESSEX COUNTY	NEWPORT
FALL RIVER	NORFOLK
FLORIDA	NORTH CAROLINA
GARY	NORWALK AND WESTPORT
GEORGIA	OAKLAND
HARRISBURG	OHIO
HARTFORD	OKLAHOMA
HAWAII	OMAHA
HOUSTON	ORANGE COUNTY
HUDSON COUNTY	OREGON
IDAHO	ORLANDO
ILLINOIS	PALM BEACH COUNTY
INDIANA	PALM SPRINGS
INDIANAPOLIS	PASSAIC-CLIFTON
IOWA	PATERSON
JACKSONVILLE	PENNSYLVANIA
KANSAS	PHILADELPHIA
KANSAS CITY	PHOENIX
KENTUCKY	PITTSBURGH
KIRYAS JOEL	PORTLAND
LAKEWOOD	RHODE ISLAND
LANCASTER	RICHMOND
LAS VEGAS	ROCHESTER
LEE AND CHARLOTTE COUNTIES	ROCKLAND COUNTY
LEHIGH VALLEY	SACRAMENTO
LONG BEACH	SAN ANTONIO
LOS ANGELES	SAN DIEGO
LOUISIANA	SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA
LOUISVILLE	SAN GABRIEL AND POMONA VALLEY
MADISON	SAN JOSE
MAINE	SANTA CRUZ
MARYLAND	SARASOTA
MASSACHUSETTS	SAVANNAH
MEMPHIS	SCHENECTADY
MIAMI-DADE COUNTY	SCRANTON
MICHIGAN	SEATTLE
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	SOUTH CAROLINA
MILWAUKEE	SOUTH DAKOTA
MINNEAPOLIS-SAINT PAUL	SPRINGFIELD
MINNESOTA	ST. LOUIS
MISSISSIPPI	ST. PETERSBURG
MISSOURI	STAMFORD
MONMOUTH COUNTY	SYRACUSE
MONTANA	TALLAHASSEE
MORRIS AND SUSSEX COUNTIES	TAMPA
NAPLES AND COLLIER COUNTIES	TENNESSEE
NASHVILLE	TEXAS

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

2. Regional History

g. United States

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

TOLEDO
 TRENTON
 TUCSON
 UNION COUNTY
 UTAH
 UTICA
 VERMONT
 VINELAND
 VIRGINIA
 VIRGIN ISLANDS
 WASHINGTON
 WASHINGTON, D.C.
 WEST VIRGINIA
 WESTCHESTER COUNTY
 WILKES-BARRE AND KINGSTON
 WILMINGTON
 WISCONSIN
 WORCESTER
 WYOMING
 YOUNGSTOWN

ORGANIZATIONS

AMERICA-ISRAEL CULTURAL FOUNDATION
 AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR JEWISH EDUCATION
 AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR JUDAISM
 AMERICAN GATHERING OF JEWISH HOLOCAUST
 SURVIVORS
 AMERICAN ISRAEL PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE
 (AIPAC)
 AMERICAN JEWISH ARCHIVES
 AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
 AMERICAN JEWISH CONFERENCE
 AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS
 AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY
 AMERICAN SEPHARDI FEDERATION
 AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR JEWISH MUSIC
 AMERICAN ZIONIST MOVEMENT (AZM)
 AMIT: MIZRACHI WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION OF
 AMERICA
 ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE
 ASSOCIATION FOR JEWISH STUDIES
 BALTIMORE HEBREW UNIVERSITY
 B'NAI B'RITH
 BOARD OF DELEGATES OF AMERICAN ISRAELITES
 BONDS, STATE OF ISRAEL
 BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY
 BRANDEIS-BARDIN INSTITUT
 BRITH ABRAHAM
 CENTER FOR JEWISH HISTORY
 CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN
 RABBIS
 CITY OF HOPE NATIONAL MEDICAL CENTER
 CLAL

COALITION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF JEWISH
 EDUCATION
 CONFERENCE OF PRESIDENTS OF MAJOR
 AMERICAN JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS
 CONFERENCE ON JEWISH SOCIAL STUDIES
 CONGRESS FOR JEWISH CULTURE
 COUNCIL OF JEWISH FEDERATIONS AND WELFARE
 FUNDS
 DROPSIE UNIVERSITY
 EDAAH
 EMMA LAZARUS FEDERATION OF JEWISH
 WOMEN'S CLUBS
 ETHICAL CULTURE
 FARBAND
 FREE SONS OF ISRAEL
 GRATZ COLLEGE
 HADASSAH, THE WOMENS ZIONIST
 ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
 HAVURAH
 HEBREW COLLEGE
 HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY
 HEBREW THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE
 HEBREW UNION COLLEGE-JEWISH INSTITUTE OF
 RELIGION
 HE-HALUTZ
 HERZLIAH HEBREW TEACHERS' INSTITUTE
 HILLEL
 HISTADRUT IVRIT OF AMERICA
 INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL
 INSTITUTE OF SOUTHERN JEWISH LIFE
 INSTITUTE OF TRADITIONAL JUDAISM, THE
 INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH
 GENEOLOGICAL SOCIETIES
 INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS
 UNION
 ISRAEL POLICY FORUM
 JEWISH AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY
 JEWISH BOOK COUNCIL
 JEWISH CAMPING
 JEWISH COMMUNAL SERVICE ASSOCIATION OF
 NORTH AMERICA
 JEWISH COUNCIL ON PUBLIC AFFAIRS
 JEWISH CULTURAL RECONSTRUCTION
 JEWISH EDUCATION SERVICE OF NORTH AMERICA
 JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE
 JEWISH MUSEUM
 JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA
 JEWISH SOCIALIST VERBAND
 JEWISH TEACHERS' SEMINARY AND PEOPLE'S
 UNIVERSITY
 JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA,
 THE
 JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES
 OF AMERICA
 LABOR ZIONIST ALLIANCE (AMEINU)
 LAURA AND ALVIN SIEGAL COLLEGE OF JUDAIC
 STUDIES
 LEAGUE FOR ISRAEL, THE AMERICAN JEWISH
 MAGNES MEMORIAL MUSEUM
 MENORAH ASSOCIATION AND MENORAH JOURNAL

NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SOVIET JEWRY
 NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN
 NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS
 NATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR JEWISH CULTURE
 NATIONAL HAVURAH COMMITTEE
 NATIONAL JEWISH CENTER FOR IMMUNOLOGY
 NATIONAL JEWISH DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL
 NATIONAL MUSEUM OF AMERICAN JEWISH
 HISTORY
 NATIONAL YIDDISH BOOK CENTER
 NEW ISRAEL FUND
 PIONEER WOMEN
 POALEI AGUDAT ISRAEL
 PROGRESSIVE JEWISH ALLIANCE
 RABBINICAL ALLIANCE OF AMERICA
 RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY
 RABBINICAL COUNCIL OF AMERICA
 RECONSTRUCTIONIST RABBINICAL COLLEGE
 REPUBLICAN JEWISH COALITION
 SIMON WIESENTHAL CENTER
 SKIRBALL CULTURAL CENTER
 SPERTUS INSTITUTE OF JEWISH STUDIES
 STUDENT STRUGGLE FOR SOVIET JEWRY
 SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA, THE
 TIKKUN
 TORAH UMESORAH
 TOURO COLLEGE
 UNION OF COUNCILS FOR JEWS IN FORMER
 SOVIET UNION
 UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS
 OF AMERICA
 UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF THE UNITED
 STATES AND CANADA
 UNION OF REFORM JUDAISM
 UNION OF SEPHARDIC CONGREGATIONS
 UNITED JEWISH COMMUNITIES
 UNITED STATES HOLOCAUST MEMORIAL MUSEUM
 UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA
 UNIVERSITY OF JUDAISM
 VAAD HA-HATZALAH
 WOMEN'S LEAGUE FOR CONSERVATIVE JUDAISM
 WORKMEN'S CIRCLE
 YESHIVA UNIVERSITY
 YESHIVAS CHOVEVEI TORAH
 YIDDISHER KULTUR FARBAND
 YOUNG ISRAEL, THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF
 YOUNG JUDAEA
 ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA (Z.O.A.)

PUBLICATIONS

AMERICAN HEBREW, THE
 AMERICAN ISRAELITE
 AMERICAN JEWESS
 ARBEITER-ZEITUNG
 ARTSCROLL
 COMMENTARY
 DIE DEBORAH
 JEWISH DAILY FORWARD
 JEWISH DAY
 JEWISH MESSENGER, THE

JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL
 JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW
 JEWISH WOMAN, THE
 LILITH
 MENORAH ASSOCIATION AND MENORAH JOURNAL
 MIDSTREAM
 MORNING FREIHEIT
 TIKKUN
 TSUKUNFT

BIOGRAPHIES*Academic Life*

ABELSON, HAROLD HERBERT
 ABRAHAMSEN, DAVID
 ABRAM, MORRIS BERTHOLD
 ABRAMOVITZ, MOSES
 ABRAMOWICZ, DINA
 ACKERMAN, NATHAN WARD
 ADELSON, HOWARD LAURENCE
 ADLER, CYRUS
 ADLER, FELIX
 ADLER, MORTIMER JEROME
 ADLER, SELIG
 ADLERBLUM, NIMA
 AGUS, IRVING ABRAHAM
 AIKEN, HENRY DAVID
 AKERLOF, GEORGE
 ALEXANDER, FRANZ
 ALMOND, GABRIEL ABRAHAM
 ALTMAN, OSCAR LOUIS
 APTER, DAVID ERNEST
 ARENDT, HANNAH
 ARNSTEIN, WALTER LEONARD
 ARROW, KENNETH JOSEPH
 ASKOWITH, DORA
 AUERBACH, CARL, A.
 AUSUBEL, DAVID PAUL
 AUSUBEL, NATHAN
 BAILYN, BERNARD
 BAKAN, DAVID
 BAMBERGER, FRITZ
 BAND, ARNOLD
 BARDIN, SHLOMO
 BARON, SALO (Shalom) WITTMAYER
 BASKIN, JUDITH
 BAUMGARDT, DAVID
 BECKER, GARY STANLEY
 BEER, GEORGE LOUIS
 BELL, DANIEL
 BENARDETE, MAIR JOSE
 BENDIX, REINHARD
 BENEDEK, THERESE F.
 BEN-HORIN, MEIR
 BERENBAUM, MICHAEL
 BERGER, DAVID
 BERGSON, ABRAM
 BERKOVITS, ELIEZER
 BERKSON, ISAAC BAER
 BERNARD, JESSIE
 BERNSTEIN, HARRY

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

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BIOGRAPHIES

Academic Life (continued)

BERNSTEIN, SIMON
 BESSO, HENRY
 BETTELHEIM, BRUNO
 BIALE, DAVID
 BICKERMAN, ELIAS JOSEPH
 BIDNEY, DAVID
 BIEBER, MARGARETE
 BILDERSEE, ADELE
 BIRNBAUM, PHILIP
 BLACK, MAX
 BLAU, JOSEPH LEON
 BLAU, PETER MICHAEL
 BLOCH, HERBERT
 BLONDHEIM, DAVID SIMON
 BLOOM, SOLOMON FRANK
 BLOOMFIELD, LEONARD
 BLOOMFIELD, MAURICE
 BLUM, JEROME
 BOAS, FRANZ
 BOAS, GEORGE
 BOKSER, BARUCH
 BOORSTIN, DANIEL J.
 BORAH, WOODROW WILSON
 BOSKOFF, ALVIN
 BOYARIN, DANIEL
 BRODSKY, STANLEY L.
 BRONFENBRENNER, MARTIN
 BROUDY, HARRY SAMUEL
 BROWNING, CHRISTOPHER
 BRUNER, JEROME
 BUHLER, CHARLOTTE
 BUNZEL, RUTH LEAH
 BUTLER, JUDITH
 BUTTENWIESER, MOSES
 CAHNMAN, WERNER J.
 CALABRESI, GUIDO
 CANTOR, NORMAN FRANK
 CAPLAN, HARRY
 CARLEBACH, ELISHEVA
 CARMILLY-WEINBERGER, MOSHE
 CHAZAN, ROBERT
 CHEIN, ISIDOR
 CHERNISS, HAROLD
 CHESLER, PHYLLIS
 CHOMSKY, NOAM AVRAM
 CHOMSKY, WILLIAM
 CHOPER, JESSE
 COHEN, BOAZ
 COHEN, GERSON D.
 COHEN, I. BERNARD
 COHEN, MORRIS RAPHAEL
 COHEN, NAOMI W.
 COHEN, NATHAN EDWARD

COHEN, SAUL BERNARD
 COHEN, SHAYE J.D.
 COHEN, WILBUR JOSEPH
 COLEMAN, EDWARD DAVIDSON
 COLM, GERHARD
 COSER, LEWIS A.
 COSER, ROSE LAUB
 CREMIN, LAWRENCE ARTHUR
 DAVIDSON, ISRAEL
 DAVIS, DAVID BRION
 DAVIS, MOSHE
 DAVIS, NATALIE ZEMON
 DAWIDOWICZ, LUCY
 DEINARD, EPHRAIM
 DELOUGAZ, PIERRE PINCHAS
 DENMARK, FLORENCE LEVIN
 DEUTSCH, GOTTHARD
 DIAMOND, SIGMUND
 DIESENDRUCK, ZEVI
 DIMITROVSKY, CHAIM ZALMAN
 DINER, HASIA
 DINITZ, SIMON
 DONIGER, WENDY
 DORFF, ELLIOT N.
 DORFMAN, JOSEPH
 DRACHSLER, JULIUS
 DUBERMAN, MARTIN
 DUKER, ABRAHAM GORDON
 DWORKIN, RONALD
 EATON, JOSEPH W.
 ECKARDT, ROY A.
 EDMAN, IRWIN
 EDWARDS, PAUL
 EFROS, ISRAEL ISAAC
 EHRlich, ARNOLD BOGUMIL
 EISEN, ARNOLD
 EISENSTADT, ABRAHAM SELDIN
 EISENSTEIN, JUDAH DAVID
 ELAZAR, DANIEL J.
 EMBER, AARON
 EMERY, RICHARD WILDER
 ENDELMAN, TODD
 EPSTEIN, ABRAHAM
 EULAU, HEINZ
 EZEKIEL, MORDECAI JOSEPH BRILL
 FABRICANT, SOLOMON
 FARBER, MARVIN
 FEIGIN, SAMUEL ISAAC
 FEIGL, HERBERT
 FEILER, ARTHUR
 FEIS, HERBERT
 FELDMAN, LOUIS
 FELLNER, WILLIAM JOHN
 FERNBERGER, SAMUEL
 FEUER, LEWIS SAMUEL
 FILLER, LOUIS
 FINE, REUBEN
 FINE, SIDNEY
 FINER, HERMAN
 FINKEL, JOSHUA

FINKELSTEIN, JACOB JOEL
 FISCHER, WALTER JOSEPH
 FISCHER, LOUIS
 FISCHER, STANLEY
 FISHBANE, MICHAEL
 FISHMAN, JOSHUA AARON
 FLEXNER
 FLEXNER, ABRAHAM
 FLUSSER, DAVID
 FOX, MARVIN
 FREEDMAN, JAMES
 FREIDUS, ABRAHAM SOLOMON
 FRIED, MORTON HERBERT
 FRIEDLAENDER, ISRAEL
 FRIEDMAN, LEE MAX
 FRIEDMAN, MILTON
 FRIEDMAN, SHAMMA
 FRYMER-KENSKY, TIKVA
 GANDZ, SOLOMON
 GARTNER, LLOYD P.
 GAY (Froehlich), PETER JACK (Joachim)
 GELB, IGNACE JAY
 GERSHOY, LEO
 GEVIRTZ, STANLEY
 GILBERT, FELIX
 GILBERT, MILTON
 GILLIGAN, CAROL
 GILLMAN, NEAL
 GINOTT, HAIM G.
 GINSBERG, HAROLD LOUIS
 GINSBURG, NORTON SIDNEY
 GINZBERG, ELI
 GINZBERG, LOUIS
 GITIN, SEYMOUR
 GLATZER, NAHUM NORBERT
 GLAZER, NATHAN
 GLOCK, CHARLES
 GLUECK, NELSON
 GLUECK, SHELDON
 GOFFMAN, ERVING
 GOITEIN, SHLOMO DOV (Fritz)
 GOLB, NORMAN
 GOLDBERG, HARVEY
 GOLDENWEISER, ALEXANDER ALEXANDROVICH
 GOLDENWEISER, EMANUEL ALEXANDROVICH
 GOLDIN, JUDAH
 GOLDMAN, ERIC FREDERICK
 GOLDMAN, HETTY
 GOLDMAN, MARTIN
 GOLDSMITH, RAYMOND WILLIAM
 GOODENOUGH, ERWIN RAMSDELL
 GOODMAN, NELSON
 GOODMAN, PAUL
 GOOR, YEHUDAH
 GORDIS, ROBERT
 GORDON, CYRUS HERZL
 GORDON, MILTON M.
 GORNICK, VIVIAN
 GOTTHEIL, RICHARD JAMES HORATIO
 GOTTSCHALK, LOUIS REICHTAL
 GOTTSCHALL, MORTON
 GOULD, SAMUEL BROOKNER
 GRAYZEL, SOLOMON
 GREEN, ARTHUR
 GREENBERG, JOSEPH
 GREENBERG, MOSHE
 GREENFIELD, JONAS CARL
 GREENSTONE, JULIUS HILLEL
 GROSS, CHARLES
 GURALNIK, DAVID
 GURWITSCH, AARON
 GUTMANN, AMY
 GUTTMACHER, MANFRED
 GUTTMAN, LOUIS
 HABER, SAMUEL L.
 HABER, WILLIAM
 HADAS, MOSES
 HALKIN, ABRAHAM SOLOMON
 HALLE, MORRIS
 HALPERN, BENJAMIN
 HAMEROW, THEODORE STEPHEN
 HANDLIN, OSCAR
 HANFMANN, GEORGE MAXIM ANOSSOV
 HARRIS, MARVIN
 HARRIS, ZELIG SABBETAI
 HARRISSE, HENRY
 HARTMAN, GEOFFREY
 HAUPT, PAUL
 HAUSER, PHILIP MORRIS
 HEILBRUN, CAROLYN G.
 HEILPRIN
 HELLER, HAYYIM
 HELLMAN, CLARISSE DORIS
 HENRY, JULES
 HERBERG, WILL
 HERSKOVITS, MELVILLE JEAN
 HEXTER, JACK H.
 HILBERG, RAUL
 HIMMELFARB, GERTRUDE
 HIRSCHMAN, ALBERT OTTO
 HOFSTADTER, RICHARD
 HOOK, SIDNEY
 HOSCHANDER, JACOB
 HOSELITZ, BERTHOLD FRANK
 HURWITZ, SAMUEL JUSTIN
 HUSIK, ISAAC
 HYMAN, HAROLD MELVIN
 HYMAN, PAULA E.
 INKELES, ALEX
 INSDORF, ANNETTE
 JACOBSON, ANNA
 JANOWITZ, MORRIS
 JANOWSKY, OSCAR ISAIAH
 JASNY, NAUM
 JASTROW
 JONAS, HANS
 JOSEPH, SAMUEL
 JOSEPHSON, MATTHEW
 JUSTMAN, JOSEPH
 KABAKOFF, JACOB

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KAGAN, SOLOMON ROBERT
 KAHLER, ERICH
 KAHN, ALFRED JOSEPH
 KAHNEMAN, DANIEL
 KALLEN, HORACE MEYER
 KANDEL, ISAAC LEON
 KANTOR, JACOB ROBERT
 KANTOROWICZ, ERNST HARTWIG
 KAPLAN, ABRAHAM
 KARP, MAURICE JOSEPH
 KATSH, ABRAHAM ISAAC
 KATZ, DANIEL
 KATZ, SOLOMON
 KATZ, STEVEN T.
 KAUFMANN, FELIX
 KAUFMANN, WALTER
 KELLER, MORTON
 KEMPNER, ROBERT MAX WASILII
 KEYSERLING, LEON H.
 KIRCHHEIMER, OTTO
 KLEIN, LAWRENCE ROBERT
 KOBRIN, SOLOMON
 KOFFKA, KURT
 KOHN, HANS
 KOHS, SAMUEL CALMIN
 KOMAROVSKY, MIRRA
 KONVITZ, MILTON RIDVAS
 KRAMER, SAMUEL NOAH
 KRAUS, MICHAEL
 KRIEGER, LEONARD
 KRIPKE, SAUL
 KRIS, ERNST
 KRISTELLER, PAUL OSKAR
 KRISTOL, IRVING
 KUBLIN, HYMAN
 KUGEL, JAMES
 KUHN, THOMAS S.
 KUZNETS, SIMON
 LAMM, NORMAN
 LANDES, DAVID SAUL
 LANDES, RUTH
 LANGER, LAWRENCE
 LAZARFELD, PAUL F.
 LAZEROWITZ, MORRIS
 LEA, HENRY CHARLES
 LEAF, HAYIM
 LEHMANN, KARL
 LEHRMAN, DANIEL
 LEISERSON, WILLIAM MORRIS
 LENGYEL, EMIL
 LEON, HARRY JOSHUA
 LERNER, ABBA PETACHJA
 LERNER, GERDA

LERNER, MAX
 LERNER, RALPH
 LESLAU, WOLF
 LEVENSON, JON
 LEVENSON, JOSEPH RICHMOND
 LEVIAS, CASPAR
 LEVIN, A. LEO
 LEVIN, NORA
 LEVINE, BARUCH
 LEVY, HARRY LOUIS
 LEVY, LEONARD WILLIAMS
 LEVY, MARION JOSEPH, JR.
 LEWIN, KURT ZADEK
 LEWIS, OSCAR
 LIBOWITZ, SAMUEL NEHEMIAH
 LICHTENSTEIN, WALTER
 LIEBERMAN, MYRON
 LIEBERMAN, SAUL
 LIPSET, SEYMOUR MARTIN
 LIPTZIN, SOL
 LOEWENSTEIN, KARL
 LOPEZ, ROBERT SABATINO
 LORGE, IRVING
 LOWE, ADOLPH
 LOWE, ELIAS AVERY
 LOWIE, ROBERT HARRY
 LUBIN, ISADOR
 LUBIN, SIMON JULIUS
 MACHLUP, FRITZ
 MAIER, JOSEPH
 MAISELS, MOSES HAYYIM (Misha)
 MALACHI, ELIEZER RAPHAEL
 MALKIEL, YAKOV
 MALLER, JULIUS BERNARD
 MALTER, HENRY
 MANDELBAUM, DAVID GOODMAN
 MANN, JACOB
 MANUEL, FRANK EDWARD
 MARCUS, JACOB RADER
 MARCUS, JOSEPH
 MARCUS, RALPH
 MARCUS, RUTH BARCAN
 MARCUSE, HERBERT
 MARGET, ARTHUR W.
 MARGOLIS, MAX LEOPOLD
 MARKOWITZ, HARRY M.
 MARSCHAK, JACOB
 MARWICK, LAWRENCE
 MARX, ALEXANDER
 MASLOW, ABRAHAM H.
 MAXIMON (Maximowski), SHALOM DOV BER
 MAYER, ARNO JOSEPH
 MEDNICK, MARTHA TAMARA SCHUCH
 MENES, ABRAM
 MERTON, ROBERT C.
 MERTON, ROBERT KING
 MEYER, MICHAEL
 MEYERHOFF, HANS
 MILGRAM, STANLEY
 MILGROM, JACOB

MISES, LUDWIG EDLER VON
 MODIGLIANI, FRANCO
 MONIS, JUDAH
 MOORE, GEORGE FOOT
 MORENO, JACOB
 MORGENSTERN, OSKAR
 MORGENTHAU, HANS JOACHIM
 MORRIS, RICHARD BRANDON
 MORTON, LOUIS C.
 MOSSE, GEORGE L.
 MYERHOFF, BARBARA
 NADLER, MARCUS
 NAGEL, ERNEST
 NASATIR, ABRAHAM PHINEAS
 NATHAN, ROBERT ROY
 NAUMBURG, MARGARET
 NEISSER, HANS PHILIPP
 NELSON, BENJAMIN
 NEMOY, LEON
 NETANYAHU, BENZION
 NEUGARTEN, BERNICE L.
 NEUSNER, JACOB
 NEWMAN, AUBREY
 NUSSBAUM, ARTHUR
 OKO, ADOLPH S.
 OPLER, MARVIN KAUFMANN
 OPLER, MORRIS EDWARD
 ORLINSKY, HARRY MEYER
 OSCHINSKY, LAWRENCE
 OSTROLENK, BERNHARD
 PAP, ARTHUR
 PASSOW, AARON HARRY
 PATAI, RAPHAEL
 PEIXOTTO, JESSICA BLANCHE
 PERLBERG, ABRAHAM NATHAN
 PERLMAN, JACOB
 PERLMANN, MOSHE
 PETEGORSKY, DAVID
 PFEFFER, LEO
 PFEIFFER, ROBERT HENRY
 PINSON, KOPPEL S.
 PIPES, RICHARD EDGAR
 POLANYI, KARL
 POMERANTZ, SIDNEY IRVING
 POPPER, WILLIAM
 POWDERMAKER, HORTENSE
 PRIBRAM, KARL
 PUTNAM, HILARY
 RADIN, PAUL
 RAISZ, ERWIN J.
 RAPPAPORT, ARMIN H.
 RAPPAPORT, ROY
 RATNER, SIDNEY
 RAZRAN, GREGORY
 REDL, FRITZ
 REICH, ROBERT BERNARD
 REICH, WILHELM
 REINHARZ, JEHUDA
 REVEL, BERNARD
 RIESMAN, DAVID
 RISCHIN, MOSES
 RIVKIN, ELLIS
 RIVKIND, ISAAC
 RIVLIN, HARRY N.
 ROBACK, ABRAHAM AARON
 ROBINSON, EDWARD
 ROBISON, SOPHIA
 RODELL, FRED M.
 RODIN, JUDITH
 ROHEIM, GEZA
 ROSE, ARNOLD MARSHALL
 ROSENBAACH, ABRAHAM SIMON WOLF
 ROSENBAUM, JONATHAN
 ROSENTHAL, ERICH
 ROSENTHAL, FRANZ
 ROSENTHAL, JUDAH
 ROSENTHAL, WILLIAM
 ROSKIES, DAVID
 ROSTOW, EUGENE VICTOR
 ROSTOW, WALT WHITMAN
 ROWE, LEO STANTON
 RUBINOW, ISAAC MAX
 RUDAVSKY, DAVID
 SACHAR, ABRAM LEON
 SACHS, HANNS
 SACHS, JULIUS
 SAHLINS, MARSHALL
 SALOMON, ALBERT
 SAMUELSON, PAUL ANTHONY
 SANDMEL, SAMUEL
 SAPIR, EDWARD
 SARNA, JONATHAN
 SARNA, NAHUM
 SAXON, DAVID STEPHEN
 SCHAECHTER, MORDKHE
 SCHAFER, STEPHEN
 SCHAPIRO, JACOB SALWYN
 SCHAPPES, MORRIS U.
 SCHARFSTEIN, ZEVI
 SCHEFFLER, ISRAEL
 SCHEINDLIN, RAYMOND
 SCHIFFMAN, LAWRENCE
 SCHOLES, MYRON
 SCHRECKER, PAUL
 SCHWARTZ, ANNA JACOBSON
 SELIGMAN, EDWIN ROBERT ANDERSON
 SEMMEL, BERNARD
 SHANKS, HERSHEL
 SHAPIRO, DAVID S.
 SHAPIRO, HAROLD
 SHAPIRO, HARRY LIONEL
 SHARFMAN, ISAIAH LEO
 SHATZKY, JACOB
 SHEFFER, HENRY M.
 SHILS, EDWARD
 SHUB, DAVID
 SHULIM, JOSEPH ISIDORE
 SHULVASS, MOSES AVIGDOR
 SIMON, HERBERT ALEXANDER
 SINGER, MILTON B.

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BIOGRAPHIES

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SKLARE, MARSHALL
 SKOSS, SOLOMON LEON (Zalman Leib)
 SLAVSON, SAMUEL RICHARD
 SLONIMSKY, HENRY
 SMELSER, NEIL JOSEPH
 SMITH, JOHN MERLIN POWIS
 SMITH, JONATHAN
 SMITH, MORTON
 SNYDER, LOUIS LEO
 SOLOW, ROBERT MERTON
 SONNE, ISAIAH
 SORKIN, MICHAEL
 SOVERN, MICHAEL IRA
 SPEISER, EPHRAIM AVIGDOR
 SPIEGEL, SHALOM
 SPIEGELBERG, HERBERT
 SPIER, LESLIE
 SPIRO, MELFORD ELLIOT
 SPITZER, LEO
 SPOEHR, ALEXANDER
 STARR, JOSHUA
 STEIN, HERBERT
 STERN, BERNHARD JOSEPH
 STERN, FRITZ
 STIGLITZ, JOSEPH
 STILES, EZRA
 STILLMAN, NORMAN
 STRAUSS, LEO
 SULZBACH, WALTER
 SWADESH, MORRIS
 SZAJKOWSKI, ZOSA
 TANNENBAUM, FRANK
 TAUBENSCHLAG, RAPHAEL
 TAUSSIG, FRANK WILLIAM
 TAX, SOL
 TCHERNOWITZ, CHAIM
 TEC, NECHAMA
 TIGAY, JEFFREY
 TITIEV, MISCHA
 TOBACH, ETHEL
 TOBY, JACKSON
 TORREY, CHARLES CUTLER
 TREFOUSSE, HANS LOUIS
 TRIBE, LAWRENCE H.
 TRUNK, ISAIAH
 TUCHMAN, BARBARA WERTHEIM
 TUMIN, MELVIN MARVIN
 TWERSKY, ISADORE
 UNGER, IRWIN
 VINER, JACOB
 WALZER, MICHAEL
 WAXMAN, MEYER
 WECHSLER, DAVID

WECHSLER, HERBERT
 WEINBERG, GLADYS DAVIDSON
 WEINBERG, SAUL S.
 WEINREICH, URIEL
 WEINRYB, BERNARD DOV SUCHER
 WEISBERGER, BERNARD ALLEN
 WEISS, ALBERT PAUL
 WEISS, PAUL
 WEISS-ROSMARIN, TRUDE
 WERNER, HEINZ
 WHITE, HARRY D.
 WHITE, MORTON GABRIEL
 WIENER, PHILIP PAUL
 WIERUSZOWSKI, HELENE
 WIRTH, LOUIS
 WISCHNITZER, MARK
 WISSE, RUTH
 WOLF, ERIC ROBERT
 WOLFE, ALAN
 WOLFE, BERTRAM DAVID
 WOLFF, WERNER
 WOLFSON, ELLIOT
 WOLFSON, HARRY AUSTRYN
 WOLFSON, THERESA
 WUNDERLICH, FRIEDA
 YERUSHALMI, YOSEF HAYIM
 YOUNG, JAMES
 YOUTIE, HERBERT CHAYYIM
 ZEICHNER, OSCAR
 ZEITLIN, SOLOMON

Art

ABRAMOVITZ, MAX
 ADLER, DANKMAR
 ADLER, SAMUEL M.
 AGREST, DIANA
 ALSCHULER, ALFRED
 ARBUS, DIANE NEMEROV
 ARNOLD, EVE
 ARONSON, DAVID
 AVEDON, RICHARD
 BAIZERMAN, SAUL
 BARNET, WILL
 BASKIN, LEONARD
 BENN, BEN
 BEN-ZION (Weinman)
 BERENSON, BERNARD
 BERNSTEIN, THERESA
 BING, ILSE
 BLOOM, HYMAN
 BLUME, PETER
 BOLOTOWSKY, ILYA
 BOROFSKY, JONATHAN
 BOURKE-WHITE, MARGARET
 BRENNER, VICTOR
 BREUER, MARCEL (Lajos)
 BRUNNER, ARNOLD
 BUNSHAFT, GORDON
 CAPA, CORNELL
 CAPA, ROBERT

CARVALHO, SOLOMON NUNES
 CHAST, ROZ
 CHICAGO, JUDY
 CRUMB, ROBERT
 CSUPO, GABOR (and Irene Klasky)
 DAVIDSON, JO
 DINE, JIM
 EIDLITZ (Abraham Moses), ZERAH BEN MEIR
 EILSHEMIUS, LOUIS
 EISENMAN, PETER D.
 EISENSTAEDT, ALFRED
 EISNER, WILL
 EIZENBERG, JULIE
 ELDER, WILL
 ELISOFON, ELIOT
 ERWITT, ELLIOTT
 ETTINGHAUSEN, RICHARD
 ETLINGER, MARION
 EZEKIEL, MOSES JACOB
 FEIFFER, JULES
 FERBER, HERBERT
 FLEISCHER, MAX
 FRANK, ROBERT
 FRANKENTHALER, HELEN
 FREED, JAMES INGO
 FRELENG, I. J.
 FRIEDLANDER, LEE
 FURST, MORITZ
 GANDELSONAS, MARIO
 GEHRY, FRANK O.
 GIKOW, RUTH
 GOLDBERG, BERTRAND
 GOLDBERG, RUBE
 GOLDIN, NAN
 GOLDWATER, JOHN
 GOLUB, LEON
 GOODMAN, PERCIVAL
 GORLIN, ALEXANDER
 GOTTLIEB, ADOLPH
 GREENBERG, CLEMENT
 GROPPER, WILLIAM
 GROSS, CHAIM
 GUTMANN, JOSEPH
 HALSMAN, PHILIPPE
 HAMMER, ARMAND
 HARKAVY, MINNA
 HIRSCH, JOSEPH
 HIRSCHFELD, AL
 HIRSHFIELD, MORRIS
 JACOBI, LOTTE
 KAHN, ALBERT
 KAHN, ELY JACQUES
 KAHN, LOUIS I.
 KALMAN, TIBOR
 KANE, BOB
 KANE, GIL
 KANOVITZ, HOWARD
 KATZ, ALEX
 KERTESZ, ANDRE
 KIESLER, FREDERICK JOHN
 KIRBY, JACK (Kurtzberg)
 KITAJ, R. B.
 KLINE FRANZ
 KOLB, LEON
 KRASNER, LEE
 KRUGER, BARBARA
 KURTZMAN, HARVEY
 LAPIDUS, MORRIS
 LASANSKY, MAURICIO
 LASSAW, IBRAM
 LAZARUS, MEL
 LEE, STAN
 LEIBOVITZ, ANNIE
 LEVINE, JACK
 LEVITT, HELENE
 LEWITT, SOL
 LIBESKIND, DANIEL
 LICHTENSTEIN, ROY
 LIPCHITZ, JACQUES (Chaim Jacob)
 LIPTON, SEYMOUR
 LOUIS, MORRIS
 LOZOWICK, LOUIS
 MANSO, LEO
 MARGO, BORIS
 MARGOULIES, BERTHA
 MARIL, HERMAN
 MARK, MARY ELLEN
 MARYAN
 MEIER, RICHARD
 MENDELSON, ERIC
 MENKES, ZYGMUNT
 MEYEROWITZ, JOEL
 MOÏSE, THEODORE SYDNEY
 MOSLER, HENRY
 MYERS, MYER
 NADELMAN, ELIE
 NEUTRA, RICHARD JOSEPH
 NEVELSON, LOUISE
 NEWMAN, ARNOLD
 NEWMAN, BARNETT
 NEWTON, HELMUT
 OLITSKI, JULES
 OPPER, FREDERICK BURR
 PANOFSKY, ERWIN
 PEARLSTEIN, PHILIP
 PENN, IRVING
 PLACHY, SYLVIA
 POLSHEK, JAMES
 RATTNER, ABRAHAM
 RAY, MAN
 REDER, BERNARD
 REISS, LIONEL
 RIVERS, LARRY
 ROSE, HERMAN
 ROSENBERG, HAROLD
 ROSENTHAL, MAX
 ROTHKO, MARK
 ROTHSTEIN, IRMA
 RUBIN, GAIL
 SAITOWITZ, STANLEY

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SCHAMES, SAMSON
 SCHANKER, LOUIS
 SCHAPIRO, MEYER
 SCHINDLER, RUDOLPH M.
 SCHOR, ILYA
 SCHWARTZ, FREDERIC
 SCHWARTZ, MANFRED
 SEGAL, GEORGE
 SELIGMANN, KURT
 SERRA, RICHARD
 SEYMOUR, DAVID
 SHAHN, BEN
 SHUSTER, JOE
 SIEGEL, JERRY
 SIMON, SIDNEY
 SISKIND, AARON
 SOYER, MOSES
 SOYER, RAPHAEL
 SPERO, NANCY
 SPIEGELMAN, ART
 SPIRO, EUGEN
 STEIG, WILLIAM, SHREK
 STEINBERG, SAUL
 STERN, ROBERT A.M.
 STERNE, HEDDA
 STERNE, MAURICE
 STIEGLITZ, ALFRED
 STRAND, PAUL
 TEWI, THEA
 TIGERMAN, STANLEY
 TWORKOV, JACK
 WALKOWITZ, ABRAHAM
 WEBER, MAX
 WEEGEE
 WILSON, SOL
 WINOGRAND, GARRY
 ZORACH, WILLIAM
 ZUCKER, JACQUES

Literature

ABRAMS, MEYER
 ADAMS, HANNAH
 ADLER, RENATA, ESSAYIST
 ALTER, ROBERT B.
 ANGOFF, CHARLES
 ANTIN, MARY
 APPLE, MAX
 ASIMOV, ISAAC
 AUSLANDER, JOSEPH
 AUSTER, PAUL
 BAUM, VICKI
 BEHRMAN, SAMUEL NATHANIEL
 BELLOW, SAUL

BERCOVICI, KONRAD
 BERCOVITCH, SACVAN
 BLANKFORT, MICHAEL S.
 BLOOM, HAROLD
 BODENHEIM, MAXWELL
 BRINIG, MYRON
 BRODY, ALTER
 BRONER, ESTHER M.
 BRUSTEIN, ROBERT SANFORD
 BUKIET, MELVIN JULES
 BUSCH, CHARLES
 CAHAN, ABRAHAM
 CAHAN, JUDAH LOEB (Lewis)
 CALISHER, HORTENSE
 CHABON, MICHAEL
 CHAYEFISKY, PADDY
 CHODOROV, EDWARD
 CHODOROV, JEROME
 COHEN, ARTHUR A.
 COHEN, ROSE GOLLUP
 COURNOIS, JOHN
 DAHLBERG, EDWARD
 DAVENPORT, MARCIA
 DE CASSERES, BENJAMIN
 DEUTSCH, BABBETTE
 DOCTOROW, EDGAR LAWRENCE
 ELKIN, STANLEY
 EPHRON, NORA
 EPSTEIN, LESLIE
 EPSTEIN, MORRIS
 EPSTEIN, SEYMOUR
 FADIMAN, CLIFTON
 FALK, MARCIA
 FAST, HOWARD MELVIN
 FEARING, KENNETH
 FELDMAN, IRVING
 FERBER, EDNA
 FIEDLER, LESLIE AARON
 FINEMAN, IRVING
 FISH, STANLEY
 FRANK, WALDO DAVID
 FRANKEN, ROSE
 FRANKS, BILHAH ABIGAIL LEVY
 FREEMAN, JOSEPH
 FRIEDLAND, ABRAHAM HYMAN (Hayyim)
 FRIEDMAN, BRUCE JAY
 FUCHS, DANIEL
 GABRIEL, GILBERT W.
 GAMORAN, MAMIE
 GASSNER, JOHN
 GELBER, JACK
 GINSBERG, ALLEN
 GLANZ-LEYELES, AARON
 GLASS, MONTAGUE MARSDEN
 GLUCK, LOUISE
 GOLD, HERBERT
 GOLD, MICHAEL
 GOLDBERG, ISAAC
 GOLDEN, HARRY LEWIS
 GOLDMAN, WILLIAM

GOLDSTEIN, REBECCA
 GOODMAN, ALLEGRA
 GREEN, GERALD
 GREENBERG, JOANNE
 GREENBERG, SAMUEL BERNARD
 GROSSMAN, ALLEN
 HALPER, ALBERT
 HARRIS, MARK
 HART, MOSS
 HECHT, BEN
 HELLER, JOSEPH
 HELLINGER, MARK
 HELLMAN, LILLIAN FLORENCE
 HINDUS, MAURICE GERSCHON
 HIRSCH, ERIC DONALD
 HOBSON, LAURA Z.
 HOLLANDER, JOHN
 HOROVITZ, ISRAEL
 HOWE, IRVING
 HURST, FANNIE
 IGNATOW, DAVID
 ISAACS, JACOB
 ISAACS, SUSAN
 JAFFE, RONA
 JONG, ERICA
 JUDAH, SAMUEL BENJAMIN HELBERT
 KALMAN, MAIRA
 KANIN, GARSON
 KAPLAN, JOHANNA
 KAUFMAN, BEL
 KAUFMAN, GEORGE SIMON
 KAZIN, ALFRED
 KELLERMAN, FAYE
 KELLERMAN, JONATHAN
 KEMELMAN, HARRY
 KINGSLEY, SIDNEY
 KLEPFISZ, IRENA
 KOBER, ARTHUR
 KOCH, KENNETH
 KOMROFF, MANUEL
 KOPIT, ARTHUR
 KOSINSKI, JERZY
 KRAMER, LARRY
 KRAMM, JOSEPH
 KRANTZ, JUDITH
 KREYMBORG, ALFRED
 KRONENBERGER, LOUIS
 KUNITZ, STANLEY JASSPON
 KUSHNER, TONY
 LAURENTS, ARTHUR
 LAWSON, JOHN HOWARD
 LAZARUS, EMMA
 LEVERTOV, DENISE
 LEVIANT, CURT
 LEVIN, HARRY
 LEVIN, IRA
 LEVIN, MEYER
 LEWISOHN, LUDWIG
 LIEBERMAN, ELIAS
 LISITZKY, EPHRAIM E.
 LOWENTHAL, MARVIN
 MAILER, NORMAN
 MALAMUD, BERNARD
 MALTZ, ALBERT
 MAMET, DAVID
 MILLER, ARTHUR
 MOISE, PENINA
 NATHAN, GEORGE JEAN
 NEMEROV, HOWARD
 NEUGEBOREN, JAY
 NISSENSON, HUGH
 ODETS, CLIFFORD
 OLSEN, TILLIE
 OPPEN, GEORGE
 OPPENHEIM, JAMES
 ORNITZ, SAMUEL BADISCH
 OSTRIKER, ALICIA SUSKIN
 OZICK, CYNTHIA
 PALEY, GRACE
 PARKER, DOROTHY
 PERELMAN, SIDNEY JOSEPH
 PHILLIPS, WILLIAM
 PINSKY, ROBERT
 PLAIN, BELVA
 PODHORETZ, NORMAN
 POTOK, CHAIM
 POUND, EZRA LOOMIS
 PROSE, FRANCINE
 RAGEN, NAOMI
 RAHV, PHILIP
 RAND, AYN
 RAPHAELSON, SAMSON
 REZNIKOFF, CHARLES
 RICE, ELMER LEOPOLD
 RICH, ADRIENNE
 ROBBINS, HAROLD
 ROSEN, NORMA
 ROSENFELD, ISAAC
 ROSENFELD, PAUL
 ROSS, LILLIAN
 ROSTEN, LEO CALVIN
 ROTH, HENRY
 ROTH, PHILIP MILTON
 RUKEYSER, MURIEL
 SALINGER, JEROME DAVID
 SAMPTER, JESSIE ETHEL
 SAMUEL, MAURICE
 SCHISGAL, MURRAY
 SCHULBERG, BUDD WILSON
 SCHWARTZ, DELMORE
 SCHWARZ, LEO WALDER
 SEGAL, ERICH
 SEID, RUTH
 SERLING, ROD
 SHAPIRO, KARL JAY
 SHAW, IRWIN
 SHELDON, SIDNEY
 SHEVELOVE, BURT
 SHULMAN, MAX
 SIMON, KATE

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BIOGRAPHIES

Literature (continued)

SIMON, NEIL
 SINGER, HOWARD
 SKLAREW, MYRA
 SOLOTAROFF, THEODORE
 SONTAG, SUSAN
 SPEWACK, BELLA
 SPIEGELMAN, ART
 SPINGARN
 STEELE, DANIELLE
 STEIN, GERTRUDE
 STEIN, JOSEPH
 STERN, STEVE
 STINE, R. L.
 STONE, IRVING
 SUSANN, JACQUELINE
 TAYLOR, SIDNEY
 TOBENKIN, ELIAS
 TRILLIN, CALVIN, ESSAYIST
 TRILLING, DIANA
 TRILLING, LIONEL
 TUROW, SCOTT
 UNTERMAYER, LOUIS
 URIS, LEON
 WALLACE, IRVING
 WALLANT, EDWARD LEWIS
 WASSERMAN, DALE
 WASSERSTEIN, WENDY
 WEIDMAN, JEROME
 WELLER, MICHAEL
 WEST, NATHANAEL
 WOLFERT, IRA
 WOUK, HERMAN
 YARMOLINSKY, AVRAHM (Abraham)
 YEZIERSKA, ANZIA
 ZUKOFSKY, LOUIS

Music

ABRAVANEL, MAURICE (DE)
 ADLER, LARRY (Lawrence)
 ADLER, RICHARD
 AMRAM, DAVID
 ARLEN, HAROLD
 AVSHALOMOV, JACOB
 AX, EMMANUEL
 BABBITT, MILTON
 BABIN, VICTOR
 BACHARACH, BURT
 BAUER, MARION EUGENIE
 BELL, JOSHUA
 BENDIX, OTTO
 BERGER, ARTHUR VICTOR
 BERK, FRED
 BERLINSKI, HERMAN

BERNSTEIN, LEONARD
 BINDER, ABRAHAM WOLF
 BLITZSTEIN, MARC
 BLOOMFIELD-ZEISLER, FANNY
 BOLM, ADOLPH RUDOLPHOVICH
 BORIS, RUTHANNA
 BRAILOWSKY, ALEXANDER
 BRONFMAN, YEFIM
 BROOK, BARRY SHELLEY
 BROWNING, JOHN
 CHASINS, ABRAHAM
 CHUJOY, ANATOLE
 CHURGIN, BATHIA
 COHEN, JACOB RAPHAEL
 COHEN, SELMA JEANNE
 CONRIED, HEINRICH
 COPLAND, AARON
 DIAMOND, DAVID
 DIAMOND, LOUIS KLEIN
 DICHTER, MISHA
 EISENSTEIN, JUDITH KAPLAN
 ELLSTEIN, ABRAHAM (Abe)
 FARBER, VIOLA
 FELDMAN, MORTON
 FIEDLER, ARTHUR
 FLEISHER, LEON
 FOGELBERG, DAN
 FOSS, LUKAS
 FREED, ISADORE
 FRIEDMAN, DEBORAH LYNN
 FUCHS, LILLIAN
 GANCHOFF, MOSES
 GEIRINGER, KARL
 GERBER, MAYNARD
 GIDEON, MIRIAM
 GLASS, PHILIP
 GLUCK, ALMA
 GOLDMAN, EDWIN FRANKO
 GOODMAN, BENNY
 GOTTSCHALK, LOUIS MOREAU
 GOULD, MORTON
 GRAF, HERBERT
 GRAFFMAN, GARY
 GREENBERG, NOAH
 GRUENBERG, LOUIS
 HALPRIN, ANN
 HAMMERSTEIN
 HAYDEN, MELISSA
 HERRMANN, BERNARD
 HESKES, IRENE
 HOROWITZ, VLADIMIR
 HUOK, SOLOMON
 ISTOMIN, EUGINE
 JACOBI, FREDERICK
 KALIB, SHALOM
 KATZ, ISRAEL
 KAYE, NORA
 KENT, ALLEGRA
 KERN, JEROME DAVID
 KIDD, MICHAEL

- KIRCHNER, LEON
 KIRSTEIN, LINCOLN
 KLEMPERER, OTTO
 KOLISCH, RUDOLF
 KOSTELANETZ, ANDRE
 LANG, PEARL
 LAPSON, DVORA
 LEAR, EVELYN
 LEFKOWITZ, DAVID
 LEVINE, JAMES
 LEVY, MARVIN DAVID
 LEWENTHAL, RAYMOND
 LEWITZKY, BELLA
 LIEBERSON, GODDARD
 LIEBLING, ESTELLE
 LIST, GEORGE
 LOESSER, FRANK
 LOEWE, FREDERICK
 LOWINSKY, EDWARD
 LUBIN, ABRAHAM
 LUBOSHUTZ
 MANNES
 MANNES, LEOPOLD
 MASLOW, SOPHIE
 MENDELSON, JACOB BEN-ZION
 MENKEN, ALAN
 MERRILL, ROBERT
 MILLER, MITCH
 MILSTEIN, NATHAN
 MLOTEK, CHANA
 NEWMAN, ALFRED
 NULMAN, MACY
 ORENSTEIN, ARBIE
 OVED, MARGALIT
 PEERCE, JAN
 PERAHIA, MURRAY
 PERLMAN, ITZCHAK
 PETERS, ROBERTA
 PLAMENAC, DRAGAN
 PREVIN, ANDRE (George)
 PUTTERMAN, DAVID
 QUELER, EVE
 RASKIN, JUDITH
 REICH, STEVE
 REISENBERG, NADIA
 RESNIK, REGINA
 RINGER, ALEXANDER
 ROBBINS, JEROME
 ROCHBERG, GEORGE
 RODGERS, MARY
 RODGERS, RICHARD
 ROGERS, BERNARD
 ROMBERG, SIGMUND
 ROSE, LEONARD
 ROSENBAUM, SAMUEL
 ROSS, HERBERT
 RUDEL, JULIUS
 RUDOLF, MAX
 SCHACHTER, CARL
 SCHIFRIN, LALO
 SCHLAMME, MARTHA
 SCHUMAN, WILLIAM HOWARD
 SCHWARTZ, STEPHEN
 SECUNDA, SHOLOM
 SERKIN, PETER
 SHAPERO, HAROLD
 SHARLIN, WILLIAM
 SHAW, ARTIE
 SIEGMEISTER, ELIE
 SILLS, BEVERLY (Belle Silverman)
 SLATKIN, LEONARD
 SLONIMSKY, NICOLAS
 SOKOLOV, ANNA
 SONDHEIM, STEPHEN
 SPECTOR, JOHANNA
 SPIVACKE, HAROLD
 SPIVAKOVSKY, TOSSY
 STARER, ROBERT
 STARK, EDWARD
 STENN (STEEN), REBECCA
 STERN, ISAAC
 STYNE, JULE
 SZIGETI, JOSEPH
 TAMIRIS, HELEN
 TARUSKIN, RICHARD
 TAUBE, MOSHE
 TEMIANKA, HENRI
 THOMAS, MICHAEL TILSON
 TISCHLER, HANS
 TOCH, ERNST
 TOUREL, JENNIE
 TUCKER, RICHARD
 TURECK, ROSALYN
 VOLPE, ARNOLD
 WALDMAN, LEIBELE
 WALLENSTEIN, ALFRED
 WEILL, KURT
 WEINBERG, JACOB
 WEINBERGER, JAROMIR
 WEINER, LAZAR
 WEINSTOCK, HERBERT
 WEISGAL, ABBA JOSEPH
 WEISGALL, HUGO
 WEISSER, ALBERT
 WEISSER, JOSHUA
 WERNER, ERIC
 WINTERNITZ, EMANUEL
 WOHLBERG, MOSHE
 YASSER, JOSEPH
 ZEMACH, BENJAMIN
 ZILBERTS, ZAVEL
 ZIMBALIST, EFREM
 ZUKOVSKY, PAUL

Popular Culture
 ABARBANELL, LINA
 ABBOTT, BUD
 ABEL, ELIE
 ABRAMOWITZ, BINA
 ABRAMS, CAL

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ABRAMSON, JESSE
 ACE, GOODMAN
 ADAMS, FRANKLIN PIERCE
 ADLER
 ADLER, HARRY CLAY
 ADLER, POLLY
 ADLER, STELLA
 ALBERT, MARV
 ALBERT, MILDRED
 ALCOTT, AMY
 ALDRICH, ROBERT
 ALEXANDER, JASON
 ALLEN, MEL
 ALLEN, WOODY,
 ALPERT, HERB
 ANTHONY, JOSEPH
 ARATON, HARVEY
 ARCEL, RAY
 ARCHERD, ARMY
 ARKIN, ALAN W.
 ARONSON, BORIS
 ARUM, ROBERT
 ASNER, EDWARD
 ATTELL, ABRAHAM WASHINGTON
 AUERBACH, RED (Arnold Jacob)
 AVNET, JON
 AXELROD, ALBERT
 AXELROD, GEORGE
 AZENBERG, EMANUEL
 BACALL, LAUREN
 BAER, MAX (Maximilian Adelbert)
 BAKSHI, RALPH
 BALABAN, BARNEY
 BALIN, MARTY
 BARA, THEDA
 BARR, ROSEANNE
 BARRIS, CHUCK
 BELASCO, DAVID
 BEN-AMI, JACOB
 BENJAMIN, RICHARD
 BENNETT, MICHAEL
 BENNY, JACK
 BENSON, ROBBY
 BERENSON, SENDA
 BERG, GERTRUDE
 BERG, JACKIE "KID"
 BERG, MOE
 BERGEN, POLLY
 BERGER, ISAAC
 BERGMAN, ALAN & MARILYN
 BERGMAN, ANDREW
 BERGNER, ELIZABETH

BERKOW, IRA
 BERLE, MILTON
 BERLIN, IRVING
 BERMAN, PANDRO S.
 BERMAN, SHELLEY
 BERNARDI, HERSHEL
 BERNHARD, SANDRA
 BERNSTEIN, ALINE
 BERNSTEIN, ELMER
 BERNSTEIN, HERMAN
 BERNSTEIN, SID
 BERNSTEIN, THEODORE
 BETTMAN, GARY
 BIKEL, THEODORE MEIR
 BIMSTEIN, WHITEY
 BISHOP, JOEY
 BLANC, MEL
 BLANK, LEON
 BLAU, HERBERT
 BLOCK, HERBERT LAWRENCE ("Herblock")
 BLOOMGARDEN, KERMIT
 BLUM, WALTER
 BOCK, JERRY
 BOGDANOVICH, PETER
 BOONE, RICHARD
 BORGE, VICTOR
 BOUDREAU, LOU
 BOZYK, MAX
 BRECKER BROTHERS
 BRENNER, TEDDY
 BRICE, FANNY
 BRODER, DAVID SALZER
 BRODERICK, MATTHEW
 BRODY, JANE
 BROOKS, ALBERT
 BROOKS, MEL
 BROOKS, RICHARD
 BROOKS, JAMES L.
 BROTHERS, JOYCE
 BROWN, LAWRENCE H.
 BRUCE, LENNY
 BRUCKHEIMER, JERRY
 BUCHWALD, ART
 BULOFF, JOSEPH
 BURNS, GEORGE
 BURROWS, ABE
 BURSTEIN
 BURSTYN, MIKE
 BUTTONS, RED
 CAAN, JAMES
 CAESAR, SID
 CAHN, SAMMY
 CANTOR, EDDIE
 CAPP, AL
 CARNOVSKY, MORRIS
 CARTER, NELL
 CHESS, LEONARD AND PHIL
 CHETWYND, LIONEL
 CHOPRA, JOYCE
 CLAYBURGH, JILL

CLURMAN, HAROLD
 COBB, LEE J.
 COEN, JOEL & ETHAN
 COHEN, ALEXANDER H.
 COHEN, ELLIOT ETTELSON
 COHEN, NATALIE
 COHEN, SASHA
 COHN, HARRY
 COHN, LINDA
 COLEMAN, CY
 COMDEN, BETTY
 COOPER, JACKIE
 COPELAND, LILLIAN
 COPPERFIELD, DAVID
 CORWIN, NORMAN LEWIS
 COSELL, HOWARD
 CRYSTAL, BILLY
 CUBAN, MARK
 CUKOR, GEORGE
 CURTIS, JAMIE LEE
 CURTIS, TONY
 CURTIZ, MICHAEL
 DA SILVA, HOWARD
 DANGERFIELD, RODNEY
 DANIEL, DAN
 DARVAS, LILI
 DASSIN, JULES
 DAVID, LARRY
 DAVIS, AL
 DAVIS, AL "BUMMY"
 DAVIS, SAMMY JR.
 DEMILLE, CECIL
 DEREN, MAYA
 DIAMOND, I.A.L.
 DIAMOND, NEIL
 DILLER, BARRY
 DONATH, LUDWIG
 DONEN, STANLEY
 DOUGLAS, KIRK
 DOUGLAS, MELVYN
 DOUGLAS, MICHAEL
 DREYFUSS, BARNEY
 DREYFUSS, RICHARD
 DYLAN, BOB
 ELFMAN, DANNY
 ELLIOT, "MAMA" CASS
 ELMAN, ZIGGY
 EPSTEIN, ALVIN
 EPSTEIN, CHARLOTTE
 EPSTEIN, JULIUS J. AND PHILIP G.
 EVANS, ROBERT
 FAIN, SAMMY
 FALK, PETER
 FEATHER, LEONARD
 FEINMAN, SIGMUND
 FELDSHUH, TOVAH
 FIELDS, DOROTHY
 FIELDS, JACKIE
 FINE, REUBEN
 FISCHLER, STAN
 FISHER, CARRIE
 FISHER, EDDIE (Edwin)
 FLAM, HERB
 FLECK, BELA
 FLEISCHER, NATHANIEL STANLEY
 FLEISHER, LARRY
 FORD, HARRISON
 FOREMAN, CARL
 FORMAN, MILOS
 FOX, WILLIAM
 FRANKENHEIMER, JOHN MICHAEL
 FRANKLIN, SIDNEY
 FREED, ALAN
 FREED, ARTHUR
 FRIEDKIN, WILLIAM
 FRIEDMAN, BENJAMIN (Benny)
 FRIEDMAN, KINKY
 FRIEDMAN, THOMAS
 FRIENDLY, FRED W.
 FROHMAN
 FULLER, SAMUEL MICHAEL
 FUNT, ALLEN
 GABEL, MAX
 GABLER, MILTON
 GABOR, JOLIE, MAGDA, ZSA ZSA, EVA
 GAINES, WILLIAM M.
 GARFIELD, JOHN (Jules)
 GARFUNKEL, ART
 GAYLORD, MITCHELL
 GEFFEN, DAVID
 GERSHWIN, GEORGE
 GERSTEN, BERTA
 GETZ, STAN
 GIBBS, TERRY
 GILBERT, BRAD
 GILBERT, MELISSA
 GILLMAN, SID
 GLICKMAN, MARTIN IRVING
 GLOBUS, YORAM
 GODDARD, PAULETTE
 GOLAN, MENACHEM
 GOLDBERG, MARSHALL "BIGGIE"
 GOLDBLUM, JEFF
 GOLDEN, JOHN
 GOLDENBERG, CHARLES "BUCKET"
 GOLDSTEIN, JENNIE
 GOLDSTEIN, RUBY
 GOLDWYN, SAMUEL
 GOODRICH, FRANCES AND HACKETT, ALBERT
 GORCEY, LEO
 GORDON, MAX
 GORDON, MICHAEL
 GORDON, SID
 GOREN, CHARLES HENRY
 GOTTLIEB, EDWARD
 GOULD, ELLIOT
 GRAHAM, BILL
 GRANZ, NORMAN
 GRAZER, BRIAN
 GREEN, ABEL

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GREEN, ADOLPH
 GREEN, SHAWN
 GREENBERG, HENRY BENJAMIN
 GREENE, LORNE
 GREENE, SHECKY
 GREENSPAN, BUD
 GREY, JOEL
 GROSSFELD, ABRAHAM ISRAEL
 GRUNFELD, ERNIE
 GRUNWALD, HENRY ANATOLE
 GUBER, PETER
 GUGGENHEIM, CHARLES
 GUTHRIE, ARLO
 HACKETT, BUDDY
 HALBERSTAM, DAVID
 HALL, MONTY
 HALMI, ROBERT
 HAMLISCH, MARVIN
 HAMMERSTEIN
 HARBURG, E.Y. (Edgar "Yip")
 HARMATZ, WILLIAM
 HARNICK, SHELDON
 HARRIS, BARBARA
 HARRIS, JED
 HARRIS, SAM HENRY
 HARRISON, LESTER
 HART, KITTY CARLISLE
 HART, LORENZ
 HAWN, GOLDIE
 HEAD, EDITH
 HECKERLING, AMY
 HEINE-HEIMOWITZ, MORRIS
 HENRY, BUCK
 HENTOFF, NAT
 HERMAN, JERRY
 HERSH, SEYMOUR
 HERSHEY, BARBARA
 HERSHKOWITZ, VICTOR
 HERSKOVITZ, MARSHALL AND ZWICK, EDWARD
 HEWITT (Horowitz), DON
 HILLER, ARTHUR
 HIRSCH, JUDD
 HOFFMAN, DUSTIN
 HOLLANDERSKY, ABRAHAM ("Abe the Newsboy")
 HOLLIDAY, JUDY
 HOLMAN, NATHAN
 HOLTZMAN, KENNETH DALE
 HOLZMAN, WILLIAM (RED)
 HOROWITZ, ISRAEL ALBERT
 HOUDINI, HARRY
 HOUSEMAN, JOHN
 HOWARD, MOE, SHEMP AND CURLY (Three Stooges)
 HUGHES, SARAH

IAN, JANIS
 IRVING, AMY
 IRVING, JULES
 ISAACS, EDITH JULIET
 IZENBERG, JERRY
 JACOBS, HIRSCH
 JACOBS, BERNARD B.
 JACOBS, JAMES LESLIE
 JACOBS, JOE
 JACOBS, MICHAEL STRAUSS
 JACOBY, OSWALD
 JAFFE, SAM
 JAFFEE, IRVING
 JAGLOM, HENRY
 JAMES, HARRY
 JESSEL, GEORGE ALBERT
 JOEL, BILLY
 JOLSON, AL
 KAEI, PAULINE
 KAHN, MADELINE
 KAHN, ROGER
 KALICH, BERTHA
 KANE, CAROL
 KANIN, FAY
 KARAN, DONNA
 KARFF, MONA MAY
 KARP, MAX AND SOPHIE
 KASDAN, LAWRENCE
 KASHDAN, ISAAC
 KATZ, MICKEY
 KATZENBERG, JEFFREY
 KATZMAN, SAM
 KAUFMAN, ANDY
 KAUFMAN, BORIS
 KAUFMAN, PHILIP
 KAVNER, JULIE
 KAYE, DANNY
 KAZAN, LAINIE
 KEITEL, HARVEY
 KEMPNER, AVIVA
 KESSEL, BARNEY
 KESSLER, DAVID
 KING, ALAN
 KING, CAROLE
 KING, LARRY
 KLEIN, ANNE
 KLEIN, CALVIN
 KLEIN, MANNIE
 KLUGMAN, JACK
 KOLTANOWSKI, GEORGE
 KONITZ, LEE
 KOPPETT, LEONARD
 KOPPLE, BARBARA
 KORNHEISER, TONY
 KOUFAX, SANFORD (Sandy)
 KRAMER, STANLEY E.
 KRASNA, NORMAN
 KRAYZELBURG, LENNY
 KRESSYN, MIRIAM
 KUBRICK, STANLEY

KUDROW, LISA
 LACY, STEVE
 LAEMMLE, CARL
 LAHR, BERT (Irving Lahrheim)
 LAMARR, HEDY
 LANDAU, MARTIN
 LANDESMAN, ROCCO
 LANDIS, JOHN
 LONDON, MICHAEL
 LANG, FRITZ
 LANSING, SHERRY
 LASKER, EMANUEL
 LASKY, JESSE L.
 LASSER, LOUISE
 LAUREN, RALPH
 LAVIN, LINDA
 LAWRENCE, STEVE AND GORME, EYDIE
 LE ROY, MERVYN
 LEACHMAN, CLORIS
 LEAR, NORMAN
 LEBEDEFF, AARON
 LEBOW, FRED
 LEDERER, ESTHER PAULINE
 LEHMAN, ERNEST
 LEIBER, JERRY AND STOLLER, MIKE
 LEONARD, BENNY
 LEONTOVICH, EUGENIE
 LERNER, ALAN JAY
 LESTER, RICHARD
 LEVANT, OSCAR
 LEVENE, SAM
 LEVENSON, SAM
 LEVIEN, SONYA
 LEVIN, BERNARD
 LEVINE, JOSEPH E.
 LEVINSKY, BATTLING (Barney Lebowitz)
 LEVINSON, BARRY
 LEVY, MARV
 LEWIS, JERRY
 LEWIS, SHARI
 LEWIS, TED (Kid)
 LIEBERMAN, NANCY
 LIEBLING, A.J.
 LIPSYTE, ROBERT MICHAEL
 LITVAK, ANATOLE (Michael)
 LITWACK, HARRY
 LOEW, MARCUS
 LORRE, PETER
 LORTEL, LUCILE
 LOUIS-DREYFUS, JULIA
 LUBITSCH, ERNST
 LUKAS, PAUL
 LUMET, SIDNEY
 LYONS, LEONARD
 MALTIN, LEONARD
 MANILOW, BARRY
 MANKIEWICZ, HERMAN
 MANKIEWICZ, JOSEPH LEO
 MANN, ABBY
 MANN, DANIEL
 MANN, DELBERT
 MANN, HERBIE
 MANNE, SHELLY
 MARTIN, TONY
 MARX BROTHERS
 MASON, JACKIE
 MATLIN, MARLEE
 MATTHAU, WALTER
 MAY, ELAINE
 MAYER, LOUIS BURT
 MAYSLES, ALBERT AND DAVID PAUL
 MAZURSKY, PAUL
 MEDVED, MICHAEL
 MENDES, SAM
 MENKEN, ADAH ISAACS
 MERCHANT, LARRY
 MERRICK, DAVID
 MESSING, SHEP
 MEYERS, NANCY JANE
 MEZZROW, MILTON (Mezz)
 MICHAELS, ALAN RICHARD
 MICHAELS, LORNE
 MIDLER, BETTE
 MILLER, MARVIN
 MIRISCH BROTHERS
 MIX, RONALD
 MODELL, ARTHUR B.
 MOGULESKO, SIGMUND (Zelig)
 MONROE, MARILYN
 MOONVES, LES
 MORRIS, ERROL
 MORRIS, WILLIAM
 MOSBACHER, EMIL JR.
 MOSTEL, ZERO
 MUNI, PAUL
 MURRAY, ARTHUR
 MYERS, LAWRENCE E. (Lon)
 NAZIMOVA, ALLA
 NEUWIRTH, BEBE
 NEVINS, SHEILA
 NEWMAN, PAUL
 NEWMAN, RANDALL STUART
 NICHOLS, MIKE
 NIMOY, LEONARD
 NORELL, NORMAN
 OCHS, PHILIP DAVID
 OVITZ, MICHAEL
 PAKULA, ALAN
 PALMER, LILLI
 PALTROW, GWYNNETH
 PAPP, JOSEPH
 PARKER, SARAH JESSICA
 PASTERNAK, JOSEPH
 PATINKIN, MANDY
 PATKIN, MAX
 PAUL, GABRIEL HOWARD
 PENN, ARTHUR
 PENN, SEAN
 PERRY, FRANK
 PERSOFF, NEHEMIAH

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BIOGRAPHIES

Popular Culture (continued)

PICON, MOLLY
 PIKE, LIPMAN E. (Lip)
 PODOLOFF, MAURICE
 POLLACK, SYDNEY
 POLLIN, ABE
 POMUS, DOC
 POVICH, SHIRLEY
 PREMINGER, OTTO LUDWIG
 PRINCE, HAROLD
 RADNER, GILDA
 RAFELSON, ROBERT
 RAMONE, JOEY
 RANDALL, TONY
 REDSTONE, SUMNER
 REED, LOU
 REESE, JIMMIE
 REINER, CARL
 REINER, ROB
 REINHARDT, MAX
 REINSDORF, JERRY
 REISER, PAUL
 RESHEVSKY, SAMUEL HERMAN
 RICH, BUDDY
 RICHARDS, MARTIN
 RICKLES, DON
 RITT, MARTIN
 RITZ BROTHERS
 RIVERS, JOAN
 ROBERTS, TONY
 ROBINSON, EDWARD G.
 RODNEY, RED
 ROSE, BILLY
 ROSE, MAURICE
 ROSEN, ALBERT LEONARD
 ROSENBLOOM, CARROLL
 ROSENBLOOM, MAX ("Slapsie")
 ROSS, BARNEY
 ROSSEN, ROBERT
 ROTH, DAVID LEE
 ROTH, MARK
 RUDIN, SCOTT
 RUDNER, RITA
 RUDOLPH, MARVIN ("Mendy")
 RYDER, WINONA
 SAHL, MORT
 SAKS, GENE
 SALITA, DMITRI
 SALTZMAN, HARRY
 SAMPRAS, PETE
 SANDLER, ADAM
 SAPERSTEIN, ABRAHAM M. ("Abe")
 SARACHEK, BERNARD (Red)
 SAVITT, RICHARD

SCHAAP, RICHARD
 SCHACHT, ALEXANDER
 SCHARY, DORE
 SCHAYES, ADOLPH (Dolph)
 SCHECKTER, JODY
 SCHENKER, JOEL W.
 SCHNEIDER, ALAN (Abram Leopoldovich)
 SCHNEIDER, MATHIEU
 SCHWARTZ, MAURICE
 SCHWIMMER, DAVID
 SEDAKA, NEIL
 SEDRAN (Sedrinsky), BARNEY
 SEGAL, GEORGE
 SEINFELD, JERRY
 SELDES, MARIAN
 SELIG, ALLAN H. ("Bud")
 SELZNICK
 SEYMOUR, JANE
 SHAMSKY, ARTHUR LOUIS
 SHANDLING, GARY
 SHAPIRO, ESTHER
 SHATNER, WILLIAM
 SHAWN, DICK
 SHEAN, AL
 SHEARER, NORMA
 SHER, SIR ANTHONY
 SHERMAN, ALEXANDER ("Allie")
 SHERMAN, ALLAN
 SHERRY, LAWRENCE AND NORMAN BURT
 SHORE, DINAH (Francis Rose)
 SHUBERT
 SHUSTER, JOE
 SIDNEY, SYLVIA
 SIEGEL, JERRY
 SILVER, JOAN MICKLIN
 SILVER, RON
 SILVERMAN, SIME
 SILVERS, PHIL
 SIMMONS, GENE
 SIMON, CARLY
 SIMON, PAUL FREDERIC
 SINGER, BRYAN
 SKULNIK, MENASHA
 SOBEL, BERNARD
 SODERBERGH, STEVEN
 SOLOMON, HAROLD
 SONNENFELD, BARRY
 SORKIN, AARON
 SPECTOR, PHIL
 SPELLING, AARON
 SPELLMAN, FRANK
 SPIEGEL, SAMUEL P.
 SPIELBERG, STEVEN
 SPITZ, MARK
 STAR, DARREN
 STARK, ALBERT ("Dolly")
 STEIN, JULES
 STERN, BILL
 STERN, DAVID
 STERN, HOWARD

STERNBERG, JOSEF VON
 STILLER, BEN
 STILLMAN, LOUIS
 STONE, OLIVER
 STONE, PETER
 STONE, STEVE
 STRASBERG, LEE
 STREISAND, BARBRA
 STRICK, JOSEPH
 STROHEIM, ERICH VON
 STRUG, KERRI
 SUSSKIND, DAVID
 TANENBAUM, SIDNEY HAROLD
 TAYLOR, ELIZABETH
 TAYMOR, JULIE
 THALBERG, IRVING GRANT
 THOMASHEFSKY, BESSIE
 THOMASHEFSKY, BORIS
 TOBACK, JAMES
 TODD, MIKE
 TORME, MEL
 TUCKER, SOPHIE
 ULLMAN, TRACEY
 WALD, JERRY
 WALETZKY, JOSH
 WALLACH, ELI
 WANAMAKER, SAM
 WARFIELD, DAVID
 WARNER
 WASSERMAN, LEW
 WEBB, JACK
 WEIN, GEORGE
 WEINSTEIN, HARVEY AND BOB
 WEISSLER, BARRY AND FRAN
 WEST, MAE
 WESTHEIMER, RUTH
 WILDER, BILLY
 WILDER, GENE
 WILPON, FRED
 WINGER, DEBRA
 WINKLER, HENRY
 WINKLER, IRWIN
 WINSTON, STAN
 WINTERS, SHELLEY
 WISE, ROBERT EARL
 WISEMAN, FREDERICK
 WOLPER, DAVID LLOYD
 WOOLF, BOB
 WYLER, WILLIAM
 WYNN, ED
 WYNN, KEENAN
 YARROW, PETER
 YOUNGMAN, HENNY
 ZASLOVSKY, MAX
 ZIEGFELD, FLORENZ
 ZIMBALIST, EFREM
 ZINNEMANN, FRED
 ZORN, JOHN
 ZUCKER, DAVID
 ZUCKER, JEFF

ZUKOR, ADOLPH

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 ABBELL, MAXWELL
 ABELSON, PAUL
 ABRAHAM
 ABRAHAMS, ISAAC
 ABRAMS, CHARLES
 ABRAMS, ELLIOTT
 ABRAMS, FLOYD
 ABRAMS, ROBERT
 ABRAMSON, JERRY EDWIN
 ABZUG, BELLA
 ACKERMAN, GARY
 ADAMS, ARLIN MARVIN
 ADAMS, JOHN
 ADLER, ELMER
 ADLER, EMANUEL PHILIP
 ADLER, JULIUS OCHS
 ADLER, MAX
 ALEXANDER, ABRAHAM
 ALEXANDER, BEATRICE
 ALEXANDER, MOSES
 ALLEN, ISAAC
 ALLEN, PAUL
 ALSCHULER, SAMUEL
 ALTER, ELEANOR (Breitel)
 ALTHEIMER, BENJAMIN
 ALTMAN, BENJAMIN
 ALTSCHUL, FRANK
 ALTSCHUL, LOUIS
 AMATEAU, ALBERT JEAN
 AMERICAN, SADIE
 AMRAM, DAVID WERNER
 AMSTERDAM, BIRDIE
 AMTER, ISRAEL
 ANNENBERG, WALTER H.
 ANSORGE, MARTIN
 APPELMAN, HARLENE
 ARONSON, ARNOLD
 ARVEY, JACOB M.
 ATRAN, FRANK Z.
 AUERBACH, BEATRICE FOX
 BAAR, EMIL
 BACHARACH
 BACHARACH, ISAAC
 BACHE
 BACKER, GEORGE
 BAERWALD, PAUL
 BAKER, EDWARD MAX
 BALLMER, STEVEN
 BAMBERGER, LOUIS
 BAMBERGER, SIMON
 BARNERT, NATHAN
 BARONDESS, JOSEPH
 BARRON, JENNIE LOITMAN
 BARSHEFSKY, CHARLENE
 BARSIMSON, JACOB
 BARUCH
 BAUM, MORTON

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BAZELON, DAVID L.
 BEAME, ABRAHAM DAVID
 BECKELMAN, MOSES W.
 BECKER
 BECKER, EDWARD ROY
 BEDACHT, MAX
 BEHAR, NISSIM
 BEHRMAN, MARTIN
 BEILENSON, ANTHONY
 BELMONT, AUGUST
 BENDERLY, SAMSON
 BENESCH, ALFRED ABRAHAM
 BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP
 BEN-VENISTE, RICHARD
 BERG, PHILIP
 BERGER, MEYER
 BERGER, SAMUEL R.
 BERGER, VICTOR
 BERKLEY, ROCHELLE
 BERKLEY, WILLIAM R.
 BERMAN, HOWARD
 BERMAN, JULIUS
 BERNAYS, EDWARD
 BERNBACH, WILLIAM
 BERNHEIM, ISAAC WOLFE
 BERNHEIMER, CHARLES SELIGMAN
 BERNSTEIN, CARL
 BERNSTEIN, LUDWIG BEHR
 BERNSTEIN, ZALMAN CHAIM
 BERNSTEIN, ZVI HIRSCH
 BETTMANN, BERNHARD
 BIALKIN, KENNETH
 BICKEL, ALEXANDER M.
 BIEN, JULIUS
 BIJUR, NATHAN
 BILLIKOPF, JACOB
 BINSWANGER, ISIDORE
 BISGYER, MAURICE
 BITTELMAN, ALEXANDER
 BLACK, ALGERNON
 BLACKSTONE, WILLIAM E.
 BLANK, ARTHUR
 BLAUSTEIN
 BLAUSTEIN, DAVID
 BLITZER, WOLF
 BLOCH
 BLOCH, CLAUDE
 BLOCK, H&R
 BLOCK, PAUL
 BLOOM, BENJAMIN SAMUEL
 BLOOM, SOL
 BLOOMBERG, MICHAEL
 BLOOMINGDALE

BLUESTONE, JOSEPH ISAAC
 BLUHDORN, CHARLES
 BLUMENBERG, LEOPOLD
 BLUMENFIELD, SAMUEL
 BLUMENTHAL, GEORGE
 BLUMENTHAL, JOSEPH
 BLUMENTHAL, JOSEPH
 BLUMENTHAL, WERNER MICHAEL
 BOESKY, IVAN
 BOGEN, BORIS DAVID
 BOLTEN, JOSHUA B.
 BONDI, AUGUST
 BONDI, JONAS
 BONDY, MAX
 BOOKBINDER, HYMAN H.
 BORINSTEIN, LOUIS J.
 BOSCHWITZ, RUDOLPH ELI
 BOTEIN, BERNARD
 BOXER, BARBARA
 BOYAR, LOUIS H.
 BRANDEIS, LOUIS DEMBITZ
 BREITEL, CHARLES
 BRENNER, ROSE
 BRENTANO
 BRESLAW, JOSEPH
 BRESSLER, DAVID MAURICE
 BREYER, STEPHEN GERALD
 BRIN, SERGEY
 BROAD, ELI
 BROIDO, LOUIS
 BRONFMAN, EDGAR MILES
 BROWN, BENJAMIN
 BROWN, DAVID ABRAHAM
 BROWN, HAROLD
 BRUCKMAN, HENRIETTA
 BUCHALTER, LOUIS ("Lepke")
 BUERGENTHAL, THOMAS
 BURNS, ARTHUR FRANK
 BUSH, GEORGE HERBERT WALKER
 BUSH, GEORGE WALKER
 BUSH, ISIDOR
 BUSH, SOLOMON
 BUTTENWIESER
 BUTZEL
 CAHN, EDMOND NATHANIEL
 CALOF, RACHEL
 CANTOR, ERIC
 CANTOR, JACOB AARON
 CARDIN, BENJAMIN L.
 CARDIN, SHOSHANA
 CARDOZO
 CARDOZO, BENJAMIN NATHAN
 CARNEGIE, HATTIE
 CARTER, JAMES EARL (Jimmy)
 CARTER, VICTOR M.
 CELLER, EMANUEL
 CERF, BENNETT ALFRED
 CHAIKIN, SOL
 CHERTOFF, MICHAEL
 CHIPKIN, ISRAEL

CHUDOFF, EARL
 CLINTON, WILLIAM JEFFERSON
 COHEN
 COHEN, ALFRED MORTON
 COHEN, BENJAMIN VICTOR
 COHEN, FANNIA M.
 COHEN, H. RODGIN
 COHEN, JOHN SANFORD
 COHEN, MARY MATILDA
 COHEN, PHILIP MELVIN
 COHEN, WILLIAM S.
 COHEN, WILLIAM WOLFE
 COHN, MORRIS MANDEL
 COHON, GEORGE
 COLE, KENNETH
 CONE
 COPPERSMITH, SAMUEL
 COWEN, PHILIP
 CROWN, HENRY
 CUBAN, MARK
 CULLMAN
 CUTLER, BRUCE
 CUTLER, HARRY
 DA COSTA, ISAAC
 D'AMATO, ALPHONSE
 DARMSTADT, JOSEPH
 DAROFF, SAMUEL H.
 DASH, SAMUEL
 DAVIDSON, WILLIAM
 DAVIS, ABEL
 DAVIS, MARVIN H.
 DAVIS, SUSAN
 DE CORDOVA, JACOB
 DE HAAS, JACOB
 DE LA MOTTA, JACOB
 DE LEON
 DE LEON, DANIEL
 DE LUCENA
 DELL, MICHAEL
 DEMBITZ, LEWIS NAPHTALI
 DERSHOWITZ, ALAN M.
 DEUTCH, JOHN M.
 DEUTSCH, BERNARD SEYMOUR
 DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL
 DININ, SAMUEL
 DITTENHOEFER, ABRAM JESSE
 DORPH, SHELDON
 DREBEN, SAM
 DREXLER, MILLARD (Mickey)
 DROPSIE, MOSES AARON
 DUBINSKY, DAVID
 DUSHKIN, ALEXANDER MORDECHAI
 DYCHE, JOHN ALEXANDER
 EINSTEIN, LEWIS
 EISENHOWER, DWIGHT DAVID
 EISENMAN, CHARLES
 EISNER, MARK
 EISNER, MICHAEL DAMMANN
 EIZENSTAT, STUART
 ELCAN, MARCUS
 ELIAS, ELI
 ELKUS, ABRAM ISAAC
 ELLENSTEIN, MEYER C.
 ELLINGER, MORITZ
 ELLISON, LAWRENCE J.
 ELLSBERG, DANIEL
 ELLSBERG, EDWARD
 ENGEL, ELIOT L.
 EPSTEIN, JUDITH
 ETTENBERG, SYLVIA
 ETTING
 EVANS, ELI
 EVANS, JANE
 EZEKIEL, JACOB
 FACTOR, MAX
 FAIRSTEIN, LINDA
 FALK
 FARKAS, RUTH
 FEINBERG, ABRAHAM
 FEINBERG, KENNETH
 FEINBERG, ROBERT
 FEINGOLD, RUSSELL
 FEINSTEIN, DIANNE
 FEINSTONE, MORRIS
 FEITH, DOUGLAS J.
 FELDHEIM, PHILIPP
 FELDMAN, HERMAN
 FELDMAN, SANDRA
 FELLER, ABRAHAM HOWARD
 FELS
 FERKAUF, EUGENE
 FILENE
 FINEMAN, HAYYIM
 FINKELSTEIN, ARTHUR
 FISCHER, ARNOLD
 FISCHER, HARRY
 FISHER, DONALD
 FISHER, MAX M.
 FISHMAN, JACOB
 FLEISCHMANN, JULIUS
 FLEISHER
 FLEXNER
 FOREMAN, MILTON J.
 FORMAN, PHILLIP
 FORTAS, ABE
 FOXMAN, ABRAHAM
 FRAENKEL, OSMOND K.
 FRANK, BARNEY
 FRANK, ELI
 FRANK, JEROME
 FRANK, LEO MAX
 FRANK, RAY
 FRANKEL, HIRAM D.
 FRANKEL, LEE KAUFER
 FRANKEL, MARVIN E.
 FRANKEL, MAX
 FRANKEL, SAMUEL BENJAMIN
 FRANKENTHALER, GEORGE
 FRANKFURTER, FELIX
 FRANKS, DAVID

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FRANKS, DAVID SALISBURY

FRANKS, JACOB

FRANKS, JACOB

FREIBERG LIST

FREUND, ERNST

FREUND, PAUL ABRAHAM

FREUND-ROSENTHAL, MIRIAM KOTTLER

FRIEDAN, BETTY

FRIEDENBERG, ALBERT MARX

FRIEDENBERG, SAMUEL

FRIEDENWALD

FRIEDLANDER, ISAAC

FRIEDLANDER, WALTER

FRIEDMAN, HERBERT A.

FRIEDSAM, MICHAEL

FRIEND, HUGO MORRIS

FRIENDLY, HENRY JACOB

FRISCH, DANIEL

FROST, MARTIN

FUCHSBERG, JACOB D.

FULD, STANLEY HOWELLS

GADOL, MOISES

GAER, FELICE

GAMORAN, EMANUEL

GANS, BIRD STEIN

GARMENT, LEONARD

GELB, ARTHUR

GELLMAN, LEON

GEORGE, MANFRED

GERSHOVITZ, SAMUEL

GERSONI, HENRY

GERSTLE, LEWIS

GERTZ, ELMER

GIMBEL

GINGOLD, PINCHAS M.

GINSBERG, EDWARD

GINSBERG, MITCHELL I.

GINSBURG, RUTH JOAN BADER

GITLOW, BENJAMIN

GLICKMAN, DANIEL

GLUCKSMAN, HARRY L.

GOLD, BENJAMIN

GOLDBERG, ARTHUR JOSEPH

GOLDBERG, JEANNETTE MIRIAM

GOLDIN, DANIEL SAUL

GOLDMAN

GOLDMAN, EMMA

GOLDMAN, MAYER CLARENCE

GOLDMAN, MOSES HA-KOHN

GOLDMAN, PAUL L.

GOLDMANN, SIDNEY

GOLDMARK

GOLDSCHMIDT, NEIL EDWARD

GOLDSMITH, HORACE WARD

GOLDSMITH, SAMUEL ABRAHAM

GOLDSTEIN, ABRAHAM SAMUEL

GOLDSTEIN, FANNY

GOLDSTEIN, JUDAH JAMISON

GOLDWASSER, ISRAEL EDWIN

GOLDWATER

GOLDWATER, SIGMUND SCHULZ

GOMEZ

GOMPERS, SAMUEL

GOODHART, ARTHUR LEHMAN

GOODMAN, ANDREW

GOODMAN, ARNOLD ABRAHAM, LORD

GOTSFELD, BESSIE GOLDSTEIN

GOTTESMAN

GOULD, MILTON S.

GRANT, LEE

GRANT, ULYSSES SIMPSON

GRATZ

GRATZ, REBECCA

GREENBAUM, EDWARD SAMUEL

GREENBERG, HAYYIM

GREENBERG, MAURICE

GREENBLATT, ALIZA

GREENE, HAROLD

GREENEBAUM

GREENFIELD, ALBERT MONROE

GREENSPAN, ALAN

GREENSTEIN, HARRY

GROSSINGER, JENNIE

GROSSMAN, STEVEN

GROVE, ANDREW S.

GRUBER, RUTH

GRUENBERG, SIDONIE MATSNER

GRUENING, ERNEST HENRY

GUGGENHEIM

GUINZBURG, HAROLD KLEINERT

GUZIK, JACOB

HACKENBURG, WILLIAM BOWER

HAHN, MICHAEL

HALLGARTEN

HALPRIN, ROSE LURIA

HAMMER, ARMAND

HANDLER, MILTON

HANDLER, RUTH MOSKO

HARBY, ISAAC

HARBY, LEVI MYERS

HARDMAN, JACOB BENJAMIN

HARMAN, JANE

HARRIS, LOUIS

HART, ABRAHAM

HART, BERNARD

HART, EMANUEL BERNARD

HART, EPHRAIM

HART, ISAAC

HART, MYER

HARTOGENSIS, BENJAMIN HENRY

HASSENFELD, SYLVIA

HAUSER, RITA

HAY, JOHN MILTON

HAYES, ISAAC ISRAEL
 HAYS
 HAYS, ARTHUR GARFIELD
 HAYS, DANIEL PEIXOTTO
 HELD, ADOLPH
 HELLERSTEIN, ALVIN K.
 HELLMAN, ISAIAS WOLF
 HELMSLEY, LEONA
 HENDRICKS
 HENRY, JACOB
 HENSHEL, HARRY D.
 HERLANDS, WILLIAM BERNARD
 HERSTEIN, LILLIAN
 HERTZ, EMANUEL
 HEYDENFELDT, SOLOMON
 HILLMAN, BESSIE ABRAMOWITZ
 HILLMAN, SIDNEY
 HILLQUIT, MORRIS
 HIMMELSTEIN, LENA
 HIRSCH, SOLOMON
 HIRSCHMANN, IRA ARTHUR
 HIRSHHORN, JOSEPH HERMAN
 HOCHMAN, JULIUS
 HOENLEIN, MALCOLM
 HOFFMAN, CHARLES ISAIAH
 HOFFMAN, JEFFREY
 HOFFMAN, JULIUS JENNINGS
 HOFFMAN, PHILIP E.
 HOLBROOKE, RICHARD CHARLES
 HOLLZER, HARRY AARON
 HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH
 HONOR, LEO L.
 HORNER, HENRY
 HOROWITZ, LOUIS J.
 HUMPHREY, HUBERT H.
 HURWICH, LOUIS
 HURWITZ, HENRY
 HYMAN, JOSEPH C.
 ICAHN, CARL
 INDYK, MARTIN
 ISAACS
 ISAACS, ISAIAH
 ISAACS, JOSEPH
 ISAACS, NATHAN
 ISRAEL, STEVE
 JACKSON, SOLOMON HENRY
 JACOBS, FRANCES WISEBART
 JACOBS, IRWIN
 JACOBS, ROSE GELL
 JACOBS, SOLOMON
 JACOBSON, EDWARD (Eddie)
 JAFFA
 JAVITS, JACOB KOPPEL
 JEFFERSON, THOMAS
 JESSELSON, LUDWIG
 JOACHIMSEN, PHILIP J.
 JOEL, RICHARD
 JOHNSON, LYNDON BAINES
 JONAS, JOSEPH
 JONAS, NATHAN S.
 JORDAN, CHARLES HAROLD
 JOSEPHSON, MANUEL
 JOSEPH TAL, LOUIS MAURICE
 JUDAH
 KAHANE, MEIR
 KAHN, ALEXANDER
 KAHN, BERNARD
 KAHN, DOROTHY C.
 KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG
 KAHN, JULIUS
 KAHN, OTTO HERMANN
 KALB, BERNARD
 KALB, MARVIN
 KALIKOW, PETER
 KAMPELMAN, MAX M.
 KANE, IRVING
 KANEV, ISAAC
 KANN, PETER R.
 KANTOR, MICKEY
 KAPLAN, LOUIS LIONEL
 KAR-BEN/LERNER
 KARMAZIN, MEL
 KARSEN, FRITZ
 KATZ, LABEL A.
 KAUFMAN, IRVING R.
 KAYE, JUDITH
 KEMPNER, HARRIS
 KENNEDY, JOHN FITZGERALD
 KIMMEL, SIDNEY
 KIRSTEIN, LOUIS EDWARD
 KISSINGER, HENRY ALFRED
 KLAPPER, PAUL
 KLEIN, JULIUS
 KLEIN, MORTON
 KLEIN, PHILIP
 KLUTZNICK, PHILIP MORRIS
 KNEFLER, FREDERICK
 KNOPF, ALFRED A.
 KNOPF, BLANCHE WOLFE
 KOBLER, FRANZ
 KOCH, EDWARD IRVING
 KOENIGSBERG, MOSES
 KOHL, HERBERT
 KOHLER, MAX JAMES
 KOPELMAN, ARIE
 KOPPEL, TED
 KOPPELMANN, HERMAN PAUL
 KORNFELD, JOSEPH SAUL
 KOSNER, EDWARD
 KOZINSKI, ALEX
 KRAFT, LOUIS
 KRAUS, ADOLF
 KRAVIS, HENRY
 KRAVITCH, PHYLLIS A.
 KRISTOL, WILLIAM
 KROCK, ARTHUR
 KROSS, ANNA
 KRULEWITCH, MELVIN LEVIN
 KUHN-LOEB
 KUNIN, MADELEINE MAY

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KUNSTLER, WILLIAM
 KUNZ, JOSEF LAURENZ
 KURSHEEDT, ISRAEL BAER
 KURTZER, DANIEL CHARLES
 LA GUARDIA, FIORELLO HENRY
 LADEJINSKY, WOLF ISAAC
 LANSKY, MEYER
 LANTOS, TOM
 LASKER
 LAUDER, ESTÉE
 LAUDER, RONALD
 LAURENCE, WILLIAM L.
 LAUTENBERG, FRANK
 LAUTERBACH, EDWARD H.
 LAWRENCE, DAVID
 LAWTON, SAMUEL T.
 LAZARD
 LAZARUS
 LEAVITT, MOSES A.
 LEFKOWITZ, LOUIS
 LEFRAK, SAMUEL J.
 LEHMAN
 LEHMAN, HERBERT HENRY
 LEHMAN, IRVING
 LEHMAN, WILLIAM
 LEIBER, JUDITH
 LEIBOWITZ, SAMUEL SIMON
 LEIDESDORF, SAMUEL DAVID
 LEIPZIGER, HENRY M.
 LELYVELD, JOSEPH
 LEMKIN, RAPHAEL
 LERNER, MICHAEL
 LESLIE, ROBERT L.
 LEVI, EDWARD H.
 LEVIN, CARL
 LEVIN, LEWIS CHARLES
 LEVIN, RICHARD
 LEVIN, SANDER
 LEVIN, THEODORE
 LEVIN-SHATZKES, YIZHAK
 LEVINSON, SALMON OLIVER
 LEVITAN, SOLOMON
 LEVITT
 LEVITT, ARTHUR SENIOR AND JR.
 LEVY, AARON
 LEVY, AARON
 LEVY, ALBERT J.
 LEVY, ASSER
 LEVY, CHAPMAN
 LEVY, HAYMAN
 LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE
 LEVY, JONAS PHILLIPS
 LEVY, MOSES

LEVY, MOSES
 LEVY, MOSES ELIAS
 LEVY, NATHAN
 LEVY, URIAH PHILLIPS
 LEW, JACOB
 LEWIN, NATHAN
 LEWIS, ANTHONY
 LEWIS, PETER B.
 LEWIS, SAMUEL ALEXANDER
 LEWISOHN
 LICHT, FRANK
 LIEBERMAN, JOSEPH
 LIEBMANN, ESTHER SCHULHOFF ARON AND JOST
 LILIENTHAL, DAVID ELI
 LIMAN, ARTHUR
 LINCOLN, ABRAHAM
 LINDHEIM, IRMA LEVY
 LINGLE, LINDA
 LINOWITZ, SOL MYRON
 LIPPMANN, WALTER
 LIPSKY, LOUIS
 LIT
 LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN
 LIVERIGHT, HORACE BRISBIN
 LOEB, JAMES
 LONDON, MEYER
 LOPEZ, AARON
 LOURIE, NORMAN VICTOR
 LOVESTONE, JAY
 LOW, MINNIE
 LOWENSTEIN, ALLARD KENNETH
 LOWENSTEIN, SOLOMON
 LOWEY, NITA
 LOWN, PHILIP W.
 LURIE, HARRY LAWRENCE
 LYONS, EUGENE
 MACK, JULIAN WILLIAM
 MACKLOWE, HARRY
 MADISON, JAMES
 MAGNES, JUDAH LEON
 MAGNIN, MARY ANN COHEN
 MALKIEL, THERESA SERBER
 MALSIN, LANE BRYANT
 MANDEL, MARVIN
 MANN, FREDERIC RAND
 MANN, THEODORE R.
 MARCOSSON, ISAAC
 MARCUS, BERNARD
 MARCUS, DAVID DANIEL
 MARCUS, STANLEY
 MARGARETEN, REGINA
 MARGOLIN, ARNOLD
 MARGOSHES, SAMUEL
 MARIX, ADOLPH
 MARKEL, LESTER
 MARKS, HAYMAN
 MARKS, MARCUS M.
 MARSHALL, LOUIS
 MASSELL, SAM JR.
 MATZ, ISRAEL

MAYER, LEOPOLD
 MAYER, LEVY
 MAZER
 MAZUR, JAY
 MCDONALD, JAMES GROVER
 MEARS, OTTO
 MEDALIE, GEORGE ZERDIN
 MEED, BENJAMIN
 MEED, VLADKA
 MEIER, JULIUS
 MELTON, FLORENCE ZACKS
 MELTON, SAMUEL MENDEL
 MENKEN
 MESSINGER, RUTH
 MEYER, ANNIE NATHAN
 MEYER, BARON DE HIRSCH
 MEYER, EUGENE
 MEYERHOFF, HARVEY
 MEYERHOFF, JOSEPH
 MICHAEL, JAKOB
 MICHAEL, MOSES
 MICHELSON, CHARLES
 MIKVA, ABNER J.
 MILKEN, MICHAEL
 MILL, JOSEPH SOLOMON (John)
 MILLER, LOUIS E.
 MILSTEIN
 MINIS
 MINOW, NEWTON NORMAN
 MINSKY, LOUIS
 MOĪSE, ABRAHAM
 MONSKY, HENRY
 MONTOR, HENRY
 MORDECAI, ALFRED
 MORDECAI, JACOB
 MOREEL, BEN
 MORGENTHAU
 MORRIS, NELSON
 MORSE, DAVID ABNER
 MORSE, LEOPOLD
 MORWITZ, EDWARD
 MOSES, MYER
 MOSES, RAPHAEL J.
 MOSES, ROBERT
 MOSKOWITZ, HENRY
 MOSS, JOHN
 MYERS, GUSTAVUS
 MYERS, MORDECAI
 MYERS, MOSES
 MYERS, SAMUEL
 MYERSON, BESS
 NAAR, DAVID
 NADLER, JERROLD
 NAGLER, ISADORE
 NATHAN
 NATHAN, MAUD
 NAUMBURG
 NELSON, LOUIS
 NEUBERGER, RICHARD LEWIS
 NEUMANN, EMANUEL
 NEUMANN, HENRY
 NEWHOUSE, SAMUEL IRVING
 NEWMAN, ISIDORE
 NEWMAN, JON O.
 NEWMAN, PAULINE
 NEWMARK
 NEWMYER, ARTHUR GROVER
 NILES, DAVID K.
 NIXON, RICHARD MILHAUS
 NIZER, LOUIS
 NOAH, MORDECAI MANUEL
 NONES, BENJAMIN
 NORMAN, EDWARD ALBERT
 NOVAK, ROBERT
 NOVY, JIM
 OCHS
 OHRBACH
 OPPENHEIMER, FRITZ E.
 ORTENBERG, ARTHUR
 OTTINGER, ALBERT
 PACHECO, RODRIGO BENJAMIN MENDES
 PACTH, ISAAC
 PACKMAN, JAMES JOSEPH
 PADWAY, JOSEPH ARTHUR
 PALEY, WILLIAM SAMUEL
 PAM, HUGO
 PANKEN, JACOB
 PARNIS, MOLLIE
 PAT, JACOB
 PATRICOFF, ALAN
 PEARL, DANIEL
 PEARLSTINE, NORMAN
 PEIXOTTO
 PEIXOTTO, JUDITH
 PEKARSKY, MAURICE
 PEKELIS, ALEXANDER HAIM
 PEMBER, PHOEBE YATES
 PERELMAN, RONALD O.
 PERLE, RICHARD N.
 PERLMAN, ALFRED EDWARD
 PERLMAN, HELEN HARRIS
 PERLMAN, SELIG
 PERSKY, DANIEL
 PESOTTA, ROSE
 PFORZHEIMER, CARL HOWARD
 PHILADELPHIA, JACOB
 PHILLIPS
 PHILLIPS, PHILIP
 PHILLIPS, REBECCA MACHADO
 PHILLIPSON, IRVING JOSEPH
 PILCH, JUDAH
 PINANSKI, ABRAHAM
 PINNER, MORITZ
 PINTO, ISAAC
 PISCO, SERAPHINE
 POGREBIN, LETTY COTTIN
 POLACHEK, VICTOR HENRY
 POLIER, SHAD
 POLLACK, MILTON
 POLLAK, WALTER HEILPRIN

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POLYKOFF, SHIRLEY
 POMERANTZ, FRED
 POSNER, RICHARD A.
 POTOFKY, JACOB SAMUEL
 PRAGER, DENNIS
 PRESSMAN, LEE
 PRITZKER
 PROSKAUER, JOSEPH MEYER
 PULITZER, JOSEPH
 RABB, MAXWELL MILTON
 RABINOFF, GEORGE W.
 RABINOWICZ, OSKAR K.
 RABINOWITZ, LOUIS MAYER
 RADIN, MAX
 RATNER, BRUCE
 RATNER, LEONARD
 RATSHESKY, ABRAHAM CAPTAIN
 RAUH, JOSEPH L.
 RAYNER, ISIDOR
 RAYNOR, BRUCE
 RAZOVSKY, CECILIA
 REAGAN, RONALD WILSON
 REDLICH, NORMAN
 REE, HARTVIG PHILIP
 REESE, MICHAEL
 REHINE, ZALMA
 REINHARDT, STEPHEN R.
 REMNICK, DAVID
 RENDELL, EDWARD
 RESNIK, JUDITH
 REVSON, CHARLES HASKELL
 RIBICOFF, ABRAHAM A.
 RICE, ISAAC LEOPOLD
 RICE, JAMES P.
 RICE, JOSEPH MAYER
 RICH
 RICH, MARC
 RICHARDS, BERNARD GERSON
 RICHMAN, JULIA
 RICKOVER, HYMAN GEORGE
 RIEGELMAN, HAROLD
 RIFKIND, SIMON HIRSCH
 RIKLIS, MESHULAM
 RIVERA, JACOB RODRIGUEZ
 RIVLIN, ALICE MITCHELL
 ROBINSON, JACOB
 ROBINSON, NEHEMIAH
 ROCKER
 RODKINSON, MICHAEL LEVI
 ROHATYN, FELIX G.
 ROOSEVELT, FRANKLIN DELANO
 ROOSEVELT, THEODORE
 ROSE, ALEX

ROSE, ERNESTINE POTOVSKY
 ROSE, MAURICE
 ROSEN, CARL
 ROSENBERG, ABRAHAM
 ROSENBERG, ABRAHAM HAYYIM
 ROSENBERG, ANNA MARIE LEDERER
 ROSENBERG, JAMES NAUMBURG
 ROSENBLATT, BERNARD ABRAHAM
 ROSENBLATT, SOL ARIEH
 ROSENBLOOM, SOLOMON
 ROSENBLUM, FRANK
 ROSENDALE, SIMON WOLFE
 ROSENFELD, SAMUEL
 ROSENMAN, SAMUEL IRVING
 ROSENSAFT, JOSEF
 ROSENSOHN, ETTA LASKER
 ROSENTHAL, ABRAHAM MICHAEL
 ROSENTHAL, BENJAMIN
 ROSENTHAL, HERMAN
 ROSENTHAL, IDA COHEN
 ROSENWALD
 ROSEWATER, EDWARD
 ROSS, DENNIS B.
 ROSS, STEPHEN
 ROSTOW, EUGENE VICTOR
 ROSTOW, WALT WHITMAN
 ROTHBERG, SAMUEL
 ROTHENBERG, MORRIS
 ROTHSCHILD, WALTER N.
 ROTHSTEIN, ARNOLD
 RUBIN, ROBERT
 RUBIN, SAMUEL
 RUBINSTEIN, HELENA
 RUBY, JACK
 RUDIN
 RUDMAN, WARREN BRUCE
 RUEF, ABRAHAM
 RUKEYSER, MERRYLE STANLEY
 SABAN, HAIM
 SABATH, ADOLF JOACHIM
 SABSOVICH, H. L.
 SACHS
 SAFIRE, WILLIAM
 SAKOWITZ, BERNARD
 SALIT, NORMAN
 SALOMON, HAYM
 SALTZMAN, MAURICE
 SALVADOR
 SALZMAN, WILLIAM
 SAMUEL, RALPH E.
 SAND, LEONARD
 SANDERS, BERNARD
 SAPIRO, AARON
 SAPIRSTEIN-STONE-WEISS
 SARASOHN, KASRIEL HERSCH
 SARNOFF, DAVID
 SATINSKY, SOL
 SCAASI, ARNOLD
 SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE
 SCHANBERG, SYDNEY

SCHECHTMAN, JOSEPH B.
 SCHECK, BARRY
 SCHENK, FAYE L.
 SCHEUER, JAMES
 SCHIFF, ADAM
 SCHIFF, DOROTHY
 SCHIFF, JACOB HENRY
 SCHLESINGER, BENJAMIN
 SCHLOSSBERG, JOSEPH
 SCHMIDT, SAMUEL MYER
 SCHNEIDER, IRVING
 SCHOOLMAN, BERTHA S.
 SCHORR, DANIEL L.
 SCHOTTLAND, CHARLES IRWIN
 SCHRADER, ABE
 SCHULTZ, DUTCH
 SCHULTZ, HOWARD
 SCHUSTER, MAX LINCOLN
 SCHUSTERMAN, CHARLES AND LYNN
 SCHWAB, JOSEPH J.
 SCHWARTZ, DAVID
 SCHWARTZ, FELICE NIERENBERG
 SCHWARTZ, JOSEPH J.
 SCHWARZBERG, SAMUEL BENJAMIN
 SCHWIMMER, ROSIKA
 SEASONGOOD
 SEGAL, BERNARD GERARD
 SEGAL, LOUIS
 SEIXAS
 SELDES, GEORGE
 SELEKMAN, BENJAMIN M.
 SELIGMAN
 SELIGSBERG, ALICE LILLIE
 SELTZER, LOUIS BENSON
 SEMAN, PHILIP LOUIS
 SENIOR, MAX
 SHALOM, ISAAC I.
 SHANKER, ALBERT
 SHAPERO, NATE S.
 SHAPIRO, EZRA Z.
 SHAPIRO, IRVING SAUL
 SHAPIRO, ROBERT
 SHAPIRO, SAMUEL HARVEY
 SHAPP, MILTON J.
 SHAVELSON, CLARA LEMLICH
 SHAW, BENJAMN
 SHEFTALL
 SHEINDLIN, JUDITH
 SHEINKMAN, JACOB
 SHER, NEAL
 SHETZER, SIMON
 SHIPLACOFF, ABRAHAM ISAAC
 SHRODER, WILLIAM J.
 SHULMAN, HARRY
 SIEBERT, MURIEL
 SIEGEL, BENJAMIN ("Bugsy")
 SIEGEL, MARK
 SIGMAN, MORRIS
 SILBERBERG, MENDEL
 SILVER, EDWARD S.
 SILVER, HAROLD M.
 SILVERSTEIN, LARRY
 SIMON
 SIMON, JOSEPH
 SIMON, NORTON
 SIMONS, JAMES
 SIMSON
 SINGER, ISIDORE
 SINGER, ISRAEL
 SLAWSON, JOHN
 SLOMOVITZ, PHILIP
 SLOSS, MARCUS CAUFFMAN
 SOBELOFF, ISIDOR
 SOBELOFF, SIMON ERNEST
 SOFAER, ABRAHAM
 SOKOLOF, PHIL
 SOLARZ, STEPHEN JOSHUA
 SOLIS-COHEN
 SOLOMON, EZEKIEL
 SOLOMON, HANNAH GREENEBAUM
 SOLOMONS, ADOLPHUS SIMEON
 SONNEBORN, RUDOLF GOLDSCHMIDT
 SONNENFELDT, HELMUT
 SONNENSCHNEN, ROSA
 SOROS, GEORGE
 SPANEL, ABRAHAM NETHANIEL
 SPECTER, ARLEN
 SPEYER
 SPIEGEL, DORA
 SPIELVOGEL, CARL, AD, AMBASSADOR
 SPITZER, ELIOT
 SPORKIN, STANLEY
 SQUADRON, HOWARD MAURICE
 STACHEL, JACOB
 STARK, LOUIS
 STEIMER, MOLLY
 STEIN, HERMAN D.
 STEINEM, GLORIA
 STEINGUT
 STEINHARDT, LAURENCE ADOLF
 STEINHARDT, MICHAEL
 STERN, ELIZABETH
 STERN, HORACE
 STERN, JULIUS DAVID
 STERN, LEONARD
 STERN, LOUIS
 STERN, MAX
 STERNE, SIMON
 STOKES, ROSE PASTOR (Wieslander)
 STONE, DEWEY
 STONE, I.F. (Isidore Feinsein)
 STONE, JULIUS
 STONE, RICHARD BERNARD
 STRASSFELD, SHARON
 STRAUS
 STRAUS, ROGER JR.
 STRAUSS, LEVI
 STRAUSS, LEWIS LICHTENSTEIN
 STRAUSS, ROBERT SCHWARTZ
 STROOCK

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STROUSE, MYER
 STRUNSKY, SIMEON
 STULBERG, LOUIS
 SULZBERGER, ARTHUR HAYS
 SULZBERGER, MAYER
 SUMMERS, LAWRENCE
 SUTRO, ADOLPH HEINRICH JOSEPH
 SWIG, BENJAMIN HARRISON
 SWOPE, GERARD
 SWOPE, HERBERT BAYARD
 SYRKIN, MARIE
 SZOLD, HENRIETTA
 SZOLD, ROBERT
 TAUBMAN, ALFRED A.
 TAUSSIG
 TEICHOLZ, BRUCE B.
 TERKEL, STUDS (Louis)
 TISCH
 TISHMAN
 TOBIAS, ABRAHAM
 TOBIAS, JOSEPH
 TORCZYNER, JACQUES
 TOURO, JUDAH
 TOUROFF, NISSAN
 TRAUB, MARVIN
 TRIGERE, PAULINE
 TRUMAN, HARRY S.
 UDIN, SOPHIE
 ULMAN, JOSEPH N.
 UNTERMYER, SAMUEL
 URIS
 UVILLER, HARRY
 VANCE, ZEBULON BAIRD
 VLADECK, BARUCH CHARNEY
 VOGELSTEIN, LUDWIG
 VOLCKER, PAUL
 VON FURSTENBERG, DIANE
 VORENBERG, JAMES
 VORSPAN, ALBERT
 WACHNER, LINDA
 WACHTLER, SOL
 WAGG, ABRAHAM
 WALD, LILLIAN
 WALDMAN, MORRIS DAVID
 WALINSKY
 WALLACE, MIKE (Myron Leon)
 WALTERS, BARBARA
 WARBURG
 WASHINGTON, GEORGE
 WASSER, DENNIS
 WASSERMAN-SCHULTZ, DEBBIE
 WASSERSTEIN, BRUCE
 WECHSLER, JAMES A.

WEIL, A. LEO
 WEIL, FRANK LEOPOLD
 WEILER, JACK D.
 WEILL, SANFORD
 WEINBAUM, MARK EFIMOVICH
 WEINBERG, HARRY
 WEINBERG, SIDNEY J.
 WEINER, ANTHONY D.
 WEINFELD, EDWARD
 WEINSTEIN, JACK B.
 WEINSTEIN, LEWIS H.
 WEINSTOCK, HARRIS
 WEISGAL, MEYER WOLF
 WEISS, MELVYN
 WEISS, SAMUEL ARTHUR
 WELLSTONE, PAUL DAVID
 WELSH, ARTHUR L. (Al)
 WERTHEIM, MAURICE
 WEXLER, ROBERT
 WEXLER, WILLIAM ABE
 WEXNER, LESLIE H.
 WHITE, THEODORE H. ("Teddy")
 WIENER, ALFRED
 WIERNIK, PETER
 WILENTZ, ROBERT N.
 WILLEN, JOSEPH
 WILSON, WOODROW
 WINCHELL, WALTER
 WOLF
 WOLF, SIMON
 WOLFENSOHN, JAMES D.
 WOLPE, HOWARD ELLIOT
 WOOLF, LEONARD
 WURZWEILER, GUSTAV
 WYDEN, RONALD STEPHEN
 WYNN, STEVE
 WYZANSKI, CHARLES EDWARD JR.
 YANKOWICH, LEON RENE
 YATES, SIDNEY R.
 YULEE, DAVID LEVY
 ZARITSKY, MAX
 ZELLERBACH
 ZEMURRAY, SAMUEL
 ZIMMERMAN, CHARLES SASCHA
 ZIVION
 ZLOTOWITZ, MEIR
 ZUCKER, HENRY L.
 ZUCKERMAN, BARUCH
 ZUCKERMAN, BEN
 ZUCKERMAN, MORTIMER
 ZUCKERMAN, PAUL
 ZUKERMAN, JACOB T.
 ZUNTZ, ALEXANDER

Religion

AARON, ISRAEL
 AARONSOHN, MICHAEL
 AARONSOHN, MOSES
 ABRAHAMS, ABRAHAM ISAAC
 ABRAMOWITZ, DOV BAER

ACKERMAN, PAULA
 ADAMS, THEODORE
 ADLER, JOSEPH
 ADLER, LIEBMANN
 ADLER, MORRIS
 ADLER, SAMUEL
 AGUS, JACOB BERNARD
 ALBUM, ZVI SHIMON
 ALPER, MICHAEL
 ALPERSTEIN, AVRAHAM
 ANGEL, MARC
 ARONOWITZ, BENJAMIN
 ARONSON, DAVID
 ARZT, MAX
 ASH, AVRAHAM J.
 ASHER, JOSEPH
 ASHINSKY, AARON MORDECAI HALEVI
 AVRUTICK, ABRAHAM
 AZUBY, ABRAHAM
 BAAR, HERMAN
 BACKMAN, JULES
 BAMBERGER, BERNARD JACOB
 BARISHANSKY, RAPHAEL
 BARNSTON, HENRY
 BARON, JOSEPH LOUIS
 BAUM, SHEPARD
 BAUMOL, JOSHUA
 BEERMAN, LEONARD
 BELKIN, SAMUEL
 BENJAMIN, RAPHAEL
 BERGER, ELMER
 BERKOWITZ, HENRY
 BERMAN, MORTON MAYER
 BERMAN, MYRON
 BERNSTEIN, LOUIS
 BERNSTEIN, PHILIP SIDNEY
 BESDIN, MORRIS J.
 BESSER, CHASKEL O.
 BETTAN, ISRAEL
 BETTELHEIM, ALBERT (Aaron) SIEGFRIED
 BLANK, SHELDON HAAS
 BLEICH, J. DAVID
 BLOCH, CHAIM
 BLOCH, ELIJAH MEYER
 BLOCH, JOSHUA
 BLUMENTHAL, AARON
 BOHNEN, ELI AARON
 BOKSER, BEN ZION
 BOROWITZ, EUGENE
 BOSNIAK, JACOB
 BOTEACH, SHMUEL
 BRAUDE, MAX A.
 BRAUDE, WILLIAM GORDON
 BRESLAU, ISADORE
 BRICKNER, BALFOUR
 BRILL, ISAAC
 BRONSTEIN, HERBERT
 BROWN, SAUL PARDO
 BROWNE, EDWARD B.M.
 BROWNE, LEWIS
 BUNIM, IRVING
 BURSTEIN, ABRAHAM
 CALISCH, EDWARD NATHAN
 CANTOR, BERNARD
 CARLEBACH, SHLOMO
 COFFEE, RUDOLPH I.
 COHEN, ARMOND
 COHEN, HENRY
 COHEN, JACK
 COHEN, JACOB XENAB
 COHEN, JOSEPH ISAAC
 COHEN, MORTIMER JOSEPH
 COHEN, SEYMOUR J.
 COHN, ELKAN
 COHON, SAMUEL SOLOMON
 COOK, SAMUEL
 CRESSON, WARDER
 CRONBACH, ABRAHAM
 CURRICK, MAX COHEN
 CHANOVER, HYMAN
 CHARLOP, YECHIEL
 CHAVEL, CHARLES (Dov) BER
 CHAZAN, ELIAHU
 CHIEL, ARTHUR
 CHIEL, SAMUEL
 DAVIDSON, DAVID
 DAVIDSON, MAX DAVID
 DOLGIN, SIMON ARTHUR
 DONIN, HAYIM HALEVY
 DRACHMAN, BERNARD
 DRESNER, SAMUEL
 DREYFUS, STANLEY
 DROB, MAX
 DWORKIN, ZALMAN (Lubavitch)
 ECKMAN, JULIUS
 EHRENREICH, BERNARD
 EICHHORN, DAVID M.
 EICHLER, MENAHEM
 EILBERG, AMY
 EINHORN, DAVID
 EISENDRATH, MAURICE NATHAN
 EISENSTADT, BENZION
 EISENSTEIN, IRA
 ELFENBEIN, ISRAEL
 ELIASSOFF, HERMAN
 ELZAS, BARNETT ABRAHAM
 ELLENSON, DAVID HARRY
 ENELOW, HYMAN (Hillel Gershom)
 EPSTEIN, CHAIM FISCHEL
 EPSTEIN, GILBERT
 EPSTEIN, HARRY
 EPSTEIN, LOUIS M.
 ETTELESON, HARRY
 FALK, JOSHUA
 FEDERBUSCH, SIMON
 FEIBELMAN, JULIAN BECK
 FEINBERG, LOUIS
 FEINSTEIN, MOSES
 FELDMAN, ABRAHAM JEHIEL
 FELSENTHAL, BERNHARD

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FEUER, LEON ISRAEL
 FEUERLICHT, MORRIS M.
 FEUERSTEIN
 FINEBERG, SOLOMON ANDHIL
 FINESHRIBER, WILLIAM HOWARD
 FINK, JOSEPH L.
 FINKELSTEIN, LOUIS
 FINKELSTEIN, SHIMON
 FLEISCHER, CHARLES
 FRANKLIN, LEO MORRIS
 FREEHOF, SOLOMON BENNETT
 FRIEDERMAN, ZALMAN JACOB
 FRIEDMAN, THEODORE
 FRISCH, EPHRAIM
 GEFFEN, JOEL
 GEFFEN, TOBIAS
 GELB, MAX
 GIFTER, MORDECAI
 GINZBERG, LOUIS
 GITTELSOHN, ROLAND BERTRAM
 GLASER, JOSEPH
 GLAZER, SIMON
 GOLD, HENRY RAPHAEL
 GOLD, WOLF (Zeev)
 GOLDENSON, SAMUEL HARRY
 GOLDFARB, ISRAEL
 GOLDFEDER, FISHEL
 GOLDIN, HYMAN ELIAS
 GOLDMAN, ISRAEL
 GOLDMAN, SOLOMON
 GOLDSTEIN, HERBERT S.
 GOLDSTEIN, ISRAEL
 GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY EMANUEL
 GOLINKIN, DAVID
 GOLINKIN, MORDECHAI YAAKOV
 GOLINKIN, NOAH
 GOODBLATT, MORRIS
 GORDON, ALBERT I.
 GORDON, HAROLD
 GOTTHEIL, GUSTAV
 GOTTSCHALK, ALFRED
 GREENBERG, IRVING
 GREENBERG, LOUIS
 GREENBERG, SIDNEY
 GREENBERG, SIMON
 GREENWALD, JEKUTHIEL JUDAH (Leopold)
 GRODZINSKI, ZVI HIRSCH
 GRUENEWALD, MAX
 GRYN, HUGO
 GUTHEIM, JAMES KOPPEL
 GUTTMANN, ALEXANDER
 HABERMAN, JOSHUA
 HAILPERIN, HERMAN

HALIVNI, DAVID WEISS
 HALPERN, HARRY
 HAMMER, REUVEN
 HARLOW, JULIUS
 HARRIS, MAURICE
 HARRISON, LEON
 HAUPTMAN, JUDITH
 HEILPRIN, PHINEHAS MENAHEM
 HELLER
 HELLER, BERNARD
 HERSCHER, URI
 HERSHMAN, ABRAHAM M.
 HERTZBERG, ARTHUR
 HIER, MARVIN
 HIGGER, MICHAEL
 HIRSCH, EMIL GUSTAVE
 HIRSCH, RICHARD
 HIRSHENSON, HAYIM
 HOICHEIMER, HENRY
 HOFFMAN, LAWRENCE I.
 HOROWITZ, PINCHAS
 HURWITZ, SHMARYA LEIB
 HYAMSON, MOSES
 ISRAEL, EDWARD LEOPOLD
 ISSERMAN, FERDINAND MYRON
 JACOB, WALTER
 JACOBS, GEORGE
 JOSEPH, JACOB
 JOSPE, ALFRED
 JUNG, LEO
 KADUSHIN, MAX
 KAHN, ROBERT
 KAMENETSKY, YAAKOV
 KAMINETSKY, JOSEPH
 KAPLAN, ARYEH
 KAPLAN, MORDECAI MENAHEM
 KARP, ABRAHAM J.
 KAUVAR, CHARLES ELIEZER HILLEL
 KELMAN, WOLFE
 KIEVAL, HERMAN
 KIRSHBLUM, MORDECAI
 KLAUSNER, ABRAHAM
 KLAVAN, ISRAEL
 KLEIN, EDWARD E.
 KLEIN, ISAAC
 KLEIN, PHILIP
 KLENICKI, LEON
 KOBER, ADOLF
 KOGEN, DAVID
 KOHLER, KAUFMANN
 KOHN, EUGENE
 KOHN, JACOB
 KOLATCH, ALFRED
 KONVITZ, JOSEPH
 KORN, BERTRAM WALLACE
 KOTLER, AARON
 KRAUSKOPF, JOSEPH
 KREITMAN, BENJAMIN
 KRONISH, LEON
 KURTZ, VERNON

KUSHNER, HAROLD
 KUSHNER, LAWRENCE
 LANDESMAN, ALTER
 LANDMAN, ISAAC
 LAUTERBACH, JACOB ZALLEL
 LAZARON, MORRIS SAMUEL
 LEESER, ISAAC
 LEHRMAN, IRVING
 LEIPZIGER, EMIL WILLIAM
 LELYVELD, ARTHUR JOSEPH
 LEVI, SAMAUUEL GERSON
 LEVIN, JUDAH L
 LEVINGER, LEE JOSEPH
 LEVINTHAL
 LEVITSKY, LOUIS MOSES
 LEVY, CLIFTON HARBY
 LEVY, FELIX ALEXANDER
 LEVY, JOSEPH LEONARD
 LICHTENSTEIN, TEHILLA
 LIEBER, DAVID
 LIEBMAN, JOSHUA LOTH
 LIFSHITZ, DAVID
 LILIENTHAL, MAX (Menahem)
 LIPMAN, EUGENE JAY
 LOEWENSTEIN, BERNHARD
 LOOKSTEIN, HASKELL
 LOOKSTEIN, JOSEPH HYMAN
 LYONS, JACQUES JUDAH
 MAGNES, JUDAH LEON
 MAGNIN, EDGAR FOGEL
 MALEV, WILLIAM S.
 MALINO, JEROME
 MALTER, HENRY
 MANDELBAUM, BERNARD
 MANISCHEWITZ, HIRSCH
 MARCUS, JACOB RADER
 MARGOLIES, MOSES SEBULUN
 MARGOLIS, GAVRIEL ZEV
 MARK, JULIUS
 MARTIN, BERNARD
 MASLIANSKY, ZVI HIRSCH
 MATLIN, MOSHE
 MATT, C. DAVID
 MATTUCK, ISRAEL ISIDOR
 MENDES
 MENDLOWITZ, SHRAGA FEIVEL
 MERZBACHER, LEO
 MEYER, MARTIN ABRAHAM
 MIELZINER, MOSES
 MIHALY, EUGENE
 MILLER, IRVING
 MILLER, ISRAEL
 MILLGRAM, ABRAHAM
 MINDA, ALBERT
 MINKIN, JACOB SAMUEL
 MIRSKY, SAMUEL KALMAN
 MORAIS, SABATO
 MORGENSTERN, JULIAN
 MOSES, ADOLPH
 MOSES, ISAAC S.
 MOWSHOWITZ, ISRAEL
 NADICH, JUDAH
 NAROT, JOSEPH
 NEULANDER, ARTHUR
 NEUMAN, ABRAHAM AARON
 NEUMARK, DAVID
 NEWFIELD, MORRIS
 NEWMAN, LOUIS ISRAEL
 NOVAK, DAVID
 NOVECK, SIMON
 NUSSBAUM, MAX
 NUSSBAUM, PERRY
 OFFNER, STACY
 OLAN, LEVI
 OLITZKY, KERRY
 OSTFELD, BARBARA
 PARDES, SHMUEL
 PARIS, HAILU
 PARZEN, HERBERT
 PETEGORSKY, DAVID
 PETUCHOWSKI, JAKOB JOSEF
 PHILIPSON, DAVID
 PILCHIK, ELY EMANUEL
 PLAUT, W. GUNTHER
 POLISH, DAVID
 POOL, DAVID DE SOLA
 PORATH, ISRAEL
 POUPKO, BERNARD
 POZNANSKI, GUSTAVUS
 PREIL, ELAZAR MEYER
 PRESSMAN, JACOB
 PRIESAND, SALLY
 PRINZ, JOACHIM
 RABINOWITZ, STANLEY
 RACKMAN, EMANUEL
 RADIN, ADOLPH MOSES
 RAISIN, JACOB ZALMAN
 RAISIN, MAX
 RAPPHALL, MORRIS JACOB
 REGNER, SIDNEY
 REINES, ALVIN
 RICE, ABRAHAM JOSEPH
 RISKIN, SHLOMO
 ROSENAU, WILLIAM
 ROSENBAUM, JONATHAN
 ROSENBERG, ISRAEL
 ROSENBLATT, SAMUEL
 ROTH, JOEL
 ROTHSCHILD, JACOB M.
 ROUTTENBERG, MAX JONAH
 RUBENOVITZ, HERMAN H.
 RUBENSTEIN, RICHARD LOWELL
 RUDERMAN, DAVID
 RUDERMAN, JACOB ISAAC
 RUDIN, A. JAMES
 RUDIN, JACOB PHILIP
 SAMFIELD, MAX
 SANDROW, EDWARD T.
 SAPERSTEIN, DAVID
 SAPERSTEIN, HAROLD

I. HISTORY

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BIOGRAPHIES

Religion (continued)

SAR, SAMUEL
 SARACHEK, JOSEPH
 SASSO, SANDY
 SCHAALMAN, HERMAN
 SCHACHTER, HERSCHEL
 SCHACHTER, JACOB J.
 SCHACTER-SHALOMI, ZALMAN
 SCHANFARBER, TOBIAS
 SCHECHTER, ABRAHAM ISRAEL
 SCHECHTER, MATHILDE
 SCHECHTER, SOLOMON (Shneur Zalman)
 SCHEINFELD, SOLOMON ISAAC
 SCHERMAN, NOSSON
 SCHINDLER, ALEXANDER M.
 SCHINDLER, SOLOMON
 SCHNEEBERGER, HENRY WILLIAM
 SCHORSCH, ISMAR
 SCHULMAN, SAMUEL
 SCHULWEIS, HAROLD
 SCHWAB, SHIMON
 SCHWARTZMAN, SYLVAN D.
 SCHWARZSCHILD, STEVEN SAMUEL
 SEGAL, BERNARD
 SEIGEL, JOSHUA
 SHANKMAN, JACOB K.
 SHAPIRO, ALEXANDER
 SHAPIRO, RAMI
 SHUBOW, JOSEPH
 SHULMAN, CHARLES E.
 SIEGEL, MORTON
 SIEGEL, SEYMOUR
 SILBER, SAUL
 SILBERSTEIN, SOLOMON JOSEPH
 SILVER, ABBA HILLEL
 SILVER, DANIEL J
 SILVER, ELIEZER
 SILVERMAN, IRA
 SILVERMAN, JOSEPH
 SILVERMAN, MORRIS
 SILVERSTEIN, ALAN
 SILVERSTONE, GEDALYAH
 SIMON, ABRAM
 SIMON, CARRIE OBENDORFER
 SIMON, RALPH
 SIVITZ, MOSHE
 SOBEL, RONALD
 SOLOMON, ELIAS L.
 SOLOVEICHNIK, AARON
 SOLOVEICHNIK, MOSHE
 SOLOVEITCHIK, JOSEPH DOV
 SONDERLING, JACOB
 SPERO, SHUBERT
 STAMPFER, JOSHUA

STEINBACH, ALEXANDER ALAN
 STEINBERG, MILTON
 STEINBERG, PAUL
 STERN, CHAIM
 STERN, JACK
 STERN, MALCOLM HENRY
 STERNSTEIN, JOSEPH PHILIP
 STOLZ, JOSEPH
 STRASSFELD, MICHAEL
 SZOLD, BENJAMIN
 TEITELBAUM, AARON
 TEITZ, PINCHAS (Mordecai)
 TELUSHKIN, NISSAN
 TENDLER, MOSES D.
 TEPLITZ, SAUL
 TEUTSCH, DAVID
 TRACHTENBERG, JOSHUA
 TUSKA, SIMON
 VOORSANGER, JACOB
 VORSPAN, MAX
 WAGNER, STANLEY M.
 WASHOFSKY, MARK
 WASKOW, ARTHUR
 WAXMAN, MORDECAI
 WECHSLER, JUDAH
 WEINBERGER, MOSHE
 WEINSTEIN, JACOB
 WEISS, AVI
 WEISS, SAMSON
 WIENER, MAX
 WINE, SHERWIN
 WISE, ISAAC MAYER
 WISE, JONAH BONDI
 WISE, STEPHEN SAMUEL
 WOLF, ALFRED
 WOLF, ARNOLD J.
 WOLPE, DAVID J.
 WOLSEY, LOUIS
 YOFFIE, ERIC
 YUDELOVITZ, ABRAHAM A.
 ZARCHI, ASHER LIPPMAN
 ZELDIN, ISAIAH
 ZELIZER, NATHAN
 ZIMMERMAN, SHELDON
 ZLOTOWITZ, MEIR
 ZLOTOWITZ, BERNARD
 ZOLA, GARY P.

Science

ABRAHAMS, ISAAC
 ABT, ISAAC ARTHUR
 ADLER, CHARLES
 ALTSCHUL, AARON MEYER
 ANFINSEN, CHRISTIAN B.
 ANGRIST, ALFRED ALVIN
 ARNON, DANIEL ISRAEL
 ATLAS, DAVID
 AXEL, RICHARD
 AXELROD, JULIUS
 BACHER, ROBERT FOX

BALINT, MICHAEL
 BALTIMORE, DAVID
 BAUER, SIMON HARVEY
 BENACERRAF, BARUJ
 BENDER, MORRIS BORIS
 BENIOFF, HUGO
 BENZER, SEYMOUR
 BERG, PAUL
 BERL, ERNST
 BERLINER, EMILE
 BETHE, HANS ALBRECHT
 BIKERMAN, JACOB JOSEPH
 BLOCH, FELIX
 BLOCH, HERMAN SAMUEL
 BLOCH, KONRAD
 BLUMBERG, BARUCH SAMUEL
 BODANSKY, OSCAR
 BODIAN, DAVID
 BOGORAD, LAWRENCE
 BOHM, DAVID
 BOROWITZ, SIDNEY
 BORSOOK, HENRY
 BROWN, HAROLD
 BROWN, HERBERT C.
 BROWN, MICHAEL STUART
 BUCKY, GUSTAV
 BUERGER, LEO
 CALVIN, MELVIN
 CHARGAFF, ERWIN
 COHEN, ELIZABETH D. A.
 COHEN, HARRY
 COHEN, PAUL JOSEPH
 COHEN, PHILIP PACY
 COHEN, SEYMOUR STANLEY
 COHEN, STANLEY
 COHEN, STANLEY N.
 COHN, EDWIN JOSEPH
 COOPER, LEON N.
 CORI, GERTY THERESA
 CROHN, BURRILL BERNARD
 DAMESHEK, WILLIAM
 DAVIDOFF, LEO MAX
 DAVIDSOHN, ISRAEL
 DE LEE, JOSEPH B.
 DEUTSCH, FELIX
 DEUTSCH, HELENE
 DISCHE, ZACHARIAS
 DJERASSI, CARL
 DORFMAN, RALPH ISADORE
 DRESSLER, WILLIAM
 DROSDOFF, MATTHEW
 DRUCKER, DANIEL CHARLES
 DUSHMAN, SAUL
 EDELMAN, GERALD MAURICE
 EDINGER, TILLY
 EINHORN, MAX
 EINHORN, MOSES
 EINSTEIN, ALBERT
 ELION, GERTRUDE BELL
 EPSTEIN, PAUL SOPHUS
 ERIKSON, ERIK HOMBERGER
 ERLANGER, JOSEPH
 ESTERMANN, IMMANUEL
 FAJANS, KASIMIR
 FALK, KAUFMAN GEORGE
 FELD, JACOB
 FEUER, HENRY
 FEYNMAN, RICHARD PHILLIPS
 FISCHER, EDMOND
 FISHBEIN, MORRIS
 FISHBERG, MAURICE
 FISHMAN, WILLIAM HAROLD
 FLEISCHER, MICHAEL
 FOLKMAN, JUDAH
 FONDILLER, WILLIAM
 FRANCK, JAMES
 FRANK, PHILIPP
 FRANZBLAU, ABRAHAM NORMAN
 FREUDENTHAL, ALFRED MARTIN
 FRIEDENWALD
 FRIEDMAN, JEROME ISAAC
 FRIEND, CHARLOTTE
 FROEHLICH, ALFRED
 FROMM, ERICH
 FROMM-REICHMANN, FRIEDA
 FUNK, CASIMIR
 FURCHGOTT, ROBERT F.
 GARLOCK, JOHN HENRY
 GASSER, HERBERT SPENCER
 GELL-MANN, MURRAY
 GILBERT, WALTER
 GILMAN, ALFRED G.
 GINSBURG, JEKUTHIEL
 GLASER, DONALD ARTHUR
 GLAUBER, ROY J.
 GLICK, DAVID
 GOLD, HENRY RAPHAEL
 GOLDBERGER, JOSEPH
 GOLDMARK, PETER CARL
 GOLDSTEIN, JOSEPH LEONARD
 GOLDSTEIN, KURT
 GOMBERG, MOSES
 GOULD, STEPHEN JAY
 GREEN, DAVID EZRA
 GREENACRE, PHYLLIS
 GREENBERG, DAVID MORRIS
 GREENGARD, PAUL
 GREENSTEIN, JESSE PHILIP
 GRINKER, ROY RICHARD SR.
 GROSS, DAVID J.
 GROSSMAN, MORTON IRVING
 GRUNBAUM, ADOLF
 GUTENBERG, BENO
 GUTMAN, ALEXANDER B.
 GUTTMACHER, ALAN F.
 HANDLER, PHILIP
 HARRIS, MILTON
 HART, JOEL
 HARTMANN, HEINZ
 HASSID, WILLIAM ZEV

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BIOGRAPHIES

Science (continued)

HAUPTMAN, HERBERT A.
 HAURWITZ, BERNHARD
 HAYS, ISAAC
 HECHT, SELIG
 HEEGER, ALAN J.
 HEIDELBERGER, MICHAEL
 HELPERN, MILTON
 HEYMAN, MOSES DAVID
 HIRSCHFELD, ISADOR
 HOFFMANN, ROALD
 HOFSTADTER, ROBERT
 HOLLANDER, FRANKLIN
 HORWITZ, H. ROBERT
 HORWITZ, PHINEAS JONATHAN
 HYDE, IDA HENRIETTA
 HYMAN, LIBBIE HENRIETTA
 ISAACS, JACOB
 ISRAEL, EDWARD
 JACOBI, ABRAHAM
 JAFFE, LEONARD
 JANOWITZ, HENRY D.
 JUDA, WALTER
 KANDEL, ERIC R.
 KANNER, LEO
 KANTROWITZ, ADRIAN
 KANTROWITZ, ARTHUR
 KAPLAN, JOSEPH
 KARDINER, ABRAM
 KARLE, JEROME
 KATZ, ISRAEL
 KAUFMAN, JOYCE JACOBSON
 KITSEE, ISADOR
 KLEMPERER, PAUL
 KLINE, NATHAN S.
 KOHN, WALTER
 KOLLER, CARL
 KOPLIK, HENRY
 KORNBERG, ARTHUR
 KRIM, MATHILDE
 KUBIE, LAWRENCE
 LAND, EDWIN H.
 LANDSTEINER, KARL
 LANGER, ROBERT
 LEDEEN, HYMAN
 LEDERBERG, JOSHUA
 LEDERER, JEROME F.
 LEDERMAN, LEON MAX
 LEE, DAVID M.
 LEES, LESTER
 LEFSCHETZ, SOLOMON
 LEVENE, PHOEBUS AARON THEODOR
 LEVINE, PHILIP
 LEVINSON, ABRAHAM

LEVY, LOUIS EDWARD
 LEWI, MAURICE J.
 LIPMAN, JACOB GOODALE
 LIPMANN, FRITZ ALBERT
 LITMAN, SAMUEL
 LOEB, JACQUES
 LOEB, LEO
 LOEB, MORRIS
 LOEWENSTEIN, RUDOLPH MAURICE
 LOEWI, OTTO
 LOWDERMILK, WALTER CLAY
 LURIA, SALVADOR EDWARD
 MACHT, DAVID
 MACHTA, LESTER
 MAHLER, MARGARET
 MALZBERG, BENJAMIN
 MANDELBROT, BENOIT
 MARCUS, RUDOLPH ARTHUR
 MASSERMAN, JULES HYMAN
 MASTER, ARTHUR M.
 MENDEL, LAFAYETTE BENEDICT
 MESELSON, MATTHEW
 MICHELSON, ALBERT ABRAHAM
 MILLMAN, JACOB
 MOTTELSON, BENJAMIN R.
 MULLER, HERMAN JOSEPH
 MUSHER, SIDNEY
 NAGIN, HARRY S.
 NAMIAS, JEROME
 NATHANS, DANIEL
 NEUGEBAUER, OTTO
 NEUMANN, JOHANN (Johnny) LUDWIG VON
 NIRENBERG, MARSHALL WARREN
 NUNBERG, HERMAN
 OLAH, GEORGE
 OPPENHEIMER, J. ROBERT
 OSHEROFF, DOUGLAS DEAN
 PEKERIS, CHAIM LEIB
 PENZIAS, ARNO ALLAN
 PERL, MARTIN
 PERLSTEIN, MEYER A.
 PERLZWEIG, WILLIAM ALEXANDRE
 PINCUS, GREGORY GOODWIN
 PINKEL, BENJAMIN
 POLITZER, H. DAVID
 PRESS, FRANK
 PRESSMAN, DAVID
 PRUSINER, STANLEY B.
 PTASHNE, MARK
 RABI, ISIDOR ISAAC
 RABINOWITCH, EUGENE
 RACKER, EFRAIM
 RADO, SANDOR
 RAPAPORT, DAVID
 RAPPAPORT, HENRY
 REDLICH, FREDERICK C.
 REIK, THEODOR
 RESNIK, JUDITH
 RICHTER, BURTON
 RIGLER, LEO GEORGE

RITTENBERG, DAVID
 RODBELL, MARTIN
 ROSE, IRWIN
 ROSEN, FRED
 ROSEN, SAMUEL
 RUBIN, MORTON JOSEPH
 SABIN, ALBERT BRUCE
 SACHS, BERNARD
 SAGAN, CARL EDWARD
 SALK, JONAS EDWARD
 SANDGROUND, JACK HENRY
 SCHALLY, ANDREW V.
 SCHAWLOW, ARTHUR L.
 SCHICK, BELA
 SCHILDER, PAUL FERDINAND
 SCHLESINGER, FRANK
 SCHMERLING, LOUIS
 SCHWARTZ, MELVIN
 SCHWINGER, JULIAN SEYMOUR
 SELDIN, HARRY M.
 SEQUEYRA, JOHN DE
 SERBIN, HYMAN
 SHAPIRO, ASCHER HERMAN
 SHEAR, MURRAY JACOB
 SHEDLOVSKY, THEODORE
 SILVERMAN, ALEXANDER
 SILVERMAN, LESLIE
 SILVERSTEIN, ABE
 SLEPIAN, JOSEPH
 SOBOTKA, HARRY HERMAN
 SPIEGEL-ADOLF, MONA
 SPIEGELMAN, SOL
 SPITZ, RENE A.
 SPORN, PHILIP
 STEIN, WILLIAM HOWARD
 STEINBERG, MARTIN R.
 STEINBERGER, JACK
 STENT, GUNTHER SIEGMUND
 STERN, ARTHUR C.
 STERN, KURT GUNTER
 STERN, OTTO
 STIEGLITZ, JULIUS OSCAR
 STROMINGER, JACK
 SURE, BARNETT
 SZASZ, THOMAS STEPHEN
 SZILARD, LEO
 SZWARC, MICHAEL
 TARSKI, ALFRED
 TELLER, EDWARD
 TEMIN, HOWARD MARTIN
 TENENBAUM, JOSEPH L.
 TISCHLER, MAX
 TOCH, MAXIMILIAN
 ULAM, STANISLAW MARCIN
 VARMUS, HAROLD ELIOT
 WAKSMAN, SELMAN ABRAHAM
 WALD, GEORGE
 WATTERS, LEON LAIZER
 WECHSLER, ISRAEL
 WEIL, JOSEPH

WEINBERG, STEVEN
 WEINHOUSE, SIDNEY
 WEISENBURG, THEODORE H.
 WESTHEIMER, FRANK HENRY
 WEXLER, HARRY
 WHITE, ROBERT MAYER
 WIENER, ALEXANDER S.
 WIENER, NORBERT
 WIESNER, JEROME BERT
 WIESNER, JULIUS VON
 WIGNER, EUGENE P.
 WINSTEIN, SAUL
 WINTROBE, MAXWELL MYER
 WISE, LOUIS ELSBERG
 WOLBERG, LEWIS ROBERT
 WOLF, ABNER
 WOLMAN, ABEL
 YALOW, ROSALYN SUSSMAN
 ZACHARIAS, JERROLD REINACH
 ZAMENHOF, STEPHEN
 ZARISKI, OSCAR
 ZIFF, MORRIS
 ZILBOORG, GREGORY
 ZIMMERMAN, HARRY M.
 ZUCROW, MAURICE JOSEPH

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MAIN SURVEYS

AMERICA
 CANADA
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GENERAL ENTRIES

AGRICULTURE
 B'NAI B'RITH CANADA
 CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS
 JEWISH IMMIGRANT AID SERVICES OF CANADA

COMMUNITIES

ALBERTA
 ATLANTIC CANADA
 BRITISH COLUMBIA
 CALGARY
 EDMONTON
 HAMILTON
 MANITOBA
 MONTREAL
 ONTARIO
 OTTAWA
 QUEBEC
 SASKATCHEWAN
 TORONTO
 VANCOUVER
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BIOGRAPHIES

ABELLA, ROSALIE SILBERMAN
 ABRAMOWITZ, HERMAN
 ADASKIN, MURRAY
 ANHALT, ISTVAN

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BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

ANSELL, DAVID ABRAHAM
 APPLEBAUM, LOUIS
 ARNOLD, ABE
 ASPER, ISRAEL H.
 AVIDA, YEHUDA LEIB
 AZRIELI, DAVID
 BARRETT, DAVID
 BAYEFSKY, ABA
 BECKER, LAVY M.
 BELKIN, SIMON
 BELZBERG, SAMUEL
 BENNETT, ARCHIE (Aaron Baehr)
 BENNETT, AVIE
 BERCOVITCH, PETER
 BERNSTEIN, HAROLD JOSEPH
 BLANKSTEIN, CECIL N.
 BORENSTEIN, SAM
 BORNSTEIN, ELI
 BOROVOY, ALAN
 BOSCO, MONIQUE
 BRANDEAU, ESTHER
 BRANDSTAEDTER, MORDECAI DAVID
 BRONFMAN
 CAISERMAN, HANANE MEIER
 CAISERMAN-ROTH, GHITTA
 CAPLAN, ELINOR
 CARR, JUDY FELD
 CASS, SAMUEL
 COHEN, HIRSH
 COHEN, LEONARD
 COHEN, LYON
 COHEN, MATT
 COHEN, MAXWELL
 COHEN, MORRIS ABRAHAM
 COHEN, NATHAN
 COTLER, IRWIN
 CROLL, DAVID ARNOLD
 CRONENBERG, DAVID
 CHERNEY, BRIAN
 CHERNIACK, SAUL
 DAN, LESLIE
 DAVID
 DAVIS, MORTIMER
 DE SOLA
 DENBURG, CHAIM
 DIAMOND, JACK
 DIAMOND, JACK
 DONALDA, PAULINE
 DUNKELMAN, BENJAMIN
 DUNKELMAN, ROSE
 ELBERG, YEHUDA
 EZRIN, HERSCHEL
 FEDERMAN, MAX
 FEINBERG, ABRAHAM L.

FELDER, GEDALIAH
 FINESTONE, SHEILA
 FITCH, LOUIS
 FRANKLIN, SELIM
 FREEDMAN, HARRY
 FREEDMAN, SAMUEL
 FREIMAN
 FRENKEL, VERA
 FRUM
 FURIE, SYDNEY J.
 GELBER
 GERSHMAN, JOSHUA
 GILBERT, INA
 GIVENS, PHILIPS.
 GLICK, IRVING SRUL
 GOFFMAN, ERVING
 GOLD, PHILIP
 GOLDBLOOM FAMILY
 GOLDSTEIN, ELYSE
 GORDON, JACOB
 GORDON, NATHAN
 GOTLIEB, ALLAN
 GRAFSTEIN, JERAHMIEL S.
 GRAUBART, Y. L.
 GRAY, HERBERT ESER
 GRAY, MORRIS ABRAHAM
 GREENE, LORNE
 GROSSMAN, ALLAN AND LARRY
 HALPERN, JACK
 HALL, MONTY
 HARRIS, SYDNEY
 HART, AARON
 HART, BENJAMIN
 HART, CECIL M.
 HART, EZEKIEL
 HART, SAMUEL
 HAYES, SAUL
 HEAPS, ABRAHAM ALBERT
 HEICHELHEIM, FRITZ MORITZ
 HERSCHORN, JOSHUA (She'ea) HALEVY
 HERZOG, SHIRA
 HILLER, ARTHUR
 HIRSCH, JOHN STEPHEN
 HIRSCHPRUNG, PINHAS
 HOROWITZ
 ISKOWITZ, GERSHON
 JACOBS, SAMUEL WILLIAM
 JACOBS, SOLOMON
 JOSEPH
 JOSEPH, NORMA BAUMEL
 JUDAH
 KAGE, JOSEPH
 KAHANOVITCH, ISRAEL ISAAC
 KANEE, SOL
 KAPLAN, ROBERT P.
 KAPLANSKY, KALMEN
 KATTAN, NAIM
 KAYFETZ, BEN
 KLEIN, ABRAHAM MOSES
 KOFFLER, MURRAY

KREISEL, HENRY
 KUPER, JACK
 LAMBERT, PHYLLIS
 LANDSBERG, MICHELLE
 LANTOS, ROBERT
 LASKIN, BORA
 LASTMAN, MEL
 LAYTON, IRVING
 LENKINSKY, LOUIS
 LEVI, SAMAUER GERSON
 LEVINE, LES
 LEVINE, NORMAN
 LEWIS, DAVID
 LEWIS, STEPHEN
 LITTMAN, SOL
 LUFTSPRING, SAMMY
 MANDEL, ELI
 MARMUR, DOW
 MARRUS, MICHAEL
 MATAS, DAVID
 MAYNARD, FREDELLE BRUSER
 MAZE, IDA
 MICHAELS, ANNE
 MICHAELS, LORNE
 MIRANSKY, PERETZ
 MIRVISH, ED/DAVID
 MORAWETZ, OSCAR
 MORGENTALER, HENRY
 MUHLSTOCK, LOUIS
 NATHAN, HENRY
 NEMETZ, NATHAN
 NEWMAN, PETER C.
 NICHOLS, JACK
 ORLIKOW, DAVID
 OSHRY, EPHRAIM
 PACTER, CHARLES
 PETEGORSKY, DAVID
 PHILLIPS, LAZARUS
 PHILLIPS, NATHAN
 PLAUT, W. GUNTHER
 POLANYI, JOHN
 PRICE, ABRAHAM
 RANKIN, HARRY
 RAPHAEL, WILLIAM
 RASKY, HARRY
 RASMINSKY, LOUIS
 REICHMANN
 REISMAN, HEATHER
 RHINEWINE, ABRAHAM
 RICHLER, MORDECAI
 ROBACK, LEAH
 ROBIN, REGINE
 ROME, DAVID
 ROSE, FRED
 ROSENBERG, LOUIS
 ROSENBERG, STUART E.
 ROSENBERG, YEHUDAH YUDEL
 ROSENFELD, FANNY
 ROTENBERG, MATTIE
 ROTHSCHILD, KURT

ROTHSCHILD, ROBERT PHINIAS
 RUBENSTEIN, LOUIS
 SACK, BENJAMIN G.
 SAFDIE, MOSHE
 SAFDIE, SYLVIA
 SALSBERG, JOSEPH B.
 SAMUEL, SIGMUND
 SCHEUER, EDMUND
 SCHILD, EDWIN
 SCHLESINGER, JOE
 SCHULTZ, SAMUEL
 SCHWARTZ, GERALD
 SEGAL, ESTHER
 SEGAL, HUGH
 SEGAL, JACOB ISAAC
 SHAPIRO, BERNARD J.
 SHARP, ISADORE NATANIEL
 SHATNER, WILLIAM
 SHERMAN, JASON
 SHTERN
 SHUCHAT, WILFRED
 SIEGEL, IDA LEWIS
 SINGER, YVONNE
 SLONIM, REUBEN
 SOLA, ABRAHAM DE
 SPECTOR, NORMAN
 SPRACHMAN
 STEIN, JANICE
 STEINBERG
 STEINFELD, JJ
 STERN, HARRY JOSHUA
 TANENBAUM
 TORGOV, MORLEY
 TREPMAN, PAUL
 UNGERMAN, IRV
 VAN PAASSEN, PIERRE
 VEINER, HARRY
 WADDINGTON, MIRIAM (Dworkin)
 WASSERMAN, DORA AND BRYNA
 WAXMAN, AL
 WAYNE AND SHUSTER
 WEIDER, BEN
 WEIDMAN, HIRAM
 WEINZWEIG, HELEN
 WEINZWEIG, JOHN
 WILDER, HERTZ
 WISEMAN, ADELE
 WISEMAN, SHLOIME
 WOLFE
 WOLOFSKY, HIRSH
 WOSK
 YUDIKA
 ZIPPER, YA'AKOV
 ZNAIMER, MOSES
 ZOLF

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MAIN SURVEYS
 AMERICA
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MAIN SURVEYS (*continued*)

BRAZIL
CUBA
LATIN AMERICA
MEXICO
SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE LITERATURE

GENERAL ENTRIES

AGRICULTURE
A.M.I.A.
DAIA
FESELA
GENEALOGY
LAJSA (LATIN AMERICAN JEWISH STUDIES ASSOCIATION)

COMMUNITIES

BAHIA
BARBADOS
BOLIVIA
BUENOS AIRES
CARACAS
CARIBBEANS, SPANISH-PORTUGUESE NATION OF THE: LA NACION
CAYENNE
COLOMBIA
CORDOBA
CORO
COSTA RICA
CURACAO
CHILE
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
ECUADOR
EL SALVADOR
ENTRE RÍOS
GUATEMALA
GUIANA
HAITI
HAVANA
HONDURAS
IQUITOS
JAMAICA
LIMA
MENDOZA
MONTEVIDEO
NICARAGUA
PANAMA
PARAGUAY
PERU
PORTO ALEGRE
PUERTO RICO
RECIFE
RIO DE JANEIRO
ROSARIO
SANTA FE

SÃO PAULO
SURINAME
TUCACAS
URUGUAY
VENEZUELA

BIOGRAPHIES

AGUINIS, MARCOS
ALPERSOHN, MARCOS
ANGEL, AARON
ARBELL, MORDECHAI
AVNI, HAIM
BAITLER, ZOMA
BARYLKO, JAIME
BEHAR, LEON
BEIDERMAN, BERNARDO
BELKIN, ARNOLD
BENZAQUEN, SAADIA
BERAJA, RUBEN
BERDICHEVSKY, SCHER
BERGER, MEIR
BERLINER, ISAAC
BERMAN BERMAN, NATALIO
BLAZKO, MARTIN
BLEJER, DAVID
BLIS, DAVID
BRENER, PYNCHAS
BRIE, LUIS HARTWIG
BURLE-MARX, ROBERTO
CARVAJAL
COHEN GELLERSTEIN, BENJAMIN
COHEN, JOSEPH ISAAC
CONSTANTINER, JAIME
CONSTANTINI, HUMBERTO
CZENSTOCHOWSKI, WALTER
CHAMUDES REITICH, MARCOS
CHEHEBAR, ITZHAK
CHOCRON, ISAAC
DE SOLA, JUAN BARTOLOMÉ
DELVALLE, MAX SHALOM
DELVALLE LEVI MADURO, ERIC ARTURO
DINES, ALBERTO
DOUDTCHITZKY, DINORA
DUJOVNE, LEON
EICHELBAUM, SAMUEL
ELNECAVE, DAVID
ESPINOZA, ENRIQUE
FAIVOVICH HITZCOVICH, ANGEL
FASTLICHT, ADOLFO
FEIERSTEIN, RICARDO
FEIGL, FRITZ
FELDMAN, SHIMSHON SIMON
FINGERMAN, GREGORIO
FINKELSTEIN, CHAIM
FLORENTIN, MEVORAH
FREIFELD, ABRAHAM
FUTORANSKY, LUISA
GAMUS GALLEGOS, PAULINA
GELMAN, JUAN

- GERCHUNOFF, ALBERTO
 GESANG, NATHAN-NACHMAN
 GLANTZ, JACOBO
 GLANTZ, MARGO
 GOERITZ, MATHIAS
 GOLDEMBERG, ISAAC
 GOLDMAN, AHARON
 GOLDMAN, MOISES
 GOLOBOFF, GERARDO MARIO
 GRINSPUN, BERNARDO
 GROBART, FAVIO
 GRUNBERG, CARLOS M.
 HANNEMANN, PABLO
 HARF, HANNS
 HARF, SUSE HALLENSTEIN
 HARKAVI, YIZHAK
 HERDAN, KURT LUCIAN
 HOCHSCHILD, MAURICIO
 ISAACS, JORGE
 ISAACSON, JOSE
 JOSEPH, HENRY
 KAMENSZAIN, TOBIAS
 KAPLAN, ISAAC
 KAPLAN, SENDER
 KITRON (Kostrinsky), MOSHE
 KLABIN
 KLEIN, ALBERTO
 KLENICKI, LEON
 KOCH, ADELHEID LUCY
 KOSICE, GYULA
 KOVADLOFF, SANTIAGO
 KOZER, JOSE
 LAFER, HORACIO
 LASANSKY, MAURICIO
 LERNER, JAIME
 LEVI, RINO
 LEVY, ROBERT
 LEVY, SION
 LIACHO, LAZARO
 LIBEDINSKY, TSCHORNE MARCOS
 LISPECTOR, CLARICE
 LIWERANT, DANIEL
 MADURO, RICARDO
 MALDONADO DA SILVA, FRANCISCO
 MENDELSON, JOSE
 MEYER, MARSHALL
 MILEVSKY, AHARON
 MILSTEIN, CESAR
 MINDLIN, HENRIQUE
 MIRELMAN
 MUÑIZ-HUBERMAN, ANGELINA
 NAJDORF, MIGUEL
 NAJNUDEL, LEON
 NASSY, DAVID DE ISAAC COHEN
 NIERMAN, LEONARDO
 NORONHA, FERNAO DE
 NUDELMAN, SANTIAGO I.
 OSTROWER, FEYGA
 OTTA, FRANCISCO
 PECAR, SAMUEL
 PEKERMAN, JOSÉ
 PIZARNIK, ALEJANDRA
 PORZEKANSKI, TERESA
 RABINOVICH, JOSE
 RAFALIN, DAVID SHLOMO
 RAFFALOVICH, ISAIAH
 RAUCH, EDUARDO
 RAWET, SAMUEL
 RESNICK, SALOMON
 ROSENBERG, MOISHE
 ROSENCOF, MAURICIO
 ROSENMANN-TAUB, DAVID
 ROVINSKY, SAMUEL
 ROZENMACHER, GERMAN
 SAFRA
 SAJAROFF, MIGUEL
 SASLAVSKY, LUIS
 SATANOWSKI, MARCOS
 SATZ, MARIO
 SCLiar, MOACYR
 SCHAPIRA, DAVID
 SCHAULSON BRODSKY, JORGE
 SCHAULSON NUMHAUSER, JACOBO
 SCHIFRIN, LALO
 SCHLESINGER, GUILLERMO
 SEGALL, LAZAR
 SELIGSON, ESTHER
 SEROUSSI, ELIAS
 SHUA, ANA MARIA
 SINGERMAN, BERTA
 SITTEON DABBAH, SHAUL DAVID
 SNEH, SIMJA
 SOURASKY
 STEIMBERG, ALICIA
 STEINBRUCH, AARÃO
 STERN, HANS
 SVERDLIK, ODED
 SWARSENSKY, HARDI (Bernhard)
 SZERYNG, HENRYK
 TARNOPOLSKY, SAMUEL
 TEITELBOIM VOLOSKY, VOLODIA
 TEUBAL, EZRA
 TIEMPO, CÉSAR
 TIMERMAN, JACOBO
 TOKER, ELIAHU
 TOPOLEVSKY, GREGORIO
 TURKOW, MARK
 VERBITZKY, BERNARDO
 WALD, ARNOLD
 WECHSLER, ELINA
 WEISER-VARON, BENNO
 WOLF, RICHARD RIEGEL (Subirana y Lobo)
 YAGUPSKI, MAXIMO
 YARCHO, NOE (Noah)
 ZITNITSKY, PINCAS LAZARO
3. HOLOCAUST HISTORY
MAIN SURVEYS
 HOLOCAUST

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

3. Holocaust History *(continued)*

GENERAL ENTRIES

ART
 AUSCHWITZ
 AUSCHWITZ BOMBING CONTROVERSY
 AUSCHWITZ CONVENT
 AUSCHWITZ TRIALS
 BABI YAR
 BADGE, JEWISH
 BELZEC
 BERGEN-BELSEN
 BERMUDA CONFERENCE
 BERNHEIM PETITION
 BITBURG CONTROVERSY
 BOYCOTT, ANTI-NAZI
 BUCHENWALD
 CAMPS
 CHELMNO
 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE
 DACHAU
 DEATH MARCHES
 DENAZIFICATION
 DISPLACED PERSONS
 DRANCY
 EUROPA PLAN
 EUTHANASIA – T-4 PROGRAM
 EVIAN CONFERENCE
 FACING HISTORY AND OURSELVES
 FINAL SOLUTION
 FORCED LABOR
 FOSSOLI
 GASSING
 GENOCIDE CONVENTION
 GESTAPO
 GHETTO
 GURS
 HAAVARA
 HOLOCAUST, RESCUE FROM
 HOLOCAUST, THE
 HOLOCAUST DENIAL
 HOLOCAUST REMEMBRANCE DAY
 HOLOCAUST RESCUERS, JEWISH
 IRVING V. LIPSTADT
 JUDENRAT
 JUDENREIN
 KAPO
 KIDDUSH HA-HAYIM
 KINDERTRANSPORT
 KISTARCSA
 KOLDYCHEVO (Koldyczewo) CAMP
 KRIMCHAKS
 KRISTALLNACHT
 MADAGASCAR PLAN
 MAJDANEK
 MALINES
 MAUTHAUSEN
 MUSELMANN

NATIONAL SOCIALISM
 NATZWEILER-STRUTHOF
 NAZI-DEUTSCH
 NAZI MEDICAL EXPERIMENTS
 NINTH FORT
 NUREMBERG LAWS
 PARTISANS
 PLASZOW
 PONARY (Paneriai)
 RAVENSBRUECK
 REFUGEES
 REPARATIONS, GERMAN
 RESTITUTION AND INDEMNIFICATION
 RIGHTEOUS AMONG THE NATIONS
 RSHA
 SACHSENHAUSEN ORANIENBURG
 SCHACHT PLAN
 SOBIBOR
 SONDERKOMMANDO, JEWISH
 SS AND SD
 ST. LOUIS, VOYAGE OF
 STUERMER, DER
 STUTTHOF
 THERESIENSTADT
 TRANSNISTRIA
 TREBLINKA
 U.S. ARMY AND THE HOLOCAUST
 VUGHT
 WALDHEIM AFFAIR
 WANNSEE CONFERENCE
 WAR CRIMES TRIALS
 WESTERBORK

COMMUNITIES

AACHEN
 ABONY
 ADA
 AHLEM
 AHRWEILER
 AIX-EN-PROVENCE
 ALBA IULIA
 ALBANIA
 ALBERTI-IRSA
 ALEKSANDRIYA
 ALEKSANDRIYA
 ALEKSANDROW LODZKI
 ALESSANDRIA
 ALGERIA
 ALISTAL
 ALSACE
 ALTENSTADT
 ALZEY
 AMBERG
 AMSTERDAM
 ANANYEV
 ANAPA
 ANDERNACH
 ANHALT
 ANSBACH
 ANTWERP

ARAD
 ARNSTADT
 ARTEMOVSK
 ASCHAFFENBURG
 ASZOD
 ATHENS
 AUGSBURG
 AUGUSTOW
 AURICH
 AUSTERLITZ
 AUSTRIA
 BACAU
 BADEN
 BADEN BEI WIEN
 BAIA-MARE
 BAJA
 BAKHCHISARAI
 BALASSAGYARMAT
 BALTA
 BAMBERG
 BANJA LUKA
 BANSKA BYSTRICA
 BAR
 BARANOVICHI
 BARDEJOV
 BARLAD
 BAR-LE-DUC
 BAUSKA
 BAVARIA
 BAYONNE
 BAYREUTH
 BECHYNE (Bechin)
 BEDZIN
 BEKESCSABA
 BELAYA TSEKOV
 BELCHATOW
 BELED
 BELFORT
 BELGIUM
 BELGOROD-DNESTROVSKI
 BELGRADE
 BELTSY
 BELZ
 BELZYCE
 BENDERY
 BENEŠOV (Beneschau)
 BENFELD
 BERDICHEV
 BERDYANSK
 BEREGOVO
 BERESTECHKO
 BERETTYOUJFALU
 BEREZA
 BEREZHANY
 BEREZINO
 BEREZOVKA
 BERLIN
 BERSHAD
 BESANÇON
 BEZIDUL NOU
 BIALA PODLASKA
 BIALYSTOK
 BIELEFELD
 BIELSKO
 BIELSK PODLASKI
 BILGORAJ
 BINGEN
 BIRZAI (Birzhi)
 BIRZULA
 BISTRITA (Bistritz)
 BOBROVY KUT
 BOBRUISK
 BOCHNIA
 BOCHUM
 BODROGKERESZTUR
 BOGUSLAV
 BOJAN
 BOLEKHOV (Bolechow)
 BOLOGNA
 BOLZANO
 BONYHAD
 BOPPARD
 BORDEAUX
 BORISLAV
 BORISOV
 BORSA
 BOSKOVICE (Boskowitz)
 BOTOSANI
 BOULAY
 BOURG-EN-BRESSE
 BRAILA
 BRAILOV
 BRANDYS NAD LABEM
 BRASLAV
 BRASOV
 BRATISLAVA
 BRATSLAV
 BRECLAV
 BREISACH
 BREMEN
 BRESLAU
 BREST-LITOVSK
 BREZNICE
 BRICEVA
 BRICHANY
 BRNO
 BRODY
 BRUCHSAL
 BRUNSWICK
 BRUSSELS
 BRYANSK
 BRZEG
 BRZESC KUJAWSKI
 BRZEZINY
 BUCHACH
 BUCHAREST
 BUCOVICE
 BUDAPEST
 BUDYNE NAD OHRI
 BUHUSI

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

3. Holocaust History

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

BUKOVINA
 BULGARIA
 BURDUJENI
 BURGENLAND
 BUSK
 BUZAU
 BYDGOSZCZ
 BYKHOV
 BYTOM
 BZENEC
 CAMPULUNG MOLDOVENESC
 CARLSBAD
 CESKA LIPA
 CESKE BUDEJOVICE
 CHAMBON-SUR-LIGNON
 CHEB
 CHECINY
 CHELM
 CHEMNITZ (Karl-Marx-Stadt)
 CHERKASSY
 CHERNIGOV
 CHERNOBYL
 CHERNOVTSY
 CHMIELNIK
 CHORTKOV
 CHORZOW
 CHRYZANOW
 CHUDNOV
 CIECHANOW
 CLEVES
 CLUJ
 COBURG
 COCHEM
 COLMAR
 COLOGNE
 CONSTANCE
 CONSTANTA
 COTTBUS
 CRACOW
 CRAIOVA
 CZECHOSLOVAKIA
 CZESTOCHOWA
 DABROWA GORNICZA
 DARABANI
 DARMSTADT
 DAUGAVPILS
 DAVID-GORODOK
 DEBRECEN
 DEGGENDORF
 DEJ
 DENMARK
 DERAZHNYA
 DEUTSCHKREUTZ
 DEUTZ
 DIJON

DISNA
 DIVIN
 DNEPROPETROVSK
 DOKSHITSY (Doksyce)
 DOLGINOVO (Dolhinow)
 DOLINA
 DOLNI KOUNICE
 DOLNI KUBIN
 DOMBROVENI
 DONETSK
 DOROHOI
 DORTMUND
 DRAMA
 DRESDEN
 DROGOBYCH (Drohobycz)
 DRUYA
 DUBNO
 DUBOSSARY
 DUBROVNIK
 DUBROVNO
 DUEREN
 DUESSELDORF
 DUISBURG
 DUNAJSKA STREDA
 DUNAYEVTSY
 DYATLOVO
 DZIALOSZYCE (Dzialoshitz)
 EGER
 EINBECK
 EISENSTADT
 EMDEN
 EPERNAY
 ERFURT
 ESSEN
 ESSLINGEN
 ESTONIA
 ESZTERGOM
 ETTLINGEN
 FAGARAS
 FALESHTY
 FALTICENI
 FERRARA
 FLORENCE
 FOCSANI
 FONTAINEBLEAU
 FRANCE
 FRANKFURT ON THE MAIN
 FRANKFURT ON THE ODER
 FREIBURG IM BREISGAU
 FRIEDBERG
 FUERTH
 FULDA
 GABIN
 GADYACH
 GAISIN
 GALANTA
 GALATI (Galatz)
 GDANSK (Danzig)
 GELSENKIRCHEN
 GENOA

GERMANY	HRANICE
GERTSA	HRUBIESZOW
GIESSEN	HUMENNE
GLINYANY	HUNCOVCE
GLIWICE	HUNGARY
GLOGAU	HUSI
GLUBOKOYE	ILINTSY
GLUSSK	ILYA
GNIEZNO	INGWILLER
GOERLITZ	INNSBRUCK
GOETTINGEN	INOWROCLAW
GOLCUV JENIKOV	IOANNINA
GOLOVANEVSK	ITALY
GOMEL	IVANCICE
GORA KALWARIA	IVANOVO
GORIZIA	IVYE
GORKI	IZBICA LUBELSKA
GORLICE	IZMAIL
GORODENKA	IZYASLAV
GORODOK	JABLONEC NAD NISOU
GORODOK (Grodek Wilenski)	JANOW LUBELSKI
GORZOW WIELKOPOLSKI	JAROSLAW
GOSLAR	JASLO
GOSTYNIN	JASSY
GOTHA	JAUNIJELGAVA
GRAJEWO	JEBENHAUSEN
GRAZ	JEDRZEJOW
GREECE	JEKABPILS
GRENOBLE	JELGAVA
GRODNO	JEMNICE
GRODZISK MAZOWIECKI	JEVICKO
GRODZISK WIELKOPOLSKI	JIHLAVA
GROJEC	JINDRICHUV HRADEC
GURA-HUMORULUI	JONAVA
GYONGYOS	JUDENBURG
GYÖR	JUELICH)
HAGEN	JURBARKAS (Jurburg)
HAGUE, THE	KADAN
HALBERSTADT	KAISERSLAUTERN
HALICZ	KALARASH
HALLE	KALININDORF
HAMBURG	KALINKOVICHI
HAMELN	KALISZ
HANAU	KALUSH
HANOVER	KALUSZYN
HARLAU	KALVARIJA
HEIDELBERG	KAMENETS-PODOLSKI
HEIDINGSFELD	KAMENKA-BUGSKAYA (Strumilovskaya)
HEILBRONN	KANEV
HERMANUV MESTEC	KAPOSVAR
HESSE	KARASUBAZAR
HILDESHEIM	KARLSRUHE
HLOHOVEC	KASEJOVICE
HODMEZOVASARHELY	KASSEL
HODONIN	KASTORIA
HOHENAU	KATOWICE
HOHENEMS	KAUNAS
HOHENZOLLERN	KAUSHANY
HOLESOV	KAVALLA
HOMBURG	KAZATIN

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

3. Holocaust History

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

KECSKEMET
 KEDAINIAI
 KELME
 KEMPEN
 KERCH
 KHARKOV
 KHERSON
 KHMELNIK
 KHOROL
 KHOTIN
 KHUST
 KIEL
 KIELCE
 KIEV
 KILIYA
 KIROVOGRAD (Kirovo)
 KISHINEV
 KISSINGEN
 KISVARDA
 KITZINGEN
 KLAGENFURT
 KLATOVY (Klattau)
 KLETSK
 KLINTSY
 KLODAWA
 KOBLENZ
 KOBRIN
 KOCK (Kotsk)
 KOENIGSBERG
 KOIDANOVO
 KOJETIN (Kojetein)
 KOLIN
 KOLO
 KOLOMYYA (Kolomea; Kolomyja)
 KOMARNO
 KOMARNO
 KONIN
 KONOTOP
 KONSKIE (Konsk)
 KONSKOWOLA
 KORETS
 KOROSTEN
 KORSUN-SHEVCHENKOVSKI
 KOS
 KOSICE
 KOSOV
 KOSOVA HORA
 KOSZEG
 KOTOVSKOYE
 KOVEL
 KOZIENICE (Kozenitsy)
 KOZLE
 KRASLAVA
 KRASNIK
 KRASNODAR

KRASNOYE
 KRASNYSTAW
 KREFELD
 KREMENCHUG
 KREMENETS
 KREMS
 KRETINGA
 KREUZNACH
 KRICHEV
 KRIVOI ROG
 KRIVOYE OZERO
 KROMERIZ
 KROSNO
 KROTOSZYN
 KRUSTPILS
 KRYNKI
 KRZEPICE
 KUPISKIS (Kupiskiai; Kupishki)
 KURSK
 KUTNO
 KUTY
 KYBARTAI
 KYJOV
 LACHVA (Lachwa)
 LANCUT
 LANDAU
 LANDSHUT
 LARISSA
 LASK
 LATVIA
 LAZNE KYNZVART
 LECZNA
 LECZYCA
 LEGHORN
 LEGNICA
 LEIPZIG
 LELOW
 LEOVO (Leova)
 LEPEL
 LESHNEV
 LESKO
 LESZNO
 LETICHEV
 LEZAJSK
 LIBEREC
 LIDA
 LIEGE
 LIEPAJA
 LILLE
 LINZ
 LIOZNO
 LIPKANY
 LIPNIK NAD BECVOU
 LIPNO
 LIPOVETS
 LIPPE (-Detmold)
 LIPTOVSKY MIKULAS
 LITHUANIA
 LITIN
 LITOMERICE

LODZ
 LOMZA (Lomzha; Lomzhe)
 LOSICE (Lositsy)
 LOSTICE
 LOUNY
 LOWICZ
 LUBACZOW
 LUBARTOW
 LUBAVICH
 LUBLIN
 LUBNY
 LUBRANIEC
 LUCENEC
 LUDZA
 LUEBECK
 LUENEBURG
 LUGANSK
 LUGO
 LUGOJ (Lugos)
 LUKOW
 LUNEVILLE
 LUTOMIERSK
 LUTSK
 LUXEMBOURG
 LVOV (Lemberg)
 LYADY
 LYAKHOVICH
 LYCK
 LYONS
 LYUBOML
 MAGDEBURG
 MAINZ
 MAKAROV
 MAKO
 MAKOW MAZOWIECKI
 MANNHEIM
 MANS, LE
 MANTUA (Mantova)
 MARCULESTI
 MARGHITA (Margit(t)a)
 MARIBOR
 MARIENBAD
 MARIJAMPOLE
 MARSEILLES
 MATTERS DORF (Mattersburg)
 MEDZIBEZH (Medzibozh)
 MEININGEN
 MELITOPOL
 MEMEL
 MEMMINGEN
 MERGENTHEIM
 MERSEBURG
 METZ
 MEZHIRECH (Mezhirichi)
 MICHALOVCE
 MIEDZYRZEC PODLASKI
 MIELEC
 MIHAILENI
 MIKULOV
 MILAN
 MINDEN
 MINSK
 MINSK MAZOWIECKI
 MIR
 MIROSLAV
 MISKOLC
 MLADA BOLES LAV
 MLAWA (Mlwa; Mlava)
 MODENA
 MOGILEV
 MOGILEV-PODOLSKI
 MOINESTI
 MOLODECHNO
 MONASTIR
 MONASTYRISKA
 MONTPELLIER
 MORAVIA (Morava)
 MORAVSKE BUDEJOVICE
 MORAVSKY KRUMLOV
 MOSBACH
 MOSTISKA
 MOZYR
 MSTISLAVL
 MUEHLHAUSEN
 MUENSTER
 MUKACHEVO
 MULHOUSE
 MUNICH
 NACHOD
 NADVORNAYA (Nadworna)
 NAGYKANIZSA
 NANCY
 NANTES
 NAROL
 NASAUD
 NASIELSK
 NASNA
 NAUHEIM
 NEMIROV
 NESVIZH
 NEZHIN
 NICE
 NIEDERSTETTEN
 NIKOLAYEV
 NIS
 NITRA
 NOERDLINGEN
 NORDHAUSEN
 NORWAY
 NOVAYA USHITSA
 NOVE MESTO NAD VAHOM
 NOVE ZAMKY
 NOVGOROD-SEVERSK
 NOVI SAD
 NOVOGRUDOK
 NOVOSELITSA
 NOVOZYBKOV
 NOVY BOHUMIN
 NOVY BYDZOV
 NOVY DVOR

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

3. Holocaust History

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

NOWY DWOR MAZOWIECKI
 NOWY SACZ
 NUREMBERG
 NYIREGYHAZA
 ODESSA
 OETTINGEN
 OFFENBACH
 OFFENBURG
 OLDENBURG
 OLESKO
 OLESNICA
 OLGOPOL
 OLKUSZ
 OLOMOUC (Olmuetz)
 OLYKA
 OPATOW
 OPAVA
 OPOCZNO
 OPOLE LUBELSKIE
 OPPENHEIM
 ORADEA (Oradea Mare)
 ORDZHONIKIDZE
 OREL
 ORGEYEV (Orhei)
 ORSHA
 ORSOVA
 OSHMYANY
 OSIJEK (Eszek)
 OSLO
 OSNABRUECK
 OSTRAVA
 OSTROG (Ostraha)
 OSTROLEKA (Ostrolenka)
 OSTROWIEC (Ostrowiec Swietokrzyski)
 OSTROW MAZOWIECKA
 OSTRYNA
 OSWIECIM (Auschwitz)
 OTWOCK
 OVRUCH
 OZERY
 OZORKOW
 PABIANICE
 PADERBORN
 PADUA
 PAKS
 PALANGA
 PALATINATE
 PANEVEZYS (Panevezhis)
 PAPA,
 PARCZEW
 PARIS
 PARMA
 PASCANI
 PAVLOGRAD
 PAVOLOCH

PECS
 PEREMYSHLYANY
 PEREYASLAV-KHMELNITSKI
 PERVOMAISK
 PESTSZENTERZSEBET
 PEZINOK
 PFORZHEIM
 PHLORINA
 PIASECZNO
 PIATRA-NEAMT (Piatra)
 PIESTANY
 PILSEN
 PINCZOW
 PINSK
 PIOTRKOW (Piotrkow-Trybunalski)
 PIRYATIN
 PISA
 PLOCK
 PLOESTI
 PLONSK
 PLUNGE
 POBEZOVICE NA SUMAVE
 POCHEP
 PODGAITSY
 PODKAMEN
 PODOLIA
 PODVOLOCHISK (Podwloczyska)
 POGREBISHCHENSKI (Pogrebishche)
 POHORELICE (Pohrlitz)
 POLAND
 POLNA
 POLONNOYE
 POLOTSK
 POLTAVA
 POMERANIA
 PORTUGAL
 POZNAN
 PRAGUE
 PRESOV
 PRILUKI
 PROSKUROV
 PROSTEJOV
 PRUZHANY
 PRZEDBORZ
 PRZEMYSL
 PRZEWORSK
 PRZYSUCHA
 PRZYTYK
 PULAWY
 PULTUSK
 RADAUTI (Radautz)
 RADOM
 RADOMSKO
 RADOMYSHL
 RADOSHKOVICHI (Radoszkowice)
 RADUN
 RADYMNO
 RADZIWILLOW
 RADZYMIN
 RADZYN (Radzyn-Podlaski)

RASEINIAI	SEINI
RAVENSBURG	SEKIRYANY
RAWICZ (Rawitsch)	SELESTAT
REBREANU	SERRAI
RECHITSA	SEVASTOPOL
RECKLINGHAUSEN	SHARGOROD
REGENSBURG	SHCHEDRIN
REGHIN (Reghinul Săesc)	SHEPETOVKA
REUTLINGEN	SHKLOV
REXINGEN	SHPOLA
REZEKNE (Rezhitsa)	SIAULIAI
REZINA (Rezinz)	SIBIU
RIGA	SIEDLCE
RIJEKA	SIEMIATYCZE
ROGACHEV	SIENA
ROGATIN	SIERADZ
ROKISKIS	SIERPC
ROMAN	SIGHET
ROMANIA	SILESIA
ROME	SIMFEROPOL
ROMNY	SIMLEUL-SILVANIEI
ROPCHYZE (Ropshits)	SIRET
ROSHEIM	SKALAT
ROSTOV	SKARZYSKO-KAMIENNA
ROUDNICE NAD LABEM	SKIDEL
ROUEN	SKIERNIEWICE
ROVNO	SKOLE
ROZDOL	SKOPLJE (Skopje)
ROZWADOW	SKUODAS
RUSE	SKVIRA
RUSSIA	SLAVUTA
RUZHANY	SLONIM
RYMANOW	SLUTSK
RYPIN	SMELA
RYSHKANY	SMOLENSK
RZESZOW	SMORGON (Smorgonie)
SAARBRUECKEN	SNYATYN
SADAGORA	SOCHACZEW
SAINT-DENIS	SOEST
SAKIAI (Shakyai, Shakay)	SOKAL
SALONIKA	SOKOLKA
SALONTA	SOKOLOW PODLASKI
SALZBURG	SOMBOR
SAMBOR	SOPRON
SAMOGITIA	SOROKI (Soroca)
SANDOMIERZ	SOSNOWIEC (Sosnovets)
SANOK	SPAIN
SARAJEVO	SPANDAU
SARNY	SPEYER
SARREGUEMINES	SPLIT
SASOV	SREM
SATANOV	STANISLAV
SATORALJA UJHELY	STARODUB
SATU-MARE	STARO-KONSTANTINOV
SAVERNE	STASZOW
SAXONY	STEFANESTI
SCHNAITTACH	STENDAL
SCHWEINFURT	STETTIN
SEDUVA	STOLBTSY
SEESSEN	STOLIN

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

3. Holocaust History

COMMUNITIES (*continued*)

STOPNICA
 STOROZHINETS
 STRASBOURG
 STRAUBING
 STRY (Stryj)
 STRYKOW
 STUTTGART
 STYRIA
 SUBCARPATHIAN RUTHENIA
 SUCEAVA
 SULITA
 SULZBACH
 SUWALKI
 SVISLOCH
 SWEDEN
 SWIDNICA
 SWITZERLAND
 SZCZEBRZESZYN
 SZCZERCOW
 SZEGED
 SZEKESFEHERVAR
 SZOLNOK
 SZOMBATHELY
 SZYDLOWIEC
 TABOR
 TACHOV (Tachau)
 TAGANROG
 TALHEIM
 TALLINN
 TALNOYE
 TARGU-MURES
 TARNOBRZEG
 TARNOGROD (Tarnograd)
 TARNOPOL
 TARNOW
 TARTU
 TARUTINO
 TAUBERBISCHOFSSHEIM
 TAURAGE
 TELENESHITY (Telenești)
 TELSIAI (Telshi; Telschen)
 TESCHEN
 THIONVILLE
 THURINGIA
 TIMISOARA
 TIRASPOL
 TIRGU-FRUMOS
 TIRGU NEAMT
 TLUMACH (Tlumacz)
 TOLSTOYE
 TOMASHPOL
 TOMASZOW LUBELSKI
 TOMASZOW MAZOWIECKI
 TOPOLCANY
 TORCHIN (Torczyn)

TORUN
 TOULOUSE
 TOURS
 TRANSYLVANIA
 TRAVNIK
 TREBIC (Trebitch)
 TRENCIN (Trenčín)
 TREST
 TRIER
 TRIESTE
 TRIKKALA (Trikala)
 TRIPOLI
 TRNAVA
 TROKI
 TROYES
 TRZCIANKA
 TUCHIN
 TUEBINGEN
 TUKUMS
 TULCHIN
 TUNIS, TUNISIA
 TURDA
 TURIN
 TURKA
 TURNOV
 TYKOCIN
 TYROL
 TYSMENITSA (Tyśmienica)
 TYSZOWCE
 UDLICE
 UHERSKE HRADISTE
 UHERSKY BROD
 UKMERGE
 ULM
 UMAN
 USOV
 USTI NAD LABEM
 UTENA
 UZHGOROD
 VAC
 VAD RASHKOV
 VALEA-LUI-VLAD
 VASILKOV
 VASLUI
 VATRA DORNEI
 VELIZH
 VENICE
 VENTSPILS
 VERCELLI
 VEROIA
 VERONA
 VESZPREM
 VIENNA
 VILKAVISKIS
 VILLINGEN
 VILNA
 VINNITSA
 VIRBALIS
 VISEUL DE SUS
 VISHNEVETS

VITEBSK
 VIZHNITSA
 VLADIMIR VOLYNSKI
 VOLHYNIA
 VOLKOVYSK
 VOLOS
 VOLPA
 VORONEZH
 VOTICE
 VOZNESSENK
 VYSOKOYE
 WARENDORF
 WARSAW
 WEGROW
 WEINHEIM
 WESTPHALIA
 WIELICZKA
 WIELUN
 WIENER NEUSTADT
 WIESBADEN
 WISLICA
 WLOCLAWEK
 WLODAWA
 WODZISLAW
 WOLBROM
 WOLFENBUETTEL
 WOLOMIN
 WORMS
 WRONKI
 WUERTEMBERG
 WUERZBURG
 WUPPERTAL
 WYSZKOW
 WYSZOGROD
 XANTEN
 YALTA
 YAVOROV
 YEDINTSY
 YEFINGAR
 YEVPATORIYA
 YUGOSLAVIA
 ZABLUDOW
 ZABOLOTOV
 ZABRZE
 ZAGARE
 ZAGREB
 ZALESHCHIKI
 ZAMBROW (Zambrov)
 ZAMOSC
 ZAPOROZHE
 ZARASAI
 ZASTAVNA
 ZATEC
 ZAWIERCIE
 ZBARAZH
 ZBOROV
 ZDUNSKA-WOLA
 ZELECHOW
 ZELOW
 ZELVA (Zelwa)

ZEMUN
 ZERBST
 ZGIERZ (Zgerzh)
 ZGURITSA (Zgurita)
 ZHDANOV
 ZHIDACHOV
 ZHITOMIR
 ZHMERINKA
 ZHOLKVA
 ZHURAVNO
 ZILINA
 ZLATOPOL
 ZMIGROD NOWY
 ZNOJMO (Znaim)
 ZOLOCHEV
 ZOLOTONOSHA
 ZRENJANIN
 ZVENIGORODKA
 ZWICKAU
 ZWOLEN
 ZYCHLIN
 ZYRARDOW

ORGANIZATIONS

ASSOCIATION OF HOLOCAUST ORGANIZATIONS
 CENTRE DE DOCUMENTATION JUIVE CONTEMPORAINE
 CONFERENCE ON JEWISH MATERIAL CLAIMS
 AGAINST GERMANY
 COUNCIL OF JEWS FROM GERMANY
 FORTUNOFF VIDEO ARCHIVES OF HOLOCAUST
 TESTIMONY
 INTERNATIONAL TRACING SERVICE
 JEWISH SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATIONS
 JUEDISCHER KULTURBUND
 MEMORIAL FOUNDATION FOR JEWISH CULTURE
 MORESHET
 MUSEUM OF JEWISH HERITAGE
 OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS (OSI)
 REICHSVEREINIGUNG
 REICHSZENTRALE FUER JUEDISCHE AUSWANDERUNG
 SURVIVORS OF THE SHOAH VISUAL HISTORY
 FOUNDATION
 UNION GENERALE DES ISRAELITES DE FRANCE (U.G.I.F.)
 UNITED RESTITUTION ORGANIZATION
 UNITED STATES HOLOCAUST MEMORIAL MUSEUM
 UNRRA
 WAR REFUGEE BOARD
 YAD VASHEM
 ZENTRALE STELLE DER LANDESJUSTIZVERWALTUNGEN

BIOGRAPHIES

ANIELEWICZ, MORDECAI
 ARAD, YITZHAK
 ATLAS, JECHYZKIEL
 BAK, SAMUEL
 BARASH, EPHRAIM
 BECCARI, ARRIGO
 BENOIT, PIERRE-MARIE
 BIELSKI, TUVIA, ASael, AND ZUS
 BRAND, JOEL JENO

I. HISTORY

B. MEDIEVAL & MODERN PERIOD

3. Holocaust History

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

CALMEYER, HANS
 CZERNIAKOW, ADAM
 DICKER-BRANDEIS, FREDERIKE
 DONATI, ANGELO
 DOUWES, ARNOLD
 EDELSTEIN, JACOB
 ELKES, ELHANAN
 FLEISCHMANN, GISI
 FOLEY, FRANCIS
 FRANK, ANNE
 FRANKFURTER, DAVID
 FRY, VARIAN
 GERSTEIN, KURT
 GRAEBE, HERMANN FRIEDRICH
 HAUTVAL, ADELAIDE
 HO FENG-SHAN
 KAPLAN, CHAIM ARON
 KARMEL, ILONA
 KARSKI, JAN
 KASZTNER, REZSO RUDOLF
 KENT, ROMAN
 KLARSFELD, BEATE AUGUSTE
 KLARSFELD, SERGE
 KLEIN, GERDA WEISSMAN
 KOOK, HILLEL
 KORCZAK, JANUSZ
 KORCZAK-MARLA, ROZKA
 KORETZ, ZVI
 KOVNER, ABBA
 K. ZETNICK
 LANTOS, TOM
 LERMAN, MILES
 LEVI, PRIMO
 LICHTENBERG, BERNHARD
 LUBETKIN, ZIVIA
 LUTZ, CARL (Charles)
 MAESTRO, YAAKOV
 MAYER, SALY
 MEED, BENJAMIN
 MEED, VLADKA
 MENDES, ARISTIDES DE SOUZA
 NEVEJEAN, YVONNE
 PAVELIC, ANTE
 PECHERSKY, ALEXANDER
 PLOTNICKA, FRUMKA
 RINGELBLUM, EMANUEL (Menahem)
 SANDBERG, WILLEM JACOB
 SCHINDLER, OSKAR
 SENDLER, IRENA
 SHAPIRA, KALONYMOUS KALMAN
 SPIEGELMAN, ART
 STAHL, HEINRICH
 STEFAN, METROPOLITAN
 STROCHLITZ, SIGMUND
 SUGIHARA CHIUNE-SEMPO

TENENBAUM, MORDECAI
 WALLEMBERG, RAOUL
 WDOWINSKI, DAVID
 WEICHERT, MICHAEL
 WEISSMANDEL, MICHAEL DOV
 WESTERWEEL, JOHAN
 WIESEL, ELIE
 WIESENTHAL, SIMON
 WITTENBERG, YIZHAK
 ZUCKERMAN, ITZHAK (Antek)
 ZUROFF, EFRAIM

NAZIS

BARBIE, NIKOLAUS (“KLAUS”), TRIAL OF
 BORMANN, MARTIN
 BRUNNER, ALOIS
 BUEHLER, JOSEF
 DEMJANJUK, JOHN
 EICHMANN, ADOLF OTTO
 FRANK, HANS MICHAEL
 FRANK, KARL HERMANN
 GLOBOCNIK, ODILO
 GLUECKS, RICHARD
 GOEBBELS, PAUL JOSEF
 GOERING, HERMANN WILHELM
 HEYDRICH, REINHARD TRISTAN
 HIMMLER, HEINRICH
 HITLER, ADOLF
 HOESS, RUDOLF FRANZ FERDINAND
 KALTENBRUNNER, ERNST
 KATZMANN, FRIEDRICH (Fritz)
 LECCA, RADU
 MENGELE, JOSEF
 MUELLER, HEINRICH
 POHL, OSWALD
 RADEMACHER, FRANZ
 RAUTER, HANNS ALBIN
 RIBBENTROP, JOACHIM VON
 ROSENBERG, ALFRED
 SAUCKEL, FRITZ (Ernst Friedrich Christoph)
 SCHELLENBERG, WALTER
 SEYSS-INQUART, ARTHUR
 STREICHER, JULIUS
 STROOP, JUERGEN (Josef)
 TISO, JOSEF
 TUKA, VOJTECH
 VASEK, ANTON
 WIRTH, CHRISTIAN
 WISLICENY, DIETER

SCHOLARS

BAUER, YEHUDA
 BERENBAUM, MICHAEL
 BRAHAM, RANDOLPH L.
 BROWNING, CHRISTOPHER
 DAWIDOWICZ, LUCY
 DVORZETSKY, MARK MEIR
 FRIEDLAENDER, SAUL
 GUTMAN, ISRAEL
 HILBERG, RAUL

LANGER, LAWRENCE
 LANZMANN, CLAUDE
 NOVITCH, MIRIAM
 YOUNG, JAMES

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

1. JEWISH LAW

MAIN SURVEYS

HALAKHAH
 MISHPAT IVRI

GENERAL ENTRIES

ABDUCTION
 ABORTION
 ACQUISITION
 ADMISSION
 ADOPTION
 ADULTERY
 AGENCY
 AGUNAH
 APOSTASY
 APOTROPOS
 APPEAL
 ARBITRATION
 ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION
 ASMAKHTA
 ASSAULT
 ASSIGNMENT (OF DEBT)
 ATTORNEY
 AUTHORITY, RABBINICAL
 AUTOPSIES AND DISSECTION
 AV BET DIN
 BANISHMENT
 BET DIN AND JUDGES
 BETROTHAL
 BIGAMY AND POLYGAMY
 BLINDNESS
 BLOOD-AVENGER
 BLOODGUILT
 BRIBERY
 BUSINESS ETHICS
 CAPITAL PUNISHMENT
 CAPTIVES, RANSOMING OF
 CASTRATION
 CHASTITY
 CHILD MARRIAGE
 CHILDREN
 CITY OF REFUGE
 CIVIL MARRIAGE
 CLEVES GET
 CODIFICATION OF LAW
 COLLATIO LEGUM MOSAICARUM ET ROMANORUM
 COMPOUNDING OFFENSES
 COMPROMISE
 CONCUBINE
 CONDITIONS

CONFESSION
 CONFISCATION, EXPROPRIATION, FORFEITURE
 CONFLICT OF LAWS
 CONFLICT OF OPINION
 CONSERVATION
 CONSUMER PROTECTION
 CONTEMPT OF COURT
 CONTRACT
 DAMAGES
 DAYYAN
 DEAF-MUTE
 DETENTION
 DINA DE-MALKHUTA DINA
 DISINTERMENT
 DIVINE PUNISHMENT
 DIVORCE
 DOMICILE
 DOWRY
 ECOLOGY
 EMBRYO
 EVIDENCE
 EXECUTION (CIVIL)
 EXTRADITION
 EXTRAORDINARY REMEDIES
 FINES
 FIRSTBORN
 FLOGGING
 FORGERY
 FRAUD
 GAMBLING
 GENTILE
 GERAMA AND GARME
 GEZERTA
 GIFT
 HA'ANAKAH
 HAFKA'AT SHE'ARIM
 HAMEZ, SALE OF
 HASKAMAH
 HASSAGAT GEVUL
 HAZAKAH
 HEFKER
 HEKDESH
 HEREM
 HEREM BET DIN
 HEREM HA-IKKUL
 HEREM HA-YISHUV
 HEREM SETAM
 HOMICIDE
 HUMAN DIGNITY AND FREEDOM
 IMPRISONMENT
 IMPRISONMENT FOR DEBT
 INCEST
 INFORMERS
 INSULT
 INTERPRETATION
 JERUSALEM
 JEW
 JEWISH AND ISLAMIC LAW, A COMPARATIVE REVIEW
 KARET
 KETUBBAH

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

1. Jewish Law

GENERAL ENTRIES (*continued*)

LABOR LAW
 LAW AND MORALITY
 LAW OF RETURN
 LEASE AND HIRE
 LEGAL MAXIMS
 LEGAL PERSON
 LEVIRATE MARRIAGE AND HALIZAH
 LIABILITY
 LIEN
 LIMITATION OF ACTIONS
 LOAN
 LOST PROPERTY
 MA'ARUFYA
 MA'ASEH
 MAINTENANCE
 MAJORITY RULE
 MAMRAM
 MAMZER
 MARITIME LAW
 MARRIAGE
 MARRIAGE, PROHIBITED
 MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY
 MAZRANUT
 MEDIATION
 MEDICINE AND THE LAW
 MEHILAH
 MILITARY LAW
 MINHAG
 MISTAKE
 MIXED MARRIAGE, INTERMARRIAGE
 MONEYLENDING
 NOACHIDE LAWS
 NUISANCE
 OATH
 OBLIGATIONS, LAW OF
 ONA'AH
 ONES
 OPPRESSION
 ORAL LAW
 ORPHAN, ORPHANAGE
 OWNERSHIP
 PARAPET
 PARENT AND CHILD
 PARTNERSHIP
 PENAL LAW
 PERJURY
 PIKKU'AH NEFESH
 PLANNING AND CONSTRUCTION
 PLEAS
 PLEDGE
 POLICE OFFENSES
 PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE
 PROPERTY
 PROSELYTES
 PUBLIC AUTHORITY

PUNISHMENT
 RANSOM
 RAPE
 REBELLIOUS SON
 RIGHTS, HUMAN
 SALE
 SEPARATION OF POWERS
 SERVITUDES
 SEVARAH
 SEXUAL OFFENSES
 SHALISH
 SHETAR
 SHI'BUDA DE-RABBI NATHAN
 SHOMERIM
 SIKARIKON
 SLANDER
 SLAVERY
 SORCERY
 STRANGERS AND GENTILES
 SUCCESSION
 SUICIDE
 SURETYSHIP
 TAKKANOT
 TAKKANOT HA-KAHAL
 TALION
 TAXATION
 TECHNOLOGY AND HALAKHAH
 TEMPLE MOUNT
 THEFT AND ROBBERY
 TORTS
 TRADITION
 TRANSPLANTS
 UNJUST ENRICHMENT
 VALUES OF A JEWISH AND DEMOCRATIC STATE
 VIRGIN, VIRGINITY
 VOWS AND VOWING
 WEIGHTS AND MEASURES
 WIDOW
 WILLS
 WITNESS
 WOMAN
 YEUSH
 YUHASIN

2. JEWISH RITUAL & OBSERVANCE

MAIN SURVEYS

HALAKHAH

GENERAL ENTRIES

ABLUTION
 ABOMINATION
 ADAR
 ADAR, THE SEVENTH OF
 ADASS JESHURUN, ADASS JISROEL
 ADDIR BI-MELUKHAH
 ADDIR HU
 ADLOYADA
 ADON OLAM
 ADONAI, ADONAI, EL RAHUM VE-HANNUN
 AFIKOMAN

AHAVAH RABBAH; AHAVAT OLAM
 AHOT KETANNAH
 AKDAMUT MILLIN
 AL HA-NISSIM
 AL HET
 AL TIKREI
 ALEINU LE-SHABBE'AH
 AMARKAL
 AMEN
 AMIDAH
 AMULET
 ANIM ZEMIROT
 ANINUT
 ANNA BE-KHO'AH
 ANNA BE-KORENU
 APAM
 ARBA AMMOT
 ARBA KOSOT
 ARK
 ART
 ARVIT
 ASHAMNU
 ASHKAVAH
 ASHREI
 ATTAH EHAD
 ATTAH HORETA LADA'AT
 ATTAH ZOKHER
 AUFRUFEN
 AUTHORITY, RABBINICAL
 AV
 AV HA-RAHAMIM
 AV, THE FIFTEENTH OF
 AV, THE NINTH OF
 AVERAH
 AVI AVI
 AVINU MALKENU
 AVINU SHE-BA-SHAMAYIM
 AVODAH
 AZAZEL
 AZERET
 AZHAROT, AZHARAH
 BAKI
 BAKKASHAH
 BA-MEH MADLIKIN
 BAR MITZVAH, BAT MITZVAH
 BAREKHI NAFSHI
 BAREKHU
 BARNACLE GOOSE MYTHS
 BARENNESS AND FERTILITY
 BARUKH
 BARUKH SHE-AMAR
 BARUKH SHEM KEVOD MALKHUTO LE-OLAM VA-ED
 BARUKH SHE-PETARANI
 BATH, BATHING
 BEARD AND SHAVING
 BEDIKAT HAMEZ
 BE-MOZA'EI MENUHAH
 BENEDICTIONS
 BENSHEM
 BERAH DODI
 BIMAH
 BIRKAT HA-MINIM
 BIRKAT HA-TORAH
 BIRTH
 BIRTH CONTROL
 BIRTHDAY
 BITTUL HA-TAMID
 BLASPHEMY
 BLEMISH
 BLESSING AND CURSING
 BLESSING OF CHILDREN
 BLOOD
 BREASTPLATE
 BRIDEGROOMS OF THE LAW
 BURIAL
 CALENDAR
 CALENDAR REFORM
 CANDLES
 CASTRATION
 CATACOMBS
 CELIBACY
 CEMETERY
 CHILDREN'S SERVICES
 CHOIRS
 CIRCUMCISION
 COFFIN
 COMMANDMENTS, THE 613
 CONFESSION OF SINS
 CREMATION
 DAVID
 DAY AND NIGHT
 DAY OF ATONEMENT
 DAYYEINU
 DEATH
 DESECRATION
 DEW, PRAYER FOR
 DIETARY LAWS
 DISINTERMENT
 DUKHAN
 EGGS
 EGLAH ARUFAH
 EHAD MI YODE'A
 EIN KE-ELOHENU
 EL MALE RAHAMIM
 EL MELEKH NE'EMAN
 EL MELEKH YOSHEV
 EL NORA ALILAH
 ELI ZIYON VE-AREHA
 ELIJAH, CHAIR OF
 ELIJAH, CUP OF
 ELUL
 ERUV
 ESHET HAYIL
 ESTHER, FAST OF
 ETROG
 EVER MIN HA-HAI
 FASTING AND FAST DAYS
 FESTIVALS
 FIRST FRUITS
 FIRZOGERIN

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

2. Jewish Ritual & Observance

GENERAL ENTRIES (*continued*)

FIVE SPECIES
 FLOWERS
 FOOD
 FOUR SPECIES
 GE'ULLAH
 GOMEL, BLESSING OF
 GOVERNMENT, PRAYER FOR THE
 GRACE AFTER MEALS
 GRACE BEFORE MEALS
 HA LAHMA ANYA
 HAD GADYA
 HADRAN
 HAFTARAH
 HAGBAHAH, GELILAH
 HAGGADAH, PASSOVER
 HAKHEL
 HAKHNASAT KALLAH
 HAKKAFOT
 HALAKHAH LE-MOSHE MI-SINAI
 HALAKHIC PERIODICALS
 HALAKHOT GEDOLOT
 HALAKHOT KEZUVOT (*Ketu'ot*)
 HALAKHOT PESUKOT
 HALLAH
 HALLEL
 HALLELUJAH
 HA-MAVDIL
 HAMEZ
 HAMEZ, SALE OF
 HANUKKAH
 HAROSET
 HASHKIVENU
 HAVDALAH
 HAZKARAT NESHAMOT
 HEAD, COVERING OF THE
 HEKHSHER
 HESPED
 HILLULA
 HILLULA DE-RABBI SHIMON BAR YOHAI
 HINENI HE-ANI MI-MAAS
 HONEY
 HOSHANA RABBA
 HOSHANOT
 HUKKAT HA-GOI
 HUMRA
 HUSBAND AND WIFE
 HYGIENE
 ISRU HAG
 ISSUR VE-HETTER
 IYYAR
 JERUSALEM
 JUDAISM
 KABBALAT SHABBAT
 KADDISH
 KAPPAROT

KASHER
 KAVVANAH
 KEDUSHAH
 KERI'AH
 KEROVAH
 KEVER AVOT
 KIDDUSH
 KINAH
 KISLEV
 KITEL
 KOL NIDREI
 LAG BA-OMER
 LEAP YEAR
 LEKET, SHIKHHAH, AND PE'AH
 LEKHAH DODI
 LEVITES IN THE HALAKHAH
 LIKKUT AZAMOT
 LITURGY
 LOTS
 LULAV
 MA'ARAVOT
 MAFTIR
 MAH NISHTANNAH
 MAH TOVU
 MAHZOR
 MAHZOR VITRY
 MAIMUNA
 MALKHUYOT
 MA'OZ ZUR
 MARHESHVAN
 MAROR
 MARRIAGE
 MASHGI'AH
 MASHIV HA-RU'AH
 MATZAH
 MAYIM AHARONIM
 MEAT
 MEGILLAH
 MEHIZAH
 MELAVVEH MALKAH
 MEMORBUCH
 MEMORIAL LIGHT
 MENORAH
 ME'OT HITTIM
 MEZUZAH
 MIKVEH
 MILK
 MINHAH
 MINYAN
 MI SHE-BERAKH
 MI-SINAI NIGGUNIM
 MITZVAH
 MIXED SPECIES
 MIZMOR LE-DAVID
 MIZMOR SHIR LE-YOM HA-SHABBAT
 MIZRAH
 MODEH ANI
 MONDAY AND THURSDAY
 MONOGAMY
 MOON, BLESSING OF THE

MORNING BENEDICTIONS
 MOURNING
 MUKZEH
 MUSAF
 NAME, CHANGE OF
 NE'ILAH
 NER TAMID
 NETILAT YADAYIM
 NEVELAH
 NEW MOON
 NEW MOON, ANNOUNCEMENT OF
 NEW YEAR
 NIDDAH
 NIGHT PRAYER
 NINE DAYS
 NISAN
 NISHMAT KOL HAI
 OMER
 OMNAM KEN
 ORAL LAW
 ORGAN
 PAROKHET AND KAPPORET
 PARVEH
 PASSOVER
 PASSOVER, SECOND
 PE'OT
 PESUKEI DE-ZIMRA
 PETIHAH
 PILGRIM FESTIVALS
 PIYYUT
 PIZMON
 PRAYER
 PRAYER BOOKS
 PRIESTLY BLESSING
 PRIESTS AND PRIESTHOOD
 PSALMS, BOOK OF
 PUBERTY
 PURIM
 PURIM KATAN
 PURIM MESHULASH
 PURIMS, SPECIAL
 PURITY AND IMPURITY, RITUAL
 RAIN, PRAYER FOR
 REBUKE AND REPROOF
 RESHUT
 ROSH HA-SHANAH
 SABBATH
 SABBATHS, SPECIAL
 SABBATICAL YEAR AND JUBILEE
 SACRIFICE
 SACRILEGE
 SANDAK
 SCROLLS, THE FIVE
 SEDER
 SEFER TORAH
 SELIHOT
 SE'UDAH
 SE'UDAH SHELISHIT
 SHAA'TNEZ
 SHABBAT BERESHIT
 SHABBAT HA-GADOL
 SHAHARIT
 SHALOM ALEIKHEM
 SHAMMASH
 SHAVUOT
 SHEHITAH
 SHELI'AH ZIBBUR
 SHELOSHET YEMEI HAGBALAH
 SHELOSHIM
 SHEMA, READING OF
 SHEMONEH ESREH
 SHEVAT
 SHIR HA-MAALOT
 SHIR HA-YIHUD
 SHIVVITI
 SHOFAR
 SHOFAROT
 SHOLEM ZOKHOR
 SHOAVIM TAT
 SHULHAN ARUKH
 SHULKLAPPER
 SICK, PRAYER FOR
 SIDRAH
 SIMHAT TORAH
 SIVAN
 SONG OF SONGS
 SUKKAH
 SUKKOT
 SUN, BLESSING OF THE
 SYNAGOGUE
 TAHANUN
 TAHARAT HA-MISHPAHAH
 TALLIT
 TALLIT KATAN
 TAMMUZ
 TAMMUZ, FAST OF
 TASHLIKH
 TATTOO
 TECHNOLOGY AND HALAKHAH
 TEFILLIN
 TEHINNAH
 TEKI'ATA (*Teki'ot*)
 TEN DAYS OF PENITENCE
 TEREFAH
 TERUMOT AND MA'ASEROT
 TEVET
 THREE WEEKS
 TIKKUN HAZOT
 TISHRI
 TITHE
 TKHINES
 TOHORAH
 TOKHEHAH
 TORAH
 TORAH, READING OF
 TRAVEL, PRAYER FOR
 TRIENNIAL CYCLE
 TU BI-SHEVAT
 TWILIGHT
 U-NETANNEH TOKEF

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

2. Jewish Ritual & Observance

GENERAL ENTRIES (*continued*)

USURY
 VEIL
 WINE
 YA'ALEH VE-YAVO
 YAD
 YAH RIBBON OLAM
 YAHRZEIT
 YAKNEHAZ
 YAMIM NORA'IM
 YEKUM PURKAN
 YEZIV PITGAM
 YIGDAL
 YISHTABBAH
 YIZKOR
 YOM KIPPUR KATAN
 YOZEROT
 ZEMIROT
 ZIDDUK HA-DIN
 ZIKHRONOT
 ZIZIT
 ZUR MI-SHELO

3. JEWISH THOUGHT & PHILOSOPHY

MAIN SURVEYS

PHILOSOPHY, JEWISH

GENERAL ENTRIES

ABRAHAM
 ADAM
 AFTERLIFE
 AKEDAH
 ANGEL OF DEATH
 ANGELS AND ANGELOLOGY
 ANI MA'AMIN
 ANIMALS, CRUELTY TO
 ANTHROPOMORPHISM
 ANTINOMIANISM
 APIKOROS
 APOLOGETICS
 ARTICLES OF FAITH
 ASCETICISM
 ASTROLOGY
 ATOMISM
 ATONEMENT
 BEATITUDE
 BELIEF
 BODY AND SOUL
 BUSINESS ETHICS
 CATEGORIES
 CAUSE AND EFFECT
 CHARITY
 CHASTITY
 CHILDREN
 CHIROMANCY
 CHOSEN PEOPLE

COMMANDMENTS, REASONS FOR
 COMPASSION
 CONSERVATION
 CONSERVATIVE JUDAISM
 COSMOLOGY
 COVETOUSNESS
 CREATION AND COSMOGONY
 DEATH
 DECALOGUE
 DEREKH EREZ
 DOMESTIC PEACE
 DREAMS
 DUALISM
 DUTY
 EMANATION
 EMOTIONS
 ESCHATOLOGY
 ETHICAL CULTURE
 ETHICAL LITERATURE
 ETHICS
 ETIQUETTE
 EUTHANASIA
 EVIL EYE
 EVOLUTION
 EXISTENTIALISM
 FEAR OF GOD
 FORGIVENESS
 FORM AND MATTER
 FREEDOM
 FREE WILL
 FRIENDSHIP
 GALUT
 GEMILUT HASADIM
 GILGUL
 GOD
 GOD, NAMES OF
 GOOD AND EVIL
 HASIDEI ASHKENAZ
 HASIDIM, SEFER
 HATRED
 HEART
 HEMDAT YAMIM
 HERESY
 HERMETIC WRITINGS
 HOMOSEXUALITY
 HONOR
 HOSPITALITY
 HUMILITY
 HUNTING
 HYGIENE
 IMITATION OF GOD
 INCLINATION, GOOD AND EVIL
 INGATHERING OF THE EXILES
 INTELLECT
 JOY
 JUDAISM
 JUSTICE
 KALAM
 KEDUSHAH
 KELAL YISRAEL

KENESET YISRAEL
 KIDDUSH HA-SHEM AND HILLUL HA-SHEM
 KING, KINGSHIP
 KISS AND KISSING
 LAMED VAV ZADDIKIM
 LASHON HA-RA
 LESBIANISM
 LIFE AND DEATH
 LOGIC
 LOGOS
 LOVE
 MAIMONIDEAN CONTROVERSY
 MAN, THE NATURE OF
 MARRIAGE
 MERCY
 MESSIAH
 METAPHYSICS
 METATRON
 MICROCOSM
 MIRACLE
 MONOTHEISM
 MOSES
 MUSAR MOVEMENT
 NATURE
 NEOLOGY (Neologism)
 NEO-ORTHODOXY
 NEOPLATONISM
 NESHAMAH YETERAH
 OLAM HA-BA
 ONANISM
 ORTHODOXY
 PARADISE
 PARENTS, HONOR OF
 PEACE
 PIETY AND THE PIOUS
 PLATO AND PLATONISM
 PRAYER
 PRESENCE, DIVINE
 PROPHETS AND PROPHECY
 PROSELYTES
 PROVIDENCE
 RAINBOW
 REDEMPTION
 REMNANT OF ISRAEL
 REPENTANCE
 RESURRECTION
 REVELATION
 REWARD AND PUNISHMENT
 RIGHTEOUSNESS
 RU'AH HA-KODESH
 SABBATH
 SATAN
 SEX
 SHEKHINAH
 SICK, VISITING THE
 SIN
 SKEPTICS AND SKEPTICISM
 SON OF MAN
 SOUL
 SOUL, IMMORTALITY OF

SPACE AND PLACE
 STOICISM
 SUBSTANCE AND ACCIDENT
 SUFFERING
 THEOCRACY
 THEOLOGY
 THRONE OF GOD
 TIME AND ETERNITY
 TORAH
 TRUTH
 VENGEANCE
 VISIONS
 WISSENSCHAFT DES JUDENTUMS
 WORD
 ZEDAKAH
 ZEKHUT AVOT
 ZODIAC

BIOGRAPHIES

ABBA MARI ASTRUC BEN MOSES BEN JOSEPH OF
 LUNEL
 ABBAS, JUDAH BEN SAMUEL IBN
 ABRABANEL, ISAAC BEN JUDAH
 ABRABANEL, JUDAH
 ABRAHAM BAR HIYYA
 ABRAHAM BEN JUDAH LEON
 ABRAHAM BEN MOSES BEN MAIMON
 ABULRABI, AARON
 AKNIN, JOSEPH BEN JUDAH BEN JACOB IBN
 ALAMI, SOLOMON
 ALBALAG, ISAAC
 ALBO, JOSEPH
 ALCONSTANTINI, ENOCH BEN SOLOMON
 ALCORSONO, JUDAH BEN JOSEPH
 ARAMA, ISAAC BEN MOSES
 ARISTOTLE
 ARUNDI, ISAAC (Ibn)
 ASCHER, SAUL
 ASHKENAZI, SAUL BEN MOSES HA-KOHEN
 ATLAS, SAMUEL
 BAECK, LEO
 BAHYA (Pseudo)
 BAHYA BEN JOSEPH IBN PAQUDA
 BERKOVITS, ELIEZER
 BIBAGO, ABRAHAM BEN SHEM TOV
 BONAFOS, MENAHEM BEN ABRAHAM
 BOROWITZ, EUGENE
 BREUER, ISAAC
 BUBER, MARTIN
 CRESCAS, HASDAI
 DELMEDIGO, ELIJAH BEN MOSES ABBA
 DELMEDIGO, JOSEPH SOLOMON
 DONNOLO, SHABBETAI
 DURAN, PROFAT (Profayt)
 DURAN, SIMEON BEN ZEMAH (Rashbaz)
 FACKENHEIM, EMIL LUDWIG
 FALAQUERA, SHEM TOV BEN JOSEPH
 FORMSTECHE, SOLOMON
 GABIROL, SOLOMON BEN JUDAH, IBN
 GEIGER, ABRAHAM

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

3. Jewish Thought & Philosophy

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

GHĀZALĪ, ABU HAMID MUHAMMAD IBN MUHAMMAD
AL-TŪSĪ AL-
GOLDBERG, OSCAR
GOLDMAN, ELIEZER
GUTTMANN, JULIUS
HABILLO, ELIJAH BEN JOSEPH
HARTMAN, DAVID
HESCHEL, ABRAHAM JOSHUA
HILLEL BEN SAMUEL (of Verona)
HIRSCH, SAMSON (Ben) RAPHAEL
HIRSCH, SAMUEL
HIWI AL-BALKHI
HOLDHEIM, SAMUEL
IBN DAUD, ABRAHAM BEN DAVID HALEVI
IBN EZRA, ABRAHAM
IBN EZRA, MOSES BEN JACOB
IBN KAMMŪNA, SA'D IBN MANSŪR
IBN SHEM TOV, ISAAC BEN SHEM TOV
IBN SHEM TOV, JOSEPH BEN SHEM TOV
IBN SHEM TOV, SHEM TOV BEN JOSEPH BEN SHEM
TOV
IMAGINATION
ISRAELI, ISAAC BEN SOLOMON
JABES, EDMOND
JAGEL, ABRAHAM
JEDAIAH BEN ABRAHAM BEDERSI (ha-Penini)
JUDAH BEN ELEAZAR
JUDAH HALEVI
JUDAH LOEW BEN BEZALEL (Maharal)
KAPLAN, MORDECAI MENAHEM
KASPI, JOSEPH BEN ABBA MARI IBN
KATZ, JOSEPH BEN ELIJAH
KELLERMANN, BENZION
KOOK, ABRAHAM ISAAC
LEIBOWITZ, YESHAYAHU
LEON, MESSER DAVID BEN JUDAH
LEVI BEN ABRAHAM BEN HAYYIM
LEVI BEN GERSHOM (Ralbag)
LEVINAS, EMMANUEL
LUZZATTO, SAMUEL DAVID
LYOTARD, JEAN FRANCOIS
MAIMONIDES, MOSES
MALKAH, JUDAH BEN NISSIM IBN
MANN, ABRAHAM AARON OF POSNAN
MATKAH, JUDAH BEN SOLOMON HA-KOHEN
MENDELSSOHN, MOSES
MOSES BEN JOSEPH HA-LEVI
MOSES BEN JOSHUA OF NARBONNE
MOSES BEN JUDAH NOGA
MUKAMMIS, DAVID IBN MARWAN AL-RAQI AL-
SHIRAZI AL-
NAGARI, MOSES BEN JUDAH
NISSIM BEN MOSES OF MARSEILLES
PHILO JUDAEUS
POLLEGAR, ISAAC BEN JOSEPH IBN

RAWIDOWICZ, SIMON
ROSENSTOCK-HUESSY, EUGEN
ROSENZWEIG, FRANZ
ROSSI, AZARIAH (Bonaiuto) BEN MOSES DEI
ROTENSTREICH, NATHAN
SAADIAH (Ben Joseph) GAON
SCHECHTER, SOLOMON (Shneur Zalman)
SCHWARZSCHILD, STEVEN SAMUEL
SCHWEID, ELIEZER
SHALOM, ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC BEN JUDAH BEN
SAMUEL
SHEMARIAH BEN ELIJAH BEN JACOB
SIMON, AKIBA ERNST
SOLOMON BEN JUDAH OF LUNEL
SPINOZA, BARUCH DE
STEINHEIM, SALOMON LUDWIG
WOLFSON, HARRY AUSTRYN
ZADDIK, JOSEPH BEN JACOB IBN
ZAMOSC, ISRAEL BEN MOSES HALEVI
ZARZA, SAMUEL IBN SENEH
ZERAHIAH BEN ISAAC BEN SHEALTIEL (GRACIAN)

4. RABBINICS

GENERAL ENTRIES

ACADEMY ON HIGH
AHARONIM
BA'ALEI TESHUVAH
BET (Ha-) MIDRASH
CHIEF RABBI, CHIEF RABBINATE
CLEVES GET
CODIFICATION OF LAW
DARSHAN
DERASH
DIVINATION
EZ HAYYIM
GAON
GEMATRIA
HAGGAHOT
HAKHAM
HAKHAM BASHI
HALAKHAH
HALAKHIC PERIODICALS
HASIDEI UMMOT HA-OLAM
HASIDIM
HAVER, HAVERIM
HEDER
HERMENEUTICS
KOLEL
LANDES RABBINERSCHULE
LANDRABBINER
MA'AMAD (Mahamad)
MAGGID
MITNAGGEDIM
NEOLOGY (Neologism)
NEO-ORTHODOXY
NETUREI KARTA
ORAL LAW
PARDES
PILPUL
POSEKIM

PREACHING
 RABBANITES
 RABBI, RABBINATE
 RABBINER-SEMINAR FUER DAS ORTHODOXE
 JUDENTUM
 RABBINICAL ALLIANCE OF AMERICA
 RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY
 RABBINICAL CONFERENCES
 RABBINICAL COUNCIL OF AMERICA
 RABBINICAL SEMINARIES
 RABBINICAL TRAINING, AMERICAN
 REBBETZIN
 RISHON LE-ZION
 RISHONIM
 SAVORA, SAVORAIM
 SCRIBE
 SEMIKHAH
 SIYYUM
 SLOBODKA YESHIVAH
 SOFERIM
 STUDY
 SYNODS
 TALMID HAKHAM
 YESHIVOT
 YOKE
 ZADDIK

RABBINIC LITERATURE

CHAPBOOKS
 ECCLESIASTES RABBAH
 ETHICAL LITERATURE
 GENESIS RABBATI
 GEONIC LITERATURE
 HAGGAHOT MAIMUNIYYOT
 HA-HINNUKH
 HAKDAMAH
 HALAKHOT GEDOLOT
 HALAKHOT KEZUVOT (*Ketu'ot*)
 HALAKHOT PESUKOT
 HA-PARNAS, SEFER
 HASSAGOT
 HEBREW BOOK TITLES
 HEMDAT YAMIM
 HIDDUSHIM
 HOMILETIC LITERATURE
 KOL BO
 KUNTERES
 LA'AZ
 ME-AM LO'EZ
 MIDRASH ASERET HA-DIBBEROT
 MIDRASH HA-GADOL
 MIDRASH LEKAH TOV
 MIDRASH PROVERBS
 MIDRASH SAMUEL (*Shemuel*)
 MIDRASH TEHILLIM
 MIDRASH VA-YISSAU
 MIDRASHIM, SMALLER
 MIDRESHEI AGGADAH
 MINHAGIM BOOKS
 MISHNAT HA-MIDDOT

MIVHAR HA-PENINIM
 NUMBERS RABBAH
 ORHOT HAYYIM
 ORHOT ZADDIKIM
 PERI-EZ-HAYYIM
 PESIKTA RABBATI
 PIRKEI DE-RABBI ELIEZER
 POLEMICS AND POLEMICAL LITERATURE
 RABBINICAL LITERATURE
 RESPONSA
 SEFER HA-MA'ASIM LI-VENEI EREZ YISRAEL
 SEFER HA-NEYAR
 SEFER HA-YASHAR
 SHA'AREI SHEVUOT
 SUPERCOMMENTARIES ON THE PENTATEUCH
 TANNA DE-VEI ELIYAHU
 TARGUM SHENI
 TOHOROT HA-KODESH
 TOLEDOT YESHU
 TOSAFOT
 YALKUT (ha-) MAKHIRI
 YALKUT SHIMONI
 ZERUBBABEL, BOOK OF

BIOGRAPHIES*Geonim*

AARON BEN JOSEPH HA-KOHEN SARGADO
 ABBA
 ABIATHAR BEN ELIJAH HA-KOHEN
 ABRAHAM BEN N... HA-BAGHDADI
 ABRAHAM BEN NATHAN
 ABRAHAM GAON
 AHA OF SHABHA
 ALBARADANI, JOSEPH
 AL-BAZAK, MAZLIAH BEN ELIJAH IBN
 ALI BEN ZECHARIAH
 AMRAM BEN SHESHNA (*Amram Gaon*)
 AZARIAH BEN SOLOMON
 BEN ALAN, JOSHUA
 DANIEL BEN AZARIAH
 DANIEL BEN ELEAZAR BEN NETHANEL HIBAT
 ALLAH
 DAVID BEN DANIEL
 DAVID BEN JUDAH
 DAVID BEN ZAKKAI
 DOSA BEN SAADIAH
 DUNASH IBN TAMIM
 ELHANAN BEN HUSHIEL
 ELHANAN BEN SHEMARIAH
 ELIJAH BEN SOLOMON HA-KOHEN
 EPHRAIM BEN SHEMARIAH
 HAI BAR RAV DAVID GAON
 HAI BEN NAHSHON
 HAI BEN SHERIRA
 HANANEL BEN HUSHIEL
 HANINA (*Ahonai*) KAHANA BEN HUNA
 HEFEZ BEN YAZLIAH
 HEZEKIAH BEN DAVID
 HUSHIEL BEN ELHANAN (*of Kairouan*)
 IBN ABITUR, JOSEPH BEN ISAAC

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

4. Rabbinics

BIOGRAPHIES

Geonim (continued)

ISAAC
 ISRAEL BEN SAMUEL HA-KOHEN
 JACOB BEN DUNASH BEN AKIVA
 JACOB HA-KOHEN BAR MORDECAI
 JOSEPH BAR ABBA
 JOSEPH BAR HIYYA
 JOSEPH BEN JACOB BAR SATIA
 JOSIAH BEN AARON HE-HAVER
 JUDAH BEN JOSEPH OF KAIROUAN
 KOHEN-ZEDEK BAR IVOMAI (bar lkhumai)
 KOHEN ZEDEK OF PUMBEDITA (bar Joseph)
 MOSES KAHANA BEN JACOB
 MUBASHSHIR BEN NISSI HA-LEVI
 MUBASHSHIR BEN RAV KIMOI HA-KOHEN
 NAHSHON BAR ZADOK
 NATHAN BEN ABRAHAM I
 NATHAN BEN ABRAHAM II
 NATRONAI BAR NEHEMIAH
 NEHEMIAH BAR KOHEN ZEDEK
 NETHANEL BEN MOSES HA-LEVI
 NISSI BEN BERECHIAH AL-NAHRAWANI
 NISSIM BEN JACOB BEN NISSIM IBN SHAHIN
 PALTOI BAR ABBAYE
 PIRKOI BEN BABOI
 RABBAH
 SAADIAH (Ben Joseph) GAON
 SAMUEL BEN ALI
 SAMUEL BEN DANIEL ABU RABI'A HA-KOHEN
 SAMUEL BEN HOPHNI
 SAR SHALOM BEN BOAZ
 SAR SHALOM BEN MOSES HALEVI
 SHEMARIAH BEN ELHANAN
 SHERIRA BEN HANINA GAON
 SIMEON BAR ISAAC
 SIMONA
 SOLOMON BEN JUDAH
 YEHUDAI BEN NAHMAN (Yehudai Gaon)
 ZADOK (ISAAC) BAR MAR YISHI (ASHI)
 ZEMAH BEN HAYYIM
 ZEMAH BEN PALTOI
 ZEMAH ZEDEK BEN ISAAC

Rishonim

AARON BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN OF LUNEL
 AARON BEN JOSEPH HA-LEVI
 AARON BEN MESHULLAM OF LUNEL
 AARON OF NEUSTADT
 ABBA MARI BEN ELIGDOR
 ABBAS, MOSES BEN SAMUEL
 ABENAFIA, JOSEPH
 ABOAB, ISAAC I
 ABOAB, ISAAC II
 ABRAHAM BEN AZRIEL
 ABRAHAM BEN DAVID MAIMUNI

ABRAHAM BEN DAVID OF POSQUIÈRES (Rabad)
 ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC OF MONTPELLIER
 ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC OF NARBONNE
 ABRAHAM BEN MAZHIR
 ABRAHAM BEN NATHAN HA-YARHI ("of Lunel")
 ABRAHAM BEN SAMUEL HE-HASID (of Speyer)
 ABRAHAM BEN SAMUEL OF DREUX
 ABRAHAM BEN SOLOMON
 ABUDARHAM
 ABUDARHAM, DAVID BEN JOSEPH
 ABULAFIA, MEIR
 ABZARDIEL, MOSES
 ADANI, DAVID BEN AMRAM
 ADANI, DAVID BEN YESHA HA-LEVI
 ADANI, SAADIAH BEN DAVID (Sa'id ibn Daud)
 ADONIM BEN NISAN HA-LEVI
 ADRET, SOLOMON BEN ABRAHAM (Rashba)
 AGHMATI, ZECHARIAH BEN JUDAH
 AHITUB BEN ISAAC
 ALAMANI, AARON HE-HAVER BEN YESHU'AH
 ALBALIA, BARUCH BEN ISAAC
 ALBALIA, ISAAC BEN BARUCH
 AL-BARGELONI, ISAAC BEN REUBEN
 ALDUBI, ABRAHAM BEN MOSES BEN ISMAIL
 ALEXANDER SUSLIN HA-KOHEN OF FRANKFURT
 ALFASI, ISAAC BEN JACOB (Rif)
 ALGUADES (Alguadez), MEIR
 ALI BEN AMRAM
 AL-MADARI, JUDAH HA-KOHEN BEN ELEAZAR HE-HASID
 AL-NAKAWA, ISRAEL BEN JOSEPH
 AMRAM OF MAINZ
 ANAN BEN MARINUS HA-KOHEN
 ANATOLI, JACOB BEN ABBA MARI BEN SAMSON
 ANATOLI BEN JOSEPH
 ANAU
 ANAV, BENJAMIN BEN ABRAHAM
 ANAV, JEHIEL BEN JEKUTHIEL BEN BENJAMIN HA-ROFE
 ANAV, JUDAH BEN BENJAMIN HA-ROFE
 ANAV, ZEDEKIAH BEN ABRAHAM
 ASHER BEN JEHIEL (Rosh)
 ASHER BEN MESHULAM HA-KOHEN OF LUNEL
 ASHER BEN SAUL
 ASHKENAZI, DAN
 ASTRUC HA-LEVI
 AVIGDOR BEN ELIJAH HA-KOHEN
 BAHYA BEN ASHER BEN HLAVA
 BAMBERG, SAMUEL BEN BARUCH
 BARUCH BEN ISAAC OF ALEPPO
 BARUCH BEN ISAAC OF REGENSBURG
 BARUCH BEN ISAAC OF WORMS
 BARUCH BEN SAMUEL OF ALEPPO
 BARUCH BEN SAMUEL OF MAINZ
 BEKHOR SHOR, JOSEPH BEN ISAAC
 BEN MEIR, AARON
 BENJAMIN BEN SAMUEL HA-LEVI
 BONAFED, DAVID BEN REUBEN
 BONAVOGLIA, MOSES DE MEDICI
 BONDAVIN, BONJUDAS (Bonjusas)

BONFILS, JOSEPH BEN SAMUEL
 BRUNA, ISRAEL BEN HAYYIM
 CANPANTON, ISAAC BEN JACOB
 CANPANTON, JUDAH BEN SOLOMON
 CRESCAS, ASHER (Bonan) BEN ABRAHAM
 DANIEL BEN JEHIEL OF ROME
 DANIEL BEN SAADIAH HA-BAVLI
 DANIEL BEN SAMUEL IBN ABI RABI HA-KOHEN
 DAVID BEN ABRAHAM MAIMUNI
 DAVID BEN DANIEL
 DAVID BEN HEZEKIAH
 DAVID BEN JOSHUA MAIMUNI
 DAVID BEN LEVI OF NARBONNE
 DAVID BEN SAADIAH
 DAVID BEN SAMUEL
 DAVID BEN SAUL
 DAVID BEN ZAKKAI II
 DAVID IBN HAJJAR
 DHAMARI, MANSUR SULEIMAN
 DHAMARI, SAID BEN DAVID
 DUEREN, ISAAC BEN MEIR
 DURAN, SIMEON BEN ZEMAH (Rashbaz)
 DURAN, SOLOMON BEN SIMEON
 DURAN, ZEMAH BEN SOLOMON
 ELEAZAR BEN JUDAH OF WORMS
 ELEAZAR BEN MOSES HA-DARSHAN OF WUERZBURG
 ELHANAN BEN ISAAC OF DAMPIERRE
 ELHANAN BEN YAKAR
 ELIEZER BEN ISAAC OF WORMS
 ELIEZER BEN JOEL HA-LEVI OF BONN
 ELIEZER BEN NATHAN OF MAINZ
 ELIEZER BEN SAMUEL OF METZ
 ELIEZER BEN SAMUEL OF VERONA
 ELIEZER OF BEAUGENCY
 ELIEZER OF TOUL
 ELIEZER OF TOUQUES
 ELIJAH BEN JUDAH OF PARIS
 ELIJAH MENAHEM BEN MOSES
 ELIJAH OF LA MASSA
 EPHRAIM BEN ISAAC (of Regensburg)
 EPHRAIM BEN JACOB OF BONN
 EPHRAIM IBN AVI ALRAGAN
 EZRA BEN ABRAHAM BEN MAZHIR
 EZRA OF MONTCONTOUR
 GABBAI, MOSES BEN SHEM-TOV
 GAGIN, HAYYIM
 GALIPAPA, HAYYIM BEN ABRAHAM
 GATIGNO
 GERONDI, MOSES BEN SOLOMON DESCOLA
 GERONDI, SAMUEL BEN MESHULLAM
 GERONDI, ZERAHIAH BEN ISAAC HA-LEVI
 GERSHOM BEN JUDAH MEOR HA-GOLAH
 GERSHOM BEN SOLOMON
 GERSHON BEN SOLOMON OF ARLES
 GRACIAN, SHEALTIEL BEN SOLOMON
 HABIBA, JOSEPH
 HANANEL BEN SAMUEL
 HANOKH BEN MOSES
 HAYYIM BEN HANANEL HA-KOHEN
 HAYYIM (Eliezer) BEN ISAAC "OR ZARUA"
 HAYYIM BEN JEHIEL HEFEZ ZAHAV
 HAYYIM BEN SAMUEL BEN DAVID OF TUDELA
 HAYYIM PALTIEL BEN JACOB ("Tola'at")
 HEZEKIAH BEN JACOB
 HEZEKIAH BEN MANOAH
 HILLEL BEN ELIAKIM
 HILLEL OF ERFURT
 IBN BALAM, JUDAH BEN SAMUEL
 IBN EZRA, ABRAHAM
 IBN GAON, SHEM TOV BEN ABRAHAM
 IBN GHAYYAT
 IBN MIGASH, JOSEPH BEN MEIR HA-LEVI
 IBN PLAT, JOSEPH
 IBN SHUAIB, JOSHUA
 ISAAC BAR DORBELO
 ISAAC BAR ISRAEL IBN AL-SHUWAYK
 ISAAC BEN ABBA MARI OF MARSEILLES
 ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM
 ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM OF NARBONNE
 ISAAC BEN ASHER HA-LEVI
 ISAAC BEN ELIEZER
 ISAAC BEN JACOB HA-LAVAN OF PRAGUE
 ISAAC BEN JOSEPH OF CORBEIL (Semak)
 ISAAC BEN JUDAH OF MAINZ
 ISAAC BEN MEIR (Ribam)
 ISAAC BEN MELCHIZEDEK OF SIPONTO
 ISAAC BEN MENAHEM THE GREAT
 ISAAC BEN MERWAN HA-LEVI
 ISAAC BEN MORDECAI (Ribam)
 ISAAC BEN MOSES OF VIENNA
 ISAAC BEN SAMUEL OF DAMPIERRE
 ISAAC BEN SHESHET PERFET (Ribash)
 ISAAC BEN TODROS OF BARCELONA
 ISAAC FROM OURVILLE
 ISAAC OF CHERNIGOV
 ISAAC OF EVREUX
 ISAIAH BEN ELIJAH DI TRANI
 ISAIAH BEN MALI DI TRANI
 ISRAEL BEN JOEL (Susslin)
 ISRAELI, ISRAEL
 ISRAEL OF BAMBERG
 ISRAEL OF KREMS
 ISSERLEIN, ISRAEL BEN PETHAHIAH
 JACOB BEN ASHER
 JACOB BEN MOSES OF BAGNOLS
 JACOB BEN NETHANEL BEN (AL-) FAYYUMI
 JACOB BEN SAMSON
 JACOB BEN YAKAR
 JACOB OF CORBEIL
 JACOB OF MARVEGE
 JACOB OF ORLEANS
 JACOB OF PONT-SAINTE-MAXENCE
 JACOB OF VIENNA
 JAMA, SAMUEL
 JEHIEL BEN JOSEPH OF PARIS
 JEROHAM BEN MESHULLAM
 JESSE BEN HEZEKIAH
 JOEL BEN ISAAC HA-LEVI
 JONAH BEN ABRAHAM GERONDI
 JONATHAN BEN DAVID HA-KOHEN OF LUNEL

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

4. Rabbinics

BIOGRAPHIES

Rishonim (continued)

JOSEPH BEN BARUCH OF CLISSON
 JOSEPH BEN JUSTU OF JAEN
 JOSEPH BEN MOSES OF TROYES
 JOSEPH HAZZAN BEN JUDAH OF TROYES
 JOSEPH ROSH HA-SEDER
 JOSHUA BEN ABRAHAM MAIMUNI
 JUDAH BEN ASHER
 JUDAH BEN BARZILLAI AL-BARGELONI
 JUDAH BEN ISAAC (Sir Leon of Paris)
 JUDAH BEN KALONYMUS BEN MEIR
 JUDAH BEN KALONYMUS BEN MOSES OF MAINZ
 JUDAH BEN MOSES HA-DARSHAN
 JUDAH BEN NATHAN
 JUDAH BEN SAMUEL HE-HASID
 KALONYMUS
 KIMHI, DAVID
 KIMHI, JOSEPH
 KIMHI, MORDECAI
 KIMHI, MOSES
 KIRIMI, ABRAHAM
 KOKHAVI, DAVID BEN SAMUEL
 LATTES, ISAAC BEN JACOB
 LATTES, JUDAH
 LEVI BEN GERSHOM (Ralbag)
 MACHIR BEN JUDAH
 MAIMON BEN JOSEPH
 MAIMONIDES, MOSES
 MANOAH OF NARBONNE
 MATTATHIAS HA-YIZHARI
 MAZLI'AH BEN SOLOMON HA-KOHEN
 MEIR BEN BARUCH HA-LEVI
 MEIR BEN BARUCH OF ROTHENBURG (Maharam)
 MEIR BEN ISAAC OF TRINQUETAILLE
 MEIR BEN ISAAC SHELIHA ZIBBUR
 MEIR BEN SAMUEL OF RAMERUPT
 MEIR BEN SIMEON HA-MEILI
 MEIRI, MENAHEM BEN SOLOMON
 MENAHEM BEN AARON IBN ZERAH
 MENAHEM BEN HELBO
 MENAHEM BEN JACOB
 MENAHEM BEN SOLOMON
 MENAHEM OF MERSEBURG
 MESHULLAM BEN JACOB OF LUNEL
 MESHULLAM BEN KALONYMUS
 MESHULLAM BEN MOSES
 MESHULLAM BEN NATHAN OF MELUN
 MORDECAI BEN HILLEL HA-KOHEN
 MOSES BEN ABRAHAM OF PONTOISE
 MOSES BEN JACOB OF COUCY
 MOSES BEN JOSEPH BEN MERWAN LEVI
 MOSES BEN YOM-TOV
 MOSES HA-DARSHAN
 MOSES HA-KOHEN OF TORDESILLAS
 MOSES OF EVREUX

MOSES OF KIEV
 MOSES OF PAVIA
 MOSKONI, JUDAH LEON BEN MOSES
 MUELHAUSEN, YOM TOV LIPMANN
 NAHMANIDES
 NAHMIAS, JOSEPH BEN JOSEPH
 NAJAR
 NATHAN BEN JEHIEL OF ROME
 NATRONAI BAR HILAI
 NETHANEL BEN AL-FAYYUMI
 NETHANEL BEN ISAIAH
 NETHANEL OF CHINON
 NISSIM BEN REUBEN GERONDI
 OFFICIAL, NATHAN BEN JOSEPH AND JOSEPH
 PERAHYAH BEN NISSIM
 PEREZ BEN ELIJAH OF CORBEIL
 PETTER BEN JOSEPH
 RASHI (Solomon ben Isaac)
 REUBEN BEN HAYYIM
 SAMSON BEN ABRAHAM OF SENS
 SAMSON BEN ELIEZER
 SAMSON BEN ISAAC OF CHINON
 SAMSON BEN JOSEPH OF FALAISE
 SAMSON BEN SAMSON OF COUCY
 SAMUEL BEN DAVID
 SAMUEL BEN KALONYMUS HE-HASID OF SPEYER
 SAMUEL BEN MEIR (Rashbam)
 SAMUEL BEN NATRONAI
 SAMUEL BEN SOLOMON OF FALAISE
 SAMUEL OF EVREUX
 SARDI, SAMUEL BEN ISAAC
 SCHLETTSTADT, SAMUEL BEN AARON
 SHALOM BEN YIZHAK OF NEUSTADT
 SHEMAIAH OF TROYES
 SHIMON, JOSEPH BEN JUDAH IBN
 SIKILI, JACOB BEN HANANEL
 SIMEON BEN SAMUEL OF JOINVILLE
 SOLOMON BEN ABRAHAM OF MONTPELLIER
 SOLOMON BEN ELIJAH HA-KOHEN
 SOLOMON BEN JUDAH "OF DREUX"
 SOLOMON BEN MEIR
 SOLOMON BEN SAMSON
 SOLOMON BEN SAMUEL
 TAKU, MOSES BEN HISDAI
 TAM, JACOB BEN MEIR
 TAMAKH, ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC HA-LEVI
 TANHUM BEN JOSEPH HA-YERUSHALMI
 TREVES, JOHANAN BEN MATTATHIAS
 TYRNAU, ISAAC (Tyrna)
 VIDAL, CRESCAS
 VIDAL YOM TOV OF TOLOSA
 WEIL, JACOB BEN JUDAH
 YOM TOV BEN ABRAHAM ISHBILI (Ritba)
 ZECHARIAH BEN BARACHEL
 ZECHARIAH BEN SOLOMON-ROFE
 ZERAHIAH BEN ISAAC HA-LEVI

Aharonim

AARON BEN DAVID COHEN OF RAGUSA
 AARON BEN ISAAC BENJAMIN WOLF

AARON BEN MEIR BRISKER
 AARON BEN SAMUEL
 AARON SAMUEL BEN MOSES SHALOM OF KREMENETS
 AARON SAMUEL BEN NAPHTALI HERZ HA-KOHEN
 AARONSOHN, MOSES
 ABBAS, MOSES JUDAH BEN MEIR
 ABENDANAN
 ABENSUR, JACOB
 ABIQB, AARON
 ABITBOL
 ABOAB, JACOB BEN SAMUEL
 ABOAB, SAMUEL BEN ABRAHAM
 ABOAB DA FONSECA, ISAAC
 ABRAHAM ABELE BEN ABRAHAM SOLOMON
 ABRAHAM ABUSCH (Lissa) BEN ZEVI HIRSCH
 ABRAHAM BEN AVIGDOR
 ABRAHAM BEN BENJAMIN ZEEV BRISKER
 ABRAHAM BEN DANIEL
 ABRAHAM BEN ELIJAH OF VILNA
 ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC HA-KOHEN OF ZAMOSC
 ABRAHAM BEN MORDECAI HA-LEVI
 ABRAHAM BEN MOSES HA-KOHEN HA-SEPHARDI
 ABRAHAM HAYYIM BEN GEDALIAH
 ABRAHAMS
 ABRAHAMS, ISRAEL
 ABRAHAM ZEVI BEN ELEAZAR
 ABRAMOWITZ, DOV BAER
 ABRAMSKY, YEHEZKEL
 ABRAMSON, SHRAGA
 ABSABAN, SOLOMON
 ABTERODE, DAVID BEN MOSES ELIAKIM
 ABUKARA, ABRAHAM BEN MOSES
 ABULAFIA, HAYYIM BEN DAVID
 ABULAFIA, HAYYIM BEN JACOB (I)
 ABULAFIA, HAYYIM BEN JACOB (II)
 ABULAFIA, HAYYIM NISSIM BEN ISAAC
 ABULAFIA, ISAAC
 ABULAFIA, ISAAC BEN MOSES
 ABULAFIA, JACOB BEN SOLOMON
 ABULKER
 ABYAD, YIHYA BEN SHALOM
 ACOSTA, ISAAC (Yshak)
 ADAMS, THEODORE
 ADARBI, ISAAC BEN SAMUEL
 ADENI, SOLOMON BAR JOSHUA
 ADLER, HERMANN
 ADLER, JOSEPH
 ADLER, NATHAN BEN SIMEON HA-KOHEN
 ADLER, NATHAN MARCUS
 ADLER, SHALOM BEN MENAHEM
 ADRET, MOSES IBN
 AGUILAR, MOSES RAPHAEL D
 AKLAR, MORDECAI BEN RAPHAEL
 AKRISH, ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM
 ALASHKAR, JOSEPH BEN MOSES
 ALASHKAR, MOSES BEN ISAAC
 ALBA, JACOB DI
 ALBECK
 ALBELDA, MOSES BEN JACOB
 ALBUM, ZVI SHIMON
 ALCALAY, ISAAC
 ALEGRE, ABRAHAM BEN SOLOMON
 ALFALAS, MOSES
 ALFANDARI (Alfanderi)
 ALFANDARI, AARON BEN MOSES
 ALFANDARI, JACOB
 ALFANDARI, SOLOMON ELIEZER BEN JACOB
 ALFASI
 ALGAZI
 ALGAZI (Nissim), SOLOMON BEN ABRAHAM
 ALGAZI, SOLOMON BEN ABRAHAM
 ALHAYK, UZZIEL BEN MORDECAI
 ALKALAI, ABRAHAM BEN SAMUEL
 ALKALAI, JUDAH BEN SOLOMON HAI
 ALMOSNINO, MOSES BEN BARUCH
 ALPERSTEIN, AVRAHAM
 ALSHEIKH, RAPHAEL BEN SHALOM
 ALSHEIKH, SHALOM BEN JOSEPH
 ALSHEKH, MOSES
 ALTMANN, ADOLF
 ALTSCHUL (-er; Perles)
 ALTSCHULER, DAVID
 AMARILLO, HAYYIM MOSES BEN SOLOMON
 AMARILLO, SOLOMON BEN JOSEPH
 AMIEL, MOSHE AVIGDOR
 AMIGO, ABRAHAM
 AMRAM, NATHAN BEN HAYYIM
 ANASCHEHON
 ANAU
 ANAU, PHINEHAS HAI BEN MENAHEM
 ANGEL, MARC
 ANGEL, MEIR BEN ABRAHAM
 ANKAWA, RAPHAEL BEN MORDECAI
 ANSELM HA-LEVI
 ANTIBI
 ANTIBI, ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC
 APTOWITZER, VICTOR
 ARAMA, MEIR BEN ISAAC
 ARDIT
 ARDIT, EPHRAIM BEN ABRAHAM
 ARIEL, YIZHAK
 ARIPUL, SAMUEL BEN ISAAC
 AROLLIA, ISAAC BEN MOSES
 ARONOWITZ, BENJAMIN
 ARONSON, SOLOMON
 ARTOM, ELIA SAMUELE
 ARYEH JUDAH LEIB BEN EPHRAIM HA-KOHEN
 ARYEH LEIB BEN ELIJAH
 ARYEH LEIB BEN SAMUEL ZEVI HIRSCH
 ASAEL, HAYYIM BEN BENJAMIN
 ASH
 ASH, AVRAHAM J.
 ASHER, ABRAHAM BEN GEDALIAH IBN (Aba)
 ASHER, JOSEPH MICHAEL
 ASHER ANSHEL BEN ISAAC OF PRZEMYSL
 ASHINSKY, AARON MORDECAI HALEVI
 ASHKENAZI, ABRAHAM BEN JACOB
 ASHKENAZI, BEZALEL BEN ABRAHAM
 ASHKENAZI, ELIEZER BEN ELIJAH THE PHYSICIAN
 ASHKENAZI, GERSHON

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

4. Rabbinics

BIOGRAPHIES

Aharonim (continued)

ASHKENAZI, JOSEPH
 ASHKENAZI, JUDAH BEN JOSEPH
 ASHKENAZI, JUDAH BEN SIMEON
 ASHKENAZI, JUDAH SAMUEL
 ASHKENAZI, MEIR BEN BENJAMIN WOLF
 ASHKENAZI, MORDECAI BEN ISAAC KOHEN
 ASHKENAZI, MOSES DAVID
 ASHKENAZI, NAPHTALI BEN JOSEPH
 ASHKENAZI, NISSIM ABRAHAM BEN RAPHAEL
 ASHKENAZI, SAMUEL JAFFE BEN ISAAC
 ASHKENAZI, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN JACOB (Hakham Zevi)
 ASSAF, SIMHA
 ASSEO, DAVID BEN ISAAC
 ASTRUC, ELIE-ARISTIDE
 ASZOD, JUDAH BEN ISRAEL
 ATAR
 ATTAR, JUDAH BEN JACOB IBN
 ATTIA, ISAAC BEN ISAAIAH
 AUERBACH
 AUERBACH, ABRAHAM BEN SELIG AVIEZRI
 AUERBACH, MEIR BEN ISAAC
 AVIGDOR BEN JOSEPH HAYYIM
 AVILA, ELIEZER BEN SAMUEL BEN MOSES DE
 AVILA, SAMUEL BEN MOSES
 AVRUTICK, ABRAHAM
 AYASH
 AYDAN, DAVID
 AZEVEDO, MOSES COHEN D'
 AZUBIB
 AZUBY, ABRAHAM
 BABAD
 BABAD, JOSEPH BEN MOSES
 BACHARACH, JAIR HAYYIM BEN MOSES SAMSON
 BACHARACH, MOSES SAMSON BEN ABRAHAM SAMUEL
 BACHRACH, JACOB BEN MOSES
 BACHRACH, JUDAH BEN JOSHUA EZEKIEL
 BACHRACH, MOSES BEN ISAAIAH MENAHEM
 BACK, SAMUEL
 BADHAV, ISAAC BEN MICHAEL
 BADIHI, YAHYA BEN JUDAH
 BAECK, SAMUEL
 BAHLUL
 BAKSHI-DORON, ELIAHU
 BALIDEH, MOSES
 BAMBERGER, SELIGMANN BAER
 BANET
 BANET, MORDECAI BEN ABRAHAM
 BANET, NAPHTALI BEN MORDECAI
 BANETH, EZEKIEL BEN JACOB
 BARBY, MEIR BEN SAUL
 BARDAKI, ISAAIAH BEN ISSACHAR BER
 BAR-ILAN, MEIR
 BARISHANSKY, RAPHAEL
 BARIT, JACOB

BASCHKO, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN BENJAMIN
 BASOLA, MOSES BEN MORDECAI
 BASSANI, MORDECAI (Marco)
 BAUMOL, JOSHUA
 BECK, MORITZ
 BEJA, ISAAC BEN MOSES
 BEJERANO, BEKHOR HAYYIM BEN MOSES
 BEKACHE, SHALOM
 BEKEMOHARAR
 BELAIS(H), ABRAHAM BEN SHALOM
 BELGRADO, DAVID FERNANDO
 BELKIN, SAMUEL
 BENAIM
 BENGIS, SELIG REUBEN
 BENJAMIN, BARUCH BEN ISRAEL
 BENJAMIN BEN AARON OF ZALOZCE
 BENJAMIN OF BRODY
 BENJAMIN OF CAMBRIDGE
 BENJAMIN ZEEV BEN MATTATHIAS OF ARTA
 BEN SIMEON, RAPHAEL AARON
 BENVENISTE, ABRAHAM
 BENVENISTE, HAYYIM BEN ISRAEL
 BENVENISTE, JOSEPH BEN MOSES DE SEGOVIA
 BENVENISTE, JOSHUA RAPHAEL BEN ISRAEL
 BERAB, JACOB
 BERAKHAH, ISAAC
 BERDUGO
 BERECHIAH BERAKH BEN ELIAKIM GETZEL
 BERECHIAH BERAKH BEN ISAAC EISIK
 BERLIN, ARYEH LOEB BEN ABRAHAM MEIR
 BERLIN, DAVID BEN (Judah) LOEB
 BERLIN, HAYYIM
 BERLIN, ISAAIAH BEN JUDAH LOEB
 BERLIN, NAPHTALI ZEVI JUDAH (Ha-Naziv)
 BERLIN, NOAH HAYYIM ZEVI HIRSCH
 BERMAN, JACOB
 BERNFELD, SIMON
 BERNHEIM, GILLES
 BERNSTEIN, ARYEH LEIB
 BERNSTEIN, ISSACHAR BERUSH BEN ARYEH LOEB
 BERNSTEIN, LOUIS
 BERTINORO, OBADIAH BEN ABRAHAM YARE
 BESDIN, MORRIS J.
 BESSER, CHASKEL O.
 BEZALEL BEN MOSES HA-KOHEN
 BEZALEL BEN SOLOMON OF KOBRYN
 BIALEH, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN NAPHTALI HERZ
 BIBAS
 BING, ISAAC BEN SAMUEL
 BLASER, ISAAC
 BLAU, AMRAM
 BLEICH, J. DAVID
 BLOCH, CHAIM
 BLOCH, ELIJAH MEYER
 BLOCH, HERMANN
 BLOCH, ISSACHAR BAER BEN SAMSON
 BLOCH, JOSEPH LEIB
 BLOCH, JOSEPH SAMUEL
 BLOCH, MATTATHIAS BEN BENJAMIN ZEEV
 ASHKENAZI

- BLOCH, MOSES
 BLOCH, SAMSON BEN MOSES
 BLUM, AMRAM BEN ISAAC JACOB
 BONAFoux, DANIEL BEN ISRAEL
 BONAN
 BONDI
 BONDY, FILIP
 BONFILS, JOSEPH BEN ELIEZER
 BORDJEL
 BORGIL, ABRAHAM BEN AZIZ
 BOSHAL, MOSES BEN SOLOMON
 BOSKOWITZ, BENJAMIN ZEEV (Wolf) HALEVI
 BOSKOWITZ, HAYYIM BEN JACOB
 BOTEACH, SHMUEL
 BOTON, ABRAHAM BEN JUDAH DE
 BOTON, ABRAHAM BEN MOSES DE
 BOTON, HIYYA ABRAHAM BEN AARON DI
 BOTON, JACOB BEN ABRAHAM DI
 BOTON, MEIR BEN ABRAHAM DI
 BRACH, SAUL
 BRAUDE, MARKUS (Mordekhai Zeev)
 BRESLAU, ARYEH LOEB BEN HAYYIM
 BRESLAU, JOSEPH MOSES BEN DAVID
 BREUER, JOSEPH
 BREUER, MORDECHAI
 BREUER, RAPHAEL
 BREUER, SOLOMON
 BRICKNER, BARNETT ROBERT
 BRIEL, JUDAH BEN ELIEZER
 BRILL, AZRIEL
 BRILL, ISAAC
 BRISZK
 BRODA
 BRODA, ABRAHAM BEN SAUL
 BRODY, SOLOMON ZALMAN BEN ISRAEL
 BROIDA, SIMHAH ZISSEL BEN ISRAEL
 BRUDO, ABRAHAM BEN ELIJAH
 BRUELL
 BRUELL, JACOB
 BUENO, ISAAC ABRAHAM
 BUKARAT, ABRAHAM BEN SOLOMON HA-LEVI
 BULA, RAPHAEL MOSES
 BULAT, JUDAH BEN JOSEPH
 BURLA
 CALAHORA, JOSEPH BEN SOLOMON
 CALAHORRA, ISRAEL SAMUEL BEN SOLOMON
 CANTARINI, ISAAC VITA HA-KOHEN
 CAPSALI, ELIJAH
 CAPSALI, MOSES BEN ELIJAH
 CAPUSI, HAYYIM
 CARIGAL, RAPHAEL HAYYIM ISAAC
 CARLEBACH, JOSEPH
 CARLEBACH, SHLOMO
 CARMI, JOSEPH JEDIDIAH
 CARMILLY-WEINBERGER, MOSHE
 CARMOLY, ELIAKIM
 CARMOLY, ISSACHAR BAER BEN JUDAH LIMA
 CARO, ISAAC BEN JOSEPH
 CARO, JOSEPH BEN EPHRAIM
 CARO, JOSEPH HAYYIM BEN ISAAC
 CARVALHO, MORDECAI BARUCH
 CASE, JOSEPH BEN ABRAHAM
 CASES
 CASES, BENJAMIN BEN DAVID
 CASTELLO, ABRAHAM ISAAC
 CASTELNUOVO, MENAHEM AZARIAH MEIR
 (Menahem Hayyim) BEN ELIJAH
 CASTIGLIONI, HAYYIM (Vittorio)
 CASTRO, JACOB BEN ABRAHAM
 CHAJES, GERSHON BEN ABRAHAM
 CHAJES, HIRSCH (Zevi) PEREZ
 CHAJES, ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM
 CHAJES, ZEVI HIRSCH
 CHARLOP, YECHIEL
 CHAVEL, CHARLES (Dov) BER
 CHAZAN, ELIAHU
 CHEHEBAR, ITZHAK
 CHELM, SOLOMON BEN MOSES
 CIECHANOW, ABRAHAM BEN RAPHAEL LANDAU
 OF
 COEN, GRAZIADIO VITA ANANIA
 COHEN, DAVID (Ha-Nazir)
 COHEN, HIRSH
 COHEN, JOSEPH ISAAC
 COHN, MESHULLAM ZALMAN BEN SOLOMON
 COLOGNA (DE), ABRAHAM VITA
 COLOMBO, SAMUEL
 COLON, JOSEPH BEN SOLOMON (Maharik)
 COMA, HERZ
 COMTINO, MORDECAI BEN ELIEZER
 CONFORTE, DAVID
 CORCOS, HEZEKIAH MANOAH HAYYIM THE
 YOUNGER
 CORIAT
 CORONEL, NAHMAN NATHAN
 COVO
 CULI, JACOB
 CURIEL, ISRAEL BEN MEIR DI
 DAHAN
 DAICHES
 DAINOW, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN ZEEV WOLF
 DANGOOR, EZRA SASSON BEN REUBEN
 DANIEL BEN PERAHYAH HA-KOHEN
 DANZIG (Danziger), ABRAHAM BEN JEHIEL MICHAL
 DAVID BEN ARYEH LEIB OF LIDA
 DAVID BEN HAYYIM OF CORFU
 DAVID BEN MANASSEH DARSHAN
 DAVID (Tevele) BEN NATHAN OF LISSA
 DAVID BEN SAMUEL HA-LEVI (Taz)
 DAVID BEN SHIMEON
 DAVID BEN SOLOMON IBN ABI ZIMRA (Radbaz)
 DAVID OF MAKOW
 DAVIDS, AARON ISSACHAR (Bernard) BEN NAHMAN
 DEL BENE, ELIEZER DAVID BEN ISAAC
 DEL BENE, JUDAH ASAHEL BEN DAVID ELIEZER
 DEL VECCHIO
 DEL VECCHIO, SHABBETA ELHANAN BEN ELISHA
 DELLA TORRE, LELIO (Hillel)
 DESSLER, ELIJAH ELIEZER
 DEUTSCH, ALADAR

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

4. Rabbinics

BIOGRAPHIES

Aharonim (continued)

DEUTSCH, DAVID BEN MENAHEM MENDEL
 DEUTSCH, ELIEZER HAYYIM BEN ABRAHAM
 DEUTSCH, IGNAZ
 DEUTSCH, ISRAEL
 DEUTSCH, JUDAH JOEL
 DIENNA, AZRIEL BEN SOLOMON
 DISEGNI, DARIO
 DISKIN, MOSES JOSHUA JUDAH LEIB
 DIWAN, JUDAH BEN AMRAM
 DOLGIN, SIMON ARTHUR
 DONIN, HAYIM HALEVI
 DON-YAHIA, YEHUDAH LEIB
 DRABKIN, ABRAHAM
 DRACHMAN, BERNARD
 DUCKESZ, EDUARD (Yecheskel)
 DUENNER, JOSEPH ZEVI HIRSCH
 DURAN
 DURAN, SIMEON BEN SOLOMON (ben Simeon)
 DUSCHAK, MORDECAI (Moritz)
 DUSCHINSKY, JOSEPH ZEVI BEN ISRAEL
 DUWAYK
 EDELS, SAMUEL ELIEZER BEN JUDAH HA-LEVI
 (Maharsha)
 EGER, AKIVA ("The Younger") BEN MOSES GUENS
 EGER, AKIVA BEN SIMHAH BUNIM ("The Elder")
 EGER, SAMUEL (Perez Sanwel) BEN JUDAH LOEB
 EGER, SIMHAH BUNIM BEN MOSES
 EGER, SOLOMON BEN AKIVA
 EGOZI
 EHRENFELD
 EHRENFELD, NATHAN
 EHRENFELD, SAMUEL BEN DAVID ZEVI
 EHRENPREIS, MARCUS (Mordecai)
 EHRENREICH, HAYYIM JUDAH BEN KALONYMUS
 EHRENTREU, HEINRICH
 EIDLITZ, LEOPOLD
 EISENSTADT, ABRAHAM ZEVI HIRSCH BEN JACOB
 EISENSTADT, BENZION
 EISENSTADT, MEIR (Maharam Esh)
 EISENSTADT, MENAHEM ZEVI
 EISENSTADT, MOSES ELEAZAR
 EISENSTADTER, MEIR BEN JUDAH LEIB
 EISLER, MATYAS
 ELBAZ
 ELIAKIM GOETZ BEN MEIR
 ELIASBERG, MORDECAI
 ELIEZER BEN MANASSEH BEN BARUCH
 ELIEZER BEN MEIR HA-LEVI OF PINSK
 ELIEZER BEN SAMSON
 ELIJAH BEN BENJAMIN HA-LEVI
 ELIJAH BEN HAYYIM
 ELIJAH BEN KALONYMUS OF LUBLIN
 ELIJAH BEN LOEB OF FULDA

ELIJAH BEN SOLOMON ABRAHAM HA-KOHEN OF
 SMYRNA
 ELIJAH BEN SOLOMON ZALMAN ("Vilna Gaon")
 ELIJAH OF PRAGUE
 ELISHA BEN ABRAHAM
 ELISHA HAYYIM BEN JACOB ASHKENAZI
 ELIYAHU, MORDECHAI
 ELMALEH
 ELYASHAR, JACOB BEN HAYYIM JOSEPH
 ELYASHAR, JACOB SAUL BEN ELIEZER JEROHAM
 EMDEN, JACOB
 EMMANUEL, ISAAC SAMUEL
 ENGEL, JOSEPH BEN JUDAH
 ENGELMANN, GABRIEL
 ENOCH BEN ABRAHAM
 EPHRAIM BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN
 EPHRAIM SOLOMON BEN AARON OF LUNTSHITS
 (Leczycza)
 EPHRATI, DAVID TEVELE BEN ABRAHAM
 EPSTEIN, ABRAHAM
 EPSTEIN, ABRAHAM MEIR BEN ARYEH LEIB
 EPSTEIN, BARUCH HA-LEVI
 EPSTEIN, CHAIM FISCHEL
 EPSTEIN, ISIDORE
 EPSTEIN, JEHIEL MICHAL BEN AARON ISAAC HALEVI
 EPSTEIN, JEHIEL MICHAL BEN ABRAHAM HA-LEVI
 EPSTEIN, MOSES MORDECAI
 EPSTEIN HA-LEVI, MOSES JEHIEL
 ESCAPA, JOSEPH BEN SAUL
 ESTROSA, DANIEL
 ETTINGER, MORDECAI ZEEV BEN ISAAC AARON
 SEGAL
 ETTLINGER, JACOB
 EULENBURG, ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM MOSES ISRAEL
 EYBESCHUETZ, JONATHAN
 EYLENBURG, ISSACHAR BAER BEN ISRAEL LEISER
 PARNAS
 EZEKIEL FEIVEL BEN ZEEV WOLF
 EZRA BEN EZEKIEL HA-BAVLI
 FAITUSI, JACOB BEN ABRAHAM
 FALK, JACOB JOSHUA BEN ZEVI HIRSCH
 FALK, JOSHUA
 FALK, JOSHUA BEN ALEXANDER HA-KOHEN
 FARISSOL, ABRAHAM BEN MORDECAI
 FEDER, RICHARD
 FEDERBUSCH, SIMON
 FEIGENBAUM, ISAAC HA-KOHEN
 FEINSTEIN, MOSES
 FELDER, GEDALIAH
 FERBER, ZEVI HIRSCH
 FEUCHTWANG, DAVID
 FEUERSTEIN
 FIGO, AZARIAH
 FINKEL, ELIEZER JUDAH
 FINKEL, NATHAN ZEVI BEN MOSES
 FINKELSTEIN, SHIMON
 FISCHELS, MEIR BEN EPHRAIM
 FISCHER, JOSEF
 FLECKELES, ELEAZAR BEN DAVID

- FORTI, BARUCH UZZIEL BEN BARUCH
 FRAENKEL, DAVID BEN NAPHTALI HIRSCH
 FRAENKEL-TEOMIM, BARUCH BEN JOSHUA
 EZEKIEL FEIWEL
 FRANCES, ISAAC
 FRANCO, MOSES
 FRANK, MENAHEM MENDEL
 FRANK, ZEVI PESAH
 FRANKEL, ZACHARIAS
 FRANKFURTER, MOSES
 FRANKL, ADOLF
 FRANKL-GRUEN, ADOLF ABRAHAM
 FREIBERGER, MIROSLAV SALOM
 FREIMANN
 FREIMANN, JACOB
 FRENKEL, IZHAK YEDIDIAH
 FREUDEMANN, SIMHAH
 FREUND, SAMUEL BEN ISSACHAR BAER
 FRIED, AARON
 FRIEDERMAN, ZALMAN JACOB
 FRIEDLAND, NATAN
 FRIEDMANN, ABRAHAM
 FRIEDMANN, DAVID BEN SAMUEL
 FRIEDMANN, MEIR
 FRUMKIN, ARYEH LEIB
 FUCHS, MOSES ZEVI
 FULD, AARON BEN MOSES
 FUNK, SOLOMON
 GABBAI IZIDRO (Ysidro), ABRAHAM
 GAGIN, HAYYIM ABRAHAM BEN MOSES
 GAGIN, SHALOM MOSES BEN HAYYIM ABRAHAM
 GALANTE
 GALANTE, JEDIDIAH BEN MOSES
 GALANTE, MOSES BEN JONATHAN (II)
 GALIPAPA, ELIJAH MEVORAKH
 GANSO, JOSEPH
 GANZFRIED, SOLOMON BEN JOSEPH
 GAON, SOLOMON
 GARMISON, SAMUEL
 GASTER, MOSES
 GATIGNO
 GEDALIAH, JUDAH BEN MOSES
 GEDALIAH OF SIEMIATYCZE
 GEDILIAH, ABRAHAM BEN SAMUEL
 GEFFEN, TOBIAS
 GELBHAUS, SIGMUND (Joshua Samuel)
 GENNAZANO, ELIJAH HAYYIM BEN BENJAMIN OF
 GENTILI
 GERSHON, ISAAC
 GESUNDHEIT, JACOB BEN ISAAC
 GHERON, YAKKIR MORDECAI BEN ELIAKIM
 GHEZ
 GHIRON
 GIFTER, MORDECAI
 GINSBURGER, ERNEST
 GLASNER, MOSES SAMUEL
 GLAZER, SIMON
 GLOGAU, JEHIEL MICHAEL BEN ASHER LEMMEL
 HA-LEVI
 GLUECK, ABRAHAM ISAAC
 GOITEIN, BARUCH BENEDICT
 GOLD, WOLF (Zéev)
 GOLDBERGER, IZIDOR
 GOLDIN, HYMAN ELIAS
 GOLDMAN, AHARON
 GOLDSTEIN, HERBERT S.
 GOLINKIN, MORDECHAI YAAKOV
 GOMBINER, ABRAHAM ABELE BEN HAYYIM HA-
 LEVI
 GORDON, ELIEZER
 GORDON, JACOB
 GOREN, SHLOMO
 GOSLAR, NAPHTALI HIRSCH BEN JACOB
 GOTA, MOSES ZERAHIAH BEN SHNEUR
 GOTTLIEB, JEDIDIAH BEN ISRAEL
 GRAJEWSKI, ARYEH LEIB
 GRAJEWSKI, ELIEZER ZALMAN
 GRAUBART, Y. L.
 GRAZIANO, ABRAHAM JOSEPH SOLOMON BEN
 MORDECAI
 GREENWALD, JEKUTHIEL JUDAH (Leopold)
 GRISHABER, ISAAC
 GRODZINSKI, HAYYIM OZER
 GRODZINSKI, ZVI HIRSCH
 GROSS, HEINRICH (Henri)
 GROSSBERG, MENASSEH
 GROSSMAN, YIZHAK DAVID
 GRUENFELD, JUDAH
 GRUENHUT, ELEAZAR (Lazar)
 GRUENWALD, MORITZ
 GRUNFELD, ISIDOR
 GRUNWALD, AMRAM
 GRUNWALD, JUDAH
 GRUNWALD, MAX
 GUEDEMANN, MORITZ
 GUENZIG, EZRIEL (Azriel)
 GUENZLER, ABRAHAM
 GUNZBERG, ARYEH LEIB BEN ASHER
 GURLAND, HAYYIM JONAH
 GUTTMACHER, ELIJAH
 GUTTMANN, ALEXANDER
 GUTTMANN, MICHAEL (Mihčdly)
 HAAS, SOLOMON BEN JEKUTHIEL KAUFMANN
 HABIB, HAYYIM BEN MOSES BEN SHEM TOV
 HABIB, MOSES BEN SOLOMON IBN
 HABILLO, ELISHA
 HABSHUSH, SHALOM BEN YAHYA
 HACOEN, MORDECAI
 HACOEN, RAPHAEL HAYYIM
 HADAYAH, OVADIAH
 HAGIZ, JACOB (Israel)
 HAHN, JOSEPH BEN MOSES
 HAHN, JOSEPH YUSPA BEN PHINEHAS SELIGMANN
 HAKIM, SAMUEL BEN MOSES HA-LEVI IBN
 HALBERSTADT, ABRAHAM BEN MENAHEM MENKE
 HALBERSTADT, MORDECAI
 HALBERSTAM, ISAAC BEN HAYYIM
 HALEVA, ISHAK

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

4. Rabbinics

BIOGRAPHIES

Aharonim (continued)

HALEVI, EZEKIEL EZRA BEN JOSHUA
 HALEVI, HAYYIM DAVID
 HALEVI, JOSEPH ZEVI BEN ABRAHAM
 HA-LEVI, SASSON BEN ELIJAH BEN MOSES
 HALEVY, MEYER ABRAHAM
 HALFON, ABRAHAM
 HAMBURG, ABRAHAM BENJAMIN (Wolf)
 HAMBURGER, JACOB
 HAMEIRI, MOSHE
 HANDALI, JOSHUA BEN JOSEPH
 HANNELES, JUDAH LEIB BEN MEIR
 HANOKH ZUNDEL BEN JOSEPH
 HARARI
 HARIF
 HARIF HA-LEVI
 HARLAP, JACOB MOSES BEN ZEBULUN
 HAVER
 HAYYIM (Ben) SHABBETAI (Maharhash)
 HAYYIM BEN BEZALEL
 HAYYIM JUDAH BEN HAYYIM
 HAYYOT, MENAHEM MANISH BEN ISAAC
 HAYYUN, ABRAHAM BEN NISSIM
 HAYYUN, JOSEPH BEN ABRAHAM
 HAZZAN
 HAZZAN, ISRAEL MOSES BEN ELIEZER
 HEILBRONN, JACOB BEN ELHANAN
 HEILBRONN, JOSEPH BEN DAVID OF ESCHWEGE
 HEILBUT, ELEAZAR LAZI BEN JOSEPH BEN LAZI
 HEILPERN (Raphael), YOM TOV LIPMAN BEN ISRAEL
 HEILPRIN, JEHIEL BEN SOLOMON
 HEILPRIN, PHINEHAS MENAHEM
 HEILPRIN, SAMUEL HELMANN BEN ISRAEL
 HEILPRUN, ELIEZER LEIZER BEN MORDECAI
 HELLER, ARYEH LEIB BEN JOSEPH HA-KOHEN OF STRY
 HELLER, JEHIEL BEN AARON
 HELLER, JOSHUA BEN AARON
 HELLER, JUDAH
 HELLER, YOM TOV LIPMANN BEN NATHAN HA-LEVI
 HELLER, ZEVI HIRSCH
 HENKIN, JOSEPH ELIJAH
 HEPPNER, ARON
 HERSCHORN, JOSHUA (She'ea) HALEVY
 HERZFELD, LEVI
 HERZOG, DAVID
 HERZOG, ISAAC
 HESCHEL, ABRAHAM JOSHUA BEN JACOB
 HEZEKIAH BEN DAVID DA SILVA
 HIER, MARVIN
 HILDESHEIMER, AZRIEL (Israel)
 HILDESHEIMER, MEIR
 HILEWITZ, ALTER
 HILLEL BEN NAPHTALI ZEVI (Herz)
 HILLMAN, SAMUEL ISAAC
 HIRSCH, MARKUS

HIRSCH, SAMSON (Ben) RAPHAEL
 HIRSCHENSOHN
 HIRSCHLER, PAL
 HIRSCHLER, RENE
 HIRSCHPRUNG, PINHAS
 HIRSHENSON, HAYIM
 HIYYA ROFE
 HOECHHEIMER, MOSES BEN HAYYIM COHEN
 HOESCHEL (Joshua) BEN SAUL
 HOFFMAN, JACOB
 HOFFMANN, DAVID ZEVI
 HOLLANDER, ISAIAH BEN AARON
 HOROVITZ, JACOB
 HOROVITZ, MARCUS
 HOROWITZ
 HOROWITZ, ABRAHAM BEN ISAIAH
 HOROWITZ, ABRAHAM BEN SHABBETAI SHEFTEL
 HOROWITZ, ARYEH LEIB BEN ELEAZAR HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, ARYEH LEIB BEN ISAAC
 HOROWITZ, DAVID JOSHUA HOESCHEL BEN ZEVI
 HIRSCH HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, ISAAC HA-LEVI BEN JACOB JOKEL
 HOROWITZ, ISAIAH BEN ABRAHAM HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, ISAIAH BEN JACOB HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, ISAIAH BEN SHABBETAI SHEFTEL
 HOROWITZ, JACOB BEN ABRAHAM
 HOROWITZ, JACOB JOKEL BEN MEIR HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, LAZAR BEN DAVID JOSHUA HOESCHEL
 HOROWITZ, MESHULLAM ISSACHAR BEN ARYEH
 LEIB HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, MOSES BEN JUDAH
 HOROWITZ, PHINEHAS BEN ISRAEL HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, PHINEHAS BEN ZEVI HIRSCH HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, SAMUEL SHMELKE OF NIKOLSBURG
 HOROWITZ, SAUL HAYYIM BEN ABRAHAM HA-
 LEVI
 HOROWITZ, SHRAGA FEIVEL HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN HAYYIM ARYEH
 LEIBUSH HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN JOSHUA MOSES
 AARON HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN PHINEHAS HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, ZEVI JOSHUA BEN SAMUEL SHMELKE
 HOZIN, ZEDAKAH BEN SAADIAH
 HUEBSCH, ADOLPH
 HURVITZ, JOSEPH YOZEL
 HURWITZ, SHMARYA LEIB
 HUTNER, ISAAC
 HYAMSON, MOSES
 HYAMSON, NATHAN
 HYMAN, AARON
 IBN ARDUT, HAYYIM JOSEPH BEN AZRIEL HA-
 KOHEN
 IBN DANAN, SAADIAH BEN MAIMUN
 IBN EZRA, JOSEPH BEN ISAAC
 IBN EZRA, SOLOMON BEN MOSES
 IBN HABIB, JACOB BEN SOLOMON
 IBN HAYYIM, AARON (ben Abraham)
 IBN HAYYIM, AARON
 IBN JAMIL, ISAAC NISSIM

- IBN MUSA, HAYYIM BEN JUDAH
 IBN SHOSHAN, DAVID
 IBN SHUAIB, JOEL
 IBN VERGA, JOSEPH
 IBN YAHYA, DAVID BEN JOSEPH
 IBN YAHYA, DAVID BEN SOLOMON
 IBN YAHYA, GEDALIAH BEN DAVID
 IBN YAHYA, GEDALIAH BEN JOSEPH
 IBN YAHYA, JOSEPH BEN DAVID
 IBN ZUR, JACOB BEN REUBEN
 IGRA, MESHULLAM (Moses) BEN SAMSON
 ILLOWY, BERNARD
 ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM DI MOLINA
 ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM OF POSEN
 ISAAC BEN BEZALEL OF VLADIMIR
 ISAAC BEN JACOB MIN HA-LEVYYIM
 ISAAC BENJAMIN WOLF BEN ELIEZER LIPMAN
 ISAAC BEN NOAH KOHEN SHAPIRA
 ISAAC BEN SAMSON HA-KOHEN
 ISAAC BEN SAMUEL HA-LEVI
 ISAIAH HASID FROM ZBARAZH
 ISAIAH MENAHEM BEN ISAAC
 ISCANDARI
 ISHMAEL BEN ABRAHAM ISAAC HA-KOHEN
 ISIDOR LAZARE
 ISRAEL
 ISRAEL, YOM TOV BEN ELIJAH
 ISRAEL BEN BENJAMIN OF BELZEC
 ISRAEL BEN SAMUEL OF SHKLOV
 ISRAELI, SHAUL
 ISRAEL ISSERL BEN ISAAC SEGAL
 ISRAEL MEIR HA-KOHEN (Hafez Hayyim)
 ISRAEL MOSES BEN ARYEH LOEB
 ISSACHAR BAER BEN SOLOMON ZALMAN (Klazki)
 ISSACHAR BAER BEN TANHUM
 ISSACHAR BERMAN BEN NAPHTALI HA-KOHEN
 ISSAR JUDAH BEN NEHEMIAH OF BRISK
 ISSERLES, MOSES BEN ISRAEL (Rema)
 ISTRUMSA (Istrusa), HAYYIM ABRAHAM
 ITALIENER, BRUNO
 JABEZ, JOSEPH BEN HAYYIM
 JACOB, BENNO
 JACOB BEN AARON OF KARLIN
 JACOB BEN ABRAHAM SOLOMON
 JACOB BEN BENJAMIN ZEEV
 JACOB BEN EPHRAIM NAPHTALI HIRSCH OF LUBLIN
 JACOB BEN JUDAH OF LONDON
 JACOB BEN MORDECAI OF SCHWERIN
 JACOB BEN NISSIM IBN SHAHIN
 JACOB ISAAC BEN SHALOM
 JACOB JOSEPH OF OSTROG
 JACOB (Jakob) OF BELZYCE
 JACOB SAMSON OF SHEPETOVKA
 JAFFE, MORDECAI-GIMPEL
 JAFFE, SAMUEL BEN ISAAC ASHKENAZI
 JAFFE-MARGOLIOT, ISRAEL DAVID
 JAKOBOVITS, IMMANUEL
 JAVETZ, BARZILLAI BEN BARUCH
 JEHIEL MICHAEL (Michel) BEN ABRAHAM MEIR OF
 CIFER
 JEHIEL MICHAEL (Michel) BEN JUDAH LEIB HE-
 HASID
 JELLIN, ARYEH LOEB BEN SHALOM SHAKHNA
 JELLINEK, ADOLF
 JENER, ABRAHAM NAPHTALI HIRSCH BEN
 MORDECAI
 JEREMIAH BEN ISAAC
 JERUSALIMSKI, MOSES NAHUM BEN BENJAMIN
 JESHUA BEN JOSEPH HA-LEVI
 JESURUN, ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM HAYYIM
 JEWNNIN, ABRAHAM JONAH
 JIZFAN, JUDAH BEN JOSEPH
 JOAB BEN JEREMIAH
 JOEL, DAVID HEYMAN
 JOEL, MANUEL
 JOEL BEN MOSES GAD
 JOFFEN, ABRAHAM
 JOLLES, ZECHARIAH ISAIAH
 JONATHAN BEN ABRAHAM ISAAC
 JONATHAN BEN JACOB
 JONATHAN BEN JOSEPH OF RUZHANY
 JOSEPH, JACOB
 JOSEPH BEN ELIJAH OF ZASLAW
 JOSEPH BEN ISSACHAR BAER OF PRAGUE
 JOSEPH BEN JOSHUA MOSES OF FRANKFURT
 JOSEPH BEN MORDECAI GERSHON HA-KOHEN OF
 CRACOW
 JOSEPH BEN MORDECAI HA-KOHEN
 JOSEPH BEN MOSES
 JOSEPH BEN MOSES (Ashkenazi), DARSHAN OF
 PRZEMYSLANY
 JOSEPH BEN MOSES OF KREMENETS
 JOSEPH BEN MOSES PHINEHAS
 JOSEPH BEN ZADDIK
 JOSEPH BEN ZE'EV WOLF HA-LEVI
 JOSEPH DAVID (Salonika)
 JOSEPH HAYYIM BEN ELIJAH AL-HAKAM
 JOSEPH MAMAN AL-MAGHRIBI
 JOSEPH SAMUEL BEN ZEVI OF CRACOW
 JOSEPH SOLOMON ZALMAN BEN MEIR
 JOSHUA BEN MORDECAI FALK HA-KOHEN
 JOSHUA HOESCHEL BEN JACOB
 JOSHUA HOESCHEL BEN JOSEPH OF CRACOW
 JOSPE, ALFRED
 JUDAH ARYEH LEIB BEN DAVID
 JUDAH BEN ELIEZER
 JUDAH BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN
 JUDAH BEN MOSES OF LUBLIN
 JUDAH BEN NISSAN
 JUDAH HASID (Segal) HA-LEVI
 JUDAH LEIB BEN ENOCH ZUNDEL
 JUDAH LEIB BEN HILLEL OF SCHWERSENZ
 JUDAH LOEW BEN BEZALEL (Maharal)
 JUNG, LEO
 JUNGREIS, ASHER ANSHEL
 KAATZ, SAUL
 KADOORIE, SASSON
 KAEMPF, SAUL ISAAC
 KAFAH, YIHYE BEN SOLOMON
 KAFAH, YOSEF

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

4. Rabbinics

BIOGRAPHIES

Aharonim (continued)

- KAHANA, ABRAHAM ARYEH LEIB BEN SHALOM SHAKHNA
 KAHANA, JACOB BEN ABRAHAM
 KAHANA, JEHIEL ZEVI BEN JOSEPH MORDECAI
 KAHANA, KALMAN
 KAHANA, NAHMAN
 KAHANA, SOLOMON DAVID
 KAHANEMAN, JOSEPH ("Ponevezer Rav")
 KAHANOV, MOSES NEHEMIAH
 KAHANOVITCH, ISRAEL ISAAC
 KAHN, ZADOC
 KALÁ'I, MORDECAI BEN SOLOMON
 KALAI, SAMUEL BEN MOSES
 KALISCHER, JUDAH LEIB BEN MOSES
 KALISCHER, ZEVI HIRSCH
 KALLIR, ELEAZAR BEN ELEAZAR
 KALMANOWITZ, ABRAHAM
 KAMELHAR, JEKUTIEL ARYEH BEN GERSHON
 KAMENETSKY, YAAKOV
 KANIEVSKY, JACOB ISRAEL
 KANN, MOSES
 KAPLAN, ALEXANDER SENDER BEN ZERAH HA-KOHEN
 KAPLAN, JACOB
 KAPUZATO, MOSES HA-YEVANI
 KARA, JOSEPH
 KARA, MENAHEM BEN JACOB
 KAREH, SOLOMON
 KARELITZ, AVRAHAM YESHAYAHU (Hazon Ish)
 KARFUNKEL, AARON BEN JUDAH LEIB HA-KOHEN
 KARGAU, MENAHEM MENDEL BEN NAPHTALI HIRSCH
 KARMI (Cremieux)
 KASABI, JOSEPH BEN NISSIM
 KASHER, MENAHEM
 KASOVSKY, CHAYIM YEHOSHUA
 KASPI, NETHANEL BEN NEHEMIAH
 KATTINA, JACOB
 KATZ, MENAHEM
 KATZ, REUVEN
 KATZBURG, DAVID ZEVI
 KATZENELLENBOGEN
 KATZENELLENBOGEN, DAVID TEVEL
 KATZENELLENBOGEN, MEIR BEN ISAAC
 KAUDER, SAMUEL JUDAH BEN DAVID
 KAZIN, JUDAH BEN YOM TOV
 KAZIN, RAPHAEL BEN ELIJAH
 KECSKEMETI, ARMIN
 KECSKEMETI, LIPOT
 KIMHI, JACOB BEN SAMUEL
 KIMHI, RAPHAEL ISRAEL BEN JOSEPH
 KIMHI, SOLOMON BEN NISSIM JOSEPH DAVID
 KIRSHBLUM, MORDECAI
 KITTSEE, HAYYIM BEN ISAAC
 KITTSEE, JEHIEL MICHAEL BEN SAMUEL
 KLATZKIN, ELIJAH BEN NAPHTALI HERZ
 KLATZKO, MORDECAI BEN ASHER
 KLAUSNER, ABRAHAM
 KLAUSNER, ZEVI HIRSCH
 KLAVAN, ISRAEL
 KLEIN, MORITZ
 KLEIN, PHILIP
 KLEIN, SALOMON WOLF
 KLEIN, SAMUEL SHMELKA
 KLEMPERER, GUTMANN (Gumper)
 KLEPFISH, SAMUEL ZANVIL
 KLUGER, SOLOMON BEN JUDAH AARON
 KOENIGSBERGER, BERNHARD (Barukh)
 KOERNER, MOSES BEN ELIEZER PHOEBUS
 KOHEN, ELEAZAR BEN ZEEV WOLF
 KOHEN, RAPHAEL BEN JEKUTHIEL SUESSKIND
 KOHN, PINCHAS
 KOHN, SAMUEL
 KOIDONOVER, AARON SAMUEL BEN ISRAEL
 KOIDONOVER, ZEVI HIRSCH
 KOLIN, SAMUEL BEN NATHAN HA-LEVI
 KONVITZ, JOSEPH
 KOOK, ZEVI JUDAH BEN ABRAHAM ISAAC HA-KOHEN
 KOPPELMAN, JACOB BEN SAMUEL BUNIM
 KORNFELD, AARON BEN MORDECAI BAER
 KORNIK, MEIR BEN MOSES
 KOTLER, AARON
 KOWALSKY, JUDAH LEIB
 KRAMER, MOSES BEN DAVID, OF VILNA
 KRANZ, JACOB BEN WOLF (Maggid of Dubno)
 KRAUSS, JUDAH HA-KOHEN
 KREMNITZER, JOHANAN BEN MEIR
 KRENGEL, MENAHEM MENDEL
 KRISPIN, JOSHUA ABRAHAM
 KRISTIANPOLLER
 KROCH, JACOB LEIB BEN SHEMAIAH
 KROCHMAL, MENAHEM MENDEL BEN ABRAHAM
 KRONIK, MOSES BEN AKIVA
 KRYGIER, RIVON
 LAMPRONTI, ISAAC HEZEKIAH BEN SAMUEL
 LANDAU, ELEAZAR BEN ISRAEL
 LANDAU, EZEKIEL BEN JUDAH
 LANDAU, ISAAC ELIJAH BEN SAMUEL
 LANDAU, ISRAEL JONAH BEN JOSEPH HA-LEVI
 LANDAU, JACOB
 LANDAU, LEIBUSH MENDEL
 LANDAU, NATHAN
 LANDSOFER, JONAH BEN ELIJAH
 LANIADO, ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC
 LANIADO, RAPHAEL SOLOMON BEN SAMUEL
 LANIADO, SAMUEL BEN ABRAHAM
 LANIADO, SOLOMON BEN ABRAHAM
 LAPAPA, AARON BEN ISAAC
 LAPIDOT, ALEXANDER MOSES
 LATTES, ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC
 LATTES, BONET
 LATTES, ISAAC JOSHUA
 LAU, ISRAEL MEIR
 LAWANI, DAUD
 LEESER, ISAAC

- LEEUW, JACOB BEN HAYYIM (Heymann) DE
 LEHMANN, JOSEPH
 LEHMANN, MARCUS
 LEIBOWITZ, BARUCH BER
 LEMBERGER, MOSES BEN AARON
 LEON
 LEON, MESSER JUDAH BEN JEHIEL
 LEONE, LEON (Judah) DI
 LERNER, MAYER BEN MORDECAI OF ALTONA
 LEV (Lab; Leb), JOSEPH BEN DAVID IBN (Maharival)
 LEVI
 LEVI, ABRAHAM BEN JOSEPH
 LEVI, BENEDETTO
 LEVI (Bet ha-Levi), ISAAC BEN SOLOMON
 LEVI, ISRAEL
 LEVI, JACOB BEN ISRAEL
 LEVI, MORITZ
 LEVI, SOLOMON BEN ISAAC
 LEVI (Bet ha-Levi), SOLOMON BEN ISAAC
 LEVI BEN HABIB (Ralbah)
 LEVIN, JUDAH LEIB
 LEVIN, ZEVI HIRSCH (-el) BEN ARYEH LOEB
 LEVY, ALFRED
 LEVY, ISAAC
 LEVY, JACOB
 LEVY, JUDAH BEN MENAHEM
 LEVY, SAMUEL
 LEVY, SION
 LEWIN, AARON BEN NATHAN OF RZESZOW
 LEWIN, BENJAMIN MANASSEH
 LEWIN, JOSHUA HESHEL BEN ELIJAH ZEEV HA-LEVI
 LEWIN, JUDAH LEIB
 LEWIN, LOUIS
 LEWINSTEIN, JOSEPH BEN ABRAHAM ABUSH
 LEWY, ISRAEL
 LEWYSOHN, ABRAHAM
 LEWYSOHN, YEHUDI LEIB LOUIS
 LIBER, MAURICE
 LIBSCHITZ, BARUCH MORDECAI BEN JACOB
 LICHTENSTADT, BENJAMIN WOLF BEN JUDAH
 LICHTENSTEIN, HILLEL BEN BARUCH
 LICHTSTEIN, ABRAHAM BEN ELIEZER LIPMAN
 LICHTSTEIN, ABRAHAM JEKUTHIEL ZALMAN BEN
 MOSES JOSEPH
 LIFSHITZ, DAVID
 LIMA, MOSES BEN ISAAC JUDAH
 LIPKIN (Salanter), ISRAEL BEN ZEEV WOLF
 LIPSCHITZ, SOLOMON ZALMAN
 LIPSCHUETZ
 LIPSCHUETZ, BARUCH ISAAC BEN ISRAEL
 LIPSCHUETZ, GEDALIAH BEN SOLOMON ZALMAN
 LIPSCHUETZ, HILLEL ARYEH LEIB BEN ZEEV DOV
 LIPSCHUETZ, ISRAEL BEN ELIEZER
 LIPSCHUTZ, ELIEZER BEN SOLOMON
 LIPSCHUTZ, ISRAEL BEN GEDALIAH
 LIPSCHUTZ, SOLOMON BEN MORDECAI
 LISSER, JOSHUA FALK
 LOEB, ISIDORE
 LOEBEL, ISRAEL
 LOEW, ELEAZAR
 LOEWENSTAMM
 LOEWENSTEIN, LEOPOLD
 LOEWY, JACOB EZEKIEL BEN JOSEPH
 LOLLI, EUDE
 LONDON, JACOB BEN MOSES JUDAH
 LOOKSTEIN, JOSEPH HYMAN
 LOPIAN, ELIJAH
 LORBEERBAUM, JACOB BEN JACOB MOSES OF LISSA
 LUBETZKY, JUDAH
 LUBLIN, MEIR BEN GEDALIAH
 LURIA
 LURIA, DAVID BEN JUDAH
 LURIA, SOLOMON BEN JEHIEL (Maharshal)
 LUZZATTO, JACOB BEN ISAAC
 LUZZATTO, SAMUEL DAVID
 LUZZATTO, SIMONE BEN ISAAC SIMHAH
 LYONS, JACQUES JUDAH
 MAARSEN, ISAAC
 MAIMI, SIMON
 MAIMON, JUDAH LEIB
 MAISEL, ELIJAH HAYYIM
 MALACHI BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN
 MALBIM, MEIR LOEB BEN JEHIEL MICHAEL
 MALCA
 MALKHI, EZRA BEN RAPHAEL MORDECAI
 MALKHI, MOSES
 MALKHI, MOSES BEN RAPHAEL MORDECAI
 MANI
 MANISCHEWITZ, HIRSCH
 MANSURAH, SAADIAH BEN JUDAH
 MANSURAH, SHALOM BEN JUDAH
 MARGALLOT, REUBEN
 MARGOLIES, ISAAC BEN ELIJAH
 MARGOLIES, MOSES SEBULUN
 MARGOLIOT, MOSES BEN SIMEON
 MARGOLIOTH
 MARGOLIOTH, EPHRAIM ZALMAN BEN MENAHEM
 MANNES
 MARGOLIOTH, JACOB
 MARGOLIOTH, JUDAH LOEB
 MARGOLIS, GAVRIEL ZEV
 MARGULIES, SAMUEL HIRSMAN
 MARINI, SHABBETHAI HAYYIM (Vita)
 MARLI, SAMUEL (RAPHAEL) BEN MAZLIAH
 MARMORSTEIN, ARTHUR
 MASHASH, SHLOMO
 MASKILEISON, ABRAHAM BEN JUDAH LEIB
 MASLI'AH SALIH
 MASNUT, SAMUEL BEN NISSIM
 MAT, MOSES
 MATLIN, MOSHE
 MATTERSDFORD, JEREMIAH BEN ISAAC
 MAYBAUM, SIGMUND
 MEDINA, SAMUEL BEN MOSES DE
 MEDINI, HAYYIM HEZEKIAH BEN RAPHAEL
 ELIJAH
 MEHLSACK, ELIAKIM BEN JUDAH HA-MILZAHGI
 MEIR, JACOB
 MEIR BEN ELIJAH
 MEIR SIMHAH HA-KOHEN OF DVINSK

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

4. Rabbinics

BIOGRAPHIES

Aharonim (continued)

MEISEL, MOSES BEN MORDECAI
 MEISELS, DAVID DOV
 MEISELS, DOV BERUSH
 MEKLENBURG, JACOB ZEVI
 MELAMED, RAHAMIM REUVEN
 MELAMED, SIMAN TOV
 MELCHIOR, MARCUS
 MELCHIOR, MICHAEL
 MELDOLA
 MELDOLA, RAPHAEL
 MELTZER, ISSER ZALMAN
 MENAHEM BEN MOSES HA-BAVLI
 MENAHEM MENDEL OF SHKLOV
 MENDES
 MENDES
 MENDLOWITZ, SHRAGA FEIVEL
 MESHULLAM PHOEBUS BEN ISRAEL SAMUEL
 MESHULLAM ZALMAN HA-KOHEN
 MEYER, SELIGMANN
 MEYUHAS, MOSES JOSEPH MORDECAI BEN RAPHAEL
 MEYUHAS
 MEYUHAS, RAPHAEL MEYUHAS BEN SAMUEL
 MICHAELSON, EZEKIEL ZEVI BEN ABRAHAM HAYYIM
 MILEVSKY, AHARON
 MILLER, ISRAEL
 MINTZ, MOSES BEN ISAAC
 MINZ, ABRAHAM BEN JUDAH HA-LEVI
 MINZ, JUDAH BEN ELIEZER HA-LEVI
 MIRSKY, SAMUEL KALMAN
 MIZRAHI, DAVID BEN SHALOM
 MIZRAHI, ELIJAH
 MODAI, HAYYIM
 MODENA, LEONE (Judah Aryeh)
 MODERN, JUDAH
 MOELLIN, JACOB BEN MOSES (Maharil)
 MOHLEWER, SAMUEL
 MONZON, ABRAHAM
 MORDECAI (Mokhiah) BEN HAYYIM OF EISENSTADT
 MORDECAI BEN JUDAH HA-LEVI
 MORDECAI BEN NAPHTALI HIRSCH OF KREMSIER
 MORPURGO, SAMSON BEN JOSHUA MOSES
 MORTARA, MARCO
 MORTEIRA, SAUL LEVI
 MOSCATO, JUDAH BEN JOSEPH
 MOSES BEN DANIEL OF ROHATYN
 MOSES BEN HANOKH
 MOSES BEN ISAIAH KATZ
 MOSES BEN JACOB OF KIEV
 MOSES ESRIM VE-ARBA
 MOSES ISAAC
 MOSES ZEEV BEN ELIEZER OF GRODNO
 MOTAL, ABRAHAM BEN JACOB
 MOWSHOWITZ, ISRAEL
 MUELLER, JOEL

MUENZ, ELEAZAR BEN ARYEH LEIB
 MUENZ, MOSES BEN ISAAC HA-LEVI
 MUNK
 MURMELSTEIN, BENJAMIN
 MUSSAFIA, BENJAMIN BEN IMMANUEL
 MUSSAFIA, HAYYIM ISAAC
 NAHON
 NAHOUM, HAIM
 NAHUM, ELIEZER BEN JACOB
 NAJARA
 NATHAN OF GAZA
 NATHANSON, JOSEPH SAUL
 NATONEK, JOSEPH
 NAVON, EPHRAIM BEN AARON
 NAVON, JONAH BEN HANUN
 NAVON, JONAH MOSES BEN BENJAMIN
 NAWI
 NAZIR, MOSES HA-LEVI
 NEPPI, HANANEL (Grazziadio)
 NERIAH, MOSHE ZEVI
 NEUDA, ABRAHAM
 NIEMIROWER, JACOB ISAAC
 NIETO, DAVID
 NIETO, ISAAC
 NISSENBAUM, ISAAC
 NISSIM, ISAAC
 NOBEL, NEHEMIAH ANTON
 NORZI
 NORZI, JEDIDIAH SOLOMON RAPHAEL BEN
 ABRAHAM
 NUNES VAIS
 OBERNIK, JUDAH
 OLIVEYRA, SOLOMON BEN DAVID DE
 OLMO, JACOB DANIEL BEN ABRAHAM
 OLSCHWANGER, ISAAC WOLF
 ONDERWIJZER, ABRAHAM BEN SAMSON HA-KOHEN
 OPPENHEIM, BEER BEN ISAAC
 OPPENHEIM, DAVID
 OPPENHEIM, DAVID BEN ABRAHAM
 OPPENHEIM, HAYYIM
 OPPENHEIM, JOACHIM
 ORNSTEIN, JACOB MESHULLAM BEN MORDECAI
 ZEEV
 OSHRY, EPHRAIM
 OTTOLENGHI, JOSEPH BEN NATHAN
 OUZIEL, BEN-ZION MEIR HAI
 OVADIA, NISSIM
 OVCHINSKI, LEVI
 PACIFICI, RICCARDO
 PALACHE, HAYYIM
 PANET, EZEKIEL BEN JOSEPH
 PANIGEL, ELIYAHU MOSHE
 PANIGEL, RAPHAEL MEIR BEN JUDAH
 PAPO, SAMUEL SHEMAIAH
 PARDES, ELIYAHU
 PARDES, SHMUEL
 PARDO
 PARDO, DAVID SAMUEL BEN JACOB
 PARDO, JOSEPH
 PARDO, MOSES BEN RAPHAEL

PARIS, HAILU
 PARNAS, HAYYIM NAHMAN
 PERAHYAH, AARON BEN HAYYIM ABRAHAM
 HA-KOHEN
 PERAHYAH, HASDAI BEN SAMUEL HA-KOHEN
 PERELMANN, JEROHMAN JUDAH LEIB BEN SOLOMON
 ZALMAN
 PEREZ, JUDAH BEN JOSEPH
 PEREZ BEN MOSES OF BRODY
 PERGOLA, RAPHAEL DE LA
 PERLA, JEROHAM FISCHEL BEN ARYEH ZEVI
 PERLES, ISAAC MOSES
 PERLES, MOSES MEIR BEN ELEAZAR
 PERLHEFTER, ISSACHAR BEHR BEN JUDAH MOSES
 PERLMUTTER, ABRAHAM ZEVI
 PESANTE, MOSES BEN HAYYIM BEN SHEM TOV
 PINES, YEHIEL MICHAEL (Michal)
 PINHEIRO, MOSES
 PINNER, EPHRAIM MOSES BEN ALEXANDER SUSSKIND
 PINTO
 PLACZEK, ABRAHAM
 PLAUT, HEZEKIAH FEIVEL
 PLOTZKI, MEIR DAN OF OSTROVA
 POLACHEK, SOLOMON
 POLLACK, JACOB BEN JOSEPH
 POLLAK, MIKSA
 POLLAK, MOSES HA-LEVI
 POPPERS, JACOB BEN BENJAMIN HA-KOHEN
 PORATH, ISRAEL
 PORGES, MOSES BEN ISRAEL NAPHTALI
 PORGES, NATHAN
 PORTO, ABRAHAM MENAHEM BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN
 PORTO-RAFA, MOSES BEN JEHIEL HA-KOHEN
 PORUSH, ISRAEL
 POSNER, DAVID BEN NAPHTALI
 POSNER, SOLOMON ZALMAN BEN JOSEPH
 POUPKO, BERNARD
 PRATO, DAVID
 PREIL, ELAZAR MEYER
 PRIJS, JOSEPH
 PRIMO, SAMUEL (Judah)
 PROSSNITZ, JUDAH LEIB BEN JACOB HOLLESCHAU
 PROSSTITZ, DANIEL
 PROVENÇAL, DAVID BEN ABRAHAM
 PROVENÇAL, MOSES BEN ABRAHAM
 PUKHOVITSER, JUDAH LEIB
 QUERIDO, JACOB
 QUETSCH, SOLOMON
 RABBA, MENAHEM
 RABBINOVICZ, RAPHAEL NATHAN NATA
 RABINOVICH, ISAAC JACOB
 RABINOWICH (Rabinowitsch), ELIYAHU AKIVA
 RABINOWITZ, SAMUEL JACOB
 RABINOWITZ-TEOMIM, ELIJAH DAVID BEN BENJAMIN
 RACCAH, MASUD BEN AARON
 RACKMAN, EMANUEL
 RAGOLER, ABRAHAM BEN SOLOMON
 RAGOLER, ELIJAH BEN JACOB
 RANSCHBURG, BEZALEL BEN JOEL
 RAPAPORT, DAVID HA-KOHEN
 RAPHALL, MORRIS JACOB
 RAPOPORT
 RAPOPORT, ABRAHAM BEN ISRAEL JEHIEL HA-KOHEN
 RAPOPORT, BENJAMIN ZEEV WOLF HA-KOHEN BEN ISAAC
 RAPOPORT, SAMUEL
 RAPPAPORT, ISAAC BEN JUDAH HA-KOHEN
 RATH, MESHULLAM
 RATNER, DOV BAER
 REGGIO, ISACCO SAMUEL
 REICH, KOPPEL (Jacob)
 REINES, ISAAC JACOB
 REISCHER, JACOB BEN JOSEPH
 REIZES (Reizeles)
 RENASSIA, YOSSEF
 RESNICK, ZVI (HIRSH) YOSEF HAKOHEN
 RICE, ABRAHAM JOSEPH
 RICHETTI, JOSEPH SHALLIT BEN ELIEZER
 RISIKOFF, MENAHEM (MENDEL) HACHOHEN
 RISKIN, SHLOMO
 RIVKES, MOSES BEN NAPHTALI HIRSCH
 ROKEAH, ELAZAR BEN SHMELKE
 ROSANES, JUDAH BEN SAMUEL
 ROSANES, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN ISSACHAR BERISH
 ROSEN, JOSEPH BEN ISAAC
 ROSEN, MOSES
 ROSENAK, LEOPOLD
 ROSENBAUM, MOSES HAYYIM LITS
 ROSENBERG, ISRAEL
 ROSENBLATT, MORDECAI BEN MENAHEM
 ROSENBLATT, SAMUEL
 ROSENTHAL, NAPHTALI
 ROZIN (Rosen), JOSEPH
 ROZOVSKI, PINHAS
 RUBINSTEIN, ISAAC
 RUBIO, MORDECAI
 RUDERMAN, JACOB ISAAC
 RUELF, ISAAC
 SAADIAH BEN JOSEPH HA-LEVI
 SACERDOTI, ANGELO-RAPHAEL CHAIM
 SAFRAN, ALEXANDER
 SAFRAN, BEZALEL ZEEV
 SAFRAN, JOSEPH
 SAGIS
 SALANT, JOSEPH SUNDEL BEN BENJAMIN BENISH
 SALANT, SAMUEL
 SALIH, ABRAHAM
 SALIH, YAHYA BEN JOSEPH (MAHARIS)
 SALIH IBN YAHYA IBN JOSEPH
 SALVENDI, ADOLF
 SAMEGAH, JOSEPH BEN BENJAMIN
 SAMUEL BEN AVIGDOR
 SAMUEL BEN DAVID MOSES HA-LEVI
 SAMUEL BEN JACOB OF KELMY
 SAMUEL BEN URI SHRAGA PHOEBUS
 SANGUINETTI, AZARIAH HAYYIM
 SAPORTA, HANOKH
 SAR, SAMUEL
 SARAVAL

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

4. Rabbinics

BIOGRAPHIES

Aharonim (continued)

SARAVAL, JACOB RAPHAEL BEN SIMHAH JUDAH
 SARAVAL, JUDAH LEIB
 SARFATY
 SARNA, EZEKIEL
 SASPORTAS, JACOB
 SASSON, AARON BEN JOSEPH
 SCHACHTER, HERSCHEL
 SCHACHTER, JACOB J.
 SCHACTER-SHALOMI, ZALMAN
 SCHEIBER, ALEXANDER
 SCHEINFELD, SOLOMON ISAAC
 SCHERMAN, NOSSON
 SCHICK, ABRAHAM BEN ARYEH LOEB
 SCHICK, BARUCH BEN JACOB
 SCHICK, MOSES BEN JOSEPH
 SCHIFF, DAVID TEVELE
 SCHIFF, MEIR BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN
 SCHILLER-SZINESSY, SOLOMON MAYER
 SCHLESINGER, AKIVA JOSEPH
 SCHLIEFER, SOLOMON
 SCHMELKES, GEDALIAH BEN MORDECAI
 SCHMELKES, ISAAC JUDAH
 SCHONFELD, VICTOR
 SCHOR, ALEXANDER SENDER BEN EPHRAIM ZALMAN
 SCHOR, EPHRAIM SOLOMON (THE ELDER) BEN
 NAPHTALI HIRSCH
 SCHORR, ABRAHAM HAYYIM BEN NAPHTALI ZEVI
 HIRSCH
 SCHORR, MOSES (Mojzesz)
 SCHUECK, JENO
 SCHULHOF, ISAAC
 SCHUSTER, AARON
 SCHWAB, LOW
 SCHWAB, SHIMON
 SCHWABACHER, SIMEON ARYEH
 SCHWARTZ, ABRAHAM JUDAH HA-KOHEN
 SCHWARTZ, JOSEPH HA-KOHEN
 SCHWARTZ, PHINEHAS (PINHAS) SELIG HA-KOHEN
 (SIGMUND)
 SCHWARZ, ADOLF (Aryeh)
 SCHWARZ, YEHOSEPH
 SCHWERIN-GOETZ, ELIAKIM HA-KOHEN
 SEFER HUKKEI HA-TORAH
 SEFIRAH, SAADIAH BEN JOSEPH
 SEGAL, GEDALIAH BEN ELIEZER
 SEGRE
 SEGRE, JOSHUA BENZION
 SEGRE, SALVATORE
 SEIGEL, JOSHUA
 SERERO
 SERERO, SAUL
 SEROR
 SERVI, FLAMINIO (Ephraim)
 SFORNO, OBADIAH BEN JACOB

SHABBETAI BEN MEIR HA-KOHEN (Shakh)
 SHAG, ABRAHAM
 SHAKI, ISAAC
 SHALOM, ABRAHAM (Salonika)
 SHALOM SHAKHNA BEN JOSEPH
 SHAPIRA, ABRAHAM ELKANA KAHANA
 SHAPIRA, ELIJAH BEN BENJAMIN WOLF
 SHAPIRA, JOSHUA ISAAC BEN JEHIEL
 SHAPIRA, MEIR
 SHAPIRO, ARYEH LEIB BEN ISAAC
 SHAPIRO, SAUL BEN DOV
 SHATZKES, MOSES
 SHKOP, SIMEON JUDAH
 SHREIER, FEIWEL
 SHVADRON, SHALOM MORDECAI BEN MOSES
 SIBONI
 SICHER, GUSTAV
 SID, SAMUEL IBN
 SIDON, SIMEON
 SIERRA, SERGIO JOSEPH
 SILBER, SAUL
 SILBERSTEIN, DAVID JUDAH LEIB
 SILBERSTEIN, SOLOMON JOSEPH
 SILVA, JOSHUA DA
 SILVER, ELIEZER
 SILVERSTONE, GEDALYAH
 SIMHAH BEN SAMUEL OF SPEYER
 SINGER, ABRAHAM
 SINGER, PESAH
 SINGER, SIMEON
 SINIGAGLIA
 SINZHEIM, JOSEPH DAVID BEN ISAAC
 SIRAT, RENE SAMUEL
 SIRILLO, SOLOMON BEN JOSEPH
 SIRKES, JOEL
 SITRUK, JOSEPH
 SITTEON DABBAH, SHAUL DAVID
 SIVITZ, MOSHE
 SLONIK, BENJAMIN AARON BEN ABRAHAM
 SOCHACZEW, ABRAHAM BEN ZE'EV NAHUM
 BORNSTEIN OF
 SOFER
 SOFER, HAYYIM BEN MORDECAI EPHRAIM FISCHEL
 SOFER, MOSES
 SOLA, ABRAHAM DE
 SOLOVEICHIK
 SOLOVEICHIK, AARON
 SOLOVEICHIK, HAYYIM
 SOLOVEICHIK, ISAAC ZEEV HA-LEVI
 SOLOVEICHIK, JOSEPH BAER OF VOLOZHIN
 SOLOVEICHIK, MOSHE
 SOLOVEITCHIK, JOSEPH DOV
 SOMEKH, ABDALLAH BEN ABRAHAM
 SONCINO, JOSHUA
 SONNENFELD, JOSEPH HAYYIM BEN ABRAHAM
 SOLOMON
 SOROTZKIN, ZALMAN BEN BEN-ZION
 SPEKTOR, ISAAC ELHANAN
 SPERO, SHUBERT
 SPITZER, SAMUEL

SPITZER, SOLOMON
 STADTHAGEN, JOSEPH
 STEIN, ELIEZER LIPMAN
 STEIN, ISAAC
 STEINHARDT, JOSEPH BEN MENAHEM
 STEINHARDT, MENAHEM MENDEL BEN SIMEON
 STEINSALTZ, ADIN
 STERN, GERSHON
 STERN, JOSEPH
 STERN, JOSEPH ZECHARIAH
 STERN, MENAHEM
 STRASHUN, MATHIAS (Mattityahu)
 STRASHUN, SAMUEL BEN JOSEPH
 SUSAN, ISSACHAR BEN MORDECAI
 SUZIN, SOLOMON MOSES
 TABAK, SOLOMON LEIB
 TAENZER, ARNOLD (Aaron)
 TAGLICHT, DAVID ISRAEL
 TAM IBN YAHYA, JACOB BEN DAVID
 TANHUM BEN ELIEZER
 TANUJI, ISHMAEL HA-KOHEN
 TANUJI, JOSEPH BEN SHALOM HA-KOHEN
 TAUBES, AARON MOSES BEN JACOB
 TAUBES, HAYYIM ZEVI
 TEDESCHI
 TEITELBAUM, AARON
 TEITZ, PINCHAS (MORDECAI)
 TELUSHKIN, NISSAN
 TEMPLO, JACOB JUDAH (ARYEH) LEON
 TENNENBAUM, JACOB
 TEOMIM, AARON BEN MOSES
 TEOMIM, ARYEH LEIB
 TEOMIM, JOSEPH BEN MEIR
 TERNI, DANIEL BEN MOSES DAVID
 TEWELES, JUDAH
 THEODOR, JULIUS
 TIKTIN
 TIKTINSKI
 TOAFF
 TOLEDANO
 TOLEDANO, JACOB MOSES
 TOLEDO, MOSES DE
 TOUATI, CHARLES
 TRABOT
 TRANI, JOSEPH BEN MOSES
 TRANI, MOSES BEN JOSEPH
 TREBITSCH, NEHEMIAH (Menahem Nahum)
 TREVES
 TREVES, JOHANAN BEN JOSEPH
 TRUNK, ISRAEL JOSHUA
 TYKOCINSKI, JEHIEL MICHEL
 UCKO, SIEGFRIED (Sinai)
 ULLMANN, SALOMON
 ULMAN, ABRAHAM
 UNGAR, JOEL OF RECHNITZ
 UNTERMAN, ISSER YEHUDA
 URI BEN SIMEON OF BIALA
 UZIEL
 UZIEL, ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM
 VAEZ, ABRAHAM
 VENETIANER, LAJOS (Ludwig)
 VENTURA, MOISE
 VITAL, DAVID BEN SOLOMON
 VITERBO, JEHIEL HAYYIM
 VIVANTI, DAVID ABRAHAM
 VOLOZHINER, HAYYIM BEN ISAAC
 VOLOZHINER, ISAAC BEN HAYYIM
 VORST, LOUIS J.
 WAGENAAR, LION
 WAGNER, STANLEY M.
 WAHRMANN, ISRAEL
 WALDENBERG, ELIEZER JUDAH
 WALKIN, AARON
 WARSCHAWSKI, MAX
 WASSERMAN, ELHANAN BUNIM
 WEBER, KOLOMAN
 WEIL, NETHANEL BEN NAPHTALI ZEVI
 WEILL, MICHEL AARON
 WEINBERG, JEHIEL JACOB
 WEINER, ANTHONY D.
 WEINGARTEN, JOAB JOSHUA
 WEISS, AVI
 WEISS, ISAAC HIRSCH
 WEISS, ISAAC JACOB
 WEISS, JOSEPH MEIR
 WEISS, SAMSON
 WEISSMANDEL, MICHAEL DOV
 WEISZ, MAX
 WELLESZ, JULIUS
 WESEL, BARUCH BENDET BEN REUBEN
 WEYL, MEIR BEN SIMHAH
 WIEDENFELD, DOV
 WIERNIKORSKI, JUDAH
 WILDMANN, ISAAC EISIK
 WILLOWSKI, JACOB DAVID BEN ZEEV
 WILNA, JACOB BEN BENJAMIN WOLF
 WOGUE, LAZARE ELIEZER
 WOHLGEMUTH, JOSEPH
 WOLFF, ABRAHAM ALEXANDER
 WORMS, AARON
 WURZBURGER, WALTER S.
 XIMENES, SOLOMON MORDECAI
 YIHYE, ISAAC HA-LEVI
 YIZHAKI, DAVID
 YOFFEY
 YOSEF, OVADIAH
 YUDELOVITZ, ABRAHAM A.
 ZACUTO, ABRAHAM BEN SAMUEL
 ZAHALON
 ZARCHI, ASHER LIPPMAN
 ZECHARIAH AL-DAHIRI
 ZECHARIAH MENDEL BEN ARYEH LEIB
 ZE'evi, ISRAEL BEN AZARIAH
 ZEMBA, MENAHEM
 ZEVI HIRSCH OF NADWORNA
 ZEVIN, SOLOMON JOSEPH
 ZIMMELS, HIRSCH JACOB
 ZIPSER, MAJER
 ZIRELSON, JUDAH LEIB
 ZOLTY, YAACOV BEZALEL

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

4. Rabbinics

BIOGRAPHIES

Aharonim (continued)

ZOMBER, DOV BAER
 ZOREF, JOSHUA HESHEL BEN JOSEPH
 ZUCKER, MOSHE
 ZUCKERMANDEL, MOSES SAMUEL
 ZUENZ, ARYEH LEIB BEN MOSES

Conservative Rabbis

ABRAMOWITZ, HERMAN
 ADLER, MORRIS
 AGUS, JACOB BERNARD
 ARONSON, DAVID
 ARZT, MAX
 BERMAN, MYRON
 BETTELHEIM, ALBERT (Aaron) SIEGFRIED
 BLUMENTHAL, AARON
 BOHNEN, ELI AARON
 BOKSER, BEN ZION
 BOSNIAK, JACOB
 BURSTEIN, ABRAHAM
 CANTOR, BERNARD
 CASS, SAMUEL
 CHANOVER, HYMAN
 CHIEL, ARTHUR
 CHIEL, SAMUEL
 COHEN, ARMOND
 COHEN, MORTIMER JOSEPH
 COHEN, SEYMOUR J.
 DAVIDSON, MAX DAVID
 DRESNER, SAMUEL
 DROB, MAX
 EICHLER, MENAHEM
 EILBERG, AMY
 EPSTEIN, GILBERT
 EPSTEIN, HARRY
 EPSTEIN, LOUIS M.
 FEINBERG, LOUIS
 FINKELSTEIN, LOUIS
 FRIEDMAN, THEODORE
 GEFFEN, JOEL
 GELB, MAX
 GINZBERG, LOUIS
 GOLDFEDER, FISHEL
 GOLDMAN, ISRAEL
 GOLDMAN, SOLOMON
 GOLDSTEIN, ISRAEL
 GOLINKIN, DAVID
 GOODBLATT, MORRIS
 GORDON, ALBERT I.
 GREENBERG, LOUIS
 GREENBERG, SIDNEY
 GREENBERG, SIMON
 HAILPERIN, HERMAN
 HALPERN, HARRY
 HAMMER, REUVEN

HARF, HANNS
 HARLOW, JULIUS
 HAUPTMAN, JUDITH
 HERSHMAN, ABRAHAM M.
 HERTZBERG, ARTHUR
 HIGGER, MICHAEL
 KARP, ABRAHAM J.
 KAUVAR, CHARLES ELIEZER HILLEL
 KELMAN, WOLFE
 KIEVAL, HERMAN
 KLEIN, ISAAC
 KOGEN, DAVID
 KOHN, JACOB
 KREITMAN, BENJAMIN
 KURTZ, VERNON
 KUSHNER, HAROLD
 LEHRMAN, IRVING
 LEVI, SAMAUUEL GERSON
 LEVITSKY, LOUIS MOSES
 LIEBER, DAVID
 MALEV, WILLIAM S.
 MANDELBAUM, BERNARD
 MATT, C. DAVID
 MEYER, MARSHALL
 MINKIN, JACOB SAMUEL
 MORAIS, SABATO
 NADICH, JUDAH
 NEULANDER, ARTHUR
 NOVECK, SIMON
 PARZEN, HERBERT
 PRESSMAN, JACOB
 RABINOWITZ, STANLEY
 ROTH, JOEL
 ROUTTENBERG, MAX JONAH
 RUBENOVITZ, HERMAN H.
 SANDROW, EDWARD T.
 SARACHEK, JOSEPH
 SCHECHTER, SOLOMON (Shneur Zalman)
 SCHILD, EDWIN
 SEGAL, BERNARD
 SHAPIRO, ALEXANDER
 SHUBOW, JOSEPH
 SHUCHAT, WILFRED
 SIEGEL, SEYMOUR
 SILVERMAN, MORRIS
 SILVERSTEIN, ALAN
 SIMON, RALPH
 SLONIM, REUBEN
 SOLOMON, ELIAS L.
 STAMPFER, JOSHUA
 STEINBERG, MILTON
 STERNSTEIN, JOSEPH PHILIP
 TEPLITZ, SAUL
 WAXMAN, MORDECAI
 WOLPE, HOWARD ELLIOT
 ZELIZER, NATHAN

Reform Rabbis

AARON, ISRAEL
 AARONSOHN, MICHAEL

ADLER, LAZARUS LEVI
 ADLER, LIEBMANN
 ASHER, JOSEPH
 AUB, JOSEPH
 AUERBACH, ISAAC LEVIN
 BACKMAN, JULES
 BAMBERGER, BERNARD JACOB
 BARNSTON, HENRY
 BARON, JOSEPH LOUIS
 BEBE, PAULINE
 BEERMAN, LEONARD
 BENJAMIN, RAPHAEL
 BERGER, ELMER
 BERKOWITZ, HENRY
 BERLIN, SAUL BEN ZEVI HIRSCH LEVIN (Saul Hirschel)
 BERMAN, MORTON MAYER
 BERNSTEIN, PHILIP SIDNEY
 BETTAN, ISRAEL
 BLANK, SHELDON HAAS
 BLOCH, JOSHUA
 BLOCH, PHILIPP
 BRASCH, RUDOLPH
 BRAUDE, WILLIAM GORDON
 BRICKNER, BALFOUR
 BRICKNER, BARNETT ROBERT
 BRONSTEIN, HERBERT
 BROWNE, EDWARD B.M.
 BROWNE, LEWIS
 CALISCH, EDWARD NATHAN
 CHORIN, AARON
 COFFEE, RUDOLPH I.
 COHEN, HENRY
 COHEN, JACOB XENAB
 COHN, ELKAN
 COHON, SAMUEL SOLOMON
 CRONBACH, ABRAHAM
 CURRICK, MAX COHEN
 DAVIDSON, DAVID
 DIENEMANN, MAX
 DREYFUS, STANLEY
 EHRENREICH, BERNARD
 EICHHORN, DAVID M.
 EINHORN, DAVID
 EINHORN, IGNAZ
 EISENDRATH, MAURICE NATHAN
 ELIASOFF, HERMAN
 ELLENSON, DAVID HARRY
 ELZAS, BARNETT ABRAHAM
 ENELOW, HYMAN (Hillel Gershom)
 EPPENSTEIN, SIMON
 ETTELESON, HARRY
 FARHI, DANIEL
 FARHI, GABRIEL
 FEIBELMAN, JULIAN BECK
 FEINBERG, ABRAHAM L.
 FELDMAN, ABRAHAM JEHIEL
 FELSENTHAL, BERNHARD
 FEUER, LEON ISRAEL
 FEUERLICHT, MORRIS M.
 FINEBERG, SOLOMON ANDHIL
 FINESHRIBER, WILLIAM HOWARD
 FINK, JOSEPH L.
 FISCHER, GYULA
 FRANKL, PINKUS FRITZ (Pinhas)
 FRANKLIN, LEO MORRIS
 FREEHOF, SOLOMON BENNETT
 FREUDENTHAL, MAX
 FRIEDER, ARMIN
 FRISCH, EPHRAIM
 GEIGER, ABRAHAM
 GLASER, JOSEPH
 GOLDENSON, SAMUEL HARRY
 GOLDSTEIN, ELYSE
 GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY EMANUEL
 GORDON, NATHAN
 GOTTHEIL, GUSTAV
 GOTTSCHALK, ALFRED
 GOUDEKET, MAURITS
 GRYN, HUGO
 GUTHEIM, JAMES KOPPEL
 HABERMAN, JOSHUA
 HARRIS, MAURICE
 HARRISON, LEON
 HELLER
 HERXHEIMER, SALOMON
 HESS, MENDEL
 HIRSCH, EMIL GUSTAVE
 HIRSCH, RICHARD
 HIRSCH, SAMUEL
 HOICHEIMER, HENRY
 HOFFMAN, LAWRENCE I.
 HOLDHEIM, SAMUEL
 ISRAEL, EDWARD LEOPOLD
 ISSERMAN, FERDINAND MYRON
 JACOB, WALTER
 JOSEPH, MORRIS
 KAHN, ROBERT
 KLEIN, EDWARD E.
 KLEIN, GOTTLIEB
 KLENICKI, LEON
 KLEY, EDUARD (Israel)
 KOBER, ADOLF
 KOHLBACH, BERTALAN
 KOHLER, KAUFMANN
 KOHN, ABRAHAM
 KORN, BERTRAM WALLACE
 KRAUSKOPF, JOSEPH
 KRONISH, LEON
 KUSHNER, LAWRENCE
 LANDMAN, ISAAC
 LAUTERBACH, JACOB ZALLEL
 LAZARON, MORRIS SAMUEL
 LEIMDOERFER, DAVID
 LEIPZIGER, EMIL WILLIAM
 LELYVELD, ARTHUR JOSEPH
 LEVINGER, LEE JOSEPH
 LEVY, CLIFTON HARBY
 LEVY, FELIX ALEXANDER
 LEVY, JOSEPH LEONARD

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

4. Rabbinics

BIOGRAPHIES

Reform Rabbis (continued)

LIEBMAN, JOSHUA LOTH
 LILIENTHAL, MAX (Menahem)
 LIPMAN, EUGENE JAY
 LOEW, IMMANUEL
 LOEW, LEOPOLD (Lipot)
 LOEWENSTEIN, BERNHARD
 LOOKSTEIN, HASKELL
 MAGNIN, EDGAR FOGEL
 MALINO, JEROME
 MANNHEIMER, ISAAC NOAH
 MARCUS, JACOB RADER
 MARK, JULIUS
 MARTIN, BERNARD
 MAYBAUM, IGNAZ
 MERZBACHER, LEO
 MEYER, MARTIN ABRAHAM
 MIELZINER, MOSES
 MIHALY, EUGENE
 MINDA, ALBERT
 MORGENSTERN, JULIAN
 MOSES, ADOLPH
 MOSES, ISAAC S.
 NAROT, JOSEPH
 NEUMARK, DAVID
 NEWFIELD, MORRIS
 NEWMAN, LOUIS ISRAEL
 NUSSBAUM, MAX
 NUSSBAUM, PERRY
 OFFNER, STACY
 OLAN, LEVI
 OLITZKY, KERRY
 PERLZWEIG, MAURICE L.
 PETUCHOWSKI, JAKOB JOSEF
 PHILIPSON, DAVID
 PILCHIK, ELY EMANUEL
 PLAUT, W. GUNTHER
 POLISH, DAVID
 POZNANSKI, GUSTAVUS
 PRIESAND, SALLY
 RAISIN, JACOB ZALMAN
 RAISIN, MAX
 REGNER, SIDNEY
 RIEGER, PAUL
 RITTER, IMMANUEL HEINRICH
 ROSENAU, WILLIAM
 ROSENTHAL, FERDINAND
 ROTHSCHILD, JACOB M.
 RUDERMAN, DAVID
 RUDIN, JACOB PHILIP
 SAMFIELD, MAX
 SAPERSTEIN, DAVID
 SAPERSTEIN, HAROLD
 SCHAALMAN, HERMAN
 SCHANFARBER, TOBIAS

SCHINDLER, ALEXANDER M.
 SCHINDLER, SOLOMON
 SCHULMAN, SAMUEL
 SCHWARTZMAN, SYLVAN D.
 SHANKMAN, JACOB K.
 SHULMAN, CHARLES E.
 SILVER, ABBA HILLEL
 SILVER, DANIEL J
 SILVERMAN, JOSEPH
 SIMON, ABRAM
 SOBEL, RONALD
 SONDERLING, JACOB
 STEINBACH, ALEXANDER ALAN
 STEINBERG, PAUL
 STERN, CHAIM
 STERN, JACK
 STERN, MALCOLM HENRY
 STOLZ, JOSEPH
 TRACHTENBERG, JOSHUA
 VOORSANGER, JACOB
 WASHOFSKY, MARK
 WECHSLER, JUDAH
 WEINSTEIN, JACOB
 WIENER, MAX
 WILHELM, KURT
 WISE, ISAAC MAYER
 WISE, JONAH BONDI
 WOLF, ALFRED
 WOLF, ARNOLD J.
 WOLSEY, LOUIS
 YOFFIE, ERIC
 ZELDIN, ISAIAH
 ZIMMERMAN, SHELDON
 ZIPSER, MAJER
 ZLOTOWITZ, BERNARD
 ZOLA, GARY P.

Reconstructionist and Other Rabbis

BECKER, LAVY M.
 COHEN, JACK
 EISENSTEIN, IRA
 KOHN, EUGENE
 SASSO, SANDY
 SHAPIRO, RAMI
 STRASSFELD, MICHAEL
 TEUTSCH, DAVID
 VORSPAN, MAX

5. KABBALAH & JEWISH MYSTICISM

MAIN SURVEYS

KABBALAH

GENERAL ENTRIES

ACADEMY ON HIGH
 ADAM KADMON
 ALCHEMY
 ALLEGORY
 ALPHABET, HEBREW, IN MIDRASH, TALMUD, AND
 KABBALAH

ANTHROPOMORPHISM
 ANTINOMIANISM
 BAAL SHEM
 CHIROMANCY
 COMMANDMENTS, REASONS FOR
 DAVID
 DEMONS, DEMONOLOGY
 DEVEKUT
 DIBBUK
 EIN-SOF
 ELIJAH
 EMANATION
 ESCHATOLOGY
 ETHICAL LITERATURE
 GEMATRIA
 GILGUL
 GOD
 GOD, NAMES OF
 GOLEM
 HIBBUT HA-KEVER
 JERUSALEM
 MAGGID
 MEDITATION
 MENORAH
 MERKABAH MYSTICISM
 MICHAEL AND GABRIEL
 PROVIDENCE
 RAPHAEL
 RAZIEL
 REDEMPTION
 SABBATH
 SACRIFICE
 SAMAEL
 SANDALFON
 SEFIROT
 SHIUR KOMAH
 SONG, ANGELIC
 SOUL, IMMORTALITY OF
 USHPIZIN
 WORLDS, THE FOUR

KABBALISTIC LITERATURE

AZILUT
 BAHIR, SEFER HA-
 IGGERET HA-KODESH
 KANAH AND PELIYAH, BOOKS OF
 MA'AREKHET HA-ELOHUT
 RAZA RABBA, SEFER
 RAZIEL, BOOK OF
 RAZIM, SEFER HA-
 TEMUNAH, THE BOOK OF
 TOLEDOT HA-ARI
 ZOHAR

BIOGRAPHIES

AARON BERECHIAH BEN MOSES OF MODENA
 AARON SELIG BEN MOSES OF ZOLKIEW
 ABI-HASIRA
 ABRAHAM BEN ALEXANDER OF COLOGNE
 ABRAHAM BEN ELIEZER HA-LEVI (ha-Zaken)

ABRAHAM BEN ELIEZER HA-LEVI BERUKHIM
 ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC (Gerondi)
 ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC OF GRANADA
 ABRAHAM BEN ISRAEL OF BRODY
 ABRAHAM BEN JEHIEL MICHAL HA-KOHEN
 ABRAHAM BEN SIMEON OF WORMS
 ABULAFIA, ABRAHAM BEN SAMUEL
 ABULAFIA, TODROS BEN JOSEPH HA-LEVI
 ADADI, ABRAHAM HAYYIM BEN MASOUD HAI
 ADANI, MIZRAHI SHALOM
 AKIVA BAER BEN JOSEPH
 ALBAZ, MOSES BEN MAIMON
 ALBOTINI, JUDAH BEN MOSES
 ALCASTIEL, JOSEPH
 ALDABI, MEIR BEN ISAAC
 ALEMANNO, JOHANAN BEN ISAAC
 ALEXANDER SUSSKIND BEN MOSES OF GRODNO
 ALFANDARI, HAYYIM BEN ISAAC RAPHAEL
 ALGAZI, ISRAEL JACOB BEN YOM TOV
 ALGAZI, YOM TOV BEN ISRAEL JACOB
 ALKABEZ, SOLOMON BEN MOSES HA-LEVI
 ALMOSNINO, JOSEPH BEN ISAAC
 AMARILLO, AARON BEN SOLOMON
 ANGEL, BARUCH
 ANKAWA, ABRAHAM BEN MORDECAI
 ARHA, ELIEZER BEN ISAAC
 ARZIN, JOSEPH BEN JACOB
 ASHER BEN DAVID
 ASHKENAZI, MALKIEL
 ASHLAG, YEHUDAH
 ATTAR, HAYYIM BEN MOSES (IBN)
 ATTIA, SHEM-TOV
 AYLON, SOLOMON BEN JACOB
 AZIKRI, ELEAZAR BEN MOSES
 AZRIEL OF GERONA
 AZULAI
 AZULAI, ABRAHAM BEN ISRAEL
 AZULAI, ABRAHAM BEN MORDECAI
 AZULAI, HAYYIM JOSEPH DAVID
 AZULAI, MASUD
 BACHARACH, NAPHTALI BEN JACOB ELHANAN
 BARAZANI, SAMUEL BEN NETHANEL HA-LEVI
 BARUCH
 BARUCH (ben Abraham) OF KOSOV
 BASHIRI, YAHYA
 BASILEA, SOLOMON AVIAD SAR-SHALOM
 BAVLI, MENAHEM BEN MOSES
 BENAMOZEGH, ELIJAH BEN ABRAHAM
 BENJAMIN, ISRAEL
 BENJAMIN, MOSES
 BENJAMIN BEN ELIEZER HA-KOHEN VITALE OF REGGIO
 BIKAYAM, MEIR BEN HALIFA
 BRANDWEIN, YEHUDAH ZEVI
 BUSAL, HAYYIM BEN JACOB OBADIAH DE
 BUZAGLO, SHALOM BEN MOSES
 CARO, JOSEPH BEN EPHRAIM
 CASTELLAZZO
 CHOTSH, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN JERAHMEEL
 CORDOVERO, GEDALIAH BEN MOSES
 CORDOVERO, MOSES BEN JACOB

II. RELIGION

A. JEWISH

5. Kabbalah & Jewish Mysticism

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

- CUENQUE (Cuenca), ABRAHAM BEN LEVI
 DATO, MORDECAI BEN JUDAH
 DAVID BEN ABRAHAM HA-LAVAN
 DAVID BEN JUDAH HE-HASID
 DELACRUT, MATTATHIAS BEN SOLOMON
 ELIASHOV, SOLOMON BEN HAYYIM
 ELIEZER FISCHEL BEN ISAAC OF STRZYZOW
 ELIJAH BEN RAPHAEL SOLOMON HA-LEVI
 ELIJAH PHINEHAS BEN MEIR
 EPSTEIN, ARYEH LEIB BEN MORDECAI
 ERGAS, JOSEPH BEN EMANUEL
 EYBESCHUETZ, JONATHAN
 EZRA BEN SOLOMON
 FALK, SAMUEL JACOB HAYYIM
 FANO, MENAHEM AZARIAH DA
 FORTI, JACOB RAPHAEL HEZEKIAH BEN ABRAHAM ISRAEL
 FRANK, JACOB, AND THE FRANKISTS
 GABBAI, MEIR BEN EZEKIEL IBN
 GALANTE, ABRAHAM BEN MORDECAI
 GALANTE, MOSES BEN MORDECAI
 GALATINUS, PIETRO (Petrus) COLUMNA
 GALLICO, ELISHA BEN GABRIEL
 GEDALIAH HA-LEVI
 GERONDI, JACOB BEN SHESHET
 GIKATILLA, JOSEPH BEN ABRAHAM
 GIORGIO, FRANCESCO
 GORDON, JEKUTHIEL BEN LEIB
 GRUENHUT, DAVID BEN NATHAN
 HABILLO, DAVID
 HAGIZ, MOSES
 HALFAN, ELIJAH MENAHEM
 HAMIZ, JOSEPH BEN JUDAH
 HANNOVER, NATHAN NATA
 HARIRI
 HART, JACOB
 HAYON, NEHEMIAH HIYYA BEN MOSES
 HAYYAT, JUDAH BEN JACOB
 HAYYIM ABRAHAM RAPHAEL BEN ASHER
 HAYYIM BEN ABRAHAM HA-KOHEN
 HAZKUNI, ABRAHAM
 HERRERA, ABRAHAM KOHEN DE
 HOROWITZ, ISAIAH BEN ABRAHAM HA-LEVI
 HOROWITZ, JACOB BEN ABRAHAM
 HOROWITZ, SAMUEL SHMELKE OF NIKOLSBURG
 HOROWITZ, SHABBETAI SHEFTEL BEN AKIVA
 HOROWITZ, ZEVI HIRSCH BEN JOSHUA MOSES AARON
 HA-LEVI
 IBN GAON, SHEM TOV BEN ABRAHAM
 IBN MOTOT. SAMUEL BEN SAADIAH
 IBN SHEM TOV, SHEM TOV
 IBN WAQAR, JOSEPH BEN ABRAHAM
 IDEL, MOSHE
 ISAAC BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN
 ISAAC BEN SAMUEL OF ACRE
 ISAAC THE BLIND
 ISAIAH BEN ABRAHAM
 ISRAEL BEN JONATHAN FROM LECZYCA
 ISRAEL HARIF OF SATANOV
 JACOB BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN
 JACOB DAVID BEN ISRAEL ISSAR
 JACOB KOPPEL BEN MOSES OF MEZHIRECH
 JACOB NAZIR
 JAFFE, ISRAEL BEN AARON
 JAFFE, MORDECAI BEN ABRAHAM
 JAMAL, SULAYMAN
 JEHIEL MICHAEL (Michel) BEN ELIEZER
 JOLLES, JACOB ZEVI BEN NAPHTALI
 JONAH, MOSES
 JOSEPH BEN SHALOM ASHKENAZI
 JOSEPH DELLA REINA
 JOSEPH IBN SHRAGA
 JOSEPH IBN TABUL
 JOSEPH ISSACHAR BAER BEN ELHANAN
 JOSEPH JOSKE BEN JUDAH JUDEL OF LUBLIN
 JOSEPH MOSES BEN JEKUTHIEL ZALMAN
 JOSHUA IBN NUN
 JUDAH BEN YAKAR
 JUDAH LEIB BEN BARUCH
 KARA, AVIGDOR BEN ISAAC
 KATZ, NAPHTALI BEN ISAAC (ha-Kohen)
 KHALAZ, JUDAH BEN ABRAHAM
 KNORR VON ROSENROTH, CHRISTIAN
 KORAH, HAYYIM BEN JOSEPH
 KORAH, YIHYE BEN SHALOM
 LABI, SIMEON
 LANDAUER, MEYER HEINRICH HIRSCH
 LARA, HIYYA KOHEN DE
 LATIF, ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM IBN
 LEON, ISAAC DE
 LIPSCHUTZ, SHABBETAI BEN JACOB ISAAC
 LOANZ, ELIJAH BEN MOSES
 LONZANO, ABRAHAM BEN RAPHAEL DE
 LONZANO, MENAHEM BEN JUDAH DE
 LURIA, ISAAC BEN SOLOMON (Ha-Ari)
 LURIA, JEHIEL BEN ISRAEL ASHKENAZI
 LUZZATTO, MOSES HAYYIM (Ramhal)
 MAHALALEL BEN SHABBETAI HALLELYAH
 MARCUS, AARON
 MENAHEM ZIYYONI
 MEYUHAS, ABRAHAM BEN SAMUEL
 MOLCHO, SOLOMON
 MOLITOR, FRANZ JOSEPH
 MOSES BEN MENAHEM GRAF
 MOSES BEN SHEM TOV DE LEON
 MOSES BEN SOLOMON BEN SIMEON OF BURGOS
 MUELLER, ERNST
 NAHMANIDES
 NAHMAN OF KOSOV
 NAVON, BENJAMIN MORDECAI BEN EPHRAIM
 NEHEMIAH HA-KOHEN
 NETHANEL BEN MESHULLAM HA-LEVI
 ORNSTEIN, MORDECAI ZEEV BEN MOSES
 OSTROPOLER, SAMSON BEN PESAH
 OTTOLENGO, SAMUEL DAVID BEN JEHIEL
 PINTO, JOSIAH BEN JOSEPH

POPPERS, MEIR BEN JUDAH LOEB HA-KOHEN
 RECANATI, MENAHEM BEN BENJAMIN
 REGGIO, ABRAHAM BEN EZRIEL
 REUBEN HOESHKE BEN HOESHKE KATZ
 REUHLIN, JOHANNES
 RICCHI, RAPHAEL IMMANUEL BEN ABRAHAM HAI
 RICIUS, PAULUS (Rici)
 ROVIGO, ABRAHAM BEN MICHAEL
 RUNKEL, SOLOMON ZALMAN
 SABA, ABRAHAM BEN JACOB
 SAHULA, MEIR BEN SOLOMON ABI
 SAMUEL BEN ELIEZER OF KALVARIJA
 SANDZER, HAYYIM BEN MENAHEM
 SARUG (Saruk), ISRAEL
 SCHOLEM, GERSHOM GERHARD
 SHABBETAI ZEVI
 SHARABI, SHALOM
 SHEPHATIAH BEN AMITTAI
 SPIRA, NATHAN NATA BEN SOLOMON
 TAITAZAK, JOSEPH
 TAYYIB, ISAAC BEN BENJAMIN
 TEMERLS, JACOB BEN ELIEZER
 TISHBY, ISAAH
 UCEDA, SAMUEL BEN ISAAC
 VALLE, MOSES DAVID BEN SAMUEL
 VIDAS, ELIJAH BEN MOSES DE
 VIGENERE, BLAISE DE
 VITAL
 VITAL, HAYYIM BEN JOSEPH
 VITAL, SAMUEL BEN HAYYIM
 WANNEH, ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM
 WORMSER, SECKEL (Isaac Loeb)
 YAKHINI, ABRAHAM BEN ELIJAH
 YIZHAKI, ABRAHAM BEN DAVID
 ZACUTO, MOSES BEN MORDECAI
 ZAYYAH, JOSEPH BEN ABRAHAM IBN
 ZEMAH, JACOB BEN HAYYIM

6. HASIDISM

MAIN SURVEYS

HASIDISM

GENERAL ENTRIES

ADMOR
 BA'AL SHEM
 CHABAD
 DAVID-GORODOK
 ETHICAL LITERATURE
 SEFER HA-HAYYIM
 ZAVA'AT RIBASH

BIOGRAPHIES

AARON BEN MOSES HA-LEVI OF STAROSIELCE
 AARON OF ZHITOMIR
 ABRAHAM BEN ALEXANDER KATZ OF KALISK
 ABRAHAM BEN DOV OF MEZHIRECH (ha-Malakh)
 ABRAHAM DOV BAER OF OVRUCH
 ABRAHAM GERSHON OF KUTOW
 ABRAHAM JOSHUA HESCHEL OF APTA (Opatow)

ADAM BA'AL SHEM
 ADEL (Ba'al Shem Tov)
 ALEKSANDROW
 APTA, MEIR
 ARYEH JUDAH LEIB (the "Mokhiah") OF POLONNOYE
 ARYEH LEIB OF OZAROW
 ARYEH LEIB OF SHPOLA
 ARYEH LEIB SARAH'S
 BARUCH BEN JEHIEL OF MEDZIBEZH
 BELZ
 BERNARD, HAYYIM DAVID
 BOBOV
 DAVID OF TALNA
 DOV BAER OF MEZHIRECH
 DWORKIN, ZALMAN (Lubavitch)
 DYNOW, ZEVI ELIMELECH
 EGER, JUDAH LEIB OF LUBLIN
 ELIEZER BEN JACOB HA-LEVI OF TARNOGROD
 ELIMELECH OF LYZHANSK
 EPSTEIN, ISAAC BEN MORDECAI
 EPSTEIN, KALONYMUS KALMAN OF CRACOW
 GORA KALWARIA
 GRONER, DOVID YITZCHOK
 HALBERSTAM
 HANOKH OF ALEKSANDROW
 HAYYIM BEN SOLOMON TYRER OF CZERNOWITZ
 HAYYIM HAIKL BEN SAMUEL OF AMDUR
 HOROWITZ, PINCHAS
 HOROWITZ, SAMUEL SHMELKE OF NIKOLSBURG
 ISRAEL BEN ELIEZER BA'AL SHEM TOV
 ISRAEL BEN PEREZ OF POLOTSK
 ISSACHAR DOV BAER BEN ARYEH LEIB OF ZLOCZOW
 IZBICA-RADZYN
 JACOB ISAAC HA-HOZEH MI-LUBLIN
 JACOB JOSEPH BEN ZEVI HA-KOHEN KATZ OF
 POLONNOYE
 JEHIEL MEIR (LIFSCHITS) OF GOSTYNIN
 JEHIEL MICHAEL (Michel) OF ZLOCZOW
 JOSEPH MOSES OF SALOSITZ
 KALLO, YIZHAK ISAAC (of Taub)
 KAMENKA, ZEVI HIRSCH OF
 KARLIN
 KAZIMIERZ
 KOBRIN, MOSES BEN ISRAEL POLIER OF
 KOIDANOV
 KORETS, PHINEHAS BEN ABRAHAM ABBA SHAPIRO
 OF
 KOTSK, MENAHEM MENDEL OF
 KOZIENICE, ISRAEL BEN SHABBETAI HAPSTEIN
 LACHOWICZE, MORDECAI BEN NOAH OF
 LAWAT, ABRAHAM DAVID BEN JUDAH LEIB
 LEINER, GERSHON HANOKH BEN JACOV
 LELOV (Lelow)
 LEVI ISAAC BEN MEIR OF BERDICHEV
 LIPSCHUTZ, ARYEH LEIB
 LUDOMIR, MAID OF
 LUNIETZ, GEDALIAH BEN ISAAC OF
 LYUBESHOV
 MARCUS, AARON
 MARGOLIOUTH, MEIR OF OSTRACHA (Ostrog)

II. RELIGION**A. JEWISH****6. Hasidism****BIOGRAPHIES** (*continued*)

MEIR JEHIEL HA-LEVI OF OSTROWIEC
 MEISELS, UZZIEL BEN ZEVI HIRSCH
 MENAHEM MENDEL OF PEREMYSHLYANY
 MENAHEM MENDEL OF VITEBSK
 MESHULLAM FEIVUSH HELLER OF ZBARAZH
 MODZHITZ
 MORDECAI OF NESKHIZ
 MOSES HAYYIM EPHRAIM OF SUDYLKOW
 MOSES LEIB OF SASOV
 MOSES SHOHAM BEN DAN OF DOLINA
 NAHMAN OF BRATSLAV
 NAHMAN OF HORODENKA
 PEREMYSHLYANY, MEIR BEN AARON LEIB OF
 PRZEDBORZ
 PRZYSUCHA, JACOB ISAAC BEN ASHER
 RADOMSKO, SOLOMON HA-KOHN RABINOWICH OF
 RADOSHITSER, ISSACHAR BAER
 RADZYMIN
 RAPHAEL OF BERSHAD
 ROPSHITSER, NAPHTALI ZEVI
 ROTH, AARON
 RUZHIN, ISRAEL
 RYMANOWER, MENAHEM MENDEL
 RYMANOWER, ZEVI HIRSH
 SAFRIN, ISAAC JUDAH JEHIEL
 SAVRAN (Bendery)
 SCHNEERSOHN
 SCHNEERSOHN, ISAAC
 SCHNEERSOHN, MENACHEM MENDEL
 SHABBETAI BEN ZEVI HIRSCH OF RASZKOW
 SHAPIRA
 SHAPIRA, KALONYMOUS KALMAN
 SHAPIRA, YESHAYAHU
 SHNEUR ZALMAN OF LYADY
 SIMHAH BEN JOSHUA OF ZALOZHTSY
 SIMHAH BUNEM OF PRZYSUCHA
 SLONIM
 SPINKA, JOSEPH MEIR WEISS OF
 STERNBERG, SARAH FRANKEL
 STERNHARZ, NATHAN
 STRELISK, URI BEN PHINEHAS OF
 STRETYN, JUDAH ZEVI HIRSCH (Brandwein) OF
 TEITELBAUM
 TWERSKI, JACOB ISRAEL
 TWERSKY
 VIZHNITZ
 WAHRMANN, ABRAHAM DAVID BEN ASHER ANSHEL
 WALDEN, AARON BEN ISAIAH NATHAN
 WARKA
 ZADOK HA-KOHN RABINOWITZ OF LUBLIN
 ZE'EV WOLF OF ZHITOMIR
 ZEVI HIRSCH FRIEDMAN OF LESKO
 ZHIDACHOV
 ZUSYA OF HANIPOLI
 ZWEIFEL, ELIEZER

B. OTHER**1. CHRISTIANITY****MAIN SURVEYS**

CHRISTIANITY
 CHURCH, CATHOLIC
 PROTESTANTS

GENERAL ENTRIES

ABRAHAM'S BOSOM
 ALBIGENSES
 ANTICHRIST
 APOSTLE
 ARMAGEDDON
 ARTHURIAN LEGENDS
 BAPTISM, FORCED
 BIBLE SOCIETIES
 BULLS, PAPAL
 CARNIVAL
 CATECHUMENS, HOUSE OF
 CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH
 CHURCH COUNCILS
 CIVILTA CATTOLICA, LA
 CRUSADES
 DEMONS, DEMONOLOGY
 DOMUS CONVERSORUM
 ECCLESIA ET SYNAGOGA
 EXCERPTA VALESIANA
 FRANCISCANS
 GNOSTICISM
 HUSSITES
 INQUISITION
 INSTITUTUM JUDAICUM DELITZSCHIANUM
 ISAIAH, ASCENSION OF
 ISAIAH, MARTYRDOM OF
 JESUITS
 JEWISH-CHRISTIAN RELATIONS
 LATERAN COUNCILS III, IV
 MANICHAISM
 NAZARETH
 NEW CHRISTIANS
 NEW TESTAMENT
 PASSOVER
 PILGRIMAGE
 REFORMATION
 SERMONS TO JEWS
 SOLOMON, ODES OF
 SOMREI SABAT
 TITHES, CHURCH
 VATICAN
 WANDERING JEW

BIBLE

AARON
 ABRAHAM
 ADAM
 CAIN
 DAVID
 EVE
 GOLDEN CALF

ISAAC
 JERUSALEM
 JEZEBEL
 JONAH, BOOK OF
 JOSHUA
 MELCHIZEDEK
 MOSES
 NOAH

BIOGRAPHIES

ALCUIN
 ALEXANDER
 ALEXANDER, MICHAEL SOLOMON
 ALEXANDER OF HALES
 ALEXEYEV, ALEXANDER
 AMBROSE
 AMULO
 ANACLETUS II, PETER PIERLEONE
 ANDREW OF SAINT-VICTOR
 ANSELM OF CANTERBURY
 AQUINAS, THOMAS
 ARBUES, PEDRO DE
 ARNALDO OF VILLANOVA
 AUGUSTINE
 AVITUS
 BAR HEBRAEUS, JOHANAN
 BARRUEL, AUGUSTIN
 BARTH, KARL
 BASHUYSEN, HEINRICH JACOB VAN
 BASNAGE, JACQUES CHRISTIAN (Basnage de Beauval)
 BATE, JULIUS
 BAUER, BRUNO
 BEA, AUGUSTIN
 BENEDICT
 BERNARD OF CLAIRVAUX
 BERNARDINO DA FELTRE
 BERNARDINO DA SIENA
 BERTHOLD OF FREIBURG
 BERTHOLD OF REGENSBURG (Ratisbon)
 BONIFACE
 BORROMEO, CARLO
 BOSSUET, JACQUES BENIGNE
 BOUDIN, JEAN-FRANCOIS
 BRUNNER, SEBASTIAN
 BUCER, MARTIN
 BUDNY, SZYMON
 BUGENHAGEN, JOHANN
 BURCHARD OF WORMS
 BURCHARDUS DE MONTE SION
 CALIXTUS
 CALVIN, JOHN
 CAPISTRANO, JOHN (Giovanni) OF
 CARBEN, VICTOR VON
 CHIARINI, LUIGI
 CHRISTIANI, PABLO
 CHURCH FATHERS
 CLEMENT
 CLEMENT OF ALEXANDRIA
 CRISPIN, GILBERT (Gislebertus)
 CUSA, NICHOLAS OF

DAMIAN, PETER (Petrus Damiani)
 DIONYSIUS VAN RYCKEL
 DOMENICO GEROSOLIMITANO
 DOMINICANS
 DONIN, NICHOLAS
 DUNS SCOTUS, JOHN
 ECKHART, MEISTER
 EGIDIO DA VITERBO
 ELHANAN
 ELIANO, GIOVANNI BATTISTA
 ERASMUS OF ROTTERDAM
 EUGENIUS
 EUSEBIUS
 FABRI, FELIX
 FERRER, VICENTE
 FIOGHI (Fiocchi), FABIANO
 FLORUS OF LYONS
 FULBERT OF CHARTRES
 GELASIUS I
 GRATIAN (Franciscus Gratianus)
 GREGORY
 HADRIAN I
 HEBRAISTS, CHRISTIAN
 HELENA AUGUSTA
 HILDEBERT OF LAVARDIN
 HILDUIN
 HIRSCHENSOHN-LICHTENSTEIN, JEHIEL ZEVI
 HERMANN
 HONORIUS
 HOOGSTRAATEN, JACOB
 INNOCENT
 ISIDORE OF SEVILLE
 IVO (Ives) OF CHARTRES
 JACOB OF KEFAR SAKHNAYYA (Sama)
 JEROME
 JESUS
 JOHN THE BAPTIST
 JOHN CHRYSOSTOM
 JOHN PAUL II
 JOHN XXII
 JOHN XXIII
 JONA, GIOVANNI BATTISTA
 JUDAS
 JULIUS III
 JUSTIN MARTYR
 KOBIELSKI, FRANCISZEK ANTONI
 KOLLONITSCH, LEOPOLD
 LEÃO, GASPAR DE
 LEO
 LEVERTOFF, PAUL PHILIP
 LUSTIGER, JEAN-MARIE ARON
 LUTHER, MARTIN
 MARGARITA, ANTON
 MARTIN
 MELITO OF SARDIS
 MOROSINI, GIULIO
 NEANDER, AUGUST
 NICHOLAS
 NIEBUHR, REINHOLD
 NIGRI, PETRUS

II. RELIGION

B. OTHER

1. Christianity

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

NOLA, ELIJAH BEN MENAHEM DA
 OBADIAH, THE NORMAN PROSELYTE
 ODO OF CAMBRAI
 ODO OF CHATEAUROUX
 ODO OF SULLY
 OLESNICKI, ZBIGNIEW
 ORIGEN
 OROSIUS, PAULUS
 PABLO DE SANTA MARIA (el Burguense)
 PAUL IV
 PAUL VI
 PAUL OF TARSUS
 PETER OF BLOIS
 PETER OF CLUNY
 PFEFFERKORN, JOHANNES (Joseph)
 PIERLEONI
 PIUS X
 PIUS XI
 PIUS XII
 POPES
 PORCHETUS SALVAGUS
 QUARESMIUS, FRANCISCUS
 RABINOVICH, JOSEPH
 RAMON LULL
 RATISBONNE BROTHERS
 RAYMOND DE PENAFORTE
 RUDOLPH
 RUEDIGER (Hutzmann)
 SIMON, RICHARD
 SIXTUS IV
 SULPICIUS SEVERUS
 TILLICH, PAUL
 WOLFF, JOSEPH

2. ISLAM (SEE MUSLIM LANDS)

3. KARAITES

MAIN SURVEYS

KARAITES

BIOGRAPHIES

AARON BEN ELIJAH
 AARON BEN JOSEPH HA-ROFE
 AARON BEN JUDAH KUSDINI
 ABRAHAM BEN JOSIAH TROKI
 ABRAHAM BEN JOSIAH YERUSHALMI
 ABRAHAM BEN JUDAH BEN ABRAHAM
 ABU AL-FARAJ HARUN IBN AL-FARAJ
 AFENDOPOLLO, CALEB BEN ELIJAH
 AGA
 ALFASI, DAVID BEN ABRAHAM
 ALI IBN SULEIMAN
 AL-TARAS, SIDI IBN

ANAN BEN DAVID
 AZARIAH BEN ELIJAH
 BABOVICH, SIMHAH BEN SOLOMON
 BALI ABRAHAM BEN JACOB
 BALI, MOSES BEN ABRAHAM
 BASHYAZI (Bashyatchi)
 BASĪR, JOSEPH BEN ABRAHAM HA-KOHEN HA-RO'EH AL-BEGHI
 BEIM, SOLOMON BEN ABRAHAM
 BEN ZUTA ABU AL-SURRĪ
 BENJAMIN BEN ELIJAH
 BENJAMIN BEN ELIJAH DUWAN
 DANIEL BEN MOSES AL-QŪMISĪ
 DARI, MOSES BEN ABRAHAM
 DAVID BEN BOAZ
 DAVID BEN HUSSEIN, ABU SULEIMAN
 DAVID BEN JOSHUA
 DAVID BEN SOLOMON
 ELIJAH BEN AARON BEN MOSES
 ELIJAH BEN ABRAHAM
 ELIJAH BEN BARUCH THE ELDER
 EZRA BEN NISAN
 FARAJ, MURAD
 FIRKOVICH, ABRAHAM (Even Reshef)
 FIRUZ
 GIBBOR, JUDAH BEN ELIJAH
 HADASSI, JUDAH (ha-Avel) BEN ELIJAH
 HASAN (Hussein) BEN MASHI'AH
 IBN AL-HĪTĪ, DAVID BEN SE'ADEL
 IBN FADANJ (Fadanq)
 IBN SĀQAWAYH (Sakuyah; Saquyah)
 ISAAC BEN SOLOMON
 ISAIAH BEN UZZIAH HA-KOHEN
 ISHMAEL OF 'UKBARA
 ISRAEL (ben Samuel?) HA-DAYYAN HA-MA'ARAVI
 JACOB BEN REUBEN
 JACOB BEN SIMEON
 JAPHETH AL-BARQAMANI
 JAPHETH BEN DAVID IBN SAGHIR
 JAPHETH BEN ELI HA-LEVI
 JESHUA BEN JUDAH
 JOSEPH BEN NOAH
 JOSEPH BEN SAMUEL BEN ISAAC RODI
 JOSIAH BEN SAUL BEN ANAN
 JUDAH BEN ELI (Elan)
 KALAI, SAMUEL BEN JOSEPH
 KALFA, ISAAC BEN JOSEPH
 KAZAZ, ELIJAH
 KIRKISANI, JACOB AL-KUKIZOW
 LABANOS
 LEONOVICH
 LEVI BEN JAPHETH
 LUZKI, ABRAHAM BEN JOSEPH SOLOMON
 LUZKI, JOSEPH SOLOMON BEN MOSES
 LUZKI, SIMHAH ISAAC BEN MOSES
 MALINOVSKI, JOSEPH BEN MORDECAI
 MARZOUK, MOSHE
 MENAHEM BEN MICHAEL BEN JOSEPH
 MORDECAI BEN NISAN

- MOSES BEN ELIJAH HA-LEVI
 MOSES BEN ELIJAH PASHA
 MOSES BEN SAMUEL OF DAMASCUS
 NAHAWENDI, BENJAMIN BEN MOSES AL-
 NISSI (Nissim) BEN NOAH
 PIGIT, SAMUEL BEN SHEMARIA
 POKI, JUDAH BEN ELIEZER CHELEBI
 SAHL BEN MAZLI'AH HA-KOHN ABU AL-SURRI
 SAHL IBN FADL
 SALMON BEN JEROHAM
 SAMUEL BEN DAVID
 SAMUEL BEN MOSES AL-MAGHRIBI
 SAUL BEN ANAN
 SHAPSHAL (Szapszal) SERAYAH
 SOLOMON BEN AARON (of Troki)
 SULTANSKY, MORDECAI BEN JOSEPH
 TAWRIZI, JUDAH MEIR BEN ABRAHAM
 TOBIAS BEN MOSES HA-AVEL (Or ha-Matik)
 TROKI, ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM
 ZEPHANIAH BEN MORDECAI
 ZERAH BEN NATHAN OF TROKI
4. MARRANOS
- GENERAL ENTRIES**
- CHUETAS
 MARRANO
 MARRANO DIASPORA
 NEW CHRISTIANS
- BIOGRAPHIES**
- ABENAES, SOLOMON
 ABENATAR MELO, DAVID
 ABENDANA
 ABENDANA, ISAAC
 ABOAB, IMMANUEL
 ABOAB, ISAAC DE MATTATHIAS
 ACOSTA, CHRISTOBAL
 AGUILAR, DIEGO D'
 ALEMAN, MATEO
 ALVARES
 AMES
 ANTUNES
 ARIAS, JOSEPH SEMAH
 ASSUMPÇÃO, DIOGO DA
 AZEVEDO
 BARGAS, ABRAHAM DE
 BARRASSA, JACOB
 BARROS BASTO, ARTURO CARLOS DE
 BELMONTE
 BERNAL
 BRUDO, MANUEL
 BUENO
 CACERES, FRANCISCO DE
 CARDOSO
 CARDOZO, ABRAHAM MIGUEL
 CARDOZO, ISAAC
 CASTRO
 CASTRO, DE
 CASTRO, PEDRO DE
- CASTRO SARMENTO, JACOB (Henrique) DE
 CASTRO TARTAS, ISAAC DE
 CORONEL CHACON, SIR AUGUSTIN
 COUTINHO
 CURIEL
 CHIRINO
 DIAS, LUIS
 ENRIQUEZ BASURTO, DIEGO
 FARIA, FRANCISCO DE
 FONSECA, DANIEL DE
 GOMEZ DE SOSSA, ISAAC
 GRANADA, GABRIEL DE
 HOMEM, ANTONIO
 JESURUN
 JESURUN, REUEL
 JUAN DE ESPANA
 JUAN DE VALLADOLID
 LAGUNA, DANIEL ISRAEL LOPEZ
 LAMEGO
 LOBATO
 LOPEZ, RODERIGO
 LOPEZ ROSA
 MACHADO
 MALDONADO DE SILVA, FRANCISCO
 MENDES, DIOGO
 MESQUITA
 MONTEZINOS, ANTONIO DE
 NASI, GRACIA
 NASI, JOSEPH
 NUÑEZ
 NUÑEZ, HECTOR
 OLIVER Y FULLANA, NICOLAS DE
 ORTA, GARCIA DE
 PAZ, DUARTE DE
 PENSO DE LA VEGA, JOSEPH
 PINA, JACOB (Manuel) DE
 PINEDA, JUAN DE
 PINTO DELGADO, JOAO (Mosseh)
 PRADO, JUAN (Daniel) DE
 PYRRHUS, DIDACUS
 ROBLES, ANTONIO RODRIGUES
 ROCAMORA, ISAAC DE
 RODRIGUES, DIONISIUS (Diniz)
 ROJAS, FERNANDO DE
 SANCHEZ, ANTONIO NUNEZ RIBEIRO
 SENIOR, SOLOMON
 SILVA, RODRIGO MENDEZ DA
 SILVA, SAMUEL DA
 SILVEYRA, MIGUEL DE
 SOLIS
 TEIXEIRA, PEDRO
 TEIXEIRA DE SAMPAIO, ABRAHAM SENIOR (Diego)
 TEIXEIRA PINTO, BENTO
 TORRE, ALFONSO DE LA
 TREVINO DE SOBREMONTA, TOMAS
 USQUE, ABRAHAM
 USQUE, SAMUEL
 USQUE, SOLOMON
 VITORIA, FRANCISCO DE
 ZACUTUS LUSITANUS

II. RELIGION

B. OTHER (*continued*)

5. SAMARITANS

MAIN SURVEYS
SAMARITANS

GENERAL ENTRIES

AL-ASĀTĪR
DUSTAN
GERIZIM, MOUNT

BIOGRAPHIES

ABU AL-FAT
ABU AL-HASAN OF TYRE
AMRAM DARAH
BABA RABBAH

III. JEWISH LANGUAGES & LITERATURE

A. JEWISH LANGUAGES

MAIN SURVEYS

ALPHABET, HEBREW
HEBREW GRAMMAR
HEBREW LANGUAGE
LINGUISTIC LITERATURE, HEBREW
MASORAH
PRONUNCIATIONS OF HEBREW
PROSODY, HEBREW
SEMITIC LANGUAGES
YIDDISH LANGUAGE

GENERAL ENTRIES

ABBA
ABBREVIATIONS
ABRACADABRA
ABRECH
ABU
ACADEMY OF THE HEBREW LANGUAGE
ACROSTICS
AKKADIAN LANGUAGE
AKKUM
ALEF
ARAMAIC
ASH
AYIN
BAAL HA-BAYIT
BET
BRIT IVRIT OLAMIT
DALET
FRANCOS (Franji)
GIMMEL
GREETINGS AND CONGRATULATIONS
HAKETIA
HAPAX LEGOMENA
HE
HET
JEWISH LANGUAGES
JUDEO-ARABIC

JUDEO-ARABIC LITERATURE

JUDEO-FRENCH
JUDEO-GREEK
JUDEO-ITALIAN
JUDEO-PERSIAN
JUDEO-PROVENCAL
JUDEO-TAT
KAF
KOF
LADINO
LAMED
MASORETIC ACCENTS
MEDINAH
MEM
MIZRAYIM
NAMES
NEO-ARAMAIC
NOTARIKON
NUN
OKHLAH VE-OKHLAH
PE
RESH
SADE
SAMEKH
SHALOM ALEIKHEM
SHIN
TAV
TET
UGARITIC
VAV
YOD
ZAYIN

SCHOLARS

ABRAHAM HA-BAVLI
ALCALAY, REUVEN
ALMOLI, SOLOMON BEN JACOB
AUERBACH, ISAAC EISIG BEN ISAIAH
AVE-LALLEMANT, FRIEDRICH CHRISTIAN BENEDICT
AVINERI, YITZHAK
AVRUNIN, ABRAHAM
BAER, SELIGMAN ISAAC
BARANOWICZ, DAVID ELIEZER
BAR-ASHER, MOSHE
BARDACH, ISRAEL (Isaac hen ftayyim Moses)
BARTH, JACOB
BEN HAYYIM, ZEEV
BEN ZEEV, JUDAH LEIB
BEN-ASHER, AARON BEN MOSES
BEN-ASHER, MOSES
BEN-NAPHTALI, MOSES BEN DAVID
BEN-YEHUDA, ELIEZER
BLAU, JOSHUA
BUCHNER, ZE'EV WOLF BEN DAVID HA-KOHEN
BURSTEIN, ISRAEL
CAMPEN (Campensis), Johannes Van
CASTELL, EDMUND
DOTAN, ARON
EVEN-SHOSHAN, AVRAHAM
GOSHEN-GOTTSTEIN, MOSHE

HARKAVY, ALEXANDER
 HAYYUJ, JUDAH (Jahah) BEN DAVID
 IBN BARUN, ABU IBRAHIM ISAAC BEN JOSEPH IBN
 BENVENISTE
 IBN JANAH, JONAH
 IBN QURAYSH, JUDAH
 IBN YASHUSH, ISAAC ABU IBRAHIM
 JACOB BEN HAYYIM BEN ISAAC IBN ADONIJAH
 JACOB KOPPEL BEN AARON SASSLOWER
 JEKUTHIEL BEN JUDAH HA-KOHEN
 JOSEPH BEN DAVID HA-YEVANI
 KADDARI, MENAHEM ZEVI
 KUTSCHER, EDWARD YECHESKEL
 LARA, DAVID BEN ISAAC COHEN DE
 LERNER, HAYYIM ZEVI BEN TODROS
 LEVITA, ELIJAH (Babur)
 LIFSHITS, SHIYE-MORDKHE
 MANI, EZRA
 MENAHEM BEN JACOB IBN SARUQ
 MORAG, SHLOMO
 MORDELL, PHINEHAS
 MOSES BEN HA-NEZIAH
 PLANTAVIT DE LA PAUSE, JEAN
 POLOTSKY, HANS JACOB
 SAMSON HA-NAKDAN
 SARFATTI, GAD
 SCHAECHTER, MORDKHE
 SCHNEIDER, MORDECAI BEZALEL
 SCHULMANN, ELIEZER
 STEINBERG, JOSHUA
 WARSHAWSKY, ISAAC
 WEINREICH, URIEL
 WIZEN, MOSHE AHARON
 YALON, HANOCH
 YEIVIN, ISRAEL
 ZAMENHOF, LUDWIK LAZAR
 ZAND, MICHAEL

B. JEWISH LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

LITERATURE, JEWISH

GENERAL ENTRIES

ANIMAL TALES
 BIBLIOGRAPHY
 BIBLIOPHILES
 BIBLIOTHEQUE NATIONALE
 BIOGRAPHIES AND AUTOBIOGRAPHIES
 BOOKS
 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE
 DIBBUK
 ENCYCLOPEDIAS
 ETHICAL LITERATURE
 FABLE
 FESTSCHRIFTEN
 FOLKLORE
 GOLEM
 KALILA AND DIMNA
 MANUSCRIPTS, HEBREW

PARABLE
 PRINTING, HEBREW
 SCIENCE FICTION AND FANTASY, JEWISH
 WANDERING JEW

BIBLE IN JEWISH LITERATURE

ABRAHAM
 ABSALOM
 ADAM
 AKEDAH
 ATHALIAH
 BABEL, TOWER OF
 BALAAM
 BELSHAZZAR
 BIBLE – IN THE ARTS
 CAIN
 CHERUB
 DANIEL
 DAVID
 DEBORAH
 ELIJAH
 ESTHER
 EZEKIEL
 GIDEON
 HEZEKIAH
 ISAAC
 ISAIAH
 JACOB
 JEPHTHAH
 JEREMIAH
 JERUSALEM
 JOB, BOOK OF
 JONAH, BOOK OF
 JOSEPH
 JOSHUA
 LAMENTATIONS, BOOK OF
 MOSES
 NEBUCHADNEZZAR (Nebuchadrezzar)
 NOAH
 PSALMS, BOOK OF
 RACHEL
 RUTH, BOOK OF
 SAMSON
 SAMUEL
 SAUL
 SODOM AND GOMORRAH
 SOLOMON
 SONG OF SONGS
 TEMPLE

C. HEBREW LITERATURE

1. MEDIEVAL

MAIN SURVEYS

POETRY

GENERAL ENTRIES

ABRAHAM
 ALEXANDER THE GREAT

III. JEWISH LANGUAGES & LITERATURE

C. HEBREW LITERATURE

1. Medieval

GENERAL ENTRIES (*continued*)

ALLEGORY
 APOCRYPHA AND PSEUDEPIGRAPHA
 AZ ROV NISSIM
 BEN HA-MELEKH VE-HA-NAZIR
 BEN SIRA, ALPHABET OF
 BIOGRAPHIES AND AUTOBIOGRAPHIES
 BODLEIAN LIBRARY
 COLOPHON
 DANIEL, VISION OF
 DERASHOT HA-RAN
 ELIJAH
 ELIJAH, APOCALYPSE OF
 EXEMPLA OF THE RABBIS
 EXEMPLUM
 FICTION, HEBREW
 FOUR CAPTIVES, THE
 HAGIOGRAPHY
 INCUNABULA
 INSTITUTE FOR THE RESEARCH OF MEDIEVAL
 HEBREW POETRY
 LETTERS AND LETTER-WRITERS
 MAGIC
 MAQAMA
 MEKIZE NIRDAMIM
 MOSES, CHRONICLES OF
 MUSAR HASKEL
 NAJARA, ISRAEL BEN MOSES
 NEVU'AT HA-YELED
 PARABLE
 PARODY, HEBREW
 PEREK SHIRAH
 PIYYUT
 PURIM-SHPIL
 TRANSLATION AND TRANSLATORS
 UZZA AND AZA'EL
 WILLS, ETHICAL

BIOGRAPHIES

AARON HAKIMAN
 ABBASI, JACOB BEN MOSES IBN
 ABI ZIMRA, ISAAC MANDIL BEN ABRAHAM
 ABRAHAM BEN HALFON
 ABRAHAM BEN HILLEL (Ben Nissim) OF FOSTAT
 ABRAHAM BEN SHABBETAI HA-KOHEN (Zante)
 ABRAHAM BEN SOLOMON OF TORRUTIEL
 ABRAHAM OF SARTEANO
 ABULAFIA, EZEKIEL DAVID BEN MORDECAI
 ABULAFIA, TODROS BEN JUDAH HA-LEVI
 ABUN (Abuna, Bun)
 ACAN, MOSES DE TARREGA
 AHIMAAZ BEN PALTIEL
 AL-AVANI, ISAAC
 ALHADIB, ISAAC BEN SOLOMON BEN ZADDIK
 AL-HARIZI, JUDAH BEN SOLOMON
 ALI (ben David)

ALTARAS, JOSEPH
 ALVAN BEN ABRAHAM
 ALVAREZ GATO, JUAN
 AMITTAI
 AMITTAI BEN SHEPHATIAH
 ARCHIVOLTI, SAMUEL
 ARYEH JUDAH HARRARI (ha-Yarbi)
 AVIGDOR, ABRAHAM
 BEDERSI, ABRAHAM BEN ISAAC
 BENJAMIN BEN AZRIEL
 BENJAMIN BEN HIYYA (Jehiel)
 BENJAMIN BEN ZERAH
 BERECHIAH BEN NATRONAI HA-NAKDAN
 BONAFED, SOLOMON BEN REUBEN
 CASPI, SAUL
 DAVID BEN AARON IBN HASSIN (Hussein)
 DAVID BEN MESHULLAM OF SPEYER
 DE PIERA, MESHULLAM BEN SOLOMON
 DE PIERA, SOLOMON BEN MESHULLAM
 DUNASH BEN LABRAT
 ELEAZAR BEN HALFON HA-KOHEN
 ELEAZAR BEN JACOB HA-BAVLI
 ELIJAH BEN ELIEZER PHILOSOPH HA-
 YERUSHALMI
 ELIJAH BEN SHEMAIAH
 ELIJAH CHELEBI HA-KOHEN OF ANATOLIA
 EZOBI, JEHOSEPH BEN HANAN BEN NATHAN
 FARISSOL, JACOB BEN HAYYIM (Comprat; Vidal)
 FRANCES, IMMANUEL BEN DAVID
 FRANCES, JACOB BEN DAVID
 GABIROL, SOLOMON BEN JUDAH, IBN
 GALIPAPA, MAIMON
 GALLEGO, JOSEPH SHALOM
 GERONDI, ISAAC BEN JUDAH
 GERONDI, SOLOMON BEN ISAAC
 GIKATILLA, ISAAC IBN
 GIKATILLA, MOSES BEN SAMUEL HA-KOHEN
 HARIZI, ABU ISAAC ABRAHAM
 HISDAI IBN HISDAI, ABU AL-FADL
 IBN AL-RABIB, ABRAHAM
 IBN ALTABBAN, LEVI BEN JACOB
 IBN AL-TAQANA, MOSES
 IBN BARZEL, JOSEPH
 IBN BILIA, DAVID BEN YOM-TOV
 IBN EZRA, ISAAC
 IBN EZRA, MOSES BEN JACOB
 IBN GHAYYAT
 IBN HABIB, MOSES BEN SHEM TOV
 IBN HASDAI, ABRAHAM BEN SAMUEL HA-LEVI
 IBN KAPRON, ISAAC
 IBN KHALFUN, ISAAC
 IBN MAR SAUL, ISAAC BEN LEVI
 IBN PAQUDA, DAVID BEN ELEAZAR
 IBN SAHL, JOSEPH BEN JACOB
 IBN SASSON, SAMUEL BEN JOSEPH
 IBN SHUWAYK, ISAAC BEN ISRAEL
 IBN ZABARA, JOSEPH BEN MEIR
 IBN ZABARRA, JUDAH
 IBN ZAKBEL, SOLOMON
 IMMANUEL (ben Solomon) OF ROME

ISAAC
 ISAAC BEN ABRAHAM HA-GORNI
 ISAAC BEN HAYYIM BEN ABRAHAM
 ISAAC BEN JUDAH
 ISAAC BEN JUDAH HA-SENIRI
 ISSACHAR, SIMHAH
 JACOB BEN ELEAZAR
 JACOB BEN JUDAH
 JACOB BEN NAPHTALI
 JACOB HA-KATAN
 JOAB THE GREEK (Ha-Yevani)
 JOHANAN BEN JOSHUA HA-KOHEN
 JOSEPH BAR NISSAN
 JOSEPH BEN ASHER OF CHARTRES
 JOSEPH BEN ISRAEL
 JOSEPH BEN JACOB
 JOSEPH BEN KALONYMUS HA-NAKDAN I
 JOSEPH BEN SHESHET IBN LATIMI
 JOSEPH BEN SOLOMON OF CARCASSONNE
 JOSEPH BEN TANHUM YERUSHALMI
 JOSEPH BEN UZZIEL
 JOSHUA
 JOSHUA BEN ELIJAH HA-LEVI
 JOSIPHIAH THE PROSELYTE
 JUDAH BEN ISAAC IBN SHABBETAI
 JUDAH BEN MENAHEM OF ROME
 JUDAH HALEVI
 JUDAH HA-LEVI BEI-RABBI HILLEL
 KALAI, JOSEPH BEN JACOB
 KALIR, ELEAZAR
 KALONYMUS BEN KALONYMUS
 LEONTE (Judah) BEN MOSES
 MATTATHIAS
 MEIR BEN ELIJAH OF NORWICH
 MEIR BEN SAMUEL OF SHCHEBRESHIN
 MERECINA OF GERONA
 MEVORAKH HA-BAVLI
 MOSES BEN JOAB
 MOSES NATHAN
 OHEV BEN MEIR HA-NASI
 PHINEHAS BEN JACOB HA-KOHEN (Kafra)
 PHINEHAS BEN JOSEPH HA -LEVI
 ROSSENA, DANIEL BEN SAMUEL OF
 SAADIAH
 SAHULA, ISAAC BEN SOLOMON ABI
 SAMUEL HA-SHELISHI BEN HOSHANA
 SANTOB DE CARRION
 SHABAZI, SHALEM
 SHE'ERIT HA-HAZZAN
 SILANO
 SIMEON BEN MEGAS HA-KOHEN
 SOLOMON BEN JUDAH HA-BAVLI
 SOLOMON SULIMAN BEN AMAR
 SOMMO, JUDAH LEONE BEN ISAAC
 YANNAI
 YEHUDI BEN SHESHET
 YOM TOV OF JOIGNY
 YOSE BEN YOSE
 ZARKO (Zarka), JOSEPH BEN JUDAH
 ZEBIDAH

2. MODERN

MAIN SURVEYS

HEBREW LITERATURE, MODERN

GENERAL ENTRIES

ALLEGORY
 BIKKUREI HA-ITTIM
 DAVID
 HA-ASIF
 HA-TEKUFAH
 JERUSALEM
 KIRJATH SEPHER
 LETTERS AND LETTER-WRITERS
 MOZNAYIM
 PARODY, HEBREW

BIOGRAPHIES

ADELMAN, URI
 AESCOLY, AARON ZEEV
 AGMON, NATHAN
 AGNON, SHMUEL YOSEF
 AHAD HA-AM
 AKAVYA, AVRAHAM ARYEH LEIB
 ALFES, BENZION
 ALMANZI, JOSEPH
 ALMOG, RUTH
 ALONI, NISSIM
 ALTERMAN, NATHAN
 AMICHAH, YEHUDA
 AMIR, AHARON
 AMIR, ANDA
 AMIR, ELI
 ANOKHI, ZALMAN YIZHAK
 APPELFELD, AHARON
 ARICHA, YOSEF
 ASHER, ISAIAH BEN MOSES HA-LEVI
 ASHMAN, AHARON
 AVIDAN, DAVID
 AVIGUR-ROTEM, GABRIELA
 AVINOAM, REUVEN
 AVI-SHAUL, MORDEKHAI
 BACHER, SIMON
 BADER, GERSHOM (Gustav)
 BALLAS, SHIMON
 BARASH, ASHER
 BARON, DEVORAH
 BARTOV, HANOCHE
 BAR-YOSEF, YEHOSHUA
 BASSAN, ABRAHAM HEZEKIAH BEN JACOB
 BAT-MIRIAM, YOKHEVED
 BAVLI, HILLEL
 BE'ER, HAIM
 BEHAK, JUDAH
 BEILIN, ASHER
 BEILINSON, MOSES ELIEZER
 BEILINSON, MOSHE
 BEJERANO, MAYA
 BEN YEHUDA, NETIVA
 BEN YIZHAK, AVRAHAM
 BEN-AMITAI, LEVI

III. JEWISH LANGUAGES & LITERATURE

C. HEBREW LITERATURE

2. Modern

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

BEN-AMOTZ, DAHN
 BENJACOB, ISAAC
 BEN-NER, YITZHAK
 BEN-YEHEZKIEL, MORDEKHAI
 BEN-YEHUDA, HEMDAH
 BEN-ZION, S.
 BERDYCZEWSKI, MICHA JOSEF
 BERGSTEIN, FANIA
 BERKOWITZ, YITZHAK DOV
 BERNSTEIN, ORI
 BERSHADSKY, ISAIAH
 BERTINI, K. AHARON
 BIALIK, HAYYIM NAHMAN
 BICK, JACOB SAMUEL
 BIRKENTHAL, DOV BER
 BIRSTEIN, YOSSEL
 BLANK, SAMUEL LEIB
 BLOCH, SAMSON HA-LEVI (Simson)
 BOSAK, MEIR
 BRAININ, REUBEN
 BRANDSTAEDTER, MORDECAI DAVID
 BRAUDES, REUBEN ASHER
 BRAUNSTEIN, MENAHEM MENDEL
 BRENNER, JOSEPH HAYYIM
 BRESSELAU, MEYER ISRAEL
 BRILL, JOSEPH
 BROIDES, ABRAHAM
 BROIDO, EPHRAIM
 BURLA, YEHUDA
 CAHAN, YAAKOV
 CARMI, ISALAH HAI BEN JOSEPH
 CARMI, T.
 CASTEL-BLOOM, ORLY
 CHOMSKY, DOV
 CHURGIN, YAAKOV YEHOSHUA
 COHEN, ISRAEL
 COHEN, SHALOM BEN JACOB
 DAGON, BARUKH (Asher David)
 DAYAN, YAEL
 DOLITZKI, MENAHEM MENDEL
 DOR, MOSHE
 DRUYANOW, ALTER (Asher, Avraham Abba)
 DYKMAN, SHLOMO
 EHRENKRANZ, BENJAMIN (Wolf) ZEEB
 EICHENBAUM (Gelber), JACOB
 ELISHEVA
 ELMALEH, ABRAHAM
 EPSTEIN, ABRAHAM
 EPSTEIN, ZALMAN
 ERTER, ISAAC
 EVER HADANI
 EYTAN, RACHEL
 FAHN, REUBEN
 FEDER, TOBIAS
 FEIERBERG, MORDECAI ZE'EV

FEINSTEIN, MOSES
 FEITELSON, MENAHEM MENDEL
 FERNHOF, ISAAC
 FEYGENBERG, RAKHEL
 FICHMAN, JACOB
 FISCHMANN, NAHMAN ISAAC
 FRAENKEL, FAIWEL
 FRANCO-MENDES, DAVID
 FRANKEL, NAOMI
 FREHA BAT AVRAHAM OF MOROCCO
 FRIEDBERG, ABRAHAM SHALOM
 FRIEDLAND, ABRAHAM HYMAN (Hayyim)
 FRIEDMANN, DAVID ARYEH
 FRISCHMANN, DAVID
 GALAI, BINYAMIN
 GELDMAN, MORDECHAI
 GILBOA, AMIR
 GILEAD, ZERUBAVEL
 GINZBURG, SIMON
 GNESSIN, URI NISSAN
 GOLDBERG, LEA
 GOLDENBERG, SAMUEL LEIB
 GOLDIN, EZRA
 GORDON, JUDAH LEIB
 GORDON, SAMUEL LEIB
 GOREN, NATAN
 GOTTLIEB, JACOB
 GOTTLOBER, ABRAHAM BAER
 GOURI, HAIM
 GREENBERG, URI ZEVI
 GROSSMAN, DAVID
 GUENZBURG, MORDECAI AARON
 GUR, BATYA
 GURFEIN, RIVKA
 HABAS, BRACHA
 HACOHEN, MORDECAI BEN HILLEL
 HA-EFRATI, JOSEPH
 HAEZRAHI, YEHUDA
 HALKIN, SIMON
 HAMEIRI, AVIGDOR
 HAMENAHM, EZRA
 HAMON, AARON BEN ISAAC
 HAREVEN, SHULAMIT
 HAZAZ, HAYYIM
 HENDEL, YEHUDIT
 HILLELS, SHELOMO
 HOFFMANN, YOEL
 HOGA, STANISLAV
 HOROWITZ, YAAKOV
 HOURVITZ, YA'IR
 HURWITZ, SAUL ISRAEL
 IMBER, NAPHTALI HERZ
 JAFFE, ABRAHAM B.
 KABAK, AARON ABRAHAM
 KADARI, SHRAGA
 KAHANA-CARMON, AMALIA
 KAMINER, ISAAC
 KAMSON, YAAKOV (Jacob) DAVID
 KANIUK, YORAM
 KAPLAN, PESAH

KARIV, AVRAHAM YIZHAK
 KARNI, YEHUDA
 KARU, BARUCH
 KATZ (Benshalom), BENZION
 KATZENELSON, BARUCH
 KATZENELSON, ITZHAK
 KATZIR, JEHUDIT
 KENAANI, DAVID
 KENAN, AMOS
 KENAZ, YEHOSHUA
 KERET, ETGAR
 KESHET, YESHURUN
 KIMHI, DOV
 KINDERFREUND, ARYEH LEIB
 KIPNIS, LEVIN
 KISHON, EPHRAIM
 KLAUSNER, JOSEPH GEDALIAH
 KOHEN-ZEDEK, JOSEPH
 KOVNER, ABBA
 KOVNER, ABRAHAM URI
 KURZWEIL, BARUCH
 K. ZETNIK
 LACHOWER, YERUHAM FISHEL
 LAMDAN, YIZHAK
 LANDAU, JUDAH LOEB (Leo)
 LAOR, YITZHAK
 LAPID, SHULAMIT
 LEBENSOHN, ABRAHAM DOV
 LEBENSOHN, MICAH JOSEPH
 LEIBL, DANIEL
 LENSKI, HAYYIM
 LETTERIS, MEIR (Max)
 LEVI, JOSHUA JOSEPH BEN DAVID
 LEVIN, ALTER ISAAC
 LEVIN, HANOCHE
 LEVIN, JUDAH LEIB
 LEVNER, ISRAEL BENJAMIN
 LEVONTIN, JEHIEL JOSEPH
 LEWINSKY, ELHANAN LEIB
 LICHTENBAUM, JOSEPH
 LIEBRECHT, SAVYON
 LIPSON, MORDEKHAI
 LISITZKY, EPHRAIM E.
 LUBOSHITZKI, AARON
 LUIDOR, JOSEPH
 MANDELKERN, SOLOMON
 MANNE, MORDECAI ZEVI
 MAPU, ABRAHAM
 MARKSON, AARON DAVID
 MATALON, RONIT
 MEGGED, AHARON
 MEITUS, ELIAHU
 MELTZER, SHIMSHON
 MENDELSON, FRANKFURT MOSES
 MEZAH (SEGAL) JOSHUA HA-LEVI
 MICHAEL, SAMI
 MICHALI, BINYAMIN YIZHAK
 MIRON, DAN
 MIRSKY, AARON
 MISHOL, AGI
 MOHR, MEIR
 MORPURGO, RACHEL
 MOSSINSOHN, YIGAL
 NATHANSON, BERNHARD (Dov Baer)
 OFEK, URIEL
 OMER, HILLEL
 OREN, RAM
 OREN, YIZHAK
 ORLAND, YAAKOV
 ORLEV, URI
 ORPAZ AVERBUCH, YIZHAK
 OVSAY, JOSHUA
 OZ, AMOS
 PAGIS, DAN
 PAPERNA, ABRAHAM JACOB
 PAPPENHEIM, SOLOMON
 PATAI, JOZSEF
 PENN, ALEXANDER
 PENUELI, SHEMUEL YESHAYAHU
 PERL, JOSEPH
 PERSKI, JOEL DOV BAER
 PINCAS, ISRAEL
 POMERANTZ, BERL
 POZNANSKY, MENAHEM
 PREIL, GABRIEL JOSHUA
 RAAB, ESTHER
 RABINOVITZ, ALEXANDER SISKIND
 RABINOWITZ, ELIAHU WOLF
 RABINOWITZ, YAAKOV
 RABINOWITZ, ZINA
 RAHEL
 RALL, YISRAEL
 RATOSH, YONATHAN
 RAVIKOVITCH, DALIA
 REGELSON, ABRAHAM
 REICH, ASHER
 REUVENI, AHARON
 RIBALOW, MENACHEM
 RIMON, JACOB
 RIMON, JOSEPH ZEVI
 RODIN, ELISHA
 ROKEAH, DAVID
 ROMANELLI, SAMUEL AARON
 ROSEN, ABRAHAM
 ROSENFELD, AHARON
 ROSENZWEIG, GERSON
 RUEBNER, TUVIA
 SACKLER, HARRY
 SADAN, DOV
 SADEH, PINHAS
 SALKINSON, ISAAC EDWARD (Eliezer)
 SCHAPIRA, NOAH
 SCHATZ, ZEVI
 SCHORR, NAPHTALI MENDEL
 SCHUR, ZEV WOLF (William)
 SCHWARTZ, ABRAHAM SAMUEL
 SENED, ALEXANDER
 SERI, DAN BENAYA
 SHAANAN, AVRAHAM
 SHABTAI, AHARON

III. JEWISH LANGUAGES & LITERATURE

C. HEBREW LITERATURE

2. Modern

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

SHABTAI, YAAKOV
 SHAHAM, NATHAN
 SHAHAR, DAVID
 SHAKED, GERSHON
 SHAKESPEARE, WILLIAM
 SHALEV, MEIR
 SHALEV, YITZHAK
 SHALEV, ZERUYA
 SHALKOVICH, ABRAHAM LEIB
 SHALOM, SHIN
 SHAMI, YITZHAK
 SHAMIR, MOSHE
 SHAPIRA, HAYYIM NACHMAN
 SHAPIRO, ABBA CONSTANTIN
 SHENHAR, YITZHAK
 SHIMONI (Shimonovitz), DAVID
 SHIMONI, YOUVAL
 SHLONSKY, ABRAHAM
 SHNEOUR (Shneur), ZALMAN
 SHOFMAN, GERSHON
 SHOHAM, MATTITYAHU MOSHE
 SILBERBUSCH, DAVID ISAIAH
 SILBERSCHLAG, EISIG
 SILKINER, BENJAMIN NAHUM
 SILMAN, KADISH YEHUDA LEIB
 SIVAN, ARYE
 SMILANSKY, MEIR
 SMILANSKY, MOSHE
 SMOLENSKIN, PEREZ
 SMOLI, ELIEZER (Smoler)
 SOBEL, JACOB ZEVI
 SOBOL, YEHOShUA
 SOKOLOW, NAHUM
 SOLODAR, ABRAHAM
 SOMECK, RONNY
 STAVI (Stawsky), MOSES
 STEINBERG, JACOB
 STEINBERG, JUDAH
 STEINMAN, ELIEZER
 STERN, MAX EMANUEL (Mendel)
 STERN, NOAH
 STRAUSS, ARYEH LUDWIG
 STREIT, SHALOM
 STRELISKER, MARCUS
 SUSSMAN, EZRA
 SUWALSKI, ISAAK
 SVERDLIK, ODED
 TABIB, MORDEKHAI
 TALPIR, GABRIEL JOSEPH
 TAMMUZ, BENJAMIN
 TAWIOW, ISRAEL HAYYIM
 TCHERNICHOWSKY, SAUL
 TCHERNOWITZ-AVIDAR, YEMIMAH
 TEMKIN
 TENE, BENJAMIN

TEVET, SHABBETAI
 TIDHAR, DAVID
 TOCHNER, MESHULLAM
 TRIWOSCH, JOSEPH ELIJAH
 TSALKA, DAN
 TWERSKY, YOCHANAN
 UKHMANI, AZRIEL
 UNGERFELD, MOSHE
 VOGEL, DAVID
 WALLACH, YONA
 WALLENROD, REUBEN
 WEINBERG, ZEVI ZEBULUN
 WEISSBERG, ISAAC JACOB
 WEISSBERG, MEIR (Max)
 WEISSMAN, BARUCH MORDECAI
 WEITZ, JOSEPH
 WERBEL, ELIAHU MORDECAI
 WERSES, SAMUEL
 WESSELY, NAPHTALI HERZ
 WIESELTHIER, MEIR
 WOLFOWSKI, MENAHEM ZALMAN
 WOYSLAWSKI, ZEVI
 YAARI, YEHUDAH
 YALAN-STEKELIS, MIRIAM
 YEHOShUA, AVRAHAM B.
 YEIVIN, YEHOShUA HESCHEL
 YERUSHALMI, RINA
 YESHURUN, AVOT
 YIZHAR, S.
 YONATHAN, NATHAN
 YZRAELY, YOSI
 ZACH, NATHAN
 ZAMOSC, DAVID
 ZARCHI, ISRAEL
 ZEITLIN, AARON
 ZELDA (MISHKOVSKY)
 ZEMACH, SHLOMO
 ZHERNENSKY, MOSHE ELIYAHU
 ZITRON, SAMUEL LEIB
 ZMORA, YISRAEL

D. YIDDISH LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

YIDDISH LITERATURE

GENERAL ENTRIES

BIOGRAPHIES AND AUTOBIOGRAPHIES
 BOBE-MAYSE
 BOVE-BUKH
 BRIYO VE ZIMRO
 CAMBRIDGE CODEX
 CANADIAN LITERATURE (YIDDISH)
 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE
 CZERNOWITZ YIDDISH LANGUAGE CONFERENCE
 GOLDENE KEYT, DI
 IN-ZIKH
 KHALYASTRE
 KI-BUKH
 KOL MEVASSER

KULTUR-LIGE
 MAYSE-BUKH
 MELOKHIM BUKH
 PARIZ UN VIENE
 SHMUEL BUKH
 SOVETISH HEYMLAND
 SWEATSHOP POETRY
 THEATER
 TOPLPUNKT
 TSUKUNFT
 VIDVILT
 YIDDISH THEATER, FOLKSBIENE
 YIDISHE SHTIME
 YIDISHER KEMFER
 YIDISHES TAGEBLAT
 YIVO INSTITUTE FOR JEWISH RESEARCH
 YUNGE, DI
 YUNGMAN, MOSHE
 YUNG VILNE
 ZE'ENAH U-RE'ENAH

BIOGRAPHIES

AARON BEN SAMUEL
 ABRAMOVITSH, SHOLEM YANKEV (Mendele Mokher
 Seforim)
 ABTSHUK, AVRAHAM
 ADLER, JACOB
 ALPERSOHN, MARCOS
 ALTMAN, MOISHE
 ALTSCHUL, MOSES BEN HANOKH
 ANSHEL OF CRACOW
 AN-SKI, S.
 ASCH, SHOLEM
 ASHENDORF, ISRAEL
 AUERBACH, EPHRAIM
 AUERBAKH, ROKHL
 AUSLAENDER, NAHUM
 AXELROD, SELIK
 AXENFELD, ISRAEL
 AYALTI, HANAN J.
 BAAL-MAKHSHOVES
 BASMAN BEN-HAYIM, RIVKE
 BASS, HYMAN B.
 BASSIN, MOSES
 BEIDER, CHAIM
 BERGELSON, DAVID
 BERGER, LILY
 BERGNER, HERZ
 BERINSKI, LEV
 BERKOWITZ, YITZHAK DOV
 BERLINER, ISAAC
 BERNSTEIN, IGNATZ
 BIALOSTOTZKY, BENJAMIN JACOB
 BICKEL, SOLOMON
 BICKELS-SPITZER, ZVI
 BILETZKI, ISRAEL HAYYIM
 BIMKO, FISHEL
 BIRNBAUM, SOLOMON ASHER
 BIRSTEIN, YOSSEL
 BLUM, ELIEZER

BOMZE, NAHUM
 BORAISHA, MENAHEM
 BOTOSHANSKY, JACOB
 BOVSHOVER, JOSEPH
 BRAININ, REUBEN
 BRESCH (Bres), JUDAH LOEB (Leo) BEN MOSES
 NAPHTALI
 BRODER, BERL
 BRODERZON, MOYSHE
 BRYKS, RACHMIL
 BUBLICK, GEDALIAH
 BUCHWALD, NATHANIEL
 BURSZTYN, MICHAL
 CAHAN, JUDAH LOEB (Lewis)
 CALOF, RACHEL
 CHAGALL, BELLA ROSENFELD
 CHARNEY, DANIEL
 CHMELNITZKI, MELECH
 CORALNIK, ABRAHAM
 DANIEL, M.
 DEMBLIN, BENJAMIN
 DER NISTER
 DIK, ISAAC MEIR
 DILLON, ABRAHAM MOSES
 DINESON, JACOB
 DLUZHNOWSKY, MOSHE
 DOBRUSHIN, YEKHEZKEL
 DOLITZKI, MENAHEM MENDEL
 DROPKIN, CELIA
 DYMOV, OSSIP
 EDELSTADT, DAVID
 EHRENKRANZ, BENJAMIN (Wolf) ZEEB
 EINHORN, DAVID
 ELBERG, YEHUDA
 EMIOT, ISRAEL
 ENTIN, JOEL
 EPSTEIN, MELECH
 ERIK, MAX
 ESSELIN, ALTER
 ESTRAIKH, GENNADY
 ETTINGER, SOLOMON
 FALKOWITSCH, JOEL BAERISCH
 FEFER, ITZIK
 FEIGENBAUM, BENJAMIN
 FEINBERG, LEON
 FELZENBAUM, MICHAEL
 FEYGENBERG, RAKHEL
 FININBERG, EZRA
 FOX, CHAIM-LEIB
 FRAM, DAVID
 FRIEDMAN, JACOB
 FUCHS, ABRAHAM MOSHE
 FUKS, LAJB
 FURMAN, YISROEL
 GEBIRTIG, MORDECAI
 GILBERT, SHLOMO
 GINZBURG, ISER
 GISER, MOSHE DAVID
 GLANTZ, JACOBO
 GLANZ-LEYELES, AARON

III. JEWISH LANGUAGES & LITERATURE

D. YIDDISH LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

GLASMAN, BARUCH
 GLATSTEIN, JACOB
 GLICK, HIRSH
 GLUECKEL OF HAMELN
 GODINER, SAMUEL NISSAN
 GOLDBERG, ABRAHAM
 GOLDBERG, BEN ZION
 GOLDFADEN, ABRAHAM
 GOLDHAR, PINCHAS
 GOLDIN, EZRA
 GOLOMB, ABRAHAM
 GORDIN, ABBA
 GORDIN, JACOB
 GORDON, MIKHL
 GORDON, SHMUEL
 GORELIK, SHEMARYA
 GORIN, BERNARD
 GORSHMAN, SHIRA
 GOTTESFELD, CHONE
 GOTTLIEB, JACOB
 GOTTLÖBER, ABRAHAM BAER
 GRADE, CHAIM
 GREENBERG, ELIEZER
 GREENBLATT, ALIZA
 GROPER, JACOB
 GROSS, NAPHTALI
 GROSS-ZIMMERMANN, MOSHE
 GRYNBERG, BERL
 GURSHTEIN, AARON
 GUTMAN, CHAIM
 HAIMOWITZ, MORRIS JONAH
 HALKIN, SHMUEL
 HALPERN, MOYSHE-LEYB
 HARENDORF, SAMUEL JACOB
 HARKAVY, ALEXANDER
 HARSHAV, BENJAMIN
 HEILPERIN, FALK
 HELLER, BUNIM
 HERMAN, DAVID
 HERSHELE
 HIRSCHBEIN, PERETZ
 HIRSCHKAHN, ZEVI
 HOFFER, YEHIEL
 HOFSTEIN, DAVID
 HORONTCHIK, SIMON
 HOROWITZ, BER
 HURWITZ, CHAIM (Haykl)
 ICELAND, REUBEN
 IGNATOFF, DAVID
 IMBER, SAMUEL JACOB
 ISAAC BEN ELIAKIM OF POSEN
 IZBAN, SHMUEL
 JANOVSKY, SAUL JOSEPH
 JOFFE, JUDAH ACHILLES
 JUSTMAN, MOSHE BUNEM
 KACYZNE, ALTER

KACZERGINSKY, SZMERKE
 KAGANOWSKI, EFRAIM
 KAHAN, SALOMON
 KALMANOVITCH, ZELIG
 KAPLAN, PESAH
 KARPINOVITSH, AVROM
 KASSEL, DAVID
 KATZ, ALEPH
 KATZ, DOVID
 KATZ, MENKE
 KATZ, MOSES
 KATZENELNBOGEN, URIAH
 KATZENELSON, BARUCH
 KATZENELSON, ITZHAK
 KAZDAN, HAYYIM SOLOMON
 KERLER, DOV-BER
 KERLER, YOYSEF
 KHARIK, IZI (Itzhak)
 KIPNIS, ITZIK
 KOBRIN, LEON
 KOENIG, LEO
 KOENIGSBERG, DAVID
 KORN, RACHEL HARING
 KOTIK, YEKHESKL
 KRANTZ, PHILIP
 KULBAK, MOYSHE
 KURTZ, AARON
 KUSHNIROV, AARON
 KVIKTO, LEIB
 LANDAU, ALFRED
 LANDAU, ZISHE
 LAPIN, BERL
 LATTEINER, JOSEPH
 LEE, MALKE
 LEHRER, LEIBUSH
 LEIBL, DANIEL
 LEIVICK, H.
 LERER, YEHIEL
 LEV, ABRAHAM
 LIBIN, Z.
 LICHT, MICHAEL
 LIEBERMAN, CHAIM
 LIESSIN, ABRAHAM
 LINETZKY, ISAAC JOEL
 LITVAKOV, MOSES
 LITVIN, A.
 LITVINE, M.
 LOCKER, MALKE
 LUDWIG, REUBEN
 LURIA, NOAH
 LUTZKY, A.
 MAGIDOV, JACOB
 MALACH, LEIB
 MANGER, ITZIK
 MANI-LEIB (Brahinsky)
 MANN, MENDEL
 MARGOLIN, ANNA
 MARINOFF, JACOB
 MARKISH, PERETZ
 MARMOR, KALMAN

MASTBAUM, JOEL
 MAYZEL, NACHMAN
 MAZE, IDA
 MEDRES, ISRAEL
 MENDELSON, SHELOMO
 MENDELSON, JOSE
 MESTEL, JACOB
 MILLER, SHAYE
 MINKOFF, NAHUM BARUCH
 MIRANSKY, PERETZ
 MOLODOWSKY, KADIA
 MUKDONI, A.
 MYER, MORRIS
 NADIR, MOYSHE
 NAIDUS, LEIB
 NEUGROESCHEL, MENDEL
 NEUMANN, YEHESEKEL MOSHE
 NIGER, SHMUEL
 NISSENSON, AARON
 NOMBERG, HERSH DAVID
 OLEVSKI, BUZI
 OLITZKY
 OPATOSHU, JOSEPH (Joseph Meyer Opatovsky)
 ORLAND, HERSHL
 ORNSTEIN, LEO
 OSHEROWITCH, MENDEL
 OYVED, MOYSHE
 PAPIERNIKOV, JOSEPH
 PERETZ, ISAAC LEIB
 PERLE, JOSHUA
 PERLOV, YITSKHOK
 PERSOV, SHMUEL
 PINSKI, DAVID
 PREGER, JACOB
 RABINOVICH, JOSE
 RABON, ISRAEL
 RABOY, ISAAC
 RASHKIN, LEYB
 RAVITCH, MELECH
 RAZUMNI, MARK
 REBECCA BAT MEIR TIKTINER
 REISEN, ABRAHAM
 REJZEN, ZALMAN
 RESSLER, BENJAMIN
 REZNIK, LIPE
 RIVKIN, BORUCH
 ROCHMAN, LEIB
 ROGOFF, HARRY (Hillel)
 ROLNICK, JOSEPH
 ROSENBLATT, H.
 ROSENFARB, CHAVA
 ROSENFELD, JONAH
 ROSENFELD, MORRIS
 ROSSIN, SAMUEL
 RUBIN, HADASSAH
 RUBINSTEIN, JOSEPH
 SALKIND, JACOB MEIR
 SANDLER, BORIS
 SAPHIRE, SAUL
 SCHAECHTER-GOTTESMAN, BEYLE
 SCHNAPPER, BER
 SCHWARTZ, ISRAEL JACOB
 SCHWARZBARD, SHOLEM (Samuel)
 SCHWARZMAN, ASHER
 SEGAL, ESTHER
 SEGAL, JACOB ISAAC
 SEGALOWITCH, ZUSMAN
 SELIKOVITCH, GEORGE (Getzel)
 SFARD, DAVID
 SHAKESPEARE, WILLIAM
 SHALOM ALEICHEM
 SHAMRI, ARIE
 SHAPIRO, LAMED
 SHAYEVITSH, SIMKHA-BUNEM
 SHEKHTMAN, ELYE
 SHMERUK, CHONE
 SHOMER
 SHPIGLBLAT, ALEKSANDER
 SHRAYBMAN, YEKHIEL
 SHTERN, ISRAEL
 SHTIF, NOKHEM
 SHULNER, DORA
 SHUMIATCHER-HIRSCHBEIN, ESTHER
 SIEMIATYCKI, CHAIM
 SIMON, SHLOME
 SINGER, ISAAC BASHEVIS
 SINGER, ISRAEL JOSHUA
 SPECTOR, MORDECAI
 SPIEGEL, ISAIAH
 SPIVAK, ELYE
 STEIMAN, BEYNUSH
 STEINBARG, ELIEZER
 STENCL, ABRAHAM NAHUM
 STERNBERG, JACOB
 STRIGLER, MORDECAI
 SUTZKEVER, ABRAHAM
 TABACHNIK, ABRAHAM BER
 TASHRAK
 TEIF, MOSHE
 TEITSH, MOYSHE
 TENENBAUM, JOSHUA
 TEPPER, KOLYA
 TKATCH, MEIR ZIML
 TOLUSH
 TRUNK, YEHIEL YESHAIA
 TSANIN (YESHAYE), MORDKHE
 TUNKEL, JOSEPH
 TUSSMAN, MALKA
 ULIANOVER, MIRIAM
 VEINGER, MORDECAI
 VERGELIS, AARON
 VINCHEVSKY, MORRIS
 WALDMAN, MOSHE
 WARSHAVSKY, YAKIR
 WARSHAWSKI, MARK
 WARSZAWSKI, OSER
 WEINPER (Weinperlech), ZISHE
 WEINREICH, MAX
 WEINSTEIN, BERISH
 WEISSENBERG, ISAAC MEIR

III. JEWISH LANGUAGES & LITERATURE

D. YIDDISH LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

WEITER, A.
WELNER, PINCHES
WENDROFF, ZALMAN
WIENER, LEO
WIENER, MEIR
WISEMAN, SHLOIME
WISSE, RUTH
WOLF, LEIZER
WOLPE, DAVID E.
WOOG, MAYER
YAKNEHAZ
YEHOASH
YOFFE, MORDECAI
YUD, NAHUM
YUDIKA
ZABARA, NATAN
ZARETZKI, ISAAC
ZINBERG, ISRAEL (Sergei)
ZUNSER, ELIAKUM
ZYCHLINSKA, RAJZEL
ZYLBERCWEIG, ZALMAN

IV. JEWS IN WORLD CULTURE

A. ART

MAIN SURVEYS

ARCHITECTURE AND ARCHITECTS
ART
CARTOONISTS
PHOTOGRAPHY
SCULPTURE

GENERAL ENTRIES

AGGADAH
AN-SKI COLLECTIONS
ANTHROPOMORPHISM
ART COLLECTORS AND ART DEALERS
ART HISTORIANS AND ART CRITICS
BEZALEL
BOOKPLATES
BOOKS
CALLIGRAPHY, MODERN HEBREW
CALLIGRAPHY AND WRITING MASTERS
CARICATURES
GLASS
GOLDSMITHS AND SILVERSMITHS
LION
MEDALISTS
MEDALS
PARIS SCHOOL OF ART
PORTRAITS OF JEWS
PRINTERS MARKS
STAMPS
TYPOGRAPHERS
TYPOGRAPHY

BIBLE AND SECOND TEMPLE IN ART

ABRAHAM
ABSALOM
ADAM
AKEDAH
ATHALIAH
BABEL, TOWER OF
BALAAM
BELSHAZZAR
BIBLE
CAIN
CHERUB
COSTA, URIEL DA
DANIEL
DAVID
DEBORAH
ELIJAH
ESTHER
EZEKIEL
GIDEON
HABAKKUK
HASMONEANS
HEROD I
HEZEKIAH
ISAAC
ISALIAH
JACOB
JEPHTHAH
JEREMIAH
JERUSALEM
JOB, BOOK OF
JOEL
JONAH, BOOK OF
JOSEPH
JOSEPHUS FLAVIUS
JOSHUA
JUDAH MACCABEE
JUDITH, BOOK OF
MOSES
NEBUCHADNEZZAR
NOAH
PSALMS, BOOK OF
RACHEL
RUTH, BOOK OF
SALOME
SAMSON
SAMUEL
SAUL
SCROLL OF ESTHER
SOLOMON
SONG OF SONGS
SUSANNA AND THE ELDERS
TEMPLE
TITUS FLAVIUS VESPASIANUS
TOBIT, BOOK OF

RITUAL ART

AMULET
AMULETS, SAMARITAN
ARK

- BASILICA
 CEREMONIAL OBJECTS
 HANUKKAH LAMP
 ICONOGRAPHY
 ILLUMINATED MANUSCRIPTS, HEBREW
 MENORAH
 NEW YEAR'S CARDS
 PAPER-CUTS
 PAROKHET AND KAPPORET
 PASSOVER
 PEWTER PLATES
 PORTAL
 SABBATH
 SYNAGOGUE
 TAGIN
 TOMBS AND TOMBSTONES
 TORAH ORNAMENTS
1. ARCHITECTURE
- BIOGRAPHIES**
 ABRAMOVITZ, MAX
 ADLER, DANKMAR
 AGREST, DIANA
 ALDROPHE, ALFRED-PHILIBERT
 ALSCHULER, ALFRED
 BAERWALD, ALEX
 BAUMGARTEN, SANDOR
 BAUMHORN, LIPOT
 BLACK, SIR MISHA
 BLANKSTEIN, CECIL N.
 BOHM, HENRIK
 BREUER, MARCEL (Lajos)
 BRUNNER, ARNOLD
 BRYER, MONTE
 BUNSHAFT, GORDON
 DAVIS, HENRY DAVID
 DE KLERK, MICHEL
 DIAMOND, JACK
 EIDLITZ (Abraham Moses), ZERAH BEN MEIR
 EISENMAN, PETER D.
 EIZENBERG, JULIE
 ELHANANI, ABA
 ELHANANI, ARYEH
 ELTE, HARRY
 FEUERSTEIN, BEDRICH
 FRANK, JOSEF
 FREED, JAMES INGO
 FREUND, VILMOS
 GAD, DEVORAH
 GANDELSONAS, MARIO
 GEHRY, FRANK O.
 GOERITZ, MATHIAS
 GOLDBERG, BERTRAND
 GOODMAN, PERCIVAL
 GORLIN, ALEXANDER
 GRUMBACH, ANTOINE
 HAJOS, ALFRED
 HANSON, NORMAN LEONARD
 HEGEDUS, ARMIN
 HERMER, MANFRED
- IDELSON, BENJAMIN
 JACOBSEN, ARNE EMIL
 JAKAB, DEZSO
 KAHN, ALBERT
 KAHN, ELY JACQUES
 KAHN, LOUIS I.
 KANTOROWICH, ROY
 KARMI, DOV
 KAUFMANN, OSKAR
 KAUFMANN, RICHARD
 KIESLER, FREDERICK JOHN
 KLARWEIN, JOSEPH
 KRAKAUER, LEOPOLD
 LAJTA, BELA
 LAMBERT, PHYLLIS
 LAPIDUS, MORRIS
 LASDUN, DENYS
 LE ROITH, HAROLD HIRSCH
 LERNER, JAIME
 LEVI, RINO
 LIBESKIND, DANIEL
 MALNAI, BELA
 MANDL, SAADIA
 MANSFELD, ALFRED
 MEIER, RICHARD
 MENDELSON, ERIC
 MESSEL, ALFRED
 MEYER-LEVY, CLAUDE
 MINDLIN, HENRIQUE
 NEUTRA, RICHARD JOSEPH
 PERSITZ, ALEXANDRE
 POLSHEK, JAMES
 PONTREMOLI, EMMANUEL
 QITNER, ZSIGMUND
 RATNER, YOHANAN
 RAU, HEINZ
 RECHTER
 REZNIK, DAVID
 ROGERS, ERNESTO
 ROSENBERG, EUGENE
 SAFDIE, MOSHE
 SAITOWITZ, STANLEY
 SCHINDLER, RUDOLPH M.
 SCHUMACHER, GOTTLIEB
 SCHWARTZ, FREDERIC
 SHARON, ARYEH
 STERN, ROBERT A.M.
 STRNAD, OSKAR
 TIGERMAN, STANLEY
 VAGO, JOZSEF
 VAGO, LASZLO
 YASKI, AVRAHAM
 ZELENKA, FRANTISEK
 ZEVI, BRUNO
2. CARTOONING
- BIOGRAPHIES**
 BLOCK, HERBERT LAWRENCE ("Herblock")
 CAPP, AL
 CHAST, ROZ

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

A. ART

2. Cartooning

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

CRUMB, ROBERT
 CSUPO, GABOR (and Irene Klasky)
 EISNER, WILL
 ELDER, WILL
 ELISOFON, ELIOT
 FEIFFER, JULES
 FLEISCHER, MAX
 FRELENG, I. J.
 GARDOSH, KARIEL (Charles; "Dosh")
 GODAL, ERIC
 GOLDBERG, RUBE
 GOLDWATER, JOHN
 GROPPER, WILLIAM
 HIRSCHFELD, AL
 KANE, BOB
 KANE, GIL
 KELEN, IMRE
 KIRBY, JACK (Kurtzberg)
 KURTZMAN, HARVEY
 LANGDON, DAVID
 LAZARUS, MEL
 LEE, STAN
 OPPER, FREDERICK BURR
 SHUSTER, JOE
 SIEGEL, JERRY
 SPIEGELMAN, ART
 STEIG, WILLIAM, SHREK
 STEINBERG, SAUL
 TIM
 TRIER, WALTER
 WEISZ, VICTOR ("Vicky")
 ZEC, PHILIP

3. PAINTING

BIOGRAPHIES

ABERDAM, ALFRED
 ABRAHAMS, IVOR
 ABSALON
 ADLER, JANKEL (Jacob)
 ADLER, JULES
 ADLER, MORITZ
 ADLER, SAMUEL M.
 ADLIVANKIN, SAMUIL
 AGAM, YAACOV
 AIZENBERG, NINA
 ALCONIERE, THEODORE
 ALECHINSKY, PIERRE
 ALTMAN, NATHAN
 ALVA, SIEGFRIED
 AMSHEWITZ, JOHN HENRY
 ANCONA, VITO D'
 ANISFELD, BORIS
 APPELBAUM, MOSHE
 ARDON, MORDECAI
 ARIKHA, AVIGDOR

AROCH, ARIE
 ARONSON, DAVID
 ASCHEIM, ISIDOR
 ASKNAZI, ISAAC LVOVICH
 ATAR, HAIM
 ATLAN, JEAN
 AUERBACH, FRANK
 AVNI, AHARON
 AXELROD, MEYER
 BACHI, RAPHAEL
 BACON, YEHUDA
 BAITLER, ZOMA
 BAK, SAMUEL
 BAKST, LEON
 BALLIN, JOEL
 BALLIN, MOEGENS
 BARCINSKY, HENRYK
 BARLIN, FREDERICK WILLIAM
 BARNET, WILL
 BARUH, BORA
 BAYEFSKY, ABA
 BECK, WILLY
 BEERI, TUVIA
 BELKIN, ARNOLD
 BENDEMANN, EDUARD JULIUS FRIEDRICH
 BENN
 BENN, BEN
 BEN-ZION (Weinman)
 BERENY, ROBERT
 BERGNER, YOSSE (Yosef L.)
 BERLEWI, HENRYK
 BERNSTEIN, MOSHE
 BERNSTEIN, THERESA
 BEZEM, NAPHTALI
 BIHARI, ALEXANDER
 BIRNBAUM, MENACHEM
 BIRNBAUM, URIEL
 BLAU, TINA
 BLOCH, MARTIN
 BLOOM, HYMAN
 BLUM, LUDWIG
 BLUME, PETER
 BOGEN, ALEXANDER
 BOLOTOWSKY, ILYA
 BOMBERG, DAVID
 BORENSTEIN, SAM
 BORNFRIEND, JACOB
 BORNSTEIN, ELI
 BRAUNER, ISAAC
 BRAUNER, VICTOR
 BRAZ, OSIP
 BRAZER, ABRAM
 BRODSKII, ISAAK
 BROWN, AIKA
 BRUCK, LAJOS
 BRUCK, MIKSA
 BUDKO, JOSEPH
 CAGLI, CORRADO
 CAHN, MARCELLE
 CAISERMAN-ROTH, GHITTA

CARO-DELVAILLE, HENRI
 CARVALHO, SOLOMON NUNES
 CASSAB, JUDY
 CASTEL, MOSHE ELAZAR
 CASTELLAZZO, MOSES DA
 CENTERSZSWER, STANISLAWA
 CHAGALL, MARC
 CHAPIRO, JACQUES
 CHICAGO, JUDY
 CITROEN, ROELOF PAUL
 COEN, GIUSEPPE
 COHEN, BERNARD
 COHEN, HAROLD
 COHEN GAN, PINHAS
 COOPER, ALEXANDER
 CORCOS, VITTORIO
 COSTA, CATHERINE DA
 CZOBEL, BELA
 DANIELS, ALFRED
 DAVID, JEAN
 DE CHAVES, AARON
 DELAUNAY-TERK, SONIA
 DICKER-BRANDEIS, FREDERIKE
 DINE, JIM
 DONATI, ENRICO
 DONATI, LAZZARO
 EILSHEMIUS, LOUIS
 ENGELSBERG, LEON
 ESTEVENS, DAVID
 EZEKIEL, ABRAHAM EZEKIEL
 FEIBUSCH, HANS
 FEIGL, BEDRICH (Friedrich)
 FENYES, ADOLF
 FEUERRING, MAXIMILIAN
 FIMA
 FOX, EMANUEL PHILIPS
 FRAENCKEL, LIEPMANN
 FRANKENTHALER, HELEN
 FREEDMAN, BARNETT
 FRENKEL (Frenel), ITZHAK
 FREUD, LUCIAN
 FREUNDLICH, OTTO
 FRIEDLAENDER, JOHNNY
 FRITTA
 GARBUZ, YAIR
 GERSHUNI, MOSHE
 GERTLER, MARK
 GIKOW, RUTH
 GILBERT, INA
 GLUCK, HANNAH
 GOLUB, LEON
 GOTTLIEB, ADOLPH
 GOTTLIEB, MAURICY
 GROSS, MICHAEL
 GRUNDIG, LEA AND HANS
 GRUNDMAN, ZWI
 GUSTON, PHILIP
 GUTMAN, NAHUM
 GUTTMANN, ROBERT
 HAAN, MEIJER DE
 HAAS, LEO
 HALEVY, YOSEF
 HALTER, MAREK
 HART, SOLOMON ALEXANDER
 HAYDEN, HENRI
 HENSCHEL BROTHERS
 HERDAN, KURT LUCIAN
 HERLINGEN, AARON WOLF
 HERMAN, JOSEF
 HERMAN, OSKAR
 HILLMAN, DAVID
 HIRSCH, JOSEPH
 HIRSCHFELD-MACK, LUDWIG
 HIRSHENBERG, SAMUEL
 HIRSHFIELD, MORRIS
 HOROVITZ, LEOPOLD
 IBN HAYYIM, JOSEPH
 INLANDER, HENRY
 ISER, JOSIF
 ISKOWITZ, GERSHON
 ISRAELS, JOZEF
 IVANYI-GRUNWALD, BELA
 JANCO, MARCEL
 JUSTER, GEORGE
 JUSTITZ, ALFRED
 KADISHMAN, MENASHE
 KAHAN, LOUIS
 KAHANA, AHARON
 KANOVITZ, HOWARD
 KARAVAN, DANI
 KARS, JIRI
 KATZ, ALEX
 KATZ, HANNS LUDWIG
 KAUFMANN, ISIDOR
 KEMPF, FRANZ MOSHE
 KESTLEMAN, MORRIS
 KIBEL, WOLF
 KIKOINE, MICHEL
 KIRSCHSTEIN, SALLI
 KIRSZENBAUM, JESEKIEL DAVID
 KISLING, MOISE
 KITAJ, R. B.
 KLEIN, YVES
 KLINE FRANZ
 KOLNIK, ARTHUR
 KOPF, MAXIM
 KOPPEL, HEINZ
 KOSSOFF, LEON
 KRAMER, JACOB
 KRASNER, LEE
 KRAYN, HUGO
 KRESTIN, LAZAR
 KUPFERMAN, MOSHE
 KUZKOVSKI, JOSEPH
 LASZLO, PHILIP ALEXIUS DE LOMBOS
 LAVIE, RAFFI
 LEVANON, MORDECAI
 LEVINE, JACK
 LEVITAN, ISAAC ILITCH
 LEVY, RUDOLF

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

A. ART

3. Painting

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

LEVY-DHURMER, LUCIEN
 LICHTENSTEIN, ROY
 LIEBERMANN, MAX
 LIFSCHITZ, URI
 LISMANN, HERMANN
 LISSITZKY, EL (Lazar)
 LITVINOVSKY, PINHAS
 LOEVENSTEIN, FEDOR
 LOUIS, MORRIS
 LOZOWICK, LOUIS
 MAGNUS, EDUARD
 MAIROVICH, ZVI
 MANE-KATZ
 MANSO, LEO
 MARCOUSSIS (Marcous), LOUIS
 MARGO, BORIS
 MARIL, HERMAN
 MARYAN
 MAXY, MAX HERMAN
 MEIDNER, LUDWIG
 MENINSKY, BERNARD
 MENKES, ZYGMUNT
 MILICH, ADOLPHE
 MINTCHINE, ABRAHAM
 MODIGLIANI, AMEDEO
 MOHOLY-NAGY, LASZLO
 MOISE, THEODORE SYDNEY
 MOKADY, MOSHE
 MONDZAIN, SIMON
 MOPP
 MOSKOVITZ, SHALOM
 MOSLER, HENRY
 MUHLSTOCK, LOUIS
 MUTER (Mutermilch), MELA
 NADELMAN, ELIE
 NEIMAN, YEHUDAH
 NEWMAN, BARNETT
 NICHOLS, JACK
 NIERMAN, LEONARDO
 NIKEL, LEA
 NUSSBAUM, FELIX
 NUSSBAUM, JAKOB
 OFEK, AVRAHAM
 OLITSKI, JULES
 OPPENHEIM, MORITZ DANIEL
 OPPENHEIMER, JOSEPH
 ORLIK, EMIL
 OTTA, FRANCISCO
 PACHTER, CHARLES
 PAILES, ISAAC (Jacques)
 PALDI, ISRAEL
 PANN, ABEL
 PAOVLOTZKY, RAUL
 PASCIN, JULES
 PASTERNAK, LEONID OSIPOVICH

PEARLSTEIN, PHILIP
 PERLMUTTER, IZSAK
 PICART, BERNARD
 PILICHOWSKI, LEOPOLD
 PISSARRO, CAMILLE
 PRESSMANE, JOSEPH
 PROBST-KRAID, RIZA
 RABIN, OSCAR
 RABIN, SAM
 RAPHAEL, WILLIAM
 RASKIN, SAUL
 RATTNER, ABRAHAM
 RAY, MAN
 REDER, BERNARD
 REISS, LIONEL
 REMBRANDT VAN RIJN
 RIVERS, LARRY
 ROGERS, CLAUDE MAURICE
 ROSE, HERMAN
 ROSENBERG, LAZAR
 ROSENTHAL, MAX
 ROTHENSTEIN, SIR WILLIAM
 ROTHKO, MARK
 RUBIN, REUVEN
 RYBACK, ISSACHAR
 SAFDIE, SYLVIA
 SALAMAN
 SALOMON, CHARLOTTE
 SALOMON, GESKEL
 SCHAMES, SAMSON
 SCHANKER, LOUIS
 SCHATZ, BORIS
 SCHOR, ILYA
 SCHWARTZ, MANFRED
 SEBBA, SHALOM
 SEGAL, ARTHUR
 SEGALL, LAZAR
 SELIGMANN, KURT
 SEROV, VALENTIN
 SHAHN, BEN
 SHEMI, MENAHEM
 SIMA, MIRON
 SIMON, SIDNEY
 SOLOMON, SIMEON
 SOLOMON, SOLOMON JOSEPH
 SOUTINE, CHAIM
 SOYER, MOSES
 SOYER, RAPHAEL
 SPERO, NANCY
 SPIRO, EUGEN
 STEINER-PRAG, HUGO
 STEINHARDT, JAKOB
 STEMATSKY, AVIGDOR
 STERN, IRMA
 STERNE, HEDDA
 STERNE, MAURICE
 STREICHMAN, YEHEZKIEL
 STRUCK, HERMANN
 SUTTON, PHILIP
 SZALIT-MARCUS, RACHEL

SZOBEL, GEZA
 SZYK, ARTHUR
 TAGGER, SIONA
 TATLIN, VLADIMIR E.
 TICHO, ANNA
 TIVOLI, SERAFINO DA
 TOPOLSKI, FELIKS
 TOWNE, CHARLES
 TWORKOV, JACK
 UHLMAN, FRED
 ULLMANN, ERNEST
 URY, LESSER
 VARLIN (Guggenheim, Willy)
 WALKOWITZ, ABRAHAM
 WEBER, MAX
 WEILL, SHRAGA
 WILSON, "SCOTTIE"
 WILSON, SOL
 WOLF, GUSTAV
 WOLLHEIM, GERT
 WOLMARK, ALFRED
 ZAK, EUGENE
 ZARITSKY, YOSSEF
 ZHITNITSKI, MARK
 ZIEGLER, ARCHIBALD
 ZUCKER, JACQUES

4. PHOTOGRAPHY

BIOGRAPHIES

ARBUS, DIANE NEMEROV
 ARNOLD, EVE
 AVEDON, RICHARD
 BAR-AM, MICHA
 BING, ILSE
 BOURKE-WHITE, MARGARET
 BRENNER, FREDERIC
 CALLE, SOPHIE
 CAPA, CORNELL
 CAPA, ROBERT
 CARVALHO, SOLOMON NUNES
 EISENSTAEDT, ALFRED
 ERWITT, ELLIOTT
 ETTLINGER, MARION
 FRANK, ROBERT
 FREUND, GISELE
 FRIEDLANDER, LEE
 GIDAL, TIM
 GOLDIN, NAN
 HALSMAN, PHILIPPE
 HEARTFIELD, JOHN
 IZIS
 JACOBI, LOTTE
 KAGAN, ELIE
 KERTESZ, ANDRE
 LEIBOVITZ, ANNIE
 LEVITT, HELENE
 MARK, MARY ELLEN
 MEYEROWITZ, JOEL
 NEWMAN, ARNOLD
 NEWTON, HELMUT

PENN, IRVING
 PLACHY, SYLVIA
 RINGL & PIT (STERN, GRETE; ROSENBERG AUERBACH,
 ELLEN)
 RUBIN, GAIL
 RUBINGER, DAVID
 SALOMON, ERICH
 SEYMOUR, DAVID
 SISKIND, AARON
 STIEGLITZ, ALFRED
 STRAND, PAUL
 VISHNIAC, ROMAN
 WEEGEE
 WINOGRAND, GARRY

5. SCULPTURE

BIOGRAPHIES

ANTOKOLSKI, MARK (Mordecai)
 ARONSON, NAUM LVOVICH
 ASTRUC, ZACHARIE
 BAIZERMAN, SAUL
 BASKIN, LEONARD
 BEER, SAMUEL FRIEDRICH
 BEN-ZVI, ZEEV
 BERNSTEIN-SINAIEFF, LEOPOLD
 BLAZKO, MARTIN
 BLOC, ANDRE
 BOKROS-BIRMAN, DEZSO (Desiderius)
 BOROFSKY, JONATHAN
 CARO, SIR ANTHONY
 DA COSTA, JOSEPH MENDES
 DANZIGER, ITZHAK
 DAVIDSON, JO
 EHRLICH, GEORG
 ELKAN, BENNO
 ENGEL, JOZSEF
 EPSTEIN, SIR JACOB
 ETROG, SOREL
 EZEKIEL, MOSES JACOB
 FEIGIN, DOV
 FERBER, HERBERT
 FREIFELD, ABRAHAM
 FRENKEL, VERA
 GLICENSTEIN, ENRICO
 GLID, NANDOR
 GORDON, WILLY
 GROSS, CHAIM
 GUENZBURG, ILYA YAKOVLEVICH
 GUTFREUND, OTTO
 HABER, SHAMAI
 HANNEMANN, PABLO
 HARKAVY, MINNA
 ISENSTEIN, KURT HARALD
 KOENIG, GHISHA
 KOGAN, MOYSE
 KORMIS, FRED
 KOSICE, GYULA
 KOTTLER, MOSES
 KREMEGNE, PINCHAS
 LASSAW, IBRAM

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

A. ART

5. Sculpture

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

LEVINE, LES
 LEWITT, SOL
 LIPCHITZ, JACQUES (Chaim Jacob)
 LIPSHITZ, ISRAEL LIPPY
 LIPTON, SEYMOUR
 LISHANSKY, BATYA
 MARGOULIES, BERTHA
 MELNIKOFF, AVRAHAM
 MEYEROWITZ, HERBERT VLADIMIR
 NEIZVESTNY, ERNST
 NEMON, OSCAR
 NEVELSON, LOUISE
 NOSSIG, ALFRED
 ORLOFF, CHANA
 PALOMBO, DAVID
 PEVSNER, ANTON AND NAUM NEHEMIA (Gabo)
 RAPAPORT, NATHAN
 ROTHSTEIN, IRMA
 SCHOEFFER, NICOLAS
 SCHOTTLANDER, BERNARD
 SCHOTZ, BENNO
 SEGAL, GEORGE
 SERRA, RICHARD
 SHEMI, YEHIEL
 SINGER, YVONNE
 STERNSCHUSS, MOSHE
 TEVET, NAHUM
 TEWI, THEA
 TUMARKIN, IGAEL
 ULLMAN, MICHA
 VOGEL, KAREL
 WAGNER, SIEGFRIED
 WALD, HERMAN
 WERNER, MICHAEL
 ZADIKOW, ARNOLD
 ZADKINE, OSSIP
 ZORACH, WILLIAM
 ZVIA

6. OTHER

BIOGRAPHIES

ABRAMSON
 ADLER, FRIEDRICH
 ARON
 BRENNER, VICTOR
 COHEN, ELISHEVA
 GAMES, ABRAM
 GRILICHES, AVENIR
 HEINE, THOMAS THEODOR
 JESI, SAMUEL
 JOEL BEN SIMEON
 JOSEPH HA-ZAREFATI
 KALMAN, MAIRA
 KALMAN, TIBOR
 KAPLAN, ANATOLI LVOVICH

KRUGER, BARBARA
 LASANSKY, MAURICIO
 LE BE, GUILLAUME
 LE WITT, JAN
 LILIE, EPHRAIM MOSES
 MARIANOS
 MERZER, ARIEH
 MOREH, MORDECAI
 MYERS, MYER
 OFIR, ARIE
 OSTROWER, FEYGA
 PINS, JACOB
 RIE, DAME LUCIE
 ROTHENSTEIN (WILLIAM), MICHAEL
 SIMON, JEAN HENRI
 SOLDI (-Colbert), EMILE-ARTHUR
 SONNABEND, YOLANDA
 SZIGETI, IMRE
 TEMPLO, JACOB JUDAH (ARYEH) LEON
 TREBITSCH, MOSES LOEB BEN WOLF
 VINCZE, PAUL
 WIENER
 WOLPERT, LUDWIG YEHUDA

Scholars, Critics, Collectors, Dealers

AMISHAI-MAISELS, ZIVA
 BARASCH, MOSHE
 BARTHOLDY, JACOB
 BERENSON, BERNARD
 BERSOHN, MATTHIAS
 BIHALJI MERIN, OTO
 CASSIRER, PAUL
 COHN-WIENER, ERNST
 DAVIS, SIR EDMUND
 DUVEEN
 DUVEEN, JOSEPH, LORD
 ETTINGHAUSEN, RICHARD
 FLECHTHEIM, ALFRED
 GAMZU, HAYYIM
 GOMBRICH, SIR ERNST
 GUTMANN, JOSEPH
 HALLO, RUDOLF
 HAMMER, ARMAND
 HIRSHHORN, JOSEPH HERMAN
 IBN HAYYIM, ABRAHAM BEN JUDAH
 KAHNWEILER, DANIEL-HENRY
 KOLB, LEON
 NAMENYI, ERNEST (Erno)
 NARKISS, BEZALEL
 NARKISS, MORDECHAI
 OPPE, ADOLPH
 OSBORN, MAX
 PANOFSKY, ERWIN
 ROSENBERG, HAROLD
 SCHAPIRO, MEYER
 SPITZER, FREDERICK
 TALPIR, GABRIEL JOSEPH
 WERTHEIMER, ASHER
 WILDENSTEIN
 WITTKOWER, RUDOLF J.

B. LITERATURE

1. BULGARIAN LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

BULGARIAN LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

PETROV, VALERY

WAGENSTEIN, ANGEL

2. CZECHOSLOVAK LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

CZECHOSLOVAK LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

ASKENAZY, LUDVIK

BONN, HANUS

BOR, JOSEF

DAGAN, AVIGDOR

DOSTAL, ZENO

EISNER, PAVEL (Paul)

FISCHER, OTOKAR

FRÝD, NORBERT (Nora)

GELLNER, FRANTIŠEK

GOLDFLAM, ARNOST

GOLDSTUECKER, EDUARD

GOTTLIEB, FRANTIŠEK

GROSMAN, LADISLAV

HOFFMANN, CAMILL

HOSTOVSKY, EGON

KAFKA, FRANTIŠEK

KAPPER, SIEGFRIED (Vitezslav)

KLIMA, IVAN

KNIEZA, EMIL

KOHN, SALOMON

KRAUS, FRANTIŠEK R.

KRAUS, IVAN

KRAUS, OTA

LANGER, FRANTIŠEK

LANGER, JIŘÍ MORDECHAI

LAUB, GABRIEL

LEDA, EDUARD

LISTOPAD, FRANTISEK

LUSTIG, ARNOST

OLBRACHT, IVAN

ORNEST, OTA

ORTEN, JIRI

PAVEL, OTA

PICK, JIŘÍ ROBERT

POLACEK, KAREL

RAKOUS, VOJTECH

ROTTOVA, INNA

SALUS, HUGO

SIDON, KAROL EFRAIM

SPITZER, JURAJ

UHDE, MILAN

VOHRYZEK, JOSEF

VRCHLICKÝ, JAROSLAV

WEIL, JIŘÍ

WEINER, RICHARD

ZEYER, JULIUS

3. DUTCH LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

DUTCH LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

BRUGGEN, CARRY VAN

CAMPEN, MICHEL HERMAN VAN

CORREA, ISABEL REBECCA DE

COSTA, ISAAC DA

DE LIMA, JOSEPH SUASSO

HAAN, JACOB ISRAËL DE

HEIJERMANS, HERMAN

HERTZVELD-HIJMANS, ESTELLA

HERZBERG, ABEL JACOB

LOGGEM, MANUEL VAN

MINCO, MARGA

MULISCH, HARRY

PRAAG, SIEGFRIED EMANUEL VAN

QUERIDO, ISRAËL

VAN VRIESLAND, VICTOR EMANUEL

VROMAN, LEO

4. ENGLISH LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

ENGLISH LITERATURE

SOUTH AFRICAN LITERATURE

UNITED STATES LITERATURE

GENERAL ENTRIES

CHILDREN'S LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

AARONSON, LAZARUS LEONARD

ABSE, DANNIE

ADAMS, HANNAH

AGUILAR, GRACE

ALTER, ROBERT B.

ALVAREZ, ALFRED

ANGOFF, CHARLES

ANTIN, MARY

APPLE, MAX

ASIMOV, ISAAC

AUSLANDER, JOSEPH

AUSTER, PAUL

BARON, JOSEPH ALEXANDER

BAUM, VICKI

BEHRMAN, SAMUEL NATHANIEL

BELLOW, SAUL

BERCOVICI, KONRAD

BERCOVITCH, SACVAN

BLAKE, WILLIAM

BLANKFORT, MICHAEL S.

BLOOM, HAROLD

BOAS, FREDERICK SAMUEL

BODENHEIM, MAXWELL

BRINIG, MYRON

BRODY, ALTER

BRONER, ESTHER M.

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

B. LITERATURE

4. English Literature

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

BROOKNER, ANITA
 BROWNING, ROBERT
 BRUSTEIN, ROBERT SANFORD
 BUKIET, MELVIN JULES
 BUSCH, CHARLES
 BYRON, GEORGE GORDON, LORD
 CAHAN, ABRAHAM
 CALISHER, HORTENSE
 CANADIAN LITERATURE
 CECIL, HENRY
 CHABON, MICHAEL
 CHARLES, GERDA
 CHAUCER, GEOFFREY
 CHAYEFESKY, PADDY
 CHODOROV, EDWARD
 CHODOROV, JEROME
 COHEN, ARTHUR A.
 COHEN, JOHN MICHAEL
 COHEN, LEONARD
 COHEN, MATT
 COHEN, ROSE GOLLUP
 COURNOS, JOHN
 CUMBERLAND, RICHARD
 DAHLBERG, EDWARD
 DAICHES, DAVID
 DALESKI, HILLEL
 DAVENPORT, MARCIA
 DAVIDSON, LIONEL
 DE CASSERES, BENJAMIN
 DEUTSCH, BABBETTE
 DICKENS, CHARLES
 D'ISRAELI, ISAAC
 ELIOT, GEORGE
 ELKIN, STANLEY
 ELLMANN, RICHARD
 EMANUEL, WALTER LEWIS
 EPHRON, NORA
 EPSTEIN, LESLIE
 EPSTEIN, MORRIS
 EPSTEIN, SEYMOUR
 EZEKIEL, NISSIM
 FADIMAN, CLIFTON
 FALK, BERNARD
 FALK, MARCIA
 FARHI, MORIS
 FARJEON, BENJAMIN LEOPOLD
 FAST, HOWARD MELVIN
 FEARING, KENNETH
 FEINSTEIN, ELAINE
 FELDMAN, IRVING
 FERBER, EDNA
 FIEDLER, LESLIE AARON
 FINEMAN, IRVING
 FISCH, HAROLD

FISH, STANLEY
 FRANK, WALDO DAVID
 FRANKAU
 FRANKEN, ROSE
 FRANKS, BILHAH ABIGAIL LEVY
 FREEMAN, JOSEPH
 FRIEDMAN, BRUCE JAY
 FUCHS, DANIEL
 GABRIEL, GILBERT W.
 GAMORAN, MAMIE
 GASSNER, JOHN
 GELBER, JACK
 GEORGE, WALTER LIONEL
 GERSHON, KAREN
 GINSBERG, ALLEN
 GLASS, MONTAGUE MARSDEN
 GLUCK, LOUISE
 GOLD, HERBERT
 GOLD, MICHAEL
 GOLDBERG, ISAAC
 GOLDEN, HARRY LEWIS
 GOLDING, LOUIS
 GOLDMAN, WILLIAM
 GOLDSTEIN, REBECCA
 GOLLER, IZAK
 GOODMAN, ALLEGRA
 GORDIMER, NADINE
 GORDON, SAMUEL
 GREEN, GERALD
 GREENBERG, JOANNE
 GREENBERG, SAMUEL BERNARD
 GROSS, JOHN JACOB
 GROSSMAN, ALLEN
 HALL, OWEN
 HALPER, ALBERT
 HAMBURGER, MICHAEL
 HARRIS, MARK
 HART, MOSS
 HECHT, BEN
 HELLER, JOSEPH
 HELLINGER, MARK
 HELLMAN, LILLIAN FLORENCE
 HENRY, EMMA
 HINDUS, MAURICE GERSCHON
 HIRSCH, ERIC DONALD
 HOBSON, LAURA Z.
 HOLLANDER, JOHN
 HOROVITZ, ISRAEL
 HOWE, IRVING
 HUDSON, STEPHEN
 HURST, FANNIE
 IGNATOW, DAVID
 ISAACS, JACOB
 ISAACS, SUSAN
 JACOB, NAOMI ELLINGTON
 JACOBSON, DAN
 JACOBSON, HOWARD
 JAFFE, RONA
 JHABVALA, RUTH PRAWER

JONG, ERICA
 JOSIPOVICI, GABRIEL
 JUDAH, SAMUEL BENJAMIN HELBERT
 KALMAN, MAIRA
 KANIN, GARSON
 KANOVICH, GRIGORY
 KAPLAN, JOHANNA
 KARMEL, ILONA
 KAUFMAN, BEL
 KAUFMAN, GEORGE SIMON
 KAZIN, ALFRED
 KELLERMAN, FAYE
 KELLERMAN, JONATHAN
 KEMELMAN, HARRY
 KERSH, GERALD
 KINGSLEY, SIDNEY
 KINROSS, ALBERT
 KLEIN, ABRAHAM MOSES
 KLEPFISZ, IRENA
 KOBER, ARTHUR
 KOCH, KENNETH
 KOESTLER, ARTHUR
 KOMROFF, MANUEL
 KOPIT, ARTHUR
 KOPS, BERNARD
 KOSINSKI, JERZY
 KRAMER, LARRY
 KRAMM, JOSEPH
 KRANTZ, JUDITH
 KREISEL, HENRY
 KREYMBORG, ALFRED
 KRONENBERGER, LOUIS
 KROOK, DOROTHEA
 KUNITZ, STANLEY JASSPON
 KUSHNER, TONY
 LAURENTS, ARTHUR
 LAWSON, JOHN HOWARD
 LAYTON, IRVING
 LAZARUS, EMMA
 LEAVIS, QUEENIE DOROTHY
 LEE, SIR SIDNEY
 LEFTWICH, JOSEPH
 LEVERSON, ADA
 LEVERTOV, DENISE
 LEVIANT, CURT
 LEVIN, HARRY
 LEVIN, IRA
 LEVIN, MEYER
 LEVINE, NORMAN
 LEVINSON, OLGA
 LEVY, AMY
 LEVY, BENN WOLFE
 LEWIS, LEOPOLD DAVIS
 LEWISOHN, LUDWIG
 LIBERMAN, SERGE
 LIEBERMAN, ELIAS
 LITVINOFF, EMANUEL
 LOWENTHAL, MARVIN
 LYONS, ALBERT MICHAEL NEIL
 MAILER, NORMAN
 MALAMUD, BERNARD
 MALTZ, ALBERT
 MAMET, DAVID
 MANDEL, ELI
 MANKOWITZ, WOLF
 MARCUS, FRANK
 MARLOWE, CHRISTOPHER
 MARTIN, DAVID
 MAYNARD, FREDELLE BRUSER
 MERRICK, LEONARD
 MEYERSTEIN, EDWARD HARRY WILLIAM
 MICHAELS, ANNE
 MIKES, GEORGE
 MILLER, ARTHUR
 MILLIN, SARAH GERTRUDE
 MILTON, JOHN
 MOÏSE, PENINA
 MULLER, ROBERT
 NASSAUER, RUDOLF
 NATHAN, GEORGE JEAN
 NEMEROV, HOWARD
 NEUGEBOREN, JAY
 NISSENSON, HUGH
 ODETS, CLIFFORD
 OLSEN, TILLIE
 OPPEN, GEORGE
 OPPENHEIM, JAMES
 ORNITZ, SAMUEL BADISCH
 OSTRIKER, ALICIA SUSKIN
 OZICK, CYNTHIA
 PALEY, GRACE
 PARKER, DOROTHY
 PERELMAN, SIDNEY JOSEPH
 PHILLIPS, WILLIAM
 PINSKY, ROBERT
 PINTO, VIVIAN DE SOLA
 PLAIN, BELVA
 PODHORETZ, NORMAN
 POTOK, CHAIM
 POUND, EZRA LOOMIS
 PROSE, FRANCINE
 PYE, JAELE HENRIETTA
 RAGEN, NAOMI
 RAHV, PHILIP
 RAND, AYN
 RAPHAEL, FREDERIC
 RAPHAEL, JOHN N.
 RAPHAELSON, SAMSON
 REZNIKOFF, CHARLES
 RICE, ELMER LEOPOLD
 RICH, ADRIENNE
 RICHLER, MORDECAI
 ROBBINS, HAROLD
 RODKER, JOHN
 ROSEN, NORMA
 ROSENBERG, ISAAC
 ROSENFELD, ISAAC
 ROSENFELD, PAUL

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

B. LITERATURE

4. English Literature

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

ROSS, LILLIAN
 ROSTEN, LEO CALVIN
 ROTH, HENRY
 ROTH, PHILIP MILTON
 RUBENS, BERNICE
 RUBENS, PAUL ALFRED
 RUBINSTEIN, HAROLD FREDERICK
 RUKEYSER, MURIEL
 SALINGER, JEROME DAVID
 SAMPTER, JESSIE ETHEL
 SAMUEL, MAURICE
 SASSOON, SIEGFRIED LORRAINE
 SCHISGAL, MURRAY
 SCHULBERG, BUDD WILSON
 SCHWARTZ, DELMORE
 SCHWARZ, LEO WALDER
 SCOTT, SIR WALTER
 SEGAL, ERICH
 SEID, RUTH
 SERLING, ROD
 SHAFFER, SIR PETER
 SHAKESPEARE, WILLIAM
 SHAPIRO, KARL JAY
 SHAW, IRWIN
 SHELDON, SIDNEY
 SHEVELOVE, BURT
 SHULMAN, MAX
 SHULMAN, MILTON
 SILKIN, JON
 SIMON, KATE
 SIMON, NEIL
 SINCLAIR, CLIVE
 SINGER, HOWARD
 SKLAREW, MYRA
 SOLOTAROFF, THEODORE
 SONTAG, SUSAN
 SPEWACK, BELLA
 SPIEGELMAN, ART
 SPIELVOGEL, NATHAN
 SPINGARN
 STEELE, DANIELLE
 STEIN, GERTRUDE
 STEIN, JOSEPH
 STEINER, GEORGE
 STEINFELD, JJ
 STERN, BERTHA GLADYS
 STERN, STEVE
 STINE, R. L.
 STONE, IRVING
 STRAUS, RALPH
 STRAUSS, GUSTAVE LOUIS MAURICE
 SUSANN, JACQUELINE
 SUTRO, ALFRED
 SYMONS, JULIAN

TARN, NATHANIEL
 TAYLOR, SIDNEY
 TOBENKIN, ELIAS
 TORGOV, MORLEY
 TRILLIN, CALVIN, ESSAYIST
 TRILLING, DIANA
 TRILLING, LIONEL
 TUROW, SCOTT
 UNTERMAYER, LOUIS
 URIS, LEON
 WADDINGTON, MIRIAM (DWORKIN)
 WALEY, ARTHUR
 WALLACE, IRVING
 WALLANT, EDWARD LEWIS
 WASSERMAN, DALE
 WASSERSTEIN, WENDY
 WATEN, JUDAH
 WEIDMAN, JEROME
 WEINZWEIG, HELEN
 WELLER, MICHAEL
 WESKER, ARNOLD
 WEST, NATHANAEL
 WOLFE, HUMBERT
 WOLFERT, IRA
 WOUK, HERMAN
 YARMOLINSKY, AVRAHM (Abraham)
 YEZIERSKA, ANZIA
 ZANGWILL, ISRAEL
 ZUKOFSKY, LOUIS

5. FRENCH LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

CANADIAN LITERATURE (French)

FRENCH LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

ABECASSIS, ELIETTE
 AREGA, LEON
 ARGENS, JEAN BAPTISTE DE BOYER
 BENICHOU, PAUL
 BERL, EMMANUEL
 BERNARD, TRISTAN
 BERNSTEIN, HENRI-LEON
 BERRI, CLAUDE
 BLANCHOT, MAURICE
 BLOCH, JEAN-RICHARD
 BLOCH-MICHEL, JEAN
 BLOY, LEON
 BOBER, ROBERT
 BOSCO, MONIQUE
 CHATEAUBRIAND, FRANÇOIS RENÉ, VICOMTE DE
 CIXOUS, HELENE
 CLAUDEL, PAUL
 COHEN, ALBERT
 CREMIEUX, BENJAMIN
 CROISSET, FRANCIS DE
 DUVERNOIS, HENRI
 EYDOUX, EMMANUEL
 FEJTO, FRANCOIS

FINBERT, ELIAN-J.
 FLEG, EDMOND (Flegenheimer)
 FOA, ESTHER EUGÉNIE REBECCA
 FONDANE, BENJAMIN
 FRANCK, HENRI
 GARY, ROMAIN
 GIVET, JACQUES
 GOLL, YVAN
 GRAY, MARTIN
 GRUMBERG, JEAN-CLAUDE
 HALEVY
 HALEVY, ELIE HALFON
 HALTER, MAREK
 HARRY, MYRIAM
 HERTZ, HENRI
 IKOR, ROGER
 IONESCO, EUGENE
 ISOU, ISIDORE
 JABÈS, EDMOND
 JACOB, MAX
 JEHOUDA, JOSUE
 KAHN, GUSTAVE
 KATTAN, NAĪM
 KESSEL, JOSEPH
 LACRETELLE, JACQUES DE
 LAHARANNE, ERNEST
 LANGFUS, ANNA
 LAZARE, BERNARD
 LEVY, BERNARD-HENRI
 LUNEL, ARMAND
 LUNEL, JACOB DE
 MANDEL, ARNOLD
 MAUROIS, ANDRÉ
 MEMMI, ALBERT
 MENDES, CATULLE
 MIKHAËL, EPHRAÏM
 MILBAUER, JOSEPH
 MILOSZ, OSCAR
 MODIANO, PATRICK
 MONTAIGNE, MICHEL DE
 MORHANGE, PIERRE
 NEMETH, ANDOR
 NEMIROWSKY, IRENE
 NEYRAC, PIERRE
 PÉGUY, CHARLES-PIERRE
 PEREC, GEORGES
 PORTO-RICHE, GEORGES DE
 PROUST, MARCEL
 RACINE, JEAN
 ROBIN, REGINE
 RYVEL
 SACHS, MAURICE
 SARRAUTE, NATHALIE
 SCHEINERT, DAVID
 SCHULSINGER, JOSEPH
 SCHWARZ-BART, ANDRE
 SEE, EDMOND
 SPERBER, MANES
 SPIRE, ANDRÉ

SUARÈS, ANDRÉ
 THARAUD, JEROME AND JEAN
 THEMANLYS, PASCAL
 TZARA, TRISTAN
 VERCORS
 VIGÉE, CLAUDE
 VORONCA, ILARIE
 WEILL, ALEXANDRE ABRAHAM
 ZOLA, EMILE

6. GERMAN LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

GERMAN LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

ADLER, HERMANN
 ADLER, PAUL
 AICHINGER, ILSE
 ALTENBERG, PETER
 AMERY, JEAN
 ANDERS, GUNTER
 AUERBACH, ERICH
 AUERNHEIMER, RAOUL
 AUSLAENDER, ROSE
 AVIGDOR BEN SIMHAH HA-LEVI OF GLOGAU
 BAB, JULIUS
 BAUM, OSCAR
 BECK, KARL ISIDOR
 BECKER, JUREK
 BEER, MICHAEL
 BEER-HOFMANN, RICHARD
 BEHR, ISSACHAR FALKENSOHN
 BEN-CHORIN, SHALOM
 BEN-GAVRIEL, MOSHE YA'AKOV
 BENJAMIN, WALTER
 BERENDSOHN, WALTER A.
 BERG, LEO
 BERMANN, RICHARD ARNOLD
 BETTAUER, HUGO
 BIEBER, HUGO
 BIRNBAUM, URIEL
 BLUMENTHAL, OSKAR
 BORCHARDT, RUDOLF
 BRAUN, FELIX
 BROCH, HERMANN
 BROD, MAX
 BRUCKNER, FERDINAND
 CALE, WALTER
 CANETTI, ELIAS
 CELAN, PAUL
 DOEBLIN, ALFRED
 DOMIN, HILDE
 DONATH, ADOLPH
 EHRENSTEIN, ALBERT
 EINSTEIN, CARL
 ELOESSER, ARTHUR
 FEUCHTWANGER, LION
 FRAENKEL, JONAS
 FRANK, BRUNO

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

B. LITERATURE

6. German Literature

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

FRANKL, LUDWIG AUGUST
 FRANZOS, KARL EMIL
 FRIED, ERICH
 FRIEDEL, EGON
 FRISCH, EFRAIM
 FULDA, LUDWIG
 GEIGER, LUDWIG
 GOETHE, JOHANN WOLFGANG VON
 GOLDSTEIN, MORITZ
 GOLL, CLAIRE
 GOLL, YVAN
 GRONEMANN, SAMUEL (Sami, Sammy)
 GUMPERT, MARTIN
 GUNDOLF, FRIEDRICH
 GUTZKOW, KARL FERDINAND
 HAAS, WILLY
 HABE, HANS
 HASENCLEVER, WALTER
 HAY, GYULA (Julius)
 HEILBORN, ERNST
 HEIMANN, MORITZ
 HEINE, HEINRICH
 HERMANN, GEORG
 HERMLIN, STEPHAN
 HESSEL, FRANZ
 HEYM, STEFAN
 HEYMAN, WALTHER
 HEYSE, PAUL
 HILDESHEIMER, WOLFGANG
 HILSEN RATH, EDGAR
 HIRSCHFELD, GEORG
 HITZIG, JULIUS EDUARD
 HOCHHUTH, ROLF
 HOCHWAELDER, FRITZ
 HOFMANNSTHAL, HUGO VON
 HOLITSCHER, ARTHUR
 HOLLAENDER
 HONIGMANN, BARBARA
 HUGO, KAROLY
 JACOB, HEINRICH EDUARD
 JACOBOWSKI, LUDWIG
 JELINEK, ELFRIEDE
 KAFKA, FRANZ
 KAHANE, ARTHUR
 KALEKO, MASHA
 KALISCH, DAVID
 KARPELES, GUSTAV (Gershon)
 KAUFMANN, FRITZ MORDECAI
 KAYSER, RUDOLF
 KERR, ALFRED
 KESTEN, HERMANN
 KLEIN, JULIUS LEOPOLD
 KOLMAR, GERTRUD
 KOMPERT, LEOPOLD

KOREFF, DAVID FERDINAND
 KORNFELD, PAUL
 KRAFT, WERNER
 KRAMER, THEODOR
 KRAUS, KARL
 KROJANKER, GUSTAV
 KUH, EPHRAIM MOSES
 LANDSBERGER, ARTHUR
 LASKER-SCHUELER, ELSE
 LAZARUS, NAHIDA RUTH
 LEONHARD, RUDOLF
 LESSING, GOTTHOLD EPHRAIM
 LEWALD, FANNY
 LIPINER, SIEGFRIED
 LISSAUER, ERNST
 LORM, HIERONYMUS
 LOTHAR, ERNST
 LOTHAR, RUDOLF
 LUBLINSKI, SAMUEL
 LUDWIG, EMIL
 MANN, THOMAS
 MARCUSE, LUDWIG
 MARGUL-SPERBER, ALFRED
 MAUTHNER, FRITZ
 MEHRING, WALTER
 MEYER, RICHARD MORITZ
 MOMBERT, ALFRED
 MORGENSTERN, SOMA
 MOSENTHAL, SALOMON HERMANN
 MUEHSAM, ERICH
 NADEL, ARNO
 NEUMANN, ALFRED
 NEUMANN, ROBERT
 PAULI, JOHANNES
 PERUTZ, LEO
 PICARD, JACOB
 POLGAR, ALFRED
 REHFISCH, HANS JOSE
 REICH-RANICKI, MARCEL
 ROBERT, LUDWIG
 RODA RODA, ALEXANDER
 RODENBERG, JULIUS
 ROESSLER, CARL
 ROTH, JOSEPH
 RUBINER, LUDWIG
 SACHS, NELLY
 SALTEN, FELIX
 SAPHIR, MORITZ (Moses) GOTTLIEB
 SCHERLAG, MARK
 SCHILLER, FRIEDRICH VON
 SCHNITZLER, ARTHUR
 SCHWIEFERT, PETER
 SEGHERS, ANNA
 STERNHEIM, CARL
 STRICH, FRITZ
 STURMANN, MANFRED
 SUESSKIND VON TRIMBERG
 SUSMAN, MARGARETE
 TABORI, GEORGE

TOLLER, ERNST
 TORBERG, FRIEDRICH
 TREBITSCH, SIEGFRIED
 TUCHOLSKY, KURT
 URY, ELSE
 VAN HODDIS, JAKOB
 VIERTEL, BERTHOLD
 WALDEN, HERWARTH
 WALDINGER, ERNST
 WASSERMANN, JAKOB
 WEISS, ERNST
 WEISS, PETER
 WENGEROFF, PAULINE
 WERFEL, FRANZ
 WIHL, LUDWIG
 WINDER, LUDWIG
 WOLF, FRIEDRICH
 WOLFENSTEIN, ALFRED
 WOLFSKEHL, KARL
 WOLFSOHN-HALLE, AHARON
 ZUCKERMANN, HUGO
 ZUCKMAYER, CARL
 ZWEIG, ARNOLD
 ZWEIG, STEFAN

7. GREEK LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

GREEK LITERATURE, MODERN

BIOGRAPHIES

ELIYIA, JOSEPH
 MATSAS, NESTORAS
 MOISSIS, ASHER

8. HUNGARIAN LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

HUNGARIAN LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

ACSAÁDY, IGNÁC
 ACZÉL, TAMÁS
 ÁGAI, ADOLF
 BALÁZS, BÉLA
 BÁNÓCZI
 BENJÁMIN, LÁSZLÓ
 BIRÓ, LAJOS
 BRÓDY, LÁSZLÓ
 BRÓDY, LILI
 BRÓDY, SÁNDOR
 BRÓDY, ZSIGMOND
 CSERGŐ, HUGO
 CSERMELY, GYULA
 DÉRY, TIBOR
 DÓCZY, LAJOS
 ELEK, ARTUR
 EMÓD, TAMAS
 FALUDY, GYÖRGY
 FENYŐ, LÁSZLÓ
 FENYŐ, MIKSA

FÖLDES, JOLÁN
 FUST, MILAN
 GÁBOR, ANDOR
 GELLÉRI, ANDOR ENDRE
 GELLÉRT, OSZKÁR
 GISZKALAY, JÁNOS
 HAJNAL, ANNA
 HELTAI, JENŐ
 HEVESI, LAJOS (Ludwig)
 HEVESI, SÁNDOR
 HUGÓ, KÁROLY
 IGNOTUS, HUGÓ
 ILLÉS, BÉLA
 KACZÉR, ILLÉS
 KARÁCSONY, BENŐ
 KARDOS, ALBERT
 KARDOS, LÁSZLÓ
 KARINTHY, FERENC
 KEMÉNY, SIMON
 KERTÉSZ, IMRE
 KESZI, IMRE
 KISS, JÓZSEF
 KÓBOR, TAMÁS
 KOMLÓS, ALADÁR
 KOMOR, ANDRAS
 KONRÁD, GYÖRGY
 KÖRMENDI, FERENC
 LAKATOS, LÁSZLÓ
 LENGYEL, JÓZSEF
 LENGYEL, MENYHÉRT (Melchior)
 LENKEI, HENRIK
 LUKÁCS, GEORG (György)
 MAKAI, EMIL
 MARKOVITS, RODION (Jakab)
 MOHÁCSI, JENŐ
 MOLNÁR, AKOS
 MOLNÁR, FERENC
 NAGY, ENDRE
 ORMÓDY, BERTALAN
 OSVÁT, ERNŐ
 PALÁGYI, LAJOS
 PÁP, KÁROLY
 RADNÓTI, MIKLOS
 REICHARD, PIROSKA
 RÉVÉSZ, BÉLA
 SALAMON, ERNO
 SIMON, TAMÁS
 SOMLYÓ, ZOLTÁN
 SPIRO, GYÖRGY
 SZABÓ, IMRE
 SZABOLCSI, LAJOS
 SZÁNTÓ, GYÖRGY
 SZENES, BÉLA
 SZENES, ERZSI
 SZÉP, ERNŐ
 SZERB, ANTAL
 SZILÁGYI, GÉZA
 SZOMORY, DEZSŐ
 TURÓCZI-TROSTLER, JÓZSEF

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

B. LITERATURE

8. Hungarian Literature

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

UJVÁRI, PÉTER
VÁNDOR, LAJOS
VÁRNAI, ZSENI
VAS, ISTVÁN
VÉSZI, ENDRE
ZELK, ZOLTAN
ZSIGMOND, EDE
ZSOLDOS, JENŐ
ZSOLT, BÉLA

9. ITALIAN LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

ITALIAN LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

ASCARELLI, DEBORAH
BASSANI, GIORGIO
BEDARIDA, GUIDO
CAMERINI, EUGENIO SALOMONE
CASTELNUOVO, ENRICO
DA VERONA, GUIDO
DANTE ALIGHIERI
DE BENEDETTI, ALDO
DEBENEDETTI, GIACOMO
DEL MONTE, CRESCENZO
FIORENTINO, SALOMONE
FUBINI, MARIO
GINZBURG, NATALIA
LEVI, CARLO
LEVI, EUGENIO
LEVI, GIULIO AUGUSTO
LEVI, PAOLO
LOPEZ, SABATINO
LUZZATTO, GINO
MOMIGLIANO, ATTILIO
MORAVIA, ALBERTO
MORPURGO, GIUSEPPE
ORVIETO, ANGIOLO
PITIGRILLI
REVERE, GIUSEPPE PROSPERO
SVEVO, ITALO
VIVANTI CHARTRES, ANNIE

10. POLISH LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

POLISH LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

ADALBERG, SAMUEL
BIEGELEISEN, HENRYK
BRANDSTAETTER, ROMAN
BRANDYS, KAZIMIERZ
BRAUN, MIECZYSLAW
BRZECHWA, JAN

DRZEWIECKI, HENRYK
FELD, ISAAC
FELDMAN, WILHELM
GORSKA, HALINA
GRYDZEWSKI, MIECZYSLAW
GRYNBERG, HENRYK
HEMAR, MARIAN
HERTZ, BENEDYKT
HIRSCHHORN, SAMUEL
JASIEŃSKI, BRUNO
JASTRUN, MIECZYSLAW
JUNOSZA, KLEMENS
KLACZKO, JULIAN (Judah)
LEC, STANISLAW JERZY
LESMIAN, BOLESLAW
MICKIEWICZ, ADAM
NOWACZYNSKI, ADOLF
ORZESKOWA (Orzesko), ELIZA
PEIPER, TADEUSZ
RÓŻEWICZ, TADEUSZ
RUDNICKI, ADOLF
SCHULZ, BRUNO
SŁONIMSKI, ANTONI
STANDE, STANISLAW RYSZARD
STERN, ANATOL
STRYJKOWSKI, JULJAN
SZENWALD, LUCJAN
TUWIM, JULIAN
WAT, ALEXANDER
WAZYK, ADAM
WINAWER, BRUNO
WITTLIN, JÓZEF
WOROSZYLSKI, WIKTOR
WYGODZKI, STANISLAW

11. ROMANIAN LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

ROMANIAN LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

ADERCA, FELIX
AXELRAD, AVRAM
BALTAZAR, CAMIL
BANUŞ, MARIA
BARANGA, AUREL
BENADOR, URY
BLECHER, MARCEL
BONCIU, H.
BRESLASU, MARCEL
CĂLUGĂRU, ION
CASSIAN, NINA
CORNEA, PAUL
COSAŞU, RADU
CROHMALNICEANU, OVID S.
DAN, SERGIU
DOBROGEANU-GHEREA, CONSTANTIN
DOMINIC, ALEXANDRU
DORIAN, DOREL
DORIAN, EMIL

DUDA, VIRGIL
 FERARU, LEON
 FONDANE, BENJAMIN
 FURTUNĂ, ENRIC
 GALACTION, GALA
 GURIAN, SORANA
 HEFTER, ALFRED (Hidalgo)
 IACOBESCU, D.
 IOSIFESCU, SILVIAN
 LAZAR, SAMSON
 LĂZĂREANU, BARBU
 LUCA, B.
 LUDO, ISAC IACOVITZ
 MAIORESCU, GEORGE TOMA
 MILIAN, MAXIMIN
 MIRODAN, ALEXANDRU
 MONDA, VIRGILIU
 MUGUR, FLORIN
 NEMTEANU, BARBU
 PANĂ, SAȘA
 PELTZ, ISAC
 PORUMBACU, VERONICA
 RELGIS, EUGEN
 ROMAN-RONETTI, MOISE
 RUDICH, MAYER
 SANIELEVICI, HENRIC
 SEBASTIAN, MIHAIL
 SERBU, IERONIM
 SERGHI, CELLA
 SEVER, ALEXANDRU
 SILVIU, GEORGE
 SOARE, IULIA
 STEUERMAN, ADOLF RODION
 TERTULIAN, NICOLAE
 TOMA, A.
 TRIVALE, ION
 VEEA, ADRIAN
 VORONCA, ILARIE
 WEISS, AURELIU

12. RUSSIAN LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

RUSSIAN LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

AGURSKY, SAMUEL
 AIKHENVALD, YULI ISAYEVICH
 AIZMAN, DAVID YAKOVLEVICH
 ALDANOV, MARK
 ALIGER, MARGARITA YOSIFOVNA
 ALTAUZEN, YAKOV MOYSEYEVICH
 ANTOKOLSKI, PAVEL GRIGOREVICH
 AVERBAKH, LEOPOLD LEONIDOVICH
 BAAZOV, HERZL
 BABEL, ISAAC EMMANUILOVICH
 BAGRITSKI, EDUARD GEORGIYEVICH
 BELINKOV, ARKADII VIKTOROVICH
 BELOV, A.
 BEN-ADIR

BEN-AMMI, MORDECAI
 BILL-BELOTSEKOVSKI, VLADIMIR NAUMOVICH
 BOGROV, GRIGORI ISAAKOVICH
 BRIK, OSIP MAKSIMOVICH
 BRODSKI, YOSIF
 BYADULYA-YASAKAR, ZMITROK
 CHAKOVSKI, ALEXANDER BORISOVICH
 CHERNY, SASHA
 DANIEL, YULI MARKOVICH
 DOLMATOVSKI, YEVGENI ARONOVICH
 DOMALSKY, I.
 DUBNOW-ERLICH, SOPHIA
 EHRENBURG, ILYA GRIGORYEVICH
 EICHENBAUM, BORIS MIKHAILOVICH
 FRIEDLAENDER, SOLOMON JUDAH
 FRUG, SHIMON SHMUEL
 GALICH, ALEXANDR ARKADYEVICH
 GEKHT, SEMEN GRIGOREVICH
 GERSHENZON, MIKHAIL OSIPOVICH
 GINSBURG, EVGENIA SEMIONOVNA
 GOLODNY, MIKHAIL
 GORKI, MAXIM
 GRANIN, DANIEL ALEKSANDROVICH
 GROSSMAN, LEONID PETROVICH
 GROSSMAN, VASILI SEMYONOVICH
 GUKOVSKY, GRIGORY ALEKSANDROVICH
 ILF, ILYA
 ILIN, M.
 INBER, VERA MIKHAILOVNA
 ISBAKH, ALEXANDER ABRAMOVICH
 KANNEGISER, LEONID AKIMOVICH
 KASSIL, LEV ABRAMOVICH
 KAVERIN, BENJAMIN ALEKSANDROVICH
 KAZAKEVICH, EMMANUIL GENRIKHOVICH
 KHODASEVICH, VLADISLAV FELITSIANOVICH
 KIPEN, ALEKSANDR ABRAMOVICH
 KIRSANOV, SEMYON ISAAKOVICH
 KIRSHON, VLADIMIR MIKHAILOVICH
 KNUT, DOVID
 KOROLENKO, VLADIMIR GALAKTIONOVICH
 KOZAKOV, MIKHAIL EMMANUILOVICH
 KRYMOV, YURI
 KUSHNER, ALEKSANDER SEMENOVICH
 LERNER, JOSEPH JUDAH
 LESKOV, NIKOLAY SEMYONOVICH
 LEVANDA, LEV (Leo; Yehudah Leib) OSIPOVICH
 LIBEDINSKI, YURI NIKOLAYEVICH
 LIVSHITS, BENEDIKT KONSTANTINOVICH
 LUNTS, LEV NATANOVICH
 MAMISTABOLOB, ABRAHAM
 MANDELSHTAM, NADEZHDA YAKOVLEVNA
 MANDELSHTAM, OSIP EMILYEVICH
 MINSKI, NIKOLAI MAXIMOVICH
 NADSON, SEMYON YAKOVLEVICH
 NOTOVICH, OSIP KONSTANTINOVICH
 NUSINOV, ISAAC
 OSIPOVICH, NAHUM
 PARNAKH, VALENTIN YAKOVLEVICH
 PASTERNAK, BORIS LEONIDOVICH

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

B. LITERATURE

12. Russian Literature

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

RABINOVICH, OSIP ARONOVICH
 SELVINSKI, ILYA LVOVICH
 SHKLOVSKI, ISAAC VLADIMIROVICH
 SLONIM, MARC
 SLONIMSKI, MIKHAIL LEONIDOVICH
 SLUTSKI, BORIS ABRAMOVICH
 SOBOL, ANDREY MIKHAILOVICH
 SVETLOV, MIKHAIL
 SVIRSKI, ALEXEY IVANOVICH
 TUR BROTHERS
 TYNANOV, YURI NIKOLAYEVICH
 UTKIN, JOSEPH PAVLOVICH
 WENGEROFF, SEMYON AFANASYEVICH
 YEVTUSHENKO, YEVGENI ALEXANDROVICH
 YUSHKEVICH, SEMYON SOLOMONOVICH

13. SCANDINAVIAN LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

SCANDINAVIAN LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

ABRAHAMS, NICOLAI CHRISTIAN LEVIN
 ELKAN, SOPHIE
 GOLDSCHMIDT, MEIR ARON
 KAUFMANN, HANNE
 LEVERTIN, OSCAR IVAR
 LEVIN, POUL THEODOR
 LEVY, LOUIS
 MUNK, KAJ
 NATHANSEN, HENRI
 SCHUCK, JOHAN HENRIK EMIL
 WARBURG, KARL JOHAN
 WARRENS, ROSA
 WERGELAND, HENRIK ARNOLD

14. SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEY

SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

AGUINIS, MARCOS
 CERVANTES SAAVEDRA, MIGUEL DE
 CONSTANTINI, HUMBERTO
 COSTA, URIEL DA
 COTA DE MAGUAQUE, RODRIGO DE
 CHOCRON, ISAAC
 DINES, ALBERTO
 EICHELBAUM, SAMUEL
 ENRÍQUEZ, ISABEL
 ENRÍQUEZ GÓMEZ, ANTONIO
 ESPINOZA, ENRIQUE
 FEIERSTEIN, RICARDO
 FUTORANSKY, LUISA
 GELMAN, JUAN
 GERCHUNOFF, ALBERTO

GLANTZ, MARGO
 GODÍNEZ, FELIPE
 GOLDEMBERG, ISAAC
 GOLOBOFF, GERARDO MARIO
 GRUNBERG, CARLOS M.
 ISAACS, JORGE
 ISAACSON, JOSE
 KOVADLOFF, SANTIAGO
 KOZER, JOSE
 LAGUNA, DANIEL ISRAEL LOPEZ
 LEÓN, LUIS DE
 LIACHO, LÁZARO
 LISPECTOR, CLARICE
 MUÑIZ-HUBERMAN, ANGELINA
 PECAR, SAMUEL
 PIZARNIK, ALEJANDRA
 RABINOVICH, JOSE
 RAWET, SAMUEL
 RIBEIRO DOS SANTOS, ANTONIO
 ROSENCOF, MAURICIO
 ROSENMANN-TAUB, DAVID
 ROVINSKY, SAMUEL
 ROZENMACHER, GERMAN
 SATZ, MARIO
 SCLiar, MOACYR
 SELIGSON, ESTHER
 SHUA, ANA MARIA
 SILVA, ANTÓNIO JOSÉ DA
 SNEH, SIMJA
 STEIMBERG, ALICIA
 SVERDLIK, ODED
 TARNOPOLSKY, SAMUEL
 TIEMPO, CÉSAR
 TOKER, ELIAHU
 VERBITZKY, BERNARDO
 WECHSLER, ELINA

15. YUGOSLAV LITERATURE

MAIN SURVEYS

YUGOSLAV LITERATURE

BIOGRAPHIES

ALBAHARI, DAVID
 DAVIČO, OSCAR
 DAVID, FILIP
 DEBRECENJI, JOZEF
 FELDMAN, MIROSLAV
 GOTTLIEB, HINKO
 IVANJI, IVAN
 JUN-BRODA, INA
 KIŠ, DANILO (Daniel)
 KONFINO, ZAK
 LEBOVIČ, DJORDJE
 NAHMIJAS, DANILO
 NAJMAN, JULIJA
 ROMANO, SAMUEL
 SAMOKOVLIJA, ISAK
 ŠINKO, ERVIN
 TIŠMA, ALEKSANDAR

C. MUSIC & DANCE**MAIN SURVEYS**

DANCE

MUSIC

GENERAL ENTRIES

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR JEWISH MUSIC
 BATSHEVA AND BAT-DOR DANCE COMPANIES
 BEN SIRA, WISDOM OF
 BIBLE – IN THE ARTS
 CANTATAS AND CHORAL WORKS, HEBREW
 CANTILLATION
 CHOIRS
 DIBBUK
 HASIDISM
 HA-TIKVAH
 HAZZAN
 HORAH
 INBAL DANCE THEATER
 ISRAEL CHAMBER ORCHESTRA
 LADINO
 MAQAM
 ORGAN
 RECORDS, PHONOGRAPH
 SHTAYGER
 SOCIETY FOR JEWISH FOLK MUSIC
 TALMUD, MUSICAL RENDITION
 TANZHAUS

COMMUNITIES

AFRICA, NORTH: MUSICAL TRADITIONS
 ALEPPO
 AMSTERDAM
 FRANKFURT ON THE MAIN
 GREECE
 INDIA
 IRAN, MUSICAL TRADITION
 IRAQ
 ITALY
 KARAITES
 KURDISTAN
 SAMARITANS
 TURKEY
 YEMEN
 YUGOSLAVIA

RITUAL

ADDIR HU
 ADON OLAM
 AHOT KETANNAH
 ALEINU LE-SHABBEAH
 AMEN
 AMIDAH
 AVODAH
 BAKKASHAH
 EL MALE RAHAMIM
 HALLELUJAH
 KADDISH
 KOL NIDREI

LEKHAH DODI
 MA'OZ ZUR
 MASORETIC ACCENTS (MUSICAL RENDITION)
 MI-SINAI NIGGUNIM
 NUSAH
 YIGDAL
 ZEMIROT

BIBLE IN MUSIC

ABRAHAM
 ABSALOM
 ADAM
 AKEDAH
 ATHALIAH
 BABEL, TOWER OF
 BELSHAZZAR
 CAIN
 COSTA, URIEL DA
 DANIEL
 DAVID
 DEBORAH
 ELIJAH
 ESTHER
 EZEKIEL
 GIDEON
 HABAKKUK
 HASMONEANS
 HEROD I
 HEZEKIAH
 ISAAC
 ISAIAH
 JACOB
 JEPHTHAH
 JEREMIAH
 JERUSALEM
 JOB, BOOK OF
 JOEL
 JONAH, BOOK OF
 JOSEPH
 JOSHUA
 LAMENTATIONS, BOOK OF
 MOSES
 NEBUCHADNEZZAR (Nebuchadrezzar)
 NOAH
 PSALMS, BOOK OF
 RACHEL
 SAMSON
 SAMUEL
 SAUL
 SCROLLS, THE FIVE
 SODOM AND GOMORRAH
 SOLOMON
 SONG OF SONGS

BIOGRAPHIES
 ABELIOVICH, LEV MOYSSEYEVICH
 ABER, ADOLF
 ABILEAH, ARIE
 ABRAHAM, GERALD

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

C. MUSIC & DANCE

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

ABRAHAM, OTTO
 ABRASS, OSIAS (Joshua)
 ABRAVANEL, MAURICE (DE)
 ACHRON, JOSEPH
 ACKERMAN, SHABTAI
 ADASKIN, MURRAY
 ADLER, GUIDO
 ADLER, HUGO CHAIM
 ADLER, ISRAEL
 ADLER, LARRY (Lawrence)
 ADLER, RICHARD
 ADMON, YEDIDYAH
 AGADATI, BARUCH
 AGUILAR, EMANUEL ABRAHAM
 AHARON, EZRA
 ALDEMA, GIL
 ALEXANDER, HAIM
 ALGAZI, ISAAC BEN SOLOMON
 ALGAZI, LEON (Yehudah)
 AL-GHARĪD AL-YAHŪDĪ
 AL-HARIZI, JUDAH BEN SOLOMON
 ALKAN (Morhange), CHARLES HENRI-VALENTIN
 ALMAN, SAMUEL
 AL-MANSŪR AL-YAHŪDĪ
 ALPERT, HERB
 ALSHVANG, ARNOLD ALEKSANDROVICH
 ALTER, ISRAEL
 ALTSCHUL, JOSEPH
 ALTSCHULER, MODEST
 AMAR, LICCO
 AMIRAN, EMANUEL
 AMRAM, DAVID
 ANCERL, KARL
 ANCONA, MARIO
 ANHALT, ISTVÁN
 ANTHEIL, GEORGE
 APEL, WILLI
 APPLEBAUM, LOUIS
 ARBATOVA, MIA
 ARGOV, ALEXANDER (Sascha)
 ARGOV, ZOHAR
 ARIE, RAFAEL
 ARLEN, HAROLD
 AROM, SIMHA
 ARONI (Aharoni), TSVI
 ARONOVICH, YURI MIKHAYLOVICH
 ARPA, ABRAMO DALL
 ARTZI, SHLOMO
 ASHKENAZY, VLADIMIR DAVIDOVICH
 ATZMON, MOSHE
 AUER, LEOPOLD
 AVENARY, HANOCH
 AVIDOM, MENAHEM
 AVNI, TZEVI
 AVSHALOMOV, AARON
 AVSHALOMOV, JACOB

AX, EMMANUEL
 BABBITT, MILTON
 BABILÉE, JEAN
 BABIN, VICTOR
 BACHARACH, BURT
 BACHAUER, GINA
 BACHMANN, JACOB
 BACON, HIRSCH LEIB
 BACON, ISRAEL
 BACON, SHLOMO REUVEN
 BACON, YIDEL
 BAER, ABRAHAM
 BAGLEY, DAVID
 BAR, SHLOMO
 BARDANASHVILI, YOSEF
 BARENBOIM, DANIEL
 BAR-ILAN, DAVID
 BARMAS, ISSAY
 BARNEA, EZRA
 BARNETT, JOHN
 BARNETT, JOHN FRANCIS
 BARSHAI, RUDOLPH
 BART, LIONEL
 BAUER, JACOB
 BAUER, MARION EUGENIE
 BAYER, BATHIA
 BEDA
 BEER, AARON
 BEER, RAMI
 BEIMEL, JACOB
 BEKKER, PAUL
 BELL, JOSHUA
 BELLISON, SIMEON
 BELY, VICTOR ARKADYEVICH (Aronovich)
 BENATZKY, RALPH
 BENDIX, OTTO
 BENDIX, VICTOR EMANUEL
 BENEDICT, SIR JULIUS (Isaac)
 BEN-HAIM, PAUL
 BEN-HAIM, YIGAL
 BEN-SHABETAI, ARI
 BEREGOVSKI, MOSHE
 BERGEL, BERND
 BERGER, ARTHUR VICTOR
 BERGRÜN, HEINRICH
 BERGSON, MICHAEL
 BERK, FRED
 BERLIJN, ANTON (Aron Wolf)
 BERLIN, IRVING
 BERLINSKI, HERMAN
 BERNSTEIN, ABRAHAM MOSHE
 BERNSTEIN, ELMER
 BERNSTEIN, LEONARD
 BERTINI, GARY
 BERTONOFF, DEBORAH
 BIE, OSCAR
 BINDER, ABRAHAM WOLF
 BIRNBAUM, ABRAHAM BAER
 BIRNBAUM, EDUARD
 BLANES, JACOB

BLANTER, MATVEY ISAAKOVICH
 BLAUSTEIN, ABRAHAM
 BLECH, LEO
 BLINDMAN, YERUHAM
 BLITZSTEIN, MARC
 BLOCH, ANDRE
 BLOCH, CHARLES
 BLOCH, ERNEST
 BLOCH, ROSINE
 BLOOMFIELD-ZEISLER, FANNY
 BLUM, RENÉ
 BLUMENFELD, FELIX MIKHAYLOVICH
 BLUMENTHAL, NISSAN,
 BODANZKY, ARTHUR
 BODKY, ERWIN
 BOEHM, YOHANAN
 BOGHEN, FELICE
 BOLAFFI, MICHELE
 BOLM, ADOLPH RUDOLPHOVICH
 BORGE, VICTOR
 BORIS, RUTHANNA
 BOROVSKY, ALEXANDER
 BOSCOVITCH, ALEXANDER URIYAH
 BOTSTEIN, LEON
 BOUZAGLO, DAVID
 BRAHAM, JOHN
 BRAILOWSKY, ALEXANDER
 BRANDON, OHEB ISAAC
 BRANT, HENRY DREYFUS
 BRAUDO, YEVGENI MAXIMOVICH
 BRAUN (BROWN), ARIE
 BRAUN, YEHEZKIEL
 BRAUNER, HARRY
 BRECHER, GUSTAVE
 BRECKER BROTHERS
 BRÉVAL, LUCIENNE
 BROD, DOVIDL
 BROD, MAX
 BRODER SINGERS
 BRODSKY, ADOLF
 BRONFMAN, YEFIM
 BROOK, BARRY SHELLEY
 BROWNING, JOHN
 BRUELL, IGNAZ
 BRUSILOVSKY, YEVGENI GRIGORYEVICH
 BUCHWALD, THEO
 BUKOFZER, MANFRED
 BURLE MARX, WALTER
 CACERES, ABRAHAM
 CAHN, SAMMY
 CAREGAL, HAYYIM MOSES BEN ABRAHAM
 CARLEBACH, SHLOMO
 CARP, PAULA
 CASTELNUOVO-TEDESCO, MARIO
 CERVETTO, JACOB BASEVI
 CHAGRIN, FRANCIS
 CHAGY, BERELE
 CHASINS, ABRAHAM
 CHERKASSKY, SHURA
 CHERNEY, BRIAN
 CHERNIAVSKY
 CHUJOY, ANATOLE
 CHURGIN, BATHIA
 CIVITA, DAVIT (David)
 COHEN, HARRIET
 COHEN, JACOB RAPHAEL
 COHEN, LEONARD
 COHEN, SELMA JEANNE
 COHEN, YARDENA
 COHEN MELAMED, NISSAN
 COLEMAN, CY
 COLONNE, JULES (Judah) EDOUARD
 COMISSIONA, SERGIU
 CONRIED, HEINRICH
 CONSOLO, FEDERICO
 COOPER, EMIL ALBERTOVICH
 COPLAND, AARON
 COSTA, SIR MICHAEL
 COWEN, SIR FREDERIC HYMEN
 CRANKO, JOHN
 DA PONTE, LORENZO
 DAMARI, SHOSHANA
 DAMROSCH
 DANTO, LOUIS
 DA-OZ, RAM
 DAUS, AVRAHAM
 DAVIČO, LUJO
 DAVID, ERNEST
 DAVID, FERDINAND
 DAVID, SAMUEL
 DAVYDOV, KARL YULYEVICH
 DE PHILIPPE, EDIS
 DESSAU, PAUL
 DEUTSCH, MORITZ
 DEUTSCH, OTTO ERICH
 DIAMOND, DAVID
 DICHTER, MISHA
 DI-ZAHAV, EPHRAIM
 DOBROVEN, ISSAY ALEXANDROVICH
 DONALDA, PAULINE
 DORATI, ANTAL
 DORFMAN, JOSEPH
 DRESDEN, SEM
 DU PRÉ, JACQUELINE
 DUKAS, PAUL
 DUNAYEVSKI, ISAAC OSIPOVICH
 DUQUE, SIMON DAVID
 DUSHKIN, SAMUEL
 EDEL, YIZHAK
 EDEN-TAMIR
 EHRlich, ABEL
 EIFMAN, BORIS
 EINSTEIN, ALFRED
 EISENSTEIN, JUDITH KAPLAN
 EISLER, HANNS
 ELLSTEIN, ABRAHAM (Abe)
 ELMAN, MISCHA
 EMSHEIMER, ERNST
 ENGEL, JOEL (Yuli Dimitriyevich)
 EPHROS, GERSHON

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

C. MUSIC & DANCE

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

ERLANGER, CAMILLE
 ESHEL, YITZHAK
 ESPINOSA, EDOUARD
 EULENBURG, ERNST
 EVEN-OR, MARY
 FALL, LEO
 FANO, GUIDO ALBERTO
 FARBER, VIOLA
 FEIDMAN, GIYORA
 FEINBERG, SAMUEL YEVGENYEVICH
 FEINSINGER, JOSHUA
 FELDMAN, MORTON
 FEUERMAN, EMANUEL
 FIEDLER, ARTHUR
 FISCHER, ANNIE
 FISCHOFF, JOSEPH
 FISHER, DUDU
 FITELBERG, GRZEGORZ (Gregor)
 FLEISCHER, TSIPPI
 FLEISHER, LEON
 FLESCH, CARL
 FOGELBERG, DAN
 FOSS, LUKAS
 FRANKEL, BENJAMIN
 FREED, ISADORE
 FREEDMAN, HARRY
 FRIED (-BISS), MIRIAM
 FRIEDE, SHALOM
 FRIEDLAENDER, MAX
 FRIEDMAN, DEBORAH LYNN
 FRIEDMAN, KINKY
 FRIEDMANN, ARON
 FRIEDMANN, MORITZ
 FROMM, HERBERT
 FUCHS, LILLIAN
 GABRIELOVITCH, OSIP SOLOMONOVICH
 GANCHOFF, MOSES
 GANTMAN, JUDAH LEIB (LEO)
 GASKELL, SONJA
 GEBIRTIG, MORDECAI
 GEDALGE, ANDRE
 GEIRINGER, KARL
 GELBRUN, ARTUR
 GERBER, MAYNARD
 GERNSHEIM, FRIEDRICH
 GEROVICH, ELIEZER MORDECAI BEN ISAAC
 GERSON-KIWI, EDITH (Esther)
 GESHURI, MEIR SHIMON
 GETZ, STAN
 GIBBS, TERRY
 GIDEON, MIRIAM
 GILBOA, JACOB
 GILÈLS, EMIL GRIGORYEVICH
 GIOVANNI MARIA
 GLANZ, LEIB
 GLASS, PHILIP

GLICK, IRVING SRUL
 GLIÈRE, REINHOLD MORITZEVICH
 GLUCK, ALMA
 GNESIN, MIKHAIL FABIANOVICH
 GODOWSKY, LEOPOLD
 GOLDBERG, SZYMON
 GOLDFARB, ISRAEL
 GOLDMAN, EDWIN FRANKO
 GOLDMARK, KARL
 GOLDSCHMIDT, HUGO
 GOLDSTEIN, JOSEF
 GOLDSTEIN, RAYMOND
 GOLINKIN, MORDECAI
 GOLSCHMANN, VLADIMIR
 GOODMAN, BENNY
 GOTTSCHALK, LOUIS MOREAU
 GOULD, MORTON
 GRADENWITZ, PETER EMANUEL
 GRAF, HERBERT
 GRAFFMAN, GARY
 GRAZIANI, YIZHAK
 GREENBERG, NOAH
 GREENBLATT, ELIYAHU
 GRUENBERG, LOUIS
 GUGLIELMO DA PESARO
 GUSIKOW, JOSEPH MICHAEL
 HAENDEL, IDA
 HAHN, REYNALDO
 HAINOVITZ, ASHER
 HAJDU, ANDRÉ
 HALÉVY, JACQUES (Francois) FROMENTAL ÉLIE
 HALPRIN, ANN
 HAMDI, LEVI BEN YESHUAH
 HAMMERSTEIN
 HARRAN, DON
 HASKELL, ARNOLD LIONEL
 HASKIL, CLARA
 HAST, MARCUS
 HAUBENSTOCK-RAMATI, ROMAN
 HAUSER, EMIL
 HAYDEN, MELISSA
 HEIFETZ, JASCHA
 HEILLMANN, YITZHAK
 HELLER, STEPHEN
 HEMAN
 HEMSI, ALBERTO
 HENLE, MORITZ
 HENSCHEL, SIR GEORGE (Isidor Georg)
 HERRMANN, BERNARD
 HERSCHMAN, MORDECHAI
 HERSKOVITS, BELA
 HERSTIK, NAPHTALI
 HERTZKA, EMIL
 HERZ, HENRI (Heinrich)
 HERZOG, GEORGE
 HESKES, IRENE
 HESS, DAME MYRA
 HILLER, FERDINAND
 HINRICHSEN
 HIRSH, NURIT

HIRSHBERG, JEHOASH
 HOLDHEIM, THEODOR
 HOLLAENDER
 HORENSTEIN, JASCHA
 HORNPOSTEL, ERICH MORITZ VON
 HOROWITZ, VLADIMIR
 HUBERMAN, BRONISLAW
 HUOK, SOLOMON
 IBN ABĪ AL SALT
 IDELSOHN, ABRAHAM ZVI
 INBAL, ELIAHU
 ISSERLIS, STEVEN
 ISTOMIN, EUGENE
 JACOBI, ERWIN R.
 JACOBI, FREDERICK
 JACOBI, GEORG
 JACOBI, HANOCHE (Heinrich)
 JACOBS, ARTHUR (David)
 JACOBSTHAL, GUSTAV
 JADASSOHN, SALOMON
 JADLOWKER, HERMANN
 JAFFE, ELI
 JANOWSKI, MAX
 JAPHET, ISRAEL MEYER
 JASSINOWSKY, PINCHAS
 JOACHIM, JOSEPH
 JOCHSBERGER, TZIPORAH
 JONAS, EMILE
 JUDAH BEN ISAAC
 KADMAN, GURIT
 KAHN, ERICH ITOR
 KAISER, ALOIS
 KALIB, SHALOM
 KALICHSTEIN, JOSEPH
 KALMAN, EMMERICH (Imre)
 KARACZEWSKI, HANINA
 KAREL, RUDOLF
 KARLINER, BARUCH
 KARMON, ISRAEL
 KARNIOL, ALTER YEHIEL
 KATCHEN, JULIUS
 KATZ, ISRAEL
 KATZ, MINDRU
 KATZ, RUTH
 KATZ, SHOLOM
 KAYE, NORA
 KENT, ALLEGRA
 KENTNER, LOUIS
 KERN, JEROME DAVID
 KERTESZ, ISTVAN
 KESTENBERG, LEO
 KIDD, MICHAEL
 KINSKY, GEORG LUDWIG
 KIPNIS, ALEXANDER
 KIPNIS, MENAHEM
 KIRCHNER, LEON
 KIRSCHNER, EMANUEL
 KIRSTEIN, LINCOLN
 KLEMPERER, OTTO
 KLETZKI, PAUL
 KOGAN, LEONID BORISSOVICH
 KOHN, MAIER
 KOLISCH, RUDOLF
 KOLODIN, IRVING
 KOPYTMAN, MARK RUVIMOVICH
 KORNGOLD, ERICH WOLFGANG
 KORNITZER, LEON
 KOSHETZ, NINA
 KOSTELANETZ, ANDRE
 KOUSSEVITZKY, MOSHE
 KOUSSEVITZKY, SERGE
 KOWALSKI, MAX
 KRAUS, GERTRUD
 KRAUS, LILI
 KRAUS, MOSHE
 KREIN, ALEXANDER ABRAMOVICH
 KREISLER, FRITZ
 KREMER, ISA
 KRIPS, JOSEF
 KROSHNER, MIKHAIL YEFIMOVICH
 KURTH, ERNEST
 KURZ, SELMA
 KUWAETI, SALEH
 KWARTIN, ZAVEL
 LACHMANN, ROBERT
 LAKNER, YEHOASH
 LAMM, PAVEL ALEKSANDROVICH
 LANDOWSKA, WANDA
 LANG, PEARL
 LAPSON, DVORA
 LAVRY, MARC
 LEAR, EVELYN
 LEBERT, SIGMUND
 LEEF, YINAM
 LEFKOWITZ, DAVID
 LEIBOWITZ, RENE
 LEICHTENTRITT, HUGO
 LEIGH, ADELE
 LEINSDORF, ERICH
 LEONI, MYER
 LERER, JOSHUA
 LERER, SHMUEL
 LERT, ERNST
 LEVI-AGRON, HASIA
 LEVI, HERMANN
 LEVI, LEO
 LEVI, YOEL
 LEVINE, JAMES
 LEVINSON, ANDRE
 LEVI-TANNAI, SARA
 LEVITSKY, MISCHA
 LEVY
 LEVY, LAZARE
 LEVY, MARVIN DAVID
 LEWANDOWSKI, LOUIS
 LEWENTHAL, RAYMOND
 LEWITZKY, BELLA
 LHEVINNE, JOSEF
 LICHINE, DAVID
 LIEBERMANN, ROLF

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

C. MUSIC & DANCE

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

LIEBERSON, GODDARD
 LIEBLING, ESTELLE
 LIFSHITZ, NEHAMAH
 LIGETTI, GYORGI
 LIPSCHITZ, SOLOMON BEN MOSES
 LISSA, ZOFIA
 LIST, EMANUEL
 LIST, GEORGE
 LITINSKI, GENRIKH ILYICH
 LIUZZI, FERNANDO
 LOCKSPEISER, EDWARD
 LOESSER, FRANK
 LOEWE, FREDERICK
 LOEWENSTEIN-STRASHUNSKY, JOEL DAVID
 LONDON, GEORGE
 LOURIE, ARTHUR (Vincent)
 LOVY, ISRAEL
 LOWINSKY, EDWARD
 LUBIN, ABRAHAM
 LUBOSHUTZ
 LUCCA, PAULINE
 MAAYANI, AMI
 MAAZEL, LORIN
 MACHABEY, ARMAND
 MAHLER, GUSTAV
 MAJOR, ERVIN
 MAJOR, JULIUS (Gyula, Jacob)
 MALAVSKY, SAMUEL
 MALOVANY, JOSEPH
 MANDEL, SHELOMOH
 MANNES
 MANNES, LEOPOLD
 MANOR, EHUD
 MARKOVA, ALICIA
 MARX, ADOLF BERNHARD
 MASLOW, SOPHIE
 MASSARANO, JACCHINO OR ISACCHINO
 MATZENAUER, MARGARETE
 MAYER, SIR ROBERT
 MAYKAPAR, SAMUIL MOYSEYEVICH
 MEDINA, AVIHU
 MEDVEDEV, MIKHAIL
 MEHTA, ZUBIN
 MEISELS, SAUL
 MENDEL, ARTHUR
 MENDEL, HERMANN
 MENDELSON, JACOB BEN-ZION
 MENDELSON, SOLOMON
 MENDELSSOHN, ARNOLD
 MENDELSSOHN, FELIX (Jakob Ludwig Felix)
 MENDELSSOHN HENSEL, FANNY CAECILIE
 MENKEN, ALAN
 MENUHIN, HEFZIBAH
 MENUHIN, YEHUDI
 MERRILL, ROBERT
 MESSERER, ASAF MIKHAILOVICH

METZGER, OTTILIE (Metzger-Latterman)
 MEYER, ERNST HERMAN
 MEYERBEER, GIACOMO
 MILHAUD, DARIUS
 MILLER, BEN-ZION
 MILLER, MITCH
 MILNER, MOSES MICHAEL
 MILSTEIN, NATHAN
 MINKOWSKI, PINCHAS
 MINTZ, SHLOMO
 MIRON, ISSACHAR
 MIZRAHI, ASHER
 MLOTEK, CHANA
 MOISEWITSCH, BENNO
 MONTEUX, PIERRE
 MORAWETZ, OSCAR
 MOROGOWSKI, JACOB SAMUEL
 MOSCHELES, IGNAZ
 MOSZKOWSKI, MORITZ
 MOTTI, FELIX JOSEF
 MULLER, BENJAMIN
 NACHEZ, TIVADAR
 NADEL, ARNO
 NAHARIN, OHAD
 NARDI, NAHUM
 NATHAN, ISAAC
 NATRA, SERGIU
 NAUMBOURG, SAMUEL
 NAVON, ISAAC ELIYAHU
 NE'EMAN, YEHOSHUA LEIB
 NETTL, PAUL
 NEWMAN, ALFRED
 NIKOVA, RINA
 NOWAKOWSKI, DAVID
 NOY, MEIR
 NULMAN, MACY
 OBADIAH, THE NORMAN PROSELYTE
 OCHS, SIEGFRIED
 OFFENBACH, ISAAC
 OFFENBACH, JACQUES
 OISTRAKH, DAVID FEDOROVICH
 OLIVERO, BETTY
 ORDMAN, JEANETTE
 ORENSTEIN, ARBIE
 ORGAD, BEN ZION
 ORMANDY, EUGENE
 OSTFELD, BARBARA
 OVED, MARGALIT
 OYSHER, MOISHE
 PANOV, VALERY
 PARTOS, OEDOEN
 PASTA, GUIDITTA
 PAULY, ROSA
 PEERCE, JAN
 PELLEG, FRANK
 PERAHIA, MURRAY
 PERGAMENT, MOSES
 PERLMAN, ITZCHAK
 PETERS, ROBERTA
 PIATIGORSKY, GREGOR

PINCHERLE, MARC
 PINCHIK, PIERRE
 PISK, PAUL AMADEUS
 PLAMENAC, DRAGAN
 PLISETSKAYA, MAYA
 POLACHEK, SENDER
 POLLACK, EGON
 POLLAK, ZALMAN
 POLLINI, BERNHARD
 POPPER, DAVID
 PORGES, HEINRICH
 POSTOLSKY, SHALOM
 PRESSLER, MENAHEM
 PREVIN, ANDRE (George)
 PRUEWAR, JULIUS
 PUTTERMAN, DAVID
 QUELER, EVE
 RABINOVICH, HAIM BEN ZION
 RABINOVICZ, PINCHAS
 RADZYNSKI, JAN
 RAISA, ROSA
 RAMBERT, DAME MARIE
 RAN, SHULAMIT
 RAPPAPORT, JACOB
 RASKIN, JUDITH
 RATHAUS, KAROL
 RAVINA, MENASHE
 RAVITZ, SHELOMO
 RAZUMNI, EPHRAIM ZALMAN (Solomon)
 REDLICH, HANS FERDINAND
 REICH, STEVE
 REINER, FRITZ
 REISENBERG, NADIA
 REIZENSTEIN, FRANZ
 REMENYI, EDUARD
 RESNIK, REGINA
 RÉTI, RUDOLF
 RICARDO, DAVID
 RIETI, VITTORIO
 RINGER, ALEXANDER
 RIVLIN, SHELOMO ZALMAN
 ROBBINS, JEROME
 ROCHBERG, GEORGE
 RODAN, MENDI
 RODGERS, MARY
 RODGERS, RICHARD
 RODZINSKY, ARTUR
 ROGERS, BERNARD
 ROITMAN, DAVID
 ROLAND-MANUEL
 ROLL, MICHAEL
 ROMANOS MELODOS
 ROMBERG, SIGMUND
 RONLY-RIKLIS, SHALOM
 ROSE, ARNOLD JOSEF
 ROSE, LEONARD
 ROSEN, CHARLES
 ROSENBLATT, JOSEF
 ROSENFELD, ABRAHAM ISAAC JACOB
 ROSENSTOCK, JOSEPH
 ROSENTHAL, HAROLD (David)
 ROSENTHAL, MANUEL (Emmanuel)
 ROSENTHAL, MORIZ (Maurycy)
 ROSOWSKY, SOLOMON
 ROSS, HERBERT
 ROSSI, MADAMA EUROPA DE'
 ROSSI, SALAMONE DE
 ROTHMUELLER, AARON MARKO
 ROZSAVOLGYI, MARK
 RUBIN, RUTH
 RUBINSTEIN, ANTON GRIGORYEVICH
 RUBINSTEIN, ARTUR
 RUBINSTEIN, IDA
 RUDEL, JULIUS
 RUDINOW, MOSHE
 RUDOLF, MAX
 RUSSELL (Levy), HENRY
 SACERDOTE, DAVID
 SACHS, CURT
 SADAI, YIZHAK
 SADIE, STANLEY (John)
 SAINT-LEON, ARTHUR MICHEL
 SALAMAN
 SALMON, KAREL (Karl Salomon)
 SALZMAN, PNINA
 SAMBURSKY, DANIEL
 SAMINSKY, LAZARE
 SAMUEL, HAROLD
 SANDERLING, KURT
 SANDLER, JACOB KOPPEL
 SCHACHTER, CARL
 SCHAECHTER-GOTTESMAN, BEYLE
 SCHALIT, HEINRICH
 SCHENKER, HEINRICH
 SCHIDLOWSKY, LEON
 SCHIFF, ANDRAS
 SCHIFRIN, LALO
 SCHILLINGER, JOSEPH
 SCHINDLER, KURT
 SCHLAMME, MARTHA
 SCHLESINGER
 SCHMIDT, JOSEPH
 SCHNABEL, ARTHUR
 SCHNEIDER, ALEXANDER
 SCHOENBERG, ARNOLD
 SCHOENE, LOTTE
 SCHORR, BARUCH
 SCHORR, FRIEDRICH
 SCHREKER, FRANZ
 SCHUBERT, LIA
 SCHULHOF, MOSHE
 SCHULHOFF, JULIUS
 SCHULLER, GUNTHER
 SCHUMAN, WILLIAM HOWARD
 SCHWARTZ, STEPHEN
 SCHWARZ, RUDOLF
 SECUNDA, SHOLOM
 SEGAL, URI
 SEIBER, MATYAS GYORGY
 SENDREY, ALFRED

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

C. MUSIC & DANCE

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

SERKIN, PETER
 SERKIN, RUDOLF
 SETER, MORDECHAI
 SEVITZKY, FABIEN
 SHAHAM, GIL
 SHALLON, DAVID
 SHAPERO, HAROLD
 SHARETT, YEHUDAH
 SHARLIN, WILLIAM
 SHAW, ARTIE
 SHELEM, MATTITYAHU
 SHEMER, NAOMI
 SHERIFF, NOAM
 SHESTAPOL, WOLF
 SHILOAH, AMNON
 SHLONSKY, VARDINA
 SHMUELI, HERZL
 SHULSINGER, BEZALEL
 SIEGMEISTER, ELIE
 SILBERMANN, ALPHONS
 SILLS, BEVERLY (Belle Silverman)
 SINGER, GEORGE
 SINGER, JOSEF
 SINGER, KURT
 SINIGAGLIA, LEONE
 SIPRUTINI, EMANUEL
 SIROTA, GERSHON
 SLATKIN, LEONARD
 SLONIMSKY, NICOLAS
 SLONIMSKY, SERGEI MIKHAILOVICH
 SMOIRA-COHN, MICHAL
 SOBOL, MORDECHAI
 SOKOLOW, ANNA
 SOLOMON
 SOLTI, GEORG
 SONDHEIM, STEPHEN
 SPECTOR, JOHANNA
 SPIVACKE, HAROLD
 SPIVAK, NISSAN
 SPIVAKOVSKY, TOSSY
 STARER, ROBERT
 STARK, EDWARD
 STEIN, ERWIN
 STEINBERG, MAXIMILIAN OSSEJEVICH
 STEINBERG, WILLIAM
 STENN (STEEN), REBECCA
 STERN, ISAAC
 STERN, JULIUS
 STERN, MOSHE
 STERNBERG, ERICH-WALTER
 STEUERMANN, EDWARD
 STOLYARSKI, PETER SOLOMONOVICH
 STRAKOSCH, MAURICE
 STRANSKY, JOSEF
 STRAUS, OSCAR
 STRAUSS, JOHANN

STUTSCHEWSKY, JOACHIM
 STYNE, JULE
 SULITEANU, GISELA
 SULZER, SOLOMON
 SUSSKIND, WALTER
 SZABOLCSI, BENCE
 SZELL, GEORGE
 SZERMAN, PINCHAS
 SZERYNG, HENRYK
 SZIGETI, JOSEPH
 TAL, JOSEF
 TALMON, ZVI
 TAMIRIS, HELEN
 TANSMAN, ALEXANDER
 TARUSKIN, RICHARD
 TAUBE, MICHAEL
 TAUBE, MOSHE
 TAUBE, SAMUEL BARUCH
 TAUBER, RICHARD
 TAUSIG, KARL
 TEMIANKA, HENRI
 TERTIS, LIONEL
 THALBERG, SIGISMUND
 THOMAS, MICHAEL TILSON
 TISCHLER, HANS
 TOCH, ERNST
 TOUREL, JENNIE
 TSFASSMAN, ALEXANDER NAUMOVICH
 TUCKER, RICHARD
 TUGAL, PIERRE
 TURECK, ROSALYN
 ULLMAN, VIKTOR
 UNGAR, BENJAMIN
 UNGER, MAX
 VALABREGA, CESARE
 VARDI, ARIEH
 VEINBERG, MOISSEY SAMUILOVICH
 VEPRIK, ALEXANDER MOISEYEVITCH
 VICOL, ADRIAN
 VIGODA, SAMUEL
 VINAVER, CHEMJO
 VOGEL, WLADIMIR
 VOLPE, ARNOLD
 WAGHALTER, IGNATZ
 WAGNER, RICHARD
 WALDMAN, LEIBELE
 WALDTEUFEL, EMIL
 WALLENSTEIN, ALFRED
 WALTER, BRUNO
 WASSERZUG (Lomzer), HAYYIM
 WEILL, KURT
 WEINBERG, JACOB
 WEINBERGER, JAROMIR
 WEINER, LAZAR
 WEINER, LEO
 WEINSTOCK, HERBERT
 WEINTRAUB, SOLOMON
 WEINZWEIG, JOHN
 WEISGAL, ABBA JOSEPH
 WEISGALL, HUGO

WEISSBERG, JULIA LAZAREVNA
 WEISSENBERG, ALEXIS
 WEISSER, ALBERT
 WEISSER, JOSHUA
 WEISSMANN, ADOLF
 WELLESZ, EGON JOSEPH
 WERNER, ERIC
 WERTHEIM, ROSALIE MARIE
 WIENER, JEAN
 WIENIAWSKI, HENRI
 WILENSKY, MOSHE
 WILLIAMS, CHARLES
 WINTERNITZ, EMANUEL
 WITTGENSTEIN, PAUL
 WOHLBERG, MOSHE
 WOLFF, ALBERT LOUIS
 WOLFF, HERMANN
 WOLFSOHN, JULIUSZ
 WOLFSTHAL, CHUNE
 WOLPE, STEFAN
 WORMSER, ANDRÉ (Alphonse-Toussaint)
 YAMPOLSKY, BERTA
 YASSER, JOSEPH
 YELLIN-BENTWICH, THELMA
 ZALUDKOWSKI, ELIJAH
 ZEFIRA, BRACHAH
 ZEHAVI, DAVID
 ZEIRA, MORDECHAI
 ZEMACH, BENJAMIN
 ZHITOMIRSKI, ALEXANDER MATVEYEVITCH
 ZILBERTS, ZAVEL
 ZIMBALIST, EFREM
 ZUKERMAN, PINCHAS
 ZUKOFSKY, PAUL
 ZUR, MENAHEM

D. SCIENCE

MAIN SURVEYS

CHEMISTRY
 COMPUTER SCIENCE
 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES
 LIFE SCIENCES
 MATHEMATICS
 MEDICINE
 PHYSICS
 PSYCHIATRY

GENERAL ENTRIES

AERONAUTICS, AVIATION, AND ASTRONAUTICS
 ALCHEMY
 NOBEL PRIZES
 TECHNOLOGY AND HALAKHAH

1. BIOLOGY

GENERAL ENTRIES

GENETIC ANCESTRY, JEWISH

BIOGRAPHIES

ABIR (ABRAMOVITZ), DAVID

ABULAFIA, SAMUEL HA-LEVI
 AHARONI, ISRAEL
 ALTMAN, SIDNEY
 ALTSCHUL, AARON MEYER
 ANFINSEN, CHRISTIAN B.
 ARNON, DANIEL ISRAEL
 ARNON, ISAAC
 ARNON, RUTH
 ARTOM, CESARE
 ASCHERSON, PAUL FRIEDRICH AUGUST
 ASCHNER, MANFRED
 ASHBEL, DOV
 ASIMOV, ISAAC
 ASKENASY, EUGEN
 ATLAN, HENRI
 AUERBACH, LEOPOLD
 AVIV, HAIM
 AXELROD, JULIUS
 BALTIMORE, DAVID
 BERG, PAUL
 BLOCH, MARCUS (Mordecai) ELIEZER
 BODENHEIMER, FREDERICK SIMON
 BODMER, SIR WALTER
 BOGORAD, LAWRENCE
 BRESSLAU, ERNST
 CEDAR, CHAIM
 COHEN, STANLEY N.
 COHEN, YIGAL RAHAMIM
 COHN, FERDINAND JULIUS
 CHET, ILAN
 DUVDEVANI, SHMUEL
 EDINGER, TILLY
 EIG, ALEXANDER
 ENRIQUES, PAOLO
 EPHRUSSI, BORIS
 ERRERA, LEO
 EVENARI, MICHAEL
 EZEKIEL, MOSES
 FAHN, ABRAHAM
 FEINBRUN-DOTHAN, NAOMI
 GILBERT, WALTER
 GOLDSCHMIDT, RICHARD BENEDICT
 GOULD, STEPHEN
 GURWITSCH, ALEXANDER GAVRILOVICH
 HAAS, FRITZ
 HAAS, GEORG
 HABERLANDT, GOTTLIEB
 HAFFKINE, WALDEMAR MORDECAI
 HALEVY, ABRAHAM
 HA-REUBENI, EPHRAIM
 HORWITZ, H. ROBERT
 HYMAN, LIBBIE HENRIETTA
 JACOB, FRANCOIS
 LEDERBERG, JOSHUA
 LURIA, SALVADOR EDWARD
 LWOFF, ANDRE MICHEL
 MAGNUS, PAUL WILHELM
 MARMOREK, ALEXANDER
 MENDELSSOHN, HEINRICH
 MESELSON, MATTHEW

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

D. SCIENCE

1. **Biology**

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

METCHNIKOFF, ELIE
 OPPENHEIMER, HILLEL (Heinz) REINHARD
 PINCUS, GREGORY GOODWIN
 RAGER, BRACHA
 RAYSS, TSCHARNA
 REICHERT, ISRAEL
 ROTHSCHILD, NATHANIEL MAYER VICTOR, LORD
 SACHS, JULIUS
 SACHS, LEO
 SEMON, RICHARD WOLFGANG
 SORAUER, PAUL KARL MORITZ
 SPIEGELMAN, SOL
 STEINACH, EUGEN
 STENT, GUNTHER SIEGMUND
 STRASBURGER, EDUARD
 VARMUS, HAROLD ELIOT
 WAKSMAN, SELMAN ABRAHAM
 WALD, GEORGE
 WARBURG, OTTO
 WIESNER, JULIUS VON
 ZENKEVICH, LEV ALEKSANDROVICH
 ZILBER, LEV ALEKSANDROVICH
 ZOHARY, MICHAEL

2. **CHEMISTRY**

GENERAL ENTRIES

CHEMICAL CRAFTS AND INDUSTRIES
 CHEMISTRY

BIOGRAPHIES

ABEL, EMIL
 ASKENASY, PAUL
 BACHARACH, ALFRED LOUIS
 BAEYER, ADOLF VON
 BAMBERGER, EUGEN
 BECHHOLD, JACOB HEINRICH
 BERGMANN, ERNST DAVID
 BERGMANN, FELIX ELIEZER
 BERGMANN, MAX
 BERL, ERNST
 BERNSTEIN, HAROLD JOSEPH
 BIKERMAN, JACOB JOSEPH
 BIRK, YEHUDITH
 BLAU, FRITZ
 BLOCH, HERMAN SAMUEL
 BLOCH, KONRAD
 BLOCH, MOSES RUDOLPH
 BOBTELSKY, MORDEKHAI (Max)
 BODANSKY, OSCAR
 BORSOOK, HENRY
 BRAUDE, ERNEST ALEXANDER
 BROWN, HERBERT C.
 CALVIN, MELVIN
 CARO, HEINRICH
 CARO, NIKODEM

CHAIN, SIR ERNST BORIS
 CHARGAFF, ERWIN
 CIECHANOVER, AARON J.
 COHEN, ERNST JULIUS
 COHEN, JULIUS BEREND
 COHEN, SIR PHILIP
 COHEN, PHILIP PACY
 COHEN, SEYMOUR STANLEY
 COHEN, STANLEY
 COHN, EDWIN JOSEPH
 COHN, LASSAR
 COHN, MILDRED
 COPISAROW, MAURICE
 DEUEL, HANS ERWIN
 DISCHE, ZACHARIAS
 DJERASSI, CARL
 DONATH, EDUARD
 DORFMAN, RALPH ISADORE
 DREYFUS BROTHERS
 DROSDOFF, MATTHEW
 DUSHMAN, SAUL
 EDELMAN, GERALD MAURICE
 EHRLICH, PAUL
 ELIEL, ERNEST LUDWIG
 EMBDEN, GUSTAV
 FAJANS, KASIMIR
 FALK, KAUFMAN GEORGE
 FARKAS, LADISLAUS (Wilhelm)
 FEIGL, FRITZ
 FEINGOLD, DAVID SIDNEY
 FEUER, HENRY
 FISCHER, EDMOND
 FISHMAN, WILLIAM HAROLD
 FLEISCHER, MICHAEL
 FODOR, ANDOR
 FOX, SIR JOHN JACOB
 FRANK, ALBERT RUDOLPH
 FREIDLINA, RAKHIL KHATSKELEVNA
 FREUND, MARTIN
 FRUMKIN, ALEKSANDR NAUMOVICH
 FUNK, CASIMIR
 GERHARDT, CHARLES FREDERIC
 GINSBURG, DAVID
 GLICK, DAVID
 GOLDBERG, ALEXANDER
 GOLDSCHMIDT, GUIDO
 GOLDSCHMIDT, HANS
 GOLDSCHMIDT, HEINRICH JACOB
 GOLDSTEIN, RICHARD FRANK
 GOMBERG, MOSES
 GREEN, DAVID EZRA
 GREENBERG, DAVID MORRIS
 GREENSTEIN, JESSE PHILIP
 GRINBERG, ALEKSANDER ABRAMOVICH
 GRUEN, ADOLF
 GRUENSTEIN, NATHAN
 HABER, FRITZ
 HALPERN, JACK
 HANDLER, PHILIP
 HARRIS, MILTON

HASSID, WILLIAM ZEV
 HEIDELBERGER, MICHAEL
 HEILBRON, SIR IAN MORRIS
 HERSHKO, AVRAM
 HERZOG, REGINALD OLIVER
 HESTRIN, SHLOMO
 HEVESY, GEORGE CHARLES DE
 HIRSHBERG, YEHUDAH
 HOFFMANN, ROALD
 JACOBSON, KURT
 JACOBSON, PAUL HEINRICH
 JELLINEK, KARL
 JOLLES, ZVI ENRICO
 JORTNER, JOSHUA
 KABACHNIK, MARTIN IZRAILOVICH
 KALNITSKY, GEORGE
 KATZIR, AHARON
 KATZIR, EPHRAIM
 KAUFMAN, JOYCE JACOBSON
 KAZARNOVSKI, ISAAC ABRAMOVICH
 KEDEM, ORA
 KHARASCH, MORRIS SELIG
 KLUG, AARON
 KOLTHOFF, IZAAK MAURITS
 KORNBERG, ARTHUR
 KORNBERG, HANS LEO
 KREBS, SIR HANS ADOLF
 KROTO, SIR HAROLD W.
 LADENBURG, ALBERT
 LEVENE, PHOEBUS AARON THEODOR
 LEVI, GIORGIO RENATO
 LEVI, MARIO GIACOMO
 LEVINE, RAPHAEL
 LEVINSTEIN, HERBERT
 LEVITZKI, ALEXANDER
 LEVY, LOUIS EDWARD
 LEWKOWITSCH, JULIUS
 LIEBEN, ADOLPH
 LIEBERMANN, CARL THEODOR
 LIPMAN, JACOB GOODALE
 LIPMANN, FRITZ ALBERT
 LIPPMANN, EDMUND OSKAR VON
 LIPPMANN, EDUARD
 LOEB, JACQUES
 LOEB, MORRIS
 LUNGE, GEORG
 MARCKWALD, WILLY
 MARCUS, RUDOLPH ARTHUR
 MECHOULAM, RAPHAEL
 MELDOLA, RAPHAEL
 MENDEL, LAFAYETTE BENEDICT
 MEYER, HANS JOHANNES LEOPOLD
 MEYER, RICHARD JOSEPH
 MEYER, VICTOR
 MEYERHOF, OTTO
 MEYERSON, EMILE
 MICHAELIS, LEONOR
 MOISSAN, HENRI
 MOND
 MUSHER, SIDNEY
 NEUBERG, GUSTAV EMBDEN CARL
 NEUBERGER, ALBERT
 NIRENBERG, MARSHALL WARREN
 OLAH, GEORGE
 OPPENHEIMER, CARL
 PANETH, FRIEDRICH ADOLF
 PARNAS, YAKUB KAROL
 PERLZWEIG, WILLIAM ALEXANDRE
 PERUTZ, MAX FERDINAND
 PINNER, ADOLF
 POLANYI, JOHN
 POLANYI, MICHAEL
 PRINGSHEIM, HANS
 PTASHNE, MARK
 QUASTEL, JUDAH HIRSCH
 RABINOWITCH, EUGENE
 RACKER, EFRAIM
 RAPHAEL, RALPH ALEXANDER
 RAPKINE, LOUIS
 RAZIN, AHARON
 REICHINSTEIN, DAVID
 REICHSTEIN, TADEUS
 REIFENBERG, ADOLF
 RITTENBERG, DAVID
 RODBELL, MARTIN
 ROGINSKI, SIMON ZALMANOVICH
 RONA, PETER
 ROSE, IRWIN
 ROSENHEIM, ARTHUR
 ROSENHEIM, OTTO
 SACKUR, OTTO
 SCHIFF, HUGO
 SCHMERLING, LOUIS
 SCHOENBERG, ALEXANDER JULIUS WILHELM
 SCHOENHEIMER, RUDOLPH
 SELA, MICHAEL
 SHAPIRO, BENJAMIN
 SHARON, NATHAN
 SHEAR, MURRAY JACOB
 SHEDLOVSKY, THEODORE
 SILVERMAN, ALEXANDER
 SIMON, ERNST
 SOBOTKA, HARRY HERMAN
 SONDHEIMER, FRANZ
 SPIEGEL-ADOLF, MONA
 SPIRO, KARL
 STEIN, WILLIAM HOWARD
 STERN, KURT GUNTER
 STIEGLITZ, JULIUS OSCAR
 STRAUSS, EDUARD
 STROMINGER, JACK
 SURE, BARNETT
 SYRKIN, YAKOV KOVOVICH
 SZWARC, MICHAEL
 TALMUD, DAVID L.
 TISCHLER, MAX
 TOCH, MAXIMILIAN
 TRAUBE, ISIDOR
 TRAUBE, MORITZ
 TRAUBE, WILHELM

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

D. SCIENCE

2. Chemistry

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

VOET, ANDRIES
 VOGEL, ARTHUR ISRAEL
 WALLACH, OTTO
 WARBURG, OTTO HEINRICH
 WEIGERT, FRITZ
 WEINHOUSE, SIDNEY
 WEISS, JOSEPH JOSHUA
 WERTHEIMER, CHAIM ERNST
 WESTHEIMER, FRANK HENRY
 WILLNER, ITAMAR
 WILLSTAETTER, RICHARD
 WINSTEIN, SAUL
 WINTERSTEIN, ALFRED
 WISE, LOUIS ELSBERG
 YONATH, ADA
 ZAMENHOF, STEPHEN

3. ENGINEERING (INCL. INVENTORS)

BIOGRAPHIES

ADLER, CHARLES
 ARCO, GEORG WILHELM ALEXANDER HANS, GRAF VON
 BERLINER, EMILE
 BLOK, ARTHUR
 CARVALLO, JULES
 COHEN, MORRIS
 DRUCKER, DANIEL CHARLES
 FELD, JACOB
 FONDILLER, WILLIAM
 FREUDENTHAL, ALFRED MARTIN
 FROHMAN, DOV
 GAUNSE, JOACHIM
 GOLDBERG, EMANUEL
 GOLDMARK, PETER CARL
 GUREVICH, MIKHAIL IOSIFOVICH
 HARARI, OVADIAH
 HEYMAN, MOSES DAVID
 ISAACS, JACOB
 JAFFE, LEONARD
 JUDA, WALTER
 KATZ, ISRAEL
 KITSEE, ISADOR
 KURREIN, MAX
 LAND, EDWIN H.
 LEDEEN, HYMAN
 LEDERER, JEROME F.
 LEES, LESTER
 LEEUW, AVRAHAM DE
 LIBAI, AVINOAM
 LIEBEN, ROBERT VON
 LILIENTHAL, OTTO
 LIPSKI, ABRAHAM
 LITMAN, SAMUEL
 LOCKSPEISER, BEN, SIR
 MAGINO, MEIR

MARCUS, SIEGFRIED
 MICHEL-LEVY, AUGUSTE
 MILLMAN, JACOB
 NAGIN, HARRY S.
 OLLENDORFF, FRANZ
 PINKEL, BENJAMIN
 RABINOVICH, ISAAK MOSEYEVICH
 RAM, MOSHE
 REINER, MARKUS
 RESNIK, JUDITH
 ROM, YOSEF
 RUEDENBERG, REINHOLD
 SAMOILOVICH, RUDOLPH LAZAREVICH
 SCHLESINGER, GEORG
 SCHWARZ, DAVID
 SERBIN, HYMAN
 SHALON, RAHEL
 SHAPIRO, ASCHER HERMAN
 SHECHTMAN, DAN
 SILVERMAN, LESLIE
 SILVERSTEIN, ABE
 SINGER, JOSEF
 SLEPIAN, JOSEPH
 SPORN, PHILIP
 STRAUSS, BENNO
 WEIL, JOSEPH
 WEIL, R. ADRIENNE
 WIESNER, JEROME BERT
 WOLMAN, ABEL
 YOUNG, ALEC DAVID
 ZARCHIN, ALEXANDER
 ZIV, JACOB
 ZUCROW, MAURICE JOSEPH

4. GEOLOGY

BIOGRAPHIES

ANCONA, CESARE D
 BEN-ABRAHAM, ZVI
 BENIOFF, HUGO
 BENTOR, JACOB
 BERENDT, GOTTLIEB MICHAEL
 BLANCKENHORN, MAX
 COHEN, EMIL WILHELM
 GOLDSCHMIDT, VICTOR
 GOLDSCHMIDT, VICTOR MORITZ
 LOEWINSON-LESSING, FRANZ YULYEVICH
 OPPENHEIM, PAUL LEO
 PICARD, LEO
 ROSENBUSCH, KARL HARRY FERDINAND
 SALOMON-CALVI, WILHELM
 SHIFTAN, ZEEV
 SUESS, EDUARD
 VROMAN, AKIVA

5. MEDICINE & PHYSIOLOGY

GENERAL ENTRIES

ANATOMY
 ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION
 AUTOPSIES AND DISSECTION
 BLINDNESS
 BLOODLETTING

GENETIC DISEASES IN JEWS
 HERBS, MEDICINAL
 HYGIENE
 MEDICINE AND THE LAW
 SICKNESS
 TAY-SACHS DISEASE
 TRANSPLANTS

BIOGRAPHIES

ABRAHAM BEN SOLOMON OF SAINT MAXIMIN
 ABRAHAM, KARL
 ABRAHAMS, ISAAC
 ABRAMOWITZ, EMIL
 ABT, ISAAC ARTHUR
 ACKORD, ELIAS
 ADAM, LAJOS (Louis)
 ADLER, ALFRED
 ADLER, SAUL AARON
 ALBU, ISIDOR
 ALI IBN SAHL IBN RABBAN AL-TABARI
 ALTSCHUL, EMIL
 AMATUS LUSITANUS
 ANGRIST, ALFRED ALVIN
 ARDUT
 ASAPH HA-ROFE
 ASTRUC, SAUL HA-KOHN
 AXEL, RICHARD
 BAKST, NICOLAI (Noah) IGNATYEVICH
 BALINT, MICHAEL
 BALLIN, SAMUEL JACOB
 BAMBERGER, HEINRICH VON
 BÁRÁNY, ROBERT
 BARNETT, SIR LOUIS EDWARD
 BARUK, HENRI
 BENACERRAF, BARUJ
 BENCHETRIT, AARON
 BENDER, MORRIS BORIS
 BENEDIKT, MORITZ
 BENEVENUTUS GRAPHEUS HIEROSOLYMITANUS
 BENZER, SEYMOUR
 BERENBLUM, ISAAC
 BERNHEIM, HIPPOLYTE
 BERNSTEIN, JULIUS
 BERNSTEIN, NATHAN OSIPOVICH
 BESREDKA, ALEXANDER
 BESSELS, EMIL
 BILLROTH, THEODOR
 BLOCH, IWAN
 BLUMBERG, BARUCH SAMUEL
 BODIAN, DAVID
 BRENNER, SYDNEY
 BREUER, JOSEPH
 BROWN, MICHAEL STUART
 BUCKY, GUSTAV
 BUERGER, LEO
 CALAHORA
 CANNSTADT, KARL FRIEDRICH
 COHEN, ELIZABETH D. A.
 COHEN, HARRY
 COHEN, HENRY BARON

COHNHEIM, JULIUS
 CORI, GERTY THERESA
 CYON, ELIE DE
 DAMESHEK, WILLIAM
 DAVIDOFF, LEO MAX
 DAVIDSOHN, ISRAEL
 DE LEE, JOSEPH B.
 DE VRIES, ANDRE
 DEUTSCH, FELIX
 DEUTSCH, HELENE
 DIAMOND, LOUIS KLEIN
 DONNOLO, SHABBETAI
 DORON, HAIM
 DOSTROVSKY, ARYEH
 DRESSLER, WILLIAM
 EDINGER, LUDWIG
 EINHORN, MAX
 EINHORN, MOSES
 EISSLER, KURT R.
 EITINGER, LEO S.
 EITINGON, MAX
 ELДАР, REUVEN
 ELIAKIM, MARCEL
 ELIJAH BEN SHABBETAI BEER
 ELION, GERTRUDE BELL
 ERIKSON, ERIK HOMBERGER
 ERLANGER, JOSEPH
 ERLIK, DAVID
 FALAQUERA, NATHAN BEN JOEL
 FARAJ BEN SOLOMON (Salim) DA AGRIGENTO
 FEDERN, PAUL
 FEIGENBAUM, ARYEH
 FENICHEL, OTTO
 FERENCZI, SÁNDOR
 FINKELSTEIN, HEINRICH
 FISHBEIN, MORRIS
 FISHBERG, MAURICE
 FLORETA CA NOGA OF ARAGON
 FOLKMAN, JUDAH
 FRANKENTHAL, KATE
 FRANKL, VIKTOR E.
 FRANZBLAU, ABRAHAM NORMAN
 FREUD, ANNA
 FREUD, SIGMUND
 FRIEDEMANN, ULRICH
 FRIEDENWALD
 FRIEDLANDER, KATE
 FRIEND, CHARLOTTE
 FRIGEIS, LAZARO DE
 FROELICH, ALFRED
 FROLKIS, VLADIMIR VENIAMIOVICH
 FROMM, ERICH
 FROMM-REICHMANN, FRIEDA
 FURCHGOTT, ROBERT F.
 GARLOCK, JOHN HENRY
 GASSER, HERBERT SPENCER
 GILMAN, ALFRED G.
 GOLD, HENRY RAPHAEL
 GOLD, PHILIP
 GOLDBERGER, JOSEPH

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

D. SCIENCE

5. Medicine & Physiology

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

GOLDBLUM, NATAN
 GOLDSTEIN, JOSEPH LEONARD
 GOLDSTEIN, KURT
 GOTTLIEB, BERNHARD
 GREENACRE, PHYLLIS
 GREENGARD, PAUL
 GRINKER, ROY RICHARD SR.
 GROSSMAN, MORTON IRVING
 GRUBY, DAVID
 GUMPERT, MARTIN
 GUTMAN, ALEXANDER B.
 GUTTMACHER, ALAN F.
 GUTTMANN, SIR LUDWIG
 HAJEK, MARKUS
 HALBERSTAEDTER, LUDWIG
 HALPERN, LIPMAN
 HANNOVER, ADOLPH
 HART, ERNEST ABRAHAM
 HART, JOEL
 HARTMANN, HEINZ
 HAVA OF MANOSQUE
 HAYS, ISAAC
 HEIDENHAIN, RUDOLF
 HELPERN, MILTON
 HENLE, JACOB
 HESTRIN-LERNER, SARAH
 HIRSCH, AUGUST
 HIRSCH, RACHEL
 HIRSCHBERG, JULIUS
 HIRSCHFELD, ISADOR
 HIRSCHFELD, MAGNUS
 HIRSCHLER, IGNAC
 HIRSZFELD, LUDWIK
 HITSCHMANN, EDWARD
 HOFF, HANS
 HOFFER, WILLI
 HOLLANDER, FRANKLIN
 HORWITZ, PHINEAS JONATHAN
 HYDE, IDA HENRIETTA
 IBN BIKLĀRISH, JUNAS (Jonah) BEN ISAAC
 ISAAC BEN TODROS
 JACOBI, ABRAHAM
 JACOBSON, LUDVIG LEVIN
 JADASSOHN, JOSEF
 JANOWITZ, HENRY D.
 KAGAN, HELENA
 KANDEL, ERIC R.
 KANNER, LEO
 KANTROWITZ, ADRIAN
 KAPOSÍ, MORITZ
 KARDINER, ABRAM
 KARPLUS, HEINRICH
 KATZ, SIR BERNARD
 KISCH, BRUNO ZECHARIAS
 KLEIN, GEORGE

KLEIN, MELANIE REIZES
 KLEMPERER, PAUL
 KLIGLER, ISRAEL JACOB
 KLINE, NATHAN S.
 KOCH, ADELHEID LUCY
 KOLLER, CARL
 KOPLIK, HENRY
 KOREFF, DAVID FERDINAND
 KORINE, EZRA
 KRIM, MATHILDE
 KRISTELLER, SAMUEL
 KRONECKER, HUGO
 KUBIE, LAWRENCE
 LACHMANN, SIR PETER JULIUS
 LANDAU, LEOPOLD
 LANDSTEINER, KARL
 LANGER, ROBERT
 LASSAR, OSCAR
 LEIBOWITZ, JOSHUA O.
 LEVI, GIUSEPPE
 LEVI-MONTALCINI, RITA
 LEVINE, PHILIP
 LEVINSON, ABRAHAM
 LEWI, MAURICE J.
 LEWIS, SIR AUBREY JULIAN
 LOEB, LEO
 LOEWENSTEIN, RUDOLPH MAURICE
 LOEWI, OTTO
 MACHT, DAVID
 MAGNUS, RUDOLPH
 MAHLER, MARGARET
 MAIMONIDES, MOSES
 MALZBERG, BENJAMIN
 MA'OR KATAN
 MARCUSE, MOSES
 MASIE, AARON MEIR
 MASSERMAN, JULES HYMAN
 MASTER, ARTHUR M.
 MER, GIDEON
 MEYERHOF, MAX
 MICHAELSON, ISAAC CHESAR
 MILLER, EMANUEL
 MILLER, LOUIS
 MILSTEIN, CESAR
 MINKOWSKI, EUGENE
 MIROWSKI, MICHEL
 MORGENTALER, HENRY
 MULLER, HERMAN JOSEPH
 MUNK, HERMANN
 NASSY, DAVID DE ISAAC COHEN
 NATHANS, DANIEL
 NEUFELD, HENRY
 NOSSAL, SIR GUSTAV
 NUNBERG, HERMAN
 OLITZKI, ARYEH LEO
 OPPENHEIM, HERMANN
 ORENSTEIN, ALEXANDER JEREMIAH
 PADEH, BARUCH
 PAGEL, JULIUS LEOPOLD
 PAPO, IZIDOR JOSEF

PENN, JACK
 PERLSTEIN, MEYER A.
 PICK, ALOIS
 PICK, ERNST PETER
 PLAUT, HUGO CARL
 POLAK, JACOB EDUARD
 POLITZER, ADAM
 PRESSMAN, DAVID
 PREUSS, JULIUS
 PRUSINER, STANLEY B.
 PRYWES, MOSHE
 RACHMILEWITZ, MOSHE
 RADO, SANDOR
 RAHAMIMOFF, RAMI
 RAHBAR, SAMUEL
 RAMOT, BRACHA
 RANK, OTTO
 RAPAPORT, DAVID
 RAPPAPORT, HENRY
 REDLICH, FREDERICK C.
 REIK, THEODOR
 REMAK
 REVEL, MICHEL
 RIGLER, LEO GEORGE
 ROMBERG, MORITZ HEINRICH
 ROSEN, FRED
 ROSEN, SAMUEL
 ROSENHEIM, MAX (Leonard), BARON
 ROTH, SIR MARTIN
 ROTHSCHILD, FRIEDRICH SALOMON
 SABIN, ALBERT BRUCE
 SACHS, BERNARD
 SAKEL, MANFRED JOSHUA
 SALAMAN, REDCLIFFE NATHAN
 SALITERNIK, ZVI
 SALK, JONAS EDWARD
 SALOMONSEN, CARL JULIUS
 SANDGROUND, JACK HENRY
 SCHALLY, ANDREW V.
 SCHICK, BELA
 SCHILDER, PAUL FERDINAND
 SCHRIRE, VELVA
 SCIALOM, DAVID DARIO
 SELDIN, HARRY M.
 SEMON, SIR FELIX
 SENATOR, HERMANN
 SEQUEYRA, JOHN DE
 SHEBA, CHAIM
 SIMON, PIERRE
 SPITZ, RENE A.
 STARKENSTEIN, EMIL
 STEG, ADOLPHE
 STEIN, RICHARD
 STEIN, YEHEZKIEL
 STEINBERG, AVRAHAM
 STEINBERG, MARTIN R.
 STEKEL, WILHELM
 STENGEL, ERWIN
 STERN, ARTHUR C.
 STERN, ERICH

STERN, LINA SOLOMONOVNA
 STILLING, BENEDICT
 STRAUS, RAHEL
 SZASZ, THOMAS STEPHEN
 TANDLER, JULIUS
 TARNOPOLSKY, SAMUEL
 TAUSK, VIKTOR
 TELLER, ISSACHAR BAER
 TEMIN, HOWARD MARTIN
 TENDLER, MOSES D.
 TENENBAUM, JOSEPH L.
 TOBIAS, PHILLIP VALLENTINE
 TRAMER, MORITZ
 TRAUBE, LUDWIG
 UNNA, PAUL GERSON
 VALENTIN, GABRIEL GUSTAV
 VAN DER HOEDEN, JACOB
 VANE, SIR JOHN R.
 VORONOFF, SERGE
 WALLACH, MOSHE (Moritz)
 WASSERMANN, AUGUST VON
 WATTERS, LEON LAIZER
 WECHSLER, ISRAEL
 WEIDNER, PAULUS
 WEIGERT, CARL
 WEISENBURG, THEODORE H.
 WIDAL, FERNAND
 WIENER, ALEXANDER S.
 WINNIK, HENRY ZVI
 WINSTON, ROBERT, BARON
 WINTROBE, MAXWELL MYER
 WOLBERG, LEWIS ROBERT
 WOLF, ABNER
 WOLFF, CHARLOTTE
 WOOLF, MOSHE
 WORMS, ASHER ANSHEL
 YALOW, ROSALYN SUSSMAN
 YUDKIN, JOHN
 ZACUTUS LUSITANUS
 ZAIZOV, RINA
 ZIFF, MORRIS
 ZILBOORG, GREGORY
 ZIMMERMAN, HARRY M.
 ZONDEK
 ZUCKERKANDL, EMIL
 ZUCKERMAN, SOLLY, LORD

6. PHYSICS & MATHEMATICS (INCL. ASTRONOMY & METEOROLOGY)

BIOGRAPHIES

ABELMANN, ILYA SOLOMOVITCH
 ABRAHAM, MAX
 ABRAHAM BAR HIYYA
 AGMON, SHMUEL
 AHARONOV, YAKIR
 ALFEROV, ZHOREZ I.
 AMIRA, BINYAMIN
 AMITSUR, SAMSON ABRAHAM
 ANDRADE, EDWARD NEVILLE DA COSTA
 ARONS, LEO

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

D. SCIENCE

6. Physics & Mathematics (incl. Astronomy & Meteorology)

BIOGRAPHIES (*continued*)

- ATLAS, DAVID
 AYRTON, HERTHA
 BACHER, ROBERT FOX
 BAGINSKY, ADOLF ARON
 BAUER, SIMON HARVEY
 BEER, WILHELM
 BEMPORAD, AZEGLIO
 BERNAL, JOHN DESMOND
 BERNSTEIN, JOSEPH
 BERSON, ARTHUR JOSEPH STANISLAV
 BESICOVITCH, ABRAM SAMOILOVITCH
 BETHE, HANS ALBRECHT
 BLOCH, FELIX
 BOHM, DAVID
 BOHR, NIELS HENRIK DAVID
 BONDI, SIR HERMANN
 BONFILS, IMMANUEL BEN JACOB
 BONJORN, BONET DAVI(D)
 BORN, MAX
 BOROWITZ, SIDNEY
 BREDIG, GEORGE
 BRODETSKY, SELIG
 BROWN, HAROLD
 CANTOR, MORITZ BENEDICT
 CHARPAK, GEORGES
 COHEN TANNOUDJI, CLAUDE
 COHEN, PAUL JOSEPH
 COHN, BERTHOLD
 COHN, FRITZ
 COHN, TOBIAS BEN MOSES
 CONRAD, VICTOR
 COOPER, LEON N.
 COURANT, RICHARD
 CREIZENACH, MICHAEL
 CROHN, BURRILL BERNARD
 DEMBER, HARRY L.
 DE-SHALIT, AMOS
 DESSAU, BERNARDO
 DESSAUER, FRIEDRICH
 DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL
 DOMNINUS OF LARISSA
 DOSTROVSKY, ISRAEL
 DVORETSKY, ARYEH
 EHRENFEST, PAUL
 EINSTEIN, ALBERT
 EISENSTEIN, FERDINAND GOTTHOLD
 EPSTEIN, PAUL SOPHUS
 ESTERMANN, IMMANUEL
 FEJER, LEOPOLD
 FEKETE, MICHAEL
 FEYNMAN, RICHARD PHILLIPS
 FINLAY-FREUNDLICH, ERWIN
 FINNISTON, SIR HAROLD MONTAGUE (Monty)
 FRAENKEL, ABRAHAM ADOLF
 FRANCK, JAMES
 FRANK, ILJA MIKHAILOVICH
 FRANK, PHILIPP
 FRANKEL, HEINRICH WALTER
 FRANKLIN, ROSALIND ELSIE
 FRENKEL, JACOB ILICH
 FRIEDMAN, JEROME ISAAC
 FRISCH, OTTO ROBERT
 FROHLICH, HERBERT
 FUBINI, GUIDO
 FURSTENBERG, HILLEL (Harry)
 GABOR, DENNIS
 GANS, DAVID BEN SOLOMON
 GELFAND, IZRAIL MOISEVICH
 GELFOND, ALEKSANDR OSIPOVICH
 GELL-MANN, MURRAY
 GINSBURG, JEKUTHIEL
 GINZBURG, VITALY LAZAREVICH
 GLASER, DONALD ARTHUR
 GLASHOW, SHELDON LEE
 GLAUBER, ROY J.
 GOLDSCHMIDT, HERMANN
 GOLDSTEIN, EUGEN
 GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY
 GROSS, DAVID J.
 GUTENBERG, BENO
 HADAMARD, JACQUES SALOMON
 HAIMOVICI, MENDEL
 HANANI, HAIM
 HANNOVER, RAPHAEL LEVI
 HARARI, HAYYIM
 HAREL, DAVID
 HASSAN IBN (Mar) HASSAN
 HAUPTMAN, HERBERT A.
 HAURWITZ, BERNHARD
 HAUSDORFF, FELIX (Paul Mongre)
 HECHT, SELIG
 HEEGER, ALAN J.
 HENSEL, KURT
 HERTZ, GUSTAV
 HOFSTADTER, ROBERT
 HURWITZ, ADOLF
 IBN SA'ID, ISAAC
 INFELD, LEOPOLD
 ISRAEL, EDWARD
 ISRAELI, ISAAC BEN JOSEPH
 JACOBI, KARL GUSTAV JACOB
 JACOBI, MORITZ (Moses) HERMANN
 JAMMER, MAX
 JAMMER, MOSHE
 JOFFE, ABRAHAM FEODOROVICH
 JOSEPHSON, BRIAN DAVID
 KANTOROVICH, LEONID
 KANTROWITZ, ARTHUR
 KAPLAN, JOSEPH
 KARLE, JEROME
 KARMAN, THEODORE VON
 KOGAN, ABRAHAM
 KOHN, WALTER
 KORN, ARTHUR
 KRONECKER, LEOPOLD

LANDAU, EDMUND
 LANDAU, LEV DAVIDOVICH
 LEDERMAN, LEON MAX
 LEE, DAVID M.
 LEFSCHETZ, SOLOMON
 LESS, EMIL
 LEVI-CIVITA, TULLIO
 LEVITSKY, JACOB
 LEVY, HYMAN
 LEVY, LUCIEN
 LICHTENFELD, GABRIEL JUDAH
 LIFSON, SHNEIOR
 LIPKIN, YOM TOV LIPMAN
 LIPPMANN, GABRIEL
 LIPSCHITZ, RUDOLF OTTO SIGISMUND
 LOEW, MORITZ
 LOEWE, FRITZ PHILIPP
 LOEWY, MAURICE
 LONDON, FRITZ
 LOW (Lev), WILLIAM ZE'EV
 MACHTA, LESTER
 MAGNUS, HEINRICH GUSTAV
 MANDELBRROT, BENOIT
 MANDELSHTAM, LEONID ISAAKOVICH
 MARGULES, MAX
 MĀSHĀ'ALLAH B. ATHAN
 MEITNER, LISE
 MENDELSSOHN, KURT ALFRED GEORG
 MICHELSON, ALBERT ABRAHAM
 MINKOWSKI, HERMANN
 MORDELL, LOUIS JOEL
 MOTTELSON, BENJAMIN R.
 NAMIAS, JEROME
 NE'EMAN, YUVAL
 NEUGEBAUER, OTTO
 NEUMANN, JOHANN (Johnny) LUDWIG VON
 NOETHER
 OPPENHEIMER, J. ROBERT
 ORNSTEIN, LEONARD SALOMON
 OSHEROFF, DOUGLAS DEAN
 PAULI, WOLFGANG
 PEIERLS, SIR RUDOLF ERNST
 PEKERIS, CHAIM LEIB
 PENZIAS, ARNO ALLAN
 PEPPER, JOSEPH
 PERL, MARTIN
 PIROGOV, NIKOLAI
 POLITZER, H. DAVID
 PONTECORVO, BRUNO
 PRAGER, RICHARD
 PRESS, FRANK
 PRIGOGINE, ILYA
 RABI, ISIDOR ISAAC
 RABIN, MICHAEL OSER
 RACAH, GIULIO (Yoel)
 REINES, FREDERICK
 RICHTER, BURTON
 ROSEN, MOSHE
 ROSENHEAD, LOUIS
 ROTBLAT, SIR JOSEPH

ROTENBERG, MATTIE
 ROTH, KLAUS FRIEDRICH
 RUBENSON, ROBERT
 RUBIN, MORTON JOSEPH
 SAGAN, CARL EDWARD
 SAMBURSKY, SAMUEL
 SCHAWLOW, ARTHUR L.
 SCHLESINGER, FRANK
 SCHUR, ISSAI (Isaiah)
 SCHUSTER, SIR ARTHUR
 SCHWARTZ, LAURENT
 SCHWARTZ, MELVIN
 SCHWARZSCHILD, KARL
 SCHWINGER, JULIAN SEYMOUR
 SEGRÈ, BENIAMINO
 SEGRÈ, CORRADO
 SEGRÈ, EMILIO GINO
 SHELAH, SAHARON
 SIMON, SIR FRANCIS EUGENE
 STEINBERGER, JACK
 STEINHAUS, HUGO DYONIZY
 STERN, ABRAHAM JACOB
 STERN, OTTO
 SYLVESTER, JAMES JOSEPH
 SZILARD, LEO
 TABOR, DAVID
 TABOR, HARRY ZVI
 TALMI, IGAL
 TAMM, IGOR YEVGENYEVICH
 TARSKI, ALFRED
 TELLER, EDWARD
 TEPPER, MORRIS
 THRASYLLUS OF MENDES
 TOEPLITZ, OTTO
 TOLANSKY, SAMUEL
 ULAM, STANISLAW MARCIN
 VEKSLER, VLADIMIR
 WEIL, ANDRE
 WEINBERG, STEVEN
 WEISSKOPF, VICTOR F.
 WEXLER, HARRY
 WHITE, ROBERT MAYER
 WIENER, NORBERT
 WIGNER, EUGENE P.
 WILCHEK, MEIR
 ZACHARIAS, JERROLD REINACH
 ZACUTO, ABRAHAM BEN SAMUEL
 ZARISKI, OSCAR
 ZELDOVICH, YAKOV BORISOVICH

7. OTHER

BIOGRAPHIES

AVIDOV, ZVI
 BONDI, ARON
 COSTA, EMANUEL MENDES DA
 DEMALACH, YOEL
 EFRAT, YAACOV
 GRUNBAUM, ADOLF
 HALPERIN, HAIM
 LOWDERMILK, WALTER CLAY

IV. JEWS IN THE WORLD

D. SCIENCE

7. Other

Biographies (*continued*)

NEUBURGER, MAX
 PNEULI, AMIR
 SINGER, CHARLES JOSEPH
 SLONIMSKI, HAYYIM SELIG
 SOSKIN, SELIG EUGEN
 STOLLER, SAMUEL
 SUSSMAN, ABRAHAM
 WAHL, ISAAK
 WINIK, MEIR

V. WOMEN

MAIN SURVEYS

WOMAN

GENERAL ENTRIES

AGGADAH
 ANUSIM
 ASCETICISM
 BANKING AND BANKERS
 BARRENNESS AND FERTILITY
 BIRTH
 COOKBOOKS
 DOMESTIC PEACE
 DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
 FEMINISM
 HALUKKAH
 HASIDISM
 HISTORIANS
 HISTORIOGRAPHY
 LESBIANISM
 LETTERS AND LETTER-WRITERS
 ORPHAN, ORPHANAGE
 PROSTITUTION
 PSYCHOLOGY
 REBBETZIN
 SALONS
 SHEKHINAH
 SHTETL
 SOCIALISM
 SOCIOLOGY
 STUDY
 THEOLOGY

WOMEN IN BIBLE

ABIGAIL
 ABISHAG THE SHUNAMMITE
 ASENATH
 ATHALIAH
 BATH-SHEBA
 BILHAH
 DEBORAH
 DELILAH
 ELISHEBA

EN-DOR, WITCH OF

ESTHER
 EVE
 HAGAR
 HANNAH
 HULDAH
 JAEI
 JEZEBEL
 JOCHEBED
 KETURAH
 LEAH
 MAACAH
 MERAB
 MICHAL
 MIRIAM
 NAAMAH
 NAOMI
 PENINNAH
 RACHEL
 RAHAB
 REBEKAH
 RIZPAH
 SARAH
 SHIPHRAH AND PUAH
 SHULAMMITE
 TAMAR
 VASHTI
 ZILPAH
 ZIPPORAH

WOMEN IN TALMUD AND SECOND TEMPLE PERIOD

BERURYAH
 CLEOPATRA OF JERUSALEM
 CYPROS
 DORIS
 HANNAH AND HER SEVEN SONS
 HERODIAS
 HOMA
 HOVAH
 IMMA SHALOM
 JUDITH
 MARTHA
 SALOME
 SALOME ALEXANDRA
 YALTA

WOMEN IN JEWISH RITUAL

AUFRUFEN
 BAR MITZVAH, BAT MITZVAH
 BLOOD
 CANDLES
 DIETARY LAWS
 ESHET HAYIL
 FESTIVALS
 FIRZGERIN
 HAGGADAH, PASSOVER
 HALLAH
 HEAD, COVERING OF THE
 KADDISH

NEW MOON
 NIDDAH
 PASSOVER
 PRAYER
 SEMIKHAH
 SHEHITAH
 SYNAGOGUE
 TKHINES

ORGANIZATIONS

AMIT: MIZRACHI WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA
 BNAI BRITH WOMEN
 EMMA LAZARUS FEDERATION OF JEWISH WOMEN'S CLUBS
 EMUNAH
 HADASSAH, THE WOMENS ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF
 AMERICA
 HEVRAH, HAVURAH
 INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN
 INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION
 JUEDISCHER FRAUENBUND
 NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN
 NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS
 WIZO
 WOMEN'S LEAGUE FOR CONSERVATIVE JUDAISM

PUBLICATIONS

AMERICAN JEWESS
 DIE DEBORAH
 JEWISH WOMAN, THE
 LILITH

BIOGRAPHIES*Academic Life*

ABRAMOWICZ, DINA
 ADLERBLUM, NIMA
 ARENDT, HANNAH
 ASKOWITH, DORA
 BADINTER, ELIZABETH
 BASKIN, JUDITH
 BAUMGARTEL, ELISE J.
 BENEDEK, THERESE F.
 BERNARD, JESSIE
 BIEBER, MARGARETE
 BILDERSEE, ADELE
 BOAS, HENRIETTE
 BONDY, RUTH
 BUHLER, CHARLOTTE
 BUNZEL, RUTH LEAH
 BUTLER, JUDITH
 CALIN, VERA
 CARLEBACH, ELISHEVA
 CHALIER, CATHERINE
 CHATZKELS, HELENE
 CHESLER, PHYLLIS
 COHEN, NAOMI W.
 COHEN, RUTH LOUISA
 COSER, ROSE LAUB
 DALVEN, RACHEL
 DAVIS, NATALIE ZEMON
 DAWIDOWICZ, LUCY

DENMARK, FLORENCE LEVIN
 DINER, HASIA
 DONIGER, WENDY
 DOTHAN, TRUDE
 ENGELMANN, SUSANNE CHARLOTTE
 EPSTEIN, CLAIRE
 ERLICH, VERA STEIN
 FRYMER-KENSKY, TIKVA
 GAVISON, RUTH
 GILLIGAN, CAROL
 GOLDMAN, HETTY
 GORNICK, VIVIAN
 GUGGENHEIM-GRUENBERG, FLORENCE
 GUTMANN, AMY
 HEILBRUN, CAROLYN G.
 HELLMAN, CLARISSE DORIS
 HERSCH, JEANNE
 HIMMELFARB, GERTRUDE
 HIMMELWEIT, HILDEGARD
 HYMAN, PAULA E.
 INSDORF, ANNETTE
 JACOBSON, ANNA
 JAHODA, MARIE
 JOSEPH, NORMA BAUMEL
 KOMAROVSKY, MIRRA
 KOTARBINSKA, JANINA
 KRIEGEL, ANNIE
 LANDES, RUTH
 LAPIDOT, RUTH
 LEIBOWITZ, NEHAMA
 LERNER, GERDA
 LEVIN, NORA
 MANHEIM, BILHAH
 MARCUS, RUTH BARCAN
 MARKEL-MOSES SOHN, MIRIAM
 MEDNICK, MARTHA TAMARA SCHUCH
 MEYER, ANNIE NATHAN
 MYERHOFF, BARBARA
 NAUMBURG, MARGARET
 NEUGARTEN, BERNICE L.
 NOVITCH, MIRIAM
 PEIXOTTO, JESSICA BLANCHE
 PORZEKANSKI, TERESA
 POWDERMAKER, HORTENSE
 PRINGLE, MIA
 RAJAK, TESSA
 RICHTER, ELISE
 ROBISON, SOPHIA
 RODIN, JUDITH
 RUTLAND, SUZANNE
 SALOMON, ALICE
 SCHWARTZ, ANNA JACOBSON
 SHAHAR, SHULAMIT
 SHUVAL, JUDITH
 STEIN, EDITH
 STEIN, JANICE
 STERN-TAEUBLER, SELMA
 TEC, NECHAMA
 TOBACH, ETHEL
 TUCHMAN, BARBARA WERTHEIM

V. WOMEN

BIOGRAPHIES

Academic Life (continued)

WEIL, SIMONE
 WEINBERG, GLADYS DAVIDSON
 WEISS-ROSMARIN, TRUDE
 WIERUSZOWSKI, HELENE
 WIEVIORKA, ANNETTE
 WISSE, RUTH
 WOLFSON, THERESA
 WUNDERLICH, FRIEDA
 YEFET, SARAH

Art

AGREST, DIANA
 AIZENBERG, NINA
 AMISHAI-MAISELS, ZIVA
 ARBUS, DIANE NEMEROV
 ARNOLD, EVE
 BERNSTEIN, THERESA
 BING, ILSE
 BLAU, TINA
 BOURKE-WHITE, MARGARET
 CAISERMAN-ROTH, GHITTA
 CALLE, SOPHIE
 CASSAB, JUDY
 CENTERSZSWER, STANISLAWA
 CHICAGO, JUDY
 COHEN, ELISHEVA
 COSTA, CATHERINE DA
 DAVIDSON, JO
 DELAUNAY-TERK, SONIA
 DICKER-BRANDEIS, FREDERIKE
 EIZENBERG, JULIE
 FRANKENTHALER, HELEN
 FRENKEL, VERA
 FREUND, GISELE
 GAD, DEVORAH
 GIKOW, RUTH
 GILBERT, INA
 GLUCK, HANNAH
 GOLDIN, NAN
 GRUNDIG, LEA AND HANS
 HARKAVY, MINNA
 JACOBI, LOTTE
 KOENIG, GHISHA
 KRUGER, BARBARA
 LAMBERT, PHYLLIS
 LEIBOVITZ, ANNIE
 LEVITT, HELENE
 LISHANSKY, BATYA
 MARGOULIES, BERTHA
 MARK, MARY ELLEN
 MUTER (Mutermilch), MELA
 NEVELSON, LOUISE
 NIKEL, LEA
 ORLOFF, CHANA
 OSTROWER, FEYGA
 PLACHY, SYLVIA

RIE, DAME LUCIE
 RINGL & PIT (Stern, Grete; Rosenberg Auerbach, Ellen)
 ROTHSTEIN, IRMA
 RUBIN, GAIL
 SAFDIE, SYLVIA
 SALOMON, CHARLOTTE
 SINGER, YVONNE
 SONNABEND, YOLANDA
 SPERO, NANCY
 STERN, IRMA
 STERNE, HEDDA
 SZALIT-MARCUS, RACHEL
 TAGGER, SIONA
 TEWI, THEA
 TICHO, ANNA
 ZVIA

Literature

ABECASSIS, ELIETTE
 ADAMS, HANNAH
 ADLER, RENATA
 AGUILAR, GRACE
 AICHINGER, ILSE
 ALIGER, MARGARITA YOSIFOVNA
 ALMOG, RUTH
 AMIR, ANDA
 ANTIN, MARY
 ASCARELLI, DEBORAH
 AUERBAKH, ROKHL
 AUSLAENDER, ROSE
 AVIGUR-ROTEM, GABRIELA
 BANUS, MARIA
 BARON, DEVORAH
 BASMAN BEN-HAYIM, RIVKE
 BAT-MIRIAM, YOKHEVED
 BAUM, VICKI
 BEJERANO, MAYA
 BEN-YEHUDA, HEMDAH
 BEN YEHUDA, NETIVA
 BERGER, LILY
 BERGSTEIN, FANIA
 BOSCO, MONIQUE
 BRONER, ESTHER M.
 BROOKNER, ANITA
 BRUGGEN, CARRY VAN
 CALISHER, HORTENSE
 CALOF, RACHEL
 CASSIAN, NINA
 CASTEL-BLOOM, ORLY
 CHAGALL, BELLA ROSENFELD
 CHARLES, GERDA
 CIXOUS, HELENE
 COHEN, ROSE GOLLUP
 COHN, CILLA CYPORA
 CORREA, ISABEL REBECCA DE
 DAVENPORT, MARCIA
 DEUTSCH, BABBETTE
 DOMIN, HILDE
 DROPKIN, CELIA
 DUBNOW-ERLICH, SOPHIA

ELISHEVA
 ELKAN, SOPHIE
 ENRIQUEZ, ISABEL
 EPHRON, NORA
 EYTAN, RACHEL
 FALK, MARCIA
 FEINSTEIN, ELAINE
 FERBER, EDNA
 FEYGENBERG, RAKHEL
 FOA, ESTHER EUGENIE REBECCA
 FRANKEL, NAOMI
 FRANKEN, ROSE
 FRANKS, BILHAH ABIGAIL LEVY
 FREHA BAT AVRAHAM OF MOROCCO
 FUTORANSKY, LUISA
 GAMORAN, MAMIE
 GERSHON, KAREN
 GINSBURG, EVGENIA SEMIONOVNA
 GINZBURG, NATALIA
 GLUCK, LOUISE
 GLUECKEL OF HAMELN
 GOLDBERG, LEA
 GOLDSTEIN, REBECCA
 GOLL, CLAIRE
 GORDIMER, NADINE
 GORSHMAN, SHIRA
 GORSKA, HALINA
 GREENBERG, JOANNE
 GREENBLATT, ALIZA
 GUR, BATYA
 GURFEIN, RIVKA
 GURIAN, SORANA
 HABAS, BRACHA
 HAJNAL, ANNA
 HAREVEN, SHULAMIT
 HARRY, MYRIAM
 HELLMAN, LILLIAN FLORENCE
 HENDEL, YEHUDIT
 HENRY, EMMA
 HERTZVELD-HIJMANS, ESTELLA
 HOBSON, LAURA Z.
 HONIGMANN, BARBARA
 HURST, FANNIE
 INBER, VERA MIKHAILOVNA
 ISAACS, SUSAN
 JACOB, NAOMI ELLINGTON
 JAFFE, RONA
 JELINEK, ELFRIEDE
 JHABVALA, RUTH PRAWER
 JONG, ERICA
 JUN-BRODA, INA
 KAHANA-CARMON, AMALIA
 KALEKO, MASHA
 KALMAN, MAIRA
 KAPLAN, JOHANNA
 KARMEL, ILONA
 KATZIR, JEHUDIT
 KAUFMAN, BEL
 KELLERMAN, FAYE
 KLEPFISZ, IRENA
 KOLMAR, GERTRUD
 KORN, RACHEL HARING
 KRANTZ, JUDITH
 KROOK, DOROTHEA
 LANGFUS, ANNA
 LAPID, SHULAMIT
 LASKER-SCHUELER, ELSE
 LAZARUS, EMMA
 LAZARUS, NAHIDA RUTH
 LEE, MALKE
 LEVERSON, ADA
 LEVERTOV, DENISE
 LEVINSON, OLGA
 LEVI-PEROTTI, GIUSTINA
 LEVY, AMY
 LEWALD, FANNY
 LIEBRECHT, SAVYON
 LISPECTOR, CLARICE
 LOCKER, MALKE
 MANDELSHTAM, NADEZHDA YAKOVLEVNA
 MARGOLIN, ANNA
 MATALON, RONIT
 MAYNARD, FREDELLE BRUSER
 MAZE, IDA
 MERECINA OF GERONA
 MICHAELS, ANNE
 MILLIN, SARAH GERTRUDE
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 MISHOL, AGI
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 MOLODOWSKY, KADIA
 MORPURGO, RACHEL
 MUÑIZ-HUBERMAN, ANGELINA
 NAJMAN, JULIJA
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 OLSEN, TILLIE
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 OZICK, CYNTHIA
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 PARKER, DOROTHY
 PIZARNIK, ALEJANDRA
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 PYE, JAEL HENRIETTA
 RAAB, ESTHER
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 RICH, ADRIENNE
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 SHUA, ANA MARIA
 SHULNER, DORA
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 SIMON, KATE
 SKLAREW, MYRA
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 SONTAG, SUSAN
 SPEWACK, BELLA
 STEELE, DANIELLE
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 SUSANN, JACQUELINE
 SUSMAN, MARGARETE
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 BERTONOFF, DEBORAH
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 BLOOMFIELD-ZEISLER, FANNY

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 DE PHILIPPE, EDIS
 DONALDA, PAULINE
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 EDEN-TAMIR
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 FARBER, VIOLA
 FISCHER, ANNIE
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 GERSON-KIWI, EDITH (Esther)
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 GLUCK, ALMA
 HAENDEL, IDA
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 HASKIL, CLARA
 HAYDEN, MELISSA
 HAZZAN
 HESKES, IRENE
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 HIRSH, NURIT
 JOCHSBERGER, TZIPORAH
 KADMAN, GURIT
 KATZ, RUTH
 KAYE, NORA
 KENT, ALLEGRA
 KOSHETZ, NINA
 KRAUS, GERTRUD
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 LAPSON, DVORA
 LEAR, EVELYN
 LEIGH, ADELE
 LEVI-AGRON, HASIA
 LEVI-TANNAI, SARA
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 LIFSHITZ, NEHAMAH
 LISSA, ZOFIA
 LUCCA, PAULINE
 MARKOVA, ALICIA
 MASLOW, SOPHIE
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 MENUHIN, HEFZIBAH

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 OLIVERO, BETTY
 ORDMAN, JEANETTE
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 OVED, MARGALIT
 PASTA, GUIDITTA
 PAULY, ROSA
 PETERS, ROBERTA
 PLISETSKAYA, MAYA
 QUELER, EVE
 RAISA, ROSA
 RAMBERT, DAME MARIE
 RAN, SHULAMIT
 RASKIN, JUDITH
 REISENBERG, NADIA
 RESNIK, REGINA
 RODGERS, MARY
 ROSSI, MADAMA EUROPA DE'
 RUBIN, RUTH
 RUBINSTEIN, IDA
 SALZMAN, PNINA
 SCHAECHTER-GOTTESMAN, BEYLE
 SCHLAMME, MARTHA
 SCHOENE, LOTTE
 SCHUBERT, LIA
 SHEMER, NAOMI
 SHLONSKY, VARDINA
 SILLS, BEVERLY (Belle Silverman)
 SMOIRA-COHN, MICHAL
 SOKOLOW, ANNA
 SPECTOR, JOHANNA
 STENN (STEEN), REBECCA
 SULITEANU, GISELA
 TAMIRIS, HELEN
 TOUREL, JENNIE
 TURECK, ROSALYN
 WEISSBERG, JULIA LAZAREVNA
 WERTHEIM, ROSALIE MARIE
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 ALBERT, MILDRED
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 ALEXANDER, MURIEL
 ALMAGOR, GILA
 ARAD, YAEL
 ARNOLD, PAULA
 BACALL, LAUREN
 BARA, THEDA
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BARR, ROSEANNE
 BEN, ZEHAVA
 BERENSON, SENDA
 BERG, GERTRUDE
 BERGEN, POLLY
 BERGMAN, ALAN & MARILYN
 BERGNER, ELIZABETH
 BERNHARD, SANDRA
 BERNHARDT, SARAH
 BERNSTEIN, ALINE
 BERNSTEIN-COHEN, MIRIAM
 BLOOM, CLAIRE
 BRICE, FANNY
 BRODY, JANE
 BROTHERS, JOYCE
 BUXTON, ANGELA
 CARTER, NELL
 CHOPRA, JOYCE
 CLAYBURGH, JILL
 COHEN, NATALIE
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 COHN, LINDA
 COLLINS, LOTTIE
 COMDEN, BETTY
 COPELAND, LILLIAN
 CURTIS, JAMIE LEE
 DAMARI, SHOSHANA
 DARVAS, LILI
 DEREN, MAYA
 ELLIOT, "MAMA" CASS
 EPSTEIN, CHARLOTTE
 FRIEDMANN, JANE
 GABOR, JOLIE, MAGDA, ZSA ZSA, EVA
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 GINGOLD, HERMIONE
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 GUZIK, HANNA
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 HANBURY, LILY
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 HAWN, GOLDIE
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 HEAD, EDITH
 HECKERLING, AMY
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 KAVNER, JULIE
 KAZAN, LAINIE
 KELETI, AGNES
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 KING, CAROLE
 KIRSZENSTEIN-SZEWINSKA, IRENA
 KLEIN, ANNE
 KONIG, LEA
 KOPPLE, BARBARA
 KORENE, VERA
 KRESSYN, MIRIAM
 KUDROW, LISA
 LAMARR, HEDY
 LANSING, SHERRY
 LASSER, LOUISE
 LAVIN, LINDA
 LAWRENCE, STEVE AND GORME, EYDIE
 LEACHMAN, CLORIS
 LEDERER, ESTHER PAULINE
 LEIBOWITZ, KEREN
 LEONTOVICH, EUGENIE
 LEVIEN, SONYA
 LEWIS, SHARI
 LIEBERMAN, NANCY
 LORTEL, LUCILE
 LOUIS-DREYFUS, JULIA
 MANNHEIM, LUCIE
 MATLIN, MARLEE
 MAY, ELAINE
 MENKEN, ADAH ISAACS
 MERON, HANNA
 MEYERS, NANCY JANE
 MIDLER, BETTE
 MITCHELL, YVONNE
 MONROE, MARILYN
 NAZIMOVA, ALLA
 NEILSON, JULIA
 NEUWIRTH, BEBE
 NEVINS, SHEILA
 NEWTON-JOHN, OLIVIA
 NORSA, HANNAH
 PALMER, LILLI
 PALTROW, GWYNNETH
 PARKER, SARAH JESSICA
 PATINKIN, MANDY
 PICON, MOLLY
 PORAT, ORNA
 PROOPS, MARJORIE
 RACHEL

RADNER, GILDA
 RAINER, LUISE
 RIVERS, JOAN
 ROSENFELD, FANNY
 ROTH-SHACHAMOROV, ESTHER
 ROVINA, HANNA
 RUDNER, RITA
 RYDER, WINONA
 SELDES, MARIAN
 SEYMOUR, JANE
 SHAPIRO, ESTHER
 SHEARER, NORMA
 SHORE, DINAH
 SIDNEY, SYLVIA
 SIGNORET, SIMONE
 SILVER, JOAN MICKLIN
 SIMON, CARLY
 SINGERMAN, BERTA
 SLUTSKAYA, IRINA
 STREISAND, BARBRA
 STRUG, KERRI
 SUZMAN, JANET
 SYLVIA, SARAH
 TAYLOR, ELIZABETH
 TAYMOR, JULIE
 THOMASHEFSKY, BESSIE
 TUCKER, SOPHIE
 WASSERMAN, DORA AND BRYNA
 WEIGEL, HELENE
 WEISSLER, BARRY AND FRAN
 WEST, MAE
 WESTHEIMER, RUTH
 WINGER, DEBRA
 WINTERS, SHELLEY
 ZOHAR, MIRIAM

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ABELLA, ROSALIE SILBERMAN
 ABRABANEL, BENVENIDA
 ABZUG, BELLA
 ACKERMAN, PAULA
 ALEXANDER, BEATRICE
 ALIAV, RUTH
 ALONI, SHULAMIT
 ALTER, ELEANOR (Breitel)
 AMERICAN, SADIE
 AMSTERDAM, BIRDIE
 APPELMAN, HARLENE
 AUERBACH, BEATRICE FOX
 AZARKH, RAISA MOYSEYEVNA
 BADT-STRAUSS, BERTHA
 BALABANOFF, ANGELICA
 BARRON, JENNIE LOITMAN
 BARSHEFSKY, CHARLENE
 BEER, RACHEL (Richa)
 BEINISCH, DORIT
 BEN-ISRAEL, RUTH
 BEN-PORAT, MIRIAM
 BEN-ZVI, RAHEL YANAIT
 BERKLEY, ROCHELLE

BONNER, ELENA GEORGIEVNA
 BORCHARDT, LUCY
 BOXER, BARBARA
 BRANDEAU, ESTHER
 BRENNER, ROSE
 BRUCKMAN, HENRIETTA
 CAPLAN, ELINOR
 CARDIN, SHOSHANA
 CARNEGIE, HATTIE
 CARR, JUDY FELD
 COHEN, FANNIA M.
 COHEN, GE'ULAH
 COHEN, MARY MATILDA
 CORCOS, STELLA
 CURRIE, EDWINA
 DAVIS, SUSAN
 DAYAN, Yael
 DREIFUSS, RUTH
 DUGDALE, BLANCHE ELIZABETH CAMPBELL
 DULCEA OF WORMS
 DUNKELMAN, ROSE
 EPSTEIN, JUDITH
 ESTERKE OF OPOCZNO
 ESTHER
 ETTENBERG, SYLVIA
 EVANS, JANE
 FAIRSTEIN, LINDA
 FARKAS, RUTH
 FEINSTEIN, DIANNE
 FELDMAN, SANDRA
 FERRIS, IRIS
 FINESTONE, SHEILA
 FISCHER, RUTH
 FISHELS, ROIZEL OF CRACOW
 FLEISCHMANN, GISI
 FRANK, ANNE
 FRANK, RAY
 FREIER, RECHA
 FREUND-ROSENTHAL, MIRIAM KOTTLER
 FRIEDAN, BETTY
 FUERTH, HENRIETTE
 GAER, FELICE
 GAMUS GALLEGOS, PAULINA
 GANS, BIRD STEIN
 GINOSSAR, ROSA
 GINSBURG, RUTH JOAN BADER
 GIROUD, FRANCOISE
 GOLDBERG, JEANNETTE MIRIAM
 GOLDMAN, EMMA
 GOLDSCHMIDT, HENRIETTE
 GOLDSCHMIDT, JOHANNA SCHWABE
 GOLDSTEIN, FANNY
 GOTSFELD, BESSIE GOLDSTEIN
 GRATZ, REBECCA
 GROSSINGER, JENNIE
 GRUBER, RUTH
 GRUENBERG, SIDONIE MATSNER
 GUBER, RIVKA
 HALPRIN, ROSE LURIA
 HANDAL, ESTHER
 HANDLER, RUTH MOSKO
 HARMAN, JANE
 HASSENFELD, SYLVIA
 HAUSER, RITA
 HAUTVAL, ADELAIDE
 HEILBRON, ROSE
 HELFMAN, HESSIA MEYEROVNA
 HELMSLEY, LEONA
 HERSTEIN, LILLIAN
 HERZ, HENRIETTE
 HERZOG, SHIRA
 HILLESUM, ETTY
 HILLMAN, BESSIE ABRAMOWITZ
 HIMMELSTEIN, LENA
 HOLTZMAN, ELIZABETH
 IDELSON, BEBA
 ITZIK, DALIA
 JACOBS, ALETTA
 JACOBS, FRANCES WISEBART
 JACOBS, ROSE GELL
 JAGLOM, RAYA
 KAHN, DOROTHY C.
 KAHN, FLORENCE PRAG
 KANDLEIN OF REGENSBURG
 KARMINSKI, HANNAH
 KATZNELSON, RAHEL
 KATZNELSON, SHULAMIT
 KAYE, JUDITH
 KLARSFELD, BEATE AUGUSTE
 KLEIN, GERDA WEISSMAN
 KNOPF, BLANCHE WOLFE
 KORZAK-MARLA, ROZKA
 KRAVITCH, PHYLLIS A.
 KROSS, ANNA
 KUNIN, MADELEINE MAY
 LANDAU, ANNIE
 LAUDER, ESTÉE
 LEIBER, JUDITH
 LEICHTER, KAETE PICK
 LEVITT, ESTHER
 LICORICIA OF WINCHESTER
 LIEBMANN, ESTHER SCHULHOFF ARON AND JOST
 LINDHEIM, IRMA LEVY
 LINGLE, LINDA
 LIVNAT, LIMOR
 LIVNI, TZIPI
 LOW, MINNIE
 LOWEY, NITA
 LUBETKIN, ZIVIA
 LUXEMBURG, ROSA
 MAGNIN, MARY ANN COHEN
 MAIMON, ADA
 MALCHI, ESPERANZA
 MALKIEL, THERESA SERBER
 MALSIN, LANE BRYANT
 MAOR, GALIA
 MARIA THERESA
 MEIR, GOLDA
 MELTON, FLORENCE ZACKS
 MENDELSSOHN-VEIT-SCHLEGEL, DOROTHEA

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 MONTEFIORE, JUDITH
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 MUELLER-COHEN, ANITA
 MYERSON, BESS
 NAMIR, ORA
 NATHAN, MAUD
 NATHAN, VENGUESSONE
 NEVEJEAN, YVONNE
 NEWMAN, PAULINE
 NUDEL, IDA
 OPPENHEIM, SALLY BARONESS
 PAPPENHEIM, BERTHA
 PARNIS, MOLLIE
 PAUKER, ANA
 PEIXOTTO, JUDITH
 PEMBER, PHOEBE YATES
 PERLMAN, HELEN HARRIS
 PERSITZ, SHOSHANAH
 PESOTTA, ROSE
 PHILLIPS, REBECCA MACHADO
 PISCO, SERAPHINE
 PLOTNICKA, FRUMKA
 POGREBIN, LETTY COTTIN
 POLYKOFF, SHIRLEY
 PRYSTOR, JANINA
 PULCELINA OF BLOIS
 RABINOWICH, SARAH
 RAKOWSKI, PUAH
 RATHBONE, ELEANOR
 RAZOVSKY, CECILIA
 READING, FANNY
 REEVE, ADA
 REIK, HAVIVAH (Emma)
 REISMAN, HEATHER
 RESNIK, JUDITH
 RICHMAN, JULIA
 RIVLIN, ALICE MITCHELL
 ROBACK, LEAH
 ROSE, ERNESTINE POTOVSKY
 ROSENBERG, ANNA MARIE LEDERER
 ROSENSOHN, ETTA LASKER
 ROSENTHAL, IDA COHEN
 RUBINSTEIN, HELENA
 SARAH OF TURNAVO
 SCHAKOWSKY, JANICE
 SCHENIRER (Schnirer), SARAH
 SCHENK, FAYE L.
 SCHIFF, DOROTHY
 SCHMOLKA, MARIE
 SCHOOLMAN, BERTHA S.
 SCHWARTZ, FELICE NIERENBERG
 SCHWIMMER, ROSIKA
 SELIGSBERG, ALICE LILLIE

SENDER, IRENA
 SHAVELSON, CLARA LEMLICH
 SHEINDLIN, JUDITH
 SHORT, RENEE
 SIEBERT, MURIEL
 SIEFF, REBECCA
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 SOLOMON, BERTHA
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 SONNENSCHNEIN, ROSA
 SPIEGEL, DORA
 STEIMER, MOLLY
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 STEINER, HANNAH
 STERN, ELIZABETH
 STOKES, ROSE PASTOR (Wieslander)
 STRASSFELD, SHARON
 SUZMAN, HELEN
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 SZENES, HANNAH
 SZOLD, HENRIETTA
 THATCHER, MARGARET
 TONNA, CHARLOTTE E.
 TRIGERE, PAULINE
 UDIN, SOPHIE
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 WEIGEL, CATHERINE
 WOLF, FRUMET
 WOLFF, JEANETTE
 WRONSKY, SIDDY
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 BARAZANI, ASENATH
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 BEBE, PAULINE
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 DREYZL, LEAH
 EILBERG, AMY
 FRANK, EVA
 GOLDSTEIN, ELYSE
 HAUPTMAN, JUDITH
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 ISSERLEIN, ISRAEL BEN PETHAHIAH
 JONAS, REGINA
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 LICHTENSTEIN, TEHILLA
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MIRIAM BAT BENAYAH OF YEMEN
 MODENA, FIORETTA DI
 OFFNER, STACY
 OSTFELD, BARBARA
 PRIESAND, SALLY
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 SASSO, SANDY
 SCHECHTER, MATHILDE
 SERL BAS JACOB BEN WOLF KRANZ
 SHIFRAH OF BRODY
 SIMON, CARRIE OBENDORFER
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ARNON, RUTH
 AYRTON, HERTHA
 BIRK, YEHUDITH
 COHEN, ELIZABETH D.A.
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 CORI, GERTY THERESA
 DEUTSCH, HELENE
 EDINGER, TILLY
 ELION, GERTRUDE BELL
 FEINBRUN-DOTHAN, NAOMI
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 FRANKENTHAL, KATE
 FRANKLIN, ROSALIND ELSIE
 FREIDLINA, RAKHIL KHATSKELEVNA
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 FRIEND, CHARLOTTE
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 GREENACRE, PHYLLIS
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 HESTRIN-LERNER, SARAH
 HIRSCH, RACHEL
 HYDE, IDA HENRIETTA
 HYMAN, LIBBIE HENRIETTA
 KAGAN, HELENA
 KAUFMAN, JOYCE JACOBSON
 KLEIN, MELANIE REIZES
 KOCH, ADELHEID LUCY
 KRIM, MATHILDE
 LEVI-MONTALCINI, RITA
 MAHLER, MARGARET
 MEITNER, LISE
 RAMOT, BRACHA
 RAYSS, TSCHARNA
 ROTENBERG, MATTIE
 SHALON, RAHEL
 SPIEGEL-ADOLF, MONA
 STERN, LINA SOLOMONOVNA
 STRAUS, RAHEL
 WEIL, R. ADRIENNE
 WOLFF, CHARLOTTE
 YALOW, ROSALYN SUSSMAN
 YONATH, ADA
 ZAIZOV, RINA

INTRODUCTION TO THE INDEX

Creating a comprehensive book index for a work with the scope and depth of the *Encyclopaedia Judaica (EJ)* is a worthy challenge for any team of indexers. This is especially true because of the ambitious standard set by the first edition's index by Prof. Raphael Posner. I am confident that users of the second edition's index will agree that this index has risen to that challenge for a new generation of users.

A good reference index is not a concordance, a mere listing of every instance in which a person or a place is mentioned in print. An index's purpose is to help the user find relevant information as quickly and easily as possible. To do this, the index must do two things well. It must point a user toward those places where useful information is to be found. And it must gather those pointers in a single, easily found place, so that a user need not search here and there about the index, gathering references as if on a scavenger hunt of arcana. An index that does both of these things will help a user to quickly and confidently find all of the relevant information about a topic.

To create this index a large team of indexers from around the globe has read and re-read essays, seeking to ensure that our coverage of terms, themes, and concepts is both comprehensive and useful. Many headings and subheadings have been consolidated to ensure that all of the significant information about a topic or an aspect of a topic has been gathered in a single place.

We have consulted frequently with the first edition's index as we built the index for the second edition. The valuable *See* and *See Also* cross-references created by Prof. Posner for the first edition have been carried over wherever possible, and enhanced with additional references for the many new topics that appear in the second edition. We have also incorporated many of the first edition's headings and subheadings in the second edition's index. Great thanks are due to the help provided by that singular reference. Users will find two other avenues for accessing information in this edition as described below: the thematic outline and the online e-book version of this reference.

THE THEMATIC OUTLINE

An index is not a thematic outline, nor is a thematic outline an index. Instead, the two tools are designed to work together. The thematic outline that precedes this introduction arranges all the entries under logically structured main categories. It is an excellent tool for researchers seeking an overview of the encyclopedia's coverage. The alphabetical index is an excellent tool for researchers seeking specific information. Using the two together can greatly enhance any research effort. A reader who finds an essay of interest in the thematic outline would be well served to check the index for a sense of the encyclopedia's specific coverage of the topic. A user of the index who finds a topic of interest would be well served to consult the thematic outline for a handy overview of that topic's place in the encyclopedia.

Where practical the structure of the index's headings and subheadings has been coordinated with the thematic outline to help users move smoothly from one to the other. I strongly encourage readers and researchers alike to use both tools.

SEARCHING THE E-BOOK VERSION OF ENCYCLOPAEDIA JUDAICA

A print index is designed to be a complete and independent reference source for that print edition, and this is the case with the index for *Encyclopaedia Judaica*. However, it is worth noting that this second edition of *Encyclopaedia Judaica* will be released in both a print and an e-book format available as part of the Gale Virtual Reference Library. Many purchasers of this edition will have access to both versions of the encyclopedia. Electronic references provide search tools that simply can not exist in the printed version of a book. A user seeking additional ways to search the *Encyclopaedia Judaica* would do well to consult the electronic version.

Every effort has been made to use both the index and the thematic outline to enhance the searchability of the electronic version of this reference. In the e-book version page references in the index and main entries in the thematic version are hyperlinked to the entry and page to which they refer. Users who scroll to the end of an essay in the e-book version will see a list of the indexing terms that point to the essay. In those terms at the bottom, page references that point to other essays are hyperlinked to those essays to provide users with direct access to other information on a topic.

For general searching of the e-book version of *Encyclopaedia Judaica*, headings from the print index are included in the keyword search. Should a concept or name appear nowhere in either the thematic outline or the index, or should a user wish to conduct an exhaustive search for *all* mentions of a name or a concept, a convenient full-text search of the entire *Encyclopaedia Judaica* is available for the e-book.

CONVENTIONS OF THE INDEX

Alphabetization: This index is sorted letter-by-letter to reflect the arrangement of essays in the encyclopedia itself. To find headings the user should search alphabetically as if there are no spaces between words. Diacritical marks such as “Ḥ” or “ā” are ignored for sorting purposes. The sort stops at the period, comma, colon, and semi-colon punctuation marks. Words that break at those marks will sort above words that carry through, e.g. Rubin, Solomon comes before Rubiner, Ludwig.

Numbers, including Roman numerals, will appear at the top of lists. Parenthetical modifiers are not included in the sorting. Initial articles in both English and foreign languages – e.g. the, a, der, or la – are ignored for sorting purposes.

Page References: The volume number precedes the page reference the first time that the volume number is used, e.g. 8:123, 157 or 12:15-27, 145. Bolded page references refer to a main essay on a topic, e.g. Lee, Stan, 12:**598** or Kirby, Jack, 12:**183-184**.

Italicized page references refer to an image or map, e.g. A (letter), 1: 207 or Israel (ancient), 10: 101. Page references followed by an italicized *t* indicate a table or genealogical chart, e.g. Kibbutz festivals, 12:120*t* or Rothschild family, 17:488*t*. Color inserts have been identified by the volume to which they belong, e.g. *Maus* (Spiegelman), vol. 2: color insert or Mint, vol. 16: color insert.

Person Names: Person names with surnames are generally inverted and appear as they have been listed in their main essay in the encyclopedia, e.g. Kane, Bob, 11:760-761. Person names consisting of forenames only are in natural order as Caecilius of Calacte, 4:331-332. Where advisable – especially with names containing *bar*, *ben*, or *ibn* – a *See* cross-reference has been created from the alternate inversion. *See* references have also been created for

alternate names, so that all of the page references for a person are gathered under a single heading.

Work Names: Titles of works such as novels, newspapers, monographs, and other longer works have been italicized, e.g. *Diary of a Young Girl* (Frank), or *The Spirit* (comic strip). Short works such as poems, short stories, or songs appear in quote marks, e.g. “Frailach in Swing” (Elman).

Most work names have received a parenthetical qualifier to distinguish them from similarly titled works, e.g. *Sefer ha-Musar* (Aknin) and *Sefer ha-Musar* (Kaspi). Books of the Bible appear in this format: Exodus, Book of.

In the case of works known by both foreign-language and English-language titles, the language of original publication has generally been preferred, with *See* references pointing to that name, from the English-language variant.

Place Names: Most place names have received a modifier to specify their location, e.g. Fort Michilimackinac (MI) or Eshtemoa (ancient Israel). Modifiers generally favor the current place unless a place name is only relevant within the context of its ancient location, e.g. Jahaz (Moab). Postal abbreviations for states and provinces have been used for place names within the U.S. and Canada, e.g. NY for New York and QC for Quebec. A list of geographic and other abbreviations used in the index follows this introduction.

Term Selection, Inversions and Natural Word Order: The terms selected for headings and subheadings in this index reflect the terms and concepts used in the essays themselves and seek to replicate them as closely as possible. Wherever practical, concept terms appear in natural word order, e.g. “Jewish philosophy” instead of “Philosophy, Jewish”. *See* references have been created from the inverted term in many cases to avoid confusion and direct the user to the correct term.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Finally, in addition to thanking Prof. Posner for the guidance provided by the index for the first edition, great thanks are due to Trish Yancey of Factiva and her team of indexers. They worked many long hours to create this index and bring it to a successful and timely conclusion. I would also like to thank the many Thomson Gale editors and staff members who have contributed to this index, especially indexing specialists Lynne Maday, Amy Jerome, and Cathy Fisher, without whose help this index would simply not exist.

John Magee
Manager, Book and Database Indexing
Thomson Learning

ABBREVIATIONS OF THE INDEX

The following standard abbreviations have been used in this index.

AB	Alberta	NJ	New Jersey
AK	Alaska	NL	Newfoundland and Labrador
AL	Alabama	NM	New Mexico
AS	American Samoa	NS	Nova Scotia
AR	Arkansas	NT	Northwest Territories
AZ	Arizona	NU	Nunavut
BC	British Columbia	NV	Nevada
B.C.E	Before Common Era	NY	New York
c.	century	OH	Ohio
CA	California	OK	Oklahoma
CO	Colorado	ON	Ontario
CT	Connecticut	OR	Oregon
d.	died	PA	Pennsylvania
DC	District of Columbia	PE	Prince Edward Island
DE	Delaware	PR	Puerto Rico
fl.	flourished	PW	Palau
FL	Florida	QC	Quebec
FM	Federated States of Micronesia	RI	Rhode Island
GA	Georgia	SC	South Carolina
GU	Guam	SD (Nazi intelligence unit)	Sicherheitsdienst
HI	Hawaii	SD (place)	South Dakota
IA	Iowa	SK	Saskatchewan
ID	Idaho	Sr.	Senior
IL	Illinois	SS	Schutzstaffel
IN	Indiana	TN	Tennessee
Inc.	Incorporated	TX	Texas
Jr.	Junior	U.K.	United Kingdom
KS	Kansas	UN	United Nations
KY	Kentucky	U.S.	United States of America
LA	Louisiana	USSR	United Soviet Socialist Republics
Ltd.	Limited	UT	Utah
MA	Massachusetts	v.	versus in legal citations
MB	Manitoba	VA	Virginia
MD	Maryland	VI	Virgin Islands
ME	Maine	vol.	volume
MH	Marshall Islands	vs.	versus
MI	Michigan	VT	Vermont
MN	Minnesota	WA	Washington
MO	Missouri	WI	Wisconsin
MP	Northern Mariana Islands	WV	West Virginia
MS	Mississippi	WW I	World War I
MT	Montana	WW II	World War II
NB	New Brunswick	WY	Wyoming
NC	North Carolina	YT	Yukon
ND	North Dakota		
NE	Nebraska		
NH	New Hampshire		

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Page numbers in bold indicate main entries. Page numbers in italic indicate illustrations or maps. A “t” following a page number indicates a table or chart. References to color inserts include the pertinent volume number. Please see the “Introduction to the Index” for a full explanation of the conventions used in this index.

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REVELATION

