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ENGLISH ETYMOLOGY

A SELECT GLOSSARY

SERVING AS AN INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY
OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

BY

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PREFACE.

Our primer of English Etymology is meant to serve as an introduction to the study of the historical grammar of English. However manifold the advantages which the student may derive from Professor Skeat's Etymological Dictionary, it cannot be denied that it does not commend itself as a book for beginners. Though it is a work of deep research, brilliant sagacity, and admirable completeness, the linguistic laws underlying the various changes of form and meaning are not brought out clearly enough to be easily grasped by the uninitiated. We, therefore, propose to furnish the student with a small and concise book enabling him to get an insight into the main linguistic phenomena. We are greatly indebted to Professor Skeat, of whose excellent work we have made ample use, drawing from it a great deal of material, which we hereby thankfully acknowledge. As our aim has, of course, not been to produce a book in any way comparable to our predecessor's work in fulness of detail and general completeness, we have confined ourselves merely to selecting all words, the history of which bears on the development of the language at large. We have therefore, in the first place, traced back to the older periods loanwords of Scandinavian, French and Latin origin, and such genuine English words as may afford matter for linguistic investigation. In this way we hope to have provided a basis for every historical grammar of English, e.g. for Sweet's History of English Sounds.

If we may be allowed to give a hint as to the use of our little book, we should advise the teacher to make it a point to deal always with a group of words at a time. Special interest attaches, for instance, to words of early Christian origin, to the names of festivals and the days of the week; besides these the names of the various parts of the house and of the materials used in building, the words for cattle and the various kinds of meat, for eating and drinking, etc. might be made the subject of a suggestive discussion. By treating etymology in this way, the teacher will have the advantage of converting a lesson in the growth of the English language into an inquiry into the history of the Anglo-Saxon race, thus lending to a naturally dry subject a fresh charm and a deeper meaning.

In conclusion, our best thanks are due to Professor W. Franz of Tübingen University, who has placed many words and etymologies at our disposal and assisted us in various other ways.

Freiburg i. B.

F. KLUGE — F. LUTZ.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

acc. = accusative case	lit. = literally
adj. = adjective	LITH. = Lithuanian
adv. = adverb	m. = masculine
BRET. = Breton	ME. = Middle English
CELT. = Celtic	MHG. = Middle High German
conj. = conjunction	n. (neutr.) = neuter
CORN. = Cornish	nom. = nominative
cp. = compare	obl. = oblique case
Cymr. = Cymric (Welsh)	ODU. = Old Dutch
Dan. = Danish	OFR. = Old French
dat. = dative case	OHG. = Old High German
der(iv). = derived, derivative	OIR. = Old Irish
dimin. = diminutive	ON. = Old Norse
DU. = Dutch	ONFR. = Old North French
E. = modern English	orig. = original, originally
f. (fem.) = feminine	OSAX. = Old Saxon
frequent. = frequentative	OSLOV. = Old Slovenian
FR. = French	pl. = plural
FRIES. = Friesic	p. p. = past participle
G. = modern German	prob. = probably
Gael. = Gaelic	pron. = pronoun
gen. = genitive case	prop. = properly
GOTH. = Gothic	PROV. = Provençal
GR. = Greek	prt. = preterite, past tense
Icel. = Icelandic	RUSS. = Russian
inf. = infinitive mood	sb. = substantive
infl. = inflected	SKR. = Sanskrit
interj. = interjection	SPAN. = Spanish
IR. = Irish	superl. = superlative
ITAL. = Italian	SWED. = Swedish
LAT. = Latin	TEUT. = Teutonic
LG. = Low German	vb. = verb

LIST OF SYMBOLS IN TEUT. WORDS.

- ȳ (not umlauted) = European and Aryan *e*.
 ƿ in OE. ME. long closed *e*.
 ƿ̄ in OE. ME. long open *e*.
 ƿ̆ in OHG. MHG. OSAX. closed *e* (umlauted).
 ɶ a reduced Aryan und pre-Teut. vowel.
 ƿ̄ in Oe. Me. long closed *o*.
 ƿ̄ in OE. ME. words long open *o*.
 ȳ̆ in OE. words palatalized *k*.
 ȳ̆̄ in ME. words as in NE. *age bridge*.
 ȳ̆̄ in Oe. Me. words a spirantic palatalized *g*.
 ȳ̆̄ in Teut. words = E. *th*.
 ȳ̆̄ in On. Oe. Osax. words = E. *th*.
 ȳ̆̄ in Goth. is *h* + *w*.
 √ = root.
 • before a word conjectured or inferred.
-

A

a¹, an indef. article ME. *a an*, OE. *án*: ident. with *one*.

a² ME. *a*: ident. with *on* (cp. *back, abroad*).

abase; cp. *base*.

abash short for ME. *abaisshe abaische (abaïsse)*: borrowed from OFR. *esbahiss-* stem of OFR. *esbahir* (FR. *ébahir*) 'astonish'.

abate ME. *abâte*: adapt. of OFR. *abatre* 'beat down'.

abbess, abbey see *abbot*.

abbot ME. *abbot*; older by-form ME. OE. *abbod*. Source LAT. *abbâtem (abbas)*, whence IT. *abbâte*, FR. *abbé*, OHG. *abbât* G.DU. *abt*. — Hence **abbess** ME. *abbesse* from FR. *abbesse* (but OE. *abbudisse* = LAT. *abbatissa*) 'abbess' and **abbey** ME. *abeie* from FR. *abbaye* (OFR. *abeïe*).

abide cp. *bide* and *abode*.

able ME. *able*: adapt. of OFR. (*h*)*able* = SPAN. *habil*, IT. *abile*; source LAT. *habilis*.

abode ME. *abôd* prop. 'delay, abiding'; cp. *bide*.

abound ME. *abounde*: adapt. of FR. *abonder* = LAT. *abundare* 'abound'.

about ME. *aboute* OE. *ábútan onbútan*; cp. *but* for OE. *bútan*.

above ME. *above* earlier *abufen* OE. *abufan*; akin to G. *oben* OHG. *obana* 'from above'; cp. *over*.

abridge ME. *abrigge abregge*: adapt. of OFR. *abrigier abregier* (source LAT. *abbreviare* 'shorten').

abroad ME. *a brôd* prop. 'broadly, widely'; cp. *broad*.

abuse cp. *use*.

accord vb. ME. *acorde* late OE. (c.1140) *acordian*: borrowed from OFR. *acorder* FR. *accorder* (cp. IT. *accordare*).

accuse ME. *accüse* from FR. *accuser* (LAT. *accusare*).

accrue (accrew) vb. from FR. *accrue* sb. 'growth, increase' (orig. part. of FR. *accroître*: LAT. *ad + cretum*); cp. *increase*.

ace ME. *ás ace*: loanword from FR. *as* (= SPAN. *as*, G. *ass*, DU. *aas*). Source LAT. *as* (acc. *assem*) 'a unit, pound, foot'.

ache earlier spelling *ake* ME. *áke*; derived from OE. *ēce* ME. *eche* 'pain' under the influence of the vb. OE. *acan* ME. *ake* 'ache, feel pain'.

achieve ME. *achève*: adapt. of FR. *achever* 'accomplish'. Akin to *chief*.

acorn ME. *acorn* OE. *æcern*; ident. with GOTH. *akran* 'crop, fruit', ON. *akarn*, DU. *aker*, G. *ecker*. The meaning 'acorn' being a later and special one as compared with GOTH. *akran* 'fruit', the group may be derived from TEUT. *akra* = *acre*.

acquaint vb. ME. *aqueinte a-cointe*: borrowed fr. OFR. *acointer* 'advise' cp. *quaint*.

acquire ME. *acquere aquere*: borrowed from OFR. *aquerre* (FR. *acquérir* = LAT. *acquirere*).

acre ME. *aker* OE. *æcer* 'a field, acre' = synon. GOTH. *akrs*, OSAX. *akkar*, OHG. *acchar* G. *acker*, DU. *akker*, ON. *akr*: a common Teut. and Aryan word: TEUT. **akra-z*, pre-TEUT. *agro-s* = SKR. *ajra-s*, GR. *ἀγρός*, LAT. *ager* (stem *agro-*) 'acre': Aryan √ *ag* in LAT. *ago*, GR. *ἄγω*, SKR. *aj*, ON. *aka*. The orig. meaning of *acre* (INDO-TEUT. *agro-s*) was 'place where the cattle are driven'; cp. G. *trift* from *treiben*.

adage from FR. *adage* = LAT. *adagium* 'proverb'.

add ME. *adde* from LAT. *addere* 'add'.

adder ME. *adder* older *nadder* OE. *nē(d)dre* = OSAX. *nâdra*, DU. *adder*, OHG. *nât(a)ra* MHG. *nâter* G. *natter* (*otter*), ICEL. *nadraf*. — *nadr* m., GOTH. *nadrs*: cogn. with IR. *nathair*, W. *neidr*. For the loss of initial *n* cp. *auger* and *apron*.

adjourn vb. ME. *ajurne ajorne*: adapted from FR. *ajourner* (deriv. of FR. *jour* — *jeurnée* 'day').

ado ME. *adō* prop. *at dō*: prop. infinit. 'to do' with *at*, orig. in Northern English.

advance vb. for ME. *avaunce*: loanword from FR. *avancer* 'go before' (deriv. of FR. *avant* = ITAL. *avante*, LAT. *ab* + *ante*).

advice sb. for ME. *avis*: adopt. of FR. *avis* (= IT. *avviso*, LAT. *advisum*). — The vb. **advise** ME. *avise* is FR. *aviser* (= IT. *avvisar*, LAT. **advīsare*).

afford ME. *aforth* 'provide' OE. *ʒefordian* 'promote': deriv. of *forth*.

affray 'frighten' ME. *afraie*: from FR. *effrayer* 'frighten'. — Hence the part. **afraid** 'frightened' ME. *afraied*.

after ME. *after* OE. *after* adv. prep. = GOTH. *astra* 'back, again', OHG. OSAX. *aftar* 'back', DU. *achter*.

again ME. *agein* OE. *ongez̄n ongeân*; ident. with G. *gegen* OHG. *gegin gagan*, OSAX. *gegin?*, ON. *gagn*. — **against** ME. *ageinest* earlier *ageines* = OE. *tōgez̄nes*.

age ME. *āge*: adoption of FR. *âge* (OFR. *a-age e-age*). Source a LAT. type **aetaticum* (= LAT. *aetas*) 'time'.

aghast part. of ME. *agaste* vb. 'terrify' OE. *gástan* 'terrify'; akin to GOTH. *usgaisjan* 'make afraid' and perh. to *ghost*.

aglet 'spangle, pin' (Shakesp.) from FR. *aiguillet* dimin. of *aiguille* 'needle'.

ago ME. *agó agón*: orig. part. 'gone by, past' from *go*.

agog adapt. of OFR. *en gogues* 'lusty, lively, in a pleasant humor' — FR. *gogue* 'mirth, glee'.

agree ME. *agrée*: adapt. of FR. *agrée* (= IT. *aggradare*; source LAT. *gratum* 'pleasing, agreeable').

ague ME. *ague*: source OFR. *agu* 'sharp, acute' (= FR. *aigu*). Source LAT. *acutus*.

aid vb. from FR. *aider* 'help'.

ail vb. ME. *aile eile* OE. *eȝlan* 'trouble, afflict' = GOTH. *usagljan* 'trouble': deriv. of OE. *eȝle* = GOTH. *aglus* 'loathsome, troublesome'. For \sqrt{ag} cp. *awe*.

air¹ ME. *aire* older *eir*: loanword from FR. *air* (source LAT. *aer*). — **air**² from FR. *air* 'external appearance' is considered ident. with *air*¹.

aisel (Shakesp.); cp. *eisel*.

ajar ME. *acher* — *oncher* (OE. *on ċerr* — *on ċyrr*) 'ajar' cp. *char*.

akimbo ME. *a kembōwe* — *a kembōwe* (in the phrase »his hand, his armes a kembōwe setten«); for ME. *bōwe* cp. *bow* and *elbow*. The first element represents an adapted ON. *kengr* 'crook the shape of a horse-shoe' (cp. ON. *kengbogginn* 'crooked'). Another suggestion proceeds from an OE. **cynboga* formed as OE. *cynwidde*.

alder ME. *alder* OE. *alor* = OHG. *ēlira ērila* G. *erle*, ON. *elr elre(r)*, DU. LG. *eller* (GOTH. **ailiza* is found in SPAN. *alisa*, FR. *alíze* 'wild sorb, wild service-berry'). Akin to OSLOV. *jelicha*, LAT. *almus* (for **alsnus*) 'alder'.

ale ME. *ále* OE. *ealu ealo* (infl. *ealod*) = OSAX. *alo*, ON. SW. DAN. *øl*; akin to OSLOV. *olü* 'cider', LITH. *alus* 'beer'.

alight 'alight from a horse' cp. *light* vb.

all ME. *al(l)* — plur. *alle* OE. *al(l)* *eal(l)* — plur. *ealle* = OSAX. OHG. DU. LG. *al*, G. *all*, ON. *allr*, GOTH. *alls*. A primary form *ala-* is found in compounds and derivatives; cp. OSAX. OHG. *alung* MHG. *alenc* 'entire, complete', GOTH. *alamans* 'all men', OHG. *ala-wâri* 'all true', *ala-niuwi* 'all new'. Cogn. w. OIR. *uile* (base *olio-*).

allay ME. *alaie aleie alegġe* 'lay aside, give up'; from *lay*¹. Perh. mixed with OFR. *aley* (FR. *aloyer*)?

allege ME. *aleġġe* 'give testimony': adapted from OFR. *alegier alegger*?

alley ME. *aley*: loanword from FR. *allée* 'a going, passage'.

allow vb. ME. *aloue*: adapt. of FR. *allouer* 'grant' (LAT. type *adlocare*).

allure ME. *alüre*: from OFR. *alurer*, deriv. of *lure* 'bait'.

almond ME. *almaunde*: from OFR. *almande* (= FR. *amande*, whence DU. *amandel*). Source LAT. *amygdala* (GR. ἀμυγδάλη) 'an

almond', whence a vulgar LAT. *amendla* (IT. *mandola* = OHG. *mandala* G. *mandel*).

alms ME. *almes* OE. *ælmesse* (infl. *ælmessan*): borrowed from OIR. *almsan*. Akin to the synon. OSAX. *alamōsna*, ODU. *aelmoese aelmoesene* DU. *aalmoes*, OHG. *alamuōsan alamōsan* G. *almsen*. Source LAT.-GR. *eleemosyna* (cp. IT. *limosina*) with a vulgar pronunciation *almōsna* = PROVENZ. *almsna*, OFR. *almsne* FR. *aumône*.

alone ME. *alōne* late OE. *eallāna* prop. 'all singly' = synon. G. *allein*, DU. *alleen*. Cp. *one*.

along ME. *along* OE. *ondlong andlong*; cp. *long*. The prefix E. *a* for OE. *and* is = to G. *ent-* in *entlang* 'along' (OFRIS. *ondlinga*).

aloof adapt. of DU. *te loef* 'to the windward'; ident. with *luff*.

already orig. 'quite ready'; cp. *ready*. — **also** prop. 'quite so' ME. *alsō* OE. *ealswā* 'quite so' = G. *also*. Ident. with *as*. — **although** ME. *although altheigh*; in OE. we find *theah + eal* (e. g. »þeah ic eal mæge« 'although I may'); cp. *though*.

alum ME. *alum* from OFR. *alum* = FR. *alun*; source LAT. *alūmen*, whence G. *alaun*, DU. *aluin*.

always ME. *alway alwey* OE. *ealnewēz*; orig. acc. sing. (sometimes contr. to *ealnez*) prop. 'all the way, all the time'; the commoner form is *always* ME. *alwaies*, being an adv. gen. sing. 'all the time, always'.

amaze vb. ME. *amāse* OE. *á-mā-sian*.

amid, amidst; cp. *middle*. — **amiss** ME. *on misse*; cp. *miss*.

among ME. *among*; prop. *on-mang* — *on zemang* 'in the crowd'; OE. *zemang* 'crowd' see under *mingle*. Ident. with LG. *mang* 'among'.

amount ME. *amounte*: adapt. of FR. *amonter* 'amount to' (FR. *amont* 'uphill' = LAT. *ad montem*); cp. *mount*.

ancestor ME. *auncestre*: loanword from FR. *ancêtre* older *ancestre* (ME. *auncessour* from OFR. *ancesour*); source LAT. *antecessor(em)*.

anchor ME. *anker* OE. *ancor ancor*; cp. ON. *akkeri*, DU. G. *anker* late OHG. *anchar*: a loanword from LAT. *ancora* (IT. *ancora*, FR. *ancre*).

ancient ME. *auncient* older *aunciēn* (for the secondary *t* cp. *pageant, parchment*): adapt. of FR. *ancien* (= IT. *anziano*; LAT. type *anteānus*).

and ME. OE. *and* = OSAX. *endi*, DU. *en*, OHG. *anti enti inti unti* MHG. *unde G. und*. The cogn. SKR. *átha* 'also, further, and' points to ARYAN *antha* 'and, also'.

andiron ME. *aundire*: loanword from OFR. *andier* (FR. *landier*) 'fire-dog'. Source unknown, perh. fr. a LAT. type *amitārius* (LAT. *ames*)? Cp. MED.-LAT. *andēna* 'fire-dog'.

angel ME. *aunġel*: borrowed from OFR. *angele* (FR. *ange*). The FR. word supplanted the orig.

OE. ME. *engel* = G. DU. *engel* OHG. OSAX. *engil*, GOTH. *aggilus*: early church-loanwords from LAT. *angelus* = GR. ἄγγελος 'angel'.

anger ME. *anger* 'affliction, sore, trouble': Scand. loanword from ON. *angr* 'grief, sorrow' (DAN. *anger* 'penitence', SW. *ånger* 'regret'); akin to LAT. *angor* 'bodily or mental torture'.

*angle*¹ ME. *angel* OE. *angol* *ongul* = synonym. OHG. *angul* G. *angel*, ON. *ongull*. Akin to LAT. *uncus* 'a hook', GR. ὄγκος 'a hook', ἄγκιστρον 'fish-hook', SKR. *āṅkā* 'hook', OIR. *écad* 'hook'.

*angle*² (corner) ME. *angle* from FR. *angle* = LAT. *angulus* 'corner'.

anguish ME *anguisse*: from OFR. *anguisse* FR. *angoisse*. Source LAT. *angustia* 'straitness, poverty, perplexity'.

ankle ME. *ankel* orig. *anklé* OE. *ancleow* 'ankle' = DU. *anklaaww*, OHG. *anchlâo*, ON. *okkla* (prop. **ankulaw*?); akin to DU. *enkel*, OHG. *anchal* *enchil* G. *enkel* 'ankle'. Source and formation of the group are doubtful; perh. akin to SKR. *aṅguli* *aṅguṣṭha* 'thumb, toe', AVEST. *aṅgusta* 'toe'?

announce ME. *annonce*: adapt. of FR. *annoncer* (= LAT. *annuntiare*); cp. *pronounce*.

annoy ME. *anoye* *anuy(e)* 'weariness': from OFR. *enoi* *anui* FR. *ennui* (source LAT. *in odio* 'in hatred').

anoint ME. *anointe*: adapt. of OFR. *enoint* 'anointed' part. of *enoindre* 'anoint'; cp. *ointment*.

anon 'immediately' ME. *anon* earlier *andn* OE. *on dn* 'in one' (moment); cp. *one*.

another; see *other*.

answer sb. ME. *answare* OE. *andswaru*; corresp. to the synonym. OSAX. *ant-swôr*, OFRIS. *ondser*, ON. *andsvar*? — Thereto the deriv. vb. *answer* ME. *answere* OE. *andsvarian*. Source the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{swar}} = \text{swear}$; hence *answer* was orig. 'a solemn charge made to rebut a charge'; *and-* means 'against'.

ant ME. *am(e)te* OE. *æmete* 'emmet': TEUT. base *amaitjôn*; cp. OHG. *ameiza* MHG. *ameize* G. *ameise*, MDU. *emte eempte*. Perh. akin to G. *emsig* OHG. *emizzi emizzi* 'industrious'. See *emmet*.

antler ME. *auntelère*: loanword from OFR. *antoillier* (*andoillier* = FR. *andouiller*); LAT. type *antocularis* 'tine of a stag's horn in front of the eyes'.

anvil short for ME. *anvelt* *anfelt* OE. *anfilt* = OHG. *anafalz*, DU. *aanbeeld* ODU. *anbelt*: TEUT. base *anafalti-* and *ana-balti-*; cp. the synonym. OHG. *ana-bôz* cogn. w. *beat*.

any ME. *any* (*ēny* *ōny*) OE. *ēniȝ* = OSAX. *ēniȝ* *ēnag*, DU. *eenig*, OHG. *einag* G. *einig* 'only, sole': deriv. of TEUT. *aina* = E. *one*.

ape ME. *ape* OE. *apa* = DU. *aap*, ON. *api*, OHG. *affo* MHG. G. *affe*: a common TEUT. word, whence ORUSS. SLOV. *opica*, OBO-

HEM. *opice* 'ape' are borrowed. Source of TEUT. *apan-* unknown.

appal(l) vb. ME. *appalle*: adapted from OFR. *apallir* 'grow pale', akin to *pale*.

apparel ME. *aparaile appareile*: adapted from OFR. *aparailler aparreiller* 'dress' = FR. *appareiller* (IT. *apparrechiare*).

appeal ME. *a(p)péle*: adapt. from FR. *appeler* (= LAT. IT. *appellare*).

appear vb. ME. *a(p)pére*: adapt. from OFR. *aperer aparir apareir aparoir* (= IT. *apparire*; source LAT. *apparère*).

appease vb. ME. *apése* earlier *apaise*: loanword from FR. *apaiser* 'pacify'; akin to *peace*.

apple ME. *appel* OE. *æppel* = DU. LG. *appel*, MHG. G. *apfel* OHG. *apful*: WESTTEUT. base *applu-*, allied to IR. *uball*, LITH. *obūlas*, OSLOV. *ablūko* 'apple', RUSS. *jabloko*.

apply vb. ME. *aplie*: adapted from OFR. *aplier* (FR. *appliquer*, IT. *applicare*, LAT. *applicare* 'apply'); cp. *ply* vb.

apprentice ME. *aprentice aprentis*: loanword fr. OFR. *aprentis* and *aprentif* FR. *apprenti* (source LAT. *apprendere* 'learn').

approach vb. ME. *apryche*: adapt. from FR. *approcher*: LAT. type *adpropiare* 'draw near'.

apricot borrowed from FR. *abricot*; corresp. to DU. *abrikoos*, G. *aprikose*; akin to SPAN. *albaricoque*, IT. *albercocco* (mod. GR. *πραϊκόκκια*) from LAT. *praecocium*

(*malum praecoquum?*) lit. 'precocious'.

April ME. *april(le)*: adapt. of LAT. *aprilis*; the earlier ME. by-form *averil* points to OFR. *avrill*. Cp. G. DU. *April*.

apron orig. *napron* = ME. *napron naproun*: adapt. of FR. *napperon* 'a large cloth', dimin. of *nappe* = LAT. *mappa* 'table, napkin'; cp. *napkin*. For the loss of initial *n* see *adder* and *auger*.

arch ME. *arch(e)* OE. *arce* (*arce.biscop*): borrowed from FR. *arch*. Cp. the synonym. DU. *aarts*, OHG. *erzi*- G. *erz-*, GOTH. *ark* (*-aggilus*). Source the LAT. = Gr. prefix *archi-* (*ἀρχι-*). Perh. OFR. *arch* (in *archangel*) influenced the E. word.

archer ME. *archér*: adapt. of FR. *archer* 'bowman' (LAT. type *arcarius*, deriv. of *arcus* 'bow').

are («we, you, they are») ME. *are* OE. (Northumbr.) *aron*; plur. to the second person sing. *art* ME. *art* OE. *eart*. An ARYAN. *ar* 'be' is prob. in LITH. *yrà* 'is'.

ark ME. *arke* OE. *earc* (infl. *earce*) = OHG. *arahha archa* 'chest' MHG. *arche* 'chest, money-chest' G. *arche* 'Noah's ark', DU. *ark* 'Noah's ark', ON. *ørk* 'chest, covenant, ark, box', GOTH. *arka* f. 'money-box, Noah's ark': a Teut. loanword from LAT. (also ROM.) *arca*.

arm¹ ME. *arm* OE. *earm* = OSAX. DU. *arm*, ON. *armr*, GOTH. *arms*, OHG. *ar(a)m* G. *arm*. Akin

to LAT. *armus* 'the topmost part of the upper arm, fore-quarter', OSLOV. *ramę* 'shoulder, arm', PRUSS. *irmo* 'arm', SKR. *îrmâ-s* 'fore-quarter, arm', AVEST. *arema* 'arm', ARMEN. *armukn* 'elbow'.

arm² 'a weapon' ME. *armes* plur. from OFR. *armes* = LAT. *arma* 'weapons'.

armor ME. *armour(e)* *armüre*: borrowed from OFR. *armure arm-ure* (LAT. *armatūra*) 'armor'.

army ME. *armé armé*: adoption of FR. *armée* (= IT. *armata*; base LAT. *armare*).

arrange borrowed from FR. *arranger* (deriv. of FR. *rang* 'rank, file' from OHG. *hrinc* G. *ring* 'a ring or circle of people'; cp. *rańk*).

arrant ident. with *errant*.

arras ME. *arras*; orig. »cloth of Arras«: *Arras* is the name of a town in Artois (France) famous for its manufacture. See *cambric* and *lawn*².

array ME. *araie*: adapt. of OFR. *arraier arrier* 'arrange' (= IT. *arredare*): of Teut. origin; cp. GOTH. *garaiðs* under *ready*.

arrest ME. *a(r)reste*: adapt. of OFR. *arrester* FR. *arrêter* (= IT. *arrestare*, LAT. *restare* 'stay back').

arrival ME. *artwaile* prop. 'landing'; adapt. of OFR. *arrivaille* 'landing'. — **arrive** ME. *arive* prop. 'bring to shore, come to shore': adapt. of FR. *arriver* = IT. *arrivare*; LAT. type *adripare* (*rîpa* 'shore').

arrow ME. *arwe* late OE. *arwe*: adapt. of ON. *or* (plur. *orvar*). The native OE. word was *earh* ident. with ON. *or* (cp. GOTH. *arhwazna* 'dart' and LAT. *arcus* 'bow').

as ME. *as(e)* *als(e)* also *alswø* OE. *ealswá* = synonym. OSAX. HG. *álsô*, DU. *als*, MHG. also *als álse*. The compound means prop. 'entirely so'; cp. *all* and *so*.

ash¹ sb. 'the name of a tree' ME. *asch* OE. *æsc* = OHG. *asc* G. *esche*, DU. *esch*, ON. *askr* 'ash'.

ash² sb. ME. *asche* OE. *æscē* (infl. *ascan axan*); mod. E. is commonly used in the plur. *ashes* (ME. *asches*). Cogn. w. ON. *aska*, DU. *asch*, OHG. *aska* G. *asche*, GOTH. *azgô* 'ashes'.

ask vb. older by-form *ax* ME. *aske axe* (KENT. *øxi*) OE. *ascian dcsian*: Teut. base *aiskôjan* = OSAX. *êscôn*, OHG. *eiskôn* (G. *heischen*). Akin to LITH. *jëskoti*, OSLOV. *iskati*, SKR. *icch* 'seek'.

asp¹ 'a venomous serpent' from LAT. *aspis*.

asp² 'a tree' ME. *aspe* OE. *æspe* = synonym. ON. *øsp*, OHG. *aspa* MHG. *aspe* G. *espe*, DU. *esp*: perh. connected with LAT. *arbor* (if from **azbos* by rhotacism) 'tree'.

ass ME. *asse* OE. *assa* (infl. sing. *assan*): loanword from OIR. *assan* 'ass'; cp. ON. *asne* from OFR. *asne* = FR. *âne*. Source LAT. *asinus*, whence also GOTH. *asilus*, OE. *esol*, OHG. *esil* G. *esel* 'ass', DU. *ezel* and further OSLOV. *osilü*, RUSS. *oselü* 'ass'.

assail vb. ME. *asaile*: adapt. of FR. *assaillir*; see *a'sault*.

assault vb. ME. *a(s)saut*: adapted from FR. *assaut* (=IT. *assalto*, MED. LAT. *assaltus*).

assay ME. *assay assai* borrowed from OFR. *assai assay* = FR. *essai* (IT. *assagio* from LAT. *exagium* 'weighing').

assemble ME. *a(s)semble a(s)-semle*: adapt. of FR. *assembler* (IT. *assemblare* deriv. of LAT. *simul* 'together').

assuage ME. *aswāge a(s)suāge*: loanword fr. OFR. *asoager asuager*, LAT. type *ad-suaviare* deriv. of *suavis* 'sweet'.

assure vb. ME. *a(s)sūre* borrowed from FR. *assurer* (=IT. *assicurare*).

astonish transformed after vbs. in *-ish* from an earlier *astony astone* ME. *astonie astune astoune*: borrowed from OFR. *estoner* = FR. *étonner*; LAT. type *ex+tonare* 'thunder'. But cp. *stun*.

at ME. *at* OE. *æt* = OSAX. *at*, OHG. *a7*, ON. GOTH. *at*: akin w. LAT. *ad* 'to', OIR. *ad*.

atone vb. from *atone* adv. 'at one, agreed' = ME. *at on* 'into one'; cp. *one*.

attach vb. ME. *attache* (law term) 'take prisoner, arrest': adapt. of FR. *attacher* (=SPAN. *atacar*, IT. *attaccare*).

attain vb. ME. *attaine atteine*: borrowed from FR. *atteindre* (=LAT. *attingere* 'touch upon').

attire vb. ME. *attre*: adapted fr. OFR. *atirer* 'adorn'. Source a Teut. sb. *fīr* 'ornament, honor'

= OSAX. OE. *thr* 'glory, honor' (G. *zierde*).

attorney ME. *atourney* older *aturné atourné* 'agent, deputy, commissioner?': adapt. of FR. *atorné* part. of *atorner* 'direct, appoint'.

auburn orig. 'whitish or flaxen-colored, reddish-brown' ME. *auburne awburne* 'citron-colored': from OFR. *auborne alborne* (=IT. *alburno*) = MED. LAT. *alburnus* 'whitish' (*albus* 'white').

auger orig. *nauger* (like *adder* for *nadder*, *apron* for *napron* with loss of an initial *n*) ME. *nauger* older *nāve-gōr* OE. *nafo-gār* 'an auger' prop. 'borer, piercer of naves' (see *nave*¹ and *gore*²); cp. the synonym. OHG. *nabugêr* MHG. *nabegêr* G. (dial.) *näber*, ICEL. *nafarr*.

ought 'a whit, anything' ME. *ought* older *awight* OE. *dwiht ânwiht* 'ought'; OE. *ân* is *one* and for *wiht* see *whit* and *not*.

August from LAT. *augustus*; ME. *aust* from OFR. *aoust* = FR. *aouît?* or from late OE. *august* changed to **auwest?*

aunt ME. *aunt(e)*: adapt. of OFR. *ante* (FR. *tante*). Source LAT. *amita* 'aunt'.

avail ME. *availe*: source FR. *vaille* from *valoir* 'be worth'.

avalanche: adoption of the synonym. FR. *avalanche* (FR. *aval* 'downward' = OFR. *a val* is I.AT. *ad vallem* 'valleyward').

avenge ME. *avenge*: adapt. of OFR. *avengier* 'avenge' (source

LAT. *vindicare* 'vindicate'); cp. *vengeance*.

avoid ME. *avoide*: adapted from FR. *avoider* 'empty out'; cp. *void*.

vouch ME. *avouch* 'declare, confess' from OFR. *avoch(i)er*; cp. *vouch*.

avow ME. *avowe avoue* from FR. *avouer*; cp. *vow*.

await ME. *awaite* from ONFR. *await(i)er*; cp. *wait*.

award ME. *awarde* from ONFR. *eswarde(i)r* 'examine'. For the Teut. source see under *guard*.

aware ME. *tware* OE. *zewara zewar* = OHG. OSAX. *giwar* G. *gewahr*, DU. *gewaar* 'watchful, wary'; cp. *wary*.

away ME. *away away* OE. *onwæg* 'away' prop. 'on the way'; cp. *way* and *alway*.

awe ME. *awe* older *age*: adapt. of ON. *agi* 'awe, terror'. Akin to OE. *ege* ME. *ie* 'fear, terror' = GOTH. *agis* and GR. *ἄχος* 'anguish'; cp. GOTH. *aglus* 'molesting', OIR. *agor* 'I fear'.

awkward ME. *awkward aukward* beside late ME. *auke* 'contrary, wrong'; *auk-* contr. of *avek-* = ON. *ofugr* 'turned the wrong way'. Cogn. w. OSAX. *abuh*, OHG. *abuh* and SKR. *apâk* 'turned away'.

awl ME. *awl awel* OE. *awel eawol* 'awl': if traceable to a Teut. base *awola* (for *agwola-*), akin to LAT. *acus* 'needle' — *aculeus* 'sting'.

awn ME. *awne* older *awene agene*: Scand. loanword from ON. *ogn* which is ident. with OE.

agne, OHG. *agana* MHG. *agene* G. *ahne*, GOTH. *ahana* 'chaff'; prob. related. to GR. *ἄχνη ἄχνη* 'chaff', LITH. *akūtas*, OPRUSS. *ackons* 'awn'.

awry ME. *awry(e) onwry*; cp. *wry*.

ax(e) ME. *ax* OE. *eax* = the synonym. OE. *eax ax*, OHG. *ahsa* MHG. *ahse* G. *achse*, DU. *as* and with formative *-l* the synonym. ON. *oxull*, whence borrowed ME. *axel* E. *axle-(tree)*. For a pre-TEUT. *aksa* cp. SKR. *ākṣa*, GR. *ἄξων*, LAT. *axis*, OSLOV. *osi*, LITH. *aszis* 'axle'.

ax(e) ME. *ax(e)* OE. *ax* orig. *acas* **acces* = synonym. OSAX. OHG. *accus* MHG. *ackes* G. *ax(t)*, DU. *aaks*, ON. *ox*, GOTH. *agizi* 'axe'. Pre-TEUT. *agtsi agzi (aksi)* appears also in GR. *ἄξινη* 'axe'.

axle ME. *axel* in *axel-tré*: borrowed from ON. *oxultré*; akin to *ax*.

aye¹ 'yes' occurring in the 16th cent. as *I* and not found earlier; perh. ident. with *I* = OE. *ic*; in OE. we find *nic* (for *ne + ic*) 'no' (in answering). The orthography of *aye* was influenced perhaps by *aye*² (cp. *nay*).

aye² ME. *ay ey*: borrowed from ON. *ei* 'ever'; akin to GOTH. *aiw* 'ever', OHG. OSAX. *io* G. *je*; cp. *ever*. In the Aryan langs. a sb. *aiwa-* 'age, time' exists in GOTH. *aiws*, LAT. *avum*, GR. *αἰών*.

B

babe ME. *bābc* fuller form *bābān*: from W. GAEL. IR. CORN. *baban* 'a babe, child'.

baboon ME. *bābwīn bāboīn*: loanword from the synon. FR. *babouin*. Akin to DU. *baviaan*, G. *pavian*. Source OFR. *babou* 'grimace'?

baby ME. *bābi*: dimin. of *babe*.

bachelor ME. *bachelēr*: borrowed from OFR. *bachelor* = FR. *bachelier*. Source MED.-LAT. *baccalārius*.

back¹ cp. *basin*.

back² 'the hinder part of the body' ME. *bak* OE. *bac* = OSAX. DU. (in comp.), ICEL. SW. *bak* 'back'. — **back** adv. for *aback* ME. *abak* OE. *on bac* 'backward' prop. 'on the back'. — **back-board** OE. *bæcbord* = DU. LG. *bakboord* (whence G. *backbord*, FR. *babord*), ICEL. *bakbord* 'lar-board'.

backgammon prop. 'back-game', because the men when taken are put back. See *gammon*.

bacon ME. *bācon bācoun*: borrowed from OFR. *bacon* 'flitch of bacon'. Source a TEUT. base *bakōn* = MDU. MLG. *bake*, OHG. *bahho* MHG. *bache* 'side of bacon, ham'; akin to *back* sb.

bad ME. *baīl(de)* 'worthless, wicked'; prob. ident. with OE. *ābēded* 'forced, compelled'; orig.

part. of the vb. *ā-bēdan* 'compel, restrain'.

badge late ME. *bagge*: of FR. origin, cp. OFR. *bage*, MED.-LAT. *bagia* 'signum, a ring'.

badger orig. ident. with an obsolete *badger* 'one who buys corn'; cp. FR. *blaireau* 'badger' orig. 'little corn-merchant'. The source is a MED.-LAT. *bladārius*, OFR. *blayer* 'corn-merchant' (FR. *blé* 'corn'): E. *badger* for *bladger*?

bag ME. *bagge*: loanword from ON. *baggi* 'bag, bundle'. — **baggage** ME. *baggage* according to FR. *baggage* points to OFR. *bague* = ON. *baggi*.

bail 'a hoop' ME. *beil*: perh. traceable to an OE. **bezel* **byzel* = G. *bügel*, ON. *bygill*; √ *būg* in *bow*.

bail vb. borrowed from OFR. *bailer* 'secure, keep in custody'. Akin to *bailiff* ME. *bailif bailt*: from OFR. *bailif* (whence also DU. *baljuw*) later *baili bailli* = MED.-LAT. *baillivus ballivus*. Source LAT. *bajulus* 'burdenbearer'.

bairn 'child' (Sc.) ME. *bērn* OE. *bēarn* 'child' = OHG. GOTH. *barn*, ON. *barn* (whence also ME. *barn*): deriv. of the TEUT. √ *ber* 'produce', prop. partic. with the meaning 'that which is born'.

bait vb. ME. *baite beite* 'feed': borrowed from ON. *beita* 'cause to bite' = MHG. *beizen* 'bait', OE.

bétan: causative of TEUT. *bítan* 'bite'; cp. *bite*.

bake ME. *báke* OE. *bacan* str. vb. = ON. *baka*, OHG. *bahhan* 'bake'. The G. forms partly show TEUT. *kk* for TEUT. *k*: G. *backen*, DU. *bakken* (OSAX. *bakkeri* 'baker'); the *kk* is also shown in *bat ch*. The TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{bak}}$ from pre-TEUT. *bhög* is perh. connected with GR. *φάγειν* 'roast'.

bald ME. *balled* (OE. **bealléde†*); source and history unknown.

baldrick ME. *baudrik* *bauderik*; akin to ON. *baldrekr*, MHG. *balderich*, FR. *baudroy* (OFR. *baldrei*, whence ME. *baudry*), MED.-LAT. *baldringus*: related to LAT. *balteus* under *belt*.

bale sb. 'a large bundle of merchandise ready for transportation': loanword from OFR. *ba(l)le* (= SPAN. *bala*, IT. *balla*); of Teut. origin, ident. with *ball*.

bale vb. 'empty water out of a ship', also spelled *bail*: borrowed from DU. *balien* 'bale out'; DU. *balie* (= MLG. *ballige balge*, LG. *balje*, IT. *baglia* 'tub' fr. FR. *baille* represents a Lat. type *bacula* (cogn. w. *basin*).

bale ME. *bále* OE. *bealu*; cp. OSAX. *balu*, OHG. *balu*, ON. *ból* 'evil, calamity'; GOTH. **balws* 'evil' in comp. and deriv. as *balweins* *baluwan* 'torment'.

ball¹ 'a spherical body' ME. *ball(e)*: borrowed from OFR. *balle* = OHG. *balla ballo* 'a ball, sphere', ON. *boltr* 'ball'.

ball² 'a dance' (= DU. G. *ball*): borrowed from FR. *bal* 'a dance' (= SPAN. *baile*, IT. *ballo*) 'a dance'. FR. *baller* (IT. *ballare*) is traced to GR. *βαλλίσειν* 'dance'.

ballast: loanword from SW. DAN. *ballast* orig. *baglast* for *barlass* prop. 'bare last' i. e. 'mere load' = DU. LG. G. *ballast*.

balm ME. *baum* (*baume bame basme*): adapt. of FR. *baume*. Source LAT. *balsamum*, whence G. *balsam*, DU. *balsem*.

bane 'harm' ME. *báne*; OE. *bana* means 'murderer'; cp. ON. *bane*, OHG. *bano* 'death'. Akin to GR. *φόνος*; 'murder'.

bank ME. *banke* OE. *banca* = ON. *bakki* (orig. **banke*): akin to *bench*. — **bank** (for money) adapt. of FR. *banque* = IT. *banca*: ult. source TEUT. *bank(i)* in *bench*.

bar ME. *barre*: adapt. of OFR. *barre*.

bare ME. *báre* OE. *bær* = OHG. G. *bar*, ON. *berr*: TEUT.-GOTH. base *baza-* = pre-TEUT. *bhaso-* in OSLOV. *bosü* 'bare-foot', LITH. *basas*.

bargain sb. ME. *bargain*: adapt. of OFR. *bargaine* 'traffic'.

barge ME. *barge*: adapt. of OFR. *barge*. Source a MED.LAT. *barica*, whence also *bark*².

bark¹ 'the rind of a tree' ME. *barke*: possibly a loanword from the equiv. ON. *borkr*; cp. G. LG. *borke*, NORTHFRIS. *buark*, GOTH. **barkus*: prob. akin to *birch* on account of SKR. *bhûrja* m. 'birch'

— n. 'birchbark'. *Bark* orig. 'birchbark'? cp. *birch*.

bark² adapt. of FR. *barque*; ident. with *barge*.

bark vb. ME. *berke* OE. *beorcan*; cp. OE. *borcian* 'bark' and ON. *berkja* 'bark': TEUT. √ *berk*, not recorded elsewhere.

barley ME. *barll* older *barlich* late OE. *bærlic*; how the word is connected with the synon. OE. *bære* (cp. *barn*), is uncertain. Source a TEUT. base *baraz* (*bariz* = ON. *barr*, cp. GOTH. *barizeins* 'made of barley'), akin to LAT. *far* 'corn' (ARYAN base *bharos*).

barm 'yeast' ME. *berme* OE. *beorma* = DU. *berm*, MLG. *berme*: Teut. base *berman-* from an Aryan base *bhermen-* in LAT. *fermentum*.

barn ME. *berne* OE. *bern* short for orig. *bere-ern* 'barley-house'; cp. *barley*. OE. *-ern* (for *ærn* **rænn*) 'house' corresponds to GOTH. *razn* 'house', ON. *rann*.

barnacle¹ 'a fish' ME. *bernake*; transformed by suffix-exchange from OE. *byrnete* 'lolligo'.

barnacle² 'a kind of goose' ME. *bernake*; an ANGLO-LAT. *bernaca* of the 12th cent. is the first record of the obscure word.

barnacles³ 'spectacles' orig. 'irons put on the noses of horses to keep them quiet' dimin. to ME. *bernac* from OFR. *bernac* 'camus, a barnacle'.

baron ME. *båroun*: loanword from FR. *baron*, whence also ODU. *baroen*, MHG. *barûn* G. DU. *baron*. Source a military word LAT. *baro*

'mercenary', which oftentimes is found in the Teut. *Leges Barbarorum* for 'baron'.

barrel ME. *bårel* prop. *baril*: borrowed fr. FR. *baril*.

barren ME. *barrein*: a FR. loanword, cp. OFR. *brahain barhain* (FR. *brêhaigne* 'sterile'). Source unknown.

barrow 'a wheel-barrow' ME. *bårwe* (OE. **bearwe*): derived from the TEUT. √ *ber* in *bear*; as for the *w-*suffix cp. also OE. *meox-byrwe*, WESTPHAL. *bierwe* 'a bier, stretcher'.

barter Engl. deriv. of OFR. *barate* 'deceit, fraud' (OFR. *barater* 'beguile'), whence ME. *barât barêt*, ODU. *baraet* 'fraud', MHG. *bârât*.

base¹ 'low' from FR. *basse* f. (*bas* m.). Source VULG.-LAT. *bassus*?

base² sb. 'foundation' ME. *båse* (*bas*): loanword from FR. *base* (LAT. *basis*).

bashful see *abash*.

basin ME. *båstn*: loanword from FR. *bassin*. Source LAT. *baccinum* (akin w. LAT. *bacar* and *bicarium*?) whence DU. *bekken*, OHG. (OSAX.) *bekkin* G. *becken* 'basin'; cp. DU. LG. *bak* 'bowl, tub, trough', FR. *bac* 'trough, basin' = LAT. *bacca*).

bask vb. ME. *haske*: a Scand. loanword, from ON. *badask* 'bathe oneself'. Source see under *bath*.

basket ME. *båsket*; commonly considered ident. with BRITANN.-LAT. *bascauda* 'dish-pan' (= OFR. *baschoe* 'bucket'); an OE. **bascod*

**baxod* was supplanted by **bascot*, -ot being an E. dimin. suffix. A primit. LAT.-GALL. *basca* appears in FR. *bâche* 'tilt, vat'.

bass 'a fish' ME. *base barse* OE. *bærs* = DU. *baars*, G. *barsch*; cp. SWED. *abborre*, DAN. *oborre* (rr from rs).

bastard ME. *bastard* (= G. *bastard*, DU. *bastard*): borrowed from OFR. *bastard* (FR. *bâtard* = SPAN. IT. *bastardo*). Source OFR. *bast* = SPAN. IT. *basto* 'pack-saddle'; cp. OFR. *filz de bast* 'a bastard', lit. 'a son of a pack-saddle' (not of a bed, cp. G. *bankert* prop. 'son of a bench').

baste¹ vb. 'beat with a stick, strike': a Scand. loanword from ON. *beysta* 'beat' = SW. *bösta* 'thump', DAN. *böste* 'strike'.

baste² vb. 'pour fat over meat'; origin unknown.

baste³ vb. 'sew slightly' ME. *bāste*: borrowed from OFR. *bastir* (FR. *bâtir* = SPAN. *bastear*, IT. *imbastare*) 'baste'. Source a TEUT. *bastjan* = OHG. *bēstan* 'patch' MHG. *bēsten* 'bind'.

bat¹ 'a short cudgel' ME. late OE. *bat(t)*: loanword from IR. GAEL. *bat* 'staff, cudgel' or more prob. fr. FR. *batte* 'a rammer, wand'.

bat² 'a winged mammal'; the Scotch by-form *ba(c)k* points to ME. *bakke* = DAN. *bakke* (only in comp. *aftenbakke* 'evening-bat'). Perh. connected with *back* and *bacon*, made prob. by G. (dial.) *speckmaus* 'bat' prop. 'fitch-mouse'.

batch ME. *bacche* OE. **bætte*; deriv. from the TEUT. √ *bakk* (: *bak*); see *bake*.

bath ME. *bath* OE. *bæd* = OSAX. *bath*, DU. G. OHG. *bad*, ON. *bad*. The dental being suffix, the word rests on a TEUT. √ *ba* (*bē*) in OHG. *bâen* = G. *bâhen*. — **bathe** vb. ME. *bâthe* OE. *badian* = OHG. *badôn* G. *baden*, ON. *bada*: deriv. from the TEUT. sb. *baþa* 'bath'.

batten vb. 'grow fat' ME. **batne*: a Scand. loanword from ON. *batna* 'grow better' (= GOTH. *gabatnan* 'profit'). Akin to *better* and *boot*².

batter vb. 'beat' ME. *batre*: from FR. *battre*. Source LAT. *battuere*. Hence **batter** 'a compound of eggs, flour and milk' ME. *batüre*: from OFR. *bate-ure* 'a beating'.

battle ME. *bātāile*: loanword from FR. *bataille*, whence ODU. *bataelghe*, MHG. *bateile* 'battle'. Source LAT. *battuere* 'beat'.

bay adj. 'reddish' ME. *bay*: from FR. *bai*. Source LAT. *badius* 'bay-colored'.

bay¹ 'inlet of the sea' ME. *baie*: borrowed from FR. *baie* (= SPAN. *bahia*, IT. *baja*).

bay² sb. 'a kind of laurel-tree, sweet-bay' ME. *bay baie* 'a berry': borrowed from OFR. *baie baye* FR. *baie* 'a berry'. Source LAT. *bacca bāca* 'berry'.

bay vb. 'bark as a dog' ME. *baye* shortened from *abaye*: loanword from OFR. *abaier* FR. *aboyer*.

bay⁸ 'berry' (in *bay-rum*) ME. *bai hei* OE. *bæȝ* 𐌺. NORTHERNIS. *bei*,

DITMARSCH *beie*, DU. *bei* 'berry': Teut. base *baijiz bajjiz*; not ident. with OFR. *baie* = LAT. *bacca*.

be 'exist' ME. *bē* OE. *bēon* fr. a Teut. base **bijan*; cp. OHG. *bim* = OSAX. *biu-m* 'I am', which answers to LAT. *fiō*: Aryan base *bhiō* (*bhijō*) traceable to *bhwiō bhuiō*; cp. √ *bhū* in LAT. *fui* 'I was'. Cp. *booth* and *build*.

be- prefix ME. OE. *be-*: ident. with *by*.

beacon ME. *bēken* OE. *bēacen* = OHG. *bouhhan*, OSAX. *bōkan* (DU. *baak*, G. *bake* fr. OFRIS. *bāken*): TEUT. base *baukna-*. See *beck*.

bead ME. *bēde* 'a bead, a prayer' OE. *zēbed* 'prayer'. Deriv. from the TEUT. √ *bed*; cp. *bid*.

beadle ME. *bēdel bēdel*: loanword from OFR. *bedel* = FR. *bédeau* (IT. *bidello*). Source a Teut. *bidil* = OHG. *bitil*.

beaker ME. *biker*; cp. the synon. DU. *beker*, OSAX. *bikeri*, OHG. *ōhhâri* G. *becher*. Perh. the E. word is borrowed from the synon. ON. *bikarr*. Source LAT. *bicarium* (IT. *bicchiere*) with the by-form *picarium* (see *pitcher*). Further connections under *basin*.

beam 'a piece of timber' ME. *bēm* OE. *bēam* 'a tree' = OHG. MHG. *boum* G. *baum*, LG. DU. *boom*, OSAX. *bōm* 'a tree'. The corresp. synon. GOTH. *bagms* (ON. *badmr*?) 'tree' seems to point to a TEUT. *bagwma-* with a by-form *baewma- bauma-*.

bean ME. *bēne bēn* OE. *bēan* = synon. OHG. *bōna* G. *bohne*, DU.

boon, ON. *baun*: TEUT. base *baunō-* 'bean'. The early existence of the word (GOTH. **bauna*) is attested by the name of the Fris. island *Baunonia* (island of beans?).

bear vb. 'carry' ME. *bēre* OE. *bēran* = OSAX. OHG. *bēran*, ON. *bera*, DU. *baren*, GOTH. *batran*. Akin to LAT. *ferre*, GR. *φ'ερειν*, SKR. √ *bhar* 'bear, carry': ARYAN √ *bher*. Cp. *bier* and *birth*.

bear sb. 'ursus' ME. *bēre* OE. *bēra* = OHG. *bēro* MHG. *bēr* G. *bär*, DU. *beer*. The TEUT. *bēron-* (ON. *björn*) is based on an Aryan adj. *bhero-* 'brown' preserved in LITH. *bēras* 'brown'.

beard ME. *bērd* OE. *bēard* = DU. *baard*, OFRIS. *berd*, OHG. G. *bart*: TEUT. base *barda-* = ARYAN *bhardha-* in LAT. *barba*, OSLOV. *brada*, LITH. *barzdà*, PRUSS. *bor-dus* 'beard'.

beast ME. *bēst*: loanword from OFR. *beste* (FR. *bête*), whence also LG. DU. *beest* 'beast'. Source LAT. *bēstia* (in a vulgar form *bēsta*).

beat vb. ME. *bēte* OE. *bēatan* = OHG. *bōzzan* MHG. *bōzen*, ICEL. *bauta* 'beat'. Cp. *beetle*.

beaver¹ 'an animal' ME. *bēver* OE. *beofor* = OHG. *bibar* G. *biber*, DU. *bever*, ON. *bjorr*: TEUT. *bebruz* (whence are borrowed IT. *bevero*, FR. *bièvre*) points to PRE-TEUT. *bhebhirus* = LAT. *fiber*, CORN. *befer*, OSLOV. *bebrū*, LITH. *bebrus*, LETT. *bebris*, RUSS. *bobrū* 'beaver'. In SKR. there is an adj. *babhrūs* 'brown', which is perh. a redupl.

form pointing to LITH. *beras* 'brown' under *bear*.

beaver² 'the lower part of a helmet' borrowed from the synonym. FR. *bavière*, whence also the synonym. DU. *bever*.

because ME. *because* *bicause* *by-cause* (also separately written *be-*, *bi-*, *by-cause*): *by* the prep. + *cause*.

beck¹ 'a stream' ME. *bek*: loanword from ON. *bekkr* (= SW. *bäck*); cp. OSAX. *bēki*, DU. *beek*, OHG. *bah(hh)* G. *bach* from a TEUT. *baki-*.

beck² 'a nod or sign' ME. *bek* short for ME. *bēke* OE. *bēacen*; see *beacon*.

bed ME. OE. *bed* (*dd*) = GOTH. *badi* (stem *badja-*), OHG. *bēti bētti* MHG. *bette bete* G. *bett*, DU. *bed*. The cogn. CYMR. *bedd* 'grave' (CELT. base *bedo-*) points to the ARYAN √ *bhedh bhodh* (in LAT. *fodio* 'I dig', LITH. *bedu* 'I dig'), as is evident in G. *beet* (blumenbeet) = E. *bed* (flowerbed).

bedrid ME. *bedred* OE. *bedrida*: lit. 'a bed-rider' = MLG. *bedderēde* 'bedridden'. Cp. *ride* (and the phrase »ride on anchor«). Akin to OHG. *bettiriso*, MLG. *bedderēse* 'bedridden' — *ban-krēse* 'a lazy fellow'.

bee ME. *bē* OE. *bēo* contr. of *bīe* (infl. *blan*) = OHG. *bīa*, DU. *bij*; with *n*-suffix G. *biene* from OHG. *bini*. Akin to PRUSS. *bitte*, LITH. *bitis*, LETT. *bitte*, IR. *bech* 'bee'; also LAT. *fūcus* 'drone' (Aryan base *bhoiko*-?).

beech ME. *bēche* OE. *bēce* (orig. *bæcīe* = LG. *bæke* 'beech'): formed with vowel mutation from **bōc* in OE. *bōc-trēow*; cp. OHG. *buohha* MHG. *buoche* G. *buche*, ON. *bōk*. The name of this tree (whence *book*) is a PRE-TEUT. *bhāgos* = LAT. *fāgus* 'beech', GR. *q̄āγός φηγός*. The GR. word signifies perh. originally 'tree with edible fruit, food-tree' (*q̄a-γείv* 'eat').

beef ME. *bēf* older *bæf* (*beof*): borrowed from OFR. *boef* FR. *boeuf*. Source LAT. *bovem* (*bos*).

beer ME. *bēr* OE. *bēor* = OHG. OSAX. *bior* G. DU. *bier*. A common WESTTEUT. word (base *beura-*), perh. derived fr. OE. OSAX. *bēo*, ON. *bygg* 'barley'; hence *beer* prop. 'barley-juice'?

beet ME. OE. *bēte*. Source LAT. *bēta* (= FR. *bette*, IT. *bieta*), whence also G. *beete*.

beetle¹ ME. *bētel* OE. *býtēl bētel* = the synonym. LG. *bätel*, ON. *beytill* 'hammer'. The TEUT. base *bautila-* belongs to the TEUT. √ *baut* in *beat*.

beetle² an insect ME. *bitel* OE. *bitola*; derived from an adj. OE. *bitol* 'inclined to bite'.

beg vb. ME. *begge* shortened from OE. *bedecian*, formed from *bid* with intensive *k* (as in *hark*, *lurk*, *walk*).

begin ME. *beginne* OE. *beginnan* str. vb. = OSAX. OHG. *biginnan*, DU. G. *beginnen*, GOTH. *duginnen* 'begin'. The TEUT. √ *gen* (the initial *g* of which may be an

Aryan *k* in the compound) is traceable to the Aryan \sqrt{ken} in OSLOV. *po-čina* (infinit. *po-četi* 'begin', *konī* 'beginning').

beguile vb. ME. *begille* (= MDU. *beghijlen*): loanword from OFR. *guiler*. Cp. *wile*.

behalf 'interest, benefit' ME. *on behalve* for *on halve* or *be halve* OE. *on (be) healfe*; OE. *healf* sb. (= OHG. *halba*) means 'side'.

behave vb. late ME. *behāve* OE. *behabban*: ident. with *have*.

— **behavior** shows a FR. ending in imitation of *havior*, var. of *haver* for *aver* 'possession'.

behead vb. ME. *behēde bihefden* OE. *behēafdian*; cp. MHG. *behoubeten* 'behead'. Cp. *head*.

behest ME. *behest(e) bihest* earlier *behēse* OE. *behās* 'command, vow'. OE. *hās* (base *hāsi- hāsi-*) points to TEUT. GOTH. *haitan* = OE. *hātan*; cp. *hight* and *hest*.

behind ME. *behīnde(n)* OE. *behīndan* 'afterwards, after'. Cp. *hinder* and *hindmost*.

behold vb. ME. *behōlde* OE. *behāldan (behēaldan)* 'hold, see'. Cp. *hold*.

behoof ME. *behōf* OE. *behōf* = synon. DU. *behoef*, MLG. *behōf*, MHG. *behuof* G. *behuf*, ICEL. *hōf* 'moderation'. — **behoove** vb. ME. *behōve* OE. *behōfian* 'be necessary' = DU. *behoeven*, MLG. *behooven*.

belch vb. akin to ME. *belke* OE. *bælcian bealcian* and with suffix *bealcettan* 'belch'.

belfry ME. *berfray berfrey berfreid berfreit* adapt. of OFR. *berfrei berefreit* = FR. *beffroi*. Source MHG. *bērcurit* from *berc* 'protection' and *frid* 'a place of security'.

belief ME. *belēve* from the vb. ME. *belēve* = *believe*. Phonetically not ident. with ME. *belēve ilēve* OE. *zēlāfa* = OSAX. *gilōbo*, DU. *geloof*, OHG. *giloubo* G. *glaube*. — **believe** vb. ME. *bilēve* orig. *ilēve* OE. *zēlfan zēlfan* 'believe' = OSAX. *gilōbian*, DU. *gelooven*, OHG. *gilouban* G. *glauben*, GOTH. *galaubjan*.

bell ME. OE. *belle* = DU. *bel*, LG. *belle*: WEST-TEUT. base *bēllōn*. Akin to *bellow*?

bellow vb. ME. *bel(o)we belwe* OE. *belgian bylgian* 'bellow': TEUT. base **balligōn*? Prob. an extended form with vowel mutation and intensive formative of OE. *bēllan* = OHG. *bēllan* 'bellow'. If *bell-* is traceable to *belz bels*, the TEUT. $\sqrt{}$ corresponds to SKR. *bhas* (for *bhals*) 'bellow' = *bhās* 'speak' and LITH. *balsas* 'voice'.

bellows ME. *belwes* (also *belies*) 'a bellows': prop. plur. of *belowe betu beli* 'a bellows, a bag, belly' OE. *bælg bylz (blæstbylz)* 'a bag' = ON. *belgr*, G. DU. *balg* 'skin'. Ident. with *belly*. A TEUT. $\sqrt{}$ *belg* 'swell' appears in OHG. *bēlgan* 'be angry', OE. *zēbolgen* 'angry', ON. *bolgen* 'swollen'; cogn. w. OIR. *bolgaim* 'I swell' — *bolg bolc* 'bag, bellows' — OGALL. *bulga* 'leather-bag'. Cp. *bolster*.

belly ME. *belie belt* 'belly, womb, also a bellows' OE. *belz bytz* 'a bag, pouch, purse, bag of any kind'. Ident. with *bellows*.

below ME. *bilōwe* cp. *low*.

belt ME. OE. *belt* = OHG. *balz*, ON. *belti* 'a belt, border'. Source LAT. (GALL.?) *balteus* 'belt'.

bench ME. *bench* OE. *benč*: with umlaut and palatalization from a TEUT. base *banki(z)* = OSAX. DU. G. OHG. *bank*, ON. *bekkr*; FR. *banc* and IT. SPAN. *banco* are TEUT. loanwords. Cp. *bank*.

bend sb. 'a band, bond' ME. OE. *bend* (= OSAX. *bendi*, ODU. *bende*, GOTH. *bandi* 'a band, bond') from the √ *bënd* in *bind*, whence also **bend** vb. 'bow, curve' ME. *bende* OE. *bendan* 'bind, curve, bend'.

beneath ME. *benēthe* OE. *beneodan* = DU. *beneden*; from OE. *neodan*, OSAX. *nithana*, OHG. *nidana* MHG. *niden(e)* 'below'. Cp. *nether*.

benison ME. *beneisoun*: borrowed from OFR. *benēison*. Source LAT. *benedictionem* (vp. ME. *maleisoun* = OFR. *malēison*, LAT. *maledictionem*).

bent-grass OE. *beonot* = OSAX. *binut*, OHG. *binuz* MHG. *bin(e)z* G. *binse*, DU. *bentgras*.

bequeath vb. ME. *bequēthe* OE. *becwēdan* 'declare, affirm'. — **quest** ME. *biqueste* usually *biquide byquide bequide*. For the OE. vb. *cwēdan* 'speak' cp. *quoth*.

bereave vb. ME. *birēve* (*rēve*) OE. *berēafian* (*rēafian*) = OSAX. *birōðōn*, DU. *berooven*, OHG. (*bi*)rou-

bōn G. *berauben*, GOTH. *biraubōn* 'rob', ON. *raufa* 'rob'.

berry ME. OE. *berie*; cp. synon. OHG. *beri* G. *beere*. The *r* was orig. *z* = *s*; cp. GOTH. *basi* in *weinabasi* 'wineberry, grape', DU. *bes* 'berry'.

besech vb. ME. *bisēche bisēke* OE. *bisēcan*: ident. with *seek*.

besom 'a broom' ME. *besom besme* 'a broom, rod' OE. *besma* 'a rod' = DU. *bezem*, OHG. *bēsamo* G. *besen* 'a broom', GOTH. **bisma*. LAT. *ferula* may accord with the Teut. word in an Aryan √ *bhes*.

best ME. *beste* OE. *betsta* = GOTH. *batista*, OHG. *bezizsto* MHG. G. *beste*, OSAX. *betsto*. Cp. *better* and *boot*².

bestow vb. ME. *bestōwe*; cp. *stow*.

betide vb. ME. *betide*; cp. *tide*.

betray vb. ME. *betraie* (by-form *betraisse*): adapt. of FR. *trahir* (source LAT. *tradere* 'deliver'). Cp. *traitor* and *treason*.

betroth vb. ME. *bitreuthie* 'betroth'; deriv. from *truth*.

better ME. *better* OE. *betera* = GOTH. *batiza*, OHG. *bezziro* G. *besser*, OSAX. *betoro*, DU. *beter*, ON. *betre*. Cp. the corresp. superl. *best*. No primitive adj. exists in the Teut. and Aryan langs.; for the root cp. *boot*² and *best*.

between ME. *bitwēne* OE. *betwēonum* 'between'; in OE. the orig. construction was *be scēm twēonum* = 'between the seas',

OE. **twefon* earlier *twiþn* 'two' answers to GOTH. *twaihns* = LAT. *binus* (Aryan base *dweikno-s*). — **betwixt** ME. *betwix* (by-form *betwixe*) OE. *betweox bitwihs* (by-form *betweoxn* = OSAX. *undartwisk* 'between', OHG. *undar zwiskēm* 'between' G. *zwischen*. The Teut. base *twiska-* 'two' is a deriv. of TEUT. *twa* in *two*.

beverage ME. *beverāge beverage*: loanword from OFR. *beverage beurage breuwaige* = FR. *breuvage*. Source LAT. *bibere* (LAT. type *biberaticum*).

bevy 'a company' ME. *bevey bevf*; doubtful if ident. with OFR. *beveye* FR. *bevé* 'drink, drinking'? then the E. word might prop. denote 'a drinking-party'.

beyond ME. *beyonde* OE. *bezeōndan*. Cp. *yon*.

bible ME. *bible*: loanword from FR. *bible*, whence also DU. *bijbel*, G. SW. DAN. *bibel*. Source LAT. *biblia*.

bid ME. *bidde* OE. *biddan* str. vb. = GOTH. *bidjan*, OSAX. *biddian*, DU. *bidden*, OHG. *bittan* G. *bitten*, ON. *bidja* 'bid'. The TEUT. √ *ðed* for *bid* goes back to an Aryan √ *bhīdh* in GR. *πεῖθω* 'move by praying' which with LAT. *fido* 'trust' points to connection with *bide*.

bide ME. *bīde* OE. *bīdan* str. vb. = GOTH. *beidan*, OSAX. *bīdan*, OHG. *bītan*, ON. *bīda*. The strong verb TEUT. *bīdan* 'wait' agrees with LAT. *fido* 'I trust' and GR. *πεῖθωμαι* 'I trust, obey' (*πεῖθω* 'I move by

entreaty'): pre-TEUT. *bhīdh*. Cp. *bid* 'pray' for the identity of *bide* with TEUT. *bidjan*.

bier ME. *bēre bēre* OE. *bēr* = OSAX. OHG. *bāra* G. *bahre*, DU. *baar*; the modern spelling with *ie* (since 1600) is due to FR. *bière*. Source a TEUT. *bērō-*, derived fr. *bear* (TEUT. √ *bēr*).

bile ME. *bīle* OE. *bīle* = DU. *buil*, OHG. *būlla* **būllia* 'blain' MHG. *biule* G. *beule*: TEUT. base *būljō(n)-*.

bill¹ 'a writing, account' together with its dimin. *billet* 'a note' ME. *bille* 'a letter' (dimin. *billetta* 'a note'): from MED.-LAT. *billa bulla* 'a bubble, boss, leaden seal, a bull'. Cp. *bull*.

bill² 'sword' ME. OE. *bill* 'sword' = OHG. OSAX. *bil(II)* 'a sword'. If GOTH. **bilja-* goes back to Aryan *bhūlyo-* for *bhīdyo-*, connection with LAT. *findere* is possible. Hence *bill* 'the instrument for splitting' and

bill³ 'bird's beak' ME. *bill(e)* *bil(e)* OE. *bīle* 'beak'; prob. connected with *bill*².

billow ME. **biwe* prop. **bilge*: borrowed from ON. *bylgja*: TEUT. √ *bēlg* 'swell' treated under *bag* and *bellows*.

bin ME. *binne* OE. *binn* 'manger': CELT. loanword from GALL. *benna* 'kind of vehicle', whence also FR. *benne* 'a basket, hamper' (IT. *benna* 'sleigh, cart'). G. *benne* 'basket-wagon' is of FR. origin.

bind ME. *binde* OE. *bindan* str. vb. = OSAX. *bindan*, ON. *bīnda*, DU.

G. *binden*, OHG. *bintan*: TEUT. $\sqrt{b\ddot{a}nd}$. An Aryan \sqrt{bhendh} appears in SKR. *bandh* 'bind'; SKR. *bandhu* 'relative' points to connection with GR. $\pi\epsilon\nu\theta\epsilon\rho\acute{o}\varsigma$ 'father-in-law', GR. $\pi\epsilon\acute{\iota}\sigma\mu\alpha$ for * $\pi\epsilon\nu\theta\sigma\mu\alpha$, LAT. *of-fend-imentum* 'band, rope'. Cp. *band*, *bend*.

birch ME. *birche* OE. *birce* = OHG. *bircha* G. *birke*: TEUT. base *birjôn-*. The synonym. OE. *beorc*, DU. *berk*, ON. *björk* from an orig. base *bērjō-* are an Aryan *bhergā* = SKR. *bhūrja*, OSLOV. *bręza*, LITH. *bėrzās* 'birch'. Cp. *bark*.

bird ME. *bird* mostly *brid* 'a bird', orig. 'a young bird' OE. *brid* (plur. *briddas*) 'the young of any bird': TEUT. base *bridja-* for *brēdjo-*; akin to *breed* and *brood*?

birth ME. *birthe* older *i-birde* OE. *zēbyrd* = OSAX. *giburđ*, DU. *geboorte*, OHG. *giburt* G. *geburt*, ON. *burđr* 'birth', GOTH. *gabaurþs* 'birth': deriv. from a TEUT. vb. *gabēran* 'produce' with suffix *di-*: *þi* (cp. IR. *brith* 'birth', SKR. *bhṛti* 'bearing').

bishop ME. *bishop* *bisshop* OE. *bisceop* = OSAX. *biskop*, DU. *bisshop*, OHG. *bischof* G. *bischof*, ON. *biskup*. WEST-TEUT. *biskop* (taken as a compound *bi+skop*) is identical with GOTH. *atþiskauþus* = GR. $\epsilon\pi\acute{\iota}\sigma\kappa\omicron\pi\omicron\varsigma$, LAT. *episcopus*. The initial *e* is also wanting in IT. *vescovo*, OFR. PROV. *vesque* (but FR. *evêque* from OFR. *evesque*) = vulgar LAT. (*e*)*biscopus*.

bitch ME. *bicche* OE. *bičče*; TEUT.

base *bikjōn-* also in ON. *bikkja* 'bitch'; cp. OFR. *biche* 'bitch'.

bite ME. *bite* OE. *bitan* str. vb. = OSAX. *bitan*, OHG. *bīzzan* G. *beissen*, DU. *bijten* 'bite', ON. *bita*. A TEUT. str. vb. *bitan* 'bite' is developed from an Aryan $\sqrt{bhīd}$ 'split' in LAT. *findo*, SKR. *bhid* 'split'. Cp. *bitter* and *bill*².

bitter adj. ME. *bitter* OE. *bitter biter* = OSAX. OHG. *bittar* MHG. G. DU. MLG. LG. DAN. SW. *bitter*, ON. *bitr* 'bitter': TEUT. base *bitra-* (and *baitra-* in GOTH. *baitrs* 'bitter'), prop. 'biting': deriv. from the TEUT. \sqrt{bit} in *bite*.

bittern ME. *bitor* older *butor* (= DU. *butoor*): borrowed from FR. *butor* (= IT. *bittore*). Source LAT. *bos taurus* a bird's name?

black ME. *blak* OE. *blac* (*blac-*); akin to LG. *black* 'ink'.

bladder ME. *bladdre* OE. *blædre* = DU. *blaar*, LG. *bladere*, OHG. *blättara* G. *blatter*, ICEL. *bladra*; the TEUT. base **blædrōn-* (with *drō-* as suffix) comes from the TEUT. $\sqrt{blē}$ in *blow*².

blade ME. *blāde* OE. *blæd* (plur. *bladu*) = synonym. OHG. *blat* G. *blatt*, DU. OSAX. *blad*, ON. *blað*, GOTH. **blada-*. Their dental seems to be formative; *bla-* from pre-TEUT. *bhlo-* is perh. akin to LAT. *fol-ium*, GR. $\phi\acute{\upsilon}\lambda\lambda\omicron\nu$: Aryan \sqrt{bhol} *bhlo-* in *bloom*?

blain ME. *blein* OE. *blezen* = DU. *blein*: TEUT. base *blajinō-* from TEUT. \sqrt{bla} in *bladder*?

blame vb. ME. *blāme* (= MDU. *blamen*): loanword from FR.

blâmer (= OSPAN. *blasmar*, IT. *blasimare*; source LAT. *blasphemare*).

blank ME. *blank* OE. *blanc blonc* = synon. OHG. MHG. *blanc* G. *blank*; ON. *blakkr* 'gray or white horse': TEUT. √ *blēnk* in *blink*. The TEUT. adj. *blanka-* was introduced into the Roman. langs.; cp. IT. *bianco*, FR. *blanc* with the deriv. FR. *blanchet* = OFR. *blanket*, whence ME. E. **blanket** 'a coarse woolen cover'.

blare vb. 'roar' ME. *blāre* vb. = DU. *blaren*, G. *blärren plärren*.

blast ME. *blast* OE. *blæst* = OHG. *blāst*, ON. *blāstr* 'a gust of wind': deriv. of the TEUT. √ *blēs* = DU. *blazen*, OHG. *blāsan* G. *blasen*, ON. *blāsa*, GOTH. *blēsan*. A shorter √ *blē* cp. under *blow*².

blaze sb. 'a flame' ME. *blāse* 'flame, torch' OE. *blāse* (infl. *blāsan*) 'torch' = LG. MHG. *blas* 'a torch'. Akin to GOTH. *blēsan* = G. *blasen* 'blow' (cp. G. *windlicht* 'torch').

blaze vb. 'proclaim' ME. *blāse* 'blow as a trumpet': perh. loanword from ON. *blāsa* 'blow' = DU. *blazen* 'sound a trumpet', OHG. *blāsan* G. *blasen* 'blow', GOTH. *blēsan* (in *ufblēsan* 'puff up'). — **blazon**¹ 'proclamation' from FR. *blasonner* 'blazon', whence DU. *blazoen*. — **blazon**² ME. *blāson* older *blāsoin* from FR. *blason* 'coat of arms' (whence also DU. *blazoen*)?

bleach vb. ME. *blēche* OE. *blēcan* = ON. *bleikja* 'whiten': TEUT. base *blaikjan* from the adj. **bleak**

ME. *bleik* late OE. *blæc*: borrowed from ON. *bleikr* = orig. OE. *blāc* ME. *blīk*, DU. *bleek*, G. *bleich*. A TEUT. √ *blīk* appears in OE. *blīcan*, ON. *blīka*, OSAX. *blīkan*, DU. *blīken*, OHG. *blīhhan* 'shine'.

blear-eyed 'having sore eyes' ME. *blēr-eyed bler-eighed* fr. *blēre* 'blear' + *eye eize* 'eye'; cp. DAN. *plir-øjet*, LG. *blēr-øged* 'blear-eyed' (akin to LG. *fīrr-øge* 'a bleared-eye', *èn fīrr up't øge hebben* 'have a bleared eye').

bleat vb. ME. *blēte* OE. *blētan* = DU. *blaten bleeten*, LG. *bleten*, OHG. *blāzan* MHG. *blāzen*.

bleed vb. ME. *blēde* OE. *blēdan* = OFRIS. *blēda*, DU. *bloeden*, LG. *blēden*, OHG. *bluotan*, ON. *blēda* 'bleed': deriv. from TEUT. *blōda* in *blood*.

blemish vb. ME. *blemis(h)e* 'wound, injure, soil': loanword from OFR. *blemis-*, stem of some forms of FR. *blēmīr* 'grow pale' (FR. *bleme blesme* 'pale, wan').

blench vb. ME. *blenche* (also *blenke*) 'shrink back, give way', OE. *blēncan* 'deceive': causative of *blink*, TEUT. base **blankjan*.

blend¹ vb. ME. *blēnde* (pret. *blēnde*) OE. *blandan* = OSAX. GOTH. *blandan*, ON. *blanda*, OHG. *blantan* MHG. *blanden*.

blend² vb. ME. *blende* OE. *blendan* = OHG. *blentan blenten* G. *blenden*: causative of *blind* vb.

bless vb. ME. *blesse* older *blētsie* OE. *blētsian* older *blādsian* 'bless' from a TEUT. base **blōdisōn*, not found elsewhere in TEUT. The

vb. orig. 'sprinkle with blood' is appar. a deriv. of TEUT. *blōda-* in *blood*.

blind adj. ME. OE. *blind* = OSAX. DU. G. SW. DAN. *blind* (OHG. MHG. *blind*), ON. *blindr*, GOTH. *blinds*. Akin to ON. *blunda* vb. 'close one's eyes' and to LITH. *blandyti* 'cast down one's eyes' — *blęsti blęsti* 'grow dark'. — **blind** vb. 'make blind' deriv. of *blind*, supplanting ME. *blēnde* (pret. *blēnde*) OE. *blēndan* = synon. OHG. *blentan* G. *blenden*: causative of the TEUT. base *blinda* in *blind* adj. **blindfold** adj. ME. *blindfelle* OE. *blindfellian* 'strike blind, put out the eyes'; the mod. phonology of the second element of the word is due to confusion with *fold*? But its origin is obscure; it may be akin to OE. *fell*, G. *fell* OHG. *fēl*, GOTH. *fill* = LAT. *pellis*.

blink vb. ME. *blinke* = G. DU. *blinken*, SW. *blinka*, DAN. *blinke*.

bliss ME. *blisse* OE. *bliss* older *blids blids* (= OSAX. *blīdsea*): s-deriv. of *blithe*.

blister ME. *blister* OE. **blýstre* = ODU. *bluyster*. Root unknown.

blithe ME. *blithe* OE. *blīde* 'joyful, glad' (cp. *bliss*) = OSAX. *blīthi*, LG. *blīde*, DU. *blīj(de)*, OHG. *blīdi*, ON. *blidr*, SW. DAN. *blid*, GOTH. *bleips*. The dental is formative, but the TEUT. √ *blī* unknown elsewhere.

block ME. *block* 'a block' (of wood). Cp. the synon. DU. *blok*, MLG. *block*, OHG. *bloh* MHG. *block*

G. *block*. Uncertain whether the E. word is a native E. word or adapt. fr. FR. *bloc* 'block, log'.

blond from FR. *blond*, whence also G. DU. DAN. *blond*. Source a lost TEUT. *blunda-* (= IT. *biondo*, SPAN. *blondo*).

blood ME. OE. *blōd* = OSAX. *blōd*, DU. *bloed*, LG. *blood*, OHG. MHG. *bluot* G. *blut*, ON. *blōd*, SW. DAN. *blod*: TEUT. base *blōda-* (and *blōfa-* in GOTH. *blōþ*) from a pre-TEUT. *bhlōto-* *bhlāto-*, not found elsewhere. Its relation to the √ *blō* 'bloom' is doubtful. See *bleed* and *bless*.

bloom ME. *blōm(e)*: borrowed from ON. *blóm blómi* = GOTH. *blōma*, OSAX. *blōmo*, DU. *bloem*, OHG. *bluoma* (*bluomo*) G. *blume* 'flower'. For the √ *blō* cp. LAT. *flōs* and OIR. *bláth* 'blossom' and *blow*¹.

blossom ME. *blosme* OE. *blōstm(a)* *blōsma* = DU. *bloesem* (*bloem*), MLG. *blo(s)sem*: deriv. of the TEUT. √ *blō* in *blow*¹.

blow sb. 'a stroke' ME. *blowe*; deriv. from ME. *blēwe* OE. *blēowan* = OHG. *blīuwan* MHG. *blīuwen* G. *bläuen*, DU. *blouwen*, GOTH. *bliggwan* 'strike': TEUT. √ *bleu* *blew*.

blow¹ vb. 'bloom' ME. *blōwe* OE. *blōwan* 'blossom' = OSAX. *blōjan*, DU. *bloeijen*, OHG. *bluojan* G. *blühen* 'blow, bloom', GOTH. **blōjan*. The TEUT. √ *blō* appears also in *bloom* and *blossom*.

blow² vb. 'puff' ME. *blōwe* OE. *blāwan* str. vb. = OHG. *blāian* 'blow'

MHG. *blæwen blæjen* G. *blähen* 'blow, swell'. The TEUT. $\sqrt{bl\bar{e}}$ *blâ* agrees partly with LAT. *flare* (Aryan *bhlâ* in *blade* and *bladder*).

blue ME. *blēw*: not deriv. from OE. *blēwen* (deriv. of OE. *blāw*), whence ME. **blēwe* ought to be derived. ME. *blēw blēu* is loanword from the synon. FR. *bleu* (= IT. *biavo*); ME- *blō* 'blue' is adapt. of ON. *blár*. The source of the whole group is a TEUT. base *blāwa- bl'ēwa-* 'blue' = OE. *blāw*, ON. *blár*, DU. *blaaww*, OHG. *blāo* G. *blau*; ident. w. LAT. *flavus* 'yellow'.

boar ME. *bōr* OE. *bār* = OHG. MHG. *bēr* 'a young boar', OSAX. *bēr* (*swîn*), LG. *bēr*, DU. *beer*: TEUT. base *baizu-* or *bairu-*.

board 'a plank' ME. OE. *bōrd* 'board, plank, shield, table' = OSAX. DU. SW. DAN. *bord*, LG. *boord*, G. *bort*, ON. *bord*, GOTH. (*fōtu-*) *baird* 'foot-stool': TEUT. base *borda-* with the by-form *breda-* in OE. *brēd* = G. *brett* (DU. *berd* ODU. *bred*).

boast vb. ME. *bōste*; perh. traceable to an OE. **bōsettian*: deriv. from TEUT. \sqrt{baus} *bus* in G. *böse* OHG. *bōsi*?

boat ME. *bōt* OE. *bāt* = ON. *beit* 'boat'. The E. word is the source of ON. *bátr*, DU. G. *boot* and FR. *bateau*.

bodice 'stays for women' formerly *bodies*, being plur. of *body*. Cp. *pence* for *pennies*.

bodkin ME. *boidekin* 'a small dagger'; of uncertain origin, related to W. *bidog*, IR. *bideog* 'a dagger'? The diphthong *oi* in ME. shows foreign origin of ME. *boidekin*; but the suffix seems to be Anglized.

body ME. *bōdy bōdt* OE. *bodiz* 'body'; akin to OHG. *botah* MHG. *botech* 'trunk, corpse'. Relation to OHG. *botahha* G. *bottich* 'a large vessel, tub' is uncertain.

boil 'a small tumor' ME. *bile* OE. *byl(e)*: ident. with *bile*.

boil vb. 'bubble up' ME. *boile boyle*: loanword from OFR. *boillir* FR. *bouillir* = SPAN. *bullir*, IT. *bollire* 'boil'. Source LAT. *bullire* 'bubble'.

boisterous ME. *boistrous* 'rough, coarse': an extended form of ME. *boistous* 'rough, clumsy'. The *oi*-diphthong points to foreign origin; no source yet found.

bold ME. *bōld* OE. *bald* (*bēald* older *bēalþ*) = GOTH. **balþa-* (in *bulþaba* adv.), ON. *ballr* (orig. **balþr*), OSAX. OHG. *bald* 'bold' (hence G. *bald* 'soon, quickly').

bole ME. *bōle* = MHG. *bole* G. *bohle* 'a thick plank'; akin to ON. *bolr* 'trunk of a tree' and perh. related to GR. *φάλαγξ* 'stem of a tree'.

boll ME. *bolle* OE. *bolla* 'bowel, a round vessel' = DU. *bol* m. OHG. *bolla* 'a round vessel', ON. *bolli*. Perh. akin to *ball* and LAT. *follis* 'hose'.

bolster ME. OE. *bolster* = DU. MHG. *bolster* OHG. *bolstar* G.

polster, ON. *bolstr*: deriv. with *str-* suffix from the TEUT. \sqrt{belg} 'swell'; hence its orig. meaning 'swelling' (TEUT. base *bolstra-* from **bolhstra-*).

bolt vb. 'sift meal' ME. *bulte*: borrowed from OFR. *bulter* (FR. *bluter*) 'sift'.

bolt 'a stout pin of iron etc., an arrow' ME. OE. *bolt* = synonym. OHG. *bolz*, DU. *bout*, ON. *bolte*. Borrowed from LAT. *catapulta*?

bone ME. *bōn* OE. *bān* = G. *bein*, OSAX. *bēn*, DU. *been*, ON. *bein*, SW. DAN. *ben*, GOTH. **bain* (DU. G. ON. SW. also 'leg'). Perh. cogn. with ON. *beinn* 'straight'.

bonnet ME. *bonet*: loanword from OFR. *bonet* orig. FR. *chapel de bonet*; MED.-LAT. *bonneta* 'a stuff of which caps were made'.

bonny ME. *bony*: an ENGL. derivative of FR. *bon* 'good'.

booby not found in ME. OE., with ENGL. ending derived from SPAN. *bobo* 'fool'?

book ME. *bōk* OE. *bōc* = G. *buch* OHG. *buoh*, OSAX. *bōk*, DU. *boek*, GOTH. *bōka* f. — *bōk* n. 'a letter of the alphabet' shows in the plur. the meaning 'writing, document, book', and the OHG. OSAX. OE. corresponding *buoh bōk* occurs in plural form with the meaning 'a single book'. Therefore it is evident, that the sing. meant orig. (as in GOTH.) 'a single letter of the alphabet'. The TEUT. base *bōka-* (cp. *beech*) was orig. 'beech-bark,

'beech-tablet' used to scratch runes on.

boom borrowed from DU. *boom* (= LG. *boom*) 'a tree, beam, pole'. Ident. with *beam*.

boon ME. *bōne* 'petition, favor': loanword from ON. *bōn* 'a prayer'. There was a native OE. *bēn* ME. *bēne* 'a prayer'.

boor adapt. of DU. *boer* (= G. *bauer*) 'peasant'. Akin to OE. *zēbūr*, cp. *neighbor*.

boot¹ ME. *bōte*; loanword from OFR. *bote* (*boute*) = FR. *botte* (IT. *bota*); akin to G. *bossen* 'shoes'. Source unknown.

boot² 'advantage' ME. *bōte* OE. *bōt* = OSAX. GOTH. *bōta*, OHG. *buoza buoz* G. *busse*, ON. *bót*. For the TEUT. \sqrt{bat} cp. *batten*, *better* and *best*.

booth ME. *bōthe*: loanword from ODAN. *bōth* (DAN. *bod*) = MHG. *buode* G. *bude*. The OICEL. *būd* differs from DAN. *bód* in the root-vowels (TEUT. $\delta : \acute{u}$). The dental is suffix. For the TEUT. $\sqrt{bū}$ (INDO-TEUT. *bhū*) 'dwell' cp. LITH. *butas* 'house', OIR. *both* (*bothán*) 'hut' (base *bhū-to*). See *build* and *be*.

booty in the 15th cent. spelled *bōtye* and *butin*; akin to the equiv. FR. *butin*, DU. *buit*, G. *beute*, ON. *býte* 'booty'; the FR. word represents an OSAX. **būtīn* **būtī*, which is cogn. w. OIR. *buaid* 'victory' and CYMR. *budd* 'advantage, profit'. Aryan \sqrt{bhud} : *bhaud*.

border ME. *border bord(e)ure*: adapt. of FR. *bordure*. Ultimate source OHG. *borto* 'edge'.

bore vb. ME. *bōre* OE. *borian* = OHG. *borôn* G. *bohren*, DU. *boren*, ON. *bora*. The TEUT. base *bōrôn* agrees with LAT. *forâre* 'bore'; cp. GR. *πάρος* 'plough', SKR. *bhurij* 'scissors': Aryan \sqrt{bher} *bhr*.

borough and **-bury** in place-names ME. *borwe* (and *biry*) OE. *burh burg* (dat. sing. *byrȝ*) 'town'. OE. *burg* = synon. OSAX. *bur(u)g*, DU. *burg*, OHG. *bur(u)g* G. *burg*, ON. *borg*, GOTH. *baúrġs* 'town'.

borrow vb. ME. *borwe* OE. *borgian* 'protect, borrow' = OHG. *borgên* G. *borgen* 'borrow, give a pledge'. Prob. akin to OHG. *bërgan*, GOTH. *batrgan* 'protect, shelter' (OSLOV. *brëga* 'I take care of').

bosom ME. *bōsum* OE. *bōsm* = OSAX. *bōsm*, DU. *boezem*, OHG. *buosam* G. *busen*, GOTH. **bōsma-*.

botch vb. 'mend a garment' ME. *bocche* 'repair': deriv. from *boot* 'mending, repair of a thing'? perh. ident. with OE. *bōtettian* 'repair'? Cp. G. dial. *büetzen* 'mend shoes' = OHG. *buozzen* 'repair'.

botch 'a swelling on the skin, a boil' ME. *bocche*: borrowed from OFR. *boche* 'a sore' (FR. *bosse* 'swelling' = IT. *boccia* 'ball').

both ME. *bōthe* = OSAX. *bēdie*, OFRIS. *bēthe bēde*, OHG. G. *beide*, ON. *bádir*, SW. *báda*, DAN. *baade*. The

stem of the numeral in its oldest forms had no dental: GOTH. *bai* = OE. *bezen bá bú* 'both'. The dental ending is short for the article: ME. *bōthe* = OE. *bá dá*, G. *beide* instead of *bei die*. In the older periods the article was combined with the numeral; cp. GOTH. *ba þō scipa* 'both ships', OE. *bezen dá gebróðru* 'both brothers'.

bottle¹ 'a hollow vessel' ME. *botel* = DU. *bottel*, LG. *buttel bud-del*: loanwords from FR. *bouteille* (= SPAN. *botella*, IT. *bottiglia*) Source MED.-LAT. *buticula* f. dimin. of *butis* 'a butt'.

bottle² 'a bundle of hay' ME. *botel*: loanword from OFR. *botel* dimin. of FR. *botte* 'a bundle of hay'. Source a TEUT. *bauta-* in OHG. *bōzo* 'a bundle of flax'.

bottom ME. *botum* OE. *botm* = OSAX. *bodom*, DU. *bodem*, OHG. *bodam* G. *boden*. The TEUT. bases *buþma-* (= OHG. *bodam*) or *butna* (= ON. *botn*) or with assimilation *butma-* (= OE. *botm*) represent Aryan bases *bhutno-bhudno*; cp. ARYAN *bhudhno-* 'bottom' in SKR. *budhna*; cp. GR. *πυθμῆν*, LAT. *fundus* (if traceable to *bhudhno-s*?). The phonetical relations of the group are obscure.

bough ME. *bōugh bōw* OE. *bōh bōg* = DU. *boeg* 'bow of the ship', OHG. *buog* 'upper joint of the arm or leg, shoulder, hip' G. *bug* 'shoulders, withers', ON. *bógr* 'shoulder, bow of a ship'. GOTH.

**bōgus* from PRE-TEUT. *bhāghú-s* 'arm, fore-arm' corresponds to SKR. *bāhú* 'arm', also GR. *πᾶχυς* *πῆχυς* 'fore-arm, elbow'.

bounce vb. ME. *bounse* 'beat, knock' OE. **būnsian*: frequent. of a primit. **būnan*? Akin to LG. *bunsen bumsen* (*bansen*?) 'knock'?

bound sb. ME. *bounde* older *boune*: borrowed fr. OFR. *bonde* *bonne* 'boundary'. — **boundary** points to FR. *bonnier*, whence also DU. *bunder* ODU. *bunre*. Source MED.-LAT. *bodina*.

bound vb. 'leap, spring' borrowed from FR. *bondir* 'leap, spring' prop. 'resound'. Source LAT. *bombitare* 'hum'?

bound adj. 'ready, prepared' ME. *boun* 'ready, prepared to go': loanword from ON. *búinn* 'prepared', part. of *búa* 'till, prepare'; cp. *busk*.

bounty ME. *bountif*: loanword from FR. *bonté*; source LAT. *bonitatem*. — **bounteous** ME. *bounteous*: derived from OFR. *bontive* 'benevolent' by influence of *righteous*.

ourn 'boundary' adapt. of FR. *borne*; ident. with *bound*.

bow vb. 'bend' ME. *bowe* earlier *būwe* OE. *būgan* str. vb. 'bend, flee' (only intr.) = DU. *buigen*, MLG. *būgen*, OHG. *biogan* G. *biegen*, GOTH. *biugan* 'bend'. The TEUT. $\sqrt{būg}$ is an ARYAN *bhūk* on account of OHG. *buhil* 'hill'. A cogn. $\sqrt{bhūg}$ appears in LAT. *fugio*, GR. *φεύγω*. — **bow**¹ sb. 'a

weapon, a bend' ME. *bōwe* OE. *boga* = OHG. OSAX. *bogo*, DU. *boog*, G. *bogen*, ON. *bogi*.

bow² 'the forward part of a ship', var. of *bough*.

bowel ME. *bouel* *bowel*: loanword from OFR. *bouel* (FR. *boyau*); source LAT. *botellus* 'sausage' (IT. *budello*), whence also ODU. *bodelinc* DU. *beuling* 'sausage'.

bower sb. ME. *bour* OE. *būr* 'a dwelling' (see *neighbor* = OE. *nēhgebūr*) = OSAX. MLG. *būr* 'a house, cage', OHG. MHG. *būr* 'a chamber' G. *bauer* 'a cage', ON. *būr* 'a chamber, larder'. For the TEUT. $\sqrt{bū}$ 'dwell' cp. *build*.

bowl ME. *bolle* OE. *bolla* = ON. *bolli*, DU. *bol*, OHG. *bolla*.

box¹ 'a chest' ME. OE. *box*: borrowed from a VULG.-LAT. **buxem* for *buxidem* (nom. *buxis*), whence also DU. *bus*, G. *büchse* 'box' OHG. *buhsa* for **buhjsa*. VULG.-LAT. *buxis* (from GR. *πύξις* 'box made of the box-tree' cp. *box*²) appears in FR. *bossette*, IT. *bossolo* 'box'.

box² 'the name of a tree' ME. *box-tré* OE. *box*: borrowed from LAT.-ROM. *buxus* (= IT. *bosso*, SPAN. *box*, FR. *buis*), whence also OHG. MHG. *buh(s)-boum* = G. *buchsbaum* 'box-tree', DU. *busboom*.

boy ME. *boie* OE. **bōia*; perh. dimin. of a lost OE. **bō* 'brother' = FLEM. *boe* 'brother': childish abbreviation of E. *brother*, as G. *bube* OHG. *buobo* is a reduplication of **bō* 'brother'?

boycott first heard of in Dec. 1880. *Captain James Boycott* was a farmer at Lough Mask, co. Mayo, Ireland; the Irish league pronounced their edict, in consequence of which no one wished to work or have anything to do with him; he was the victim of the system of procedure named after him.

brace sb. ME. *bráce*: adapt. of OFR. *brace*. Source LAT. *brachium*.

brach ME. *bracche*: adapt. of OFR. *brache*. Source OHG. *bracko* 'hunting dog' = DU. *brak* ODU. *bracke*.

brād ME. *brad* usually *brod*: loanword from ON. *broddr* 'spike, shaft' (= OE. *brord* 'spike', OHG. *broit* 'edge'). The TEUT. base *brozda-* answers to OIR. *brot* 'sting'.

brag vb. 'boast' ME. *bra(g)ge*; akin to OFR. *braguer* 'flaunt, brave, brag'. Source doubtful:

braid vb. 'weave' ME. *breide* OE. *brēzdan* 'move to and fro, weave' = OSAX. *brēgdan*, LG. *breiden*, OHG. *brēttan* MHG. *brätten*, ON. *bregda* 'draw, pull, weave, braid'; orig. 'move quickly'; but MLG. *breiden* 'knit'. Cp. *bridle*.

brain ME. *brain* OE. *bræzen* = DU. *brein*, LG. *bregen* 'brain'. The TEUT. base *bragēna-* 'brain', if from an ARYAN *mrog-*, is compared with GR. *βροχμός* 'forehead' (for **μροχ-*).

brake 'a thicket' ME. *brāke*; perh. cogn. w. LG. *brāke* 'tree-trunk'?

bramble ME. *brembel* OE. *brēmel* earlier **brāmīl*; cogn. w. G. *brombeere* 'brambleberry' OHG. *brāma*, DU. *braam*, perh. ident. w. OE. *brōm* under *broom*.

bran ME. *bran*: adapt. from IR. w. *bran*. ME. *bren* adapt. from OFR. *bren* points to the same source.

branch 'a bough of a tree' ME. *braunche*: borrowed from FR. *branche* (= SPAN. IT. *branca* LAT. type *bi-ramica*? deriv. of LAT. *ramus* 'branch'?).

brand ME. OE. *brand brond* = ODU. MLG. *brand*, OHG. MHG. *brant* 'a burning, a brand', DU. G. *brand* 'a burning, fuel', ON. *brandr* 'a firebrand', SW. DAN. *brand* 'a firebrand, fire'. From TEUT. *brinnan* = *burn*. — **brandish** vb. ME. *braundisse braundisse*: loanword from FR. *brandiss-* in *brandir* (= IT. *brandire*) 'brandish'. Source a TEUT. *brand* 'sword' = E. *brand* 'sword' OE. *brond*, ON. *brandr*, MHG. *brant* 'blade of a sword'. — **brandy** short for *brandywine* = DU. *brandewijn*, G. *brantewein* 'brandy', lit. 'burnt wine'.

brass ME. *bras* OE. *bræs*. LAT. *ferrum*, if for *ferso-* ARYAN *bherso-*, is considered akin to the TEUT. base *brasa-* in OE. *bræs*.

brat 'a child' perh. ident. with ME. OE. *bratt* 'a coarse cloak': orig. a Celt. word, cp. GAEL. IR. *brat* 'a cloak, mantle' — w. *brat* 'a rag, a pinafore'.

brave borrowed from FR. *brave*, whence also DU. *braaf*, G. *brav*.

brawn ME. *braun brawn* 'muscle, boar's flesh'; orig. **braoun brahūn*: borrowed from OFR. *braon* 'a piece of flesh, muscle'. Source a TEUT. *brādo* acc. *brādun* = OHG. *brāto* MHG. *brāte* 'a slice of bread' and also like G. *braten* 'roast meat', OE. *brēdan* 'roast meat', G. *braten*, DU. *braden* 'roast'; in LG. dial. an OSAX. *brādo* 'muscle' is preserved (e.g. WESTPHAL. *wadbrāe*); cp. MLG. *brāde*.

braze¹ vb. 'adorn with brass' ME. *brdse* OE. *brasian* 'cover with brass': deriv. of OE. *bræs*; cp. *brass*.

braze² vb. 'harden': loanword from ON. *brasa* 'harden by fire'.

breach ME. *brēche*: adapt. of FR. *brèche*. Source the TEUT. vb. *brēkan* = *break*.

bread ME. *brēd* late OE. *brēad* = OHG. *brôt* G. *brôt*, OSAX. *brôd*, DU. *brood*, late ON. *braud*. The Teut. base *brau-da-* is deriv. fr. the √ *brū* in E. *broth* and *brew*. The orig. TEUT. word for *bread* was *loaf* (= TEUT. *hlaiba-*). In OE. we find *brēad* 'piece of bread' and *bēobrēad* 'honey-comb'.

breadth formed after *length strength* with secondary *th* from ME. *brēde* OE. *brēdo* 'breadth': abstract noun formed from *broad* with umlaut (GOTH. *braidei*, OHG. *breiſſ*). Cp. WESTPHAL. *breddē*, OSAX. **brēdtha* from *brēd* 'broad'.

break vb. ME. *brēke* OE. *brēcan* str. vb. = DU. *breken*, OSAX. *brēkan*, OHG. *brēhhan* G. *brechen*, GOTH. *brīkan*. With the TEUT.

√ *brēk* 'break' (ARYAN *bhr̥g̊*) cp. LAT. *frango* (pret. *frēgi*) 'break'.

breakfast ME. *brēkefaste*: prop. 'breaking one's fast, the first meal of the day by which the fast is broken'.

bream ME. *brēm*: loanword from FR. *brème*; source a TEUT. *braxma* in OHG. *brahsima* MHG. *braesem* G. *brassen* = OSAX. *bressemo*, DU. *brasem*, OSW. *braxn*, DAN. *brasen*.

breast ME. *brest* short for ME. *brēst* OE. *brēost* = OSAX. *briost*, OFRIS. *briast*, ON. *brjóst*; akin to GOTH. *brusts* plur., DU. *borst*, OFRIS. *burst* (and *briast*), G. *brust*: TEUT. bases *breust-*: *brust-*.

breath ME. *brēth* OE. *brād* 'breath, odor'; akin to OHG. *brādam* MHG. *brādem* G. *brodem broden* 'steam, vapor, exhalation'.

breech 'buttocks' ME. *brēch* OE. *brēc*. Orig. ident. with **breeches** («a pair of breeches») ME. *brēch brēche*; the corresp. OE. *brēc* plur. points to a sing. **brōc* = DU. *broek*, OFRIS. *brōk* (plur. *brēk*), ON. *brók* (plur. *brōkr*), OHG. MHG. *bruoch*. The TEUT. base *brōk-* plur. *brōkiz* is seemingly connected with GALL-LAT. *brāca* 'clothing for the legs'.

breed vb. ME. *brēde* OE. *brēdan* = DU. *broeden*, OHG. *bruoten* MHG. *brüeten* G. *brüten* 'brood, hatch', GOTH. **brōdjan*: deriv. of TEUT. *brōda-* see *brood*:

breeze¹ 'a strong wind' = synon. G. *brise*, DAN. *bris*: source

FR. *brise* 'the north wind' = SPAN. *brisa*.

breeze² 'gadfly' ME. *brēse* OE. *brēosa*. Connection with G. *bremse* and *breme* (OHG. *brimisa brēma*) is doubtful.

brew vb. ME. *brēwe* OE. *brēowan* str. vb. = DU. *brouwen*, OHG. *briuwān* G. *brauen*. With the TEUT. √ *brū* (Aryan *bhrū bhrēu*) 'brew' are related PHRYG.-THRAC. *βρῦτον* 'beer, cider', which prob. stands for GR. **φρῦτον*, also LAT. *defrūtum* 'must boiled down', OIR. *bruthe* 'broth' — *bruth* 'live coals, heat' — *bruith* 'cooking'. Cp. *bread*.

bridal, see *bride*.

bride ME. *bride* OE. *brýd* (from **brýdi* **brúdi*) = OSAX. ODU. LG. *brūd*, DU. *bruid*, OHG. MHG. *brūt* G. *braut*, ON. *brúdr*; GOTH. *brúps* means 'daughter-in-law' (but *brúþ-faps* 'bridegroom'); OSAX. *brūd* is 'the newly married wife' as E. *bride*. — **bridal** ME. *bríd-ále* OE. *brýd-calo*: lit. 'bride-ale' (ME. *bride* OE. *brýd* and ME. *ále* OE. *ealo*). In GERM. dialects, we find *kindelbier* 'baptism'. — **bridegroom** ME. *bridegome* OE. *brýdguma* = synonym. OSAX. *brúdigumo*, DU. *bruidegomo*, OHG. *brütigomo* MHG. *briutegome* G. *bräutigam*, ON. *brúdgume* (GOTH. *brúþ-faps*). The second element of these compounds (OE. GOTH. *guma*, OHG. *gomo* 'man' is related to LAT. *homo* from INDO-TEUT. *ghomon*). The phonetical development of

ME. *brídegome* into E. *bridegroom* is due to the influence of *groom*.

bridge ME. *briggē* OE. *brycġ* = OFRIS. *brigge*, DU. *brug*, OHG. *brucka* G. *brücke* (GOTH. **brugja* **brugjō*). The corresp. ON. *bryggja* (also LG. *brügge*, NORTHFRIS. *bragh*) and GERM. (dial.) *brücke* signify 'pavement, floor'; and OE. *brycgian* ME. *brigge* and NFRIS. *braghin*, MLG. *brüggen* signify 'to pave'.

bridle ME. OE. *bridel* older OE. *brizdel* *brizdil* = OHG. *brittil* for **brictil*: deriv. from the TEUT. vb. *brēgdan* 'pull' under *braid*. Akin to OSLOV. *brúza* 'bridle' (Aryan √ *bhreghdh* also in LAT. *frēnum* 'bridle'?).

brief adj. 'short' ME. *bréf*: borrowed from FR. *bref* (SPAN. IT. *breve* = LAT. *brevis* 'short').

brief sb. 'a commission, document' ME. *bréf*; cp. DU. G. *brief* OHG. *briaf* and the corresponding OFR. *bref* 'an official document'. Orig. ident. with *brief* adj.

brier a prickly shrub' ME. *brēre* OE. *brær brēr* 'a bramble'.

bright ME. *bright* OE. *beorht* 'bright, white, clear' = OSAX. *bērht*, OHG. *bēraht*, GOTH. *batrhts* 'bright'. Akin to MLG. *brēhen* 'shine, glisten'; cp. SKR. *bhargas* 'brightness'.

brim ME. *brim*; perh. ident. with OE. *brim* 'ocean, surf' = ON. *brim* 'surf'; cp. the name of the city of *Bremen*.

brimstone ME. *brimstȝn* earlier *brenstȝn* = ON. *brennisteinn* 'brimstone': deriv. of ME. *brenne* = *burn*.

brine ME. *brīne* 'salt liquor' = DU. *brijn* MDU. *brīne*.

bring vb. ME. *bringē* OE. *bringan* = OHG. OSAX. *bringan* G. *bringen*, GOTH. *briggan*; cp. DU. *brengen*, OSAX. *brēngian*, OE. *brēngan* 'bring': TEUT. √ *brēng brang*.

brink ME. *brink* 'edge'; cp. ON. *brekka* from **brinkō*, LG. *brink*.

brisk a CELT. loanword; cp. W. *brysg*, GAEL. *brī(o)sg* 'quick, lively'.

bristle ME. *bristle* older *birstle* OE. **byrstel*: dimin. of OE. *byrst* = OHG. *burst* G. *borste*, DU. *borste* 'bristle'; akin to OHG. *bursta* G. *bürste* 'brush'. The TEUT. √ *bors burs* (whence *bur* in *burdock*) is an Aryan √ *bhrs* in SKR. *bhr̥ṣī* 'point, prong'. Cp. *brush*.

brittle ME. *britel* OE. **brytel*: formed with suffix *-il* (OE. *el* cp. *nimble*) from OE. *brēotan* 'break' = ON. *brjóta* 'break'.

broach vb. ME. *brōche* 'bore, spur, spit, tap' (*setten on broche* 'set a-broach, tap' = FR. *mettre en broche* 'tap a barrel'); FR. *brocher* 'broach, pierce' and *broche* 'a broach, spit'.

broad ME. *brōd* OE. *brād* = OSAX. MLG. *brēd*, DU. *breed*, G. *breit*, ON. *breidr*, SW. DAN. *bred*, GOTH. *braids* 'broad': prob. from a PRE-TEUT. *mraitō-*, akin to an Aryan √ *mrit* in SKR. *mrit* 'fall to pieces' (therefore *broad* prop. 'extended?').

brock 'a badger' ME. *brok* OE. *brocc* (= DAN. *brök*); a CELT. loanword; cp. W. CORN. BRET. *broch*, GAEL. IR. MANX *broc* 'a badger' (CELT. base *brokko-*, perh. ident. w. LAT. *broccus* adj. 'having prominent teeth' and OFR. *broc* 'spit, point').

broil vb. ME. *broile*; adapt. of OFR. *bruiller* 'broil, roast'. OFR. *bruir* 'roast' seems to be ident. with G. *brühen* MHG. *brüējen*, DU. *broeijen* 'foment'; cp. *brood*.

broker ME. *brōcour* 'pedlar, pawnbroker'; loanword from OFR. *brocour brokeor* 'tapster who retails wine from the tap'; cp. FR. *broche* under *broach*.

brooch 'broach' ME. *brōche* 'a pin, peg, brooch': borrowed from FR. *broche* 'a spit, point'.

brood ME. OE. *brōd* = DU. *broed*, OHG. MHG. *bruot* G. *brut*: appar. formed with dental suffix from the TEUT. √ *brō* in G. *brühen*, DU. *broeien*. Cp. *breed*.

brook ME. *brōk* OE. *brōc* = DU. *broek*, MLG. *brōk* LG. *brook* 'marsh, pool', OHG. *bruoh(h)* MHG. *bruoch* G. *bruch* 'marsh, bog'; possibly connected with the TEUT. √ *brēk* 'break' in *break*.

brook vb. 'put up with' ME. *bro(o)ke brouke* OE. *brūcan* 'use, enjoy' = OSAX. *brūkan*, DU. *gebruiken*, OHG. *brūhhan* MHG. *brūchen* G. *brauchen* 'use, need', GOTH. *brūkjan* 'use'. The PRE-TEUT. form of the √ *bhrūg* accords with LAT. *fruor* from

**fravor* for **frugvor* and cp. LAT. *fruges*.

broom ME. OE. *brōm* 'the plant of the broom' = ODU. *broem* 'broom'; perh. cogn. w. *bramble*.

broth ME. *broth* OE. *brod* = ON. *brod*, OHG. *brod*: deriv. from the √ *brū* under *brew*.

brother ME. *brōther* OE. *brōðor* = DU. *broeder*, OSAX. *brōthar*, OHG. MHG. *bruoeder* G. *bruder*, ON. *bróðir*, GOTH. *brōþar* 'brother'. The TEUT. base *brōþer-* (Aryan *bhrâter-*) corresponds to LAT. *frâter*, SKR. *bhrâtar-*, OSLOV. *bratrü*; cp. GR. *φρατρία*.

brow ME. *browe* *brūwe* OE. *brū*; cp. ON. *brún* 'eyebrow' and SKR. *bhrû*, GR. *ὄφρυς*, OSLOV. *brüvi* 'brow'.

brown ME. *broun* OE. *brūn* = MLG. OHG. MHG. OFRIS. *brūn*, DU. *bruin*, ON. *brūnn*. The TEUT. name of the color passed into ROM. (FR. *brun* = SPAN. IT. *bruno* 'brown') and LITH. (*brunas* 'brown'). The proper stem of Aryan *bhr-ûno-* appears in LITH. *beras* 'brown' (see *bear* sb.) and reduplicated in SKR. *babhrû-s* 'reddish-brown' (see *beaver*).

bruise vb. ME. *brūse*: loanword from OFR. *bruser* (FR. *briser*) 'break', whence OE. *brýsan* 'break'.

bruit 'a rumor' ME. *brüt*: borrowed from FR. *bruit* 'noise'.

brush sb. ME. *brusshe* 'a brush', orig. 'brush-wood': borrowed from OFR. *broce* FR. *brosse* 'brush-wood, brush'.

brute borrowed from FR. *brut* adj. (fem. *brute*); source LAT. *brutus*.

buck vb. 'wash linen, steep clothes in lye' ME. *bouke* (OE. **búcian*) = DAN. *byge*, SW. *byka*, NORW. *bøkja*, ICEL. *bauka*, MHG. *bûchen* G. *bauchen*. The TEUT. vb. *bûkôn* (*bûkjan*) is based on OE. *búc* (cp. *bucket*). The ROM. FR. *buer*, IT. *bucare* 'wash' are borrowed from Teut.

buck sb. ME. *bukke* OE. *bucca*; cp. the synonym. OSAX. *buck*, FRIS. DU. *bok*, OHG. MHG. *boc(ck)* G. *bock*, ON. *bukkr bokkr*, SW. *bock*, DAN. *buk* 'a he-goat, ram, buck(deer)', GOTH. **bukks* **bukka*: ident. w. GAEL. *boc*, OIR. *bocc*, CYMR. *boch* 'buck' from a CELT. base *bukko-* (whence FR. *bouc* OFR. *boc*) and W. ARMEN. *buc* 'lamb', AVEST. *bûza* 'buck' (ARYAN *bhûg*?). The INDO-TEUT. base *bhûgo-* is perh. connected with the root of *fugio*, GR. *φεύγω* 'flee'; hence *buck* may have signified orig. 'fugitive'.

bucket 'a kind of pail' ME. *boket*: deriv. from OE. *búc* 'a pitcher' with the dimin. suffix *-et*.

buckle ME. *bokel*: adapt. of FR. *boucle*, whence also G. *buckel*. Source MED.-LAT. *buc(c)ula* 'a beaver, shield'.

buckler ME. *bokelér*: adapt. of OFR. *bocler bucler* = FR. *bouclier* (whence also DU. *beukelaar*, MHG. *buckeler*, ON. *buklari*). Cp. *buckle*.

buckram ME. *bokeram bukeram* = OFR. *bouqueran boucaran* (FR.

bougran, MHG. *buckeram*). Source and history unknown.

buckwheat = DU. *boekweit*, MLG. *bôkweite*, G. *buchweizen*, DAN. *boghvede*: lit. 'beech-wheat' from the resemblance of its seeds to the mast of the beech-tree. The E. word is of continental origin. Cp. *beech*.

bud ME. *budde*; perh. akin to FR. *bouton*, DU. *bot* 'bud'. History and source uncertain.

bugle 'a buffalo, a horn' ME. *bûgle*: borrowed from OFR. *bugle* 'a wild ox' (LAT. *buculus*, dimin. of *bos* 'an ox'). The meaning 'horn' is short for 'bugle-horn'.

build vb. short for ME. *bilde* (pret. *bilde*) OE. **byldan* (pret. *bylde*); deriv. with vowel mutation from OE. *bôld* 'house' which goes back, as shown by the older OE. *botl* *bodl*, by metathesis to a TEUT. *bo-þla-* (= ON. *ból*, DU. *boedel*, OSAX. *bodlos* plur., OFRIS. *bodel* *bold*. OE. *byldan* (*byltan*) is a TEUT. *buþljan*. TEUT. *boþla-* = ARYAN *bhū-tlo-* belongs to the INDO-TEUT. √ *bhū* 'dwell, reside' (cp. *be*, *bower* and *booth*). For the ARYAN *tl-* suffix cp. *needle*.

bull ME. *bule*; OE. only in dimin. *bulluc* = ME. E. *bullock*; cp. the synonym. DU. *bul*, LG. *bulle*, ON. *boli*, DAN. *bøll* 'a castrated bull'; LITH. *bullus* is primit. related. Whether the E. *bull* is orig. a SCAND. loanword, is uncertain.

burden¹ 'a load' ME. *birthen* OE. *byrden* = OSAX. *burthinnia* 'burden'; cp. the equal. OHG.

burdi G. *bürde*, ON. *byrdr*, GOTH. *baurþei*: all deriv. of the TEUT. √ *bēr* in *bear*; cp. SKR. *bhr̥ti* = OIR. *brith* 'the carrying' and see *birth*.

burden² 'the refrain of a song' ME. *burdoun*: loanword from FR. *bourdon*, orig. 'a drone-bee' (= SPAN. *bordon*, IT. *bordone* 'a drone' from LAT. *burdo* 'a drone'); cp. MLG. *bardün* 'tenor; a musical instrument'.

burgess ME. *burgeis*: loanword from OFR. *burgeis* FR. *bourgeois* (LAT. type *burgensis* from *burgus* 'town'). — **burgher** borrowed from DU. *burger* = MLG. *borgere*, OHG. *burgâri* MHG. *burgære* *burger* G. *bürger*: deriv. of TEUT. *burg-* cp. *borough*.

burial ME. *buriel* *biriel* prop. *buriels* *biriels* OE. *byrþels* 'tomb' (= OSAX. *burgisli* 'tomb'); deriv. from the OE. vb. *byrþan* (OSAX. **burgian*); cp. *bury*.

burin 'an engraver's tool': borrowed from FR. *burin*; perh. of Teut. origin; cp. OHG. *bora* 'a borer' (see under *bore*).

burly ME. *burli* *borli* OE. **burlice*. Akin to OHG. *burolang* 'very' in *burolang* *boralang* 'very long' and perh. to SKR. *bhūri* 'much'?

burn vb. ME. *berne* OE. *bærnan* *bernan* tr. (*byrnan* intr.). Cp. synonym. MHG. *brinnen* intr. and its causative *brennen*; G. *brennen* intr. and tr., GOTH. *brinnan* intr. and *brannjan* tr. Only one *n* belongs to the TEUT. √ *br̥n*, as shown by *bryne* 'conflagration'.

burnish vb. ME. *burnisshe burnisse*: loanword from OFR. *burniss-*, the stem of certain parts of *burnir brunir* = FR. *brunir*.

bur ME. *burre* 'a bur'; cp. SW. *kardborre* 'a burdock', DAN. *borre*, N. FRIS. *bor*, HELGOL. *borren* 'burdock'. OE. **burre*, if for TEUT. *burzon-*, may be deriv. from the TEUT. √ *bors* in G. *borste*; cp. *bristle*.

burst vb. ME. *berste* OE. *berstan*; cp. synon. OSAX. *brēstan*, LG. DU. *bersten*, OHG. *brēstan* MHG. *brēsten* G. *bersten*, ON. *bresta*. Cp. an Aryan √ *bhrest* in OIR. *brissim* 'break' (*ss* for *st*).

bury vb. ME. *burie birie* OE. *byrīzan byrīzan* wk. vb.; akinto OE. *byrzen* 'tomb' — *byrzens* under *burial*. TEUT. *burgjan* belongs perh. with OE. *beorg* 'mound, place of burial' to the TEUT. √ *berg* in GOTH. *batrgan*, DU. G. *bergen*, OE. *beorgan* 'protect, shelter, secure'.

bury in place-names see *borough*.

bush ME. *busholder busk*; ident. with OHG. *busk* G. *busch*, DU. *bosch bos* and a ROM. *bosco* (= FR. *bois*, IT. *bosco*). Uncertain whether of Teut. or of Lat. origin.

bush 'a thicket' ME. *busch busk* = OHG. *busc* G. *busch*, DU. *bosch*; akin to FR. *bois*, IT. *bosco*. Orig. derived as LAT. **buxicum* from LAT. *buxus* = *box*?

busk vb. 'get one's self ready' ME. *buske* 'prepare one's self': of Scand. origin; cp. ON. *búask* 'prepare'. Cp. *bound* adj.

busk 'a support for a woman's stays' borrowed from FR. *busc busque* orig. 'the whole bodice', prob. a corruption of *bust*.

buss¹ 'a herring-boat' ME. *busse* OE. *búse* (in *bútsecarlas*) = DU. *buis*, OHG. *búzo*, ON. *búza*. The Rom. shows similar words: MED-LAT. *bussa buscia* 'a kind of boat', OFR. *busse buse buce*. Source unknown.

buss² 'kiss' = G. dial. *bussen* 'kiss'; cp. also SPAN. *buz* 'a kiss of reverence'; perh. orig. a childish onomatopoeia.

bust from FR. *buste* (= IT. SPAN. *busto*), whence also G. *büste*.

bustle vb. ME. *bustele* 'wander blindly or stupidly'; perh. akin to G. (dial.) *pusseln* 'bustle', ICEL. *bustla* 'bustle'?

busy ME. *bisy* OE. *bisig* = DU. *bezig*, LG. *besig*: TEUT. base **bisiga-*.

but ME. *büte* shortened for *búten* OE. *bútan* conj. 'except' — prep. 'besides, without' = DU. *buiten* 'except'. Contr. from *be-útan*; cp. G. *ausser* and E. *out*.

butcher ME. *bócher* earlier *bouchér*: borrowed from FR. *boucher* 'one who kills he-goats' (deriv. of FR. *bouc* = *buok*).

butler ME. *butelér bot(e)lér* fr. OFR. *bouteiller*: deriv. of *bottle*.

butt borrowed from OFR. *boute*, FR. *botte* (= SPAN. *bota*, IT. *botte*) 'a butt, cask'. Akin to OE. *bytt* 'hose, a leather bottle', OHG. *buftin* G. *bütte*.

butter ME. *butere* OE. *butere butore* = G. *butter*, DU. *boter*,

LG. *botter*: source LAT. *būtŷrum* (cp. FR. *beurre*, IT. *burro*) = GR. *βούτρυον*. — **butterfly** ME. *butterfle* OE. *butor-flōge* = DU. *botervlieg*; cp. G. dial. *buttervogel* 'a butterfly' and the G. dial. synonyms *milchdieb* and *molkenstecher*.

buttock ME. *buttok* with dimin. suffix (cp. *hillock*) fr. OFR. *bot* (FR. *bout*) 'an end'; cp. *butt-end*.

button ME. *būtoun*: borrowed FR. *bouton* 'a bud, a button'.

buttress 'a support' (in architecture) ME. *buteras butres*: borrowed from OFR. *bouterets*, prop. plur. of *bouteret* 'a buttress'; cp. FR. *boter bouter* 'thrust, prop'.

buxom ME. *buxom* older *ibūh-*

sum from OE. *būgan* = *bow*; the old meaning was 'obedient, obliging'. Akin to DU. *buigzaam*, G. *biegsam* 'submissive'.

buy vb. ME. *ble* earlier *bigge* OE. *byġan* 'purchase' = OSAX. *buggian*, GOTH. *bugjan* 'buy'.

buzzard ME. *būsari* short for *būsard*: loanword from FR. *busard* by-form of FR. *buse* 'buzzard' (= LAT. *būteo* 'buzzard'), whence also DU. *buizerd*, G. *bushart*.

by ME. OE. *bi* (but *be-* as prefix) = OSAX. OHG. MHG. *bî* G. *bei*, DU. *bij*; GOTH. *bi* means 'round, round about' and thus connection with GR. *ἀμφί*, LAT. *ambi-* becomes possible.

C

cabbage earlier *cabbache* from FR. dial. *caboche* = FR. *cabus* (DU. *kabuis*), IT. *capuccio*, G. *kappes* OHG. *kabuz*: orig. deriv. of LAT. *caput* 'head'.

cabin ME. *caban*: borrowed from FR. *cabane* = IT. MED.-LAT. *capanna* 'a cabin'. Source and history unknown.

cable ME. *cable* (= G. DU. SW. DAN. *kabel*): adapt. of FR. *câble*. Source LAT. *capulum* 'a rope' (LAT. *capere* 'take, hold').

caboose ident. with DU. *kabuis*, G. *kabiise*, DAN. *kabys*. Earlier E. form *comboose* ident. with DU.

kombuis, FR. *cambuse*. Prob. akin to E. *cabin*.

cackle vb. ME. *kakle* = DU. LG. *kakelen*, G. *kakeln*, SW. *kackla*, DAN. *kagle* 'cackle'. Onomatopoeic formations.

cage ME. *cāge*: adapt. of FR. *cage* = IT. *gabbia gaggia* dial. *cabbia*; source LAT. *cāvea*, whence also OHG. *chevia* G. *käfig* 'cage'.

cairn borrowed from GAEL. IR. w. *carn* 'a pile, rock'?

caitiff ME. *caitlf* 'a captive': loanword from ONFR. *caitif* 'a wretch' (whence also DU. *katijwig* ODU. *catijf caitijf*) = FR. *chétif*

'mean, vile' (IT. *cattivo* = LAT. *captivus* 'captive').

cajole vb. = FR. *cajoler* 'coax' (OFR. *cageoler* 'chatter like a bird in a cage, prate', deriv. of FR. *cage* = E. *cage*).

cake ME. *cake* OE. **caca* (inferred from the dimin. formation OE. *cécil tícél*, TEUT. base *kakila-*) = ON. SW. *kaka*, DAN. *kage* 'cake'. Akin to OSAX. *kôko*, DU. *koek*, SC. *cooky* (also OE. *cécil* ME. *kéchel* from the dimin. GOTH. **kôkila-*), OHG. *kuocho* G. *kuchen*. The base *kakan-* *kôkan-* is genuine TEUT.

ca(u)ldron ME. *caudroun*: borrowed from AFR. **caudroun* = FR. *chaudron* (= IT. *calderone* 'a large kettle'). Source LAT. *caldaria* 'a kettle for hot water' (*caldus calidus* 'hot'). The *l* of modern spelling is inserted in imitation of LAT. (Scotch still *caudron*).

calf¹ ME. *calf* OE. *cealf* = OSAX. DU. LG. SW. *kalf*, ON. *kálfr*, OHG. G. *kalb*; GOTH. has only a fem. *kalbô* 'heifer' (OHG. *chalba* G. *kalbe* f. 'a calf'). Outside of TEUT., there is a series of words with the base *glbh-* in SKR. *garbha* 'the womb, an embryo', GR. *δελφύς* 'womb' and its deriv. *ἀδελφός* 'brother' — *δέλφαξ* 'a young pig'.

calf² ME. *calf*; perh. adopt. of ON. *kálfi* = NORW. *kalve*, SW. *kalf* (*ben-kalf*) 'calf of the leg'.

ca(u)lk vb. ME. *cauke* 'tread as a cock': borrowed from OFR.

cauquer 'tread' (source LAT. *cal-care* 'tread down').

call vb. ME. *callo* OE. (c. 950) *callian* (once misspelled *ceallian*): a SCAND. loanword cp. ON. *kalla* 'say, call, name' (SW. *kalla*, DAN. *kalde* 'call'): ident. with DU. *kallen*, OHG. *kallôn*; cp. SKR. \sqrt{g} *gir* 'call, praise'.

callous from LAT. *callosus* 'hard-skinned' (LAT. *callus* 'hard skin').

callow adj. ME. *calowe calu* OE. *calu* (*calw-*) = DU. *kaal*, OHG. *kalo* (infl. *kalawër*) G. *kahl*: an early LAT. loanword = LAT. *calvus* (whence FR. *chauve*, IT. SPAN. *calvo*), which is of Aryan origin (cp. SKR. *kulva*, AVEST. *kaourva* 'callow').

calm ME. *calme* (= DU. *kalm*) from FR. *calme* (= SPAN. IT. *calma* 'calmness, still weather'). Source MED.-LAT. *cauma* 'the heat of the sun' = GR. *καῦμα* 'great heat', *l* being due to association w. LAT. *calor*.

cambric borrowed from FR. *cambray*, so called from *Cambrai* (FLEM. DU. *Kamerijk*), a town of northern France where it was first made (hence G. *kammer-tuch*). See *arras* and *lawn*².

camp borrowed from FR. *camp* 'field, army' = LAT. *campus* 'field'.

— **campaign** from FR. *campagne* 'an open field, a military campaign'.

camphor borrowed from FR. *camphre* = IT. *canfora*, G. *kampfer*, DU. *kamfer*.

can vb. ME. OE. *can* = GOTH. *kann*, OSAX. OHG. *kan* G. *kann*. The TEUT. vb. *kunnan* is akin to *keen*: the ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{gen}}$ see under *know*.

can sb. ME. OE. *canne* = DU. *kan* 'a pot, mug', OHG. *kanna* G. *kanne*, ON. *kanna*, GOTH. **kannô*. The TEUT. word passed into FR. (OFR. *canne* FR. dimin. *canette* 'a jug').

canary = SPAN. *canario* 'bird' = FR. *canari*; cp. G. *kanarienvogel* 'canary-bird', DAN. *canariefugl*, SW. *canariefogel*, DU. *kanarievogel* 'canary-bird'; so named after the *Canary islands*.

candle ME. *candle* *candel* OE. *candel*: early loanword fr. LAT. *candela*, whence also IT. *candela*. Cp. *chandelier*.

cane ME. *cane*: borrowed from FR. *canne* = IT. *canna* 'a reed, a cane', LAT. *canna*.

canker ME. *cancre* late OE. *cancer* fr. ONFR. *cancre* (FR. *chancre*): source LAT. *cancer*, whence also G. DU. *kanker* OHG. *kankur*.

canon ME. *canoun*: adapt. of FR. *canon*. Source LAT. *canon* (GR. *κανών*) 'a rule, standard of right'.

canvas ME. *can(e)vas* (= DU. *kanefas*, G. *cannevas* *kanevas*, SW. *kanfass*, DAN. *kannevas*): borrowed from ONFR. *cannevas* (LAT. type *canabacius*, deriv. of *cannabis* 'hemp').

cap ME. *cappe* OE. *cæppe* 'cloak' (= OHG. *kappa* 'cloak' G. *kappe*,

DU. *kap* 'cap'). Source LAT. *capp*..; ident. with *cape*¹ and *cope*.

cape¹ ME. *cappe*: borrowed from ONFR. *cape* (= IT. LAT. *cappa* 'a cloak, cape'): ident. with *cap*.

cape² 'a headland' borrowed from FR. *cap* 'cape, headland, head' = G. *kap*, IT. *capo*. Source LAT. *caput* 'head'.

caper from FR. *câpre* (= IT. *cappero*, DU. *kapper*, G. *kuper*): source LAT. *capparis*.

capon ME. *câpoun* late OE. (C. 1000) *capun* fr. ONFR. *capon* (FR. *chapon*): source LAT. *cappo(nem)*, whence also G. *kapoun* and OHG. *kappo*.

captain ME. *captain* from FR. *capitaine* (LAT. type *capitaneus capitamus*, deriv. of LAT. *caput* 'head'). Ident. w. *chieftain*.

car ME. *carre* (by-form *charre*): borrowed from ONFR. *carre* (FR. *char*). Source LAT.-GALL. *carrus* (BRET. IR. W. *carr*) 'chariot', whence also IT. *carro*, DU. *kar*, OHG. *charra charro* 'cart' G. *karre karren*.

caraway borrowed from FR. *carvi* = IT. *carvi*, LAT. *careum* 'caraway'; cp. DU. *karwij*, G. *karbe*.

carbuncle ME. *carbucle*: borrowed from ONFR. *carbuncle* *carboucle* (FR. *escarboucle*); ident. with IT. *carbonchio*, DU. *karbonkel*, G. *karbunkel*: LAT. *carbunculus* 'a glowing coal, gem, boil', dimin. of *carbo*.

card¹ ME. *card*: borrowed from FR. *carte* 'a card, ticket, bill,

map, chart; ident. with DU. *kaart*, G. *karte*, IT. *carta*. Source LAT. *c(h)arta* 'a card, paper'.

card² ME. *carde*: adapt. from FR. *carde*; ident. with the synon. DU. *kaarde*, OHG. *charta* G. *karte*, SPAN. *carda*, IT. *cardo* 'a card'. Source LAT. *carduus* 'a thistle'.

care ME. *cāre* OE. *caru* (*cearu*) 'sorrow, suffering, grief' = OSAX. OHG. *kara* 'lament' (G. *kar-* in *karfreitag* 'Good Friday'; MHG. G. *karwoche* 'Passion week') = GOTH. *kara* 'sorrow'. A cognate vb. (meaning 'sigh') is preserved in OHG. *quēran* (GOTH. **qatran*). Cp. *chary*.

carol ME. *carole* 'dance, song' from OFR. *carole* 'a kind of dance, also a carol or Christmas song'. Of CELT. origin (BRET. *koroll* 'a dance', MANX *carval* 'a carol', W. *carol* 'a song', GAEL. *carull* 'melody, harmony').

carp ME. *carpe* = DU. *kirper*, OHG. *charpho karfo* G. *karpfen*, ON. *karfe*, SW. *karp*, DAN. *karpe*. Ident. with late LAT. *carpa* = FR. *carpe*, IT. SPAN. *carpa*.

carp vb. ME. *carpe* 'carp at, talk, say': adapt. of ON. *karpa* 'boast, brag'. The present meaning is prob. an outgrowth of the associated idea in LAT. *carpere* 'pluck'.

carpenter ME. *carpentēr*: borrowed from ONFR. *carpentier* (FR. *charpentier*). Source LAT. *carpentum* 'carriage'.

carriage ME. *cariaġe* 'burden, baggage': borrowed from ONFR.

cariage (FR. *charriage*), deriv. of *carier* = E. *carry*.

carrion ME. *carion caroine* = DU. *karonje*; cp. also ME. *crōne*, ODU. *kronie*: adapt. of ONFR. *caroigne* (OFR. *charoigne* = FR. *charogne*); LAT. type *caronia* 'a carcass' fr. *caro* 'flesh'.

carry vb. ME. *carte*: adapt. from ONFR. *carier* (FR. *charrier*); LAT. type *carriicare* 'carry' (LAT. *carrus* 'a cart, car'; cp. *car*).

cart ME. *cart* fr. ON. *kartr*; ident. W. OE. *cræt* plur. *cratu* 'chariot' = DU. *krat* 'hindpart of a cart': of Celt. origin; cp. OIR. *cret* 'a wain-body'.

cartridge with intensive *r* for *cartidge*, a corruption of *cartouche* = FR. *cartouche* (IT. *cartoccio* 'cartridge', deriv. of LAT. *charta* 'paper').

carve vb. ME. *kerve* OE. *ċeorfan* = DU. *kerven*, G. *kerben* 'notch, indent' (GOTH. **katrfan*, OHG. **kērbān* not found). The √ *kerf* appears in GR. γράγω 'scratch, write'.

case¹ ME. *cās cāse*: borrowed from FR. *cas* (SPAN. IT. *caso* 'circumstance, chance'). Source LAT. *casus*.

case² ME. *caċe cāse*: adapt. from OFR. *casse* FR. *caisse*; source LAT. *capsa* 'box, cover'.

cash from FR. *casse*. Hence *cashier* sb.

cashier vb. 'dismiss from service' (= G. *kassiren*): from FR. *casser* 'discharge'.

cask borrowed from FR. *casque* 'a cask, helmet' (= IT. *casco* 'a helmet').

casket corrupted from FR. *cassette* 'a small casket', dimin. of FR. *casse* 'a chest, box'.

cassock: adapt. from FR. *casaque* (IT. *casacca* 'an outer coat', SPAN. *casaca* 'a great-coat, surtout').

cast vb. ME. *caste*: a Scand. loanword; cp. ON. SW. *kasta*, DAN. *kaste* 'throw'.

caste 'a breed, race' = G. *kaste*, FR. *caste*: borrowed from SPAN. *casta* 'breed, race, caste'.

castle ME. late OE. *castel* (also ME. *castel* = ODU. DU. *kasteel*) 'a castle, village': borrowed (c. 1000) fr. ONFR. *castel* (OFR. *chastel* = FR. *château*). Source LAT. *castrillum*.

cat ME. OE. *cat* (*tt*): borrowed from OIR. CORN. *cat* or from ONFR. *cat* (FR. *chat*) and ident. with G. *katze*, ON. *kottr*, NORW. SW. *katta*. The word (base *cattu-s*) is in use in the Teut. Rom. Celt. languages; cp. late LAT. *catta cattus* 'cat'.

catch vb. ME. *cacche* (with the earlier by-form *cēchen*): borrowed from ONFR. *catcher* (= FR. *chasser*, SPAN. *cazar*, IT. *cacciare*), whence also ODU. *caetsen* 'to chase' DU. *kaatsen* 'play ball' and MLG. *katzen* 'play ball'. Source a LAT. type **captiare* = *captare* 'catch'. — Hence **catchpoll** ME. *cacchepoll* late OE. *cæcepoll* prop. 'catcher of poultry' (cp. FR. *poule* under *poult*) = ONFR. **cacchepol* (OFR.

chacepol); cp. G. *hünervogt* title of a tax-gatherer.

cater sb. ME. *catour acatour achatour* 'a buyer of provisions, a caterer': source ONFR. *acat* = FR. *achat* 'a buying, purchase', whence FR. *acheter*. Orig. LAT. type *accaptiare*.

caterpillar earlier form late ME. *caterpel* corrupted from OFR. *chatepeleuse* 'a weevil' lit. 'a hairy she-cat': OFR. *chate* 'a she-cat' + *peleuse* (LAT. *pilosus*) 'hairy'. — **caterwaul** ME. *caterwawe* shows the E. word *cat* in an extended form like *caterpillar*; ME. *wawe* 'make a noise' is imitative.

catkin dimin. of *cat*; cp. G. *kätzchen* 'catkin'.

cattle ME. *catel* (*chatel*, whence E. *chattel*): borrowed from ONFR. *catel* (OFR. *chatel*); source MED.-LAT. *capitale* 'capital, property'.

caudle ME. *caudél*: borrowed from ONFR. *caudel* (*chaudel* = FR. *chaudeau*) 'a warm drink'; deriv. of FR. *chaud* 'hot' (LAT. *caldus calidus* 'warm').

cause ME. *cause*: adapt. from FR. *cause* (by-form *chose*) 'a cause, thing' = IT. LAT. *causa*.

causeway **causey** corruption of *causey* (due to confusion with *way*) ME. *causé* from ONFR. *caucé* (whence also ODU. *casseie*) = FR. *chaussée*: LAT. type (*via*) **calciata* 'a paved (way)' fr. *calciare* 'pave'.

caution ME. *caucioun*: borrowed from FR. *caution* (IT. *cauzione*) = LAT. *cautio* 'caution'.

cave ME. *cave*: adapt. from FR. *cave* 'a cave' (= IT. *cava*); source LAT. *cavus* 'hollow'.

cease ME. *cēsse cēse*: adapt. of FR. *cesser* = IT. LAT. *cessare*.

ceil ciel ME. *cēle sēle* vb. lit. 'emboss' from an earlier *syle cyll* 'a canopy': source FR. *ciel* 'a canopy' (FR. *ciel*, SPAN. IT. *cielo* 'heaven, canopy, roof' = LAT. *cælum* 'heaven').

cerge ME. *cerge*; adapt. from FR. *cierge* (IT. *cero*); source LAT. *cereus* 'a wax taper'.

certain ME. *certein certain*: borrowed from FR. *certain* (= IT. *certano*) from LAT. *certanus*, deriv. of *certus*.

chafe ME. *chaufe* 'warm': adapt. of FR. *chauffer*; source a LAT. type *caleficare* (= LAT. *calefacere*) 'make warm'.

chafer ME. **chāfer* OE. *čeafor*: TEUT. base *kafru-*; cp. the synonym. DU. *kever*, OHG. *chëvaro* G. *käfer* (GOTH. **kifra* **kafrus*). Perh. *chaff* is cognate.

chaff ME. *chaf* OE. *čeaf* (= DU. LG. *kaf*); akin to OHG. *chëva* 'pod, husk' and perh. to *chafer*.

chaffer ME. *chaffere chaffere* earlier *chap-fare* = OE. *čeap* 'a bargain' + *faru* 'a journey' also 'business'; cp. ON. *kaufþor* 'a journey'.

chaffinch prop. 'the chaff-finch'.

chain sb. ME. *chaine*: borrowed from FR. *chaîne* OFR. *chaïne* (= IT. LAT. *catena*); ident. with DU. *keten*, OHG. *chëtinna* G. *kette*.

chair ME. *chaire*: adapt. from FR. *chaire* (OFR. *cha-ere*); source LAT. *cathedra* (GR. *καθέδρα*) 'a chair, seat'.

chalice ME. *c(h)alice*: borrowed from OFR. *calice* (*calice* = FR. *calice*, IT. *calice*): source LAT. *cālic-*, stem of *calix* 'a cup'. From the same source also OE. *cālic*, OSAX. *kelik*, DU. *kelk*, OHG. *kelih* G. *kelch*.

chalk ME. *chalk* OE. *čealc* 'chalk, lime' = DU. G. *kalk*, ON. SW. DAN. *kalk*: early loanword from LAT. *calc-* stem of *calx* 'limestone, chalk' (whence also FR. *chaux*, IT. *calce*, IR. GAEL. *caic*, w. *calch* 'lime').

challenge sb. ME. *chalenge* 'claim': adapt. from OFR. *chalen-gier*; cp. IT. *calogna* 'accusation' = LAT. *calumnia* 'a slander, false accusation'.

chamber ME. *chaumbre*: borrowed from FR. *chambre*; cp. IT. *camera* = LAT. *camera camara* 'a vault, a (vaulted) room'; ident. w. DU. *kamer*, OHG. *chamara* G. *kammer* 'chamber, office'. —

chamberlain ME. *chaumberlein*: borrowed from OFR. *chambrelein* *chambreleinc* (SPAN. *camarlengo*, IT. *camarlingo camerlengo*); ident. w. MED.-LAT. *camar-camerlingus*, OHG. *chan:rlinc* G. *kämmerling*, formed with suffix *linc* and LAT. *camera*.

champion ME. *champioun*: borrowed fr. FR. *champion* (cp. DU. *kampioen*). LAT. type *campio*, IT. *campione* 'a combatant' (*campus*

'a battle, duel'). From the same source OE. *cempa*, OHG. *chemph(i)o* MHG. *kempfe*, OLG. *kempio*, ON. *kappi* 'warrior, hero'.

chance ME. *chaunce*: adapt. of FR. *chance* (whence also MHG. G. *schanze*; but DU. *kans* fr. ONFR. *cance*): OFR. *che-ance*, IT. *cadenza* point to a LAT. type *cadentia* 'a falling, chance' (esp. in dice-playing).

chancel ME. *chauncel*: borrowed from OFR. *chancel*; MED.-LAT. *cancelli* plur. 'a grating, lattice-work', whence OHG. *cancella chanzella* G. *kanzel* 'pulpit', DU. *kansel*. — **chancellor** ME. *chauncelêr chaunselêr*: borrowed from FR. *chancelier* (LAT. type *cancellarius* 'a chancellor', orig. 'an officer near the screen before the judge's bench', deriv. of LAT. *cancellus* 'grating'). Ident. w. OHG. *chancilâri* MHG. *kanzelære* G. *kanzler*, DU. *kanselier*, DAN. SW. *kansler*, ICEL. *kanzellari*. — **chancery** ME. *chauncerte* earlier *chauncellerie*: adapt. of FR. *chancellerie* (ident. w. IT. *cancelleria*, DU. *kanselarij*, G. *kanzlei*, DAN. *cancelli*, SW. *kansli*).

chandelier from FR. *chandelier* = SPAN. *candelerio*, IT. *candelliere*; LAT. type *candelarius* also in DU. *kandelaar*; cp. *candle*. — **chandler** ME. *chaunselêr*; loanword fr. FR. *chandelier* 'a candle-maker, candle-stick' = IT. *candelajo*: LAT. type *candelarius*.

change vb. ME. *chaunge*: adapt. from FR. *changer* (= SPAN. *cambiar*,

IT. *cambiare cangiare*); source LAT. *cambiare* 'change, exchange'.

channel ME. *chanelle*: adapt. from OFR. *chanel*; ident. w. E. *canal* (= FR. SPAN. *canal*, IT. *canale*, DU. *kanaal*, G. SW. *kanal*).

chant vb. ME. *chaunte*: adapt. from FR. *chanter* (= SPAN. *cantar*, IT. LAT. *cantare* 'sing').

chap vb. ME. *chappe* 'cut, chop' = MDU. DU. *kappen*, DAN. *kappe*, SW. *kappa*.

chapel ME. *chapele*: borrowed from FR. *chapelle* (= IT. LAT. *capella*, OHG. *kapella* G. *kapelle*, DU. DAN. *kapel*, SW. *kapell*). LAT. *capella* (dimin. of *capa*) signified 'a cape'; the chapel itself where the cloak of St. Martin and other relics were preserved first obtained the name *capella*; then from the 7th cent. the use of the word became general. Cp. *cape*.

chaplain ME. *chapelein*: borrowed from FR. *chapelain* (= SPAN. *capellan*, IT. *capellano*, MED.-LAT. *capellanus*, orig. 'the priest guarding the cloak of St. Martin'). Cp. MHG. *kapellân* G. *kaplan*, DU. *kapelaan*, DAN. SW. *kapellan*.

chapman ME. *chapman* 'a merchant' shortened for OE. *ċeapman* = DU. *koopman*, OHG. *choufman* G. *kaufmann*. For OE. *ċeap* 'bargain, trade' cp. *cheap*.

chapter ME. *chapitre*: adapt. of FR. *chapitre* = LAT. *capitulum* 'a chapter of a book', whence also G. *kapitel* 'chapter of a book'.

char vb. ME. *cherre* OE. *čyrran* wk. vb. 'turn': TEUT. base *karrjan* or *karzjan*? See *ajar*.

charge vb. ME. *charge*; adapt. of FR. *charger* (IT. *caricare*, MED.-LAT. *carricare* 'load a car'); deriv. of LAT. *carrus* = *car*. — **charge** sb. ME. *charge*; adapt. from FR. *charge* (IT. *carica*) 'a load'.

chariot ME. *chariot*; borrowed from FR. *chariot*, dimin. of *char* 'a car'.

charity ME. *charité* (*cherité*): borrowed from FR. *charité* (IT. *carità* = LAT. *caritatem*).

charm ME. *charme*; borrowed from FR. *charme* 'an enchantment'; source LAT. *carmen* 'a song, enchantment'.

chart ident. w. G. *karte*, DU. *kaart*; borrowed from FR. *charte*; source LAT. *charta*. — **charter** ME. *chartre* *charter*; adapt. of FR. *chartre* 'a charter' (LAT. *chartula* 'a little paper').

chary ME. *čart* OE. *čeariz* 'full of care, sad' = OSAX. OHG. *karag* (Heliand *môdkarag* 'sad') 'full of care' G. *karg* 'slow to give'. Cp. *care*.

chase vb. ME. *châce châce*; borrowed from FR. *chasser* (Picard. *cachier* see under *catch*); LAT. type *captiare*. — **chase** ME. *châce châce*; adapt. from FR. *chasse* = IT. *caccia* 'chase'.

chaste ME. *chaste*; borrowed from FR. *chaste* (IT. *casto* = LAT. *castus* 'chaste'). — **chaste** vb. 'chastise' ME. *chastie* also *chasty*: adapt. of OFR. *chastier* = FR.

châtier (= SPAN. *castigar*, IT. LAT. *castigare*); ident. w. G. *kasteien*, ODU. *castien*. — **chastise** vb. ME. *chastise* for the shorter *chastie* 'chasten'; see *chaste* vb. **chattel** ME. *chatel chetel*, ident. w. *cattle*: source OFR. *chatel*.

chatter vb. ME. *chat(e)re* (*chitere*) 'chatter', an imitative word.

chaudron 'entrails': borrowed from OFR. *chaudun cauldun*; ident. w. G. *kaldauen*. The synonym. IT. *calaume*, Sicilian *quadumi*, Cat. *escaldums* point to vulgar LAT. **caldūmen*.

cheap ME. *čép* 'trade, barter, price' OE. *čēap* 'price' = OSAX. *kôp*, DU. *koop*, OHG. *kouf* G. *kauf* 'trade, traffic'; source LAT. *caupo* 'huckster'.

cheat vb. ME. *chête* short for *eschête* 'escheat'. The meaning 'defraud' was ushered in in the 16th cent. on account of the unscrupulousness of the escheaters. Cp. *escheat*.

checker sb. ME. *cheker chekker* (*e*) 'a chess-board' short for *escheker* 'the exchequer': loanword from OFR. *eschequier* *eschakier* 'a chess-board, exchequer' = FR. *échiquier* (= IT. *scacchiere*, MED.-LAT. *sca(c)carium*).

cheek ME. *čêke* OE. *čēoce*: TEUT. base *keukôn* also in OFRIS. *tziake* 'jaw-bone' (modern *sôke*); akin to GOTH. *kukjan* = EASTFRIS. *kikken* 'kiss'. But ME. *čêke* *čêke* OE. *čéace* 'jaw-bone' may also point to DU. *kaak* ODU. *câke* 'cheek': TEUT. base *kâkôn- kêkôn-*; cp. MLG.

kâke (fr. **kâko*) and **kêke** (fr. **keoka*) 'gums, jaw-bone'.

cheer sb. ME. *chêre*: adapt. of FR. *chère* (whence IT. *cera*).

cheese ME. *chêse* OE. *ċēse* (*ċyse*) = DU. *kaas*, OSAX. OHG. *kâsi* G. *kâse*: early loanword from LAT. *câseus* (whence also IT. *cascio*, SPAN. *queso* and OIR. *caise*).

cherish vb. ME. *cherisshe*: adapt. of FR. *chériss-*, stem of some parts of *chérir* 'hold dear'; source FR. *cher* = LAT. *carus* 'dear'.

cherry ME. *chery* in comp. *chere-chiri* (plur. *cherys cheries chiries*), a new sing. developed from the supposed plur. **cheris* **chiris* OE. *ċiris* *ċyrs* = OHG. *kirsa* G. *kirsche*. Source LAT. *cerasus*, whence the corresp. Rom. group IT. *ciriaga*, FR. *cerise* from a vulgar LAT. type *ceresia*.

chess ME. *ches(s)e*: borrowed from OFR. *eschecs* 'chess' prop. the plur. of *eschec* 'check' (IT. *scacco*, G. *schach*, DU. *schaak*). Source PERS. *shâh* 'king'.

chest ME. *cheste* (*chiste*) OE. *ċest* (*ċiste*) = DU. *kist*, OHG. *chista* G. *kiste*, ON. SW. *kista*, DAN. *kiste*. Source LAT. *cista* (GR. *κίστη*) 'a box'.

chestnut ME. *chestein chastein* 'chestnut': loanword from OFR. *chastaigne* = FR. *châtaigne* and ident. with OHG. *kĕstinna* G. *kastanie*, DU. *kastanje*. Source LAT. *castanea*.

chew vb. ME. *chêwe* OE. *ċġowan* = DU. *kawwen*, MLG. *keuwen*, OHG. *kiuwan* G. *kauen*. A pre-

TEUT. *gġw* cp. in OSLOV. *žġw* *žġwati* 'chew'.

chich 'a dwarf pea' ME. *chiche*: borrowed from FR. *chiche* 'chick-pea' (= IT. *cece*, SPAN. *chicharo*, OHG. *kichurra* G. *kicher*). Source LAT. *cicer*.

chicken short for ME. *chike* OE. *ċyċen* plur. *ċyċnu* = DU. *keuken kġeken*, G. dial. *kġuchen kġuchlein*. TEUT. base *kiukina-* is perh. traceable to OE. *cocc* = *cock*.

chicory ident. w. DU. *chikorei*, G. *cichorie*, DAN. *cikorie*; adapt. of FR. *chicorġe* = IT. *cicorea*, LAT. *cichorium*?

chide vb. ME. *chide* OE. *ċidan* 'chide, brawl': TEUT. base *kidjan*.

chief ME. *chġf*: borrowed from FR. *chef* = SPAN. *cabo*, IT. *capo*; source LAT. *caput* 'head'. — **chieftain** ME. *chġvetain chġvetein*: borrowed from OFR. *chevetaine* = MED.-LAT. *capitġnus*; ident. w. *captain*.

child ME. *child* (plur. *childre*) OE. *ċild* (plur. *ċildru*): TEUT. base *kilpiz-kelpaz-*, not found elsewhere; but perh. akin to GOTH. *inkilpō* 'pregnant'.

chill ME. *chile* OE. *ċyle ċele* fr. a TEUT. base *kali-*; for the \surd *kal* cp. *cool* and *cold*.

chime ME. *chġmbe* orig. 'cymbal', short for orig. *ċimble* OE. *ċimbal(a)*: from LAT. *cymbalum* 'a cymbal'.

chimney ME. *chġmnġe* earlier *chemġ*: loanword from FR. *chemġnġe* = IT. *camminata*, OHG. *chġminġta*;

akin to G. *kamin*. Source LAT. *caminus* 'hearth'.

chin ME. *chin* OE. *ċin* = OSAX. OHG. *hinni* G. *kinn*, DU. *kin*. The older meaning 'cheek' cp. in GOTH. *kinnus* 'cheek'. For a pre-TEUT. base *genu-* cp. GR. *γένυς* 'chin, jaw, jaw-bone', *γενειάς* f. 'chin, beard'; LAT. *gena* 'cheek' (*dentes genuini* 'molar teeth'); IR. *gin* 'mouth'; SKR. *hanu-s* 'jaw', *hanavya* 'jaw-bone'.

chine ME. *chine*: adapted from OFR. *eschine* = FR. *échine*, which with IT. *schiena* 'the chine, back-bone' is traced to OHG. *skina* 'the shin-bone' G. *schiene* 'shin, shin-bone, splint'; cp. *shin*.

chip vb. ME. *chippe* 'cut into small pieces' = DU. G. *kippen* 'hatch out'.

chirp vb. ME.ⁿ *chirpe* (*chirke*): an onomatopoeic word.

chisel sb. ME. *chisel*: borrowed from OFR. *cisel* = FR. *ciseau* (IT. *cesello* = MED.-LAT. *sciselum*) 'a chisel'; prob. ult. connected with *scindere*.

chivalry ME. *chivalrie*: loanword from FR. *chevalerie* (deriv. of *cheval* from LAT. *caballus* 'a horse').

choice ME. *chois(e)*: borrowed fr. OFR. *chois* FR. *choix* 'a choice'. The FR. vb. *choisir* 'choose' points to a TEUT. *kausjan*; cp. *choose*.

choir earlier *quire* ME. *quer*: borrowed from FR. *choeur* 'the choir of a church, a troupe of singers': source LAT. *chorus* 'a band of singers'.

choke ME. *chōke*; older by-form ME. *a-chēke*, OE. *a-ċfoċian*? Phonology and etymology doubtful. **choler** ME. *cholēr*: borrowed from FR. *colère* (= IT. *collera*, LAT. *cholera* 'bile').

choose vb. older *chūse* with obscure phonology, but ME. *chēse* OE. *ċōsan* 'choose' = OSAX. OHG. *kiosan* G. *kiesen*, DU. *kiezen*, ON. *kjósa*, GOTH. *kiusan*: TEUT. √ *kus* from pre-TEUT. √ *gus* in LAT. *gus-tus* — *gus-tare*, GR. *γέω* for *γέωω*; SKR. √ *juś* 'choose, like'. The TEUT. factitive *kausjan* (cp. *choice*) appears in Slav. *kusiti*.

chop vb. ME. *choppe* (*chappe*) 'cut up, strike off'; akin to DU. G. *kappen* 'cut, lop'.

chord *cord* fr. LAT. *chorda*.

Christmas shortened for ME. *Christesmasse* OE. *Crīstesmæsse* prop. 'the mass of Christ'.

chronicle ME. *cronicle* with the by-form *cronike* (but late OE. *cranic*): from FR. *chronique*; ident. w. DU. *kronijk*, LAT. *chronica*.

church ME. *chirche* OE. *ċyrċe* *ċirċe* older *ċirċe* = OSAX. *kirika*, DU. *kerk*, OHG. *kirīcha* G. *kirch* 'church'. As shown by the E. palatalization and by the G. *ch* in *kirīcha*, the word must have existed in the 5th cent.; but a GOTH. **kyreikō* 'church' is unrecorded. Source GR. *κκλησίον* (not found in LAT. nor in the Rom. languages).

churl ME. *chērl* OE. *ċforl* 'a churl' = DU. *kerel*, MLG. *kerle* LG. G. *kerl*: TEUT. base *kērla-*. With

different vowel ON. *karl* 'old-man', OHG. *karal* MHG. *karl* 'man, husband, lover'; hence the G. proper name *Karl* (LAT. *Karolus*, FR. E. *Charles*).

churn sb. ME. *chirne* OE. *čyrne*; the corresp. vb. *churn* is ME. *chirne* OE. *čyrnan* from a TEUT. base *kirnan* = ON. *kirna*, DU. LG. *kernen karnen* 'make butter' and the 'vessel for making butter', is ON. *kirna*, DU. *karn*, LG. *butterkerne*. Source a TEUT. base *kerna-* 'cream' in G. (prov.) *kern*, ICEL. *kjarna* 'cream'.

cider ME. *stder clder*: from FR. *cidre* (= IT. *cidro*, SPAN. *sidra*; source LAT. *sicera*).

cigar = FR. *cigare*, SPAN. IT. *carro*.

cinder sb. ME. *cinder sinder* OE. *sinder* 'dross of iron' = ON. *sindr* 'slag or dross from a forge', DU. *sintels* 'cinders, coke', OHG. *sintar* G. *sinter* 'dross of iron, scale'.

cipher sb. ME. *ctphre* (= DU. *cijfer*, G. *ziffer*): loanword fr. OFR. *cifre* FR. *ciffre*, SPAN. *cifra*, IT. *cif(e)ra*.

cite borrowed from FR. *citer* = LAT. *citare* (deriv. of LAT. *citus* 'quick?').

citizen ME. *citesein* formed after ME. *denizein* (cp. *denizen*); the earlier ME. *citeyēn* is an adapt. of OFR. *citeien* (FR. *citoyen*). — **city** ME. *citē*: loanword from FR. *citē*. Source LAT. *civitatem*.

clack vb. ME. *clacke* = DU. *klakken* 'clack, crack'; akin to FR. *claquer* 'clap in applause'.

claim vb. ME. *claime cleime*: borrowed fr. OFR. *claimer cleimer* (source LAT. *clamare* = IT. *chiama* 'call, name, send for').

clamp sb. after MDU. *klampe* DU. *klamp*, LG. *klampe*; akin to MHG. *klimpfen* 'draw, press'.

clan sb. borrowed from GAEL. *clann* = IR. *clann* OIR. *cland* 'children'.

clap vb. ME. *clappe* OE. *clæppian*? = DU. *klappen*, LG. *klappen* (whence G. *klappen*), OHG. *klaphôn* G. *klaffen*.

clasp ME. *claspe*, prob. akin to *clap* and OE. *clýppan* 'embrace'.

clatter vb. ME. *clatere* OE. **clatorian* (inferred from the verbal noun *clatrun* 'a clattering'); akin to DU. *klateren* 'rattle'.

claw sb. ME. *clawe* (by-form *clē*) OE. *clawu* (by-form *clēa clēo*) = OSAX. *klāwa*, DU. *klaaww*, OHG. *klāwa chlōa* MHG. *klāwe klā*: a GOTH. **klēwa* f. is probable, though ON. *kló* seems to point to **klōwa*. Pre-TEUT. √ *glu*.

clay ME. *clai* OE. *clæg* = DU. LG. *klei*; akin to OE. *clām* 'clay' E. (dial.) *cloam* 'earthenware', OHG. *kleimen*, SCAND. *kleima klina* 'besmear'. Outside of TEUT., GR. γλοι: γλι in γλοιός 'sticky oil'.

clean ME. *clēne* (*clēne*) OE. *clēne* = OSAX. *klēni*, DU. *kleen klein*, OHG. *kleini* 'pretty' G. *klein* 'small' (GOTH. **klai-ni* is wanting). The nasal belongs to the suffix. For

the root syll. cp. GR. γλοιός 'fat oil'. — Hence **cleanse** for ME. *clense* OE. *clénsian* 'make clean': a causative vb. with formative -s.

clear ME. *clér*: borrowed from OFR. *cler* = FR. *clair* (SPAN. *claro*, IT. *chiaro* from LAT. *clarus*).

cleave¹ vb. 'adhere' ME. *cléve* OE. *cleofan* = OSAX. *kliōn*, DU. *kloven*, OHG. *klebēn* G. *kleben* 'adhere'; GOTH. **kliōn* not recorded. TEUT. √ *kliō*.

cleave² vb. 'split' ME. *cléve* OE. *cléofan* = OSAX. *clioban* **cliōban*, DU. *kloven*, OHG. *klioban* *chliuban* G. *klieben*: TEUT. √ *kliū*: *kleub* cogn. w. GR. γλύφειν 'hollow out', perh. also w. LAT. *glūbere* 'peel'.

cleft ME. *clift* OE. **clyft* = OHG. G. *kluft*; from the TEUT. √ *kliū*; cp. *cleave*².

clergy ME. *clergie*: borrowed from OFR. *clergie* = FR. *clergé* (LAT. type *clericatus*). — **clerk** ME. *clerk* late OE. *clerc* *cleric* (= DU. *klerk*, FR. *clerc*); source LAT. *clericus*.

clever not yet found in Shakesp., a recent word, perh. developed from ME. *deliver* 'agile, nimble, lively' (from OFR. *delivre* 'prompt, alert'). Or cogn. w. LG. *kluftig* 'wise, clever', DU. *kluftig*?

clew sb. ME. *cléve* OE. *cléowen* *cltwen* 'clew' = DU. *kluwen*: TEUT. base *kliujina-*: dimin. of a shorter base *kliujō-* = OHG. *kliuwa* (G. *knäuel*) 'clew'.

cliff ME. *clif* (*cléve*) OE. *clif* (plur. *cleofu*) = ON. OSAX. DU. *kliif* 'a cliff, rock'; cp. G. DAN.

kliippe, perh. akin to ON. *kliifa* = *climb*?

climb vb. ME. *climbe* OE. *climban* = DU. *klimmen*, OHG. *klimban* G. *klimmen*. The nasal was orig. a formative of the pres. tense as seen by ON. *kliifa*, ME. *clive* 'climb'. The TEUT. √ *kliō* (cp. *cliff*) may be found in *cleave*¹ and *cling*.

clinch vb. ME. *clenche* OE. **clencean* = OHG. MHG. *klenken* 'knot together'.

cling vb. ME. *clinge* OE. *clingan*; akin to SW. *klänga* 'climb', DAN. *klynge sig* 'adhere to, climb'. √ *kling* = √ *klimb*? Cp. *climb*.

clip¹ vb. 'embrace' (Shakesp.) ME. *clippe* OE. *clippan*. Akin to OHG. *klāftra* G. *klafter* 'fathom'.

clip² vb. 'cut, shear' ME. *clippe*: borrowed from ON. SW. *klippa* 'clip, cut'.

cloak by-form *cloke* ME. *clōke*: borrowed from OFR. *cloke cloque* 'a cloak'.

clock ME. *clocke*: prob. borrowed from ONFR. *clocke* (FR. *cloche*); ident. w. OE. *clugge* (*clucce*?), DU. *klok*, OHG. *glocka* G. *glocke*, ON. *klukka*. The ROM.-TEUT. *clocca* is of CELT. origin; cp. CYMR. *cloch*, OIR. *cloc* (OCELT. *klukka*); OE. *clucge*.

clod ME. *clodde*; a var. of *clot*. **clog** ME. *clogge* 'a lump, block'.

cloister ME. *cloistre*: borrowed from OFR. *cloistre* = FR. *cloître* (SPAN. *claustra*, IT. *chiostro*). Source MED. - LAT. *claustrum*,

whence also OHG. *klōstar* G. *kloster*.

close ME. *clpse*: borrowed from the OFR. part. *clos* = LAT. *clausus* (OFR. *clore* = LAT. *claudere*). — **closet** ME. *closet* from FR. *closet* (dimin. of OFR. *clos* 'a close').

clot ME. *clotte* (also *clodde*, see *clod*) OE. **clott* = MHG. *klotz* (gen. *klotzes*) G. *klotz*.

clotbur, clote ME. *clp̄te* OE. *clāte*: TEUT. base *klaitōn-*, cogn. w. the equiv. OE. *clide*, G. *klette*.

cloth shortened for ME. *clp̄th* OE. *clāp̄* (OE. *clādclāp̄* 'swaddling clothes') = DU. *kleed*, G. *kleid*: TEUT. base *klaiþa*. — **clothe** vb. ME. *clp̄the* (*clēte*) OE. *clādian* (*clēdan*).

cloud ME. *cloude*: scarcely ident. with OE. *clūd* = ME. *cloud* 'a mass of rock, a hill'; source and history quite unknown.

clout ME. **clout* OE. *clūt* (whence ON. *klútr*), ident. with W. *clwt*, IR. GAEL. *clud*, MANX *clouid*?

clove¹ ME. *clove clove*: borrowed from OFR. *clo* FR. *clou* 'a nail'; cp. SPAN. *clavo* 'a nail' also 'a clove' fr. LAT. *clavus* 'a nail'.

clove² ME. *clove* OE. *clufe* 'clove' (esp. of garlic), in compounds *clufpung* 'crowfoot' — *clufwyr̄t* 'buttercup' (cp. OHG. *chloblouh klofolouh klovolouh* = G. *knoblauch*, DU. *knoffook* 'garlic' with -n by dissimilation). The orig. meaning appears in OHG. *klwbo* G. *kloben* 'a split stick'.

clover ME. *clp̄ver* (*clēver*) OE.

clāfre (*clāfre*) = DU. *klaver*; cp. LG. *klēver* (and *klāver*). A shorter and more primit. form is OHG. *klēo* (gen. *klēwes*) G. *klee*: base *klaiw-*. The formation of OSAX. **klēbara* = OE. *clāfre* looks like a compound, the second element of which is unknown.

clown borrowed from ICEL. *klunni* 'a clumsy, boorish fellow'; SW. dial. *klunn* 'a log' — *kluns* 'a clownish fellow', DAN. *klunt* 'a log'?

club ME. *clubbe*: borrowed from ON. *klubba*, by-form of ON. *klumba* 'a club'. — The meaning 'association of persons' is a mod. application of a clump of people.

cluck vb. ME. *clucke klokke* OE. *cloccian* (**cluccian*) = DU. *klokken*, MHG. *klucken* (*glucken*) G. *glucken*. The TEUT. group is onomatopoeic like LAT. *glōcīre*, GR. *γλωΐειν* 'cluck as a hen'.

clumsy adj. earlier *clumse* ME. *clumsed* 'benumbed': orig. part. of ME. *clumse* 'benumb': of SCAND. origin; cp. SW. (dial.) *klummsen* 'benumbed', akin to DU. *kleumsch* 'numb with cold'.

cluster ME. *cluster* OE. *clūster* (*clp̄ster*) = LG. *kluster*: akin to LG. (Hannover) *klunder* 'cluster of berries or fruit' and (Ditmarsch) *klus* 'cluster, grapes', DAN. *klynge* 'cluster'.

clutch ME. *clucche*; connected with *cloche* 'a claw'. The older ME. form is *clēchen*?

coach borrowed from FR. *coche*: a mod. common EUROP. word from HUNG. *koszi* 'wagon from the Hung. town *Koszi*'; cp. SPAN. *coche*, IT. *cocchio*, G. *kutsche*.

coal ME. *cōle* and *col* OE. *col* = DU. *kool*, OHG. *kolo* m. — *kol* n. G. *kohle*, ON. *kol* n. plur.; orig. 'a burning coal'; cp. SKR. *īval* 'burn bright, flame'. — **coal-mouse**, also **colemouse** ME. *col-mōse* OE. *cōlmāse* (= DU. *koolmees*, G. *kohlmeise*); prop. 'coal-tit' on account of its black head; from *col* 'coal' + *māse* ME. *mōse* = G. *meise*, ON. *meisingr*, whence FR. *mésange* 'tit-lark'.

coast ME. *cōst(e)*: borrowed from OFR. *coste* (whence also DU. *kuste* = G. *küste*) = FR. *côte* (IT. *costa*, MED.-LAT. *costa* 'coast').

coat ME. *cōte*: borrowed from OFR. *cote* = FR. *cotte* (= SPAN. *cota*, IT. *cotta* 'a coat'). Source a TEUT. *kotta-* in OHG. *chozzo* MHG. *kotze* 'a coarse woolen mantle'. Cp. *cot* and *cote*.

cock ME. *cock* OE. *coc cocc* (perh. cogn. w. *chicken*) = ON. *kokkr*, DAN. *kok*; ident. w. FR. *coq*; perh. of imitative origin. History unknown (earliest reference LAT. *coccus* in Lex Salica).

cockle ME. *cokel cokkal* OE. *cocel coccel* 'tares' borrowed from IR. *cogal* 'corn-cockle' (= GAEL. *cogall* 'tares, cockle')?

cod 'husk, shell' ME. *cod codde* OE. *codd* 'bag' = ON. *kodde* 'pillow',

SW. *kudde* 'cushion', DU. *kodde* 'bag'.

coffee = DU. *koffij*, G. *kaffee*: borrowed from TURK. *qahweh* = ARAB. *qahweh* 'coffee'.

coffer ME. *cofre*: borrowed from FR. *coffre* (whence DU. G. *koffer*). Source LAT. *cophinus*, GR. *κόφινος* 'a basket'. From the same source also **coffin** ME. *coffin*: borrowed from OFR. *cofin* (= SPAN. *cofin*, IT. *cofano*).

cog ME. *cogge* = SW. *cugge*; prob. of CELT. origin, cp. GAEL. IR. *cog*, W. *cocas* 'a cog'?

coif ME. *coif*: borrowed from FR. *coiffe* from MED.-LAT. *cofia cof(e)a*; akin to MHG. *kuffe* OHG. *chuppa* from OHG. *chuph* G. *kopf*. Cp. *cup*.

coil vb. borrowed from OFR. *coillir* = FR. *cueillir* 'collect' (LAT. *colligere* 'gather together').

coin ME. *coin*: borrowed from FR. *coin* 'wedge' (OFR. *coin* 'wedge, stamp upon a coin, a coin'). Source LAT. *cuneus* 'wedge'.

cold ME. *cōld* OE. *cāld* (*ǣald*) = GOTH. *kalds*, ON. *kaldr*, OSAX. *kald*, OHG. G. *kalt*, DU. *koud*: an old partic. formation in LAT. *-tus*, SKR. *-ta-s* (GOTH. *d* from Aryan *t*, cp. *old*, *loud*, *dead* etc.). A TEUT. verbal \sqrt{kal} cp. in OE. *calan*, ON. *kala* 'freeze'; a corresp. Aryan \sqrt{gel} is seen in LAT. *gelu* 'the cold' and *gelidus* 'cold'. Cp. *chill* and *cool*.

cole 'cabbage' ME. *cōl* fr. ONFR. *col* = FR. *chou*; the ME. by-form

caul = OE. *cāwl* from LAT. *caulem* (*caulis*). Cp. OHG. *kōl* G. *kohl*.

collier ME. *coltiēr*: deriv. of *coal* with *-ier* as in *lawyer*.

collop ME. *colopes*; ident. with SWED. *kalops*, G. *klops*; source LG. *kloppen* (G. *klopfen*) 'beat'?

color ME. *colour* from OFR. *colour* = FR. *couleur* (LAT. *color-em*).

colt ME. OE. *colt* 'a young ass'; perh. akin to SKR. *gardabha* 'ass'?

comb sb. ME. *cōmb* OE. *cāmb* 'comb, crest' = G. *kamm*, DU. DAN. SW. *kam*: TEUT. base *kamba-* from an Aryan *gombho-* in GR. *γόμφος* 'peg' (*γαυφή* 'jaw'), SKR. *iambha* 'jaw, teeth'.

come vb. ME. *come* OE. *cuman* = DU. *komen*, OSAX. *kuman*, OHG. *koman* G. *kommen*, ON. *koma*; cp. GOTH. *qiman*: a common TEUT. str. vb. *kuman* *qēman* fr. an Aryan \sqrt{gem} in SKR. *gam*, GR. *βαίω*, LAT. *venio* (for **gvenio*).

comely ME. *cumli comly* OE. *cýmlíc* 'fine, handsome'; cogn. w. OHG. *kūmīg* 'delicate, weak' and G. *kaum* 'hardly'.

cony sb. ME. *cont* earlier *coning* 'rabbit': adapt. from OFR. *connin*, whence also DU. *konijn*, G. *kaninchen*. Source LAT. *cuniculus* (OFR. *conil*) in a by-form *cuninus*.

cook sb. ME. *cōk* OE. *cōc*: loanword fr. LAT. *coquus*, whence OHG. G. *koch* and IT. *cuoco*, OFR. *queux*. — The vb. **cook** ME. *cōke* is derived from the sb. by influence of LAT. *coquere* (= G. *kochen*, DU. *koken*), whence also FK. *cuire* 'cook'.

cool ME. OE. *cōl* = LG. *kōl*, DU. *koel*, OHG. *kuoli* G. *kühl*: TEUT. base *kōlu-* from the TEUT. \sqrt{kal} *kōl* under *cold*. Deriv. *keel*.

coot 'a bird' ME. *cōte* OE. **cōt(a)* = DU. *koet* 'coot'.

cope vb. 'vie with, match' orig. 'bargain or chaffer with': a loanword fr. DU. *koopēn* 'buy', cogn. w. OE. *ċēapian* 'cheapen' from OE. *ċēap* 'bargain'. Cp. *cheap*.

copper ME. *coper* OE. *copor*: borrowed from vulgar LAT. *cuprum* 'copper' (orig. *cuprium aes* 'Cyprian brass'). From the same source OHG. *kupfar* G. *kupfer*, DU. *koper* and FR. *cuivre*. — **copperas** ME. *coperose* from OFR. *coperose* = IT* *copparosa*, LAT. *cupri rosa* lit. 'copper-rose'.

copse earlier *coppice* contr. of OFR. *copeiz* derived from OFR. *coper* (FR. *couper*) 'cut'.

cork = G. DAN. SW. *kork*, DU. *kurk*: borrowed from SPAN. *corcho* 'cork' = LAT. *corticem* (*cortex*) 'bark'.

corn¹ 'grain' ME. OE. *cōrn* = DU. *koren*, G. ON. DAN. SW. *korn*, GOTH. *kaurn*: TEUT. *korna-* = pre-TEUT. base *grno-* cogn. w. LAT. *grānum*, RUSS. *zerno*.

corn² 'a hard excrescence on toe or foot': borrowed from FR. *corne* (= LAT. *cornu* 'horn').

corner ME. *corner*: borrowed fr. MED.-LAT. *corneria* 'corner, angle' (LAT. *cornu* 'horn').

cornet ME. *cornet cornette* 'a horn': borrowed fr. FR. *cornet cornette*, dimin. of FR. *corne* 'a horn'.

cornice a loanword from OFR. *cornice* fr. IT. *cornice* 'a cornice, border, ledge' (LAT. type *cornix* 'a border' contr. of MED.-LAT. *coronix* 'a square frame').

corps ME. *corps*: a loanword from FR. *corps cors* from LAT. *corpus*.

corpse ME. *corps*: borrowed from OFR. *corps cors* = LAT. *corpus*.

corset dimin. of ME. *cors* 'a body'; cp. *corpse*. — **corslet** *corselet*: a loanword fr. FR. *corselet*, dimin. of OFR. *cors* with suffix *-et*.

cost vb. ME. *coste*: borrowed fr. OFR. *coster* (= FR. *coûter*, LAT. *constare*), whence also DU. G. *kosten*.

costume ME. *custime* (and *custome*): adapt. fr. OFR. *costume* FR. *coûtume* = IT. *costume* (MED.-LAT. *costuma* = LAT. *consuetudinem*). Cp. *custom*.

cot ME. OE. *cot* = LG. DU. ON. G. *kot* 'hut': TEUT. base *kuta-*.

cote (in comp. *dove-cote*, *sheep-cote*) ME. *côte* OE. *cot* = G. *kote*. The TEUT. word passed into SLAV. (OSLOV. *kotici* 'cella'). Akin to *cot*.

cottage ME. *cotāge* fr. OFR. *cottage*: deriv. of TEUT. *kota-* under *cot* and *cote*.

cotton ME. *cotoun*: a loanword fr. FR. *coton* = IT. *cotone*: source ARAB. *qoton* 'cotton'.

couch vb. ME. *couche*: adapt. fr. FR. *coucher* (earlier *colcher* = IT. *colcare*) fr. LAT. *collōcare*.

couch-grass sb.; see *quitch-grass*.

cough ME. *coughe* (OE. *cohhetan*) = DU. *kugchen*, MHG. *kūchen*.

council adapt. fr. FR. *concile* 'a council, an assembly, session' from LAT. *concilium* 'an assembly called together'. — **counsel** ME. *conseil conseil*: loanword fr. FR. *conseil* (LAT. *consilium* 'deliberation').

count sb. (ME. **counte* is not recorded, but inferred fr. ME. *countesse* E. *countess*) loanword fr. FR. *comte* 'a count, an earl'. Source LAT. *comitem* (*comes*) 'a companion, a count'.

count vb. ME. *counte*: borrowed fr. FR. *conter* (source LAT. *computare* 'compute, reckon').

countenance ME. *countenaunce*: loanword fr. OFR. *contenance* 'behavior, carriage' (LAT. *continentia* 'abstinence').

counter 'contrary' fr. FR. *contre* = LAT. *contra* 'against'.

counterfeit ME. *counterfeit*: borrowed fr. OFR. *contrefait*, part. of *contrefaire* 'imitate'.

counterpane 'a coverlet for a bed' earlier *counterpoint*: loanword fr. OFR. *contrepoint* 'the quilting stitch'; prop. connected with OFR. *contrepointier* 'quilt'; *contrepoint* is a corruption of *contrepoint* *coutepoint* 'a counterpane' (source LAT. *culcita puncta* 'a stitched quilt').

country ME. *cuntré contré*: loanword fr. FR. *contrée* (= IT. *contrada*). Source MED.-LAT.

contrata derived fr. LAT. *contra* (Cp. G. *gegend* from *gegen*).

county ME. *counté*: borrowed fr. OFR. *conté* 'county' (deriv. of FR. *comte* = *count* sb.).

couple ME. *couple*: adapt. fr. FR. *couple* (= LAT. *copula*) 'a bond, band'.

courage ME. *coraĝe*: adapt. fr. FR. *courage* (LAT. type *coraticum*).

court ME. *curt*: borrowed fr. OFR. *curt cort* (source LAT. *cortis* 'a court-yard, palace'). — Hence **courteous** transformed fr. ME. *curteis* = OFR. *corteis* FR. *courtois*.

cousin ME. *cosin coustin*: adapt. fr. FR. *cousin* (MED.-LAT. *cosinus* for LAT. *consobrinus* 'a cousin').

cove ME. *cōve* OE. *cofa* 'a chamber, cave' = ON. *kofi* 'hut'. GOTH. **kuban-* is wanting.

covenant ME. *convenant covenant*: loanword fr. FR. *convenant covenant* pres. part. of *convenir* 'agree'.

cover vb. ME. *covere*: borrowed fr. OFR. *covrir cuevrir* FR. *couvrir*. Source LAT. *cooperire* 'cover'.

covet vb. ME. *cuveite*: adapt. fr. OFR. *cuveiter covoiter* = FR. *convoiter* (Lat. type **cupiditare* 'desire').

covey borrowed fr. OFR. *covée* = FR. *covée* 'a covey of partridges', prop. part. of FR. *cover* 'hatch' (source LAT. *cubare* 'lie down').

cow sb. ME. *cú* (plur. *kle kýe*) OE. *cú* (plur. *cý*) = ON. *kýr*, DU. *koe*, MLG. *kô*, OHG. MHG. *kuo* G. *kuh*: TEUT. base *kô-* 'cow'

from an Aryan stem *gōw-* (*gō-*) in SKR. *gâus* (acc. *gâm*), GR. *βοῦς* (stem *βοf*), LAT. *bos*.

cow vb. (ME. **couve* earlier **cūgen* are unrecorded): loanword fr. SCAND. *kūga* 'cow, tyrannize over' = DAN. *kue* 'cow', SW. *kufva* 'check, curb'.

coward ME. *coward coward*: borrowed fr. OFR. *coward coart coard* = IT. *codardo* (formed with suffix *-ard* and OFR. *coe* FR. *queue* = LAT. *cauda* 'tail').

cower vb. ME. *coure*: borrowed fr. ON. *kúra* (SW. *kura*, DAN. *kure*) 'lie quiet, rest'.

cowl¹ 'a monk's hood, a cap, hood' ME. *couel* earlier *cūwel* OE. *cugle* 'a cowl' (= MHG. *kugel*). loanword fr. LAT. *cucullus* 'hood':

cowl² 'a vessel carried on a pole': borrowed fr. OFR. *cuwel* = FR. *cuveau*, prop. 'a little tub' (source LAT. *cupa* 'a vat, butt').

cowslip OE. *cūslyppe cūsloppe*. **coxcomb** corrupted fr. *cock's comb* 'cock's crest'. Cp. *cock* and *comb*.

coxswain, cockswain 'steersman of a boat' from *cock* 'a boat' and *swain* 'the person in command of the boat'.

coy: adapted fr. OFR. *coi* (*coit*). Source LAT. *quietus* 'quiet, still'.

cozen vb. 'flatter, beguile': adapt. fr. FR. *cousiner* 'call cousin, sponge' fr. FR. *cousin*. Cp. *cousin*.

crab¹ ME. *crabbe* OE. *crabba* = ON. *krabbi*, SW. *krabba*, DAN.

krabbe, DU. *krab*, MLG. *krabbe* (whence G. *krabbe*): akin to OHG. *krēbaz* = G. *krebs* FR. *crabe* fr. TEUT. — Ident. w. *crab*² 'a kind of apple' ME. *crabbe*; a Scand. loanword; cp. sw. *krabb-äple*. — *crabbed* 'peevish, cramped'; perh. fr. *crab*¹.

crack vb. ME. *crake* *krake* OE. *cracian* = DU. *kraken*, OHG. *krachôn* *chrahhôn* G. *krachen*: TEUT. √ *krak* fr. pre-TEUT. *grg*; cp. SKR. *grg* 'rustle, crackle'.

cracknel formerly *crakenel* corrupted fr. FR. *craquelin* 'a cracknel'.

cradle ME. *crádel* OE. *cradol*: a Celt. loanword, cp. IR. *craidhal*, GAEL. *creathall* 'a cradle, a grate'; cp. *crate*.

craft ME. *craft* OE. *cræft* = OSAX. *craft*, DU. *kracht*, G. *kraft*, ON. *kraptr*. — *crafty* ME. *craftu* OE. *cræftig* = OHG. *chrestig* G. *kräftig*.

crag ME. *crag*: borrowed fr. W. *craig*, GAEL. *creag*.

crake 'a bird' so named fr. its cry; cp. ME. *crake* 'cry out' under *crack*.

cram vb. ME. *cramme* OE. *crammian* = ON. *kremja*, SW. *krama*, DU. *kramme* 'squeeze'.

cramp ME. *crampe* OE. **cromp* (inferred fr. *crompeht* 'full of wrinkles') = DU. LG. *kramp*, G. *krampf*: a common WEST-TEUT. term for 'spasm, cramp'.

crane ME. *crâne* OE. *cran* = OLG. *krano*, DU. *kraan*, MHG. *kranc*; with formative guttural OE.

cornuc, OHG. *chranuh* *chranih(h)* G. *kranich*; cp. the cogn. GR. γέρονος, CYMR. *garan*; OSLOV. *žeravi*, LITH. *gerwė*. LAT. *grus* (gen. *gru-is*) agrees with OHG. *chreia* 'crane'.

crank sb. ME. *cranke*. TEUT. base *krank* 'twist' allied to *cramp*. *cranny* ME. *crany*; formed by adding E. -y to FR. *cran* 'a notch'.

crape borrowed fr. FR. *crêpe* (OFR. *créspe* = LAT. *crispus*).

crash vb. a var. of *craze* and *crack*: a Scand. loanword; cp. SW. *krasa*, DAN. *krase* 'crackle'. Cp. *crack*.

cratch ME. *cracche* *crecche*: borrowed fr. OFR. *creche* (FR. *crèche*) which is of Teut. origin; cp. OSAX. *kribbia* 'crib' under *crib*.

crate borrowed fr. LAT. *crates* 'a hurdle'.

cravat (= G. *kravatte*) borrowed fr. FR. *cravate* (from *Cravates* 'a Croation').

crave vb. ME. *crève* OE. *crasian* = ON. *krefja* 'crave, demand', SW. *kräfa* 'demand', DAN. *krave* 'crave, exact'. Perh. the E. word is borrowed from Scand.

craven ME. *cravant* 'beaten, overcome' shortened fr. OFR. *cravanté* 'oppressed', partic. of *cravanter* (source a LAT. type **crepantare* 'crack, break').

craw (by-form *crag* 'neck, crop') ME. *crave* OE. **craga*; GOTH. **kraga* is wanting.

cream ME. *crème* from FR. *crème* (OFR. *crésme*, LAT. *cremor*).

creed sb. ME. *crède* OE. *crēda*: loanword fr. LAT. *crēdo* 'I believe' («credo in deum patrem» etc.); cp. the origin of *dirge*.

creek ME. *crēke* *crike* (OE. **creoca* **crica*); perh. a Scand. loanword from ON. *krike* 'crack, nook'.

creep vb. ME. *crēpe* OE. *crēopan* str. vb.; cp. DU. *kruipen*, LG. *krūpen*, ON. *krjúpa*. Akin to G. *kriechen* OHG. *kriohhan*: TEUT. √ *krūp* *krūq*. Cp. *cripple*.

cress ME. *cresse* earlier *kerse* OE. *cerse* *cærse*; ident. with G. *kresse* OHG. *kressa*, DU. *kers* and FR. *cresson*, IT. *crescione*. Phonology, history and origin quite obscure; common base a LAT. type **crexo(nem)*?

crest ME. *creste* from OFR. *creste* FR. *crête* (LAT. *crista*).

crib ME. *cribbe* OE. *cribb* *crybb* = OSAX. *kribbia*, DU. *krib*, G. *krippe* OHG. *krippa*: TEUT. base *kribjō* (*krubjō*) akin to OHG. *krēba*. Cp. *cratch*.

crimson ME. *crimosin* from OFR. *cramoisin* = FR. *cramoisi*.

cringe vb. ME. *crēngē* OE. *crenġan*: TEUT. base *krangjan*, deriv. from OE. *cringan* 'sink, fall in battle', cogn. w. G. *krank* 'sick'.

cripple ME. *cripel* OE. *crypel* = DU. *kreupel* 'cripple'; prop. 'a man who creeps'; TEUT. base *krupila-*, deriv. fr. √ *krūp* in *creep*.

crisp ME. OE. *crisp* = OHG. *krisp*: an early loanword fr. LAT. *crispus* 'curled'.

croak vb. ME. *crōke* OE. **crācian* (inferred from OE. *crācetung*

'croaking'): TEUT. base *krēkōn* *krākōn*; akin to *crack*?

crock ME. *crocke* OE. *crocca*; borrowed fr. OIR. *croccan*; perh. cogn. with G. *krug* OHG. *kruog*, LG. *krūke*, OE. *crōh* *crōg*.

croft ME. OE. *croft* 'small field' = ODU. *krochte* 'high and dry land' DU. *kroft* 'hillock'.

crook sb. ME. *crōk* OE. **crōc* = ON. *krōkr* *krákr* 'hook', ODU. *croec*, DAN. *krøg* 'hook'. Akin to OHG. *krāko* 'hook' (as E. *hook* is to G. *haken*).

crop ME. *cropp* OE. *cropp*.

crosier ME. *crosēr* *croisēr*.

CROSS ME. *cross* (whence SCAND. *kross*, SW.-DAN. *kors*): borrowed from OIR. *cross* (CYMR. *croes*). Source LAT. *crūx* whence also FR. *croix* (ME. *crois* from OFR. *crois*); OIR. *croch* and OHG. OSAX. *krūzi* G. *krenz* point to the infl. LAT. *crūcem*.

crow vb. ME. *crōwe* OE. *crāwan* = DU. *kraaien*, G. *krāhen* OHG. *krācn*: TEUT. base a str. vb. *krējan*, but orig. not restricted to the cock's crowing as shown by the sb. **crow** ME. *crōwe* OE. *crāwe* = G. *krāhe* OHG. *krāia*.

crowd vb. ME. *crowde* OE. *crūdan* str. vb. 'crowd, press' = ODU. *crūden* 'push, thrust' (DU. *kruien*), MLG. *krūden* *krodén* vb. 'molest': TEUT. √ *krūd*.

crown ME. *crūne* (whence ON. *krúna*, cp. ODU. *crūne* DU. *kruin*) earlier by-form *coroune* *corūne*: borrowed during the reign of

William the Conqueror fr. OFR. *corone* = FR. *couronne* 'crown'. Source LAT. *corōna* 'crown', whence also OE. *corenbēag* 'crown' and OHG. *korōna* G. *krone*.

cruel ME. *crüel* (*crfwēl*) fr. FR. *cruel* = LAT. *crūdēlis* 'severe' in a vulgar form *crūdālis*.

crumb = ME. *crombe* short for *croume* OE. *crūma* (cp. *thumb* OE. *þūma*) = DU. *kruim* ODU. *crūme*, LG. G. *krume* (OSAX. **krūma*). The *m* is derivative; cp. the TEUT. √ *krū* in G. *krauen* OHG. *krouwōn* vb. 'scratch'.

cruse ME. *crouse* OE. *crūse* (cp. E. *room* OE. *rūm*) = ODU. *kruis*, MHG. *krūse* G. *krause*; akin to ODU. DU. *kroes*, ME. *crōs*.

crust ME. *cruste* fr. OFR. *cruste* FR. *croûte* = LAT. *crusta* 'crust of bread'.

crutch ME. *crucche* OE. *crycċ* = DU. *kruk*, OHG. *cruccha* G. *krücke* 'crutch': TEUT. base *kruckjō-*; ident. w. IT. *croccia* 'crutch', FR. *crosse*, which rest on a LAT. *crūcea*, deriv. of *crux* *crucis* 'cross'. Therefore *crutch* *krukja* *crucea* meant originally 'stick having a cross'.

cry vb. ME. *crite*: adapted fr. FR. *crier* 'cry'.

cuckold ME. *cukewold*: transformation of FR. *coucou* 'cuckoo', whence also E. *cuckoo* ME. *cuckou*.

cudgel OE. *cyġel*: dimin. of a lost primitive OE. **cyġ*: base *kugja*?

cuff sb. ME. *cuffe coffe* 'sleeve'; perh. ident. w. late OE. *cuffie* 'coif' under *coif*.

cull vb. ME. *culle* (*cole coille*) vb. 'gather, select' fr. OFR. *coillir* = FR. *cueillir* 'collect' (source LAT. *colligere*).

culver ME. *culver* (*colver*) OE. *culfre culufre* 'dove'; not found in the other TEUT. languages, prob. of LAT. origin: LAT. *columba* 'dove' in a vulgar form **colubra*?

cumber vb. ME. *cumbre* vb. 'annoy' fr. OFR. *combrer*, whence also G. *kummer* MHG. *kumber*; the base MED.-LAT. *combrus* 'rubbish, bank of earth, ruins' rests on a GALL.-LAT. *combero-* 'that which is carried together'.

cummin ME. *comin* late OE. *cumtin* (= DU. *komijn*) fr. OFR. *comin* = FR. *cumin*. Source LAT. *cuminum*, whence also a TEUT. *kumīn* in OE. *cymen*, OHG. *kumīn* *kumil* G. *kümmel*.

cunning ME. *cunninge*: deriv. of OE. *cunnan* = *know*.

cup ME. OE. *cuppe* 'cup' = MHG. *kopf*, ODU. *kop* 'beaker, cup': loanword fr. LAT. *cuppa* (*cūpa*), whence also OE. ME. *cop* (*copp*) 'summit, head', G. *kopf* 'head'.

cur ME. *curre corre* = ODU. *korre* 'watch-dog', SWED. (dial.) *kurra* 'a dog'; cp. LG. G. (dial.) *kurren* vb. 'growl'. Therefore *cur* prop. 'a growler'?

curate see *cure*.

curb vb. ME. *curbe* 'to bend' fr. FR. *courber* 'bend'.

curd vb. w. metathesis fr. ME. *crudde* vb.: a CELT. loanword, deriv. fr. IR. *gruth* 'curds' or cogn. with *crowd*? cp. LAT. *coagulum* fr. *cogere*?

cure ME. *cüre* fr. FR. *cure* = LAT. *cura*. — **curate** ME. *cürät* = MED.-LAT. *curätus* (in FR. pronunciation; cp. *curious* ME. *cürious* fr. LAT. *cüriosus*?).

curfew ME. *curfëu* (*curfëw*) fr. OFR. *coorefeu* (cp. *poor* fr. OFR. *poore*): prop. the sign for putting out fires.

curious see *cure*.

curl vb. deriv. fr. ME. *crul* (*ll*) adj. 'curly' = DU. *krul*; WEST-TEUT. *krull-* for *kruzl-* *krust-* is cogn. with ODU. *kruis*, G. *kraus* MHG. *krûs* 'curly' (aso ME. *crous* 'curly').

curlew ME. *curlëw* (*corlëw*) fr. OFR. *corlieu* = FR. *courlieu* 'a bird's name' ('*scolopax arquata*'), composed of OFR. *corre* 'to leap' and *lieu* 'lightly'.

curry vb. ME. *currëe curraie* vb. fr. OFR. *conreier*; LAT. type *con-rêdâre*?

curse vb. ME. *curse* OE. *cürsian* 'to curse'; cogn. with OIR. *cürsachaim* 'I curse'. Source and history unknown.

curtain sb. ME. *curttn corttn* fr. OFR. *cortine* = LAT. (also IT. SPAN.) *cortina* 'curtain'.

curve adj. fr. LAT. *curvus* 'crooked'.

cushion ME. *cusshin* (*cusshen* — *cusshon*) *cussin quisstn* (*quisschen*) fr. OFR. *coissin* = FR. *coussin* 'cushion'; cp. SPAN. *coxin*, IT. *cuscino* and ident. w. DU. *kussen* ODU. *cussin*, G. *küssen kissen* OHG. *kussin* 'cushion'. Source a MED.-LAT. *coxinum* prop. deriv. of LAT. *coxa* 'hip, haunch' = FR. *cuisse* 'thigh', whence E. (Shakesp.) *cuisse* 'piece of armor for the thighs'.

custom ME. *custome* earlier form (c. 1100) *custiime* fr. OFR. *custume* (FR. *coutume*) = IT. PROV. *costuma*; source a LAT. type **consuetümen* instead of LAT. *consuetüdo*.

cut vb. ME. *cutte* (by-form with umlaut *kitte*): a ME. vb. of CELT. origin; cp. CYMR. *cutan* vb. 'shorten' — *cwta* adj. 'short'.

cutlas fr. FR. *coutelas* = IT. *coltellaccio* prop. 'a large knife': ROM. deriv. of LAT. *cutler* 'knife'. Cp. FR. *couteau* = OFR. *coutel* 'knife' fr. LAT. *cuttellus*. Hence FR. *coutelier* = ME. *cutelër* E. *cutler* 'maker of knives'.

D

dace from ME. *darce darse*: from OFR. *dars*, nom. also spelled *dart* 'a dart', also 'a fish' (so

called from its swiftness). See *dart*.

dagger ME. *dagger*. = ON. *dag-*

gardr, DU. *daggert*: of Celt. origin, borrowed from W. *dagr* = IR. *daigear*; BRET. *dag* = GAEL. *daga*: all synon.

dainty ME. *deinté*: borrowed from OFR. *deinte* 'dignity, importance, value' (the ME. by-form *daintéth* is an ANGLO-NORMAN *deintéd* 'pleasure'). Source LAT. *dignitatem* (*dainty* and *dignity* are doublets).

dairy ME. *deierie* 'room for a milk-woman'; ME. *deie* 'milk-woman' (hence day-woman 'dairy-woman' Shakesp.) is borrowed from ON. *deigja* 'milk-woman' (SW. *deja*), which is supposed to be a deriv. of TEUT. *daiga-* (under *dough*) and to mean prop. 'the bread-maker, kneader of dough'. Cp. *dough* and *lady*.

dais ME. *deis*: borrowed from OFR. *deis* later *dais* 'a high table in a hall' = FR. *dais* 'a canopy' (base MED.-LAT. *discus* 'a table' = LAT. *discus* 'plate, platter' see under *dish*).

daisy ME. *daies-te daies-eie* OE. *dæges-ǣge*: prop. 'the eye of the day'; cp. *day* and *eye*.

dale ME. *dāle* OE. *dæl* plur. *dalū* (ME. E. *e* in *dale* is derived from the OE. plur. *dalū* or from the sing. infl. *dæles, dæle*). The TEUT. base *dala-* cp. also in the synon. GOTH *dals*, ON. *datr*, OSAX. *dal*, OHG. MHG. *tal* (mod. *thal*).

dally vb. ME. *dalye* points to GOTH. **dalôn* OE. **dalian* (= G. *dahlen*). The 'ending *y* is a

southern continuation of the OE. infinit. in *-ian* (= OHG. **talôn?*).

dam ME. *dam(me)* OE. **dam(m)* = G. *damm*, DU. *dam*, ON. *dammr* (GOTH. *faürdamman* = OE. *fordemman* 'dam up').

damage ME. *damāge*: borrowed from OFR. *damage* *domage* FR. *dommage* 'harm' (IT. *dannajo*), LAT. type *damnaticum* 'harm' (LAT. *damnum* 'loss, injury' under *damn*).

dame ME. *dāme*: borrowed from FR. *dame*, whence also G. DU. *dame*. Source LAT. *domina* 'lady' (= IT. *donna*); cp. *damsel*.

damn vb. ME. *dam(p)ne*: borrowed from OFR. *damner dampner* FR. *damner* (= SPAN. *dañar*, IT. *dannare*) = LAT. *damnare* 'condemn, fine' (LAT. *damnum* 'injury, loss').

damp ME. **damp* = DU. LG. *damp* 'vapor', G. *dampf* 'vapor, steam'.

damsel ME. *damesele damisele*: borrowed from OFR. *damisele dameisele* = FR. *demoiselle*. The source is MED.-LAT. *domicella* 'a young lady', LAT. type *dom(i)nicella*, dimin. of *domina* 'a lady'.

dance vb. ME *daunce daunse*: borrowed from FR. *danse*, whence also DU. *dansen*, G. *tanzen*, DAN. *dandse*, SW. *dansa*. The OFR. *danser* is traced to an OHG. *dansôn* 'draw, trail'.

dandelion: borrowed from FR. *dent de lion* (= SPAN. *diente de leon*, IT. *dente di leone*): prop. 'lion's tooth', so called from the jagged

leaves of the plant (G. *löwenzahn*).

danger ME. *daunger*: borrowed from FR. *danger* 'danger'. Source a LAT. type **dominiarium* 'power' from LAT. *dominium* 'sovereignty'.

dank 'damp' ME. *dank*: borrowed from the Scand.? cp. SW. dial. *dank* 'a marshy piece of ground' = ICEL. *þökk* for **danku* 'pit, pool'.

dapper ME. *daper* 'pretty, neat'; cp. ON. *dapr* 'sad, dreary', DU. *dapper* 'brave', OHG. *tapfar* G. *tapfer* 'valiant, brave'.

dapple 'a spot, dot' 'a dappled horse' ME. in *dappel-gray*: perh. Scand. loanword from ON. *depill* 'a spot, dot' (*dapi* 'a pool').

dare ME. *dar* OE. *dear* 'I dare' = GOTH. *dars*, OHG. *tar*. The TEUT. \sqrt{dars} *darz* is akin to GR. $\theta\rho\alpha\sigma\epsilon\upsilon\nu$ 'be bold' — $\theta\rho\alpha\sigma\iota\varsigma$ 'bold' and SKR. *dhṛs* 'dare': Aryan \sqrt{dhers} .

dark ME. *derk* OE. *deorc*; perh. akin to OIR. *derg* 'red': common base *dhergo-* (cp. also OIR. *dorche* 'dark?').

darling ME. *dērling* shortened from OE. *dēorling* 'a favorite': deriv. of *dear* = OE. *dēore*.

dart ME. *dart* from OFR. *dart* FR. *dard* (= SPAN. IT. *dardo*); of TEUT. origin: OE. *darod*, ON. *darradr* also shorter *darr*.

dash vb. ME. *dasshe*; corresponding to DAN. *daske* (= SW. *daska*) 'slap, strike'. Scand. origin of the E. word (OE. **das-*

cian **daxian*) is improbable, E. *sh* pointing to a hereditary word.

date¹ 'an epoch, given point of time' ME. *date* from the synon. FR. *date* (MED.-LAT. *datum*, whence G. *datum*).

date² 'fruit of the palm' ME. *date*: borrowed from OFR. *date* = FR. *datte*; source LAT.-GR. *dactylus*, whence also G. *duttel*, DU. *dadel*.

daub vb. ME. *daube*: borrowed from OFR. *dauber* 'whiten' from **dalber* = LAT. *dealbare* 'whiten, plaster' (LAT. *albus* 'white').

daughter ME. *doughter* OE. *dohtor* = DU. *dochter*, OSAX. *dohtar*, OHG. MHG. *tohter* G. *tochter*, ON. *dóttir*, GOTH. *dauhtar*: ident. with the synon. LITH. *dukti*, OSLOV. *dústi*: Aryan base *dhuktēr*; an Aryan base *dhugatēr* appears in GR. $\theta\rho\upsilon\gamma\acute{\alpha}\tau\eta\rho$, SKR. *duhitār*, AVEST. *duydar* 'daughter'. SKR. *duhitār* 'daughter' is traced to the SKR. \sqrt{duh} 'milk' and is interpreted as 'the milk maid'.

daunt vb. ME. *daunte*: borrowed from OFR. *donter* FR. *dompter* = IT. *domitare* 'subdue, tame': the source is LAT. *domitare* (frequent. of *domare*).

day ME. *day dai* OE. *dæg* = GOTH. *dags*, OHG. MHG. *tac(g)* G. *tag*, DU. OSAX. *dag*, ON. *dagr*; by-forms OE. *dōgor*, ON. *dógr* (fr. *dōgaz dōgiz*): all connected with the SKR. \sqrt{dah} (for Aryan *dhēgh*: *dhōgh*) 'burn'. This root appears also in LITH. *dėgti* 'burn' —

dagas daga 'harvest', PRUSS. *dagās* 'summer', SKR. *nidāgha-* 'heat, summer' (also SKR. *ahar* 'day?'). The base *dhógho-s* common to our *day* and to LITH. *dagas* signified 'the time of the burning of the sun, the hot part of the day or year'.

dawn vb. late ME. *daune* earlier *dawe* OE. *dagian* = ON. *daga*, OHG. *tagên* G. *tagen* 'become day'; cp. E. **dawning** ME. *dawinge*: deriv. of TEUT. *daga-* under *day*.

daze vb. ME. *dase* 'stupefy' from ON. **dasa*, refl. *dasask* (*sk* represents the refl. 'oneself') 'daze oneself' = DAN. *dase*, SW. *dasa* 'lie idle'. From *daze* is deriv. the dimin. *dazzle* vb. 'overpower with light'.

deacon ME. *dēken* from OE. **dēacon* for *diacon* (= DU. *deken*, G. *diakon*, ON. *djákn*, OFR. *diacne* FR. *diacre*, SPAN. IT. *diacono*): source LAT. *diaconus* (GR. *διάκονος*) 'a servant, a deacon'.

dead adj. ME. *dēd* OE. *dēad* = GOTH. *daups*, OHG. MHG. *tôt* G. *to(d)t*, ON. *daudr*, OSAX. *dōd*, DU. *dood*. The common base *dau-da* is prop. partic. (*dhau-tó-*) belonging to the TEUT. verbal $\sqrt{\text{dau}}$ discussed under *die*. Cp. *death*.

deaf ME. *dēf* OE. *dēaf* = OSAX. *dōf*, DU. *doof*, OHG. MHG. *toup(b)* 'hearing or feeling nothing, dull, foolish' G. *taub*, GOTH. *daufs(b)* 'deaf', ON. *daufr*. The meanings of OHG. MHG. *toup(b)* bordering on those of OHG. MHG. *tump* G. *dumm*, connection of both groups

is sure; prob. akin to GR. *τυφλός* 'blind'. Cp. *dumb*.

deal vb. 'divide, distribute, negotiate in' ME. *dēle* OE. *dēlan* = OSAX. *dēlian*, DU. *deelen*, LG. *dēlen*, G. *teilen*, GOTH. *dailjan*: denominatives of *daili-* (cp. *deal*) like OSLOV. *dēliti* 'divide'.

deal¹ sb. 'part, portion, indefinite quantity, degree or extent, bargain etc.' ME. *dēl* OE. *dēl* (*dāl*) = OSAX. *dēl*, DU. *deel*, LG. *deel*, OHG. MHG. G. *teil*, GOTH. *dails* m. *daila* f. TEUT. *dai-li*(*la-*) seems to point to an ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{dhai}}$, proved by OSLOV. *dēltū* part'.

deal² sb. 'a board, plank' borrowed from DU. *deel* 'a board, threshing floor' = MLG. *dèle* 'board' LG. *dele* 'a board, floor, a room'. The corresponding OHG. *dili* G. *diele* 'boarded floor' corresponds to ON. *þilja*, OE. *þel* 'board'. LITH. *tili* 'plank in the boat', OSLOV. *tilo* 'bottom', SKR. *tala-m* 'surface' are cognate.

dean ME. *dēn* (contr. of **deiēn*) borrowed from OFR. *deien* = FR. *doyen*: source LAT. *dēcānus* 'the chief of ten soldiers or monks' (= IT. *decano*, OHG. *tēchân* G. *dechant*).

dear¹ ME. *dēre* OE. *dēore* 'beloved, precious, of great value' = OSAX. *dūri*, DU. *dier*, OHG. *tiuri* 'dear, beloved, esteemed, costly' G. *teuer*.

dear² (in Shakesp.) 'fierce, ferocious' ME. *dēr* OE. *dēor* 'wild':

different from *dear*¹. Ident. with E. *deer*, G. *tier*; cp. *deer*.

dearth ME. *dërthe* 'scarcity, dearness' (= OSAX. *diurida*, OHG. *tiurida*, ON. *dýrd*, OLG. *durtha*): deriv. of *dear*¹ + *-th* formative of abstract nouns.

death ME. *dēth* OE. *dēaþ* = GOTH. *daufus*, OSAX. *dôth*, OHG. *tôd* MHG. *tôt(d)* G. *tod*, DU. *dood*, ON. *daudr*: a verbal abstr. noun of a \sqrt{dau} (cp. *die*) with the abstract suffix TEUT. *þu* = LAT. SKR. *tu-* (Aryan base *dhau-tu-s*).

debate vb ME. *debâte*: borrowed from OFR. *debatre* 'fight, contend, debate' FR. *débattre* 'contend, debate' (= SPAN. *debatir*, IT. *dibattere*).

debt sb. earlier *det* ME. *dette*: from OFR. *debte dette* FR. *dette* (IT. *detta*) = LAT. *debita* f. sing., orig. neut. plur. of LAT. *debitum*.

debtor ME. *dettur* from OFR. *detor deteur* FR. *detteur* (IT. *debitore*) = LAT. *debitorem* acc. of *debitor* 'debtor'.

decay vb. from OFR. *decaer* (SPAN. *decaer*, IT. *decadere*) = LAT. type **decadere* (instead of *decidere*) 'fall away, perish'

decease sb. ME. *decēs* borrowed from OFR. *deces* FR. *décès* = LAT. *decessus* prop. 'departure'.

deceit ME. *deceit*: borrowed from OFR. *leceit* = LAT. *deceptus* 'deceit' (*decipere* 'deceive' under *deceive*).

deceive vb. earlier *deceave* ME. *deceive*; borrowed from OFR. *de-*

cever decevoir FR. *décevoir* = LAT. *decipere* 'entrap'. Cp. *deceit*.

deck vb. borrowed fr. DU. *dekken* 'cover'; cp. OE. *þeðcean* under *thatch*.

declension from OFR. *declinaison* (FR. *déclinaison*) beside FR. *déclination*, E. *declination* from LAT. *declinationem*.

decrease vb ME. *decrēse* borrowed from OFR. *decesser decrestre decreistre* FR. *décroître* (LAT. *discrescere*) = LAT. *decrecere* 'decrease'

decree sb. ME. *decré* borrowed from OFR. *decre decret* FR. *décret* (SPAN. IT. *decreto*) = LAT. *decretum* 'a decree'.

deed ME *dēd dēde* OE. *dēd dēd* = OSAX. *dād*, DU. *daad*, OHG. MHG. *tāt* G. *t(h)at*, ON. *dād*, GOTH. in *ga-dēds* 'deed'. TEUT base *dē-di-* from *dhē-t-* from the TEUT. $\sqrt{dē}$: *dō* from ARYAN *dhē*: *dhō*; cp. *do*.

deem vb. ME. *dēme* OE *dēman* (= OSAX. *dōmian* in *ā-*, DU. *doemen*, MLG. *dōmen*, OHG. *tuomen* MHG. *tüemen*, ON. *dēma*, GOTH. *ga-dōmjan* 'judge, deem'): deriv. of TEUT. *dōma-* see *doom*.

deep adj. ME. *dēp* OE. *dēop* = OSAX. *diop*, DU. *diep*, OHG. *tiof tiuf* MHG. G. *tief*, ON. *djúpr*, GOTH. *diups*. The common TEUT. adj. *deupa-* belongs to a TEUT. $\sqrt{dūp}$ whose by-form *dūb* appears in OE. *dýfan* E. *dive* and in E. *dub*. Cp. cymr. *dwfn*, OIR. *domun fu-domain*, LITH. *dubùs* 'deep, hollow', OSLOV. *düpli* 'hollow' from an ARYAN $\sqrt{dūbh}$: *dūp*.

deer ME. *dér* OE. *déor* 'wild animal' = ON. *dýr* 'wild animal', OSAX. *dior*, OHG. *tior* MHG. G. *tier* 'animal' ('stag, roe' in the language of hunters). TEUT. *deuza-* is prob. an adj. used as sb. signifying 'wild animal'; cp. OE. *déor* 'bold, wild' (cp. *dear*).

defeat vb. ME. *deféte* from OFR. *defeter* 'annul' (OFR. *defait desfeit* part. of *defaire* FR. *défaire*; MED-LAT. *defacere* 'annul, undo'). See *feat*.

defile vb. 'make unclean, sully' a fusion of ME. *file* OE. *afýlan* 'defile' and ME. *defoule* 'defile': ME. *foule* (OE *fúlian*) wk. vb 'make foul' with parallel form *file* (OE. *fýlan*) has taken the LAT.-FR. prefix *de-*.

defy vb. ME. *defte* from FR. *défier* (= MED-LAT. IT. *disfidare diffidare* 'renounce faith, repudiate'). Cp. *faith*.

delay vb. ME. *delaie* *delaye*: from FR. *délayer* (= MED.-LAT IT. *dilatare*).

delight sb. (orig. *delite*) ME. *delitte* *delitt* from OFR. *delit*. With the vb *delight* ME. *delite* from OFR. *deliter* (IT. *telettare dilettare*) = LAT. *delectare* please.

dell ME. *delle* OE. *dell* a dimin. derivative of TEUT *dala-* (under *dale*), pointing to a GOTH. *~dalja* f. and corresponding to OHG. *tellia* MHG. *telle* ravine G. (dial.) *delle*.

deluge sb. ME. *deluge*: from FR. *déluge* (= SPAN. IT. *diluvio*, LAT. *diluvium* 'a flood').

delve vb. ME. *delve* OE. *delfan* str. vb. = DU. *delven*, OSAX. *bi-dēlban*, OHG. *bi-tēlban* 'bury'. The TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{dēlb}}$ (Aryan *dhelbh dhelph*?) is unknown elsewhere.

demijohn from the synon. FR. *dame-jeanne* = Arab. *damagan* (orig. the town *Damghan* in northern Persia, once famous for its glass-works).

den short for ME. *dēne* OE. *denu dene* 'valley'; akin to MDU. *dan* 'woods, wilderness' and G. *tann* 'woods':

denizen ME. *deneseyn denesein*: source ANGLO-FR. OFR. *densein deinsel*: deriv. of OFR. *deinz* (= FR. *dans*) within and suffix *-ein* (= LAT. *-anus*), cp. *citizen*. The FR. word means 'a trader within the privilege of the city-franchise as opposed to *foreign*'.

deny vb. ME. *deni*: from FR. *denier* (SPAN. *denegar*, IT. *denegare* = LAT. *denegare* 'deny').

depaint vb. ME. *depeinte*: from FR. *dépeindre*. Cp. *paint*.

depict vb. ME. only in part. *depict* = LAT. *depictus*, whence also OFR. *depicter* 'depict'

deploy vb from FR. *dépoyer* (OFR. *despleyer despleier*, whence E. *display*). Source LAT. *displicare*.

depth ME. *dēpthe*: an abstract sb. from the ME. adj. *dēp*; DU. *diepte*, ON. *dýpt*, GOTH. *diupiþa* point to an OE. **dýpp*; cp. *deep*.

derrick 'a kind of crane' from DU. *Dierryk*, short *Dirk*, also

Diederik corresp. to G. *Dietrich*, OE. *þeodric* 'chief of the people'. Orig. *derrick* signified 'gallows' named from a Dutch hangman.

descry vb. ME. *descrie* *discrye* 'discern' from OFR. *descrier* (*descrie* *descriere* FR. *décrire*) 'describe'.

desire vb. ME. *destre* from FR. *désirer* (IT. *desirare* = LAT. *desiderare* 'long for').

desk from FR. *disque* (IT. *desco* 'a table' = MED.-LAT. *discus* 'a table' see under *dish*).

despair vb. ME. *despeire* from OFR. *desperer* FR. *désespérer* (= LAT. IT. *desperare*) 'lose hope'.

despatch, dispatch vb. from OFR. *despecher* (FR. *dépêcher*) 'discharge, expedite'.

despise vb. ME. *despise* from OFR. *despiser* *despicer* 'despise' (LAT. *despicere* 'look down upon, despise').

despite sb. by apheresis *spite* ME. *despfit* from OFR. *despfit* *despeit* FR. *dépit* (IT. *dispetto* = LAT. *despectus* 'contempt' see *despise*). *Despite* prep. abbrev. for *in despite of*.

despoil vb. ME. *despoile* from OFR. *despoiller* (FR. *dépouiller*, IT. *despogliare*, SPAN. *despojar* 'despoil'): source LAT. *despoliare* 'plunder, rob'. See *spoil*.

destiny *destenye* *destinée*: borrowed from FR. *destinée* (IT. LAT. *destinata*).

deuce 'a two' at cards or dice early mod. also *dēwce* *dēus* = FR. *deux*,

devil ME. *dēvel* OE. *dēofol* = OSAX. *diubal*, DU. *duivel*, OHG. *tiuwal* *tioval* MHG. *tiuvel* (*tievel*) G. *teufel*; GOTH. *diabaiulus* points to LAT. (GR.) *diabolus*.

dew ME. *dēw* OE. *dēaw* = OSAX. *dau*, OHG. MHG. *tau* (gen. *touwes*) G. *tau*, DU. *dauw*, ON. *dogg* (GOTH. **daggwa*- is wanting). Perh. cogn. with the SKR. √ *dhaw* 'to flow'.

die sb. (plur. *dice*); the sing. is developed from the plur. *dice*. ME. *dīs* usually *dēs* 'dice' which is borrowed from OFR. *dez* plur. of *det* 'die' FR. *dé* (= SPAN. IT. *dado* 'a die') from LAT. *datum* 'that which is given and that which is cast' See *date*.

die vb. ME. *dēze* *dīe* *dye*. generally considered as a SCAND. loanword from ON *deyja* (= OSAX. *dōian*, OHG. MHG. *touwen* 'die'). An OE *dýzan* *dézan* (from *daujan*) is not recorded before 1000 after Chr., hence SCAND. origin is prob. For the TEUT. √ *dau* cp. *dead*, *death*. In other Aryan languages, OSLOV. *daviti* 'strangle' and LITH. *dovyti* 'torment' are compared as related (INDO-EUR. √ *dhēw* *dhōw*).

diet ME. *diēte* *dītte*: from FR. *diète* (SPAN. IT. *dieta* = LAT. *dieta*).

dig vb. ME. *digge* earlier *dikie* OE. *dtīan* 'dig': derivative of OE. *dīc* 'a ditch'. See *dike* and *ditch*.

dike ME. *dīk(e)* OE. *dīc* 'a ditch, channel, dike, wall' = MHG. *tīch* G. *teich* 'fishpond, pond'.

E. *dike* and *ditch* are doublets.

dill 'the two-seeded tare' ME. *dille* OE. *dile* = DU. *dille*, OHG. *tilli* MHG. *tille* G. *dill*. Of obscure origin.

dim ME. OE. *dim* (*mm*) = OFRIS. *dim*, ON. *dimmr*: perh. by-form of the synon. OSAX. *thim* (*mm*). A TEUT. √ *þem* (whence G. *dämmeren*) corresponds to SKR. *tamas* 'gloom', LAT. *tenebrae* (for *temesra*) 'darkness'. For the initial gram. change from *th* — *d* see *doughty*. A PRE-TEUT. √ *dhem* may be found in OIR. *deme* 'darkness'.

dime ME. *dtme* 'tithe' from FR. *dîme* (= LAT. *decima* 'tenth').

dimple ME. *dimpel* = G. *tümpel* OHG. *tumfilo* m. 'whirlpool': deriv. with nasalization from the TEUT. √ *dup* 'be depressed' in *deep* and *dip*; cp. LITH. *dumbu* 'become hollow'.

din sb. ME. *dine* OE. *dyne* (= ON. *dynr*) 'a din'. Cp. OE. *dynnan* = DU. *deunen*, OSAX. *dunnian*, ON. *dynja* and the SKR. √ *dhvan* *dhun* 'rush'.

dine vb. ME. *dine*: from FR. *dîner* (= IT. *disinare*) 'dine'. See *dinner*.

dinner ME. *diner*: from FR. *dîner*; ident. with *dine*: the infinitive is used as sb. See *dine*.

dint ME. *dint* OE. *dynt* 'a blow' = ON. *dyntr* *dyttr* 'a dint, stroke'.

dip vb. ME. *dippe* OE. *dyppan*; cp. G. *taufen* OHG. *touffan* (from **touffan*) 'baptize' and *deep*.

dirge ME. *dirige* OE. (11th cent.) *dirige* 'watches' (cp. »dirige for forð-farenum« = vigilia pro defunctis). »dirige, Dominus meus, in conspectu tuo vitam meam« Psalm 5⁸ was used in the office for the dead in medieval service.

dirt ME. *drit* 'excrement' fr. OE. *zedrttan* str. vb. = ON. *drtta*, DU. *drijten* 'to void excrement': TEUT. √ *drīt*.

dish ME. *dish* *disch* OE. *disc* 'a dish, plate' = OSAX. *disk* 'table', DU. *disch*, OHG. *tisc* G. *tisch* 'table'. LAT. *discus*, the source of TEUT. *diskuz*, has the meaning 'dish' only post-class. (prop. 'disk'); cp. also IT. *desco*, OFR. *dois* 'table' (FR. *dais* 'a canopy, dais' see under *dais* and *desk*).

dismay vb. ME. *dismaie* *desmaie* (*demaie* *esmaie* 'dishearten, lose courage'): from OFR. *desmayer* *esmayer* (IT. *smagare* from *dis-magare* points to GOTH. *magan*; see *may*).

dispense vb. ME. *dispense*: from OFR. *dispenser* FR. *dispenser* (= IT. *spensare* = LAT. *dispensare* 'weigh out, distribute').

display vb. ME. *displeie*: from AFR. *despleier* = FR. *déployer* 'deploy' (= IT. *spiegare*, MED.-LAT. *displicare* 'unfold', whence also FR. *déployer* = E. *deploy*).

dispute vb. ME. *dispüte*: from FR. *disputer* (= LAT. IT. *disputare*).

dissever vb. ME. *dissevere* *desevere*: from OFR. *deseverer* (IT. *disceverare* fr. a LAT. type *disseparare* 'sever').

distaff ME. *distaf* orig. *dis-staf*; OE. **dis-staf* 'staff bedizened with flax' points to a TEUT. *disô-* in MLG. *dise* f. 'distaff, the bunch of flax on the distaff'. Cp. LAT. *fûsus* 'spindle' for an Aryan $\sqrt{dhîs}$ *dhois* pointing to a PRE-LAT. *dhiso-*.

distinguish vb. ME. *distingwe* *distinge*: borrowed from FR. *distinguer* (LAT. *distinguere*).

distrain vb. ME. *distreine* 'compel, constrain': borrowed from OFR. *destraindre* (LAT. *distringere* 'pull asunder').

distress ME. *distresse* *destresse*: from OFR. *destrece* 'distress' = FR. *détresse*.

disturb vb. ME. *disturbe* *desturbe*: from OFR. *destourber* (SPAN. *disturbar*, IT. *disturbare* = LAT. *disturbare* 'disturb').

ditch 'a dike' ME. *diche* OE. *diē*: equiv. to OSAX. *dik* 'dam', whence G. *deich*: related to GR. *τειχος*; 'wall'?

ditty ME. *ditē*; borrowed from OFR. *ditē* 'a story, poem' (LAT. *dictatum*).

dive vb. ME. *diwe* OE. *dýfan* = ON. *dýfa*, DU. *beduiven*, LG. *bedüven*: TEUT. $\sqrt{dûb}$ (a by-form of the TEUT. $\sqrt{dûp}$) under *deep*.

dizzy adj. ME. *dysy* OE. *dysiz* 'foolish, stupid' = OHG. *tusig*, MDU. *duysigh*: $\sqrt{dûs}$ (*dhûs*). Another form of the \sqrt{dus} appears in OE. *dwæðs* (= MDU. *dwaes* DU. *dwaas*) 'foolish' and in G. *tor* OHG. *tôro* (TEUT. base *dauza-*).

do vb. ME. OE. *dōn* = DU. *doen*, OSAX. *dūan*, OHG. MHG. *tuon* G. *thun*. For the TEUT. $\sqrt{dô:dē}$ cp. also *deed* and the suffix *-dom*. The PRE-TEUT. $\sqrt{dhô:dhi}$ has a wide ramification within the other Aryan languages; cp. the GR. $\sqrt{\theta\eta}$: $\theta\epsilon$ in *τιθημι* 'place, put', SKR. $\sqrt{dhâ}$ (*dadhâmi* and *dhâmi*) 'place, put, do' (*dhâty* 'creator'), OSLOV. *děja* (and *dežda*) 'do, make', LAT. *facio*. The meaning 'place, put' seems to be the original one and the TEUT. meaning secondary.

dock sb. origin uncertain; from the E. word are borrowed G. *dock*, DU. *dok*, SW. *docka*, DAN. *dok(ke)*, FR. *dock*.

doe ME. *dō* OE. *dā*; cp. DAN. *daa*. The OE. word — generally considered a loanword from LAT. *dâma* — points to a weak stem *dân* nom. sing. *dā* from a TEUT. base *dain*, which is evidently connected with OFR. *dain* m. FR. *daine* f. Perh. a LAT. base **dânus* (assimilated for **dâmus*) may be assumed. The phonology of the Engl. word may have been affected by *roe* OE. *rā*.

doff vb. ME. *doffe*, orig. imper. *dof* contr. of *do of* 'put off'; cp. *don* contr. of *do on* 'put on'.

dog ME. *dogge* OE. *dogga*, whence DU. *dog*, SW. *dogg*, G. *dogge*. FR. *dogue*. OE. *dogga* (recorded about 1050) is a WEST-TEUT. *duggan-*

dole portion, share, lot, fortune' ME. *dōle* OE. *dâl*: equiv. w. *dea* (OE. *dēt*).

dollar sb. a modern loanword from the continent: DU. *daalder*; the source is G. *thaler* which is short for *Joachimsthaler* 'gulden from *Joachimsthal*' (Bohemia) where the coin was first struck in 1519.

-dom ME. *-dom* OE. *-dōm* = OSAX. *-dōm*, DU. *-dom*, OHG. MHG. *-tuom* G. *-tum*: an abstract noun suffix, orig. a sb. meaning 'jurisdiction' preserved in *doom* (and its deriv. *deem*).

domain (poet. by-form *demain*) from FR. *domaine* (LAT. *dominium*), whence also DU. *domein*.

don see *doff*.

donkey not found in ME. OE., appar. a deriv. of *dun*. Suffix *key* of *donkey* is dimin. as in *monkey*. The orig. meaning of *donkey* is 'the little gray one' (Shakesp. uses *dun* 'a gray horse').

doom sb. 'judgment, sentence, decree, law' ME. OE. *dōm* = OSAX. *dōm*, OHG. *tuom*, ON. *dōmr*, GOTH. *dōms* 'judgment'; derived from the TEUT. $\sqrt{dō}$ in *do*; for the *m*-suffix cp. SKR. *dhāman* 'sacred custom' and GR. *θείμις*.

door ME. *dōre* OE. *dor* = OSAX. *dor*, G. *tor*, GOTH. *daur* 'gate'; ident. with OE. *duru* = OSAX. *dura*; ON. *dýrr* plur. corresponds to OSAX. *duri* plur., OHG. *turi* plur. 'door' G. *tür*. The TEUT. bases *dora-* and *dur-* (cons. stem) cp. also in GOTH. *daurōns* 'door'. To the Aryan base *dhur* belong also LAT. *tores*, GR. *θύρα*, LITH. *dūrys* and SKR. *dur* (for *dhur*) 'door, gate'.

dot OE. *dott* 'speck' = DU. FRIS. *dot*; cp. LG. *dott dōtte* 'the yellow of the egg' and OSAX. *dōdro*, DU. *dooier*, OE. *dydring*, OHG. *totoro tutar-ei* G. *dotter*: prim. term for 'the yellow of the egg'; the orig. meaning of *dydring* is prob. 'spot, point in the egg'.

dote vb. ME. *dōte dōtie* = ODU. *doten* 'mope'; perh. akin to MHG. *tüz(e)* 'quiet' — *tūzen* 'be quiet' from a TEUT. $\sqrt{dūt}$.

double adj. ME. *duble*: borrowed from FR. *double* (IT. *doppio* = LAT. *duplus*); from the FR. source also G. *doppelt*, DU. *dubbel*.

doubt ME. *doute*: borrowed from FR. *doute* (IT. *dotta* = LAT. *dubitum*).

dough sb. ME. *dough* OE. *dāh(g)* = DU. LG. *deeg*, OHG. MHG. *teic(g)* G. *teig*, ON. *deig*, GOTH. *daigs* 'dough': deriv. from a TEUT. *dīg* 'knead' in GOTH. *deigan* 'mould, form'; an Aryan $\sqrt{dhīg}$ cp. in SKR. *dih* 'stroke, smear', LAT. *ingere* 'shape, form' (*figura* 'form') and GR. *τείχος τοίχος* 'wall'. Cp. *lady*.

doughty adj. ME. *dou(g)hty dohtt* OE. *dohtiz*; the by-form OE. *dyhtiz* corresponds to MHG. G. *tüchtig* deriv. from OHG. MHG. *tuht* an abstract noun of the verb represented by OHG. *tugan* = OE. *dugan*. The OE. by-form *þyhtiz* (cp. *dim* = OSAX. *thimm*) points to a primitive TEUT. $\sqrt{þug}$.

dove short for ME. *douwe* OE. *dūfe*; corresponding to GOTH. *dūbō*, OSAX. *dūba*, OHG. *tūba* G. *taube*

The TEUT. *dūbôn-* 'dove' is based on a pre-TEUT. adj. *dhūbho-* 'black' in OIR. *dub* 'black'.

down sb. 'soft plumage': a Scand. loanword of the ME. period (ME. *doun*), borrowed from ON. *dúnn* = SW. *dun*, DAN. *dunn*, whence also G. *daune*, DU. *dons*.

down prep. and adv., orig. *adown* (cp. *back* for *aback*): shortened for ME. *adoun* OE. *ofdūne*: OE. *dūn* is 'hill' and *ofdūne* 'off the hill, downwards'. A TEUT. *dūna-* 'hill' (in mod. LG. *dāl* is 'dale' and 'down'), OE. *dūn* survives in the Kentish *downs*; cp. DU. *duin*. Perh. the word is a Celt. loanword, cp. IR. *dūn* 'a fortified hill', GAEL. *dun*, W. *din* and the Celt. place-names such as *Tarodunum*, for which cp. also *town*.

doze vb. prob. borrowed from ON. *dūsa* 'doze'.

dozen ME. *dozaine* *dusain* = FR. *douzaine* (OFR. *dosaine*), whence also G. *dutzend*, DU. *dozijn*. The Fr. word is deriv. from *douze* (OFR. *doze* = LAT. *duodecim*).

draff ME. *dráf* OE. *dræf*; cp. OHG. **trab* in the plur. *trebir* G. *träber* 'grains, husks' and DU. ON. SW. *dráf*. Cogn. W. LAT. *fraces*: ARYAN \sqrt{dhrak} ; cp. also *dregs*.

dragon ME. *dragon* *drago(u)n*: from FR. *dragon* 'dragon, standard' = IT. *dragone*, LAT. *draco(n)-* 'dragon'. See *drake*.

drain vb. ME. *dreine* OE. *dr̥ag-* *man*; a TEUT. \sqrt{draug} appears in NORTH-FRIS. *druughe* 'sieve,

strainer' and *druugin* vb. 'strain, sieve' (NFRIS. *û* from TEUT. *au*) and in DITMARSH *dorchdroven* 'drain', HESS. *drauen* 'drain'.

drake¹ in *drakefly* OE. *draca* 'dragon'; cp. synonym. OHG. *trahho* G. *drache* = OE. *draca* borrowed fr. LAT. *draco*. Cp. *dragon*.

drake² 'male of the duck' ME. *drake* OE. **draca* = LG. (dial.) *drake* MLG. *ant-drake*, which points to identity with ICEL. *andriki*, GERM. *enterich* OHG. *antr̥hho* *antrahho* (orig. **anut* + *trahho*). The TEUT. *drakon-* occurs only in this compound and in the substituted simple form (the Teut. word for 'duck' was OE. *æned*, OHG. *anut* G. *ente*).

draw vb. ME. *drawe* OE. *dragan* = ON. *draga*; perh. ident. with GOTH. *dragan* 'bear, carry', OSAX. *dragan*, DU. *dragen*, OHG. *tragan* G. *tragen* 'carry, bear'. The TEUT. \sqrt{drag} 'bear' (ARYAN *dhragh*) has been compared with OSLOV. *dr̥žati* 'hold'.

dream 'vision' ME. *dr̥m*; an equiv. OE. *dr̥am* is not recorded (the synonym is *swefn*), but is to be inferred from OSAX. *dr̥m*, DU. *droom*, ON. *draumr*, OHG. MHG. *troum* G. *traum* 'dream'. The meaning 'dream, vision' attaching to these forms may be deduced from 'deception, vision' so that TEUT. *drauma-* (for **draugma-* or **dhr̥oughwóm̥-*?) would belong to the TEUT. \sqrt{drug} , seen in OSAX. *bidriogan* = OHG. *triogan* G. *trügen* 'deceive'.

dreary adj. ME. *drēri* OE. *drēoriz* 'sad'; corresponding to MHG. *trûrec* G. *traurig*; OHG. *trûrên* G. *trauern* 'mourn' belongs perh. to OE. *drúsián* E. *drowse drowze* 'be sluggish'.

dregs 'lees' a Scand. loanword of the ME. period (ME. *dregges*) borrowed with the plur. form fr. the equiv. ON. *dregg*. The TEUT. base *dragjô-* may be a pre-TEUT. *dhrakt-* which is also possible of LAT. *fraces* 'dregs' (LAT. *f* = ARYAN *dh* as under *distaff*); cp. also PRUSS. *dragios* 'dregs' (perh. Teut. loanword?).

dress vb. ME. *dresse* borrowed from FR. *dresser* (OFR. *drescer drecier*; LAT. type *directiare*).

drift sb. 'driving, impulse' ME. *drift* 'act of driving, drove, impulse': deriv. from *drive* with *t*-suffix; cp. DU. *drift* 'drove, flock, course, current, ardor', G. *trift* 'pasture', ON. *drift dript* 'snow-drift'. See *drive, drove*.

drink vb. ME. *drinke* OE. *drincan* = OSAX. *drinkan*, DU. LG. *drinken*, OHG. *trinchan* MHG. G. *trinken*, ON. *drekka*, GOTH. *drigkan*: a common TEUT. str. vb. From TEUT. comes the Roman group IT. *trincare*, FR. *trinquer* 'hobnob'. The TEUT. $\sqrt{dr\acute{e}nk}$ (Aryan *dhrēng*) does not appear outside of Teut.

drip vb. ME. *drippe* OE. *dryppan*: associated with OE. **drēopan* ME. *drēpe* 'drop, fall' = OSAX. *driopan*, DU. *druipen*, OHG. *triufan*

MHG. G. *triefen*, ON. *drjúpa* 'drop, drip'.

drive ME. *drive* OE. *drifan* str. vb. = OSAX. *drīban* 'drive, banish, perform', DU. *drijven* 'drive, do, fly, swim', ON. *drifa* 'hasten', GOTH. *dreiban* 'drive', OHG. *trīban* MHG. *triben* G. *treiben*. For the TEUT. $\sqrt{drīb}$ (ARYAN *dhrīb*? *dhrīp*?) cp. also *drift*.

droll adj. perh. borrowed fr. FR. *drôle* 'odd, queer, funny'. Cp. G. *drollig* from LG. *drullig*, DU. *drollig*; not found in the older languages.

drone sb. ME. *drōn* OE. *drān* (plur. *drēn*). The synonym. OHG. *trēno* MHG. *trēne* G. *drohne*, OSAX. *drān* plur. *drān* (DAN. *drone* is a continental loanword) are evidently related, but not phonetically identical; OE. *drān* points to GOTH. **drainus*, while OHG. *trēno* points to GOTH. **drina*. An Aryan $\sqrt{dhr\acute{e}n}$ cp. in GR. $\tau\epsilon\nu\text{-}\theta\rho\eta\nu\eta$ 'a species of wasp' — also $\alpha\nu\theta\rho\eta\nu\eta$ 'woodbee' — LACONIAN $\theta\rho\omega\nu\alpha\zeta$ 'drone'.

drop vb. ME. *droppe* OE. *droppian* also *droppian* and *droppetian* (= DU. *droppen*, G. *tropfen*): a frequent. deriv. of the orig. str. vb. OE. *drēopan* ME. *drēpe* = OSAX. *driopan*, DU. *druipen*, OHG. *triufan* MHG. G. *triefen*, ON. *drjúpa* 'drop'. See *drip* and *drop*.

drop sb. 'a globule' ME. *drōpe* OE. *dropa* = OSAX. *dropo*, DU. *drop*, ON. *drope*, OHG. *troffo*; the OHG. by-form *tropfo* (G. *tropfen*) points to a TEUT. base *druppon-*.

All derivatives of the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{drup}}$. See *drop*¹.

dropsy ME. *dropsy dropeste* short for *idropste hydropsie*: borrowed from FR. *hydropisie* (LAT. *hydropisis*).

drought ME. *drought* older *droughth drught* OE. *drúgod* 'dryness': deriv. from OE. *drúgian* 'become dry' and TEUT. adj. *drúgi* in *dry*.

drouse (*drowze*) vb. ME. **drouse* OE. *drús(i)an* 'become slow or sluggish' = MDU. *droosen* 'doze'; cp. LG. *drünse* (LN 'slumber' *drunsen* 'low' (of cattle); akin to OE. *dréosan* = GOTH. *driusan* 'fall'. See *dreary*.

drove sb. 'herd, road for sheep or cattle in droves' ME. *drøve* earlier *drōf* OE. *drāf* 'drove': deriv. from the $\sqrt{\text{drib}}$ in *drive*.

drown vb. ME. *droune*; short for ME. *druncne* (also dissimil. *drunkle*) OE. *druncnian* 'sink': a passive formation of the TEUT. verb *drink*.

dry ME. *drie drje* OE. *drýze* from TEUT. *drúgi*-, as shown by OE. *drúgod* = mod. E. *drought*. A TEUT. by-form *draugi*- (or *draugu*-) is seen in OE. *dréze* ME. *dreie* and in DU. *droog*, LG. *drøge* (by the side of LG. *drýge*, NORTH-FRIS. *driügh*). All with the same meaning, which appears also in the related G. *trocken* (OHG. *truckan*). Cp. ON. *draugr* 'a dry log'; OHG. proper nouns e. g. *Drúhi-kinga* prove a TEUT. *drúhi* 'dry'. An Aryan

$\sqrt{\text{dhrūk}}$ is probable and OHG. *truckan* would point to a by-form Aryan *dhrüg*.

duck sb. ME. *douke* OE. *dúce*: akin to OE. **dúcan* under *duck* vb.; hence *duck* prop. 'the diving one, diver'; cp. DAN. *dukand* 'sea-duck', G. *tauchente*.

duck vb. ME. *douke*; an OE. **dúcan* may be inferred fr. DU. *duiken*, OHG. *túhhan* MHG. *túchen* G. *tauchen*.

due adj. ME. *dúe* from FR. *dú* m. *due* f. OFR. *deu* m. *deue* f. (= IT. *debuto*); cp. MED.-LAT. **debutum debuta* for *debitum*.

duke ME. *dúke* from FR. *duc*; with the deriv. **duchess** ME. *dúchesse* short for *dúchesse* = FR. *duchesse*. — **duchy** (cp. ME. *ducherie* instead of **duchte*) from FR. *duché*.

dumb adj. ME. *domb dumb* OE. *dumb*; GOTH. *dumbs*, ON. *dumbr* have essentially the same meaning while the corresponding G. *dumm* (OHG. MHG. *tump*) signifies 'stupid, foolish'. Perh. *deaf* without nasal (= OE. *dēaf*, GOTH. *daufs*) belongs to the same Aryan $\sqrt{\text{dhūbh}}$, which may be found also in GR. *τυφλός* 'blind'.

dun adj. 'dark, swarthy' ME. *don donne* OE. *dun* (nn): an early Celtic loanword (OIR. GAEL. *donn*, GALL. *donnos*); therefore not found in other TEUT. languages.

dung ME. *dung dong*; cp. OHG. *tunga* 'dung' G. *dung*. OHG. MHG. *tunc* 'subterranean weaving

room'. If 'cave, underground room' is the orig. meaning, GR. *ράπος* from an Aryan *dhnghwos* may be allied.

dungeon sb. ME. *donȝeon donjoun*; loanword from OFR. *dongeon dongon donjon* FR. *donjon* (MED.-LAT. *domnionem* 'a commanding tower' fr. a LAT. type *dominionem*; cp. LAT. *dominium* under *domain*).

dusk ME. *dosk* OE. *dosc* (of rare occurrence, but also seen in the deriv. vb. *duscian*). Akin to the SW. dial. *duskug* 'misty'. A TEUT. base *dūska-* admits of relation to LAT. *fuscus* 'blackish, dark' (base *dhusko-*?).

Dutch orig. meant German including *Dutch*; for down to 1600, *Dutch* was considered

a dialect of Germany. *Dutch* corresponds to G. *deutsch* = MLG. *düdesch*, MHG. *diutsch tiutsch tiusch* OHG. *diutisk* (OSAX. *thiudisce liudi* 'Germania').

dwarf ME. *dwergh dwerugh* OE. *dweorh(g)* = DU. *dwergh*, OHG. MHG. *twërc(g)* *getwërc* G. *zwerg*, ON. *dwergr m.*, SW. DAN. *dverg*. TEUT. base *dwërga-* belongs prob. to the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{drug}}$ 'deceive', hence *dwarf* prop. 'deception, vision'.

dwel vb. ME. *dwelle* late OE. *dwelian*: SCAND. loanword from ON. *dwelja* 'delay, stay' = OHG. *twellan* (and *twälên*) 'linger'.

dye vb. ME. *dte deie dēze* OE. *dēagian*: derived from OE. *dēah(g)*; a TEUT. *dauga* is not found elsewhere.

E

each ME. *ēch* earlier *ēlch* OE. *éle* orig. *á-gilít* = OHG. *iogilīh* MHG. *iegelīch* G. *jeglich*; cp. OHG. *manno-gilīh* 'every man' — *wibogilīh* 'every woman' etc.

eager ME. *ēgre*: adapted from OFR. *eigre* 'keen, sharp'. Source LAT. *acer* (*acer*).

eagle ME. *ēgle*: loanword from FR. *aigle*; source LAT. *aquila*.

eanling 'lamb' (Shakesp.) points to an OE. *fan* 'lamb'; cp. *yeán*.

ear¹ sb. ME. *fre* OE. *fare* = TEUT.

base *ausōn-* in GOTH. *ausō*, OSAX. OHG. *ōra* G. *ohr*, DU. *oor*. An Aryan base *aus-* cp. in LAT. *auris*, GR. *οὐς*, RUSS. SLOV. *ucho* 'ear'; perh. cogn. with *hear*. — Hence **earwig** ME. *ēr-wigge* OE. *ēar-wigga*.

ear² sb. (of corn) ME. *ēr* OE. *ēar* contr. from **eahor* (Northumbr. *ehher*) = TEUT. base *ahaz-*; ident. w. OHG. *ahir* G. *ähre*, GOTH. *ahs*, ON. *ax*. Perh. akin to *awns*.

ear vb. ME. *fre* OE. *erian* =

GOTH. *arjan*, OHG. *erian* 'plough'; cogn. with LAT. *arare*, GR. ἀρόειν, OIR. *araim* 'I plough': Aryan √*ar* in LAT. *arvum* 'field' and in *earth*.

earl ME. *ērl* OE. *eorl* = ON. *jarl*, OSAX. *ērl*. Perh. ident. with the TEUT. tribe-name *Heruli*.

early ME. *ērlī* OE. *ērlīce*; cp. *ere*.

earn vb. ME. *ērne* OE. *ġarnian* = OHG. *arnôn*. Perh. traceable to the Aryan √*ar* in GR. ἀρνύμαι.

earnest ME. *ērnest* OE. *ġornust* = OHG. *ērnost* G. DU. *ernst* 'seriousness'; perh. akin to GOTH. *arniba* adv. 'surely'?

earth ME. *ērthe* OE. *ġorde* = OSAX. *ērtha*, OHG. *ērda* G. *erde*, GOTH. *atrþa*, ON. *jord*; cognate with OHG. *ġro* 'earth' = ON. *ġorvi* 'ground', LAT. *arvum* 'field', GR. ἔραζε 'to the ground'.

earwig cp. *ear*¹.

ease ME. *ġse* earlier *eise* from FR. *aise* 'ease'.

east ME. *ġst* OE. *ġast*; ident. with DU. *oost*, G. *osten*; the TEUT. base *aust-* is traced to the Aryan name of the aurora LAT. *aurora*, GR. ἠώς, SKR. *uśas*: Aryan base *ausōs*. Cp. *Easter*.

Easter ME. *ġster* OE. *ġastro* = OHG. *ōstarûn* G. *Ostern*. According to Beda Venerabilis, in heathen times the Anglo-Saxons called the feast in April after their goddess *Eostre*, which is elsewhere quite unrecorded. The WEST-TEUT. word (base *austrôn-*) is prob. of the same origin as *east*; cp. LITH. *auszra* 'aurora'.

eat vb. ME. *ġte* OE. *ġtan* = DU. *eten*, OSAX. *ġtan*, ON. *eta*, GOTH. *itan*, OHG. *ġzzan* G. *essen*. Cp. the Aryan √*ed* in LAT. *edo*, GR. ἔδομαι, SKR. *ad*, LITH. *ġdmi* 'eat' (see also *tooth*).

eaves ME. *ġves* OE. *efes* 'eaves'; the E. dial. form *oaves* (Essex) points to an OE. **ofes* = OHG. *obasa* 'porch, hall', GOTH. *ubizwa* 'porch', ON. *ups* 'eaves'.

ebb sb. ME. *ebbe* OE. *ebba* = OFRIS. *ebba*, DU. *eb ebbe*, G. DAN. *ebbe*, SWED. *ebb*. Source and history unknown.

edge ME. *ġġe* OE. *eġġ* (infl. *eġġe*) = DU. *egge*, OSAX. *eggia*, ON. *egg*, OHG. *eġka* G. *ecke*. Cogn. with LAT. *acies* 'point', GR. ἄκς; cp. SKR. *aġri* 'corner', GR. ἀκροῦς 'pointed', LITH. *aszru-s* 'sharp': Aryan √*ak*.

eel ME. OE. *ġl* OE. *ġl* = OHG. *âl*, G. DU. DAN. *aal*, ON. *áll*: TEUT. base *ġla-ġlu-*?

egg sb. ME. *egg* from ON. *egg*. OE. *ġġ* (plur. *ġġru*) — ME. *ei* (plur. *eire*) 'egg' were supplanted by the SCAND. loanword *egg*. OE. *ġġ* and ON. *egg* correspond to OSAX. OHG. *ei*, DU. G. *ei*: TEUT. base *aia-* (*ajjiz-ajjaz*) perh. related to LAT. *ovum*, GR. ᾠόν 'egg'.

egg vb. 'instigate' ME. *egge* from ON. *eggja* 'egg on'; akin to *edge*.

eight ME. *eighte* OE. **ehte* mostly *cahta* = GOTH. *ahtau*, OSAX. OHG. *ahto* G. DU. *acht*: Aryan base *oktōu oktō* in GR. ὀκτώ, LAT. *octo*, SKR. *aštāu*, OIR. *ocht*.

eisel ME. *aistl* late OE. *aistl* (= ODU. *aisijl*) fr. OFR. *aisil*. Source a LAT. type *acetulum*; cp. OE. *eced* 'vinegar' fr. LAT. *acidum* 'sharp.'

either ME. *either* OE. *éððer* shortened for *éðhwæder* orig. *á + zihwæder*; cp. OHG. *io-giwëdar* 'each of two' and *whether*.

eke ME. *ék* OE. *éc* earlier *éac* fr. a TEUT. *auk* = GOTH. *auk*, OHG. *ouh* G. *auch*. Prop. imperative of the str. vb. GOTH. *aukan* 'add' (= LAT. *augère*).

elbow ME. *elbōwe* OE. *elboga* earlier *eln-boga* = OHG. *élnbogo* G. *elbogen*, DU. *elleboog*, ON. *éln-bogi*: a GOTH. compound **aleina-buga* 'the bow of the cubit' is wanting. Cp. *ell* and *bow*.

eld 'old age, antiquity' (Shakesp.) ME. *éld* OE. *eldo yldo* 'antiquity': abstract of *old* = OE. *áld*. —

elder adj. ME. *elder* OE. *eldra*: compar. of *old*.

elder sb. (a tree) ME. *eldre eller* OE. *ellarn*.

eleven ME. *enlevene* OE. infl. *endleofane énlifane*; OE. *endlufon* corresponds to ON. *ellifu*, OSAX. *élleban*; cp. GOTH. *ainlif*, OHG. *einlif* G. DU. *elf* 'eleven'. The TEUT. numeral *ain-lif* is a compound of *ain* = *one* and *lif* = pre-TEUT. *-lika* in LITH. *vėno-lika* 'eleven' (cp. *twelve*). The orig. meaning of the numeral was perh. 'ten + one'.

elf (with the older by-form *ouphe* Shakesp.) ME. *elf* OE. *álf*: TEUT. base *alba-* also in ON. *álfr*;

the word occurs in proper names as OE. *Ælf-réd* = OHG. *Alp-rát*. An Aryan *albhu-* is found in SKR. *ṛbhu* 'the name of a certain kind of deity'.

ell ME. *elle* earlier *elne* OE. *eln* = OHG. *élna* G. DU. *elle*, ON. *alin*, GOTH. *aleina* 'ell, cubit'. A pre-TEUT. *ðlenā-* is found in LAT. *ulna*, GR. *ὠλένη*, OIR. *uile* 'cubit'. Cp. *elbow*.

elm ME. OE. *elm*; akin to ON. *álmr* and LAT. *ulmus* (G. *ulme* is a LAT. loanword, DU. *olm* is OFR. *olme*).

else ME. OE. *elles* adv. 'otherwise'; genet. of the pron. GOTH. *aljis* 'an other' (= LAT. *alius*, GR. *ἄλλος*, OIR. *aile*, ARMEN. *ail*); cp. OE. *ele-lende* 'a foreign land', OHG. *éli-lenti* 'being abroad' and OHG. *elles* 'elsewhere', LAT. *alias* 'otherwise'.

ember-days ME. *imbri-dawes* OE. *ymbren-dagas* prop. 'days of procession'?

embers 'ashes' ME. *emmeres* *emeres* plur. OE. *émyrian* plur. = OHG. *eimuria*, ON. *eimyrja* 'embers'. Prob. a compound of a TEUT. type *aim-uzjōn*; cp. ON. *eimr* 'steam, vapor' and *usli* 'a conflagration', MHG. *usel úsel* 'ashes, embers' fr. an Aryan \sqrt{us} in LAT. *urere* vb. 'burn' (cp. ON. *ysja* 'fire').

emmet 'ant' ME. *emet* OE. *æmete*: TEUT. base *amaitjōn-* = OHG. *ameiza* G. *ameise*: prob. cogn. with OHG. *emizzi* G. *emsig* 'industrious'.

emperor ME. *emperour* fr. AFR. *emperur* = LAT. *imperator-em* (but OE. *Cásere* 'emperor' = G. *kaiser* fr. LAT. *Caesar*); cp. **empire** ME. *empre* fr. FR. *empire* = LAT. *imperium* and **empress** ME. *emperesse* earlier form *emperice* fr. OFR. *emperice* = LAT. *imperatricem*.

empty ME. *empti emti* short for OE. *æmtiz* 'empty'.

enchant vb. ME. *enchaunte* fr. FR. *enchanter* = LAT. *incantare*.

end ME. OE. *ēnde* = GOTH. *andeis*, OHG. *enti* G. *ende*, DU. *einde*, ON. *endi*: TEUT. base *andja-*, pre-TEUT. *antyó-*; cp. SKR. *ánta* 'end, limit' and OIR. *ét*.

engage cogn. w. *gage*.

enough ME. *inough* (*inówe*) OE. *ženoh* (*ženóg* earlier *žinóg*) TEUT. base *ga-nōga-* in DU. *genoeg*, OSAX. *ginōg*, OHG. *ginuog* G. *genug* 'enough'; cp. GOTH. *ganōhs* and the GOTH. vb. *ganauhan* 'to suffice' — *ganauha* 'sufficiency': ARYAN √ *nōk* (*nōk*).

enter vb. ME. *entre* vb. fr. FR. *entrer* = LAT. *intrare* vb. 'enter'.

entire adj. ME. *entire* fr. FR. *entier* = LAT. *integrum* (*integer*).

envy sb. ME. *envie* fr. FR. *envie* = LAT. *invidia*.

ere 'before' ME. *tr(e)* OE. *ēr* (fr. *ēri ari* TEUT. *airi*) 'before'; ident. w. GOTH. *air*, OHG. OSAX. *ēr* G. *chr*.

ermine sb. ME. *ērmīne* fr. OFR. *ermine* FR. *hermine*, which is of Teut. origin; cp. OHG. *harmīn* MHG. *hermīn* 'fur'. The primitive

OHG. *harmo* (corresp. to LITH. *czarmū*) means 'weasel'.

err vb. ME. *erre* vb. fr. FR. *errer* = LAT. *errare*; hence *errant* FR. *errant*.

errand ME. *ernde erende* short for OE. *ærende* = OSAX. *ārundi*, OHG. *ārunti* 'message'; uncertain whether cogn. w. GOTH. *airus*, ON. *arr*, OE. *ār*, OSAX. *ēr* 'messenger'.

escape vb. ME. *escāpe* vb. fr. ONFR. *escaper* = FR. *échapper*. LAT. type *ex-cappare* deriv. from *cappa* 'cloak'.

evening ME. *ēveninge* OE. *æfnung*: deriv. of *eve* ME. *ēve(n)* OE. *æfen* *ēfen*; cp. OHG. *ābund* G. *abend*, OSAX. *āband*, DU. *avond*; ON. *aptann* (SWED. *afton*, DAN. *aften*) and OE. *æften* 'evening' belong to the same group: TEUT. base *ēbnd-? ēftn-?*

ever ME. *ever* earlier *fore* OE. *æfre* (earlier *ābre*); the word is orig. compounded, but only the 1st element is evident; cp. OE. *á* 'ever' = GOTH. *airw* under *aye*². — **every** ME. *everi* earlier form *everich* late OE. *æfrælc*.

everywhere ME. *ever twihere* OE. *æfre-zehwær*.

evil adj. ME. *evel* prop. *ivel* OE. *yfel*: TEUT. base *ubila-* in GOTH. *ubils*, OSAX. *ubil*, OHG. *ubil* G. *übel*, DU. *euwel*; cogn. w. OHG. *uppi* G. *üppig* and perhaps w. TEUT. *uber* = *over*.

ewe ME. *ēwe* OE. *cowu* (not *ēowu*, which would be ME. **ēwe*): TEUT. base *awi-* 'sheep' in DU. *ooi*, ON. *ē-r* 'sheep' and cp. GOTH.

awêpi 'flock of sheep' and *awistr* 'a sheepfold'; cp. OHG. *ou* (plur. *ouwi*) fr. a TEUT. base *awwi-*. A base *owi-* occurs in other Aryan languages: SKR. *dvi*, LAT. *ovis*, GR. *οἴς* (**ōfīç*), LITH. *avis* 'sheep', OSLOV. *ovica*, OIR. *óí* 'sheep'.

ewer ME. *ēwēr* fr. AFR. **ewiere* FR. *aiguère*: source LAT. *aquarium* 'vessel for water', whence also OHG. *ahhâri*, DU. LG. *aker* 'pitcher, bucket'.

expound ME. *expoune* vb. fr. OFR. *espondre*: source LAT. *expōnere*, whence also OHG. *spûnôn* 'interpret, expound'.

eye ME. *ie* earlier *ēze* OE. *ēage*: TEUT. base *augôn-* in GOTH. *augô*,

OHG. *ouga* G. *auge*, OSAX. *ôga*, DU. *oog*, ON. *auga* (under *win-dow*). As shown by the TEUT. vb. **aujan* pret. **awida* (= OE. *ýwan eowde*) for **agwjan* **agwida* 'to show', TEUT. *augôn-* is transformed (by the influence of TEUT. *ausôn-* = *ear*) from an earlier *agwôn-*: ARYAN base *okon-* fr. a primitive stem *ok* 'eye'; cp. LAT. *oc-ulus*, OSLOV. *oko*, LITH. *akis*, GR. *ὄσος* 'the eyes' (for **okje*); SKR. *aksi*.

eyot sb. ME. *iet* OE. *izot* commonly *izod*: deriv. of OE. *iz* *éz* 'island', which answers to ON. *ey*, OHG. *ouwa* 'island' (TEUT. *aujô-* fr. *agwjo-* deriv. of GOTH. *ahwa* = LAT. *agua* 'water').

F

fable ME. *fable* fr. FR. *fable* = LAT. *fabula*.

face ME. *face* *fás* fr. FR. *face* = LAT. *facies*.

fade (Shakesp. *vade*) vb. ME. *fâde* vb. fr. the FR. adj. *fade* (whence also G. *fade*, ODU. *vadde*). Source a LAT. type **fatidus* instead of *fatuus* 'foolish'.

fail vb. ME. *faile* vb. fr. FR. *faillir* (source LAT. *fallere*), whence also DU. *veilen*, MHG. *vêlen* G. *fehlen*.

fain adj. ME. *fain* OE. *fæzen* 'glad' = OSAX. *fagan*, ON. *feginn* adj. 'glad'; cp. GOTH. *faginôn* 'to enjoy' and *fahêps* 'joy', which is

ident. w. OHG. *gifêho* 'joy' or more accurately w. OE. *zefêa* (contracted fr. **gifeaha* = **gifahô*): TEUT. $\sqrt{fêh}$ (Aryan *pek*) in OE. *zefêon* (pret. *zefeah*) = OHG. *gifêhan* 'to enjoy'.

faint adj. ME. *feint* fr. OFR. *feint* partic. of *feindre*; cp. *feign*.

fair adj. ME. *fair* OE. *fæzer* = = GOTH. *fagrs* 'fit', OHG. OSAX. *fagar*, ON. *fagr* According to GOTH. *gafahrjan* 'to prepare', there exists a TEUT. $\sqrt{fêh}$ also in G. *fegen* OHG. *vêgen* vb. 'cleanse'; cp. ON. *fâga* and OHG. *fuogan* G. *fûgen*, OE. *zefêzan*.

fair sb. 'market, festival' ME.

feire fr. AFR. *feire* = FR. *foire*; source LAT. *fēria* 'a holiday', whence also OHG. *fīra* G. *feier* 'ceremony' (*feiertag* 'holiday').

fairy ME. *fairie* fr. OFR. *faerie* 'enchantment'; cp. *fay*.

faith sb. ME. *faith feith* (with the by-form *fai fei*) fr. AFR. *feid feid* (with the by-form *fei* = FR. *foi*). Source LAT. *fides* — *fidem*.

falcon sb. ME. *faukoun* fr. FR. *faucon*. Source late LAT. *falconem*, whence also OHG. *falko* G. *falke*, ON. *falke*, DU. *valk* 'falcon'.

fall vb. ME. *falle* OE. *fallan* (*feallan*) = OHG. OSAX. *fallan*, ON. *falla* str. vb. 'fall': TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{fall}}$ = Aryan $\sqrt{\text{pal}}$ in LITH. *pūlti* (pres. *pūlu*) 'to fall'; cp. also GR. *σάλλομαι* 'to fall'?

fallow adj. ME. *falwe* OE. *fealo* gen. *feawes* = TEUT. base *falwa-* in ON. *fōlr*, DU. *vaal*, OHG. *falo* G. *fahl* 'pale, fallow'. Cogn. w. LAT. *pallidus* 'pale' — *pullus* 'dark', GR. *πολιός* 'gray', SKR. *palita* 'gray'; the TEUT. adj. has the same suffix as OSLOV. *plavū*, LITH. *palvas* 'fallow'.

false adj. ME. late OE. *fals* fr. OFR. *fals* = FR. *faux*; source LAT. *falsus* 'false'.

fame ME. *fāme* fr. FR. *fāme* = LAT. *fama* 'report'.

famine ME. *famīn(e)* fr. FR. *famine*: deriv. fr. LAT. *fames* 'hunger'.

fan ME. OE. *fan* (*nn*): borrowed during ANGLO-SAX. times fr. LAT. *vannus* (in the vulgar pronunciation *fannus*; cp. G. *vers* =

LAT. *versus*); G. *wanne* is an earlier loanword fr. LAT. *vannus*.

fancy short for ME. *fantaste* = OFR. *fantasie* (LAT. *phantasia*).

far adv. ME. *fer ferre* OE. *feor feorran*; cp. GOTH. *fattra* adv., OHG. *ferro* G. *fern*, DU. *ver*, ON. *fjarri* 'far': cogn. w. GR. *πέρῳν* 'beyond', SKR. *pāra* 'distant', ARMEN. *heri* 'far'.

fardel ME. *fardel* fr. OFR. *fardel* = FR. *fardeau* 'burden, load'.

fare vb. ME. *fāre* OE. *faran* str. vb. = GOTH. *faran*, ON. *farā*, OHG. OSAX. *faran* MHG. *vārn* G. *fahren*, DU. *varen*: TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{far}}$ = Aryan $\sqrt{\text{por}}$ in GR. *πορεύομαι* 'I travel, I go'.

farm ME. *ferme* 'repast, banquet, rent, farm' OE. *feorm* 'banquet, food, subsistence'; cp. OE. *feormian* vb. 'sustain, feed, support' borrowed fr. LAT. *firmare* 'to make strong' (*firmare* alqm. cibo atque potione).

farrow ME. *farh* 'young pig' OE. *fearh* 'pig' = OHG. *farah* (G. *ferkel*, DU. *varken*): TEUT. base *farha-* = PRE-TEUT. *porko-* in GR. *πόρκος*, LAT. *porcus*, LITH. *pārszas*, OSLOV. *praše*, OIR. *orc* 'pig'.

farthing ME. *ferthing* short for *ferthing* OE. *feordung* (*feording feordling*) 'the fourth part, farthing': deriv. of OE. *feorda* 'fourth', cp. *four* and OHG. *fiordung*.

fashion ME. *façion* (*fassoun*) fr. FR. *façon* = LAT. *factio(nem)*.

fast adj. ME. *fast* OE. *fæst* = ON. *fastr*, DU. *vast*, OHG. *fēsti* adj. (*fasto* adv.) G. *fest* 'fast': TEUT.

fastu-, Aryan *postu* in ARMEN. *hast* 'fast'. — *fast* vb. ME. *faste* OE. *fæstan* = GOTH. *fastan*, G. *fasten*, DU. *vasten*, ON. *fasta*: prop. derived from the adj. with the orig. meaning 'make firm, observe'.

fat adj. ME. *fat* (*tt*) short for OE. *fætt* prop. *fæted* = TEUT. base *faitida-* in OHG. *feizit* G. *feist*, OSAX. *fētid* LG. G. *fett* 'fat', DU. *vet*: prop. partic. of a TEUT. vb. **faijjan*. The base is a TEUT. adj. *faita-* 'fat' in MHG. *veiz*, ON. *feitr*: Aryan √ *pid* cogn. w. √ *pī* in GR. *πίων παρός* 'fat' = SKR. *pīvan* — *pīvara* 'fat' (SKR. √ *pyā*).

fatal ME. *fātal* fr. FR. *fatal*; cp. *fate* ME. *fāte* = OFR. *fate*. Source LAT. *fatum* — *fatalis*.

father ME. *fāder* OE. *fæder* = GOTH. *fadar* (commonly *atta*), OHG. *fater* G. *vater*, OSAX. *fadar*, DU. *vader*, ON. *fadir*: TEUT. base *fader-* = Aryan base *pater-* in LAT. *pater*, GR. *πατήρ*, SKR. *pitar* and OIR. *athir*, ARMEN. *hair*: all equivalent.

fathom ME. *fāthem* OE. *fæðm* 'embrace, extended arms, fathom, cubit': ident. w. ON. *fadmr*, DU. *vadem* 'a fathom' = OHG. *fadum* G. *faden* 'a fathom, a thread': TEUT. base *fapma-* fr. an Aryan √ *pet* in GOTH. *faþa* 'hedge' = MHG. *vade* 'fence' and in GR. *πετάρῃν* 'I extend'.

fault ME. *faute* fr. FR. *faute*.

favor ME. *fāvour* = FR. *faveur*.

fawn sb. ME. *faun* prop. *fa-oun* fr. FR. *faon* 'a fawn': source a LAT. type *fatōnus*, deriv. of *fatus*.

fay fr. FR. *fée*; cp. MHG. *feie* fr. OFR. *feie*: source a LAT. *fata* = *fatum*.

fear ME. *fēre* OE. *fēr* 'a sudden peril, fear' = OSAX. *fār*, OHG. *fāra* 'treason, danger' G. *gefahr* 'danger'; GOTH. **fēra* is the source of *fērja* 'a spy': Aryan √ *pēr* also in LAT. *periculum* 'danger', GR. *πειρα* 'trial'.

feast ME. *fēste* fr. OFR. *feste* = FR. *fête*: source LAT. *festa*.

feat ME. *fēt* by-form *feit fait* fr. FR. *fait* = LAT. *factum*.

feather short for ME. *fēther* OE. *fēder* = DU. *veder*, OSAX. *fēthara*, OHG. *fēdara* G. *feder*, ON. *fjodr* 'feather': TEUT. base *fēþrō-*, Aryan *petrā-*; cogn. w. GR. *πεφόν* 'feather, wing', SKR. *pātātram* 'wing' — *patra* 'feather': Aryan √ *pet* in SKR. √ *pat* 'to fly', also in LAT. *penna* (prop. **petsnā*) 'feather'.

feature ME. *fētūre* fr. OFR. *faiture* = LAT. *factura*.

fee sb. ME. *fē* OE. *feoh* (gen. *fēos* dat. *fēo*) prop. 'cattle, property in cattle'; ident. w. GOTH. *faihu*, ON. *fē* 'cattle, property', OHG. *fihu* G. *vieh* 'cattle': TEUT. *fēhu* Aryan *pēku* neut. in SKR. *paçu* neut. 'cattle'; cp. SKR. *paçu* masc., LAT. *pecus* 'cattle' (hence *pecunia* 'money').

feed vb. ME. *fēde* OE. *fēdan* *fēdan*: TEUT. base *fōdjan* under *food*.

feeble adj. ME. *fēble* fr. OFR. *feible foible* = FR. *faible*.

feel vb. ME. *fēle* OE. *fēlan fēlan* wk. vb. fr. a TEUT. base *fōljan* in OSAX. *gifōljan*, DU. *voelen*, OFRIS. *fēla*, MHG. *vielen* G. *fühlen* vb. 'feel'. Perh. cogn. w. LAT. *palma*, OSAX. OE. *folm* 'hand': √ *pal*.

feign vb. ME. *feine* fr. FR. *feindre* 'to feign': source LAT. *fingerē*.

fell sb. ME. OE. *fel(l)*: TEUT. base *fēlla-* in GOTH. *fill*, ON. *fell*, OHG. *fel(l)* G. *fell*, DU. *vel*. Cogn. w. LAT. *pellis* 'skin': √ *pel* also in *film*.

fellow sb. ME. *felawe* late OE. *fēolaga*: borrowed fr. ON. *fēlage*; cp. ON. *fē-lag* 'companionship, association', lit. 'a laying together of property' (ON. *fē* 'property' = E. *fee*).

felly (*felloc*) ME. *felie* (*felwe*) OE. *fēlze* (*fēlgan*) = OHG. *fēlga* G. *felge*, DU. *radvelge*. SKR. *parṣu* 'rib' is compared.

felon ME. *feloun* borrowed fr. FR. *felon* 'a traitor' fr. MED.-LAT. *fello(nem)* *felo(nem)*.

felt ME. OE. *felt*; cp. the synon. OHG. G. *filz* MHG. *vilz*, DU. *vilt*, SW. DAN. *filt*: TEUT. *fēltaz* **filtiz* from a pre-TEUT. **peldos*. *Felt* is prob. related to OSLOV. *plüstī* 'felt'. The synon. Rom. words IT. *feltro*, FR. *feutre* (MED.-LAT. *filtrum*) 'felt' are of TEUT. origin.

fen ME. OE. *fen(m)*: TEUT. base *fanja-* 'morass' in the synon. GOTH. *fani*, DU. *veen*, ON. *fen*, OHG. *fenni*.

fence sb short for *defence*. —

fend vb. ME. *fende*; also abbreviation of *defend*.

fennel ME. *fenel* OE. *finul*: borrowed fr. LAT. *feniculum fenu-culum* (whence also FR. *fenouil*, IT. *finocchio*); DU. *venkel*, OHG. *fenahhal fēnihhal* G. *fenchel* are earlier loanwords.

fern shortened for ME. *fērn* OE. *fēarn fēarn* = G. *farn*, DU. *varen*. The TEUT. base *farna-* 'fern' is ident. w. SKR. *parṣu* 'wing, feather, leaf'; cp. GR. *πτερόν* 'feather' — *πτερίς* 'fern'.

ferret borrowed fr. FR. *furet* (= IT. *furetto*), which is a derivative of LAT. *fur* 'thief'. FR. *furet* is also the source of DU. *fret*, G. *frett* usually *frettchen*.

ferry sb. ME. *ferie*: it is uncertain whether it is a genuine E. word (OE. **ferie*) or a Scand. loanword (ON. *ferja*); cp. G. *fähre*, DU. *veer*. Source the verbal √ *far* in *fare*.

ferry vb. ME. *ferie* OE. *ferian* 'carry' = ON. *ferja* 'carry', GOTH. *farjan* 'travel'; cp. *fare*.

fetch vb. ME. *fecche* with the by-form *fēte* (pret. *fette*) OE. *feccan fētjan* earlier *fētian* (pret. *fētode*); E. *-tch* ME. *cch* is developed fr. OE. *tj* (*fētjan* earlier *fētian*, WEST-TEUT. *fētōjan*). There exists a TEUT. √ *fet* in OE. *stfæt* 'journey', ON. *fet* 'step, pace'; E. *foot* belongs to the same Aryan √ *pēd*.

fetlock orig. 'the tuft of hair behind a horse's pastern-joint'. ME. *fillock fetlack*: a genuine E.

word ident. w. MHG. *fizlach* *fizloch*, deriv. of MHG. *fëzzel* G. *fessel* 'pastern of a horse' which seems to be cogn. w. TEUT. *föt* = E. *foot*; cp. LAT. *pes pedem* 'foot'.

fetter sb. ME. *feter* OE. *fëtor* = OSAX. *fëtur*, ON. *fjoturr*, DU. *veter*, OHG. *fëzzura* MHG. *vëzzzer*; cogn. w. LAT. *pedica*, GR. *πέδη* 'a fetter' and perh. w. G. *fassen* 'catch': Aryan \sqrt{ped} *pod*.

fever ME. *fever* *fefre* OE. *fëfor* (= OHG. *fiabar* G. *fieber*): borrowed fr. LAT. *febris* *febrem*, whence also FR. *fièvre* (= IT. *febbre*)

few adj. ME. *fëwe* OE. *fëawe* plur. represents a TEUT. **fauwai* and is ident. with OHG. *föhe* plur. of a TEUT. **fauh(w)a-*: Aryan adj. *pauco-* in LAT. *paucus*. Cp. also GOTH. *fawai* plur. with ON. *fá-r* (DAN. *faa* SW. *få*; ME. *fþ* is Scand. loanword); OSAX. *fahē* 'few'. INDO-EUR. \sqrt{pau} in GR. *παύω* 'cease'?

fey (SC.) 'doomed to die' ME. *feie* OE. *fëze* = ON. *feigr*, OSAX. *fëgi* 'doomed to die'; DU. *veeg* 'about to die' (OHG. *feigi* 'daring, petulant' G. *feige* 'cowardly'): TEUT. base *faigi-*.

fickle ME. *fiel* OE. *fiol* from OE. *zefic* 'fraud'; cp. OE. *fácen* 'fraud, deception', OSAX. *fëhan* = OHG. *feihhan* 'deception': TEUT. \sqrt{fik} *faik*, prop. *faih* in GOTH. *bifaihôn* vb. 'defraud' and *faih* sb. 'deception, fraud'. There

exists an Aryan \sqrt{pik} in SKR. *piçuna* 'treacherous'.

fiddle ME. *fiðel* OE. *fiðele* = synon. OHG. *fidula* MHG. *videle* G. *fiedel*, ON. *fidla*, DU. *vedel*: the whole group is based on a WESTFEUT. *fiþula* = FR. *viole*, IT. SPAN. *viola*. Source a vulgar LAT. *vitula* (in a late pronunciation *fidula*?).

field ME. OE. *fëld*; *é* stands for TEUT. *ë* before *ld*; cp. OHG. OSAX. *fëld* G. *feld*, DU. *veld*. The TEUT. stem **felpu-* is related to OE. *földa*, OSAX. *folda* 'earth'. A pre-TEUT. adj. *þlthu-* is found in SKR. *prthu* 'broad' and *prthivi* 'earth'; cp. GR. *πλατύς*, OIR. *lethan* 'broad', LITH. *platus*. Perh. *flat* is cognate.

fiend ME. *fënd* OE. *fëond* = GOTH. *fijands*, ON. *fjándi*, OSAX. *fiund*, OHG. MHG. *viant* G. *feind*. The sb. is prop. a pres. partic. of the vb. GOTH. *fijan* (OE. *fëozan*, OHG. *fiên* 'hate'). A corresponding verbal \sqrt{piy} 'hate' occurs in SKR.; therefore *fiend* orig. meant 'the hater'. Cp. *friend*.

fierce ME. *fërs*: borrowed fr. OFR. *fers* *fiers*, regular forms *fer fier* = FR. *fier* (LAT. *ferus* 'wild').

fifth OE. *fiþða* cp. *five*.

fig ME. *fig* borrowed fr. FR. *figue* = LAT. *figus*, whence also OE. *fic-tréo* 'fig-tree'.

fight vb. ME. *fighte* OE. *feohtan* str. vb. = DU. *vechten*, OHG. *fëhtan* G. *fechten*: TEUT. \sqrt{feht} ?

file¹ 'a string, list, order'; borrowed from FR. *file* 'a line, rank, row'; source LAT. *filum* 'a thread'.

file² 'a steel rasp' ME. *file* OE. *fil* usually *fēol* (contracted from **fihil*); cp. OHG. *fihala* MHG. *vile* G. *feile*, DU. *vijl*. Connection with ON. *þél þél* 'file' is uncertain.

fill vb. ME. *fille* OE. *fyllan* wk. vb. = OSAX. *fullian*, DU. *vullen*, OHG. *fullen* G. *füllen*, ON. *fylla*: GOTH. TEUT. *fulljan* 'fill' is deriv. fr. the TEUT. adj. *fulla-* = E. *full*.

filly loanword fr. ON. *fylja* 'a filly', which is a dimin. of ON. *foli* = E. *foal*.

film ME. *filme* OE. *filmen fylmen* = OFRIS. *filmen* from a TEUT. dimin. base *filmina-* which points to a more primitive TEUT. *fēlma-*, cogn. w. E. *fell*.

filter vb. borrowed fr. FR. *filtrer* 'strain through a felt' fr. MED.-LAT. *filtrum feltrum* 'felt'; cp. *felt*.

filth ME. *filthe* short for OE. *fýld*: abstract formation of OE. *fúl* = E. *foul*; cp. OHG. *fūlida* = GOTH. **fūlipa*.

fin sb. ME. OE. *fin* (*nn*); cp. DU. *vin*, SW. *fena* 'a fin'; cogn. w. LAT. *penna pinna* 'feather'.

finch ME. *finch* OE. *finč* fr. a TEUT. base *finki-*; cp. DU. *vink*, OHG. *vinko* G. *fink*. Observe the similarity of sound of the Rom. words for 'finch': IT. *pincione*,

FR. *pinson* and E. dialect. *pink* *pinch*.

find ME. *finde* OE. *findan* str. vb. = synon. GOTH. *finþan*, ON. *finna*, OSAX. *findan fithan*, DU. *vinden*, OHG. *findan* G. *finden*: TEUT. √ *fenþ finþ* or by Verner's law *find find* is pre-TEUT. *pent* in the synon. IR. vb. *étaim* 'I find'.

fine adj. ME. *fine* borrowed fr. FR. *fin* (whence also MHG. *vin* G. *fein*, DU. *fijn*). Source LAT. *finire* vb. 'complete'.

fine sb. ME. *fine* from LAT. *finis* 'a fine', lit. 'a final payment'.

finger ME. OE. *finger* = GOTH. *figgrs*, ON. *fingr*, DU. *vinger*, OHG. *finjar* G. *finger*: TEUT. base *fingra-*, perh. allied to *five* (Aryan *penqe*).

finish vb. ME. *finisse* fr. OFR. *finiss-* base of some forms of FR. *finir* (LAT. *finire*) 'end, finish'.

fir ME. *firre*; perh. a Scand. loanword: ON. *fyra* rare by-form of *fura* 'fir'. There is a TEUT. name of the tree *furh-*: OE. *furh*, OHG. *forha* G. *föhre*; cp. pre-TEUT. *perk qerq* in LAT. *quercus* 'oak'.

fire ME. *fir* OE. *fýr*: contr. of WESTTEUT. *fûir* = OSAX. OHG. *fûir* commonly OSAX. OHG. *fuir* MHG. *viur* G. *feuer*, DU. *vuur*. The *ir* of OSAX. OHG. *fûir* (cp. ON. *fúrr fýrr*) is suffix; *fû* fr. pre-TEUT. *pû-* is the root; ON. *fúr-r*, GR. *nĩ-ρ*, Umbrian *þi-r*, ARMEN. *hu-r* point to a common

base *pû-r*; SKR. \sqrt{pu} 'flame', whence *pâvakâ* 'fire'.

first ME. *first* OE. *fyrst* fr. **fyrest* = TEUT. *furista-* in OHG. *furist* (cp. G. *fürst*, DU. *vorst* 'prince'), ON. *fyrstr* 'first'; the original word for 'first' is OSAX. *formo* = OE. *forma* with *ma-* suffix (GOTH. *fru-ma*) from INDO-EUR. *pr*; cp. GR. $\pi\rho\acute{o}\mu\omicron\varsigma$, SKR. *pûrva-s*, OSLOV. *prûvû*, LITH. *pîrmas* 'first'. Cp. *former*.

fish ME. *fish* OE. *fisc* (and *fisc*) = GOTH. *fisks*, ON. *fiskr*, OHG. OSAX. *fisk* G. *fisch*. TEUT. *fiska-z* from pre-TEUT. *pisko-s* agrees with LAT. *piscis*; the corresponding OIR. *tasc* points to pre-historic **peiskos*.

fist ME. *fist* short for *fist* OE. *fýst* fr. TEUT. **füsti(z)* = OHG. *füst* G. *faust*, DU. *vuist* 'fist'. If connected with synon. LAT. *pugnus* and GR. $\nu\gamma\mu\acute{\eta}$, WESTTEUT. *füsti-* stands for *fühsti-* = pre-TEUT. *pûk-sti pûg-sti*?

five ME. *five* OE. *fife*; without inflection OE. *fif* from TEUT. *fimf* = GOTH. *fimf*, OSAX *fif*, DU. *vijf*, OHG. *sinf* MHG. *viinf* G. *fünf*, ON. *finn* (DAN. SW *fem*): pre-TEUT. *pémpe pénge* (for the shifting of INDO-EUR. *q* to *f* see *fir*, *four*, *wolf*); cp. SKR. *pañca*, GR. $\pi\acute{\epsilon}\nu\tau\epsilon$ ($\pi\acute{\epsilon}\mu\pi\epsilon$ $\pi\acute{\epsilon}\mu\pi\omicron\varsigma$), LAT. *quinque* (for **pinque*), LITH. *penki*, OIR. *cóic*, CYMR. *pimp*.

flag sb. 'an ensign' = G. *flagge*, DU. *vlag*, DAN *flag*, SW. *flagg*: a modern word, not found in the OTEUT. periods.

flail ME. *flail* *fleil* OE. **flezgel* (once recorded as *fúzel*) = OHG. *flegil* G. *flegel*, DU. *vlegel*: a WESTTEUT. loanword from LAT. *flagellum* 'whip, flail', whence also FR. *fléau* (also OIR. *sraigell*).

flask OE. *flasce* = ON. *flaska*, DU. *flesch*, OHG. *flasca* G. *flasche*; corresponding to the synon. IT. *fiasco*, OFR. *flasche* FR. *flacon* (MED.-LAT. *flasco* fr. LAT. *vasculum*?).

flat ME. *flat*: borrowed fr. ON. *flatr* = SW. *flat*, DAN. *flad*; cp. OHG. *flaz* 'flat'; cp. OE. *flet*, OSAX. *fletti* 'floor' and OHG. *flazza* 'palm of the hand'.

flatter vb. ME. *flaterre*: borrowed fr. OFR. *flater* = FR. *flatter*.

flax ME. *flax* OE. *fleax* = OHG. *flahs* G. *flachs*, DU. *vlas*; prob. cogn. w. the vb. OHG. *flehtan* G. *flechten* and GOTH. *flihtan* 'braid'; the *s* in TEUT. **flahsa-* would be derivative; cp. the Aryan \sqrt{plek} 'braid' in LAT. *plectere*, GR. $\pi\lambda\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\omega$ 'weave'.

flay vb. ME. *flé* OE. *fléan* CONTR. fr. a TEUT. str. vb. *flahan* = ON. *flá*.

flea ME. *flé* OE. *fléah* = OHG. *flôh* G. *floh*, DU. *vloo*, ON. *fló*: TEUT. base *flauh-* for *flauh-* meant orig. 'a fugitive', so that the root under *flee* = GOTH. *fluhan* is the source of E. *flea*, G. *floh*.

fleam 'a kind of lancet' fr. FR. *flamme*. Source LAT. *flebotomum*, whence also OE. *flýme*, DU. *vlijm*,

OHG. *fiētuma* MHG. *vliete(n)* G. *fiēte*.

fleck a Scand. loanword: ON. *flekkr*, SW. *fläck* = DU. *vlek*, G. *fleck* 'spot'. Cp. ME. *fleked* 'spotted'.

fledged adj. ME. *fleḡge* OE. *flyḡe* = MDU. *vlugghe*, LG. *flügge*, G. *flügge* from a WEST-TEUT. base *fluggj-* (OHG. *flucchi* MHG. *vlučke* from WEST-TEUT. *flukkj-*). The source is the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{flug}}$ in E. *fly*.

flee vb. ME. *flē* OE. *flēon* contr. of **flēohan* = OSAX. OHG. *flīohan* MHG. *vliēhen* G. *flīēhen*; GOTH. *flīuhan* str. vb. 'flee' points to an ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{tluk-}}$; cp. *flea* and *flight*.

fleece (the ending *ce* for *s*) ME. *flēs* OE. *flēos* (and with vowel-mutation *flȳs*) from TEUT. *flēusaz* (*flūsīs*); cp. DU. *vlies*, MHG. *vlies* (*vliūs*) G. *vliess*.

fleet¹ 'a number of ships' ME. *flēte* OE. *flēot* 'a ship'. — **fleet**² 'a creek, bay' ME. *flēt* OE. *flēot* 'a bay of the sea'. Both belong to the vb. **fleet** ME. *flēte* 'float, swim' OE. *flēotan* 'float, swim' = ON. *fljōta*, OSAX. *flīotan*, DU. *vliēten*, OHG. *flīozzan* G. *flīessen*. TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{fleut flut}}$ fr. ARYAN *plēud-plud*. cp. *flit* and *float*.

flesh ME. *flesch* OE. *flēsċ* shows umlaut and palatalization of the base **flāski(z)* **flaiski(z)* = OHG. *flēisk* G. *fleisch*, DU. *vleesch*; ON. *flesk* means only 'pork', more esp. 'ham and bacon'; perh. cogn. w. *flitch*.

flicker vb. ME. *flikere* OE. *flīcorian* = DU. *flīkkeren* 'sparkle, glitter'; a frequent. of a base *flīk flak* in ME. *flakere*, G. *flackern*?

flight¹ 'the act of flying' ME. *flīght* OE. *flīht* from OE. *flēogan* = E. *fly*.

flight² prop. 'the act of fleeing' ME. *flīght* OE. *flīht* (= DU. *vlugt*, OHG. OSAX. *fluht*, G. *flucht*) from *flēon* 'flee'. E. *flight* OE. *flīht*, DU. *vlugt* have both meanings of *flight*. Cp. *flee*.

flint 'a hard stone' ME. OE. *flīnt* 'a rock'; cp. DAN. *flint*, G. *flīnte* 'musket, flint-lock', SW. *flīnta*, DAN. *flīnt* 'flint': perh. related to GR. *πλίνθος* 'a brick'.

flit vb. ME. *flitte* OE. **flyttan* = ON. *flytja* (SW. *flytta*, DAN. *flytte*): cp. the root under *fleet* vb.

flitch ME. *flīcche* OE. *flīcċe* = ON. *flīkki*: TEUT. base *flīkkja-*, perh. akin to *fleck*? or cogn. w. *flesh*?

float vb. ME. *flōte* OE. *flōtīan*; cp. ME. *flōte* 'a boat, a fleet' OE. *flōta* 'a boat, ship, a fleet': deriv. of the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{flut}}$ under *fleet* vb.

flock¹ 'herd, flock' ME. *flok* OE. *flocc* = ON. *flokkr*, DAN. *flok*, SW. *flock*.

flock² 'a lock of wool' fr. OFR. *floc* = LAT. *flocus*, whence also OHG. *floccho* G. *flocke*, DU. *vlock*.

flood ME. OE. *flōd* = OSAX. *flōd*, DU. *vloed*, OHG. *flōot* G. *flut*, ON. *flōd*, GOTH. *flōdus*: a common Teut. word. GOTH. *flōdus* from ARYAN *plōtu-s* is based on the

TEUT. $\sqrt{fl\ddot{o}}$ - from pre-TEUT. *plō-* in *flow*.

floor ME. OE. *flōr* = DU. *vloer*, MLG. *vloër*, MHG. *vluor* (G. *flur*) 'field, surface, hall', ON. *flōr* 'the floor of a cow-house': TEUT. *flōru-s* from pre-TEUT. *plōrus* *plārus* closely related to OIR. *lār* for **plār* 'floor, paved floor'.

florin ME. *florin*: borrowed fr. FR. *florin* (IT. *forino* so named because it bore a lily, from IT. *fiore* 'a flower').

frounce changed fr. ME. *frounce* 'a plait': loanword fr. FR. *froncer* 'plait, wrinkle' (prob. from a LAT. type **frontiare* 'wrinkle the forehead').

flounder sb. borrowed fr. SCAND. SW. *flundra*, DAN. *flynder*, ON. *flydra*.

flour ident. w. *flower* from FR. *fleur* 'flower'.

flourish vb. ME. *flourisshe*: adapt. fr. OFR. *fleuriss-* stem of *fleurir* 'flourish' (LAT. *florescere* inceptive of *florēre* 'bloom').

flow vb. ME. *flōwe* OE. *flōwan* str. vb. = ON. *flōa*, DU. *vloecien*: TEUT. $\sqrt{fl\ddot{o}}$ - in *flood* = pre-TEUT. *plō-* in GR. *πλώ-ω* 'I swim, sail', *πλωτός* 'swimming, sailing'.

flower ME. *flour*: borrowed fr. AFR. *flour flor* = FR. *fleur* (LAT. *flos*). Ident. w. *flour*.

fluke 'a flounder' ME. *flōke* OE. *flōc* = ON. *flōki*; cogn. w. OHG. *flah* G. *flach*, DU. *vlak* adj. 'plain'. Cp. the ARYAN \sqrt{plak} in LAT. *placenta* 'cake' and *plānus* (for *placnus*?) 'plain'.

flute borrowed fr. FR. *flûte*, whence also DU. *fluit*; cp. MHG. *vloite* G. *flöte* 'flute' and OFR. *flaute*, IT. *flauto*. Chaucer uses the vb. *floute* 'play on the flute'.

flutter vb. ME. *flotere* OE. *flotorian* fr. \sqrt{flut} under *float*. Cp. G. *flattern*?

fly vb. ME. *flie* earlier *flēzen* OE. *flēogan* str. vb. = OHG. *fliogan* G. *fliegen*, DU. *vliegen*, ON. *fljúga*. GOTH. **fliuigan* is inferred from the factitive *flaugjan* 'carry away in flight' and shows that the common Teut. vb. was *fleugan*; cp. LAT. *pluma* (for **plūhma*?) 'feather'. — **fly** sb. ME. *flie* earlier *flēze* OE. *flēge* = OHG. *flioga* G. *fliege*, DU. *vlieg* (ON. with ablaut *fluga* 'fly'): evidently *fly* means 'the flyer' from *fly* vb.

foal ME. *fōle* OE. *fōla* = synon. ON. *foli*, OHG. *fōlo* G. *fohlen*, GOTH. *fula*: a common Teut. term for 'the young of a horse or an ass' from pre-TEUT. *pālōn-*; allied to GR. *πῦλος* 'colt, young animal', LAT. *pullus* 'a young animal' esp. 'a chicken'.

foam sb. ME. *fōme* OE. *fām* = OHG. *feim*: base *faima-* for an earlier **faina-* = SKR. *phēna*, OSLOV. *pēna* 'foam'.

fodder ME. *fodder* OE. *fōddor* = DU. *voeder*, OHG. *fuotar* G. *futter*, ON. *fōdr*: cp. OE. *fōda* under *food*.

foe ME. *fō* OE. *zefā* contr. fr. an earlier *gifāha* = WEST-TEUT. *gafuiho(n)-*; cp. the abstract OE. *fēhd* (OHG. *gifēhida* G. *fehde*):

OE. *zefá* sb. and *fáhd* sb. are based on the adj. OE. *zefáh* = OHG. *gifeh*; OE. *fáh* = TEUT. *faiha-* from a pre-TEUT. *paiko-* adj.

fog: a Dan. loanword, DAN. *fog* in *sneefog* 'a snow-storm'; cp. ON. *fok* 'spray, snow-drift', *fjúk* 'snow-storm' from *fjúka* str. vb. 'drift'.

fold vb. ME. *fólde* OE. *fáldan* (*féaldan*) str. vb. = GOTH. *falþan*, ON. *falda*, OHG. *faltan* G. *fallen*: TEUT. √ *falþ* = pre-TEUT. *þlt* cp. in OSLOV. *pleta plesti* 'braid', GR. *διπλάσιος* for **διπλάτιος* 'two-fold', SKR. *puṣa* 'fold' (for **pulta*). — -fold ME. *-fold* OE. *-fáld* (*-féald*) = OSAX. *-fald*, DU. *-voud*, G. *-falt*, ON. *-faldr*, GOTH. *-falþs*: a common Teut. suffix for the formation of multiplicatives corresponding to GR. *πλάσιος* in *διπλάσιος* (also *διπάλτος* 'two-fold').

folk ME. *folk* OE. *folc* = OSAX. *folk*, DU. *volk*, OHG. *folc* G. *volk*, ON. *fólk*. The primit. meaning is perh. 'a crowd of people', whence LITH. *pulkas* 'a crowd', OSLOV. *plúkkü* 'an army'.

follow vb. ME. *folwe folowe* OE. *folgian* (by-form *fylzan*) = ON. *fylgja*, DU. *volgen*, OHG. *folgên* G. *folgen*: the common WEST-TEUT. and Norse vb. for 'follow'; possibly a compound verbal stem, the first member of which is *full*; cp. OE. *full-éode* 'he followed', OE. OLG. *fulgangan*, OHG. *fola-gân* 'follow'. Go fr.

OE. *gân* would be the second member.

fond ME. *fond* prop. *fonn-ed* partic of *fonne* 'be foolish'; cp. ME. sb. *fon(nu)* 'a fool': borrowed fr. SW. *fåne* 'a fool'; ICEL. *fáni* 'a buoyant person'.

food ME. *fóde* OE. *fóda*: TEUT. √ *fód fad* (cp. OHG. *fatunga* 'food') fr. ARYAN *pāt* in *πατῆσθαι* 'eat'. Cp. also *feed*, *fodder*, *foster*.

fool ME. *fól*: adopt. fr. OFR. *fol* (= FR. *fou fol*) 'a fool'.

foot ME. OE. *fōt* (plur. *fēt*) = OSAX. *fōt*, DU. *voet*, OHG. *fuoz* G. *fuss*, ON. *fōtr*, SW. *fof*, DAN. *fod*, GOTH. *fōtus*: TEUT. base *fōt-* from ARYAN *pōd-* changing with ARYAN *pōd-* *pēd-* in the declension; cp. GR. *ποδ-* in *πόδα*, nom. sing. *πους* (AEOL. *πώς*); LAT. *pēd-em* (nom. sing. *pes*); GR. *πέδιλον* 'sole' — *πεζός* (for **πεδός*) 'pedestrian', SKR. *pad* 'foot' and *padu* 'step, print'.

fop vb. borrowed fr. DU. *foppen* 'prate, cheat' (*fopper* 'a wag', *fopperij* 'cheating'): orig. a word of G. slang.

for ME. OE. *for* prep. = GOTH. *faúra* 'before, for', OHG. *fora* G. *vor* 'before', DU. *voor*; cogn. w. LAT. *pro* 'before', GR. *πρὸ* 'before'.

forbear ME. *forbère* OE. *forbēran* str. vb.; cp. *bear* vb.

forbid ME. *forbēde* OE. *forbēodan* confounded with ME. *forbidde* OE. *forbidden*; cp. *bid*.

force sb. ME. *force fors*: borrowed fr. FR. *force* (LAT. type *fortia* 'strength' derived fr. *fortis* 'strong').

ford ME. OE. *ford* (ME. also *forth*) = DU. *voert*, OSAX. **ford* in *Heriford* (prop. 'ford of an army'), OHG. *vurt* G. *furt* (*Frank-, Er-, Schwein-*); cp. OE. *Oxenaford* (lit. 'ford of the oxen') = *Oxford*. TEUT. **fordu-* *forþu-* from the TEUT. √ *far* in *fare*; hence *ford* prop. 'passable, practicable passage'; cp. AVEST. *peretu* 'bridge', LAT. *portus* 'haven', ON. *fjodr* 'bay'; also CELT.-LAT. *-ritum* (for **prtom*) in *Augustoritum*, CYMR. *rhyd* 'ford'.

foreign ME. *foreine*: adapted fr. OFR. *forain*: LAT. type *foraneus* derived fr. *foras* adv. 'out of door'.

forfeit sb. ME. *forfete*: borrowed fr. OFR. *forfait* 'a fine' part. of *forfaire* *forsfaire* 'trespass' (MED.-LAT. *forisfactum* part. of *forisfacere* 'trespass', lit. 'do beyond').

forge ME. *forġe* borrowed fr. FR. *forge* from LAT. *fabrica* 'a workshop'.

forget vb. ME. *forgete* OE. *for-gitan* str. vb. = OSAX. *fargētan*, DU. *vergeten*, MLG. *vorgeten*, OHG. *fir-gēzzan* G. *vergessen*. The comp. vb. is the remnant of a str. verbal √ *gēt*, whence E. *get* 'obtain, reach'; cp. GOTH. *bigitan* 'find', ON. *geta* 'obtain'. Cp. *get* and the ARYAN √ *ghed*: *ghend* in LAT. *prae-hendere*, GR. *χαράραω* 'seize'.

fork ME. *forke* OE. *forca* = DU. *vork*, OHG. *furcha* *furka* G. *furke*, ON. *forka*: borrowed fr. LAT. *furca* 'a fork', whence also FR. *fourche*, SPAN. *horca*, IT. *forca*.

forlorn 'quite lost' ME. *forlorn* OE. *forloren* part. of OE. *forlēosan* 'lose utterly'; cp. *lose* and G. DU. *verloren*, DAN. *forloren*.

former formed by adding the compar. suffix *-er* to ME. *forme* OE. *forma* = OSAX. *formo* 'first'; cp. *first*.

forsake vb. ME. *forsake* OE. *forsacan* str. vb. 'oppose'; cp. *sake*.

forth ME. *forth* OE. *ford* = OSAX. *forth*, OHG. **ford* G. *fort*, GOTH. compar. *fairpis* adv. 'earlier'. OTEUT. *forþ* from older *frþo* *prto* is allied to *before* and *further*.

fortnight ME. *fourtenight* *fourtēn-* *night* from ME. *fourtēne* 'fourteen' and *night* (old plur.) 'nights'; cp. OE. *feowertyne niht* and also E. *sennight* = *seven night*. It was usual to reckon by *nights* in pre-hist. periods. — **forty** ME. *fourty* OE. *feowertig* = DU. *veertig*, G. *vierzig*, GOTH. *fidwōrtigjus*; cp. OE. *feower* = *four* and OE. *tig* = *ten*.

foster vb. ME. *fostre* short for OE. *fōstriān* from *fōstor* 'nourishment'; akin to *food*: TEUT. √ *fōd*.

foul ME. *foul* OE. *fūl* = DU. *vuil*, OHG. *fūl* G. *faul*, ON. *fūll*, GOTH. *fūls*; *la-* is suffix, and the TEUT. √ *fū* is inferred fr. ON. *füenn* 'rotten' and from the facitive vb. ON. *fejja* 'cause to

rot'. An Aryan verbal $\sqrt{p\ddot{u}}$ appears in SKR. *pūy* 'rot, stink'; cp. LAT. *pūteo* 'stink' — *pūter* 'decayed', GR. *πί-θω* 'cause to rot', GR. *πύον* — LAT. *pūs* 'puss'.

found¹ vb. 'lay the foundation of' ME. *founde*: adapted fr. FR. *fonder* from LAT. *fundare* 'found'.

found² vb. 'cast metals' borrowed fr. FR. *fondre* from LAT. *fundere* 'cast metals'.

fount ME. *fount* fr. OFR. *font* = LAT. *font-em*.

four ME. *four* *fower* OE. *feower* (*feower*?) = OSAX. *fūwar*, DU. G. *vier* OHG. *fior*, ON. *fjórir*. The OE. by-form *fyder-* (in comp. as *fyderfēte* 'four-footed') and GOTH. *fid-wōr* (*fidur-*) point to a pre-TEUT. base *petwor* *petur* for *qetwor* *qetur*; ident. w. SKR. *catur*, LAT. *quattuor*, GR. *τέσσαρες* (*πίσσυρες*), OSLOV. *četyri* 'four'.

fowl ME. *foul* earlier *fuwel* OE. *fugol* = OSAX. *fugal*, DU. *vogel*, OHG. *fogal* MHG. G. *vogel*, ON. *fugl*, GOTH. *fugls*: TEUT. base *fugla-*.

fox ME. OE. *fox* = OHG. *fuhs* G. *fuchs*, DU. *vos*, ON. *fox*; the *s* of the TEUT. base *fuh-s-* is suffix as is shown by GOTH. *fauhō*, ON. *fóa* 'fox' = OHG. *foha* MHG. *vohe* 'she-fox' (and OE. *focge* 'she-fox?'). Cp. *vixen*.

frail (ME. *fréle*) borrowed fr. OFR. *fraile* (FR. *frêle*) 'brittle' = LAT. *fragilis*.

frame vb. ME. *freme* OE. *fremman* 'promote, do' (= ON. *fremja*, OHG. *fremman*, OSAX. *fremmian*

'perform'): derived fr. OE. *fram* 'strong, good', ident. w. *from*.

franchise ME. *fraunchise*: borrowed from FR. *franchise* 'privileged liberty' from FR. *franchiss-*, stem of some forms of *franchir* 'free' from FR. *franc* 'free'.

fraught part. of ME. *fraughte* vb. = DU. *bevrachten*, G. *befrachten*; cp. G. *fracht* OHG. *frêht* 'earnings, gain'. Properly a compound; cp. OE. *áht*, OHG. *êht* 'property' under *own*.

freak 'a whim, caprice' ME. *frek* 'quick, vigorous' OE. *frēc* 'bold, rash' = ON. *frêkr*, OHG. *frêh* 'greedy' G. *frech* 'pert', GOTH. *fathu-friks* 'avaricious': TEUT. base *frêka-*.

freckle from ON. *freknur* plur. 'freckles'; cp. SW. *fräkne* plur. *fräknar*, FRIS. (Amrun) *friakan* 'freckles'. Perh. cogn. w. GR. *περσνός* 'spotted'.

free ME. *fré* OE. *fréo* *fri*: TEUT. base *frija-* = GOTH. *freis*, OSAX. OHG. *fri* G. *frei*. The PRE-TEUT. *priyó-* is the base of CYMR. *rhydd* 'free' and of SKR. *priyá-s* 'dear, beloved'; cp. the SKR. verbal \sqrt{pri} 'rejoice, render favorable' with GOTH. *frijôn* 'love' under *friend* and *Friday*.

freeze vb. ME. *frése* OE. *fréosan* str. vb.; cp. synon. ON. *frjósa*, DU. *vriezen*, OHG. *friosan* G. *frieren*; cp. GOTH. *frius* 'frost, cold': TEUT. \sqrt{frens} *fruz* from a PRE-TEUT. *preus* *prūs*, which seems to exist in LAT. *prûrio* for **prûsio* 'itch', if 'itch, frostburn' is the inter-

mediate meaning, and in SKR. $\sqrt{\text{prus}}$ 'spurt out'; *prusvâ* 'drop, frozen drop, frost'. Cp. *frost*.

freight ident. w. *fraught*.

fresh adj. ME. *fresh fresch* OE. *fersc* = OHG. *frisc* G. *frisch*, DU. *versch* 'fresh'; cogn. w. OSLOV. *prësinü* 'fresh' from Aryan *prais-**kino-*; cp. LITH. *prëskas* 'sweet, unsoured' with FINN. *rieska* 'fresh, unsoured'. The Rom. family of IT. *fresco*, FR. *frais* comes from WEST-TEUT. *frëska-*.

fret¹ vb. 'eat up, devour' short for ME. *frëte* OE. *frëtan* str. vb. = DU. LG. *vreten*, OHG. *frëzzan* G. *fressen* 'eat up, consume'. The corresp. GOTH. *fräitan* (pret. *frêt*) 'consume' shows that WEST-TEUT. *frëtan* is a compound of *ëtan* = *eat*; *fra* is a common prefix in GOTH. (cp. *fraught* and *fret*).

fret² vb. 'ornament, variegate' ME. *fretie* OE. *frætwan* 'adorn': from OE. *frætwe* plur. 'ornament' = OSAX. *frataha* 'ornament': source perh. a Teut. compound *fra* + GOTH. *tëwa* 'arrangement'.

friar ME. *frère*: adapted fr. FR. *frère* 'a brother'.

Friday ME. *friday* OE. *frīgedæg* = DU. *vrijdag*, OHG. *frīatag* MHG. *vritac* G. *freitag*, ON. *Frjádagr*: really 'day of the Teut. goddess *Frīja Frījō* in imitation of LAT. *dies Veneris* (*Frīa* and *Venus* correspond). ON. *Frigg* like OHG. *Frīa* is prop. 'the goddess of love'; cp. SKR. *priyâ* 'wife, loved one' (OSAX. *frī*, OE. *frēo* 'wife'). Cp. *free*.

friend ME. *frënd* OE. *frēond* = OSAX. *friund* 'friend, relative', DU. *vriend*, OHG. *friunt* MHG. *vriunt* (d) G. *freund*, GOTH. *frijōnds* 'friend': TEUT. *frijōnd-* (formed like *fiend*) is pres. partic. of an old TEUT. vb. *frijōn* 'love' = GOTH. *frijōn*, OE. *frēozan* 'love'. Cp. *free*. **frieze** (of a column) fr. FR. *frise* (= IT. *fregio* 'frieze'), whence also G. DU. *fries*.

fright ME. *fright* OE. *fyrhtu fyrhto*; cp. the synon. GOTH. *faurhte* 'fright' and OSAX. OHG. *for(a)hta* MHG. *vorht(e)* G. *furcht* 'fright'. — **frighten** vb. ME. *frighte* OE. *fyrhtan* = GOTH. *faurhtjan*, OSAX. *forhlōn*, OHG. *furihten* *forahtan* G. *fürchten*.

fringe ME. *frīnge*: loanword from OFR. **fringe* = FR. *frange* (source LAT. *fimbria* 'fringe'), whence G. *franse*, DU. *franje*.

frisk vb. formed from the adj. OFR. *frisque* = SCAND. *friskr* 'frisky, brisk'.

frith *firth* ME. *firth*: a Scand. loanword; cp. ON. *fjorðr* (plur. *firdir*) 'bay'; DAN. *fiord*, SW. *fjärd* 'a firth': TEUT. base *fërpu-*, ARYAN *pertu-* cp. LAT. *portus* 'haven'. For the Aryan $\sqrt{\text{per}}$ cp. *ford*.

fritter late ME. *fritoure*: borrowed fr. FR. *friture* 'dish of fried fish', also 'a fragment' from OFR. *frit* 'fried' (source LAT. *frigerē*); cp. *fry*.

fro ME. *frō* earlier *frā*: adapted fr. ON. *frá* 'from', ident. w. *from*.

frock ME. *frok*: borrowed fr. OFR. *froc* = MED.-LAT. *frocus* 'a

monk's frock'; source OSAX. *hroc* 'coat'.

frog ME. *frogge* OE. *frogga*; the OE. parallel form *frocca* (mod. dial. *frock*) points to the synonym. ON. *fraukr*. Prob. OE. *forsc*, OHG. *frosk* G. *frosch*, ON. *froskr* show the same root, if derived fr. TEUT. **fruhsga-*.

frolic borrowed fr. DU. *vrolijk* 'merry'; cp. MHG. *vrôloken* 'rejoice', prob. after MHG. *vrô-sanc* 'merry song' supplanting an older *frôleichen*.

from ME. OE. *from fram* = OSAX. OHG. *fram* MHG. *vram* prep. 'forth, from' — adv. 'forth', ON. *fram* adv. 'forward' — *frá* prep. 'from' — adv. 'fro', GOTH. *fram* prep. 'from' adv. 'further, forward'.

frost ME. *frost* OE. *forst* = ON. DAN. SW. G. *frost*, DU. *vorst*: derived fr. \sqrt{frus} = *freeze*.

froth sb. ME. *frôthe* fr. ON. *fröda*.

froward adj. ME. *frôward* earlier *fráward*: derived fr. *fro*.

frown vb. ME. *froune* shortened fr. FR. *refrogner*.

fruit ME. *früt (fruit)* fr. FR. *fruit* = LAT. *fructus*.

fry vb. ME. *frîe* fr. OFR. *frîe* = LAT. *frigere* 'roast'; cp. *fritter*.

fry sb. ME. *fri* fr. ON. *frjó (fré)* 'spawn, fry'; ident. w. GOTH. *fráiw* 'seed': pre-TEUT. *pro-ciwō-*.

fuel sb. late ME. *fouaile* fr. OFR. **fouaille*: LAT. type *focalia* 'fuel'.

full ME. OE. *ful(ll)* = GOTH. *fulls*, ON. *fullr*, DU. *vol*, G. *voll* OHG. *fol(ll)*: TEUT. base *fulla-* fr. an

ARYAN base *pl-no* in SKR. *pūrṇa* 'full'; cp. LAT. *plēnus*, OIR. *lán* (orig. **plōnos*) 'full'. Prop. partic. with suffix *-no-* fr. an ARYAN $\sqrt{plē plō}$ 'to fill' in SKR. \sqrt{pur} *pr*, LAT. *implere*, GR. *πιμπλημι*.

fuller sb. ME. *fullere* OE. *fullere* 'a cloth-bleacher': adaption of LAT. *fullo* 'a fuller, bleacher'.

funnel late ME. *funel* fr. FR. *fondēfle*; source LAT. *infundibulum*.

fur ME. *furre forre* fr. OFR. *fuerre forre* 'a sheath, a case'; source TEUT.-GOTH. *fōdr* 'a sheath'; cp. G. *futter* ident. w. E. *fodder*.

furbish vb. ME. *furbisse* fr. OFR. *fourbir (fourbisse)* 'polish', which rests on OHG. *furb(j)an* MHG. *vürben* 'purify, clean' (TEUT. \sqrt{furb} = ARYAN \sqrt{prp} in GR. $\pi\rho\epsilon\pi\omega?$).

furlong see *furrow*.

furnace ME. *furneis forneis* fr. FR. *fournaise* = LAT. *fornax (fornacem)* 'an oven'.

furnish fr. FR. *fournir (stem fourniss-)*. Source a TEUT. wk. vb. *frunjan* 'perform'; cp. *perform*.

furrow ME. *furwe forwe* OE. *furh*: TEUT. base *furh-* also in OHG. *furha* G. *furche* 'furrow', DU. *voor*, ON. *for* 'drain'. A pre-TEUT. *prk* *pork* is evident in LAT. *porca* 'a ridge between two furrows', CYMR. *rhych* 'furrow', ARMEN. *herk*. — **furlong** ME. OE. *furlong* lit. 'furrow-long'.

further ME. *further* OE. *furdor*; cogn. w. *for* and OHG. *furdir*.

furze ME. *firse* OE. *fyr*s earlier *fyres*: Teut. base *furisa-*?

G

gab ME. *gabbe* 'talk idly, jest, lie': borrowed fr. ON. *gabba*, whence also FR. *gaber*, IT. *gabbare*. Cp. *gabble gibber*. — **gabber** 'gabble', var. of *gabble* both of which are frequent. verbs of *gab*. Cp. *jabber* and *gibber*. — *gabble* var. of *gabber*.

gabel 'a tax, impost, esp. the tax on salt': borrowed fr. FR. *gabelle* (= SPAN. *gabela*, IT. *gabella*, MED.-LAT. *gabella gab(u)lum*). Source a TEUT. sb. *gabula* in OE. *gafol* 'tribute'.

gable ME. *gable*: borrowed fr. OFR. *gable* 'a gable' which is of LAT. origin; cp. LAT. *gabalus*, whence ON. *gafl* 'a gable' (but GOTH. *gibla*, G. *giebel* 'a gable' akin to GR. κεφαλή 'head': Aryan base *ghebbhalâ-ghebhlo-*).

gad ME. *gad*: borrowed fr. ON. *gaddr* 'a goad, pike'; TEUT. base *gazda-* ident. w. LAT. *hasta* from an Aryan base *ghazdha-*; but *gad* in *gadfly* stands for *goad*.

gag ME. *gagge* 'suffocate'; prob. imitation of the sound of choking.

gage¹ ME. *gāge*: borrowed fr. FR. *gage* = SPAN. *gage*, IT. *gaggio* (LAT. type *wadium*). Source a TEUT. sb. cp. GOTH. *wadi*; cp. *wed* and *wage*.

gage² also *gaug* ME. *gaūge*:

adopted from OFR. *gauger* later *jauger* 'measure the contents'. Source uncertain.

gain sb. ME. *gain*: borrowed fr. ON. SW. *gagn* = DAN. *gavn* 'gain'.

gain vb. late ME. *gaine*: borrowed fr. FR. *gagner* OFR. *gaaignier* 'cultivate, gain': source a TEUT. vb. (OHG. **weidanjan* — *weidenôn* 'pasture').

gain- pref. ME. *gein* OE. *gezn* *gēn gēan* (= G. *gegen*, ON. *gagn-*).

— **gainsay** ME. *geinseie* 'contradict'. Cp. *against* OE. *ongeanes*.

gait ident. w. *gate*¹.

gaiter borrowed fr. FR. *guêtre* (OFR. *gwestre*, perh. loanword fr. MHG. *wester* 'a child's chrisom-cloth'; cp. GOTH. *wasti*, LAT. *vestis* 'clothing').

gale sb. a Scand. loanword; akin to DAN. *gal*, SW. *galen* 'furious, mad', NORW. *galen* 'furious, wild, mad' (of wind and storm).

gall¹ ME. *galle* OE. *gealla* = OSAX. OHG. *galla* G. *galle*, DU. *gal*, ON. *gall*. GOTH. **gallin-* (hardly **galzin-*) from PRE-TEUT. *ghol-* is cogn. w. GR. γολή γόλος, LAT. *fel fellis* 'gall' (whence IT. *fiel*, SPAN. *hiel*, FR. *fiel*). Many think it allied with *yellow* so that *gall* was named from its yellowish color.

gall² 'a sore on the skin' ME. *galle* OE. *gealla* 'a gall' (on a horse) = DU. *gal* 'a windgall', MHG. G. *galle* 'a foot-disease in horses'; perh. borrowed fr. LAT-ROM. *galla* 'a gallnut, an oak-apple' = IT. *galla*, SPAN. *agalla* 'windgalls'. But a confusion of *galla* with a TEUT. word of similar phonology is possible, since in SW. dialects too there exists a *grässgaller* 'a swelling on a horse's hoof'.

gall³ 'a gall-nut': borrowed fr. FR. *gale* from LAT. *galla* 'a gallnut, an oak-apple'?

galley ME. *galeie*: adapted fr. FR. *galie galle* (IT. *galea* = MED.-LAT. *galea* 'a galley').

gallon ME. *galoun*: a FR. loan-word: FR. *gallon* = IT. *gallone*.

galloon borrowed fr. FR. *galon*.

gallop ME. *galope*: borrowed fr. FR. *galoper*; cp. also *wallop*.

gallows (the plur. used as sing.) ME. *galwes* plur. OE. *galga* *gealga* 'cross, gibbet' = OHG. OSAX. *galgo*, DU. *galg*, G. *galgen*, ON. *galgi*, GOTH. *galga*: a common TEUT. word, TEUT. *galgan-* from Aryan *ghalghan-*; cp. LITH. *zalga* 'pole'.

gamble appar. a frequent. of an unrecorded ME. **gam(e)le*, commonly ME. *gamene* OE. *gamēnian* 'play at games'. Deriv. of *game*. For the change of *n* to *l* cp. MHG. *gamel gamen* 'pleasure'. — **game** 'amusement' ME. *game* OE. *gamen gomen* = ON. OHG. *gaman* (MHG. *gamen gamel*)

'play'; prob. ident. w. GOTH. *ga-man* 'communion of men'. The pref. *ga-* is used collectively; for *man* cp. *man*.

gander ME. *gander* OE. *gandra*; akin to OE *gōs* from a TEUT. base *gan-s* in *goose* and cp. *gannet*.

gang ME. *gang* 'a going, course, way, passage' OE. *gang* 'a going, way, privy' = OSAX. DU. G. *gang* 'a going, walk, way, passage', ON. *gangr* 'a going, a crew'.

gannet ME. **ganet* OE. *ganot* 'swan'; akin to DU. *gent* 'gander', OHG. *ganazzo* 'gander'; cp. a primit. TEUT. base *gan-* also in TEUT.-LAT. *ganta* 'goose'; see *gander* and *goose*.

gantlet prop. *gantlope* 'a military punishment' corrupted fr. SW. *gallopp* 'running down a lane' (SW. *gata* 'a lane' and *lopp* 'a running' fr. *löpa* 'run' = E. *leap*).

gaol see *jail*.

gap ME. *gap*: borrowed fr. ON. *gap* 'opening, breach, chasm'. —

gape vb. ME. *gape* adapted fr. SCAND. *gapa* 'yawn' = DU. *gapen*, G. *gaffen* 'gape, yawn'.

gar see *garlic* and *gore*.

garb borrowed fr. OFR. *garbe* 'good fashion' from OHG. *garawi* 'dress' = OE. *gearwe* 'preparation, dress'. Cp. *gear*.

garden ME. *gardin* fr. OFR. (Picard.) *gardin* = FR. *jardin*, which is of Teut. origin: OHG. *garto* (gen. and dat. *gartin*) G. *garten*,

OSAX. *gardo*, GOTH. *garda* m. 'a fold'; akin to *yard*.

gargle borrowed fr. OFR. *gargouiller* 'gargle' fr. *gargouille* 'windpipe'.

garland ME. *gerlaund*: borrowed fr. OFR. *garlande* FR. *guirlande*, whence DU. G. DAN. *guirlande*.

garlic ME. *garlêk* *garlick* OE. *gār-lēac*; for *lic* = OE. *lēac* cp. *leek*. The first element of the compound is OE. *gār* 'a spear' (cp. *gore*). Hence *garlic* prop. 'spear-leek'.

garment short for ME. *gar-nement*: borrowed fr. FR. *gar-nement*, deriv. of FR. *garnir* 'garnish'. Cp. *garnish*.

garner ME. *gernēr*: adapted fr. OFR. *germier* FR. *grenier* (IT. *granaro* = LAT. type *grânâ-rium*).

garnet ME. *gernēt*: borrowed fr. FR. *grenat* (= SPAN. *granate*, IT. *granato*): source LAT. *granatus* 'having many grains or seeds'.

garnish vb. ME. *garnÿsche*: borrowed fr. FR. *garniss-*, the stem of certain forms of *garnir* (= IT. *guarnire*) 'avert, warn, garnish', which is of Teut. origin: TEUT. base *warnjan*. — **garrison** ME. *garrison*: borrowed fr. FR. *garnison*; deriv. of FR. *garnir* 'provide, fortify'. Cp. *garnish*.

garret ME. *garite*: borrowed fr. OFR. *garite* FR. *guérite* 'a watch-tower': derived fr. OFR. *garir* *warir* 'save, keep' FR. *guérir* (= IT. *guarire*). Source a TEUT.

warjan = GOTH. *warjan* 'hold, defend'.

garrison see *garnish*.

garter ME. *gartère*: borrowed fr. OFR. *gartier* *gartier* FR. *jarretière*: deriv. of FR. *jarret* 'the small of the leg behind the knee'.

gash ME. *garse garçe*: borrowed fr. OFR. *garser* 'scarify'.

gasp vb. ME. *gaspe* OE. **gáspian*: TEUT. base *gaispôn* = ON. *geispa* 'gasp'. The E. word is not borrowed fr. Scand.

gate¹ (cp. *gait*) 'a way, road' ME. *gâte*: borrowed fr. ON. *gata* (acc. *gotu*) 'way, path, road' = SW. *gata* 'a street, lane', DAN. *gade* 'a street'; ident. w. OHG. *gazza* G. *gasse* 'a street', GOTH. *gatiwô* 'a street'.

gate² 'door, gate, opening' ME. *gâte yâte* OE. *zeat* (plur. *gatu zeatu*) = OSAX. DU. *gat* 'a hole, opening, gap', ON. *gat* 'an opening'.

gather ME. *gadere* OE. *gaderian* (= DU. *gaderen*, G. dial. *gattern*): deriv. of OE. *geador* (cp. *together*). Prob. akin to OE. *gædeling* 'cousin', G. *gatte* 'husband' from the same root as *good*.

gaud 'a show, ornament' ME. *gaude*: borrowed fr. LAT. *gaudium*. — **gaudy** 'merry, bright, showy' fr. *gaud* and the suffix *-y*.

gauge see under *gage*².

gaunt prob. from Scand.; cp. NORW. *gand* 'a thin pointed stick; a tall and thin man'.

gauntlet borrowed fr. OFR. *gantélet*, dimin. of *gant* = FR. *gant* (= IT. *guanto*) 'a glove'. Source a TEUT. (MED.-LAT.) *wantus* 'the long sleeve of a tunic, a glove'; cp. DU. *want*, DAN. *vante*, ON. *vottr* 'a mitten'.

gauze borrowed fr. FR. *gaze* 'cushion-canvas, tiffany' = SPAN. *gasa* 'gauze'.

gawk (cp. *gowk*) 'a cuckoo, fool' ME. *gouke*: loanword from ON. *gaukr* (whence SC. *gowk*) = OHG. *gouh(hh)* MHG. *gouch* G. *gauch*, OE. *ȝæc* 'cuckoo'.

gay ME. *gay*: borrowed fr. FR. *gai* (= IT. *gajo*) 'gay, merry'. Source OHG. *gâhi* 'quick, sudden' G. *gâhe*—*jâh*.

gaze vb. ME. *gâse*, prob. of Scand. origin: SW. dial. *gasa* 'gaze, stare'.

gear ME. *gère* points to an OE. **gære* or **gæro*, *æ* being vowel mutation of *á* = TEUT. *ai*. Perh. akin to OE. *gár* 'spear' (cp. *garlic*, *gore*)?

gem ME. *ġemme*: adapted fr. FR. *gemme* (= IT. *gemma*). Source LAT. *gemma* 'a swelling bud, a jewel, a gem', whence also OE. *ȝimm*, OHG. *gimma* 'gem'.

gender ME. *ġender*: borrowed fr. OFR. *gendre* *genre* FR. *genre* 'kind, genus, style' (= SPAN. *género*, IT. *genere* 'kind'). Source LAT. *gener-* in *genus* 'race, stock'.

german germane adj. formerly *germain*: borrowed fr. FR. *germain* (source LAT. *germanus*).

gesture borrowed fr. MED.-LAT.

gestura 'a mode of action' from *gerere* 'carry, behave'.

get ME. *gete* borrowed fr. ON. *geta*; OE. *ȝitan* would be ME. *yite* *ite*; cp. GOTH. *gitan* from a TEUT. √ *ġēt*, pre-TEUT. *ghed* *ghend*; cogn. W. LAT. *prehendere*, GR. *χαρδάειν*. Cp. *forget*.

gewgaw corrupted fr. ME. *giuegoue* prop. *ġoueġoue* (pron. *ġuġu*?): adapted of FR. *joujou*.

ghastly ME. *gastly* OE. *gástlic* fr. OE. *gástan* 'frighten' and *lic* = E. *-ly*; cp. *aghost*.

gherkin = DU. *agurkje*, DAN. *agurke*, G. *gurke*: borrowed as orig. **agurike* fr. POL. *ogurék*, BOHEM. *okurka* fr. late GR. *ἀγγούριον* 'a cucumber, gherkin'.

ghost ME. *ġóst* OE. *gást* (*gást*) = synon. OHG. G. DAN. *geist*, OSAX. *ġêst*: a common Teut. word with the same meaning for which *ahma* is used in Goth. The orig. meaning of the word ('excitement?') is not established; yet ON. *geisa* 'rage' (of fire and passion) and GOTH. *usgaisjan* 'terrify' seem allied. For the dental formative of TEUT. *gaist* (pre-TEUT. *ghaisdos*) cp. the SKR. √ *hîd* (from **ghizd*) 'be angry', *hêdas* 'anger' with which agrees E. *aghost* 'angry, excited'; cp. also *ghastly*.

giant ME. *ġiaunt* prop. *ġéaunt* fr. FR. *giant* = LAT. *gigant-em*, whence also OE. OHG. *gigant* 'giant'.

gibber and with other var. *gabber* *gabble*, frequentatives of *gab* of which *jabber* and

jabble are the assibil. frequentatives.

giddy ME. *gidy* OE. *gydiȝ*: orig. perh. 'having a demon, possessed of a demon': deriv. of *god*; cp. OE. *ylfȝ* 'deranged, crazy' prop. 'possessed of elves'.

gift ME. *gift yift* OE. *gift* plur. *gifta* 'nuptials' = DU. OHG. *gift* G. *gift* in *mitgift* 'a dowry' and in OHG. G. DU. *gift* 'poison', lit. 'that which is given', GOTH. *gifts* in *fra-* 'promise' with the abstract formative *-t* from *gifan* = *give*. The initial *g* in E. ME. *gift* points as in *give* to Scand. influence.

gig ME. *gigge* 'a whirling thing'; prob. Scand.: ON. *geiga* 'rove at random'; cp. *jig*.

gild vb. short for ME. *gilde* OE. *gýldan*: derived with vowel-mutation (TEUT. *gulþjan*) fr. *gold*.

gill¹ ME. *gille*: borrowed fr. DAN. *gjælle*, SW. *gäl*; ICEL. *gjólmar* plur. 'gills'.

gill² 'one-fourth pint' ME. *gille*: borrowed fr. OFR. *gelle* 'a sort of wine-measure' (LAT. type *gella gillo* 'a wine-vessel').

gillyflower corrupted fr. OFR. *giroflée* fr. *clou de girofle*; LAT. type *caryophyllum* 'a clove-tree'.

gimlet borrowed fr. OFR. *gimbelet* FR. *gibelet*; of Teut. origin, dimin. of the form represented by E. *wimble* 'a gimlet' cp. *wimble*.

gimp adapted fr. FR. *guimpe* (OFR. *guimpe* fr. OHG. *wimpal* 'a light robe' = E. *wimple*).

gin¹ 'a trap, snare' ME. (c. 1200) *ġin* and *ġinn* shortened fr. ME. *enġin* = FR. *engin* 'a contrivance'. Source LAT. *ingenium*.

gin² 'a kind of spirit' shortened fr. earlier FR. *genève* (= FR. *genévère*) 'juniper' (LAT. *juniperus* 'an evergreen shrub').

ginger ME. *ġingġer*, earlier *ġingġivere* from OFR. *gengibre* FR. *gingembre* (IT. *zenzero*, MHG. *gingebere* from the synonym. late LAT. *gingiber* = GR. ζγγιβερος).

gingerly a Scand. loanword; SW. dial. *gingla gängla* 'go gently, totter': frequent. of ON. *ganga* 'go'.

gird short for ME. *girde* OE. *gýrdan* = OSAX. *gurdian*, DU. *gorden*, OHG. *gurten gurtan* G. *gürten*, ON. *gyrda*: all weak verbs (TEUT. *gurdjan*), ident. w. the str. vb. GOTH. *bi-gatrdan* 'begird'.

girdle ME. *girdel* OE. *gyrdel* = synonym. OHG. *gurtel* G. *gürtel*, DU. *gordel*, ON. *gyrdill*: deriv. of *gird*. — **girth** ME. *gerth*: adapted fr. ON. *gjord* 'a girdle' (*gerd* 'girth round the waist', GOTH. *gatrda* 'girdle').

girl ME. *girl geri*; akin to LG. *gære* 'boy, girl' which is of late occurrence (first record 1652). The *l* of the E. word (OE. **gyrel*, TEUT. base *gurila-*) is dimin.

gist borrowed fr. OFR. *gist* = FR. *gît* from OFR. *gesir* = FR. *gésir* 'lie'. Source LAT. *jacère* 'lie'.

give ME. *give* fr. ON. *gefa*; ident. w. ME. *yeve* OE. *zifan zëfan* = OSAX. *gëban*, DU. *geven*, OHG. *gëban* G. *geben*, GOTH. *giban*: a common Teut. verb; cp. also OIR. *gabim* 'I take', LITH. *gabënti* 'bring, procure', *gobinti* 'fetch'? Cp. *gift*.

gizzard ME. *gisër*: adapted fr. FR. *gësier*; source LAT. *gizeria* 'gizzard'.

glad ME. *glad* OE. *glæd* 'shining, bright, cheerful, glad'; ident. w. OHG. *glat* G. *glatt* 'smooth, shining', DU. *glad* 'smooth', ON. *gladr* 'glad, bright'. TEUT. **glada-* for ARYAN *ghladho-* agrees with OSLOV. *gladiükü* 'smooth', LAT. *glaber* (for *ghladthro-*) 'smooth'. The meaning of the E. word is secondary when compared with the orig. meaning 'smooth'.

glair ME. *gleire*: adapted fr. OFR. *glaire* 'the white of an egg' = IT. *chiara d'un ovo*, whence also G. *eierklar* (MED.-LAT. *clara ovi*).

glance vb. a Scand. loanword; cp. SWED. *glans*, DAN. *glands* 'brightness, splendor'.

glare vb. ME. *gläre*; OE. **glärian* is unauthorized.

glass ME. *glas* OE. *glæs*: a common Teut. word, (not verified in GOTH.) = DU. MHG. G. OSW. SW. DAN. *glas* (OHG. *glas* 'glass', also 'amber'); but ON. *gler* with change from *s* to *r*, thus proving the word to be primit. Teut. (**glaza*-**glasa*-). Perh. the OTeut. name of the 'amber' (LAT. *glësum*) is cognate,

gleam ME. *glëm* OE. *glëm* 'splendor, brightness, gleam'; akin to OSAX. *glë-mo* 'splendor' and to G. *glimmer*; cp. OHG. *glimo gleimo* 'glow-worm'. An ARYAN √ *ghlë* cp. in IR. *glë* (fr. base *gleivo-*) 'shining, clear' under *glëe*.

glean vb. ME. *glëne* borrowed fr. OFR. *glener* (FR. *glaner*) 'glean'.

glede ME. *glide* OE. *glida* 'a kite' = ON. *glëdi*: deriv. of the TEUT. √ *glid* in *glide* (the name of the bird means prop. 'the glider').

glee 'mirth, joy' ME. *glë* OE. *glëo* with the by-form *glëw* = ON. *glý*: TEUT. base *glëwa-*, perh. akin to IR. *glë* (base *gleivo-*) 'clear, shining'. Cp. *gleam*.

gleed (E. dial.) ME. *glëde* OE. *glëd* (**glæd* fr. *glôdi-*) = DU. *gloed*, OHG. *gluot* G. *glut*, ON. *glôð*, GOTH. **glô-di-*: TEUT. √ *glô* under *glow*. **glen** of Celt. origin; cp. GAEL. IR. *gleann* 'valley' (CYMR. Corn. *glyn*).

glide vb. ME. *glide* OE. *glidan* = SYNON. OSAX. *glidan*, DU. *glj(d)en*, OHG. *glitan* G. *gleiten*, SW. *glida*, DAN. *glide* 'glide, slide'. Cp. *glëde*.

glimmer vb. ME. *glimere* = G. *glimmern*, DAN. *glimre*; akin to SW. *glimma* and OSAX. *glimo* 'splendor' under *gleam*.

glimpse vb. ME. *glimse* vb.; akin to *glimmer*.

glisten vb. ME. *glistne* OE. *glistsian* 'gleam'; akin to OE. *glistsian* = OFRIS. *glitsa* 'shine': TEUT. √ *glit*

in **glitter** ME. *glitere* (OE. **glitorian*) vb. 'shine' = ON. *glitra*, G. *glitzern*. A corresp. strong vb. is ON. *glita*, OSAX. *glitan* = OHG. *glizzan* 'shine' (cp. G. *gleissen* and GOTH. *glitmunjan* 'shine').

gloat vb. akin to G. *glotzen*, ICEL. *glotta*; an OE. *glōtian* is unrecorded; cogn. w. ME. *gloute* (OE. **glūtian*) 'look sullen'.

gloom OE. *glōm* (*glōmung*) 'gloom, twilight'; the *m* is formative (as in *bloom*, *doom*); for the TEUT. √ *glō* cp. *glow*.

glory ME. *glōrie* *glōrte* from OFR. *glorie* = LAT. *gloria*; cp. FR. *gloire*.

gloss vb. akin to MHG. *glosen* 'glow'.

glove ME. *glove* short for *glōve* OE. *glōf* = ON. *glōfi* 'glove'.

glow vb. ME. *glōve* OE. *glōwan* str. vb.; cp. DU. *gloeijen*, OHG. *gluoen* G. *glühen*, ON. *glōa* 'glow, glitter, shine': TEUT. √ *glō* *glē* under *gloom* and E. dial. *gleed*.

glue ME. *glüe* borrowed fr. OFR. *glu* 'birdlime'; source LAT. *glus glutem*.

glum adj. from ME. *glomme* *glombe* vb. 'be gloomy'; as *gloomy* shows, connected with *gloom* and SW. *glāmig* 'languid of look'.

glut sb. ME. *glut* sb. borrowed fr. OFR. *glut glout* (IT. *ghiotto*) 'a glutton'. — **glut** vb. ME. *glote glüte* vb. borrowed fr. OFR. *glotir gloutir* (cp. FR. *engloutir* 'swallow up'); source LAT. *gluttire* 'swallow'. — **glutton** ME. *glutoun glotoun*: borrowed fr. FR. *glouton* OFR.

gluton; source LAT. *glutto-gluttonem* 'glutton'.

gnarl akin to OE. *gnyrran*.

gnash vb. ME. *gnaste* 'gnash the teeth'; OE. **gnastian* is akin to ON. *gnsta* 'gnash the teeth'.

gnat ME. *gnat(tt)* OE. *gnett*: TEUT. base *gnatta-*.

gnaw vb. ME. *gnawe* OE. *gnagan* = OSAX. *gnagan*, OHG. (*g*)*nagan* G. *nagen*, ON. *gnaga*; cp. a by-form with initial *k*: DU. *knagen*, OS. HG. *knagan* 'gnaw'; the G. form *nagen* arose from *gnagen*.

go ME. *gō* OE. *gân* = OSAX. *gân*, DU. *gaan*, OHG. *gân gên* G. *gehen*. The TEUT. √ *ghai-* (= OE. *gâ-*, OHG. *gê-*) supplanted the ARYAN √ *i* 'go' in LAT. *ire*, GR. *îévai*, SKR. √ *i*. Since TEUT. *gai-* has no old primit. noun-derivatives in Teut. and takes the place of the ARYAN √ *i* (the aorist GOTH. *iddja* = OE. *ðode* still remains) and as it is inflected after the *mi*-conjugation, the supposition arises that TEUT. **gaim* **gais* **gaiþ* are contracted fr. the verbal particle *ga* and the inherited *im iz iþ* = SKR. *êmi êsi êti*; cp. GR. *êlμi*.

goad ME. *gōd* OE. *gād*; ident. with LANGOBARD. *gaida* 'spear': TEUT. base *gaidō-* = pre-TEUT. **ghai-tā*; akin to OE. *gār*, OHG. *gēr* 'spear' under *gore*. ARYAN √ *ghī* *ghai* in GR. *χαιός* 'shepherd's rod'.

goal borrowed fr. FR. *gaule* OFR. *waule*. Source TEUT. *walu* = ON. *vplr*, GOTH. *walus* 'a staff'.

goat ME. *gôte* OE. *gât* = DU. ON. *geit*, OHG. *geiz* G. *geiss*, SW. *get*, DAN. *ged*, GOTH. *gaitis* 'a goat': COGN. W. LAT. *hædus* fr. ARYAN *ghaido-s*:

gobble a frequent. with suff. *-le* fr. FR. *gober* 'devour'.

god ME. OE. *god* = OSAX. DU. *god*, OHG. *got* G. *gott*, ON. *gud* *god*. GOTH. *guda-guþa* 'god' is based on ARYAN *ghu-to*, *-to* being a part. formative as in *old*, *cold*, *loud*: INDO-TEUT. √ *ghu* = SKR. *hū* 'implore the gods' (SKR. *hūtá*-part.). Therefore *god* is 'the being implored'; in the VEDA *puruhūta* 'much implored' is an ordinary epithet of the god Indra. **god** in *godfather* *godson* *goddaughter* = ME. *god* + compound: used in reference to the spiritual relation between them; cp. *gossip*.

goggle-eyed ME. *gogel-cied*; the first element of the compound can scarcely be a native E. word and is traced to IR. GAEL. *gogshuileach* 'goggle-eyed'.

gold ME. OE. *gōld* = OSAX. OHG. G. *gold*, DU. *goud*, ON. *goll* *gull* (for **golþa*), GOTH. *gulþ*: ARYAN *ghlto* = OSLOV. *zlato* = RUSS. *zoloto* from **zolto*. The orig. meaning of the √ *ghel*, from which *gold* is derived (cp. LITH. *gel-tas* 'yellow' and SKR. *hārita* and *hari* 'yellow'), is 'yellow'; cp. SKR. *hiraṇya* 'gold'. Cp. *yellow*.

good ME. OE. *gōd* = GOTH. *gōds*, OSAX. *gōd*, DU. *goed*, OHG. *guot* G. *gut*, ON. *gōdr*. The orig.

meaning of the adj. was prob. 'fit, suitable' from a root meaning 'fit, suit' seen in *gather*, *together*. — **goodbye** short for orig. »God be by you« (Shakesp. »God buy you«).

goose ME. OE. *gōs* (plur. *gēs*): Teut. base *gans-* = DU. *gans*, OHG. G. *gans*, ON. *gás*; akin to *gander* and *gannet*. An ARYAN *ghan-s-* is represented also by SKR. *hansa-s* m. — *hansī* 'goose', N.PERS. *γâz*, LITH. *žasīs*, OSLOV. *gasi*, GR. *χην*, LAT. *anser* (for **hanser*), OIR. *géis* 'swan' (fr. *ghansi*).

gore¹ ME. *gōre* 'a gore of cloth, a garment' OE. *gāra* 'a projecting point of land'; cp. DU. *geer* 'a gusset, gore', OHG. *gêro* G. *gehre* 'a wedge, gusset, gore', ON. *geiri*, NORW. *geire*, ODAN. *gere* 'a gore of cloth or land': deriv. of TEUT. *gaiza-* 'spear' = OE. *gār* 'a spear', OHG. *gêr* 'a spear'. Cp. *goad*.

gore² 'mud, blood' ME. *gōre* OE. *gōr* 'mud' = OHG. ON. *gor* 'mud', SW. *gorr* 'mud'.

gorge ME. *gorge* borrowed fr. FR. *gorge* 'throat': source LAT. *gurgēs*.

gosling dimin. of *goose*.

gospel ME. *gospel* OE. *gōd-spēll* 'the word of God', as shown by ON. *gud-spjall*, OHG. *got-spēll*(ll). Cp. *spell*.

gossamer ME. *gossomer* representing an OE. type **gōs-sumor* 'summer of the geese'; cp. the G. names *altweibersommer*, *mädchensommer*.

gossip ME. *gossip* earlier *gossib* OE. *god-sibb* prop. 'relationship in God'; see the end of the article on *god*. OE. *sibb* = OHG. *sippa*, GOTH. *sibja* means 'relationship'.

gouge from FR. *gouge*.

gourd ME. *gourde*: borrowed fr. FR. *gourde* (orig. OFR. *gouhourde* *cougourde*; source LAT. *cucurbita* 'a gourd').

gout sb. ME. *goule* borrowed fr. FR. *goutte* 'dropsy': source LAT. *gutta*.

gowk ident. w. *gawk*.

gown ME. *goune* *goun* fr. OFR. *gone* 'a gown', which is of Celt. origin (GALL. - LAT. *gunna* 'fur-coat').

grab vb. cp. SW. *grabba*, MLG. *grabben* 'grasp'. An ARYAN \sqrt{ghrbh} 'to grasp' is found in SKR. \sqrt{grbh} 'grasp, seize' — *grapsa* 'bunch, tuft' and OHG. *garba* G. *garbe* 'sheaf'.

grace ME. *grâce* fr. FR. *grace* = LAT. *gratia* 'favor'.

grade borrowed fr. FR. *grade*: source LAT. *gradus* 'a step, station'.

graft (Shakesp. *graft*) vb. ME. *graffe* 'graft': deriv. of OFR. *graffe* 'a style for writing' (FR. *griffe* 'graft?'). Source LAT. *graphium* 'a style for writing'.

grail 'fine sand' fr. OFR. *graille* 'fine, small' = LAT. *gracilis*.

grain ME. *grain* *grein* from FR. *grain*: source LAT. *grānum* 'a grain, corn'.

grammar ME. *grammère* *grammaire* from FR. *grammaire*.

grange ME. *graunȝe*: adapt. of FR. *grange* (LAT. type *granea* 'granary' deriv. of *grānum* 'corn').

grant ME. *graunte* vb. adapt. fr. OFR. *granter* 'caution, secure' (source a LAT. type **credentare* vb. — **credentia* sb.).

grape ME. *grāpe*: loanword fr. OFR. *grape* *grappe* 'cluster of grapes'. The FR. word is considered to be of Teut. origin (TEUT. **krappa*?).

grasp ME. *grapse* perh. for **grapse* OE. **grāpsian*: possibly an intensive deriv. of OE. *grāpian* = *gropē*.

grass ME. *gras* OE. *græs* *gærs* = GOTH. ON. OSAX. DU. OHG. G. *gras* 'herb, growth'. The final *s* is formative, the $\sqrt{}$ is *grā* meaning 'sprout, grow'; cp. *grow* and *green*.

grasshopper ME. *grashopper* orig. *grashoppe* OE. *gærs-hoppa* (= DU. *grashupper* LG. *grashüppler*): 'an insect which hops about in the grass'. Cp. *hop*.

grate sb. ME. *grāte*: source LAT. *crates* 'a hurdle'. — **grate** vb. ME. *grāte* vb. from OFR. *grater* 'scratch' (FR. *gratter*), which is prob. of Teut. origin (OHG. *krazzōn* G. *kratzen*).

grave vb. ME. *grāve* OE. *grafan* 'dig' = GOTH. OHG. *graban* G. *graben*, DU. *graven* 'dig', ON. *grafa*: TEUT. $\sqrt{}$ *grab* = ARYAN *ghrabh*, orig. related to OSLOV. *greba* 'dig' and *grobū* 'grave'.

grave adj. from FR. *grave* 'stately'.

gravel ME. *gravél* borrowed fr. OFR. *gravele*, dimin. of OFR. *grave* 'rough sand' FR. *grève* 'strand'.
gravy earlier orthography *grævy*, akin to *greaves*?

gray grey ME. *gray grey* OE. *græz*; akin to DU. *grauw*, OHG. *grâo* (infl. *grâwêr*) G. *grau*, ON. *grár*, which represent a Teut. base *grâwa- grêwa-* (OE. *græz* pointing to a base *grâga-grêga-*?).

graze vb. 'feed cattle' ME. *grâse* OE. *grasian* = G. *grasen*: deriv. of TEUT. *grasa-* = *grass*.

grease ME. *grêse grêce*: adapted from OFR. *gresse* (FR. *graisse*) 'fatness'. Source LAT. *crassus* 'fat'.

great ME. *grêt* OE. *grêat*; cp. OSAX. *grôt*, DU. *groot*, OHG. *grôz* G. *gross* 'great': TEUT. *grauta-*.

greaves cogn. w. G. *griebe* OHG. *griubo* 'greaves'?

greedy ME. *grêdy* OE. *grêdiz grêdiz* = OSAX. *grâdag*, OHG. *grâtag*, ON. *grâdugr*, GOTH. *grêdags* 'hungry': derived from a TEUT. *grêdu-* 'hunger' = GOTH. *grêdus*, ON. *grâdr* 'hunger'. Perh. akin to the SKR. \sqrt{grdh} 'to be greedy': ARYAN $\sqrt{ghrêdh}$ *ghrêdh*.

green ME. OE. *grêne*: Teut. base *grôni-* = OSAX. *grôni*, OHG. *gruoni* G. *grün* 'green', ON. *grønn*, SW. DAN. *grön*: deriv. of the TEUT. $\sqrt{grô}$ in *grow* and *grass*. The adj. orig. means 'growing'.

greet vb. ME. *grête* OE. *grêtian* = OSAX. *grôtian*, DU. *groeten*, ON. *græta*, OHG. *gruozzan* G. *grüssen*: TEUT. type *grôtjan* 'greet'.

grey see *gray*. — **greyhound**

ME. *greihound* formed after ON. *greyhundr* 'greyhound'; cp. ON. *grey* 'dog'?

griddle ME. *grêdel* 'griddle': a CELT. loanword; cp. IR. *greideal* 'griddle' (fr. a LAT. **crâtella*).

grief ME. *gréf* (= ODU. *grief*): adapted fr. OFR. *gref* 'heavy' — FR. *grief* 'injury' (source LAT. *gravis* for *gravis*). — **grieve** vb. ME. *grêve* vb. 'burden, injure' fr. OFR. *grever*.

grill vb. adapted fr. FR. *griller* 'broil on a gridiron'.

grim ME. OE. *grim* (*mm*): TEUT. base *grimma-* = OSAX. OHG. *grim* G. *grimm*, ON. *grimmr*: cogn. w. OE. OHG. *gram* 'angry' G. *gram*.

grin vb. ME. *grinne grenne* OE. *grennian* 'show the teeth, snarl, grin'; cogn. w. *grind*.

grind vb. ME. *grinde* OE. *grindan* str. vb.: TEUT. $\sqrt{grënd}$ = ARYAN *ghrendh* in LAT. *frendere* 'gnash'.

gripe ME. *grîpe* OE. *grîpan* str. vb. = OSAX. *grîpan*, DU. *grijpen*, OHG. *grîfan* G. *greifen*, GOTH. *greîpan* 'gripe, seize'. Outside of Teut. cp. the related $\sqrt{ghrîb}$ in LITH. *greibiu greibti* 'seize' and LETT. *griba* 'will' — *gribêt* 'to will'.

grisly ME. *grisly* short for OE. *grýslíc* (*angrýslíc*) 'terrible, horrible'.

grist ME. *grist* short for OE. *gríst* lit. 'a grinding': deriv. of *grind*.

grit 'gravel' ME. *grêt* OE. *grêot* = OHG. *grioz* G. *gries*, ON. *grjót*.

grizzly fr. ME. *grisel* 'a gray-haired man': deriv. fr. FR. *gris*

'gray'. Source a TEUT. *grīs-* 'gray' in G. *greis*.

groan vb. ME. *grōne* OE. *grānian* 'moan': intensive deriv. of a str. vb. **grī-nan* = OHG. *grīnan* G. *greinen* 'weep', DU. *grijnen*.

groat sb. ME. *grōte*: a continental TEUT. word: MLG. ODU. *grōte*, DU. *groot*, G. *groschen*.

grocer borrowed fr. OFR. *grossier* (LAT. type *grossarius* 'a wholesale dealer', cp. FR. *engros* 'whole sale').

groin corrupted fr. OFR. *grine* FR. *grain* 'the fork of a tree or of a river, a groin'.

groom ME. *grōm* 'boy': borrowed fr. OFR. *gromme* *gourme*, whence OFR. *gromet* 'servant'.

groove ME. *grōve* 'a pit' = DU. *groeve* *groef* OHG. *gruoba* G. *grube*, ON. *grōf*, GOTH. *grōba*; from OE. *grafan* = *grave*.

grope vb. ME. *grōpe* OE. *grāpian*; intensive formation of *grīpe* = OE. *grīpan*.

ground ME. *ground* OE. *grūnd* orig. *grūnd* = OSAX. G. *grund*, DU. *grond*, OHG. *grunt*, ON. *grund* 'meadow' — *grunnr* (fr. **grunþus*) 'bottom of the sea', GOTH. *grundus* in *grunduwadþus* 'foundation', lit. 'a ground-wall'.

group borrowed fr. FR. *groupe* (= IT. *gruppo*).

grove ME. *grōve* OE. *grāf* 'grove'; TEUT. base *graiβα-* *graiβα-*. The ME. by-form *grēve* *grēve* 'grove, wood' corresponds to OE. *grāfe* = TEUT. base *graiβjōn-*?

grovel vb. with the adv. *groveling* ME. *groveling(es)* *grufling(es)*; akin

to ME. *agruf* *agrouve* 'groveling' and ON. *á grúfu* 'groveling' — *grúfa* vb. 'bow down'. The E. word seems to be a Scand. loanword.

grow vb. ME. *grōwe* OE. *grōwan* = DU. *groecjen*, OHG. *gruoan* MHG. *grüecjen*, ON. *gróa*, SW. DAN. *gro*: TEUT. $\sqrt{grō}$, whence *green* and perh. also *grass*.

growl ME. *growle* from DU. *grollen* = G. *grollen*.

grub vb. ME. *grubbe* 'dig': TEUT. \sqrt{grab} under *grave*; cp. OHG. *grubilōn* (G. *grübeln* 'brood, pour over').

grudge vb. ME. *grügge* earlier *grucche* (short for **grouchen*?): borrowed fr. OFR. *groucher* *groucer* 'murmur'.

gruel ME. *grüel*: borrowed fr. OFR. *gruel* = FR. *gruau* (LAT. type *grutellum*, dimin. of MED.-LAT. *grutum* 'meal').

gruff borrowed fr. DU. *grof* = SW. *grof*, DAN. *grov* G. *grob*.

grumble loanword fr. FR. *grommeler*; akin to MDU. *grommelen*, frequent. of MDU. *grummen* *grommen* 'murmur'.

grunt vb. ME. *grunte* *gronte* OE. *grunnetan*; ident. w. G. *grunzen*, DAN. *grynle*, SW. *grynla* A more primit. stem appears in OE. *grunian* 'grunt'. The \sqrt{grun} is imitation of sound; cp. LAT *grunnire*.

guarantee see *warrant*.

guard vb. borrowed fr. FR. *garder*, see *ward*.

gudgeon borrowed fr. FR. *goujon* (ME. **gūgeon* **go goun*?).

guess vb. ME. *gesse*: prob. not a native word, but borrowed fr. the continent (DU. LG. *gissen*) or fr. the Scand. (DAN. *gisse* * SW. *gissa*). A native ME. *gesse* would point to an OE. **gétisian* (cp. *bless* OE. *blétsian*) = TEUT. base **gôtisôn*?

guest ME. *gest* borrowed fr. SCAND. *gestr* 'guest'; there was a native OE. *zist* *ziest*, which was supplanted by the Scand. loan-word. SCAND. *gestr* OE. *zist* = OHG. OSAX. G. DU. *gast* represent a TEUT. base *gasti-z* = LAT. *hostis* 'enemy', OSLOV. *gostí* 'guest': ARYAN base *ghostis*.

guide vb. ME. *gide* borrowed fr. FR. *guider* (OFR. also *guier* = ME. *gie* vb.).

guild ME. *gilde* OE. *gyld*; cp. DU. *gild*, G. *gilde*.

guile sb. ME. *gile* borrowed fr. OFR. *guile* 'treachery', which is of Teut. origin; cp. *wile*.

guilt sb. ME. *gilt* OE. *gylt* 'a crime': TEUT. base *gulti*; a \sqrt{gult} is unknown elsewhere.

guise ME. *gise* fr. OFR. *guise* 'way, wise', which is of Teut. origin; cp. *wise*.

gulf adapted fr. FR. *golfe*, whence also G. *golf*. The Rom. group Span. IT. *golfo* 'a gulf, bay' is based on GR. *κόλφος* *κόλπος* 'bosom, lap, a deep hollow'.

gullet sb. 'throat' ME. *gullet* *golet* borrowed fr. FR. *gòule* 'throat' = LAT. *gula*.

gum¹ short for ME. *gòme* OE. *gòma* 'palate'; cp. ON. *gómr*, OHG. *guomo* 'palate'; cogn. with the equal. LITH. *gomurýs*: ARYAN $\sqrt{ghā}$ (*ghāu*?).

gum² ME. *gomme* *gumme*: borrowed fr. FR. *gomme* = IT. *gomma*: source LAT. *gummi* (GR. *κόμμι*).

gun ME. *gunne* *gonne*; the ME. word was first applied to a catapult or machine for throwing stones; perh. shortened for OFR. *mangonne*, which is the base of OFR. ME. *mangonel* 'machine for throwing stones'.

gush vb. ME. *gusche* prop. *gousche*; akin to ON. *gusa* vb. 'gush', ODU. *guisen* 'gush': TEUT. \sqrt{gut} in GOTH. *giutan*, OE. *zēotan*, OHG. *giozzan* G. *giessen* 'pour out'.

gut ME. OE. *gut* (plur. ME. *gutte* OE. *guttas*): Teut. base *guttu*.

gutter ME. *gutrre* *gotrre* fr. FR. *gouttière* (OFR. *goutier*, LAT. type *guttarium*: deriv. of LAT. *guthu* 'drop').

Gypsy short for ME. *Egīpçien* *Egyptian*; cp. SPAN. PORT. *gitano* 'Gypsy' from *Aegyptianus*; MOD.-GREEK *Γυψτός* aus *Αίγυπτος*. The Gypsies were popularly supposed to be Egyptians.

H

habergeon ME. *haberg̃eon hawberjoun*: borrowed fr. OFR. *hauberjon hauberjon*, dimin. of OFR. *hauberc*; see *hauberk*.

habit ME. *abit*: adapted fr. FR. *habit* 'garment, habit, a custom': source LAT. *habitus* 'condition, habit, dress'.

hack vb. ME. *hakke* OE. *haccian* (*hæccean*) = DU. *hakken*, G. *hacken*, SW. *hakka*, DAN. *hakke*; possibly from the √ *haww haw* seen in OE. *hawan* = E. *hew*.

hack²; see *hackney*.

hackle hatchel sb. ME. *hekel* *hechel*; cogn. w. DU. *hekel*, G. *hechel*; SW. *häckla*, DAN. *hegle* (GOTH. **hakila*).

hackney ME. *hakenev*: borrowed fr. FR. *haquente* 'an ambling horse' (= ODU. *hackeneye*, SPAN. *hacanea* 'a hackney').

haft ME. *haft* OE. *hæft*; cogn. w. DU. *heft*, ON. *hepti*, OHG. *hefti* G. *heft*: TEUT. √ *haf* (cp. *heavy*) = ARYAN √ *kap* in LAT. *capio* 'take'.

hag ME. *hagge* short, for OE. *hæztesse* = MDU. *haghetisse*, OHG. *haga-zussa*: the first part of the compound is perh. ident. w. *haw*, the second part still unexplained.

haggard¹ adj. adapted fr. FR. *hagard* 'wild', lit. 'of the woods'; formed fr. OHG. *haga* with the Fr. suffix *-ard* from G. *-hart*; cp. *hag*.

haggard² adj. 'lean, meager' (earlier spelling *hagged*) prop. 'hag-like'.

hail sb. ME. *hail* (*haul*) OE. *hæzel* (*hagol*) = DU. G. SW. DAN. *hagel*, OHG. *hagal*, ON. *hagl*: Teut. bases *hagla-* and *hagala-*. Perh. cogn. w. GR. *κάκλιξ* 'a round pebble'. A single pebble is called 'stone': E. *hailstone* OE. *hæzelstán*, = ON. *haglsteinn*.

hail adj. (ident. w. *hale* adj.) ME. *heil* 'healthy, sound': Scand. loanword (ON. *heill*) superseding the native OE. *hál* = E. *whole*.

— **hail** vb. 'greet, salute' ME. *heile*, formed fr. the ME. adj. *heil*, which was borrowed fr. ON. *heill*. — **hail** (an exclamation of greeting) ME. *heil* from ON. *heill* 'hale, whole' (esp. used in greeting as *far heill* 'farewell').

hair (earlier spelling *hear* *heare* in the 16. cent.) ME. *hēr* OE. *hēr* *hēr* = ON. *hār*, OSAX. OHG. MHG. *hār*, DU. DAN. G. *haar*, SW. *hår*: Teut. base *hēra-* (*hēza-*?). Orig. allied are ON. *haddr*, OE. *heord* (GOTH. **hazda-*) 'hair'. Outside of Teut. cp. OSLOV. *kosmū kosa* (Lith. *kasa*) 'hair' — *česati* vb. 'comb'.

hale adj. (ident. w. *hail* adj.) fr. ON. *heill* 'sound'; cp. *whole*.

hale haul vb. 'drag' ME. *hale* OE. (*zeholian* and) **zehalian* = OSAX. *halôn*, OFRIS. *halia*, DU. *halen*, OHG. *holôn* (*halôn*) G. *holen*. The

TEUT. \sqrt{hal} *hol* answers to LAT. *calâre*, GR. *καλεῖν* 'summon'.

half ME. *half* OE. *healf* = GOTH. *halbs*, ON. *hálfr*, OHG. G. *halb*, OSAX. DU. SW. *half*, DAN. *halv*: Teut. base *halba-*, perh. cogn. w. SKR. *kṛpay* 'arrange, divide'.

halibut holibut ME. *halibut*; from ME. *hōly* 'holy' and *butte* 'a plaice'; cp. DU. *heilbot* 'halibut', SW. *helgflundra*, DAN. *hellestfynder*; the fish is so called because it is excellent eating for holydays; cp. SCAND. *heilagr fiskr*, LG. *heilige butt* and *heilbutt*.

hall ME. *halle* OE. *heall* = ON. *hall* *holl*, OSAX. *halla*, DU. *hal*. TEUT. $\sqrt{hāl}$ *hēl* in OE. *hēlan* 'hide' = DU. *helen*, OHG. *hēlan* G. *hehlen*; cp. ARYAN $\sqrt{kēl}$ 'conceal, cover' in LAT. *celâre occultere*, GR. $\sqrt{καλ}$ in *καλύπτω* 'hide' — *καλιβη* 'hut', OIR. *celim* 'I hide'; SKR. *çâla* 'house'.

hallow vb. ME. *hālwe* short for OE. *hālgian*: from OE. *hāliȝ* = E. *holy*. — **hallowmass** 'feast' shortened from *All Hallows' Mass* 'mass of all saints'; *hallows* is the gen. of *hallows*, plur. of ME. *hal(o)we* 'a saint' = OE. *hālga* 'a saint' from OE. *hāliȝ* 'holy'. Cp. *holy*.

halo borrowed fr. LAT.-GR. *halos* 'circle around the sun or moon'.

halt adj. ME. *halt* OE. *healt* = GOTH. *halts*, ON. *haltr*, OSAX. *halt*, OHG. *halz*: Teut. base *haltu-*, pre-TEUT. *koldo* — *klôdo* in LAT. *claudus* 'halt', GR. *κλαδαρός*

'brittle'. — **halt** vb. ME. *halte* OE. *healtian* (= OHG. **halzên* MHG. *halzen* 'limp') from OE. *healt* = *halt* adj. 'lame'.

halter ME. *halter* OE. *hælfre* = MDU. *halfter* DU. *halster*, OHG. *halftra* G. *halfter*; closely allied to OE. *hylf* m. = E. *helve* 'handle', OHG. *halp*. From the same root are derived with *m*-formation ME. *halme* 'handle', OHG. *halmo* in *jioh-* 'rope fastened to the yoke to guide the oxen'.

halyard halliard 'a rope for hoisting sails' shortened from *halc-yard*, because the ropes haul the yards into their places. Cp. *hale* vb. and *yard*.

ham ME. *hamme* OE. *hamm* lit. 'bend of the leg'; Teut. base *hamma-* from an Aryan *kanmâ-knâmâ-* in GR. *κνήμη?* OIR. *cnám* (base *knâmi-*) 'bone'.

hame 'horse-collar' ME. *háme* (OE. **hama*) = DU. *haam*, G. *hamen*: Teut. base *haman-* cogn. w. GR. *χημός*, LAT. *câmus* 'muzzle'.

hamlet ME. *hamelet*; formed with dimin. suffix *-et* from OFR. *hamel* (= Fr. *hameau*): source a Teut. word OFRIS. *hâm* = E. *home* (with dimin. suffix *-el*).

hammer ME. *hamer* OE. *hamor* = ON. *hamarr*, OSAX. *hamur*, OHG. *hamar* G. *hammer*; ON. *hamarr* denotes also 'rock, cliff', pointing to relationship with OSLOV. *kamy* 'stone'.

hamper vb. ME. *hampere* *hampre* vb.

hamper sb. borrowed fr. OFR.

hanapier, orig. 'a vessel to keep cups in' from OFR. *hanap* (Lat. type *hanapus*) 'goblet'. The Fr. *hanap* is of Teut. origin; cp. OE. *hnap*, OHG. *hnapf* G. *napf*, MLG. DU. *nap*.

hand ME. OE. *hand* *hond* = GOTH. *handus*, ON. *hond*, OHG. *hant* G. OSAX. DU. *hand*: prob. derived fr. TEUT. GOTH. *hinþan* 'catch' (cp. *hound* and *hunt*).

— **handle** vb. ME. *handle* OE. *handlian* = DU. *handelen*, ON. *hondla*, OHG. *hantalôn* G. *handeln*: frequent. vb. derived fr. *hand*.

— **handle** sb. ME. *handel* OE. *handle* from *handle* vb. — **handcuff** 'a cuff for the hand adopted fr. ME. *handcops* 'a handcuff' from OE. *handcops* 'a handcuff' from OE. *hand* 'hand' and *cops* 'a fetter'. — **handicraft** with unorig. inserted *i* (after *handiwork*) from OE. *handcræft*. — **handiwork** ME. *handiweric* OE. *hand-zeweorc* from OE. *hond* and *zeweorc* ident. w. *weorc*. The *i* is due to the prefix OE. *ze*.

handsome ME. *handsom* prop. 'easy to handle'. — **handy** ME. *hendy* OE. *hendiz* in *listhendiz*? Akin w. GOTH. *handugs* 'clever', DU. *handig* 'handy, expert'; perh. not derived fr. *hand*, but akin to GR. *κεντέω* 'prick, spur'; cp. OHG. *hantag* 'sharp'.

hang vb. ME. *hange* OE. *hangian* = OHG. *hangên* G. *hangen*: deriv. of a str. vb. TEUT. **hanhan* = GOTH. OHG. *hâhan* = OE. *hōn* (for **hōhan*); cp. *hunger*.

hanker vb. akin to DU. *hunkerén* (dial. *hankeren*) 'long after'; prob. akin to *hang* and *hunger*.

hap sb. ME. *hap* borrowed fr. SCAND. *happ* 'chance, good luck'; cp. OE. *zehap* 'fit'. — **happen** vb. ME. *happene* extended for ME. *happen* (cp. SWED. *happa*). — Cp. *perhaps*.

harass vb. loanword fr. FR. *harasser* 'vex'.

harbor sb. ME. *herberwe*, earlier (12. cent.) *herberge* 'inn, lodging, guest house': Scand. loanword, cp. ON. *herberge* 'inn, lodging' = OHG. *heri-bërga* 'guest house' (prop. 'sheltering place for the army') G. *herberge*, DU. *herberg*. The first part of the compound is OE. *here* = OHG. OSAX. *heri*, GOTH. *harjis* 'army'. The second part is derived fr. a lost str. vb. TEUT. *bërgan* 'shelter'. — **harbinger** ME. *herbergeour* 'one who provides lodgings': deriv. of OFR. *herberger* vb. 'lodge, quarter' which is a deriv. of OFR. *herberge* (= FR. *auberge*). This is ident. w. OHG. *heribërga* (see *harbor*).

hard adj. ME. *hard* OE. *hëard*; perh. the ME. phonology points to its being borrowed from ON. *hardr*. Cp. OSAX. DU. *hard*, OHG. *herti hart* G. *hart* 'hard, solid, heavy, painful', ON. *hardr*, SW. *hård*, DAN. *haard*, GOTH. *hardus* 'hard, severe': Teut. base *hardu-* = ARYAN *kartu-* in GR. *καρτός* (*κάρα*). — **hardy** adj. ME. *hardy* borrowed fr. FR. *hardi* which is

of Teut. origin; cp. OHG. *harti herti* under *hard*.

hards sb. 'the refuse or coarse part of flax' ME. *hêrdes* OE. *hêordan* plur. 'hards of flax'; akin to OE. *heord*, ON. *haddr* 'hair'?

hare ME. *hâre* OE. *hara* = OHG. *haso* G. *hase*; for the rhotacism in E. cp. ON. *here*: Teut. base *hasan-* *hazan-*; an ARYAN *kaso-* is represented in the synonym. SKR. *çaçā*, OPRUSS. *sasins* 'hare'. The Aryan name of the animal points perh. to the OE. adj. *haso hasu* 'gray'.

hark vb. ME. *hërke* (OE. **hêrcian* **hýrcian*) from a Teut. base **hauzigôn* = OFRIS. *hêrkia*, MLG. *horken* G. *horken* MHG. *hôrchen* late OHG. *hòrechen* from **hòrahôn*: derived fr. the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{hauz}}$ in GOTH. *hausjan* = E. *hear*. — **harken** vb. ME. *hêrkne* short for OE. *hêrcnian* *hýrcnian*; an E. derivative of the verb *hear*; cp. *talk* and *tell*, *lurk* and *lower*.

harlot ME. *harlot* 'a disorderly person' (of either sex): loanword fr. OFR. *harlot* 'vagabond'.

harm ME. *harm*, OE. *hearm* = OSAX. *harm* OHG. *haram* 'insult, mortification'; cogn. w. OSLOV. *sranü* (fr. **sormü*) 'shame, disgrace'.

harness ME. *harnéis*; borrowed fr. OFR. *harnéis* 'armor', whence also G. *harnisch*.

harp ME. *harpe* OE. *hearpe*; cp. synonym. ON. *harpa*, DU. *harp*, OHG. *harpfa* *harfa* G. *harfe*. The Teut.

word occurs first in the 5th cent. as LAT. *harpa*; FR. *harpe* is of Teut. origin.

harpoon adopted fr. FR. *harpon*, whence also DU. *harpoen* (G. *harpune*). Source LAT. *harpagō(nem)*.

harrow sb. ME. *harwe* (pointing to OE. **hearwe* or **hearge*); perh. akin to the synonym. G. *harke*, DU. *hark*, ON. *herfe*, DAN. *harv*, SW. *hærf* 'harrow'.

harry vb. ME. *herie herien* OE. *hergian herigan* 'overcome with an army' (= GOTH. **harjôn*, ON. *herja* 'go on a plundering expedition', OHG. *heriôn* G. *verheeren*): derived fr. TEUT. *harja-* 'army' under *harbor*.

harsh adj. late ME. *harsk*: a Scand. loanword; cp. DAN. OSW. *harsk* 'rancid'.

hart sb. ME. *her* OE. *heort* (*heorot*) = DU. *hert*, OHG. *hiruz* *hirz* G. *hirs* now *hirsch*, ON. *hjortr*, SW. *hjort*, DAN. *hiort*: Teut. base **hêrut-* from ARYAN *kerud-*, cogn. with LAT. *cervus* 'hart' and GR. *κερούς* (lit. 'horned' from *κέρας* 'a horn'), KYMR. *carw* 'hart', PRUSS. *sirwis*, OSLOV. *sürna* 'roe'.

harvest ME. *hervest* OE. *hærfest* = DU. *herfst*, OHG. *herbist* G. *herbst*: related to LAT. *carpere* 'pluck', GR. *καρπός* 'fruit', *κρῶπιον* 'a pruning-knife', SKR. *krpana* 'sword', LIT. *kirp-ti* 'shear'.

hask sb. from FR. *hacher* vb. 'hack' (of Teut. origin, cp. *hack* vb.).

hasp ME. *haspe* OE. *hæps* (for

**hæsp*) = DAN. SW. G. MHG. *haspe*, ON. *hespa* 'hasp'.

haste vb. ME. *hâte*: loanword fr. OFR. *haster* (FR. *hâter*), whence also DU. *haasten*, G. *hasten* 'make haste'. The FR. vb. is prob. a Teut. loanword.

hat sb. ME. *hat* (plur. *hattes*) OE. *hæt* (plur. *hættas*) = ON. *hōtr* 'hood, cowl', SW. *hatt*, DAN. *hat* 'hat': Teut. base *hattu-* cogn. w. *hood* sb. and perh. also with LAT. *cassis* (for **cat-tis*) 'helmet'.

hatch vb. ME. *hacche*; cp. MHG. *hecken* 'produce young from eggs by incubation' G. *aushecken* 'hatch', SW. *häcka* 'breed', DAN. *hækkebuur* 'breeding cage'.

hatch sb. 'halfdoor' ME. *hacche* OE. *hætt?* cogn. w. DU. *hek?*

hatchel see *hackle* sb.

hatchet sb. ME. *hacchet*: loanword from FR. *hachette*, dimin. of FR. *hache* 'axe': source a TEUT. *hakka* cp. *hack* vb.

hate vb. ME. *hâte* older *hätien* OE. *hatian* = GOTH. *hatan*, DU. *haten*, OSAX. *hatôn*, OHG. *hazzôn* G. *hassen*. — **hate** sb. ME. *hâte* influenced by the vb. *hâte*; earlier ME. *hête* OE. *hete* = OSAX. *heti*, DU. *haat*, OHG. *haz* G. *hass*, ON. *hatr*, SW. *hat*, DAN. *had*, GOTH. *hatis*. The TEUT. \surd *hat* 'hate' is perh. ident. w. the Teut. \surd *hap* in OE. *heado-* 'war' = OHG. *hadu* and G. *hader* 'quarrel'.

hatred ME. *hatrêde(n)*: abstr.

noun from the vb. *hate*; cp. *kindred*.

hauberk ME. *hauberk* borrowed fr. OFR. *hauberc*; source OHG. *halsbêrc* prop. 'neck-defence'.

haughty adj. ME. *hautein* 'arrogant' from OFR. *hautain*; source OFR. *haut* = LAT. *altus* 'high'.

haul see *hale* vb.

haunch sb. ME. *haunche*: loanword from FR. *hanche* (OFR. *hanke* of Teut. origin; cp. OHG. *anka*?).

haunt vb. ME. *haunte* borrowed fr. FR. *hanter* 'haunt, frequent'.

have ME. *have* OE. *habban* = OSAX. *hebbian*, DU. *hebben*, OHG. *habên* G. *haben*, ON. *hafa*, GOTH. *haban*: Teut. base *habai-*, ident. w. LAT. *habere?* Aryan base *khabhêy?*

haven ME. *hâven* late OE. *hæfene*, prob. a Scand. loanword; cp. ON. *hofn* 'haven'; perh. allied to OE. *hæf*, ON. *haf* 'ocean'.

haversack borrowed fr. FR. *havresac* 'a knapsack' from G. *habersack* *hafersack* 'a sack for oats'.

haw ME. *hawe* OE. *haga* 'an inclosure' = ON. *hagi*; cp. OHG. *hag* 'an inclosure' G. *hag* 'a hedge', DU. *haag* 'a hedge, garden'. A corresponding Aryan \surd *kagh* is evident in CYMR. *cae*, CORN. *ke* 'hedge'. — Hence **hawthorn** OE. *hagu-thorn*. Cp. *hedge*.

hawk ME. *hawk* OE. *heafoc*; cp. OSAX. **habuc* in the proper name *Habuc-horst*, DU. *havik*, OHG. *habuh* G. *habicht* with secondary

t, ON. *haukr* (for *hōbukr*), SW. *hök*, DAN. *hög*; GOTH. **habuks* with formative *-ka-* as in *ahaks* 'dove'. The \sqrt{haf} is seen in OE. *hebban* E. *heave* orig. 'take, seize' as in LAT. *capere*.

hawser 'a tow-rope' borrowed fr. the OFR. vb. *haulser* 'raise, tow a boat' (Lat. type *altiare* 'elevate, raise').

hay ME. *hey* OE. *hēȝ hīȝ*: Teut. base *hauja-* = GOTH. *hawi* (gen. *haujis*) 'hay, grass', OHG. *hewi hrowwi* G. *heu*, ON. *hey*, SW. DAN. *hø*, DU. *hooi*; orig. verbal adj. of the Teut. verbal \sqrt{hau} seen in *hew*. Hence *hay* 'grass to be hewn' (orig. *hauja-* sc. *grasa*).

hazel ME. *hāsel* OE. *hæsel* = DU. *hazel*, OHG. *hasala* G. *hasel*, ON. *hasl*: from pre-TEUT. *kōslo-*, hence in Lat. with rhotacism *corulus* for **cosulus* 'hazel'; cp. also OIR. *coll* 'hazel' for **cosl*?

he ME. OE. *hē* = OSAX. *hē*.

head short for ME. *hēd* fuller form *hēved* OE. *hēafod* = ON. *haufuþ* (*hofuþ*), GOTH. *haubiþ*, OSAX. *hōbid*, DU. *hoofd*, OHG. *houbit* G. *haupt*: Teut. base *haubida-* *haubuda-* is closely allied to OE. *hūfe*, OHG. *hūba* G. *haube* 'cap, hood'. This \sqrt{h} -root (ARYAN *kūp*-?) may be connected with LAT. *caput*, if this is traceable to an hypothetical **cauput* **cōput*. — **head** var. suffix of *-hood*.

heal vb. ME. *hēle* OE. *hēlan*; cp. the synon. OSAX. *hēlian*, DU. *heelen*, OHG. *heilan* G. *heilen*, ON. *heila*, GOTH. *hailjan* 'heal': deriv.

of the Teut. adj. *haila-* = E. *whole* (cp. also *hail* adj. — *hale* adj.). — **health** ME. *helthe* OE. *hēlp* 'healing, cure' = OHG. *heilida*: an abstract formation from the adj. *hāl* 'whole, hale' (see *whole*).

heap ME. *hēp* OE. *hēap* 'heap, troop, crowd' = OSAX. *hōp*, DU. *hoop*, OHG. *houf* 'crowd, troop' G. *haufe* 'crowd, troop, pile' (GOTH. **haups*). OSLOV. *kupū* and LITH. *kaupas* 'heap' are prob. allied.

hear vb. ME. *hēre* OE. *hēran* (WEST-SAX. *hýran*) = OSAX. *hōrian*, DU. *hooren*, OHG. *hōran* G. *hören*, ON. *heyra*, SW. *höra*, DAN. *høre*: all with rhotacism versus GOTH. *hausjan* 'hear' (cp. *hark* and *hearken*). THE TEUT. \sqrt{hauz} = ARYAN *kous* may be connected with GR. $\acute{\alpha}\text{-}\rho\acute{o}\upsilon\omega$ for $\acute{\alpha}\text{-}\rho\acute{o}\iota\sigma\mu$ (with prefix $\alpha\text{-}$ = SKR. *sam*) and with TEUT. *ausō* 'ear' = *ear*.

hearken var. of *harken*; cp. *hark*.

hearse sb. ME. *hērse hērse* orig. 'a triangular harrow', then 'a carriage for a dead body': adopted fr. OFR. *herce* 'a harrow' = FR. *herse* 'a harrow'. Source LAT. *hirpex* — *hirpicem* 'a harrow'.

heart ME. *hērte* OE. *heorte*; equivalent to OSAX. *herta*, ON. *hjarta*, GOTH. *hairtō* (OHG. *hērza* G. *herz* by the second sound-shifting): Teut. base *hertōn-* or *hertan-* = Aryan base *kērd krd* in LAT. *cor cordis*, GR. $\kappa\alpha\rho\delta\iota\alpha$

and *xḥp* for **xḥpōd*, IR. *cride*, OSLOV. *srdīce* 'heart'.

hearth ME. *herth* OE. *heorþ* = DU. *heerd*, OSAX. *hērth*, G. *herd*: a TEUT. √ *hēr* 'burn' (cp. LAT. *cre-mare* 'burn?') may be assumed as the base of E. *hearth* and GOTH. *hauri* 'coal' plur. *haurja* 'fire', ON. *hyrr* 'fire'.

heat sb. ME. *hēte* OE. *hæto*, the abstract sb. from the adj. OE. *hāt* (= E. *hot*) formed by vowel mutation (GOTH. **haitei* f. 'heat'). — **heat** vb. ME. *hēte* OE. *hétan*: a factitive vb. from the adj. OE. *hāt* = E. *hot* (GOTH. **haitjan* from **hais*); cp. G. *heizen*.

heath ME. *hēth* OE. *hæþ* = OHG. *heida* G. *heide* 'heath', GOTH. *haiþi* 'a waste', ON. *heidr*. Hence **heathen** ME. *hēthen* OE. *hæden* corresponding to ON. *heidinn*, DU. MHG. *heiden* G. *heide*. In GOTH. we find only a feminine *haiþnô* 'a heathen woman', whereby the existence of the common Teut. masculine *haiþina* is secured for the fourth century. It seems to be a translation of the synon. LAT. *paganus* occurring in the latter half of the fourth century of the Christian era.

heave vb. ME. *hēve* earlier *hebbe* OE. *hebban* str. vb. = ON. *hefja*, OSAX. *hebbian*, DU. *heffen*, OHG. *heffan* *hevan* G. *heben*, GOTH. *hafjan* 'lift, raise': ARYAN. √ *kap* in LAT. *capio* 'seize'. See *heavy*.

heaven ME. *hēven* OE. *heofon* = OSAX. *hēðan* (LG. *hæven*) with a by-form *himil*, OHG. *himil*, DU. *hemel*, G. SW. DAN. *himmel*: the *l*-suffix stands by dissimilation for the older *n*-suffix after GOTH. *himins*, ON. *himinn*, whilst in the Saxon forms the orig. *m* is dissimilated to *ð*. The common Teut. word is prob. a deriv. of a more primit. TEUT. *haiman* 'clearness, brightness' (OFris. *hâmlicht* 'bright as the sky'): TEUT. √ *hai* in G. *heiter*, OE. *hâ-dor* 'serene'. Cp. *hoar*.

heavy ME. *hevy* OE. *hefīg* = OHG. *hebig*, ON. *hōfugr* 'heavy': deriv. of the TEUT. √ *haf* in *heave*.

hedge ME. *hegge* OE. *hecg* (OE. also *heze* ME. *heye haye*): Teut. base *hagja-*; cp. OHG. *hecka* G. *hecke*, DU. *hegge* *heg*. Cp. *haw*.

heed vb. ME. *hēde* OE. *hēdan* = OSAX. *hōdian*, OHG. *huoten* G. *hüten*, DU. *hoeden*. The TEUT. √ *hōd* from ARYAN *kād* (*kōdh*?) or *kāt* is regarded as orig. cogn. w. LAT. *cassis* (for **cat-tis*) 'helmet'; cp. *hood* sb.

heel sb. ME. *hēle* OE. *hēla hēla* shortened from **hēhila* = EAST-FRIS. *hēla* (whence DU. *hiel*), dimin. of OE. *hōh* 'heel'; a Teut. base *hanha-* cp. in ON. *hēll* 'heel', DAN. *hæl*, SW. *hæl*, and in E. *hough*.

heel vb. 'incline' shortened from ME. *hēlde* OE. *hēldan* *hyldan* = OHG. *hēldan* w. vb. 'incline': Teut. base *halþjan* derived fr. the Teut. adj. *halþa-* 'inclined'

in OE. *niderheald* 'bent downwards'.

heifer ME. *haifer* (*heckfre*) OE. *heahfore heahfre* (**hægfre?*) 'a young cow': apparently a compound, but of obscure elements. the first element seems to be *heah-hæg-* = TEUT. *haha-haga-* cp. G. dial. *hagen hegel* 'bull, ox'; the second element is perh. OE. *fearr* 'bull, ox' (GR. *νόσις* 'heifer').

height ME. *heghte* earlier *heghthe* OE. *héhþo hýhþo* = GOTH. *hauhiþa* 'height', ON. *háð:* abstr. formation from the TEUT. adj. *hauha-* = *high* formed with suff. *-iþa* (cf. *length, strength*).

heinous ME. *heinous* from OFR. *hainos* = FR. *haineux* 'hateful'.

heir ME. *heir eir* from OFR. *heir eir* = LAT. *heres* 'an heir'.

hell ME. *helle* OE. *hell*; cp. GOTH. *halja*, OSAX. *hell* — *hellia*, OHG. *hella* G. *hölle*: common Teut. Christian name for 'Hades, infernum'; ON. *hel* shows that the older orig. word was also used in pre-Christian times for heathen 'infernum'. Cp. also ON. *Hel* 'goddess of death'. Usually connected with \sqrt{hel} *hal* 'conceal' (cp. *hall*), hence *hell* 'the hiding place, the unseen place'.

helm sb. ME. *helme* OE. *helma*; cp. ON. *hjalm* 'a rudder'.

helmet dimin. of ME. OE. *hëlm*. In the form *hëlma-* 'helmet' common to the Teut. langs.; cp. GOTH. *hilms*, ON. *hjalmr*, SW. DAN. *hjel*, OSAX. DU. G. *helm* with the same meaning that may be

derived fr. the verbal \sqrt{hel} in OE. OHG. *hëlan*, GOTH. *hëlan* 'hide, conceal' (ARYAN $\sqrt{kël}$ in LAT. *celâre, oculere*, SKR. *garman* 'protection').

help vb. ME. *helpe* OE. *hëlpān* = GOTH. *hilpan*, ON. *hjalpa*, SW. *hjelpa*, DAN. *hjælpe*, OSAX. *hëlpān*, DU. LG. *helfen*, OHG. *hëlfan* G. *helfen*. TEUT. $\sqrt{hëlp}$ from PRE-TEUT. $\sqrt{këlb-}$ (LITH. *szëłpti* vb. *paszalpā* 'help' pointing to an ARYAN $\sqrt{këlp}$).

helve sb. ME. *helve* OE. *helf hylf*: Teut. base *halbi-*; cp. MLG. MDU. *helve*, OHG. *halba helba* MHG. *help halp* 'a handle'. See *halter*.

hem sb. ME. *hem* (plur. *hemmes*) OE. *hem* (plur. *hemmas*): Teut. base *hamja-*.

hemlock ME. *hemlok humlok* OE. *hëmlīc hýmlec*: the second part of the compound seems to be explanatory (cp. *leek*), the first part points to a Teut. base **haumi-*?

hemp ME. *hemp* OE. *hænep*; cp. ON. *hampr*, DU. *hennep*, OHG. *hanaf* G. *hanf*: ident. w. the synon. LAT. *cannabis*, GR. *κάνναβις*. The Teut. word cannot be borrowed from GR. or LAT. Perh. the Teutons adopted the word and the thing from the Scythians whence the word came also to Greece.

hen ME. OE. *hen* (stem *henn-*): the fem. of OE. *hana* 'cock' = OHG. *henna* G. *henne* (GOTH. **hanjō-*) derived fr. *hana* m. 'cock'. ON. *hána* (SW. *höna*

'hen') points to GOTH. **hônjô*. The common TEUT. masc. *hanan-* (GOTH. OE. *hana*, OHG. *hano*) orig. meant 'singer', primit. related to LAT. *canere* 'sing'.

hence ME. *hennes* with secondary -s (as in *thence*, *once*) for an earlier *henne*, which by syncope stands for late OE. *heonane* mostly OE. *heonan* = OSAX. OHG. *hinân* (G. *von hinnen*). An original stem *hi-* 'this' is evident also in *here* and *hither*.

herald ME. *herald* (*heraud*): borrowed fr. FR. *héraut* (LAT. type *heraldus*), which is of Teut. origin (*heri-wald*?).

herb ME. *herbe* adopted fr. FR. *herbe*: source LAT. *herba* 'grass'.

herd¹ 'a flock' short for ME. *hérde* OE. *hêord* = GOTH. *hatrda*, ON. *hjord*, SW. DAN. *hjord* OHG. *hërta* G. *herde*, TEUT. *hêrdô-* from ARYAN *kerdhâ* is cogn. w. SKR. *çardhas çardha-s* 'troop'; also OSLOV. *črêda* 'herd, flock', LITH. *keřdžus* 'shepherd'. See *herd²*.

— **herd²** 'shepherd' now usually compounded (*shep-*, *cow-*, *swine-*) ME. *hêrde* OE. *hýrde* (*hêorde*), GOTH. *hatrdeis*, ON. *hirdir*, OHG. *hirti* G. *hirte*: with formative *ja-* from TEUT. *herdô-* 'herd, flock'.

here ME. *here* OE. *hêr* = GOTH. ON. OSAX. *hêr* OHG. *hiar* G. *hier*: adv. of place (formed like GOTH. *aljar* 'elsewhere', *þar* 'there' cp. *there*) from the pronom. stem *hi-* in GOTH. *hi-mma daga* 'to-day' und *hi-na dag* 'till to-day' (cp. *hence* and *hither*). The

stem *hi-* is cogn. w. LITH. *szis*, OSLOV. *si* 'this one', LAT. *ci-s ci-tra* 'on this side'.

heron ME. *heiroun* from OFR. *hairon* = FR. *héron*.

herring ME. *hering* OE. *hêring* = OHG. *hâring* MHG. *hêrinc* G. *hering*, DU. *haring*. WESTTEUT. *hâring* is the source of FR. *hareng*.

hest 'a command' ME. *hêste* *hêst* with inorganic *t* from OE. *hês* 'a command' = TEUT. *haisi-* orig. *hait-ti-*: TEUT. √ *hait* in OE. *hâtan* 'command'. See *behest* and *hight*.

hew vb. ME. *hêwe* OE. *hêawan* = OSAX. *hawwan*, OHG. *houwan* G. *hauen*, DU. *houwen*; ON. *hoggva* points to GOTH. **haggwan* in place of TEUT. *hawwan*. The verbal √ *haww haw* (cp. *hay*) is allied to the ARYAN √ *kow* in OSLOV. *kovā* — *kovati* 'forge', LITH. *kâuju* 'I strike' — *kujis* 'hammer'.

heyday orig. *hey day* = E. *high day*.

hiccough hiccup, also **hick-et** looks like a dimin. of *hick* or *hik* 'a catch in the voice', imitative of sound?

hide¹ sb. ME. *hide* OE. *hýd* (by vowel mutation fr. a Teut. base *hû-di-*); synon. in all Teut. languages except Goth.; cp. OHG. *hût* G. *haut*, ON. *húð*, DAN. SW. *hud*, DU. *huid*. ARYAN *kútt-s* answers to LAT. *cútis* 'skin'; cp. GR. *xútoç* 'skin, hide'. The √ *ku* appears in LAT. *scû-tum* 'shield', GR. *ðxû-toç* 'skin, hide' with a prefix *s*.

hide² sb. 'a measure of land' OE. *hīd* contr. of OE. *higid* 'enough land for a household'; prop. **hīwida*- 'family' allied to *hind²*.

hide vb. ME. *hide* OE. *hýdan*: Teut. base *hūdjan*, perh. cogn. w. CYMR. *cudd* 'hidden, concealed' and GR. *κεῖθω* 'hide': ARYAN √ *kūah*?

hideous by change of suffix for ME. *hidous* adopted fr. OFR. *hidous* = FR. *hideux*: source a LAT. type *hispidosus*, extension of LAT. *hispidus* 'rough, shaggy, bristly'.

hie vb. 'hasten' ME. *hie* earlier *htze higen* OE. *htgian*. Teut. base *hī-gai-* perh. a reduplication of an ARYAN √ *kī* in LAT. *ci-to* 'quickly', GR. *κίεiv* 'go'? Or cogn. w. SKR. *śighra* 'quick'?

high adj. ME. *heigh* earlier *hēh* OE. *hēah* = GOTH. *hauhs*, ON. *hár*, DU. *hoog*, OSAX. OHG. *hōh*, G. *hoch*: TEUT. *hauha-* from an ARYAN *kouko-*. OTEUT. possessed a sb. formed from the adj. meaning 'hill' (base *kouko-s*); cp. ON. *haugr* 'hill' (whence E. *how* in proper names) and with ablaut G. *hügel*; cp. LITH. *kaukara* 'hill'.

hight vb. ME. *highte heghte* OE. *heht* (*hēht*?) 'was called': pret. to OE. *hátan* = GOTH. *haitan*, G. *heissen*.

hill ME. *hil* (plur. *hilles*) OE. *hyll* (plur. *hyllas*): Teut. base *hulli-* or *hulja-* cogn. w. GOTH. *hallus* 'rock' and ON. *hallr* 'hill'; an ARYAN √ *kol* cp. in LAT. *collis*

'a hill', *culmen* 'a top', LITH. *katnas kalvā* 'hill', GR. *κολωνός*.

hilt ME. OE. *hilt* = ON. *hjalt*, OHG. *hēlza* 'a sword-hilt'.

hind¹ ME. *hinde* OE. *htnd* = ON. DAN. SW. *hind*, DU. *hinde*, OHG. *hinta* G. *hindin*. GOTH. **hindi* (gen. **hindjōs*) is perh. connected with GR. *κεμ-άς* 'youngdeer'.

hind² 'a peasant' ME. *htne* OE. *htna* 'a domestic'. Cp. *hide²*. There is a Teut. base *hīwa-* in GOTH. *heīwa-frauja* 'husband', OE. *htwraden* 'family, household' = OHG. *hīrāt* 'marriage' G. *heirat*.

hind in *behind* and *hind-feet* akin to the OE. adv. *htndan* 'at the back of' — *hinder* 'backwards' = GOTH. *hindar* prep. 'behind', G. *hinter* prep. 'behind'. — **hinder** vb. ME. *hindre* OE. *hinderian* = ON. *hindra* OHG. *hintiren hintarōn* G. *hindern*. — **hindmost** corrupted fr. *hindmest* (confused with *most*) = GOTH. *hindumists* 'hindmost'.

hinge ME. *hēngē*; OE. **hencēge* (for TEUT. **hangjōn-*) is not recorded: deriv. of the TEUT. √ *hanh hang* (see *hang*); cp. MLG. MDU. *henge* 'rack for hanging up things'.

hint sb. shortened fr. ME. *hinted* part. of *hunte* (*hente*) = OE. *hentan* 'seize, hunt after' from √ *hēnþ* seen in *hunt*?

hip¹ sb. ME. *hipe* OE. *hype*; cp. GOTH. *hūps* (nom. plur. *hūpeis*), DU. *heup*, G. *hüfte* MHG. *huf* (plur. *hüffe*) OHG. *huf* (plur. *huffē*): TEUT. *hūpi-* from ARYAN *kūbi-*.

hip² sb. 'the fruit of the dog-rose' ME. *hepe* OE. *heope* = OSAX. *hiopa*, OHG. *hiufo* MHG. *hiefe*.

hip vb. ME. *hippe* OE. **hyppan* = MHG. *hupfen hüpfen* G. *hüpfen*; allied to OE. *hoppian* = E. *hop* vb.; OE. *hoppettan*, G. *hopfen*, ON. *hoppa*.

hire vb. ME. *hīre* OE. *hýrian* vb. = DU. *huren*, OFRIS. *hēra*, SW. *hyra*, DAN. *hyre* MLG. *hūren*, G. *heuern* 'hire, rent': West-Teut. base *hūrjōn*.

hiss vb. ME. *hisse*: prob. an onomatopoeic word as ODU. *hisschen* 'to hiss'.

hit vb. ME. *hitte*: adopted fr. ON. *hitta*, DAN. *hitte*; perh. cog. w. GOTH. *hinþan* 'catch'.

hitch vb. ME. *hicche* 'move'; OE. **hytlan*?

hither ME. OE. *hider*: derived from a Teut. pronoun *hi* 'this' in *here* and *hence*; cp. GOTH. *hiðrê*, ON. *hedra* 'on this side'; cogn. with LAT. *ci-tra* 'on this side'. For the suffix cp. *thither*.

hive ME. *hīve* OE. *hýf*: Teut. base *hûbi-* in MLG. *hûve* 'hive', DU. *huif*; cogn. w. LAT. *cupa* 'bowl'?

hoar adj. ME. *hōr* OE. *hār* = GOTH. **haira-*, ON. *hár* 'hoary', OSAX. OHG. *hēr* G. *hehr* 'distinguished', also 'venerable'. The orig. meaning of the adj. was prob. 'venerable', ON. and E. have the meaning 'gray with age'. A TEUT. √*hai* 'glitter, shine' is supported by *heaven* and ON. *heid* 'clearness of the sky'; TEUT. *hai* from ARYAN

koi is cogn. with SKR. *kê-tû-s* 'light, lustre, torch'.

hoard ME. OE. *hōrd* = OSAX. *hord* (*horth*), GOTH. *huzd*, ON. *hodd* n. — *hoddr* m., OHG. G. *hort*. TEUT. *hozda-* from ARYAN *kuzdhō-* for *kudhto-* part. 'that which is hidden'; cp. GR. *κεῖθω* under *hide* vb.

hoarhound ME. *hōrhoun* OE. *sēo hāre hūne* 'the hoar hound'; OE. *hūne* is a plant-name.

hoarse ME. *hōrse* prop. *hōs*, OE. *hās* pointing to GOTH. **haisa-* = OHG. *heis heisi* MHG. *heis heise*; the *r* of MHG. G. *heiser* seems to be the same *r* as in E. *hoarse* = MDU. *heersch* (mod. DU. *heesch*); perh. originating from the OE. dat. *hāsre* (*mid hāsre stefne*) transposed to *hārsē* = ME. *hōrse*?

hobble vb. ME. *hoble* for **hoppole*; frequent. of *hop* vb.

hobby sb. 'a toy like a horse, ambling nag, a favorite pursuit'; ME. *hobtn* 'a nag': borrowed fr. OFR. *hobin* 'a little horse'?

hock corruption of *Hochheim*: the name of a German town on the river Main, famous for wine.

hoe sb. from FR. *houe* 'a hoe': source OHG. *houwa* = G. *hau* 'hoe'.

hog ME. *hog* (plur. *hogges*) OE. *hōg* (plur. *hoggas*): a Welsh loanword, cp. w. *hwch* 'a sow' (BRET. CORN. *hoch* 'pig'). — **hogs-head** cp. the equiv. MLG. *hukes-hōvet huxhōvet* DU. *okshoofd* (earlier also *hokshoofd*) G. *oxhoft*, SW. *oxhufvud*, DAN. *oxehoved*: origin

and history of this compound are unauthorized.

hoist vb. earlier *hoise* akin to the equivalent LG. *hissen*, DU. *hijſchen*, DAN. *heise*, SW. *hissa*, G. *hissen*, FR. *hisser*, IT. *issare*.

hold vb. ME. *hōlde* OE. *haldan* (*hēaldan*) = OHG. *haltian* (*halthan*) G. *halten*, OSAX. GOTH. *haldan*, DU. *houden*, ON. *halda*: a common TEUT. vb. Cp. *behold*.

hold sb. (the hold of a ship) prop. *hole*: ident. w. *hollow* and *hollow*; cp. DU. *hol* 'a hole, cave'.

— **hole** sb. ME. *hole* *hol* OE. *hol* 'a cave' = ON. *holr*, OHG. MHG. *hol* G. *hohl*, DU. *hol*; the E. ME. OE. OHG. MHG. adjectives are used as substantives: TEUT. √ *hel* 'conceal' in OE. *hēlan*, G. *hehlen*. — **hollow** ME. *holwe* OE. *holh* (gen. *holwes*); cogn. with equiva. OHG. MHG. *hol*, ON. *holr*: TEUT. √ **hul* connected with the TEUT. √ *hel* in OE. OHG. *hēlan* 'hide, conceal' (cp. *hell*, *helmet*).

holiday prop. *holy day*.

holly ME. *holin* OE. *holegn*; akin to the equivalent DU. G. *hulst* MHG. *huls*, OHG. *hulis*, whence FR. *houx*; pre-TEUT. √ *kel-* in W. *celyn*, CORN. *celin*, BRET. *kelen*, IR. *cuileann* 'holly'.

hollyhock for ME. *hōlihoc* prop. 'holy hock': OE. *hocc* means 'mallow'.

holster borrowed fr. DU. *holster* 'a case for a pistol' (G. *pistolen-holfter*); ident. w. ON. *hulstr* 'a case, a sheath', GOTH. *hulistr* 'a

veil'; from TEUT. *huljan* and suff. *-stra* fr. *-s-tra* (OE. *heolstor*).

holy ME. *hōly* OE. *hālig* earlier *hālez* = OSAX. *hēlag*, OHG. *heilag* G. DU. *heilig*, ON. *heilagr*, DAN. *hellig*, SW. *helig* (GOTH. *hailag* in a Goth. runic inscription). Common TEUT. *hailaga-* from common TEUT. *haila-* cp. *whole* and *hale*.

homage ME. *homāge*: borrowed fr. OFR. *homage* = FR. *hommage*; source a LAT. type *homaticum* 'the service of a vassal or man' (LAT. *homo* 'man').

home ME. *hōm* OE. *hām* = OSAX. *hēm*, ON. *heimr*, OHG. G. DU. *heim* 'home'; GOTH. *haimis* 'a village'. Teut. base *haimō-* (*haimi-*) from a pre-TEUT. *kaimā-* (*kaimi-*) = LITH. *kėmas* — PRUSS. *caymis* 'a village', GR. κῆμα 'village'.

hone ME. *hōne* OE. *hān*: Teut. base *hainō-* = ON. *hein*, SW. *hen* 'hone'. Cp. OE. *hēnan* 'to stone'.

honey ME. *hunī* OE. *huniſ* *huneſ*: Teut. base *hunang* = ON. *hunang*, DU. *honinc*, OHG. *honang* G. *honig* 'honey'. Origin uncertain; perh. cogn. w. GR. κόνις 'dust'?

-hood a suff. used to form abstract nouns; orig. an independent sb. dying out in ME.: OE. *hād* 'state, quality' = GOTH. *haidus*, OHG. MHG. *heit* 'manner' (G. *-heit* only suffix). Cp. its var. *-head*.

hood sb. 'covering' ME. OE. *hōd* = DU. *hoed*, OHG. *huot* G. *hut*. Closely allied to *hat* and

to the TEUT. $\sqrt{had\ h\ddot{o}d}$ in *heed*.

hoof ME. OE. *hōf* = OSAX. *hōf*, DU. *hoef*, ON. *hófr*, OHG. *huof* G. *huf*: Teut. base *hōfa-* from Aryan **kōpo-*, whence OSLOV. *kopyto* 'hoof'. Others derive TEUT. *hōfa-* from Aryan *kōpho* and compare it with SKR. *çaphá*, AVEST. *safa* 'hoof'.

hook ME. OE. *hōc* = MDU. *hoek* 'hook'. The kindred forms have a diff. vowel and answer to OE. *haca*, ON. *haki*, OHG. *hā(c)ko* G. *hake*. OHG. *hâg(g)* points to GOTH. **hêg(g)a* 'hook'. G. *haken* being 'a kind of plough', GOTH. *hōha* 'plough' may also be compared, so that the stem may be *hōh hêg hak*.

hoop sb. ME. OE. *hōp* = DU. *hoep*, OFRIS. *hōp*, NORTH-FRIS. *hūp* 'hoop', MLG. *hōp*; TEUT. base *hōpa-*.

hoop vb. ME. *houpe* adopted fr. FR. *houper* 'hoop unto'; of Teut. origin, cp. OE. *hwōpan* = GOTH. *hwōpan* vb. 'boast, glory'.

hoot vb. ME. *houte* borrowed fr. OSW. *hūta* 'hoot'.

hop vb. ME. *hoppe* OE. *hoppian* = DU. *hoppen*, ON. SW. *hoppa* DAN. *hoppe*, G. MHG. *hopfen*. Cogn. w. *hip* vb.

hop sb. ME. *hoppe* = DU. *hop*, G. *hopfen* late OHG. *hopfo*, MED.-LAT. *hupa* (for **huppa*). Its origin is obscure.

hope vb. ME. *hōpe* OE. *hōpian* = MDU. *hopen*, MHG. G. *hoffen*. The labial in OE. *hōpian* (GOTH. **hupōn*) is a substitute for a

guttural (base **hugōn*) as shown by the OE. abstract noun *hyht* 'hope' (base *huh-ti-s*): TEUT. $\sqrt{hug\ hup}$. — *hope* sb. ME. *hōpe* for OE. *tō-hopa* = OSAX. *tō-hopo* sb. 'hope'.

horn ME. OE. *hōrn* = ON. OHG. G. DU. *horn*, GOTH. *hairn*: common Teut. (in a runic inscription) *hornā* 'horn' cogn. w. LAT. *cornu* and IR. CYMR. *corn*, with other suffix GR. *κέρ-ας* 'horn'; cp. also E. *hart* prop. 'horned' and SKR. *crñ-ga* 'horn'.

hornet OE. *hyrnet* = OHG. *hornaz hurnūz* G. *hornisse*. The synon. Slav. and Lat. words for 'hornet' point to GOTH. **hairznuts* with an ARYAN. \sqrt{hrs} (IND. *çrś*): LAT. *crābro* 'hornet' for **crāstro*, OSLOV. *srūseni*, LITH. *szirszone* 'hornet'. The Aryan stem is *hrs* for 'hornet', cp. OSLOV. *srūša*, LITH. *szirszū*. Du. preserves a trace of this inner *s* in *horzel* 'hornet' (GOTH. **hair-suls*) — *horzelen* vb. 'hum'.

horse ME. OE. *hors* = OSAX. *hors* — *hers*, DU. *ros*, OHG. *ros* (gen. *rosses*) G. *ross* (whence IT. *rozza*, FR. *rosse* 'a jade'), ON. *hross*, also *hors*, SW. DAN. dial. *hors* 'a horse': Teut. base *hrossa-*.

hose ME. *hōse* OE. *hōsu* = DAN. G. *hose*, DU. *hoos*, OHG. ON. *hosa* (GOTH. **hūsō*). The Teut. words found their way into Celt. (CORN. *hos* 'ocrea, cuisses') and into Rom. (OFR. *hose*).

host¹ sb. 'army' ME. *hōst* *ōst*:

loanword fr. OFR. *hoste* 'army' (source LAT. *hostis* — *hostem*).

host² sb. 'entertainer' ME. *hōste*: loanword fr. OFR. *hoste* (= LAT. *hospitem*). Hence **hostess** ME. *hōstesse* from OFR. *hostesse* and **hostler** ME. *hostlēr* 'innkeeper' from OFR. *hostelier* 'innkeeper'.

host³ sb. (in the mass) ME. *hōste pste*: source LAT. *hostia*, FR. *hostie*.

hot adj. ME. *hōt* OE. *hāt*: Teut. base *haita-* = ON. *heitr*, DU. *heet*, OSAX. *hêt*, OHG. *heiz*, G. *heiss* 'hot'; the TEUT. $\sqrt{hīt}$ cp. in GOTH. *heitō* 'fever' and in ON. *hiti*, OSAX. *hittia*, G. *hitze* 'heat'; cp. *heat* sb.

hough sb. ME. *hough* (*hō*) OE. *hōh* 'the heel'; hence the dimin. *heel*. Teut. base *hanha-* in ON. *háll* 'heel'.

hound ME. *hound* OE. *húnd* *hund* = GOTH. *hunds*, ON. *hundr*, DAN. SWED. *hund*, DU. *hond*, OSAX. G. *hund* OHG. *hunt*: Teut. base *hunda-* prop. 'the hunter', derived fr. the TEUT.-GOTH. vb. *hinþan* 'seize, capture' (OE. *hūþ* 'booty'); see *hunt*.

hour ME. *houre oure* borrowed fr. OFR. (*h*)*ure* (*h*)*ore* (= FR. *heur*), whence also DU. *uur*, G. *uhr* (dial. *auer*). Source LAT. *hora*.

house ME. *hous* OE. *hūs*: Teut. base *hūsa-* in GOTH. *gud-hūs* 'house of God', OSAX. OHG. *hūs* G. *haus*, DU. *huis*, ON. *hūs*.

housings earlier *hous* (of a horse), borrowed fr. FR. *housse*?

hovel ME. *hovel* 'small hut': dimin. with suffix *-el* from OE. *hof* = ON. *hof* 'a temple, a hall'; cp. G. *hof* 'a yard'. — **hover** vb. intensive derivative of ME. *hōbe* vb. 'tarry, wait'; cp. OFRIS. *hovia* 'receive in one's house': derived fr. TEUT. *hofa-* 'hall, yard'.

how ME. *how* OE. *hū* (for **hwū* **hwō*): Teut. form *hwō* in OSAX. *hwō* 'how', OHG. *wuo*; DU. *hoe* for *hwō*, OFRIS. *hū*: formed from the Teut. stem *hwa-* in *who*; cp. GR. *πώς*.

how in local names cp. *high*.

howl vb. ME. *houle*; cp. DU. *huilen*, G. *heulen*.

huckster ME. *huckstere* (OE. **huccestre*); orig. 'a female retailer'; akin to MHG. *hucke hocke* 'a retailer'; derived from MHG. *hocken* vb. 'squat', ON. *hokkinn* 'bowed, bent'. Cp. DU. *heuken* vb. 'huckster, retail' — *heuker* 'huckster, retailer'.

hue¹ sb. ME. *hēwe hēw* OE. *hēow* 'appearance': ident. w. GOTH. *hiwi* (G. *hiujis*) 'form, appearance', SW. *hy* 'skin, complexion'.

hue² sb. 'outcry' ME. *hū* derived fr. FR. *huer* 'hoot, hiss'.

huge adj. ME. *hūge* (*houǵe*): loanword fr. OFR. *ahuge* 'huge'.

hull 'husk' ME. *hule* OE. *hulu* 'hull, husk'; cp. synon. G. *hülse* OHG. *hulsa* for **hulisa* (GOTH. **hulisi* or **huluzi*): formed from the \sqrt{hel} *hul* (G. *hülle*) under

hell, hollow and holster. — *hull* 'body of a ship' ident. w. *hold* sb.

humble adj. ME. *humble* borrowed fr. FR. *humble* (= LAT. *humilis*).

humblebee sb. ME. *hombel-bē*; an equivalent OE. **humbol* is to be assumed for OHG. *humbal* G. *hummel*, DU. *hommel* 'humblebee'.

humor ME. *hūmour* from OFR. *humor* = FR. *humeur*.

hundred ME. OE. *hundred* (*hundreþ*), ident. w. OSAX. *hundarod*, G. *hundert*, ON. *hundrad*; the word is appar. a comp., the second part of which belongs to GOTH. *raþjan* vb. 'count'; the first part GOTH. OE. *hund* is cogn. w. LAT. *centum*, GR. ἑκατόν, SKR. *ṣatām*.

hunger ME. *hunger honger* OE. *hungor*; cp. synon. OSAX. OHG. *hungar* G. *hunger*, ON. *hungr*; GOTH. *hūhrus* (for **hunhrus*) 'hunger' with the derived *hug-grjan* 'hunger': common TEUT. *hunhru-* *hungru-* 'hunger' from ARYAN. *kənkru-*? cp. LITH. *kankà* 'torture' with ON. *há* vb. 'torture' (from TEUT. **hanhôn*).

hunt vb. ME. *hunte* OE. *huntian*: a secondary verb from a primit. vb. shown in GOTH. *frahinþan* 'take prisoner'. From the same root E. *hound* and *hand*.

hurdle ME. *hirdel* OE. *hyrdel*, dimin. of an OE. **hyrd* = OHG.

hurt (plur. *hurtī*) G. *hürde*; cp. ON. *hurð* 'door', GOTH. *haurds* 'door'. The meaning 'door' is developed from the common meaning 'wickerwork'. Teut. base *hurdi-* = ARYAN *krti* in LAT. *crâtes*, GR. κύρτη 'a fishing-basket' — κάριταλος 'a (woven) basket'; cp. SKR. *kṛt* 'spin' — *crt* 'bind, connect'.

hurl vb. ME. *hurle* earlier *hurtle* vb.

hurricane sb. akin to the synon. DU. *orkaan*, DAN. SW. G. *orkan*, FR. *ouragan*, IT. *uracano*, SPAN. *huracan* 'a hurricane'; after the discovery of America adopted fr. Caribbean *hurakan* 'a hurricane'.

hurry vb. ME. *hurie horie* vb. 'hasten'.

hurt vb. ME. *hurte hirte* vb. 'offend' borrowed fr. OFR. *hurter* (FR. *heurter*).

husband sb. ME. *husbonde* OE. (about 1050) *hūsþōnda*: a Scand. loanword, cp. ON. *hūsþōndi*, SW. DAN. *husbonde* from *hūs* 'house' and ON. *þōndi bōndi* 'husband'.

husk ME. *huske* OE. **hūseca* 'a small house'(?); cp. G. *gehäuse*. **hussy** short for *housewife*.

hut ME. *hutte* from FR. *hutte*. Source OHG. *hutta* = G. *hütte*.

hutch sb. 'a box' ME. *hucche* prop. *hūcche* (whence ME. *whūcche*): loanword fr. FR. *huche* 'trough, bin'.

I

I ME. *i* earlier *ich ic* OE. *ī* = DU. *ik*, OSAX. *ic*, OHG. *ih* G. *ich*, GOTH. *ik*: COMMON TEUT. *ik ek* FROM ARYAN. *egom*; CP. LAT. *ego*, GR. *ἐγώ*, SKR. *aham*, ASLOV. *azū*, LITH. *az*. The oblique cases were formed in all Aryan languages alike from a stem *me-*; CP. *me* and *mine*.

ice ME. OE. *is* = OHG. *īs* G. *eis*, ON. *tiss*, DU. *ijs* (GOTH. **eisa*): a common Teut. word, not found elsewhere. — **icicle** ME. *tsikel*: prop. a compound, OE. *ts-zicel* (*tseszicel*); *zicel* is dimin. 'a small piece of ice' (CP. MLG. *īsjokel* 'icicle', ON. *ījukull*).

idol ME. *idōle* borrowed fr. FR. *idole* (LAT. *idolum*, GR. *εἰδωλον* 'an image, likeness').

idle adj. ME. OE. *idel* 'empty, vain, useless' = OSAX. *īdal* 'empty, useless', OHG. *ītal* 'empty, vain, boastful' G. *eitel* 'vain', DU. *ijdel* 'empty'.

if ME. *if* OE. *zif* = OSAX. *ef* *of*, DU. *of* *if* 'whether, but', OHG. *oba* with the older by-form *ibu* 'if, whether' G. *ob* 'if, as if, even if, whether', ON. *if ef* 'if', GOTH. *iba(i)* 'whether, perhaps'. Prop. dat. instr. of ON. *ifi efi* m. and *if ef* n. 'doubt', OHG. *iba* f. 'doubt, condition'.

ill ME. *ill ille*: Scand. loanword from ON. *illr*; the native E. synonym is *evil* (OE. *yfel*).

imp sb. ME. OE. *impe* 'graft, scion' with the vb. ME. *impe* OE. *impian* 'graft'; CP. OHG. *impfōn* G. *impfen*, DAN. *ympe*, SW. *ympa*. Source a LAT. type *imputare*, whence also FR. *enter*, DU. *enten* vb. 'graft'.

impair vb. ME. **empeire* borrowed fr. OFR. *empeirer* = FR. *empirer* (LAT. type *impeiorare* 'make worse').

impeach vb. prop. 'hinder' for ME. *apēche* vb. 'hinder' borrowed fr. FR. *empêcher* (LAT. type *impedicare* 'fetter' from *pedica* sb. 'fetter').

imply CP. *ply*.

in prep. ME. *in* OE. *in* = OSAX. G. DU. GOTH. *in*, ON. *i*, SW. DAN. *i*. Orig. related to LAT. *in*, GR. *ἐν(ί)*, LITH. *i*, LETT. *ē*.

inch sb. ME. *inche* OE. *ynče*: early loanword from LAT. *uncia* 'an inch', also an 'ounce'.

ingot ME. *ingot* = FR. *lingot* *ingot*? Source and history doubtful.

ink ME. *ēnke* from OFR. *enque* (FR. *encre*, DU. *inkt*, LG. *inket*): source LAT. *encaustum* 'the purple red ink'.

inkling sb. from the vb. ME. *inkle* 'hint'.

inn ME. OE. *in inn* sb. 'house, lodging - house' = ON. *inns* 'inn'.

inquest ME. *enquēste* from OFR.

enqueste (= FR. *enquête*). Akin to *inquire* vb. ME. *enquerre* from OFR. *enquerrer* (= FR. *enquerir* 'inquire'); source LAT. *inquirere*.

ire ME. *ire* 'anger' from OFR. *ire* (LAT. *ira*).

irk vb. ME. *irke* 'tire' with the adj. *irksome* extended fr. ME. *irk* 'distasteful'.

iron ME. OE. *iren* oldest OE. form *isern* = GOTH. *eisarn*, OSAX. OHG. *isarn* G. *eisen*, DU. *ijzer*, ON. *isarn* (*jarn*): Teut. base *isarna-* perh. borrowed fr. a Celt. *isarno-* (= OIR. *tarn* 'iron'); GALL. *Isarnodorum* a placename.

island ME. *ilond* OE. *tʒlond* (*ēzland*) 'island'; the first part of the compound represents the OE. *tʒ* *ēz* 'isle' (cp. ON. *eyland*, OFRIS. DU. *eiland* 'island'), blended w. OFR. *isle*. The word starts from a TEUT. *aujō-* (in *Scandin-avia* *Bat-avia*), which is a derivative of TEUT.-GOTH. *ahwa* 'stream, flowing water' OHG. *aha* = OE. *ea* = LAT. *aqua* 'water'.

isle ME. *île* borrowed fr. FR.

île (source LAT. *insula*) 'an isle'. Cp. *island*.

issue ME. *issite* from OFR. *issue* 'end, event' (derived fr. *issir* = LAT. *exire*).

it ME. *it* earlier ME. OE. *hit* neuter to E. *he* (OE. ME. *hē*).

itch vb. ME. *icche* for *zicche* OE. *zyččan*: Teut. base *jukjan* = DU. *jeuken*, OSAX. *jukkian*, OHG. *juckan* G. *jucken*. TEUT. √ *juk*.

ivory ME. *iwory* (*ivoire*) borrowed fr. OFR. *ivorie* — FR. *ivoire*, whence also DU. *ivoor*. Source LAT. *eboreus* 'made of ivory' — *ebur* 'ivory'.

ivy ME. *twy* OE. *ifīz* short for **if-htz if-hēz* = OHG. *ēba-hewi* MHG. *ēp-höu* (G. *epheu*) with the by-form OHG. *ēbah*: perh. akin to GOTH. *ibuks* 'backwards'? It is uncertain, whether the 2nd element of OHG. *ēba-hewi* = OE. *ifīz* is ident. w. *hay*.

iwis 'certainly' ME. *twis* OE. *zewiss* = OHG. *giwis* G. *gewiss*, DU. *gewis*: Teut. base *ga-wissa-* prop. part. of the Teut. vb. *witan* 'know' (cp. *wot*).

J

jabber variant of E. *gabber*.

jacket from FR. *jaquet*; cp. ME. *jakke* = OFR. *jaque* (G. *jacke*).

jade ME. *jāde* 'old horse'. Source and history unknown.

jail with the by-form *gaol* ME. *ǰail jaiole gaihōl* borrowed fr. OFR. *gaiole gaole* (FR. *geôle*) 'a prison, bird-cage'. Source LAT. *caveola* from *cavea* (= E. *cage*, G. *küfig*).

jamb from FR. *jambe* 'a leg', also 'a jamb' (source LAT. *gamba*).

jar sb. 'an earthen pot' from FR. *jarre*.

jaundice ME. *jaundis jaunts* from FR. *jaunisse* prop. 'yellowness'; source FR. *jaune* 'yellow' = LAT. *galbinus* 'greenish yellow'.

javelin sb. from FR. *javelin*: of Celt. origin, cp. CYMR. *gafloch* (whence OE. *gafeloc*) 'spear'.

jaw ME. *chaul* (*choul*) earlier *chavel* OE. (plur.) *čeaftas*; akin to OSAX. *kāstos* plur. 'jaw' and with other formatives ON. *kjaptr*, G. *kiefer* 'jaw': TEUT. √ *kef kēf* fr. an ARYAN *gēph*, perh. cogn. w. AVEST. *zafra* 'mouth, jaw'.

jay ME. *jai* from FR. *geai* (OFR. *iai gai*).

jealous ME. *jelous želous* from OFR. *gelous* (FR. *jaloux*, whence DU. *jaloos*).

jelly sb. late ME. *gellē* from FR. *gelée*.

jeopardy sb. ME. *jūperdi* orig. *jūparti* 'hazard, hazardous feat' borrowed fr. FR. *jeu parti* 'risk, hazard' (orig. 'a game, in which the chances are equally divided').

jest prop. 'a merry tale' ME. *geste* (also *gēste*) 'a story' from OFR. *geste* 'romance'.

jet sb. (a mineral) short for ME. *gēt* contracted fr. *gēyēt*: loanword from OFR. *gaiēt* (*jaet jet*): source LAT. *gagātes*.

jew ME. *jēw* earlier *g̃tw* borrowed fr. OFR. *Giu sui*: source

LAT. *Judaicus*. In OE. we find *Judēas* plur. 'the Jews' from the Latin.

jewel ME. *jouel juel* from OFR. *jouel* (whence G. *juwel*, DU. *juweel*) = FR. *joyau*. Source a LAT. type *gaudiale* from *gaudium*.

jig sb. ME. *gigge* 'a fiddle' from OFR. *gige* (= MHG. *gige* G. *geige*) 'a fiddle'.

jingle ME. *gingle*.

job sb. cp. ME. *gobet* 'small piece' and OFR. *gob* 'a mouthful'.

jockey ident. w. *Jackey*: dimin. of *Jack*.

jog vb. ME. *jogge* vb. 'go hastily'.

join vb. ME. *joine* borrowed fr. FR. *joindre* (= LAT. *jungere*). — Hence E. ME. *joint* sb. from FR. *joint*.

joist sb. ME. *g̃ste* 'joist' from OFR. *giste* (= FR. *gite*? derivative of FR. *gésir* 'lie').

jolly ME. *joll* earlier *jolif*: loanword from FR. *joli* (OFR. *jolif*).

jostle *justle* vb. intensive formation from ME. *jouste* 'tilt' = OFR. *jouster* (ME. *jouste* 'tournament' fr. OFR. *jouste* = MHG. *tjoste*).

journal from FR. *journal*. — **journey** ME. *journé journée* 'a day's travel, a day's work' from FR. *journée* 'a day, a day's work' (IT. *giornata*, LAT. type *diurnāta*).

joy ME. *joie* from FR. *joie* (source LAT. *gaudia* = *gaudium*).

judge sb. short ME. *jūge* from FR. *juge* (source LAT. *judex* — *judicem*) 'a judge'. — **judge** vb. ME. *jūge* from FR. *juger* = LAT. *judicare*.

juice ME. *jūse jūce* from FR. *jus* (source LAT. *jus*) 'juice'.

July ME. *jūll* from LAT. *Julius*.

— **June** ME. *jūne* earlier *jūnie* from OFR. *gunie*? (FR. *Juin*) = LAT. *Junius*.

just ME. *jūst* (short for *jūst*?) from FR. *juste* (= LAT. *justus*).

— **justice** ME. *jūstice* orig. *jūstīce* = FR. *justice*: source LAT. *justitia*.

— **justify** vb. ME. *justifīe* from FR. *justifier*.

K

keel sb. ident. w. ON. *kjōlr* (Teut. base *kelu-*) 'keel of the ship' = synoñ. DAN. *kjøl*, SW. *köl*, G. DU. *kiel*. Source and history unknown.

keel vb. 'cool' ME. *kēle* OE. *cēlan*: Teut. base *kōljan* derived fr. the adj. TEUT. *kōlu-* = E. *cool*.

keen adj. ME. *kēne* 'sharp, bold, brave' OE. *cēne* orig. *cāni* 'bold, brave, wise': Teut. base *kōni-* = OHG. *kuoni* G. *kühn*, DU. *koen* 'bold, daring'; the original meaning is evident in ON. *kānr* 'wise', which points to the TEUT. √ *kan* 'know' in *can*, *ken* and *know*.

keep ME. *kēpe* OE. *cēpan cēpan* 'keep': from a Teut. base *kōp-jan*; no √ *kōp* exists in the other Teut. languages.

keg sb. Scand. loanword: ON. *kaggi* 'a keg'.

ken vb. 'know' ME. *kenne* bor-

rowed fr. ON. *kenna* vb. 'know' = G. *kennen*, GOTH. *kannjan*; causative of TEUT. *kunnan* 'know'. Cp. *can* vb.

kennel 'a house for dogs' ME. *kenel*: adopted fr. ONFR. *kenil* (*chenil*); source ONFR. *ken* (FR. *chien*) 'dog' with suff. *-il* (LAT. type **canīle* from *canis* 'dog').

kerchief sb. earlier spelling *curchief* ME. *coverchef*: borrowed fr. OFR. *coverchef* lit. 'a head-covering'. OFR. *covrir* (= FR. *couvrir*) 'cover' and *chef* 'head'.

kernel ME. *kirnel* OE. *cyrnel* (Teut. base *kurnīla-*): dimin. of *corn* (with the Teut. dimin. suff. *-īla*).

kettle ME. *ketel* borrowed fr. ON. *ketill* = GOTH. *katīls*, OHG. *kezzil* G. *kessel*, DU. *ketel*; corresponding to OE. *četel* ME. *chetel*, which was superseded by ON. *ketill*. The Teut. word was

early borrowed fr. LAT. *catinus* 'kettle', whence also OHG. *kezzin*.

key sb. ME. *keie* OE. *cæg cæge* = OFRIS. *hêi* 'a key': Teut. base *kaigi*?

kid sb. ME. *kid* borrowed fr. ON. *kid*; cogn. w. OHG. *kizzin chizzî* G. *kitze* 'a young goat'; a native E. word cogn. w. SCAND. *kid* would begin with *ch*.

kidney sb. ME. *kid-nêre* (OE. **cýdenþore* **cydnþora*?); the second part of the compound is ME. *nêre* (= ON. *nýra*, DU. *nier*, OHG. *moro* G. *niere* 'kidney'). The first part is obscure.

kill vb. ME. *kille*; a corresp. OE. **cyllan* is wanting: Teut. base *kuljan* akin to OE. *cwellan* = ME. *quelle* vb. 'kill', ON. *kvelja*, OSAX. *quellian*. There was a primit. str. vb. OE. *cwëlan* 'die', OSAX. OHG. *quëlan* 'smart'; cp. G. *qual*.

kiln sb. ME. *kilne* OE. *cyln* = older *cylene cyline* 'furnace': early loanword fr. LAT. *culina* 'kitchen', whence also OIR. *cuile* 'kitchen'. ON. *kylna* 'kiln' is an OE. loanword.

kin sb. ME. *kin* OE. *cynn* orig. 'a tribe': Teut. base *kunja-* = ON. *kyn*, OSAX. *kunni*, OHG. *chunni* MHG. *künne* 'race', GOTH. *kuni*; deriv. fr. the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{ken}}$ 'produce' in OHG. G. *kind* 'child', OE. *cennan* vb. 'produce', answering to an ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{gen}}$ in LAT. *genus, gens-gentis*, GR. $\gamma\epsilon\nu\omicron\varsigma$ — $\gamma\omicron\nu\eta$ — $\gamma\iota\gamma\omicron\mu\omicron\iota$, SKR. $\sqrt{\text{jan}}$. Cp. *kind*,

kindred and *mankind*. — **kind** adj. 'natural, loving' ME. *kinde* OE. *zecýnde* 'natural, in-born': derived fr. *kind* sb. — **kind** sb. 'nature, sort' ME. *kinde* OE. *ze-cýnd* 'nature'.

kindle vb. ME. *kindle*: derived with intensive *-l* from ON. *kynda* vb. 'kindle'? (ON. *kyndill* 'a torch'?)

kindred ME. *kinrêde* (OE. **cyn-râden*): composed of *kin* = OE. *cynn* 'kin' and OE. *râden* (= GOTH. *garaideins*) a suffix meaning 'state, condition' (cp. *hatred*).

king ME. late OE. *king* OE. *cyng* a late shortening for the common OE. *cyning*: Teut. base *kuninga-* = OSAX. OHG. *kuning* G. *könig*, DU. *koning*; cp. ON. *konungr* (but GOTH. *reiks* 'king').

kirtle sb. ME. *kirtel* OE. *cyrtel* from a TEUT. base **kurtil* (= ON. *kyrtill*): prop. 'a short undergarment' from LAT. *curtus* 'short' (cp. G. *kurz* and see *short* and *shirt*).

kiss sb. ME. *kiss* with the vowel accommodated to the vb. *kiss* for OE. *coss* = OSAX. *kus cos*, DU. *kus*, OHG. *kus* G. *kuss*, ON. *koss*, DAN. *kys*, SW. *kyss*, GOTH. **kussus*. — **kiss** vb. ME. *kisse* OE. *cyssan* = OSAX. *kussian*, DU. OHG. *kussen* G. *küssen*, ON. SW. *kyssa*, DAN. *kysse*.

kitchen sb. ME. *kiçchen* OE. *cyçene* from a WEST-TEUT. base *kukina* = DU. *keuken*, OHG. *kuchîna chuhhîna* G. *küche*: an early West-Teut. loanword from

late LAT. *coquina* (class. *culina* see under *kiln*) or rather from a common Rom. and vulg. LAT. *coquina* 'kitchen' (cp. FR. *cuisine*, IT. *cucina*, SPAN. *cocina*). Cp. *cook*.

kite sb. ME. *kite* OE. *cýta* 'a kite': Teut. base *kütjan*-.

kitten ME. *kitoun* answers to the synon. FR. *chatton* 'a young cat' (perh. the E. word points to ONFR. **keton*?)

knave ME. *knáve* OE. *cnafa* = OHG. *knabo* G. *knabe* 'boy'; identical with OE. *cnapa* ME. *knápe* 'boy' = OSAX. *knapo*, OFRIS. *knapa*, ON. *knapi* 'boy'. GERM. *knappe* points to a TEUT. *knabban*-. Perh. cogn. w. *knight*? or. w. GALL. *gnabat* 'son'?

knead vb. ME. *knéde* OE. *cnēdan* = MLG. DU. *kneden*, OHG. *knētan* G. *kneten*: TEUT. √ *kned* = ARYAN √ *gnēt* in RUSS. *gnētate* 'press'.

knee vb. ME. *kné* OE. *cnéo* = OSAX. *knio*, DU. G. *knie* OHG. *chniu kneo*, GOTH. *knīu* (gen. *knīwis*): Teut. base *knewa*-, cogn. w. the synon. LAT. *genu*, GR. *γόνυ*, SKR. *jānu* 'knee'. — **kneel** vb. ME. *cnéle* OE. **cnéowlian* = DU. *knieren* MLG. *knēlen*, SW. *chnüle* 'kneel', DAN. *knæle*?

knell vb. ME. *knille* OE. *cnyllan*; cogn. w. MHG. *knellen* in *er*-, G. *knallen*.

knife sb. ME. *knif* OE. (about 1000) *cnif*. The occurrence in late OE. favors Scand. origin: ON. *knifr*. On the continent,

there is an equivalent DU. *knijf*, LG. *knîf*, G. dial. *kneif*.

knight sb. ME. *knight* OE. *cnicht*: Teut. base *knēhta*- = DU. G. *knecht* OHG. *knēht*, OFRIS. *knīht*; cogn. w. *knave*?

knit vb. ME. *knitte* OE. *cnyttan*: deriv. of OE. *cnotta* (by vowel-mutation) (= ON. *knútr*) = E. *knot*; OE. *cnyttan* is ident. w. LG. *knitten*?

knob sb. ME. *knobbe*; allied to MHG. *knübel* 'knuckle', DU. *knobbel* 'knot, lump, callosity', G. *knopf* 'button, bud', ON. *knappr*.

knock vb. ME. *knocke* OE. **cnoccian*; ident. w. OE. *cnucian*, ON. *knoka*: a sound imitation, closely allied to *knack*.

knoll sb. ME. *knol* OE. *cnoll* = DU. *knol* 'a turnip', G. *knollen*.

knot sb. ME. *knotte* OE. *cnotta* = MHG. *knotze*, DU. *knot*; cogn. w. OHG. *knodo knoto* G. *knoten* and ON. *knútr* 'a knot' — *knúta* f. 'dice' — *knōtr* (GOTH. **knattus*) m. 'ball'.

know vb. ME. *knōwe* OE. *cnūwan* str. vb. = OHG. *chnāan* 'know', ON. *kná* vb. 'know how to do': TEUT. √ *knē knō* (akin to *can* and *keen*) = ARYAN √ *gen gnō* in LAT. *gignosco ignotus ignavus ignarus*, GR. *γινώσκω*, SKR. √ *jñā*. — **knowledge** sb. ME. *knōwlēche* derived fr. the vb. ME. *knōwlēche*, intensive formation of ME. *knōwe* = E. *know* (OE. **zecnāwlēcan* is wanting).

knuckle sb. ME. *knokel* OE.

**cnucel*; cogn. w. G. *knöchel*,
 OFRIS. *knokle*, DU. *knokkel*, MLG.
knokel, DAN. *knogle knokke!*:
 dimin. of a simple word, seen
 in G. *knochen* 'a bone', DU. *knok*
 'a knuckle, a bone'.

L

labor sb. ME. *labour* adopted
 fr. FR. *labour* = LAT. *labor(em)*
 'labor'.

lace sb. ME. *lts*: borrowed fr.
 FR. *lace* — OFR. *las (lags)*: source
 LAT. *laqueus* 'noose, snare' (= *IT. laccio*). See *latchet*.

lack sb. ME. *lak* OE. **lac* =
 ODU. *lac* DU. *lak* 'blemish, stain,
 lack'. — **lack** vb. ME. *lacke*
 from the sb., but earlier ME.
lake (OE. **lacion*) = ODU. *laken*
 'be wanting', OFRIS. *lakia*. Teut.
 \sqrt{lek} in *leak*.

lacquer **lacker** sb. adopted
 fr. FR. *laque* 'varnish'? cp. G.
lack, IT. *lacca*.

lad ME. *ladde* borrowed fr. IR.
lath 'a youth, champion'; cp.
lass.

ladder ME. *lädtre* short for OE.
hlædder: Teut. base *hlaidrjô-* =
 DU. *ladder leer*, OHG. *leitara* G.
leiter; GOTH. **hlai-dri* (gen.
 **hlai-drjôs*): TEUT. $\sqrt{hlai hli}$ in
lean vb., ARYAN $\sqrt{klî}$ in GR.
 $\kappa\lambda\iota-\mu\alpha\upsilon\zeta$ 'ladder'. The Teut.
 suffix *-dr-* in *ladder* answers to
 a GR. $-\tau\rho\mu$.

lade sb. ME. *lade* OE. *hladan*
 = OSAX. *hladan*, DU. G. *laden*
 OHG. (*h*)*ladan*, ON. *hlada*, GOTH.

hlaþan 'load, lade': TEUT. \sqrt{hlad}
hlaþ from an ARYAN \sqrt{klad} ; perh.
 cogn. w. \sqrt{klad} in OSLOV. *kladq*
 I lay'. — The vb. OE. *hladan*
 ME. *lade* signifies also 'draw
 water', hence E. **ladle** ME. *ladel*
 OE. *hlædel*.

lady ME. *lady* earlier *lafdi*
lāfdiz OE. *hlēfdize* 'a lady,
 mistress'; cogn. w. *lord* OE.
hlāford. The first part of both
 words is OE. *hlāf* = E. *loaf*,
 the second part in OE. *hlēf-*
dize is connected with GOTH.
deigan vb. 'knead' (see *dough*).
 Therefore OE. *hlēfdize* (TEUT.
 **hlaiba-digjô-*) meant orig. 'the
 kneader of bread'.

lair ME. *leir* OE. *lēzer* 'lair,
 couch, bed' = OSAX. *lēgar*
 'couch, sick-bed', DU. *leger* 'a
 couch, bed, lair', OHG. *lēgar* G.
lager (for *leger*) 'a couch, bed,
 place of lying, storehouse',
 GOTH. *ligrs* 'a couch': Teut.
 base *lēgra-* from \sqrt{leg} in *lie*
 and *lay*.

laity sb. from the adj. *lay*.
lake ME. *lake* 'lake' OE. *lacu*
 'lake' and 'stream': early loan-
 word fr. LAT. *lacus* 'a lake,
 pool'. OE. *lagu* 'sea, ocean' is

the genuine E. correspondence of the LAT. word and of IR. *loch* 'lake'; cp. *loch*.

lamb sb. ME. OE. *lamb* *lomb* = OSAX. *lamb*, DU. *lam*, OHG. *lamb* G. *lamm*, GOTH. ON. *lamb*: Teut. base *lamba-* (*lambaz-* in the plur. OE. *lombriu* ME. *lombren*, *lambiz-* in the plur. OHG. *lambir* G. *lämmer*).

lame adj. ME. *lâme* OE. *lama* = OSAX. *lamo*, DU. *lam*, OHG. MHG. *lam* (gen. *lames*) G. *lahm*, ON. *lami*, SW. DAN. *lame*. The commoner meaning 'bruised, maimed' is prob. the orig. one, though the meaning 'lame' is very old (GOTH. *𐌿𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌸𐌰* cp. *halt*). Cp. OSLOV. *lomiti* vb. 'break, bruise', ON. *lama* 'bruise'?

lammas ME. *lammasse* shortened fr. late OE. *hlámmæsse*, commonly OE. *hláf-mæsse*: lit. 'loaf-mass' from *hláf* 'loaf, bread' and *mæsse* 'mass'. See *loaf*.

lamp short for ME. *laumpe* adopted fr. FR. *lampe*, whence also DU. *lamp*, DAN. G. *lampe*, SW. *lampa*. Source LAT.-GR. *lampas* 'a torch, lamp' (= IT. *lampa*).

lamprey sb. ME. *laumpreie* borrowed fr. OFR. *lampreie* (= FR. *lamproie*), whence also DU. *lamprei*. Source LAT. *lampetra* 'lamprey' in a vulgar form *lampreda* (= IT. *lampreda*), whence also OE. *lempedu* 'lampreta' and perh. the synon. *pride* (OE. **pride* short for **lampride*?).

lance ME. *launçe* borrowed fr. FR. *lance*, whence also DU. *lans*,

G. *lanze*. Source LAT. *lancea* (= IT. *lancia*); cp. *launch*.

land sb. ME. OE. *land* (*lōnd*) = OSAX. DU. G. ON. SW. DAN. *land* from a Teut. base *landa-*; cogn. w. IR. *land lann*, CYMR. *llan*, CORN. *lan* (from **landhā*) 'open space, surface', BRET. *lan* 'heath', OSLOV. *lędina* 'heath, untilled land' (RUSS. *lјada lјadina*). — **land** vb. ME. *lande* = DU. G. *landen*, DAN. *lande*, SW. *landa* from *land* sb. — **landscape** borrowed fr. DU. *landschap* 'a landscape'.

lane sb. ME. OE. *lane* (*lōne*) = OFRIS. *lona lana*, DU. *laan* 'a lane, a narrow passage': Teut. base *lanōn-*.

language ME. *langāge* adopted from FR. *langage*: deriv. of FR. *langue* = LAT. *lingua* 'tongue, speech'.

languish vb. ME. *languisse* from FR. *languiss-* stem of *languir* 'languish' (LAT. *languere* 'be weak').

lank adj. ME. *lank* OE. *hlanc*; perh. cogn. w. G. *schlank*, which points to a TEUT. *slanka-*: ARYAN *klang-* *s(k)lang*?

lantern ME. *lanterne launterne* borrowed from FR. *lanterne*: source LAT. *laterna lanterna*, whence also G. *laterne*.

lap sb. ME. *lappe* 'lap, border' OE. *lappa* 'a loosely hanging portion'; cogn. w. DU. *lap*, OFRIS. OHG. *lappa* G. *lappen* 'rag, tatter' and LITH. *lopas* 'patch' (LAT. *labare* 'hang down, fall'). See *limp* adj.

lapwing vb. accommodated to *wing* for ME. *lapwinke*, shortened fr. OE. *hlēapwince* lit. 'the bird which turns about in running'; cp. *leap* for OE. *hlēapan* 'run' and *wink*.

larboard earlier *lērboard* and *leerboard* (cp. *starboard*); perh. from ME. *lēr* 'cheek'? In Scand. the planks in a ship's side have different names as *aur-*, *skaut-*, *söl-bord*.

larch sb. ME. **lerch* OE. **lerċ* **leric* = MHG. *lerche* G. *lärche*. Source LAT. *larix* (*laricem*).

lard late ME. *lard* from the synonym. FR. *lard* = LAT. *lardā* (*lāridus* adj. 'fat').

large ME. *larġe* 'large, wide, liberal, generous' from FR. *large* = LAT. *largus*.

lark ME. *larke* contracted fr. OE. *lāwerce* earliest form *lāwricæ*: Teut. base *laiwrahkōn-* = OHG. *lērahha* (from **lēwrahha*) G. *lerche*, DU. *leuwerick*, MLG. *lēwerke*. Formation and origin quite obscure.

lash sb. ME. *lasshe* 'the string of a whip' OE. *læsce* = DU. *lasch*, MLG. *lasche* 'a stripe'.

lass ME. *lasse*: perh. for **ladse* and cogn. w. *lad* ME. *ladde*?

last adj. ME. *last(e)* earlier *last(e)* shortened for OE. *latost* 'latest': superl. of OE. *læt* = *late*.

last sb. 'the shoemaker's wooden mould of the foot' ident. w. OE. *lāst* sb. 'foot-track, foot-print'; the E. meaning agrees w. G. *leisten*, DU. *leest*, SW. *lüst*, DAN.

læst 'the shoemaker's last'. The orig. meaning is evident in ON. *leistr* 'foot below the ankle, a short sock'. Cp. the ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{lis}}$ *lais* 'go' in LAT. *delirare* 'go mad'.

last vb. ME. *lāste* short for OE. *læstan* 'perform, stand by, carry out' = OSAX. *læstian*, OHG. G. *leisten*, GOTH. *laistjan*: derived fr. a TEUT. *laista-* 'foot-mark' under *last* sb.

latch vb. ME. *lacche* OE. *læccan* *ze-læccan* 'seize, catch hold of'. — Hence **latch** sb. ME. *lacche* 'a catch, fastening'.

latchet sb. ME. *lacchet* from ONFR. **lachel* = FR. *lacet* a dimin. of FR. *lacs* 'a snare, noose'; see *lace*.

late adj. ME. *lat* (*lāte* adv.) OE. *læt* 'slow, late' = OSAX. *lat*, (I.G. *lāte* adv. 'late'), DU. *laat*, OHG. *laz* (33) G. *lass*, ON. *latr*, GOTH. *lats* 'slow, slothful': an OTEUT. adj.-stem *lāta-*, belonging to the ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{lad}}$ in LAT. *lassus* (from **lad-tus*, an old part.) 'weary'. Cp. *let* vb. and *last* adj.

lath ME. *lapppe* OE. *lætta* (*læpppa*) = OHG. *latta* G. *latte*, DU. *lat*. Though OE. *tt* corresponds here to OHG. *tt* (regularly OE. *þþ* = OHG. *tt*), the word is still genuine Teut., since it is allied w. G. *laden* 'board, plank, lash, shutter', whence FR. *latte* (= SPAN. *lata*, IT. *latta*); akin to w. *llath* 'a rod, staff', IR. *slat*, BRET. *laz* 'rod, lath' (Celt. base *slattā-*).

lather ME. *lather* short for OE. *lædor* = ON. *laudr* (mod. ICEL. *loðr*) 'froth, foam': Teut. base *lau-þra-* derived from the ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{law}}$ in LAT. *lavare*; as for the Teut. suffix cp. GR. *λουτρόν* 'bath' and GALL. *laustrum* 'balneum'.

Latin adj. ME. *Latīn* adopt. fr. FR. *latin* (= SPAN. IT. *latino*, DU. *latijn*, G. *latein*); source LAT. *Latinus*, whence also OE. *læden* 'Latin'.

latten sb. 'a kind of brass or bronze' ME. *latoun* borrowed fr. the synon. OFR. *laton* = FR. *laiton*, SPAN. *laton*.

lattice sb. ME. *latts* adopted fr. FR. *lattis* 'lathwork, lattice-work' formed from FR. *latte* 'a lath'; see *lath*.

laugh vb. ME. *laghe* *laughe* earlier *lahhe* OE. *hlehhhan* *hlyhhan* = OSAX. *hlehhian*, DU. G. *lachen* OHG. *lahhên* (*h*)*lahhan*, ON. *hléja* (for **hlahja*), GOTH. *hlahjan* 'laugh'. TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{hlah}}$ = ARYAN *klāk*, prob. onomatopoeitic. — **laughter** sb. ME. *laughter* OE. *hleahtor* = OHG. *hlahtar* G. *gelächter*, ON. *hlátr* from the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{hlah}}$ with the suffix *þra- tra-*.

launch vb. ME. *launche* commonly *launce*: adopted fr ONFR. (Picard.) *lancher* = FR. *lancer* 'hurl, cast, dart, thrust'; deriv. of FR. *lance* = E. *lance*.

laundress extended with suffix *-ess* fr. ME. *laundér* *lavendère* from OFR. *lavandière* 'washer woman' FR. *lavandière* 'laundry-maid'.

Source LAT. *lavandus* 'to be washed' (IT. *lavanda* 'a washing').

laurel ME. *laurér* (with the by-forms *lorér* *lorél*) from FR. *laurier*; source LAT. *laurus* 'a laurel tree'.

lave vb. ME. *lève* OE. *zelaþian* = OHG. *labôn* G. *laben* 'refresh'. The WEST-TEUT. *labôn* is perh. a loanword fr. LAT. *lavare* (= FR. *laver*).

lavender ME. *lavendre* (with an inserted E. *r*) borrowed from FR. *lavande* = IT. *lavanda* *laventola*, whence DU. G. *lavendel*. Source LAT. *lavare* 'wash' (lavender was laid in freshly washed linen).

law ME. *lawe* OE. *lagu* 'law', which about 900 was borrowed fr. an early SCAND.**lagu* = ON. *log* nom. plur. 'law' (SW. *lag*, DAN. *lov* 'law'). Cogn. w. LAT. *lex* — *lêgem* fr. ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{leg}}$ 'lie'; cp. G. *gesetz*, *satzung* for the meaning. The genuine E. word for 'law' was OE. *é* = OHG. *êwa*.

lawn¹ sb. 'a grass plot' ME. *launde* *lande*: borrowed from FR. *lande* 'a grassy plain', which is of Celt. origin (cp. IR. *lann* under *l'and*).

lawn² sb. 'fine linen' orig. "lawn linen": so called from FR. *Laon* a city N. W. of Rheims; cp. *Arras* and *Cambric*.

lay vb. ME. *leie* *lein* earlier *leġge* OE. *leġgan* wk. vb. (3sing. OE. *leġþ* ME. *lei-th*): Teut. base *lagjan* = GOTH. *lagjan*, OSAX. *leggian*, OHG. *leġkan* G. *legen*, DU. *leggen*, ON. *leggja*: causative for-

mation of the $\sqrt{\text{leg}}$ 'lie' in *lie*; hence *lay* 'cause to lie down'.

lay sb. 'a song' ME. *lai* from OFR. FR. *lai*.

lay adj. ME. *lai* from OFR. FR. *lai* 'secular, belonging to the laity'. Source LAT. *laicus*, whence also OE. *læwed* (G. *laie* 'a layman'). See *lewd*.

lazar sb. ME. *lazar* fr. OFR. *lazare*? Source the biblical prop. n. *Lazarus*; 'the lazar-house' is in G. *lazaret* = IT. *lazzaretto*, FR. *lazaret*.

lazy from FR. *las* = LAT. *lassus*.

lead vb. ME. *lêde* (*lêde*) OE. *lêdan*: Teut. base *laidjan* = OSAX. *lêdian*, DU. *leiden*, G. *leiten*, ON. *leida* 'lead': prop. factitive of the str. vb. TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{lîpan}}$ = OE. *lidan* 'go, travel', OSAX. *lîthan*, GOTH. *leiþan*: TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{lîþ}}$ under *lode-star*.

lead sb. short for ME. *lêd* OE. *lêad* = DU. *lood* 'lead a weight', G. *lot* 'a lead-weight': Teut. base **lauda-* cogn. w. synonym. OIR. *luáide* (base *laudio-*).

leaf ME. *lêf* OE. *lêaf* = OSAX. *lôf*, DU. *loof* 'foliage', OHG. *loub* G. *laub* 'leaves, foliage', ON. *lauf* 'leaf', GOTH. *laufs* (plur. *laubôs*) 'leaf': Teut. base *lauba-* orig. 'the single leaf' (used as a collective sb. 'the foliage').

league sb. 'an alliance' adopted from FR. *ligue* 'a league': source LAT. *ligare* 'bind'.

league sb. 'about three miles' late ME. *lêge* borrowed fr. OFR.

legue = FR. *lieu*: source a LAT.-GALL. *leuga leuca* 'a Gallic mile', whence also late OE. *lêoue* 'leuga'. GALL. *leuga* corresponds to BRET. *leo*, IR. *leige* 'a league'.

leak vb. ME. *lêke* OE. *lêcan* (the factitive *leccan* 'wet' from a base *lakjan*) = ON. *leka* 'drip, leak as a ship', DU. *lekken*, OHG. *lêchan* G. *lecken* vb. — *leck* adj. 'leaky'. — TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{lek lak}}$ see under *lack* vb.

lean adj. ME. *lêne* OE. *hlêne* from a Teut. base *hlai-ni* 'lean' (with suffix *-ni* as in *clean*, *green*).

lean vb. ME. *lêne* OE. *hlênan* 'cause to lean': Teut. base *hlainjan* = OHG. *leinan*: factitive of OE. *hlionian* 'lean' = OSAX. *hlinôn*, OHG. *hlinên* 'lean'; cp. G. *lehnen*, DU. *leunen*. The TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{hlî}}$ (cp. *ladder*) corresponds to an ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{klî}}$; cp. LAT. *inclînâre* 'incline', GR. *κλίνω* 'I lean' — *κλί-τις* 'hill', LAT. *clî-vus* 'hill', GOTH. *hlai-w* (OE. *hlâw*) 'mound'.

leap vb. ME. *lêpe* OE. *hlêpan* str. vb. 'leap, run' = DU. *loopen*, OSAX. *hlôpan*, OHG. *louffan* G. *laufen*, ON. *hlaupa*, GOTH. *hlaupan* 'leap, run': TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{hlaup}}$, perh. cogn. w. LITH. *klupai* vb. 'stagger, stumble'.

learn vb. short for ME. *lêrne* OE. *lêornian*: from a base *lêrnôn* TEUT. *lîznôn* = OHG. *lîrnên lîrnên* G. *lernen* 'learn'; cp. OSAX. *lînôn* from a base *lîznôn*. Akin to the primit. str. vb. GOTH. *lais* 'I know' and the deriv. OE. OHG.

lis-t, GOTH. *lis-ts* 'art, cunning'. See *lore* for the TEUT. √ *laiz liz*.

lease¹ vb. 'let tenements' borrowed from FR. *laisser*.

lease² vb. 'gather, pick, glean' ME. *lēse* OE. *lēsan* 'gather' = OSAX. *lēsan*, DU. *lezen* 'gather, read', OHG. *lēsan* G. *lesen* 'gather, read', ON. *lesa* 'gather, pick', GOTH. *lisan* 'gather'; cogn. w. LITH. *lēsti* 'pick up'.

least ME. *lēst* OE. *lēst* shortened fr. *lēsest* (by-form *lēresst*): Teut. base *laisista-* superl. to the compar. TEUT. *laisiza-* = *less*.

leath ♂ ME. *lether* OE. *lēder* = ON. *ledr*, DU. *leder*, OHG. *lēdar* G. *leder* 'leather': Teut. base *lēpra-* = pre-TEUT. *lethro-* in IR. *lethar*, CYMR. *lledr*, BRET. *lezh* 'leather'.

leave vb. ME. *lēve* OE. *lēfan* tr. 'leave' — intr. 'remain': Teut. base *laibjan*; cp. OSAX. *farlēbbian* 'remain', OHG. MHG. *leiben* 'leave', ON. *leifa* 'leave': causat. of a str. vb. *liban* in OE. *belifan* ME. *belive*, OSAX. *biliban*, DU. *blijven*, OHG. *biliban* G. *bleiben*, ON. *lifa* (orig. str.), GOTH. *bi-leiban* 'remain'. For the root see *live*.

leave sb. ME. *lēve* (*lēve*) 'permission' OE. *lēaf* 'permission'; cp. OE. *ālyfan* *ālēfan* 'permit', OHG. *irlouben* G. *erlauben*.

leaven ME. *levain* from FR. *levain* 'ferment'. Source LAT. *levāmen*.

lee ME. *lē* from ON. *hlé* (» sigla

á hléc «to stand to leeward») prop. 'shelter, protection' (OE. *hléo*, OSAX. *hléo* 'shelter'). Cogn. w. ON. *hlý* 'warmth' — *hlýr* 'warm', and G. *lau* OHG. *hlao*; cp. *luke-warm*.

leech¹ 'physician' (Shakesp.) ME. *lēche* OE. *lēte lēce* 'physician' = GOTH. *lēkeis*, OHG. *lāhhi* 'physician': Teut. base *lēkja-lākja-*. Perh. allied to OIR. *liaig* (gen. *lēga*) 'physician'.

leech² 'hirudo' ME. **lēche* (not recorded) OE. *lēte* 'hirudo': prop. 'physician' and ident. w. *leech¹*. Cp. ODU. *lāke* 'leech'?

leek ME. *lēk* OE. *lēac* = DU. *look*, OHG. *louh* G. *lauch*, ON. *laukr* 'leek': Teut. base *lauka-* pre-TEUT. *lougo-*.

leer ME. *lēr* OE. *hlēor* 'cheek' = OSAX. *hlīor*, ON. *hlýr* 'cheek': Teut. base *hleuza-*. If the orig. meaning was 'ear', *listen* might be allied.

lees 'dregs of wine' from FR. *lie* 'lees': base a late Gallo-Latin *lia* for **līga* 'sediment' (ARYAN √ *leg* in *lie*).

left ME. *left* *līft* allied to the synonym. ODU. *lucht* *luft*, LG. *lucht*, NFRIS. *leeft*; the orig. meaning was perh. 'faint, weak' in OE. *lyft* 'inanis': Teut. base *lusti-? lumfti-?* perh. allied to OHG. *lenka* 'the left hand' G. *links* 'left'?

legend ME. *lēgende* from OFR. *légende*.

leisure ME. *lēsure* (commonly *leister*) fr. OFR. *leisir* = FR. *loisir*. Source LAT. *licēre*.

lemman 'sweetheart' ME. *lemman* shortened fr. an earlier *lēfman*: prop. »*lief man*«.

lemon from FR. *limon*; cp. *lime*³.

lend vb. ME. *lène* OE. *lénan* vb. 'lend' from OE. *lén* 'a loan'; cp. *loan*.

length ME. *lengthe* OE. *lengþ* from a Teut. base *langiþō-* = ON. *lengd*: abstract formation of TEUT. *langa-*; cp. *long*.

lent ME. *lente lenten* OE. *lengten* 'spring' = OHG. *lenzin* with the by-form *lengizin lengizo lenzo* G. *lenz* 'spring', DU. *lente*. OHG. *lenzin* (= OE. *lengten*) points to a TEUT. *langa-tīna-* 'the long day'; for the second element cp. GOTH. *sin-teins* 'daily', SLOV. *dinǎ*, SKR. *dina* 'day'.

lentil ME. *lentil* fr. FR. *lentille*; source the synon. LAT. *lenticula* (*lens* — *lentis* 'lentil').

leper ME. *lepre* 'leprosy' fr. FR. *lepre* 'leprosy' (LAT. *lepra*).

less ME. *lesse lasse* OE. *læssa* 'smaller' fr. a Teut. base *laisizan-* = OFRIS. *lessa*; the adv. E. *less* ME. *les* OE. *læs* answers to OSAX. *lēs* (TEUT. *laisiz*). For the superl. cp. *least*. A primitive adj. *laisa-* is LITH. *lėsas* 'little, small'.

-less suffix = ME. *-lēs* OE. *-lēas*: prop. adj. meaning *loose*.

lesson ME. *lessoun* fr. FR. *leçon*: source LAT. *lectio(nem)*.

lest 'that not' ME. *leste* shortened for *the lēst the* OE. *þý lēs þe* 'for the reason less that'; for OE. *lēs* = ME. *les* cp. *less*.

let¹ vb. ME. *lēte* OE. *létan létan* str. vb. = GOTH. *létan*, ON. *láta*, OSAX. *lätan*, OHG. *lätzan* G. *lassen*, DU. *laten*: TEUT. √ *lēt lät* 'permit'.

let² vb. 'hinder' ME. *lette* OE. *lettan* fr. a base *latjan* 'to make slow' (TEUT. *lata-* 'slow' see under *late*) = GOTH. *latjan* 'tarry' ON. *letja*, OSAX. *lettian*, OHG. *lezzan* (G. *verletzen*), DU. *letten*.

letter ME. *lettre* fr. FR. *lettre* (LAT. *littera*).

lettuce late ME. *letūce*; allied to FR. *laitue* = LAT. *lactūca* (whence OHG. *lattūh*).

levy fr. FR. *levée* (FR. *lever* = LAT. *levare*).

lewd ME. *lēwed* OE. *lēwed* 'unlearned' fr. IAT. *laicus* cp. *lay*³.

lick vb. ME. *likke* OE. *liccian* = OSAX. *likkôn*, OHG. *lëckôn* G. *lecken*, GOTH. **likkôn*. TEUT. *likkôn* belongs to the Aryan √ *liġh* 'lick' in GOTH. *laigôn*, GR. *λείγω* 'lick' — *λιχνεύω* 'taste secretly', SKR. √ *rih lih* 'lick', OSLOV. *liša* (*lišati*) and LITH. *lėziù* 'lick', LAT. *lingo* and perhaps LAT. *lingua* LITH. *lėziùvis* 'tongue', OIR. *ligim* 'lick'.

lid sb. (*eye-lid*) ME. *lid* OE. *hlid* 'cover, lid' = DU. *lid* 'lid, cover', OHG. *lit* (older *hlit*) G. *lid* (in *augenlid* 'eyelid'), ON. *lid* 'cover, gate'. Cp. the TEUT. √ *hlid* in the str. vb. OE. OSAX. *hlidan* 'cover'.

lie¹ vb. 'speak falsely' ME. *lte* earlier *lte lēze* OE. *lēogan* = OSAX. OHG. *liogan*, DU. *liegen*, G. *lügen*, ON. *ljuga*, GOTH. *liugan*

str. vb. 'tell a falsehood'. The TEUT. \sqrt{leug} answers to an Aryan \sqrt{lugh} -*lugh* in OSLOV. *lūža* (*lūgati*) vb. 'lie' — *lūža* sb. 'lie'.
lie² vb. 'rest, repose' ME. *lle lin* OE. *liċgan* = OSAX. *liggian*, DU. *liggen*, OHG. *licken* G. *liegen*, ON. *liggja*, GOTH. *ligan* str. vb. 'lie'. The str. vb. TEUT. *ligjan* is derived fr. the Aryan $\sqrt{legħ}$ in GR. *λέκτρον λέχος* 'bed' — *ἄλοχος* 'wife' — *λέχω* 'bedridden woman' — *λοχέω* 'bear' — *λόχος* 'ambush, lair', LAT. *lectus* 'bed', OSLOV. *leggā* (*ležati*) 'lie'. Cp. *lay* and *lair*.

lief adj. ME. *lēf* OE. *lēof* (cp. *lemman*) = OSAX. *liof*, DU. *lief*, OHG. *liob* (*liub*) G. *lieb* 'dear, lief', ON. *ljúfr*, GOTH. *liufs* 'dear': Teut. base *leuba-* adj. 'lief' from the TEUT. \sqrt{lub} in *love*.

liege ME. *lēge* (by-form *liġe*) fr. OFR. *liege liġe* FR. *lige*.

life ME. OE. *lif* = OSAX. *lif*, ON. *lif*, OHG. *lib* 'life' (G. *leib*, DU. *lijf* 'body'); allied to the TEUT. \sqrt{lib} in *live*; a lost str. vb. *liban* cp. under *leave* vb. Outside of TEUT., GR. *λιπαρέω* 'remain' points to an ARYAN \sqrt{lip} .

lift vb. ME. *lifte* fr. SCAND. *lyfta*; cogn. w. *loft*.

light sb. ME. *light* OE. *lēoht* = OSAX. OHG. *liohht*, DU. G. *licht* 'light'. The dental of the word is formative as seen in GOTH. *liuh-aþ* 'light'; cp. the Aryan \sqrt{luk} : *leuk* in LAT. *luceo* 'shine', GR. *λευκός* 'white', SKR. *ruc* 'shine'. — Hence **lighten** vb. ME.

light(e)ne (where the *n* is formative) 'become light' and **lightning** verbal sb. 'an illuminating flash' (with the suffix *-ing*).

light adj. ME. *light* OE. *līht leoht* = DU. *ligt*, OHG. *līht* G. *leicht*, ON. *lītr*, GOTH. *leihts*: Teut. base *linhta-* for *lenkto-*? Perhaps cogn. w. GR. *ἐλαγύς* 'small', LITH. *lengvus lengvas* 'light'. See *lung*. — Hence also **lights** 'animal's lungs'. — **light** vb. 'alight, descend' ME. *lihte* OE. *līhtan* lit. 'make light, relieve a horse of his burden' fr. OE. *līht* = *light*. — **lighten** vb. ident. w. *light* vb. (w. formative *-en*). — **light** in the phrase "to make light of somebody" represents ME. *lle* OE. *lyt* 'little, small', which is cogn. w. *little*.

like vb. ME. *like* OE. *lician* wk. vb. 'please' = GOTH. *leikan* (pret. *leikaida*) 'please', DU. *lijken* 'suit', ON. *lika* 'please': deriv. of *like* adj. or cogn. w. OIR. *ligach* 'beautiful' — *lig* 'color, splendor'?

like adj. ME. *lik* earlier *llik* OE. *zelle* = GOTH. *galeiks*, ON. *glīkr*, OSAX. *gilīk*, DU. *gelijk*, OHG. *gilīh* (*hh*) G. *gleich*. The Teut. adj. *ga-lika-* is a comp. of the particle GOTH. *ga-* and a sb. *lika-* 'body', the comp. meaning 'having the same body'; cp. GOTH. *leik*, OSAX. ON. *lik* 'body', OE. *lic-homa* 'body', G. *leiche* — *leichnam* 'corpse'. Cp. *-ly*, *which* and *such*. — Hence **liken** vb. ME. *likne* 'compare'.

lily ME. *lilie* OE. *lilie* (plur. *lilian*) = OHG. *lilia* G. *lilie*, DU. *lelie*: source LAT. plur. *lilia* 'lily', whence also OSAX. *lilli* 'lily'.

limb ME. *lim* OE. *lim* (plur. *leomu*) = ON. *limr* 'limb': Teut. base *li-ma-* cogn. w. GOTH. *li-þus*, OHG. *li-d*, OSAX. *li-th*, OE. *li-þ* 'limb'; cp. also LITH. *lėmũ* 'stature, growth': ARYAN \sqrt{ll} .

lime¹ sb. 'viscous substance, bird-lime' ME. OE. *lim* 'cement, glue' = DU. *lijm*, G. *leim* OHG. *līm*, ON. *lim* 'glue': TEUT. *lima-* is allied to TEUT. *laima-* (see *loam*). LAT. *limus* 'slime' corresponds to *lime* in form, to *loam* in meaning. $\sqrt{lai ll}$ is attested by ON. *leir* (Teut. base *lai-s-a-*) 'clay, loam' and LAT. *li-no* 'rub over, daub'.

lime sb. 'the linden-tree', corrupted fr. earlier *line-tree* for *lind-tree*; see *linden*.

lime³ sb. 'a kind of citron' borrowed fr. FR. *lime* 'a lime'; ident. w. *lemon*.

linch-pin earlier **lins-pin** ME. *lins* OE. *lynas* = OSAX. *lunisa*, DU. *luns lens*, G. *lünse*; allied to OHG. *luning* and OHG. MHG. *lun* 'linch-pin'. The primit. base *luni-*, if fr. an ARYAN *luni-*, is perhaps ident. w. SKR. *āṇi* 'linch-pin'; cp. OE. *á-lynnan* 'loosen'.

lindentree ME. *lnde* OE. *lnd* 'lime-tree' = OHG. *linda* G. DU. *linde*, ON. SW. DAN. *lind*: Teut. base *lindō* pre-TEUT. *lentā-*, if allied to GR. *ἐλάτη* 'fir-tree' or LITH. *lentà* 'board'.

line ME. OE. *lne* = DU. *lijn*, OHG. *līna* MHG. MLG. *līne* G. *leine*, ON. *līna* 'cord, rope': Teut. base *lin-jōn-* prop. 'the thing made of flax'; cp. *linen*.

lineage ME. *lináge* adopted fr. *lignage*: source LAT. *linea* 'a line'.

linen adj. and sb. (orig. only adj.) ME. OE. *linen* adj. = OSAX. OHG. *līnīn* G. *leinen linnen*, DU. *linen* 'made of flax': deriv. of OE. *lin* 'flax' = OSAX. OHG. *līn*, GOTH. *lein* sb. 'linnen'; cogn. w. LAT. *linum*, GR. *λίνον*, OSLOV. *lī ŭ* 'flax'.

linger vb. extended fr. ME. *lense* vb. 'tarry' w. the frequent suffix *-er*; OE. *lengan* 'prolong' fr. *long*.

link sb. 'ring in a chain' fr. an unrecorded ME. **lenk* **link*: SCAND. loanword fr. an orig. *hlenk-* cp. ON. *hlekkr* (for **hlenkr*), SW. *länk*, DAN. *lænke* 'link'. There was a genuine OE. *hlence* 'link' fr. a base *hlanckjōn-*; but the guttural of *link* shows that the word may not be the development of OE. *hlence*.

linnet sb. ME. *linet* adopted fr. FR. *linot(te)* 'a linnet' fr. FR. *lin* 'flax' so called from feeding on the seed of flax or hemp; cp. G. *hänfiling* 'linnet' fr. *hanf* 'hemp'. Cp. OE. *līnece* 'carduelis' and *linetwige* 'linnet'.

linseed short for ME. *lin-sēd* prop. 'flax-seed'; cp. *linen*.

lion ME. *lloun* earlier *léún*: borrowed in the 12th cent. fr. FR *lion*; source LAT. *leonem* (*leo*).

lip ME. *lippe* OE. *lippa* = OSAX. **lippia*, DU. *lip*, MLG. *lippe* (whence G. *lippe*); cogn. w. the synon. OSAX. *lëpur* = OHG. *lëffur* and OHG. *lëfs* 'lip'. LAT. *labium* 'lip' with the Teut. group points to an ARYAN $\sqrt{leb\ lab}$.

lisp vb. (Scotch *wlisp*) ME. *lipse* (*lipse*) formed fr. the adj. OE. *wlisp* *wlipsis* 'lispings' = OHG. *lëfs* (for **wlëfs*) 'stammering'; akin to DU. *lispēn*, G. *lispeln* 'lisp': TEUT. \sqrt{wlifs} — pre-TEUT. *wlifs*.

list¹ sb. ME. *list* short for OE. *list* = DU. *lijst*, G. *leiste* 'list, border' OHG. *līste* 'border'. — Ident. w. **list**² 'catalogue' fr. FR. *liste*, which is of Teut. origin (OHG. *līsta* 'border, strip').

list vb. ME. *liste* OE. *lystan* 'desire' derived fr. *lust*.

listen vb. ME. *listene* earlier form *liste* OE. *hlystan* 'hear'; allied to OE. *hlos-nian*, OHG. (*h*)*losēn* 'hear', ON. *hlora* (GOTH. **hluzan*) 'listen'. An ARYAN \sqrt{klus} 'hear' is evident in SKR. *gruṣ-ṭi* 'obedience', OSLOV. *slysati* vb. 'hear', LITH. *klausyti* 'hear', ON. *hlus-t* 'ear'; CYMR. *clust* 'ear'. Cp. *leer*.

litter ME. *litiere* fr. OFR. *litiere* (FR. *litière*) 'a horse-litter' (LAT. type *lectaria* fr. *lectus* 'bed').

little short for ME. OE. *littel* = GOTH. *leitils* 'small', ON. *litill* 'little'. Relation to the synon. DU. *luttel*, OSAX. *luttil*, OHG. *luzzil*, OE. *lyttel* 'little' is obscure.

live vb. ME. *live* earlier form *livie* *libbe* OE. *libban* (*lifian*) wk. vb. = GOTH. *liban*, OHG. *lëbēn*

G. *leben*, DU. *leven*, OSAX. *libbian*; cogn. w. OE. *belfan* = OHG. *biliban* G. *bleiben*: TEUT. \sqrt{lib} see under *leave* vb. and *life*.

liver ME. *liore* OE. *lifer* = DU. *lever*, OHG. *libara* *lebara* G. *leber*, ON. *lifr*. Connection of TEUT. *librô-* w. the synon. GR. *ἥπαρ*, LAT. *jecur*, SKR. *yakrt* and the two assumed stems **lik* and **ljëk* is doubtful.

livery ME. *livere* fr. FR. *livrée*.

lizard ME. *lesarde* fr. FR. *lézard* 'lizard' (= LAT. *lacerta*).

lo interj. ME. *lô* OE. *lā*; a prehistoric OE. **lāw* for TEUT. *lāw* is warranted by OHG. *lēw-es* 'lo!' Perhaps TEUT. *lai-wa-* is connected with *lai-ḡa-* in *loath*.

loadstar see *lode-star*.

loaf ME. *lōf* OE. *hlāf*: Teut. base *hlaiba-* in GOTH. *hlaifs* 'bread', ON. *hleifr*, OHG. *leib* G. *laib*; akin to LITH. *klėpas* 'bread'. See *lady*, *lammas* and *lord*.

loam ME. *lōm* OE. *lām* = OHG. *leim* G. *lehm*, DU. *leem*: Teut. base *lai-ma-* fr. the ARYAN \sqrt{l} under *lime*.

loan ME. *lōn* fr. ON. *lán* 'a loan'. There was a genuine OE. *lēn* fr. a TEUT. *lahniz*; cp. OHG. *lēhan* 'a thing granted' and ON. *lán* fr. a TEUT. *lahna-(z?)*: TEUT. \sqrt{lahw} (GOTH. *leihwan* 'lend', OHG. *līhan* G. *leihen*, OE. *lēon* pret. *lāh* 'lend, give') = ARYAN \sqrt{liq} in LAT. *linguere* 'leave', GR. *λείπειν*, SW. *ric* 'leave'.

loath adj. ME. *lōth* OE. *lāḡ* 'hateful' = ON. *leidr* 'loathed',

OHG. *leid* 'odious', OSAX. *lêth*; cogn. w. OHG. *lidan* G. *leiden* 'suffer'. Perhaps there was an ARYAN \sqrt{th} *lai* cp. *lo*.

lobster ME. *lopstre* OE. *loppestre* earlier *lopust* 'lobster': adoption fr. LAT. *locusta* 'lobster, locust'.

loch OE. *loh* 'lake': a Gaelic word; cp. GAEL. IR. *loch* 'lake' (ident. w. LAT. *lacus*, OE. *lagu* 'sea' under *lake*).

lock¹ sb. fr. the vb. ME. *lōke* *louke* OE. *lūcan* 'lock, enclose' = GOTH. *galūkan* 'shut up', OHG. *lūhhan*, DU. *luiken*.

lock² (of hair) ME. *lok* (plur. *lockes*) OE. *locc* (plur. *locas*) = DU. *lok*, ON. *lokkr*, OHG. *lok* G. *locke*: Teut. base *lokka-* cogn. w. GR. *λυγίτω* 'I bend'.

lode-star ME. *lōde-sterre* contains OE. *zeldā* 'way, course' (cf. ON. *leitārstjarna* = G. *leitstern*), which is cogn. w. *lead* vb. = TEUT. *laidjan* 'guide, lead'. Cp. ME. *lōdesman* 'pilot' and E. *lode-stone*.

lodge vb. ME. *logġe* vb. adopted fr. FR. *loger*; E. **lodge** ME. *logġe* 'lodge, tent' fr. FR. *loge* orig. 'a small house'? Source a LAT. type *laubia* fr. OHG. *loubā* 'an arbor' (G. *laube* 'a covered hall'; allied to *leaf*).

loft sb. ME. *loft* 'an upper room' borrowed fr. ON. *lopt* 'upper story, balcony', which has also the meaning 'air, sky' = GOTH. *luftus*, G. *luft*, OE. *lyft* 'air'. Hence *lift* vb.

loin late ME. *loine*: adopted fr.

OFR. *logne* now *longe* (LAT. type **lumbea* fr. LAT. *lumbus* 'loin').

loiter vb. ME. *loitre*.

loll vb. ME. *lolle*.

lone short for *alone*.

long adj. ME. OE. *long* (*lang*) = OSAX. *lang*, DU. OHG. G. *lang*, ON. *langr*, GOTH. *laggs*; cogn. w. synon. LAT. *longus* (whence IT. *lungo*, FR. *long*); cp. *linger*. — **long** vb. ME. *longe* OE. *langian* 'long after, long' = OSAX. *langōian*, G. *verlangen* 'wish for'.

look vb. ME. *lōke* earlier *lōkie* OE. *lōcian* = OSAX. *lōkōn* (OHG. *luogēn* G. *lugen*). The early history of the TEUT. \sqrt{lok} (*lōg*) is obscure; cp. SKR. *laks* 'notice, perceive' and CYMR. *llygat* CORN. *lagat* 'eye'.

loom sb. ME. *lōme* OE. *ze-lōma* (*andlōma*) 'a tool, implement'; perh. akin to OE. *zelōme* = OHG. *giluomo gilāmo* 'frequently', OHG. *gastluomi* 'hospital'.

loose adj. ME. *lōs* (*lous*) borrowed fr. ON. *lōuss* = GOTH. *laus*, OE. *lās* (cp. *less*), DU. *los*, OSAX. OHG. *lōs* G. *los*. The common TEUT. adj. *laus-* is a deriv. of the \sqrt{lus} 'be loose' under *lose*.

lord ME. *lōrd* short for *lōverd* OE. *hlāford* prop. *hlāf-weard* 'loaf-ward' — 'keeper of bread' (cp. OE. *hlāf* under *loaf*): the masc. corresponding to the fem. formation *lady* = OE. *hlāf-dige*. Both compounds are peculiar to English.

lore ME. *lōre* OE. *lār* infl. *lāre*

= OHG. OSAX. *lêra*, G. *lehre*, DU. *leer*: Teut. base *laizô-*, whence GOTH. *laisjan*, OE. *lêran*, OHG. *lêran* G. *lehren*, DU. *leeren* 'teach'. See also *learn* for the TEUT. √ *liz laiz*.

lose ME. *lōse* mostly *forlēse* OE. *forlēosan* str. vb. = GOTH. *fra-liusan*, OSAX. OHG. *farliosan* G. *verlieren* str. vb. 'lose'. An ARYAN √ *lūs* (cp. *loose*) may be an extended form of √ *lu* in GR. *λύω* 'I release', LAT. *luere*. — **loss** sb. ME. OE. *los* 'destruction'.

lot ME. *lot* OE. *hlōt* = DU. *lot*; ident. w. OE. *hlýt* = GOTH. *hlauts*, OHG. *lōz* G. *loos*: Teut. base *hlauti-*: TEUT. √ *hlut hlaut* in ON. *hljóta* str. vb. 'get by lot', OE. *hlēotan*, OHG. (*h*)*liozzan*.

loud adj. ME. *loud* OE. *hlūd* = OSAX. *hlūd*, DU. *luid*, OHG. (*h*)*lūt* G. *laut*: the Teut. base *hlū-da-* (cp. *cold*, *old*, *couth*) was orig. a part. with suffix *-to* (LAT. *-tus*, GR. *-τός*, SKR. *-tas*); pre-TEUT. *klu-tō-s* (SKR. *grutás*, GR. *κλυτός*, LAT. *inclūtus* 'famous') fr. an ARYAN √ *klū* in SKR. *gru* 'hear', GR. *κλύω* — *κλέος*.

lough 'lake' fr. IR. GALL. *loch*; see *loch*.

louse ME. *lous* (plur. *lūs*) OE. *lūs* (plur. *lýs*) = DU. *luis*, OHG. *lūs* G. *laus*, ON. *lús* (plur. *lýss*): Teut. base *lūs-*, derived perh. fr. the TEUT. √ *lus* 'destroy' under *loose* and *lose*; cp. GR. *φθειρό* 'louse' — *φθειρώ* 'I destroy'.

lovage fr. FR. *livèche* mixed

w. ME. *luvestiche* OE. *lufestiče*. Source of the whole group LAT. *ligusticum* 'lovage'.

love ME. *love* OE. *lufu* = GOTH. *lubô*, OHG. *luba* 'love': Teut. base *lubôn-* allied to the TEUT. adj. *leuba* = *lief*. An ARYAN √ *lubh* 'desire' is evident in LAT. *lubido*, SKR. *lōbha* 'desire' and SKR. √ *lubh* 'to, desire'.

low adj. ME. *lōw* earlier *lāg* late OE. *lāg*: borrowed fr. ON. *lāgr* 'low' (SW. *låg*, DAN. *lav*) = DU. *laag*, which are derived from the TEUT. √ *leg lag* 'lie'. Hence *low* prop. 'lying flat'.

low vb. ME. *lōwe* OE. *hlōwan* 'low'; cp. DU. *loeien*, OHG. *luoien* 'low': TEUT. √ *hlō*, pre-TEUT. *klā* in LAT. *clā-māre* 'cry'.

lower vb. ME. *loure* = MHG. *lūren* G. *lauern* 'lurk'; cp. *lurk*.

luck found since the 15th cent.; ident. w. DU. *luk geluk* 'good fortune', MHG. *gelücke* G. *glück*, OFRIS. *luk*. Akin to G. *locken*, DU. *locken* 'entice, allure'.

lucre ME. *lūcre* fr. FR. *lucre* = LAT. *lucrum*.

lug vb. ME. *lugge* 'drag, lug'; cogn. w. SW. *lugga*.

lukewarm fr. ME. *lēuke* (*lūke*) earlier *hlēuk*; perh. contr. fr. an unrecorded OE. **hlēowoc* 'lukewarm'; cogn. w. ME. *lēwe* OE. *hlēowe* 'lukewarm' = ON. *hlýr* 'warm' (OHG. *hlāo* G. *lau* 'lukewarm').

lull ME. *lulle* = DU. *tullen*, DAN. *tulle*, SW. *lulla*.

lump sb. ME. *lumpe lompe*;

ident. w. DU. *lomp* 'a lump', G. *lumpen* 'rags'.

lung ME. *lunge longe* OE. *lungen* = ON. *lunga*, DU. *long*, OHG. *lunga* G. *lunge* 'lung': Teut. base *lungon-j-*, allied to an ARYAN adj. *langhu-* 'light' = GR. ἐλαχύς, SKR. *laghu* 'light'. Cp. *lights* as synon. with *lungs*. See *light* for the ARYAN √ *lengh*.

lure sb. ME. *lüre* fr. FR. *leurre* 'bait'; source a TEUT. *lōpra-* = MHG. *luoder* 'bait' (G. *luder*).

lurk vb. ME. *lurke*: derived fr. ME. *louren* (= *lower*) as *hark* fr. *hear*, *talk* fr. *tell*.

lust sb. ME. OE. *lust* 'desire' = OSAX. DU. G. ON. *lust*, GOTH. *lustus* 'desire': a common Teut. formation, prob. allied to the ARYAN √ *las* 'desire' in GR.

λαίσιμαι, SKR. √ *laś* for *lals* 'desire', LAT. *las-civus*.

lute sb. ME. *lüte*: borrowed fr. OFR. *lut leut* = FR. *luth*; ident. w. DU. *luit*, G. *laute*, IT. *liuto leuto*, SPAN. *laud*. Source ARAB. *al úd* 'lute'.

-ly adj.-suffix ME. *-ly -lt* earlier *-lich(e)* OE. *-lic* = OSAX. *-līk*, DU. *lijck*, OHG. *-līch* G. *-lich*, ON. *-likr*, GOTH. *-leiks*. Orig. the same as *lika-* 'body' discussed under *like* (GOTH. *watra-leiks* 'manly' prop. 'having the body of a man').

lye sb. ME. *lie* OE. *lēah* (infl. *lēage*); cp. synon. DU. *loog*, OHG. *louga* G. *lauge*, ON. *loug* 'warm bath': prob. connected with the ARYAN √ *lou lu* 'bathe' (cp. *lather*).

M

mace 'a big club' borrowed fr. OFR. *mace* FR. *masse*: source a LAT. type **matea* 'a beetle'.

mackerel ME. *makerel* adopted fr. OFR. *maquerel* (FR. *maquereau*) = DU. *makreel*, whence G. *makrele*: source MED.-LAT. *macarellus maquerellus* 'a mackerel'.

machine (= G. *maschine*, DU. *maschine*) fr. FR. *machine*: source LAT. *machina* GR. μηχανή 'a device'.

mad adj. ME. *mad* OE. *zemedéd* prop. *zemedéd*: part. of OE.

zemedédan 'drive mad', deriv. from the OE. adj. *zemed* 'mad' = OSAX. *giméd* 'foolish', OHG. *gimeit* 'foolish', GOTH. *ga-maids* 'frail, feeble'.

madder sb. ME. **maddre* OE. *mædre* (*mædre*?) = ON. *madra*, OHG. *mätara*; cogn. DU. LG. *mede* 'madder'?

maggot late ME. *maggot maggat*; prob. fr. CYMR. *maceiad macai* 'a maggot'?

magpie sb. 'a bird'; *mag* short for *Magot* = FR. *Margot*

'Marguerite', also 'magpie'; *pie* = FR. *pie* fr. LAT. *pica* 'a magpie'; see *pie*.

maid ME. *maide* OE. *mæzden* = OHG. *magatîn*: Teut. base *magadîna-* is diminutive of a LEUT.-GOTH. *magap-* 'a girl, virgin' = OE. *mæzēþ*, OSAX. *magath*, DU. *meid*, OHG. *magad* G. *magd* — *mädchen*. Allied to the Teut.-Goth. base *magu-* 'boy' = ON. *mōgr* 'boy, son', OE. *magu*.

mail¹ sb. adapted fr. FR. *maille* 'mail' (also 'a mesh of a net'): source LAT. *macula* 'a spot, hole, mesh of a net'.

mail² sb. ME. *male* 'a bag, wallet' borrowed fr. the synon. OFR. *male* = FR. *malle* (OHG. *malha* 'a leather bag').

maim vb. ME. *maime* prop. *maine* borrowed fr. OFR. *mehaigner* 'torment'.

main sb. ME. *main* OE. *mæzen* 'strength' = OHG. *magan mēgin*, OSAX. ON. *mēgin* 'strength': TEUT. √ *mag* in *might* and *may*.

main adj. borrowed fr. OFR. *maine magne* 'chief' (LAT. *magnus* 'great').

maintain vb. ME. *maintēne* adopted fr. FR. *maintenir* (LAT. type *manutenere* 'hold by the hand').

maize sb. = FR. *mais*, G. *mais*; adopted fr. SPAN. *maiz*. Columbus is said to have imported the Haytian name *mahis* and the cereal to Spain whence

it was adopted by the other mod. languages.

make vb. ME. *māke* OE. *macian* = OSAX. *makôn*, DU. *maken*, OHG. *makhôn* 'make, also fit or fasten together' G. *machen*: Teut. base *makôn* 'join, belong together'. Cp. with GOTH. **makôn* the ON. comparat. *makara* 'more suitable, fitting', OE. *zēmæc* 'fit, suitable', OHG. *gimah* 'convenient, comfortable' G. *gemach*; OE. *zēmæcītea* 'husband, wife' (E. *make* 'companion, spouse', E. *match* 'spouse').

malady sb. ME. *maladie* borrowed fr. OFR. *maladie* fr. FR. *malade* (source *male* 'ill, bad' and *aptus* 'disposed').

male adj. ME. *māle* adopted fr. FR. *mâle* (source LAT. dimin. *masculus*).

malice sb. ME. *malice* borrowed fr. FR. *malice* (source LAT. *malitia* 'ill will'). — **malign** adj. adopted fr. FR. *malin* (f. *maligne*) 'malignant' (source *malignum* i. e. *male genus* 'ill-born').

malle sb. ME. *malle melle mail* borrowed fr. FR. *mail* 'a mall': source LAT. *malleus* 'a hammer'. — Hence **mallet** sb. ME. *maillet* borrowed fr. FR. *maillet* 'a mallet'.

mallow ME. *malwe* OE. *meahwe* = DU. *maluwe*: borrowed fr. LAT. *malva*, whence also FR. *mauve*, SPAN. IT. *malva*, G. *malve*. Cp. *mauve*.

malt sb. ME. *malt* OE. *mealt* = OSAX. ON. *malt*, DU. *mout*, G. *malz*. The Teut. base *malta-*

fr. a TEUT. \sqrt{melt} in OE. *mēltan* 'dissolve, melt' with which is allied the ON. adj. *maltr* 'rotten' = OHG. *malz* 'melting away, soft' so that **malt* is perh. the adjectival neut. sb. meaning 'that which is soft'. Cp. *melt*.

man sb. ME. OE. *man mon* (*nn*) = OSAX. OHG. DU. MLG. *man* G. *mann*, ON. *maðr*, GOTH. *manna* 'mankind, man'. In OE., *man mon* (*n* = *nn*) denotes 'man' and 'woman' (cp. OE. *wifmon* = E. *woman*). GOTH.-TEUT. *mann-* is based on older *manw-* *manu-* (as *chin* is based on an ARYAN *kenw-* *genu-*). INDO-EUR. *mānu* 'mankind' appears in SKR. as *Manu*, but it signified also the 'father of mankind'; cp. also SKR. *manus* and *manuṣā* 'homo' and OSLOV. *maži* 'man'.

mane sb. ME. *máne* OE. *manu* = OHG. *mana* G. *mähne*, DU. *maan*, ON. *mon*, SW. DAN. *man*. The Teut. base *manô-* 'mane' shows a later development of meaning; the older meaning was 'neck'; cp. ON. *men*, OE. *mēne*, OHG. *mēnni* 'necklace', cogn. with LAT. *monile* 'necklace', OCELT. *μᾰνύκηνς* = OIR. *muince* 'necklace'. In lieu of ARYAN *manâ* 'neck' occurs SKR. *manyâ* 'nape', closely allied to OIR. *muin muinél* 'nape'.

mange sb. shortened fr. the adj. ME. **maunġe* which is borrowed from the FR. part. *mangē* lit. 'eaten'; cp. FR. *mangaison* 'mange'. — **manger** sb. ME. *maunġer* borrowed fr. FR. *man-*

geoire 'manger, stable' (FR. *man-ger* 'eat' = LAT. *manducare*).

mangle vb. ME. *mangele* frequent. and weakened for **mankele* fr. ME. *manke* OE. *zemanċian*, which was prob. formed from an adj. OE. **manc* = DU. *mank*: loanword fr. LAT. *mancus* adj. 'maimed'.

mangle sb. borrowed fr. DU. *mangel* (= SW. G. *mangel*); dimin. of a simple word represented by G. *mange* 'a mangle' = IT. *mangano* 'a machine for smoothing linen, a war-engine' fr. LAT. *manganum* = GR. *μάγγανον* 'a war-machine'.

manikin *manakin* borrowed fr. FR. *mannequin* = DU. *manneken*; cp. G. *männchen*, DU. *mannetje*: all diminutives of *man*.

mankind sb. ME. *manknde* earlier *man-kin* OE. *mon-cynn*. See *man* and *kin*, also *kind*.

manner ME. *manġere* borrowed fr. OFR. *manere* = FR. *manière*.

mantle ME. *mantel* (a form *mauntel* is unrecorded) = DU. SW. DAN. *mantel*; ON. *mottull* and OE. *mentel* rest on a lost LAT. *mantulum* *mantilum* (fr. IAT. *mantum* = FR. *manġe*, IT. *manto* 'a cloak'), whence also G. *mantel* OHG. *mantal*; cogn. w. FR. *manteau*, IT. *mantello* (LAT. type **mantellum*).

many ME. *mant many* OE. *maniz monez*: Teut. base *managa-* = OSAX. OHG. *manag* G. *manch*, DU. *menig*, ON. *margr*. Cogn. w. OIR. *menicc* IR. *minic* 'frequently' (base *menecci*?) and CYMR. *maint*, BRET. *meñt* (CELT. base *manti-*).

map sb. borrowed fr. FR. *mappe* = IT. LAT. *mappa* prop. 'a napkin, table-cloth'.

maple sb. ME. *māpel* OE. **māpel* **māpul* in *mapoltréo mapulder* 'a maple-tree': perh. ident. w. OHG. *mazzaltra* (G. *massholder*), which points to TEUT. *matlu-*, whilst the E. word points to a base *maplu-*.

mar vb. ME. *merre* OE. *dmerran dmyrran* wk. vb. 'to hinder, obstruct' = GOTH. *marzjan* 'offend', OHG. *marren*, DU. *marren* 'tarry': TEUT.-ARYAN √ *marz mars*.

marble ME. *mārble mārbre* fr. FR. *marbre*; source LAT. *marmor*.

march sb. ME. *mārche* 'march, boundary' fr. FR. *marche* 'boundary'. The Fr. word is of Teut. origin; cp. GOTH. *marka*, OE. *mearc*, OSAX. OHG. *marka* 'boundary' which are primitively related to LAT. *margo* 'border, edge', AVEST. *merezu* 'border', IR. *mruig* 'shire' (Celt. base *mrogi-*). Cp. *mark*.

march vb. fr. FR. *marcher*.

March (the month) ME. (since the 12th cent.) *Mārch* fr. FR. *mars*? Source LAT. *Martius mensis* (whence OHG. *mērzo* G. *märz*, LG. *merte*).

mare ME. *mère* OE. *mère mýre*: Teut. base *marhjon-* (= OHG. *merihha* G. *mähre*, DU. *merie*, ON. *merr*), deriv. fr. TEUT. *marha* 'horse' in OE. *mearh*, OHG. *marah*, ON. *marr* 'horse' (see *marshal*). There is a pre-TEUT. *marka-* in the Celt. languages; cp. GALL.

marca, IR. GAEL. *marc*, CYMR. CORN. *march* 'horse'.

margin ME. *mārgīn(e)* fr. LAT. *marginem* (nom. sing. LAT. *margō* = FR. *marge*).

mark¹ sb. 'line, dot, cut' ME. *marke* OE. *mearc* = DU. ON. *mark*, MHG. *marc* (gen. *markes*) G. *marke* (GOTH. *marka* 'boundary'). — Hence **mark** vb. ME. *marke* OE. *mearcian* = ON. *marka*, OSAX. *markôn*; cp. DU. G. *merken* = GOTH. **markjan*.

mark² sb. 'a unit of weight, a coin' ME. *mark* late OE. *marc*: borrowed fr. ON. *mark*, whence also DU. G. *mark* (MED.-LAT. *marca*).

market sb. ME. *market* late OE. (11th cent.) *markēt marcāt*: borrowed fr. OFR. **market* FR. *marché* (IT. *mercato*) = LAT. *mercātus* 'market', whence also OHG. *markât* *merchât* G. DU. *markt*. See *mart*.

maroon adj. 'chestnut-colored' borrowed fr. FR. *marron* = IT. *marrone* 'a chestnut'.

marrow ME. *marow mary* OE. *mearh mearg* = OSAX. *marg*, OHG. *mar(a)g* G. *mark*, DU. *mearg*, ON. *mergr*: Teut. base *mazga* = ARYAN **mazgho-* in OSLOV. *mozgü*, ZEND *mazga*, SKR. *majjan* 'marrow'. The root is SKR. *majj* 'immerge' = LAT. *mergere*.

marry vb. ME. *marie* vb. adopted fr. FR. *marier*: source LAT. *maritare* 'marry'. — Hence **marriage** ME. *maridige* = FR. *mariage*.

marsh ME. *mersh* OE. *mersc* earliest form *merisc* = MDU.

maersche, LG. *G. marsch*, DAN. *marsk*: Teut. base *mariska-* = MED.-LAT. *mariscus* 'swamp', whence OFR. *maresc* FR. *marais*. Source TEUT. *mari-* 'ocean' (= LAT. *mare*) in OE. *mere*, OHG. *meri* G. *meer*, ON. *marr*, GOTH. *marei*.

marshal ME. *mar(e)schal* adopted fr. OFR. *mareschal* = FR. *maréchal*, SPAN. *mariscal*, IT. *mariscalo* 'a marshal, farrier'. Source a TEUT. *marha-skalkaz* 'horse-thane' = OHG. *marah-scalc* (OHG. *marah* 'a horse' = E. *mare* and OHG. *scalch* = OE. *scealc* ME. *schalk*, ON. *skálkr*, OSAX. *skalk*, GOTH. *skalks* 'servant').

mart sb. short for *market*.

marten short for *martern* orig. *martre* ME. *martre* adopted fr. FR. *martre* (= IT. *martora*, SPAN. *martá*). The Fr. word, which supplanted a genuine OE. *mearp*, is of Teut. origin: ON. *mǫrdr*, OHG. *mardar* G. *marder*, DU. *marter*; OSAX. **marthar* inferred fr. the adj. *marthrîn*.

martin sb. borrowed fr. FR. *martin*, orig. the proper name *Martin*, which was applied to various birds and animals; cp. *robin red-breast*.

martyr sb. ME. *martir* OE. *martyr* = OSAX. *marfir*, OHG. *martyr*, GOTH. *martyr* (with suffix DU. *martelaar*, OHG. *martirâri* G. *martyrer*): fr. LAT.-GR. *martyr* 'a witness'.

marvel vb. ME. *merveile* borrowed fr. FR. *merveiller*; source LAT. *mirabilia* 'wonderful things'.

mash vb. *masche* vb. 'mix' (OE. **māscian*?) = G. *meischen*: prob. cogn. w. OSLOV. *mežga* 'sap of trees' (OSLOV. *zg* = TEUT. *sk?*). Cp. *mix*.

mask sb. borrowed fr. FR. *masque*, whence also G. DU. DAN. *maske* SW. *mask*.

mason ME. *māsoun* adopted fr. FR. *maçon*; source a type *matio* 'a maison' = OHG. *mēzzo* G. *steinmetz* 'a stone-mason'.

mass¹ sb. 'a lump of matter' late ME. *masse* borrowed fr. FR. *masse* (= IT. *massa*): source LAT. *massa* 'a lump, a mass', whence also OHG. *massa* G. *masse*.

mass² sb. 'the eucharist' ME. *masse* OE. *mässe*; evidently identical w. OSAX. *missa*, DU. *mis*, OHG. *mëssa* *missa* G. *messe*: a Christian word from MED.-LAT. *missa* 'mass' = FR. *messe* (whence ME. *messe*).

mast ME. *mast* OE. *mæst* = DU. LG. G. SW. DAN. *mast*, ON. *mastr*. In accordance with Grimm's law, the Teut. base *masta-* is based on pre-TEUT. *mazdo-* = LAT. *mālus* (for **mādus*) 'a mast'.

master sb. ME. *maister* late OE. *mæzester* borrowed fr. OFR. *maistre* FR. *maître* (= IT. *maestro*): source LAT. *magister*, whence also OSAX. *mēstar*, DU. *meester*, OHG. *meistar* G. *meister*. See *mister*.

mastiff ME. *mestif* *mastif* adopted fr. OFR. *mestif* prop. an adj. fr.

the sb. OFR. *mastin* (FR. *mâtin*) 'a mastiff'.

mat ME. *matte* OE. *meatta* = DU. *mat*, OHG. *matta* G. *matte*, IT. *matta* borrowed fr. LAT. *matla* 'a rug', whence FR. *natte*.

match¹ sb. ME. *macche* OE. *zemaëcca* 'a companion' ident. w. OE. *zemaca* sb. = E. *make*.

match² sb. 'the wick of a candle, a match' ME. *macche* borrowed fr. FR. *mèche* 'match of a lamp': source LAT. *myxa* 'the nozzle of a lamp'.

mate sb. 'a companion' ME. *mäte* = DU. *maat*, OSAX. **gimato*, OHG. *gimazzo* MHG. *gemazze*, OE. **zemaäta* (wanting) would be derived from OE. *mete* = *meat*; hence *mate* prop. 'mess-mate'.

mate adj. ME. *mäte mat* 'confounded, dejected' borrowed fr. OFR. FR. *mat* (= SPAN. *mate*, IT. *matto*). Source the Arab.-Pers. expression in the chess-play *schâh mât* 'the king is dead'.

matins, mattins 'morning prayers' ME. *matin(es)*: borrowed fr. FR. *matins* plur. of *matin* 'morning': source LAT. *matutinus* 'belonging to the morning'; cp. LAT. *hora matutina* in OHG. *mettina* G. *mette* 'matutinal service'.

matter sb. ME. *matère* adopted fr. FR. *matière*; source LAT. *materia* 'materials'.

mattoc ME. *mattok* OE. *mattoc* prob. fr. CYMR. *matog* 'a hoe'; but OSLOV. *motyka* and LITH. *matikas* 'mattoc' point to a Teut. word.

mattress ME. *materas* (= .DU. *matras*) borrowed fr. OFR. *materas* = FR. *matelas* = MED.-LAT. *matratium*: source ARAB. *matrah* prop. 'a place where something is thrown'.

maudlin adj. corrupted fr. ME. *Maudelein* = *Magdelaine* = OFR. *Magdeleine*, LAT.-GR. *Magdalena*. *Maria Magdalena* was considered a type of sorrowing penitence.

maul vb. ME. *malle* 'strike with a mall' formed fr. the ME. sb. *malle* 'a mall' borrowed fr. IR. *mail* 'a mall', whence also *mall*.

Maundy Thursday ME. *maundé thursdai* fr. OFR. *mandé* (= OHG. MHG. *mandât*) 'the ceremony of Christ's washing his disciples' feet': source LAT. *mandatum* according to John XIII 34.

mauve 'mallow color' borrowed fr. FR. *mauve* 'a mallow' = LAT. *malva*; ident. w. *mallow*.

maw ME. *mawe* OE. *maga* 'stomach' = OHG. *mago* 'stomach' G. *magen*, DU. *maag*, ON. *magi* 'stomach'.

may vb. ME. *mai* OE. *mæȝ* = OSAX. OHG. G. DU. *mag*, ON. *má*, GOTH. *mag*. TEUT. √ *mag* (*mug*) fr. ARYAN *magh* is closely allied to OSLOV. *moga mošti* 'be able'.

May ME. *may mai* fr. FR. *Mai* (LAT. *Maius mensis*).

mayor sb. ME. *maire* adopted fr. FR. *maire*: source LAT. *major* 'greater'.

me pers. pron. dat. and acc. ME. OE. *mē* fr. a Teut. and ARYAN stem *mē-* in GOTH. *mī-s* *mī-k*, G. *mī-r* *mī-ch*, LAT. *mīhi* *mē*; GR. *μοί* *ἐμοί* *με* *ἐμέ*; SKR. *māhyam* *mē* dat., *mām* *mā* acc.; base *mā-*.

mead¹ sb. ME. *mēde* OE. *meodo* = DU. MLG. *mede* OHG. *mēto* *mitu* G. *met*, ON. *mjōdr*: base TEUT. *medu* = ARYAN **medhu*; cp. SKR. *mādhu* 'honey, sweet drink', GR. *μέθυ* 'wine' (allied *μεθύω* 'I am drunk', *μέθυη* 'drunkenness'), OSLOV. *medū* 'honey, wine', LITH. *midus* 'mead' — *medūs* 'honey', IR. *mid*.

mead² sb. 'meadow' (now in poetry) ME. *mēde* OE. *mæd* (gen. *mædwe*) = DU. *mat* MLG. *māde* OLG. *mātha* *māda*, OFRIS. *mēth*, G. *matte*, GOTH. **mēdwa*: based on a TEUT. √ *maþ* *mēd*, connected w. LAT. *mēto* 'I mow, reap' and showing a shorter form *mē* in E. *mow*. But the GOTH. **mē* might represent the root and *twā* the suffix. —

meadow ME. *medwe* OE. *mæd* gen. *mædwe*. *Mead* and *meadow* are related as *shade* and *shadow*. Cp. *mead*.

meagre adj. ME. *mēgre* borrowed fr. FR. *maigre* (= SPAN. IT. *magro*): source LAT. *macer* 'lean, thin, meagre'. OE. *mæzer* (= DU. MLG. G. *mager* OHG. *magar*, ON. *magr* is common Teut.). The Teut. forms with LAT. *macer*, GR. *μακρόν* 'tall', *μακρός* 'long' have prob. come fr.

an ARYAN √ *māk* 'thin, long'. LITH. *māzas* 'small' and OHG. *magar* might point to a common √ *magh*. Perh. the Teut. group comes fr. vulg. LAT-IT. *magro*.

meal¹ sb. 'flour' ME. *mēle* OE. *mēlo* (gen. *mēlwes*) = OSAX. *mēlo*, DU. DAN. *meel*, OHG. *mēlo* (gen. *mēlawes*) G. *mehl*, ON. *mjōl*: Teut. base **mēlwa-* 'flour meal' lit. 'that which is ground' from a Teut. and ARYAN √ *mel* 'grind' seen in OSAX. OHG. GOTH. *malan* DU. *malen* G. *mahlen*, ON. *mala* 'grind'; cp. LAT. *molo*, GR. *μύλλω*, OSLOV. *mēlja* (*mēliti*), LITH. *malu* (*māliti*), OIR. *melim* 'grind'; cp. *mill*.

meal² sb. 'a repast' ME. *mēl* = OSAX. *māl*, DU. *maal*, G. *mahl*, ON. *māl*, OHG. **māl* wanting with this meaning; ident. w. GOTH. *mēl* 'time', OE. *mēl* 'time'.

mean adj. ME. *mēne* OE. *zēmēne* fr. a Teut. base *ga-maini-* = GOTH. *gamains*, OSAX. *gimēni*, OHG. *gimeini* G. *gemein*, DU. *gemeen*; cogn. w. LAT. *com-mūnis* for *com-moini-s*; cp. LAT. *ūnis* with GOTH. *ains* = ARYAN *oino-s*.

mean vb. ME. *mēne* OE. *mēnan* = OSAX. *mēnian*, DU. *meenen*, OHG. *meinen* *meinan* G. *meinen*, ON. *meina*, GOTH. **mainjan*; OSLOV. *mēnja* *mēniti* is closely allied. Connected with √ *man* 'think' in *mind*?

mean adj. ME. *mēne* adj. 'middle' contracted fr. **mējēn* = OFR.

meyen FR. *moyen* 'intermediate': source LAT. *mediānus*.

measles sb. ME. *mesel* sb. 'leper' — adj. 'leprous'; loan-word fr. OFR. *mesel* = LAT. *misellus*.

measure sb. ME. *mésure* borrowed fr. FR. *mesure* (= SPAN. *mesura*, IT. *misura*) from LAT. *mensūra*.

meat ME. *mête* OE. *mete* fr. a Teut. base *mati-* = OSAX. *mẽti*, DU. *met* (in *-wurst*), OHG. *maz*, ON. *matr*, GOTH. *mats* 'food'.

medal borrowed fr. FR. *médaille* (= SPAN. *medalla*, IT. *medaglia*); source a LAT. type *metallea* fr. LAT. *metallum*.

meddle ME. *medle* (*mêle*) 'mix' borrowed fr. OFR. *medler mesler* = FR. *mêler*: source a LAT. type *misculare* 'mix' fr. LAT. *miscere* 'mix'. — **medley** sb. ME. *medlê* adopted fr. OFR. *medle mesle* (fem. *medlee* = FR. *mêlée*) part. of OFR. *medler* 'mix'.

medlar sb. ME. *medle-trê* fr. OFR. *meslier mesle* 'medlar-tree': source LAT. *mespilum* 'a medlar'.

meed sb. ME. OE. *mêd* (OE. once *mcord*) = OSAX. *mêda*, DU. *miede*, OHG. *mêta miata* G. *miete* 'hire'; GOTH. *mizdô* 'reward' (the *z* of which was lost in Teut. with lengthening of *i* to *ê*) fr. an ARYAN *mizdho-* in GR. *μισθός* 'wages, pay, hire', OSLOV. *mizda*, AVEST. *mizda* 'wages', OIND. *mîdhâ* (for *mizdhâ*) 'contest, match, booty' (perh. orig. 'a prize' by inference fr. the SKR.

adj. *mîdhvâs* 'spending lavishly').

meek adj. ME. *mêk* (late OE. **méoc*) borrowed fr. the equiv. ON. *mjúkr* = SW. *mjuk*, DAN. *myg* 'soft', cp. DU. *muik* 'soft', GOTH. *mûks* (inferred fr. *mûka-môdei* 'meekness').

meet vb. ME. *mête* OE. *métan* vb. = OSAX. *môtian*, DU. *moeten*, ON. *mêta*, GOTH. *gamôþjan* 'meet': TEUT. √ *môt*.

meet adj. ME. *mête* OE. *zemdete* = OFRIS. *mête*, MLG. *mâte*, OHG. *gimâzi*; cp. *mete*.

melt vb. ME. *melte* OE. *mêltan*; for the √ *melt* see *malt*. An Aryan √ *meld* is evident in SKR. *mṛdú* 'soft, tender', GR. *μῆλδεν* 'cook'.

menace sb. ME. *menace mandee* borrowed fr. FR. *menace* (LAT. *minacia*) 'threat'.

mend vb. *mende* short for *amende* borrowed fr. FR. *amender* (LAT. *emendare*). See *amend*.

menial (prop. adj., but also used as sb.) ME. *meineal* formed with the suffix *-al* fr. ME. *meint* *mainé* 'a household'. This is borrowed fr. OFR. *mesne meisnee* answering to a LAT. type **mansionata*.

merchant ME. *marchaunt marchand* borrowed fr. OFR. *marchant* = FR. *marchand*: source LAT. *mercari* 'buy' (cp. *market*).

mercy ME. *mêrçi* borrowed from FR. *merci* (source MED-LAT. *merces* 'mercy, pity' extended fr. LAT. *merx* 'traffic'). See *market, merchant*.

merge vb. adopted fr. LAT. *mergere* 'plunge under water'.

merit ME. *merit* fr. FR. *mérite*.

mermaid ME. *mer-maide*; OE. *mere* 'ocean' ME. *mere* agree with OHG. OSAX. *meri*, GOTH. *marci* 'ocean'; cp. *marsh*.

merry adj. ME. *mirie* OE. *myrge* from a Teut. base *murgi-* 'short' in OHG. *murgfâri* 'of short life', Swiss *murg* 'mannikin'; cp. GOTH. *maúrġjan* 'shorten'. The adj. TEUT. *murgu-* 'short' = IE. *myrghu-* corresponds to GR. *βραχυς* 'short' (for **μραχυς*).

mesh sb. ME. *mesche* OE. *mêscē* = ON. *mōskve*, OHG. *mâsca* G. *masche*; the Teut. base **mêsgen* belongs to the IE. *mêzg* in LITH. *mâzgas* 'knot' from the vb. *mezgù* (*mêgsti*) 'knot, weave nets'; hence *mesh* may be traced to a TEUT. $\sqrt{mêsg}$ (ARYAN *mêzg* 'braid').

mete vb. ME. *mête* OE. *mētan* = OSAX. *mētan*, DU. *meten*, OHG. *mēzzan* G. *messen*, ON. *meta*, GOTH. *mītan* with which is allied GOTH. *mītōn* 'think over', OHG. *mēzzōn* 'moderate'. The TEUT. $\sqrt{mēt}$ is based on the ARYAN $\sqrt{mēd}$ in GR. *μῆδομαι* 'I devise' — *μῆδων* 'counselor' — *μῆδιμος* 'a corn-measure', LAT. *modus* 'manner' — *modius* 'a corn-measure', GOTH. *mitaps* 'measure'.

mess sb. ME. *messe* borrowed fr. OFR. *mes* FR. *mets* (source LAT. *missus* fr. *mittere*) 'send' and in MED.-LAT. 'put, place').

message ME. *messāge* borrowed fr. FR. *message*; LAT. type *missatica*

an extension of LAT. *missus*. — Hence **messenger** (with the insertion of *n* as in *passenger*) ME. *messāġer* formed fr. *message* with the suffix *-er* denoting 'the agent'.

metal ME. *metal* borrowed fr. FR. *métal*.

mete vb. 'measure' ME. *mēte* OE. *metan* sw. vb. 'measure' = GOTH. *mītan*, G. *messen* OHG. *mēzzan*, DU. *meten*.

mettle ident. w. *metal* but meaning now 'spirit, ardor'.

mew vb. onomatopoeic like DU. *maauwen*, G. *mauen*; imitative of a cat's cry.

mew ME. *mēw* OE. *mēw*; cp. DU. *meeuw*, ON. *má-r*, G. *möwe*; TEUT. base *maiw-*.

mickle ME. *mikel* *micel* *mukel* *muchel*, OE. *mīcel* *mycel* = GOTH. *mikils*, ON. *mikill* *mykill*, OSAX. *mikil*, OHG. *mihhil*; cp. *much*.

mid- adj. ME. *mid* OE. *mid* *midd* = OSAX. *middi*, OHG. *mitti* G. *mit-*, ON. *midr*, GOTH. *midġis*. In mod. E. and in mod. G., the adjectives E. *mid-* = G. *mit-* are only used in compounds as E. *midday*, *midlent*, *midsummer*, *midwinter*; G. *mittag*, *mitternacht*, *mittwoch* (orig. dat. sing.). The TEUT. stem *midja-* answers to ARYAN *mēdhyo-*; cp. GR. *μῆθος* (for **μῆθῆος*), SKR. *mādhyas*, LAT. *medius*. — **middle** adj. and sb. ME. OE. *middel* = DU. *middel*, OHG. *mittil* G. *mittel*; with formative *-l* from the adj. *mid*.

midge ME. *migge* OE. *mycġ* fr. a Teut. base *mugjô* = OSAX. *muggia*, DU. *mug*, OHG. *mucka* G. *mücke*. From ON. *mý* it may be inferred that the West-Teut. guttural is secondary.

midst formed with excrescent *t* from ME. *in middes* equivalent to *amid*.

mien borrowed fr. FR. *mine* fr. IT. *mina* = OIT. *mena* 'fashion, carriage of man': source MED.-LAT. *minare* 'conduct, lead'.

might ME. *might* OE. *miht meahht* = OSAX. OHG. *maht*, DU. *magt*, G. *macht*, ON. *mátr*, GOTH. *mahts*. The common TEUT. **mahti* is an old verbal abstract from GOTH. *magan* (like OSLOV. *mošti* from **mokti* from *moga* 'clean'). See *may*.

milch adj. ME. *milche* OE. **mylče*: deriv. of *milk*; cp. the equiv. adj's. ON. *milkr mjólkr*, OHG. *mêlch* G. *melk*, OE. *mêlc*.

mild adj. ME. OE. *milde* = OSAX. *mildi*, DU. G. *mild* OHG. *milti*, ON. *mildr*, GOTH. *mildeis*. Cogn. w. OIR. *meldach* 'agreeable' or *blaith* 'soft, smooth' (base *mlâti*)? or OSLOV. *mladû* 'young, tender', LITH. *mildûs* 'pious'?

mildew ME. *mildew* OE. *miledew* = DU. *meeldaww*, OHG. *mili-tou* G. *mehltau*; the first part is prob. fr. OE. *mele* = GOTH. *miliþ* 'honey'; cp. ON. *milska* 'a honeyed drink'; the second part see under *dew*.

mile ME. *milc* OE. *mil* = DU. *mijl*, OHG. *mîla mîlla* (for **mîlja*) G. *meile*: borrowed fr. LAT. *milia*

(*passuum*) lit. 'thousand paces', (whence also FR. *mille*, IT. *miglia*). The more frequent plur. *milia* was adopted in Rom. and G. as a fem. sing. (omitting *passuum*).

milfoil ME. *milfoil* fr. FR. *millefeuille* = LAT. *millefolium*.

milk ME. *milk* OE. *meoloc milt* = OSAX. *mituk*, DU. *melk*, OHG. *miluh* G. *milch*, ON. *mjólkr*, GOTH. *miluks*. It is remarkable that a common Aryan or at least a West-Aryan term for 'milk' is wanting, although the $\sqrt{\text{melg}}$ = TEUT. *mêlk* 'to milk' occurs in all the West-Aryan languages. From a common Indo-Eur. vb.: OE. *mêlcan*, DU. *melken*, OHG. *mêlchan* G. *melken*, GOTH. **milkan*. Cp. LAT. *mulgere*, GR. ἀμελεγειν, OSLOV. *mlēsti* (pres. *mlēžu*), LITH. *miltsti* (pres. *mêlžu*) OIR. *mbligim* (*mlícht* and *melg* 'milk'). — **milk** vb. ME. *milke* OE. *meolcian* (= OFRIS. *melka*, ON. *mjólka*) fr. OE. *meolc*.

mill ME. *mille* earlier *milne* OE. *myln* (whence ON. *mylna*) = DU. *molen meulen*, OHG. *mulî(n)* G. *mühle*; borrowed fr. late LAT. common ROM. *molina* 'mill' (for class. LAT. *mola*), whence also IT. *mulino*, FR. *moulin*.

millet fr. FR. *millet*; source LAT. *miliium* 'millet'.

milt ME. OE. *milte* = DU. *milt*, OHG. *milzi* G. *miltz*, ON. *milti*: from the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{melt}}$ seen in *malt*. E. and DU. *milt* 'soft roe of fishes' is a corruption of *milk* (sw. *mjólke* 'milt' fr. *mjólk* 'milk', DAN.

fiskemelk 'soft roe of fishes', lit. 'fish-milk').

mince vb. ME. *mince* OE. *min-sian* wk. vb. 'make small' deriv. fr. OE. *min(n)* = DU. *min* 'smaller'; cp. FR. *mincer* 'mince' from *mince* 'small' of Teut. origin.

mind sb. ME. *minde* OE. *ze-mýnd* 'memory, mind': Teut. base *ga-mundi-* = GOTH. *ga-munds* 'memory' from GOTH. *ga-munan* = OSAX. (*far*)*munan* 'despise', ON. *muna*, OE. *zemunan*, cp. GOTH. *muns* 'purpose, desire, mind', ON. *munr* 'mind, desire, love', OE. *myne* 'memory, love'. Allied to ON. *minni* 'remembrance, mind', OSAX. *minna*, OHG. *minnia* and OHG. *minni* G. *minne* 'love', orig. 'remembrance'. All belong to the common Aryan and TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{men man}}$ 'think'; cp. GR. $\mu\epsilon\upsilon\rho\omicron\varsigma$ 'courage, mind', $\mu\mu\nu\eta\omicron\kappa\omega$ 'I remember', LAT. *memini* *reminiscor* *mens moneo*, SKR. $\sqrt{\text{man}}$ 'think, believe'.

mine possessive pron. ME. OE. *min* = OSAX. OHG. *min*, DU. *mijn*, G. *mein* (also OHG. *min* G. *meiner*), ON. *minn*, GOTH. *meins*: derived fr. the stem *me-* of the pers. pron. cp. *me* and for the suffix cp. SKR. *makina* 'mine' and *thine*.

mine sb. ME. *mine* = DU. *mijn*, G. DAN. *mine*: borrowed from FR. *mine* (= SPAN. IT. *mina*): of Celt. origin; cp. IR. GAEL. *mein* 'metal', BRET. *men* 'stone, metal', CYMR. *meyn* 'metal': CELT. base *mēna* *mēcina*?

mingle a frequent. vb. from ME. *minge* *menge* OE. *mengan* = OSAX. *mengan*, DU. *mengen*, OHG. *mengan* G. *mengen*, GOTH. **maggjan*. Cp. *among*.

minnow 'a fish' ME. *minowe* OE. **mynwe* (and *myne* 'capito') = OHG. *munirwa* 'capedo'; cp. WESTPHAL. *mēne*, HESS. *mēhn*? Etymology unknown.

minster ME. *minster* OE. *mynster* fr. a base *munistirja-* = DU. *munster*, OHG. *munistri* prop. 'monastery' then 'convent-church' G. *münster*: after LAT.-GR. *monasterium*, whence also FR. *moutier* 'monastery, convent'.

minstrel ME. *ministr* *menestral* borrowed fr. FR. *ménestrel*: source LAT. *ministerialis* 'an artisan, jester, buffoon'.

mint¹ sb. ME. *mint* OE. *mynet* = DU. *munt*, OHG. *munitz* *muniz* *muniz* G. *münze*: TEUT. *munita-* *munitō-* borrowed fr. LAT. *monēta* 'place of coinage, money', whence also FR. *monnaie* under *money*.

mint² sb. 'a plant' ME. OE. *minthe* = DU. *munt*, OHG. *minza* G. *minze*: adapted fr. LAT. *mentha menta* (GR. $\mu\iota\nu\theta\alpha$), whence also FR. *menthe*, IT. SPAN. *menta*.

mire¹ 'deep mud' ME. *mire* OE. *mýre* from WEST-TEUT. *miurjōn* = ON. *mýrr* 'slime'; the *r* of these words is orig. *z* = *s*; cp. OE. *mēos* 'moss' by the side of OE. *mos* 'moss, swamp'; G. *moos* also signifies 'marsh'; cp. *moss*. Hence E. *mire* prop. 'mossy soil'.

mire² cp. *pismire*.

mirth ME. *mirthe* earlier *murhte* OE. *myrgd* deriv. fr. OE. *myrge* = *merry* with formative *-th* (as in *length, strength*).

mis¹ prefix ME. OE. *mis-* = DU. *mis-*, OHG. *missa-* *missi-* G. *miss-*, ON. *mis-*; GOTH. *missa-* for **mipta-* (prop. 'lost') is an old part. in *tō-* from a $\sqrt{mi\beta}$ seen in OE. *mīdan* ME. *mīthe* 'shun, avoid' (= OSAX. *mīdan*, OHG. *mīdan* G. *meiden*). Akin to OIR. *mī* in *mīgnim* 'misdeed'?

mis² prefix older *mes-* borrowed fr. OFR. *mes-* (FR. *mē-*): source LAT. *minus* 'less'. — **mischief** ME. *mes-chēf* borrowed fr. OFR. *mes-chief* 'a bad result, damage' fr. *mis*² and *chief* (cp. ME. *bon-chēf* 'happiness'). — **miscreant** borrowed fr. OFR. *mescreant* (source LAT. *credent-em*).

miss vb. ME. *misse* OE. *missan* = DU. G. *missen*, ON. *missa*, GOTH. *missjan*. Evidently connected with WEST-TEUT. *mīpan* 'avoid' in OE. *mīdan*, OHG. *mīdan* G. *meiden* 'avoid'. Cp. *mis*.

miss contr. of *mistress*.

mist ME. OE. *mist* = DU. *mist*, LG. *mīst* 'darkness, fog, mist', ON. *mīstr* 'darkness, mist'.

mister ME. *maister* = *master*.

mistle ME. *mistel* OE. *mistel* = OHG. *mīstil* G. *mīstel*, ON. *mīstel* 'mistletoe'. — **mistletoe** OE. *mīsteltān* (= ON. *mīstilsteinn*) fr. *mīstil* 'bird-lime' and *tān* 'branch'.

mite¹ sb. 'a small insect' ME. OE. *mīte* = LG. *mīte*, OHG. *mīza* 'a midge, fly': TEUT. \sqrt{mit} 'cut

small', whence GOTH. *maitan* = ON. *meita* 'cut'.

mite² sb. 'a very small portion' ME. *mīte* borrowed fr. ODU. *mījt* 'a small coin'.

mitten ME. *mītaine* borrowed fr. FR. *mitaine* 'a mitten'.

mix vb. ME. *mixe* OE. *miscian* = OHG. *miskan* from **miskjan* MHG. MLG. G. *mischen*: all prob. borrowed fr. LAT. *miscere* 'mix'.

mizzen sb. borrowed fr. FR. *misaine* = IT. *mezzana*: source LAT. *medius*. Ident. w. G. *bezaansegel*.

moan vb. ME. *mōne* (OE. **manian*) with the by-form ME. *mēne* OE. *mēnan* 'moan'.

moat sb. ME. *mote* borrowed fr. OFR. *mote* 'dike'.

mock fr. FR. *se moquer*.

mode fr. FR. *mode*.

moity borrowed fr. FR. *moitié* (LAT. type *medietatem*).

moist adj. ME. *moiste* 'moist, fresh': borrowed fr. OFR. *moiste* (= FR. *moite*). Source LAT. *musteus* 'belonging to new must or wine', also 'new, fresh' (*mustus* 'new wine').

mole¹ sb. 'a mark on the body' ME. *mōle* OE. *māl* = OHG. *meil* also *meila*, GOTH. *mail* 'a spot'.

mole² sb. 'breakwater' borrowed fr. FR. *mole* 'a bank' (= IT. *mole molo*): source LAT. *moles* 'a great heap, a vast pile'.

mole³ sb. 'an insectivorous animal' ME. *molle* = DU. *mol?* Prob. short for ME. *moldewerp*

= OHG. *moltwërf* G. *maukwurf*. From ME. *mölde* OE. *mōlde* 'earth' = ON. *mold*, OHG. *molta*, GOTH. *mulda* 'earth' and from the $\sqrt{\text{werp}}$ seen in GOTH. *waþpan*; see *warþ*.

monday ME. *mōnenday* OE. *mōnandæg* = DU. *maandag*, OHG. *mānatac* G. *montag*, ON. *mānadagr*: the common Teut. name for LAT. *dies Lunae* (FR. *lundi*, IT. *lunedì*); the first syllable of *monday* is ident. w. *moon*.

money ME. *moneie* borrowed fr. OFR. *moncie* = FR. *monnaie* (= SPAN. *moneda*, IT. *moneta*): source LAT. *monēta*. See *mint*¹.

monger sb. ME. OE. *mongere* OE. *mangere* (= OHG. *mangari*, ON. *mangari*) formed from OE. *mangian* 'trade' with suffix *-ere*. Source LAT. *mango* 'a defrauding trader'.

monk ME. *monk* OE. *munuc* = OSAX. *munik*, DU. *monnik*, OHG. *munih(h)* G. *mönch*: source LAT. *monachus* (GR. *μοναχός*), whence also FR. *moine* and OIR. *manach*.

monkey formed like *donkey*: source IT. *monna mona* 'ape', whence also G. (16. cent.) *münaff* 'simia prasiana'.

month ME. *mōneth* OE. *mōnaþ* = DU. *maand*, OHG. *mānōd* G. *monat*, ON. *mānudr*, GOTH. *mēnōþs*. The common Teut. stem *mēnōþ-* 'month' (pre-TEUT. *mēnōt-*) is ident. w. TEUT. *mēnan-* = *moon*.

mood sb. ME. OE. *mōd* = OSAX. *mōd*, DU. *moed*, OHG. *muot*

G. *mut*, GOTH. *mōds*, ON. *mōdr*. The orig. meaning of the TEUT. stem *mōda-* was perhaps 'strong emotion, violent excitement' and was prob. derived fr. the $\sqrt{\text{ma-}}$ in GR. *μαλίσθα* 'desire'.

moon ME. *mōne* OE. *mōna* = OSAX. OHG. *māno*, DU. *maan*, G. *mond*, ON. *māni*, GOTH. *mēna* 'the moon'. The Teut. base *mēnan-* (and *mēnōþ-* = *month*) is cogn. with the greater part of the terms for 'moon, month' in the other ARYAN languages; cp. SKR. *mās* (for *māns mēns*) 'moon, month' — *māsa* 'month', GR. *μῆν* (for **μῆνς*) 'month', LAT. *mēnsis* 'month', OSAX. *mēsēct* 'moon, month', LITH. *mėnũ* 'moon' — *mėnesis* 'month', OIR. *mí* 'month'.

Moor¹ sb. 'an inhabitant of Barbery' borrowed fr. FR. *More*; source LAT. *Maurus*, whence also SPAN. IT. *Moro*, OHG. *Mōr* G. *Mohr*.

moor² sb. 'a tract of untilled land' ME. OE. *mōr* 'a moor, morass, bog' = OSAX. *mōr*, DU. *moer*, OHG. *muor*, LG. G. *moor*; related to OE. *mere*, OHG. *meri* 'sea' = LAT. *mare* 'sea'. See *marsh*.

morass sb. ME. *mareis* borrowed fr. FR. *marais* (= IT. *marese*), whence also DU. *moras* *moeras*, LG. *moras* (whence G. *morast*): source MED.-LAT. *maragium* 'swamp, marsh'.

more adj. ME. *mōre* OE. *māra* = OSAX. OHG. *mēro* G. *mehr*, DU. *meer*, ON. *meiri*; GOTH. *maiza*

(whose *iza* is the OTeut. comparat. suffix) became OE. *māra* (*r* from *z* by rhotacism). The stem *ma-* belongs to the TEUT. adj. *mê-ra-* 'illustrious'.

morning ME. *morninge* *morweninge* deriv. of OE. *morgen* = OSAX. OHG. *morgan*, DU. G. *morgen*, ON. *morgunn* and *myrgenn*, GOTH. *maurgins*: a common TEUT. word for the first half of the day from day break. — Cp. *evening*.

morrow; see *morn* and *tomorrow*.

morsel ME. *morsel* adapted fr. OFR. *morsel* (= FR. *morçeau*, IT. *morsello*): dimin. of LAT. *morsum* 'a bit'.

mortar¹ 'a vessel in which substances are beaten to powder' ME. *mortēr* OE. *mortēre* (= DU. *mortier*): borrowed fr. FR. *mortier* (= SPAN. *mortero*, IT. *mortajo*) 'mortar': source LAT. *mortārium* 'a vessel in which substances are pounded'.

mortar² 'a mixture of lime and of sand' so called from the vessel in which it was made *mortar*¹ ME. *morter* *mortier* adopted fr. FR. *mortier* (= SPAN. *mortero*, IT. *mortajo*), whence also DU. *mortel*, MHG. *morter* *mortel* G. *mörtel*): source LAT. *mortārium*.

mortgage borrowed fr. FR. *mortgage* lit. 'a dead pledge'.

moss ME. OE. *mos* 'a swamp, a plant': Teut. base *mosa-* = DU. *mos* 'moss, plant', OHG. *mos*

'a swamp, plant' G. *moos* 'plant' 'bog', ON. *mosi* 'moss, mire'. Ident. w. OE. *mōs*, OHG. *mios* from a Teut. base *meusa-*, whence *mire*. Outside of TEUT., LAT. *muscus* and OSLOV. *müchú* are cognate.

most adj. and adv. 'greatest in size' ME. *mōst* OE. *māst* commonly OE. *mēst* = OSAX. *mēst*, DU. *meest*, OHG. G. *meist*, ON. *mestr*, GOTH. *maists*. Superl. belonging to the compar. *more*. GOTH. *maists* has the old superl. suffix like GOTH. *bat-ists*, OHG. *bezzist*, OE. *betst* (for *bet-est*). The adj. stem GOTH. *mērs*, OHG. *mā-ri*, OE. *māre* etc. seems to be the base of *more* and *most*.

mote ME. *mōte* OE. *mot* (plur. *mōtu*) 'atom'; the ME. form are based on the OE. nom. plur. Cp. DU. *mot*?

moth ME. *moththe* OE. *mōþfe* = DU. *mot(t)*, MHG. G. *motte*, ON. *motti*, SW. *mott* 'a moth' with the by-forms MHG. *matte*, OE. *mōþfe* ME. *moughþe*.

mother¹ ME. *mōder* OE. *mōdor* = OSAX. *mōdar*, DU. *moeder*, OHG. *muoter* G. *mutter*, ON. *mōdir*. The common TEUT. word for 'mother' (GOTH. said *aiþei*). TEUT. *mōdr-* 'mother' from ARYAN *mātr-* in SKR. *mātr*, GR. *μήτηρ μάτηρ*, LAT. *māter*, OSLOV. *mati*, OIR. *māthir* 'mother'.

mother² 'dregs, lees' from **mudder* = ODU. *modder* 'mud, dregs', DU. *moer* 'dregs, lees',

LG. G. *moder*, DAN. SW. *mudder* 'mud, mould'. Cogn. w. *mud*.

motley adj. ME. *mottlé* borrowed fr. OFR. *mattele* 'clotted, curdled'.

mould¹ sb. 'fine soft earth' ME. OE. *mōlde* 'ground, land, earth, country' = OHG. *molta*, ON. *mold* 'mould', GOTH. *mulda* 'dust': √ *mal* (cp. *meal*) with formative *d* as in *old*, *cold*.

mould² sb. ME. *mōlde* adopted fr. OFR. *molle* (FR. *moule*) 'a mould': source LAT. *modulus* dimin. of *modus* 'measure'.

moult vb. ME. *moute* OE. *bi-mūtian*: borrowed fr. LAT. *mūtāre* 'change', whence also DU. *muiten*, OHG. *mūzōn* G. *mausern* 'change the feathers or skin, moult'.

mount -vb. adapted fr. FR. *monter* 'mount'.

mount sb. ME. *mount*: loanword from FR. *mont*. Ident. with OE. *mūnt* from LAT. *montem* (*mons*). The ME. *ou* = *ū* is not the OE. *ū*, but substitution for the FR. nasal vowel. — **mountain** ME. *mountaine* fr. OFR. *montaine* = FR. *montagne* (LAT. type *montanea*).

mourn vb. ME. *mourne* OE. *mūrnan* str. vb. = OSAX. *moznan*, OHG. *mornēn*, ON. *morna*, GOTH. *maurnan*: ARYAN √ *mer* in GR. *μῆριμα* 'sorrow' and LAT. *memor*.

mouse ME. *mous* (plur. *mis*) OE. *mūs* (plur. *mýs*) = DU. *muis*, OHG. *mūs* G. *maus*, ON. *mús*: The base *mūs* occurs in almost all ARYAN languages. Cp. SKR. *mūs*

'mouse' with the √ *mus mus* *musāy* 'take away, rob'; also GR. *μῦς*, LAT. *mūs*, OSLOV. *mýst*.

mouth ME. *mouth* OE. *mūð* = OSAX. *mūd*, DU. *mond*, OHG. *mund* G. *mund*, ON. *munnr mūd*, GOTH. *munþs* 'mouth'. The TEUT. *munþa-z* 'mouth' is based on pre-TEUT. *mōnto-s* and connected with LAT. *mentum* 'chin'.

move vb. ME. *mōve* with the by-form *moeve* fr. OFR. *mouvoir* FR. *mouvoir* = LAT. *movere*.

mow sb. ME. *mowe mouwe* OE. *mūga mīwa* = ON. *mūgi* 'heap'; cp. OHG. *mū-wērf* 'mole' orig. 'maker of mole-heaps'.

mow vb. ME. *mōwe* OE. *māwan* str. vb. = DU. *maaijen*, OHG. *māen* MHG. *mæjen* G. *māhen*. A common WEST-TEUT. √ *mē* 'mow' appears in OE. *mēþ* (E. *math* in *after-*, *latter-*), OHG. *mād* G. *mahd* 'mowing, swath', and in GR. *ἀ-μητος* 'harvest' — *ἀ-μαίω* 'I mow' and in LAT. *metere* 'reap'.

much ME. *moche* *muche* for earlier *muchel* OE. *mycel* fr. a Teut. base *mukila-* (*mikila-*); cogn. w. GR. *μεγάλη* and *μέγας*, SKR. *māhan* 'great'. Cp. *mickle*.

muck ME. *muck* borrowed fr. a SCAND. **muk-* = ON. *myki mykr* 'dung'.

mud ME. *mud* = OLG. *mudde* 'mud'.

muff vb. DU. *mof* LG. G. SW. *muff*: DAN. *muffe* a new TEUT. word derived fr. FR. *mouste*

'mitten'. MED.-LAT. *muffula* (9th cent.). Cogn. w. *muffte* vb. 'cover up warmly' fr. OFR. *moufle* 'mitten'.

mulberry ME. OE. *mûrberie* OE. *môr-berie* = DU. *moerbes moerbesie*, OHG. *mûrbêri môrbêri* G. *maulbeere*; the *l* of the first part of the compound for *r* is the effect of dissimilation; *môr* is LAT. *môrum* 'a mulberry'. The second part is an explanatory addition.

mule ME. *mûle* borrowed fr. FR. *mule*; source LAT. *mulus* 'a mule', whence also IT. *mulo*, G. *maulesel* (OHG. *mûl*, OIR. OE. *mûl*).

murder sb. ME. *morther* OE. *mordor* = GOTH. *maúrþr*; from $\sqrt{m\dot{r}}$ *môr* 'die' and suffix *-þra*; cp. OE. *mord* = ON. *mord*, OSAX. *morth*, DU. *moord*, OHG. G. *mord* 'premeditated murder'. TEUT. *morþa* 'murder' is based on pre-TEUT. *m̥rto-m* 'death': \sqrt{mor} widely diffused through all the Aryan languages signified 'die'. Cp. the SKR. $\sqrt{m\dot{r}}$ 'die' (*mṛtá-m* 'death' — *mṛtas* 'dead' — *mārtá-s* 'mortal') — *mṛtyús* 'death'; LAT. *mori* 'die' — *mortuus* 'dead' — *mors* 'death'; OSLOV. *mr̥ti* 'die' — *mor̥sū-mr̥ti* 'death' — *mr̥tvū* (LAT. *mortuus*) 'dead'; LITH. *mirti* 'die' — *mirtis* 'death'; GR. *βροτός* (for **μροτός*) 'mortal' — *ἀβροτός* 'immortal'; OIR. *marb* 'dead'. — **murder** vb. ME. *murthre nirthre* OE. *myrdrian* = OHG. *murdirēn*, GOTH. *maúrþrjan* 'murder, kill'.

murky ME. *mirke mirk* borrowed fr. ON. *myrkr* and ident. w. OE. *mirce myrce*. OE. *myrce*, OSAX. *mirki* and ON. *myrkr* 'dark' represent a Teut. base *mirkwi-*.

murmur vb. ME. *murmure* adopted fr. FR. *murmurer* (= SPAN. *murmurar*, IT. *mormorare*, OHG. *murmurôn* G. *murmeln*): source LAT. *murmurare*.

muscle adopted fr. FR. *muscle*: source LAT. *musculus* 'a muscle, a little mouse', dimin. of *mus* 'a mouse' (GR. *μῦς*) 'a mouse, a muscle'. From the same source also DU. G. *muskel* 'a muscle'.

must sb. ME. OE. *must* 'new wine' (= DU. G. *most*, ON. *must*) adopted fr. LAT. *mustum* 'new wine', whence also OFR. *moust*, FR. *moût*, IT. *mosto*. See *musty*, *moist* etc.

must vb. ME. OE. *mōste* pret. of OE. *mōtan* = OSAX. *mōtan*, DU. *moeten*, OHG. *muozzan* G. *müssen*, GOTH. *mōtan*.

mustard ME. *mustard mostard* (= DU. *mosterd mostaard*, G. *mostert* (*mostrich*)): borrowed fr. OFR. *moustard* = FR. *moutard*. Source OFR. *moust* = LAT. *mustus* 'new wine'.

mute ME. *muet* fr. FR. *muet*. Source LAT. *mutus* 'dumb'.

mutton ME. *motoun mutoun* adopted fr. OFR. *moton* (FR. *mouton*).

muzzle ME. *mosel* borrowed fr. OFR. *musel* = FR. *museau* 'muzzle'; perh. orig. identical w. *morcel* = E. *morsel*.

mushroom late ME. *musheroun* fr. the equiv. OFR. *mousseron*.

muster sb. 'a show; review, array; pattern' etc. short for ME. *moustre* from OFR. *monstre* (FR. *montre* = IT. *mostra*): source LAT. *monstrare*, whence also DU. *monster*, MLG. *munster*, G. *muster*,

SW. DAN. *mönster*. — Hence the vb. **muster** vb. 'exhibit, review' etc. ME. *must(e)re* < OFR. *monstrer* (FR. *montrer* = SPAN. *mostrar*, IT. *mostrare*) from LAT. *monstrare*; cp. DU. *monsteren*, MLG. *munsteren*, G. *mustern*, SW. *mönstra*, DAN. *mönstre*.

N

nag ME. *nage* 'horse'; cp. ODU. *negge* 'a small horse'.

nail ME. *nail* OE. *nægel* = OSAX. OHG. *nagal* DU. G. *nagel*, ON. *nagl* 'finger-nail' — *nagli* 'wooden, iron nail'; GOTH. **nagls* inferred from the vb. *nagljan* 'nail'. TEUT. *nagla-* arose from ARYAN *noghlo-* or *nokhlô-*; cp. SKR. *nakhá* 'nail of a finger or toe, claw of a bird', GR. *ὀνυγ-* (nom. *ὄνυξ*) 'nail of a finger or toe, claw, hoof, hook', LAT. *unguis* 'claw, talon', OIR. *ingen* (CYMR. *ewin*) from *enghwind*, OSLOV. *nogüti* 'nail, claw' (fr. OSLOV. *noga* 'foot'); LITH. *nágas* 'finger-nail' — *nagà* 'horse's hoof'. ARYAN √ *nokh* *nogh*.

naked adj. ME. *naked* OE. *nācod* = DU. *naakt*, OHG. *nackut* *nahhut* G. *nackt*, ON. *nekkevíd*, GOTH. *naqaps*: Teut. base *naqo-da-naga-da-* from a pre-TEUT. *nogoto-nogetó-*; cp. OIR. *nocht* 'naked' from a base *nokto-* and SKR. *nagná* 'naked' with suffix *na* for *ta*;

without consonantal suffix are formed OSLOV. *nagü*, LITH. *nū'gas* 'naked'. Allied also LAT. *nūdus* for **novdus* **nogvraus*. — ARYAN √ *nōg*?

name sb. ME. *name* OE. *nāma* *nōma* = OSAX. OHG. *namo*, DU. *naam*, G. *name*, ON. *nafn* (for **namn*), GOTH. *namô*; synon. with SKR. *nāma*, GR. *ὄ-ρομα*, LAT. *nōmen* and perh. also ident. with OSLOV. *ime* fr. **in-men* **zn-men*, PRUSS. *emmans*, OIR. *ainm*. The ARYAN base was *nō-men-*, which perh. was orig. **gnō-men-* fr. the ARYAN √ *gnô* in *know*. Then *name* prop. meant 'name by which a thing is known'.

nap¹ sb. from the vb. ME. *nappe* OE. *hnæppian* *hnappian* 'doze'; cp. OHG. *hnaffezen* MHG. *nafzen* vb. 'slumber'. Perh. cogn. w. OE. *hniþian*, ON. *hniþna* vb. 'droop'.

nap² sb. earlier *nop* ME. *noppe* 'nap', OE. *hnoppa* ('villus') 'nap of cloth' = DU. *nop*, MLG. DAN. *noppe*, OSW. *nop* 'nap of cloth or

wool'; cogn. w. NORWEG. *nuppa*, GOTH. *dishniupan* 'to break'.

nape ME. *nāpe* 'knob'; perh. with inner labial for guttural and cogn. w. *neck*.

napkin ME. *napekin* adopted fr. FR. *nappe* 'table-cloth' with dimin. suffix *-kin*. Source a vulg. LAT. **nappa* = LAT. *mappa* 'a cloth'. See *map*.

nard ME. *nard* borrowed fr. FR. *nard* (= SPAN. IT. *nardo*) = LAT. *nardus*, whence also G. *narde*.

narrow adj. ME. *narowe narwe* OE. *nearu* = OSAX. *narū*, DU. *naar*) from a TEUT. adj. *narwa-* (used as fem. sb. in OHG. *narwa* G. *narbe* 'scar'). Cp. LITH. *nēr-ti* vb. 'thread' (a needle) — *narvā* 'cell of the queen-bee'.

narwhal (= G. *narwal*) adopted fr. DAN. SW. *narhval* = ON. *nā-hwalr* 'sea-unicorn'. The second element see under *whale*; the first part is obscure.

nasty adj. corruption of an earlier *nasky*; perh. borrowed fr. SW. dial. *naskug* 'nasty, dirty'.

naught ME. *naught* OE. *nāht* earlier *nāwiht* = OSAX. *niowiht* OHG. *niowiht* G. *nicht*, DU. *niet*, GOTH. *ni walhts* 'no thing'; cp. *whit*.

nave¹ sb. 'the body of the church' borrowed fr. OFR. *nave* FR. *nef* (= SPAN. IT. *nave*) 'a ship' — 'the body of the church': MED.-LAT. *nāvis* 'the nave of a church' = LAT. *nāvis* 'ship'.

nave² sb. 'the hub of a wheel' ME. *nāve* OE. *nāfu* = DU. *naaf aaf nave*, OHG. *naba* G. *nabe*, ON. *naf*, GOTH. **naba*: an old ARYAN word (base *nobhā*); cp. SKR. *nābhi* f. and *nabhya* n. 'the nave' (of a wheel); cogn. w. *navel*. See *auger*.

navel sb. ME. *nāvel(e)* OE. *nāfela* = DU. *navel*, OHG. *nabulo* G. *nabel*, ON. *nafli*; GOTH. **nabala*: a COMMON ARYAN word with a base *nobhalo-*: *onbhalo-*; cp. the synon. GR. *ὀμφαλός*, LAT. *umbilicus* (for **umbilicus *nobilicus*), SKR. *nābhīla*, OIR. *imblíu* 'navel'. These words are very old *l*-derivatives of ARYAN *nóbhā onbhā* 'nave, navel'; cp. LETT. *naba* 'navel', LAT. *umbo* 'boss of a shield'. Cp. *nave*.

navy ME. *nāvie nāvē*: borrowed fr. OFR. *navee* orig. 'a single ship' (fr. LAT. *navis* 'ship').

nay ME. *nai*: loanword fr. ON. DAN. *nei* 'no, not', which answers to genuine *no* (cp. *aye*).

neap-tide sb. ME. *nēp-sēsoun* OE. *nēp-flōd* 'ebb'; a TEUT. adj. *nēpa-* is not found elsewhere:

near adj. 'nigh' now used as a positive, but prop. a comparative adverb ME. *nēr* (*nēr*) OE. *nēar* (*nýr*) contr. of **nēahor* (**nēahūr*) = OSAX. OHG. *nāhōr* adv., DU. *naar* adv. Cp. *nigh*.

neat adj. borrowed fr. FR. *net* (source LAT. *nitidus* 'shining, clear').

neck ME. *nekke* OE. *hnēcca* = DU. *nek*; cp. OHG. *nac hnac* (*ck*)

G. *nacken*, ON. *hnakki*: Teut. base **hnakkan-* for ON. *hnakki* and **hnëkkan-* for OE. *hnëcca*. OIR. *cnocc*, OBRET. *cnoch* 'hill' (stem *cnocco-*) may be cognate, perhaps also *nape*.

need sb. ME. *nēd* (*nēd*) OE. *nēd nūd* (*nēad*) fr. a Teut. base *naudi* = OSAX. *nōd*, DU. *nood*, OHG. *nōt* G. *not*, ON. *naudr*, GOTH. *naups*: pre-TEUT. *nauti-* has been connected with PRUSS. *nauti-* 'distress'; pre-TEUT. √ *nau*.

needle ME. *nēdle* OE. *nēdl nēdl* (oldest form *nēdl*) = OSAX. *nādla*, DU. *naald*, OHG. *nādala* G. *nadel*, ON. *nāl*, GOTH. *nēpla*: a common Teut. word for 'needle' formed with the suffix *-þlō-*, ARYAN *-tlā-* fr. √ *nē* seen in OHG. *nājan* G. *nāhen* 'sew'. TEUT. √ *nē* is usually connected with the ARYAN √ *snē* in LAT. *nēre*, GR. *vēw* 'I spin' — *vḡμα* 'thread' — *vḡτρον* 'spindle'; OIR. *snim* 'spinning' and *snáthe* 'thread' — *snáthat* 'needle'.

neeze vb. cp. ME. *nēsinge* 'sneezing' and ON. *hnjósa*, OHG. *hniosan* G. *niesen*, DU. *niezen* vb. 'sneeze': TEUT. √ *hneus*, cogn. w. the TEUT. √ *fnēus* in OE. *fnēosan* ME. *fnēse* and DU. *fniezen* 'to sneeze' and √ *sneus* in *sneeze*.

neif **neaf** ME. *nēve* 'fist' borrowed from ON. *hnēfi* 'fist' (SW. *näfve*, DAN. *næve*).

neigh vb. ME. *nēie* OE. *hnēzan* 'neigh' = DU. *neien* vb. and MLG. *neinge* sb. 'neighing', MHG. *neigen* vb. 'neigh': of imitative

origin like ON. *gneggja* and OHG. *hweiōn* vb. 'neigh'.

neighbor ME. *neighbour* OE. *nēhhebur* prop. *nēah-zebūr* = OSAX. *nābūr* (for *nāh-gibūr*), DU. *nabuur*, OHG. *nāh-gibūr* G. *nachbar*: a common West-Teut. compound of *nigh* and *bower*, pointing to GOTH. **nēhwa-gabūr*.

neither see *either*; ME. *nouthar* OE. *nāweder* earlier form *nāhwæder*.

nephew ME. *nevēw* borrowed from FR. *neveu*; supplanting the genuine ME. *nēve* OE. *nēfa* 'grandson, nephew' = ON. *nefi* 'relative', DU. *neef* 'grandson, nephew, cousin', OHG. *nēvo* G. *neffe* 'sister's (or brother's) son': Teut. base *nēfan-* from a pre-Teut. base *nēpōt-* appearing in SKR. *nāpāt* (stem *nāptr*) 'descendant, son, grandson', GR. *ἀνεψιός* 'a first cousin, kinsman' — *πέποδες* 'offspring', LAT. *nepos* (the source of FR. *neveu*, whence E. *nephew*) 'a grandson, also a nephew', OIR. *nia* 'a sister's son'.

nest ME. OE. *nest* = OHG. G. DU. *nest*: TEUT. *nēsta-* = pre-Teut. form *nizdo-* confirmed by SKR. *nīda-s* 'lair of animals' also 'dwelling', ARMEN. *nist* 'seat', OIR. *net* 'nest', LAT. *nīdus* 'nest' for **nizdos*. The ARYAN *ni-zdo-* is prop. a compound of the ARYAN √ *sed* 'sit, seat oneself', and the verbal particle *ni* preserved in SKR. (see *nether*); *nizdo-* from *ni-sedō-* means lit. 'settlement'; cp. SKR. *ni-sad* 'sit down,

settle'. — **nestle** vb. ME. *nest(e)le* OE. *nistlian* (= DU. *nestelen*, G. *nisteln*): a frequent. form, lit. 'frequent a nest'.

net ME. OE. *net* (tt) fr. a Teut. *natja* = OSAX. *net* (*netti*), DU. ON. *net*, OHG. *nezzi* G. *netz*, GOTH. *nati*; allied to ON. *nót* 'a large net' and LAT. *nassa* 'net'.

nether adj. ME. *nethere* OE. *neodera*; cogn. w. OSAX. *nithiri*, DU. *neder*, OHG. *nidiri* G. *nieder* and OE. *nider* = OSAX. *nithar*, DU. *neder*, OHG. *nidar* G. *nieder*, ON. *nidr*, GOTH. **nipar*: deriv. from the Aryan verbal particle *ni* 'downward' mentioned under *nest* and the comparat. suffix LAT. *-ter*, GR. *-τερος*, SKR. *-tara*.

nettle ME. *nettle* OE. *nete* = DU. MLG. *netel*, OHG. *nezzila* G. *nessel*; with dimin. suffix *-ilôn* from a more original form seen in OHG. *nazza* 'nettle', GOTH. **nata* and **natilô*; possibly connected with *net* and with the reduplicated OIR. *nenaid* (base *nenat*) 'nettle'; cp. LITH. *notere* 'nettle'.

never adv. ME. *never* OE. *néfre* from *ne* 'not' and *éfre* = *ever*.

new adj. ME. *néwe* OE. *newe* (*ntwe*) = OSAX. OHG. *niuwi*, DU. *nieuw*, G. *neu*, ON. *nýr*, GOTH. *niuvis*. The common TEUT. *niuja* from pre-TEUT. *néuyo* answers to SKR. *návyas naváyas* (and *návas*), LITH. *naujas navas* (OSLOV. *novü*, LAT. *novus*, GR. *νέος*); prob. connected with the ARYAN particle *nū* 'now', so that 'that which is new' means 'now, recent'. Cp. *now*.

newt with secondary *n* from ME. *eute evete* OE. *efete*; not found in the other Teut. languages. Teut. base *abitôn*?

next adj. ME. *next* OE. *niehst* *nēhst* = OSAX. OHG. *nāhist* G. *nächst*: superl. of OE. *neah* = E. *nigh*. See also *near*.

nice ME. *niçe* 'foolish' fr. OFR. *niçe* 'slothful, idle, dull'; source LAT. *nescius* 'ignorant'.

niche borrowed fr. FR. *niche* = IT. *nicchia* 'a recess in the wall'.

nickname short for earlier *nekenáme* ME. *ēke-náme* prop. 'additional name'; cp. ON. *auknafn*, DAN. *øgnavn* 'nickname'. For OE. *ēcan ylean* 'to add' cp. *ēke*. The initial *n* of *nickname* is secondary as in *newt*.

niece ME. *neçe* fr. FR. *nièce*: source MED.-LAT. *neptia* 'a niece' = LAT. *neptis* 'a grand-daughter, niece'.

niggard sb. ME. *nigard* with the by-form ME. *nigoun* 'niggard'; the formation of the Me. words points to Fr. influence.

nigh adj. adv. and prep. ME. *neigh* OE. *neh* earlier *neah* = OSAX. *nāh*, OHG. *nāh* G. *nahe*, ON. *nā-r*, GOTH. *nēhwas* 'nigh, near': Teut. base *nēhwa-* = pre-TEUT. *nēko-nēge-*. Cp. *near*, *next* and *neighbour*.

night ME. *night* (*naught*) OE. *niht* (*neahht*) = OSAX. OHG. *naht*, DU. G. *nacht*, ON. *nátt nótt*, GOTH. *nahts*: TEUT. *naht-* from pre-TEUT. *nokt-*; cp. LAT. *nox* (stem

nocti-), GR. *νύξ* (*νυκτ-*), SKR. *nákta* — *naktan* — *nákti*, LITH. *naktis*, OSLOV. *noštš*. See *fort-night*, *sennight*.

nightingale ME. *nightengale* OE. *nihte-gale* = OSAX. OHG. *nahhti-gala*, DU. *nachtegaal*, G. *nachtigall* 'a nightingale': from OE. *niht* (gen. *nihte*) = *night* and TEUT. *galan* str. vb. 'sing'. Cp. *stanyel*.

nightmare ME. *nightemare*; OE. OHG. ON. *mara* 'a night-mare' (DU. *nacht-merrie* 'nightmare').

nightshade OE. *niht-scedu* from OE. *niht* = E. *night* and OE. *scedu* = E. *shade*.

nimble adj. ME. *nimel* lit. 'ready to catch' from OE. *niman* vb. 'take, seize'; for the suffix cp. *brittle*.

nine ME. *ntne* OE. *nigone* without inflexion *nigon neogon* = OSAX. *nigun*, DU. *negen*; cp. GOTH. OHG. *niun* G. *neun*, ON. *nju* 'nine': the forms with *g* are based on TEUT. **nëgun* for **nëwun*, whilst GOTH. and OHG. *niun* are based on **nëwn*. The numeral is common to all Aryan languages in the form *newen newn*; cp. SKR. *návan*, LAT. *novem*, GR. *ἐννέα*, OIR. *noí*.

nit ME. *nite* OE. *hnitu* = DU. *neet*, MLG. *nete nit*, OHG. *niz* G. *niss*. GR. *κović* (plur. *κovićες*) 'egg of lice, bee-bugs and fleas' may be allied, if *κ(η)νιδ* is common to both languages. Cp. also SLAV. *gnida* and ALBAN. *ḡenî* from **kenidâ*.

no adv. ME. *nô* OE. *ná* (= ON.

nei cp. *ay*) from *ne* 'not' and *á* 'aye, ever'.

noble ME. *nóble* fr. FR. *noble* = LAT. *nobilis*.

nod vb. ME. *nodde*; cogn. W. OHG. *hnüttên* 'vibrate' MHG. *notten* 'stake' and ON. *hnjóða* vb. 'hammer': TEUT. $\sqrt{h}nud$.

noddle 'head' ME. *nodle*.

noise sb. ME. *noise* borrowed fr. FR. *noise* 'quarrel'; source LAT. *nausea* 'nausea'.

noisome adj. of ME. *noy nuy* 'annoyance, hurt' earlier ME. *anui* fr. FR. *ennui* (OFR. *anui*); cp. *annoy*.

none ME. *nón* OE. *nán* from *ne* 'not' and *án* = *one*.

nook ME. *nók* 'corner'.

noon ME. OE. *nón* = OSAX. OHG. *nôna*, DU. *noen*, G. *none*, ON. *nón*. Source LAT. *nôna* (sc. *hora*) lit. 'the ninth' (hour) with an extension of meaning 'midday, twelve o'clock'.

nor ME. *nor* short for *nother* 'neither', OE. *náwæder* contr. of *náhwæder* 'neither' from OE. *ná* = *no* and OE. *hwæder* = *whether*.

north ME. *north(e)* OE. *norþ* = DU. *noord*, OHG. G. *nörd*, ON. *nordr*, SW. DAN. *nord*; IT. SPAN. *norte*, FR. *nord* are of Teut. origin.

northern ME. *northerne* OE. *norðerne* prehistoric **norþræni* fr. a TEUT. type *norþrôni* = OHG. *norðruoni*, ON. *norrænn* 'northern'.

nose ME. *nose* OE. *nōsu* (*nāsu*) 'the nose'; cp. DU. *neus*, OHG. *nasa* G. *nase*, ON. *nps*: TEUT. **nasô-nosô* 'nose' = ARYAN *nas-*; cp.

SKR. *nāsa nas*, OSLOV. *nosū*, LITH. *nosis*, LAT. *nāsus nāres*. — **nostril** ME. *nosethirl* OE. *nos-þyrel* (*næs-þyrl*) lit. 'a nose-orifice' from OE. *nosu nasu* = *nose* and OE. *þyrel* 'a perforation, orifice'.

not ME. *not* short for *nought* OE. *nauht nāwiht* = OSAX. OHG. *niowiht*, DU. *niet*, G. *nicht*. From OE. *ne* 'not' and OE. *ðwiht* = *aught*.

notch also **nock** ME. *nokke* = ODU. *nock* 'a notch in the head of an arrow', OSW. *nocka* 'a notch': source OFR. *hoche* 'notch'?

note ME. *nōte* adopted fr. FR. *note*: source LAT. *nota* 'a mark, sign, note'. — **notice** borrowed fr. FR. *notice* 'notice' = LAT. *notitia* 'knowledge, acquaintance'.

noun sb. borrowed fr. OFR. *non* = FR. *nom* 'a name': source LAT. *nōmen* 'a name'.

nourish vb. ME. *nurisshe* vb. adopted fr. OFR. *noriss-* the stem of certain forms of OFR. *norrir* = FR. *nourrir* 'nourish': source LAT. *nutrire* 'feed'. Cp. *nurse*.

now ME. *now* OE. *nū* = OSAX. *nū*, DU. *nu*, OHG. *nū* G. *nu(n)*, ON. *nū*, GOTH. *nū*: a common ARYAN adv.; cp. SKR. *nū nūn-am* 'now', GR. *vú vūr*, LAT. *nunc* (with the *c* of *hi-c*), OSLV. *nyne* 'now', LITH. *nu*. Cp. *new*.

nude adj. fr. FR. *nude* = LAT. *nūdus* 'naked'.

nuisance sb. ME. *noisaunçe* borrowed fr. FR. *nuisance* 'a hurt':

a verbal noun formed fr. the pres. part. of FR. *nuire* = LAT. *nocēre* 'hurt, injure'.

numb adj. ME. *nome nomen* prop. part. of ME. *nime* = OE. *niman* 'take, overpower, deprive of sensation'; cp. ON. *numinn* 'bereft (of life, of speech)'.

number adopted fr. FR. *nombre*: source LAT. *numerus* 'a number'. — **numerous** adj. adopted fr. FR. *numereux* (for the usual *nombreux*) fr. LAT. *numerosus* adj. 'numerous'.

nun ME. *nonne* OE. *nunne* = DU. *non*, OHG. *nunna* G. *nonne*. In the 8th cent. adopted fr. LAT. *nonna* (orig. meaning 'mother'); cp. FR. *nonne*, IT. *nonna* 'a nun'.

nurse sb. contr. of ME. *norriçe* *nurriçe*: loanword fr. OFR. *nurricc* = FR. *nourrice*. Source LAT. *nutric-em* 'a nurse'. — **nurture** sb. ME. *nortire* adopted fr. OFR. *noriture* (= FR. *nourriture*): source LAT. *nutritura* 'nourishment'. See *nourish*.

nut ME. *note nute* OE. *hnutu* = DU. *noot*, OHG. *nuz* G. *nuss*, ON. *hnot* 'nut'. The Teut. base *hnut-* points to √ *knud* (seen in OIR. *cnú* 'nut?'). — **nutmeg** ME. *note-muge nutmegge* from ME. *nut* = *nut* and ME. *müge* borrowed fr. OFR. *muge* 'musk' = LAT. *muscus* 'musk'? Cp. OFR. *muguette* FR. *muguet* 'a nutmeg' = ITAL. *noce moscada*.

O

oaf ident. with *elf*; perh. OE. *ælf* or rather borrowed fr. ON. *álfr* 'elf'.

oak ME. *ók* OE. *ác* fr. a Teut. base *aik-* = ON. *eik*, DU. *eik*, OHG. *eih* G. *eiche*: all with the same meaning 'oak'; perh. cogn. w. GR. *αἰγανέη* 'spear' — *Αἰγίς*.

oakum ME. *ókumb* OE. *á-cumba* 'tow'; cp. OHG. *â-kambi* 'tow': prop. 'that which is combed out'. For OE. *cōmb* cp. *comb*.

oar ME. *óre* OE. *ár* (infl. *áre*) fr. a Teut. base *airô-* = ON. *ár* (DAN. *aare*, SW. *ára*). If TEUT. *airô-* is an ARYAN *êryâ-*, √ *ēr* in GR. *ἑρέτης* 'oarsman' — *ἑρμηός* 'oar' might be cognate, cp. *row*.

oast ME. *óst* OE. *ást* 'kiln, dryinghouse' = DU. *eest*: TEUT. *aistu-* cogn. w. LAT. *aestus* 'glowing heat'; ARYAN √ *aidh* 'burn' in GR. *αἶθος* 'heat'.

oath ME. *óth* OE. *áp* = GOTH. *aips*, ON. *eidr*, DU. *eed*, OHC. G. *eid* 'oath': TEUT. *aipa-* fr. a PRE-TEUT. *oito-* in OIR. *oeth* 'oath'; perh. √ *ai* in OHG. *êwa* 'law'.

oats ME. *ótes* plur. of *óte* OE. *áta*.

oblige vb. ME. *oblíge* = FR. *obliger*, LAT. *obligare*.

obtain fr. FR. *obtenir*.

odd ME. *odde* 'distinguished, special': loanword fr. ON. *oddi* 'a triangle', which also means 'an

odd number' (*standask* & *odda* 'be at odds, quarrel').

of ME. OE. *of* = GOTH. ON. DU. *af*, OHG. *aba* G. *ab*: ARYAN *apo* in GR. *ἀπο*, SKR. *ápa* 'away'. — **off** orig. ident. w. *of*.

offend vb. ME. *offende* fr. FR. *offendre* = LAT. *offendere*.

offer vb. ME. *offre* OE. *offrian* wk. vb. 'offer': loanword fr. LAT. *offerre* 'offer'; cp. DU. *offer* sb. 'offering' and OSAX. *offrôn* vb. 'offer'.

office ME. *offíce* fr. FR. *office* = LAT. *officium* 'duty'.

often earlier *oft* ME. *ofte* OE. *oft* = ON. *opt*, GOTH. *ufta*, OHG. *ofto* G. *oft* 'frequently'. The adv. points to a Teut. adj. *of-ta-*, which is perh. part. of an ARYAN √ *uq* = SKR. *uc* 'to be wont'.

oil ME. *oile* (*olie*) fr. OFR. *oile* = FR. *huile* 'oil' (LAT. *oleum*).

ointment ME. *oinement* fr. OFR. *oinnement*: deriv. of FR. *oindre* = LAT. *ungere* vb. 'anoint'.

old ME. *öld* OE. *dald* (*éald*): Teut. base *alda-* = OSAX. *ald*, OHG. G. *alt*, ON. *aldr*, DU. *oud* 'old'; cogn. w. GOTH. *alpeis* 'old' and *usalpan* 'grow old'. A primitive TEUT. and ARYAN √ *al* 'grow' cp. in GOTH. *alan* = LAT. *alere* 'nourish'.

on ME. OE. *on* = GOTH. *ana* 'on', G. *an* OHG. *ana*, DU. *aan*, ON. *á* (for **an*): cogn. w. GR. *ἄνω*, SKR. *ana*.

once ME. *ónes* late OE. *ánes* (commonly *énes*); orig. genitive of OE. *án* = *one*; cp. G. *einst* OHG. *eines*. — **one** ME. *ón* OE. *án* fr. a Teut. base *aina-* = GOTH. *ains*, ON. *einn*, DU. *een*, G. *ein*. ARYAN *oino-*s may be inferred fr. LAT. *únus* (for *oinos*), IR. *óen*, CYMR. *un*, GR. *οἰνός*; cogn. W. SKR. *ê-ka* 'one'.

onion ME. *onioun* fr. FR. *oignon* whence also FLAM. *anjoen* DU. *ajuin* fr. ODU. *onjuun*: source LAT. *únio(nem)*, whence also OE. *ynne* 'onion' fr. WEST-TEUT. **unnjôn-* = TEUT. *ünjôn-*.

only ME. *ónll* earlier *ónlic* OE. *ánlic* 'unique'. From *one*.

ooze ME. *wóse* OE. *wós* (infl. *wóse*) 'juice'; perh. fr. a Teut. base *wansa-* in ON. *vás* 'wetness'; cp. MLG. *wóse* 'juice'.

or conj. ME. *or* shortened fr. an earlier *odr*, which supplants OE. *odde* 'or' under the influence of OE. *áwæder áhwæder* = ME. *auther outhér* 'either' ('one of two')

or adv. 'ere' ME. *ór* late OE. (rare) *ár*; commonly OE. *ær* ME. *ér* 'ere'. See *ère*.

orange ME. *orenge* fr. OFR. *orenge* = FR. *orange*.

open ME. *ópen* OE. *ópen* fr. a Teut. base *opana-* = OHG. *offan* G. *offen*, OSAX. *opan*, DU. *open*, ON. *ópinn*. The adj. has the form of a participle and points to a lost verbal root (*eup?* *wép?*).

orchard ME. *orchard* OE. *orçerd* older *ort-zeard* (= GOTH. *aurti-gards* 'garden'): adoption of LAT. *hortus* (for the mute *h* cp. IT.

orto); GOTH. *aurtja* 'gardener' and OHG. *orzôn* 'cultivate' point also to LAT. *hortus*. The *ch* of the E. word is owing to a fusion of *t* + *ʒ* (OE. *ort* + *zeard*). OE. *zeard* 'garden' (cp. *yard* and *garden*) is added in explanation of LAT. *hortus* (= TEUT. *ort*).

ordain vb. ME. *ordaine* fr. OFR. *ordener* = LAT. *ordinare*. — **ordre** ME. *ordre* fr. FR. *ordre* = LAT. *ordinem* (nom. *ordo*).

ordure (Shakesp.) 'excrement' ME. *ordüre* fr. FR. *ordure*.

ore ME. *ór* OE. *ár* 'brass' = GOTH. *ais* 'brass' (*aiza-smiþa* 'coppersmith'), ON. *eir*, OHG. *êr* 'brass'; cogn. W. LAT. *aes* 'ore, bronze', SKR. *ayas* 'iron'.

origin ME. *origíne* fr. FR. *origine*. **orison** 'prayer' ME. *oreisoun* fr. FR. *oraison* 'prayer': source LAT. *oratio-nem*.

orts ME. *ortes* plur. of a sing. **ort* OE. **oret* for **or-dét*; cp. LG. *ort* 'what is left by the cattle in eating' and GOTH. *uzêta* 'crib': prefix *or* 'out' and \sqrt{et} in *eat*.

ostrich ME. *ostriche* fr. OFR. *ostruche* = FR. *autruche*; source LAT. *avis struthio* 'ostrich', whence OE. *strýta*, OHG. *strüz* (G. *vogel strauss*) and also IT. *struzzo*.

other ME. *óther* OE. *óðer* fr. a Teut. base *anþera-* = GOTH. *anþar*, OHG. G. DU. *ander*, ON. *annarr*; cogn. W. LITH. *antras*, SKR. *antara* and *anya* 'other'.

otter ME. *oter* OE. *otor* = DU. G. *otter* OHG. *ottar*, ON. *otr*: base TEUT. $\sqrt{otra-}$ = ARYAN *udro-* cogn.

w. *water*; *otter* prop. 'the water animal'. Cp. GR. ὕδρα 'a water-snake' and closely allied to the Teut. group OSLOV. *vydra*, LITH. *ūdra* 'otter'.

ouch ME. *ouche* commonly *nouche* 'necklace, collar' fr. OFR. *nouche* prop. *nosche* (= OHG. *nusca*).

ought = *aught*.

ounce ME. *ounçe* fr. FR. *once*; source LAT. *uncia*, whence also *inch*.

our ME. *oure* OE. *ūre* for **ūsre* = GOTH. *unsara*: from the Teut. pron. *uns*; cp. *us*.

ousel ME. *ysel* OE. *ysle* for **omsle* TEUT. *amsla* = OHG. *amsala* G. *amsel* 'ousel'.

out ME. *oute* OE. *ūte* earlier *ūt* = GOTH. *ūt*, ON. *ūt*, OHG. *ūz* G. *aus*, DU. *uit*. Cp. SKR. *ud* 'up, out'.

outlaw ME. *outlawe* late OE. *ūtlaga* fr. ON. *ūtlagi*; cp. LAT. *exlex* and see *law*.

outrage ME. *outrāge* fr. FR. *outrage* (= source a LAT. type *ultra-ticum*).

oven ME. *ŋven* OE. *ofen* = OHG. *ovan* G. *ofen*, DU. *oven*, ON. *ofn* and GOTH. *aūhns* 'oven'; an original meaning of the Teut. word is preserved in OE. *ofnet* 'vessel'.

An ARYAN type *uqno-* is found in GR. *ἰνός* 'oven'.

over ME. *ŋver* OE. *ofer* = GOTH. *ufar*, OHG. *ubar*, ON. *ofr*, DU. *over*; cp. G. *über* OHG. *ubiri*. Outside of the Teut. languages, GR. ὑπέθ and SKR. *upāri* 'above' are cognate.

owe vb. ME. *ŋwe* OE. *agan* 'possess' = GOTH. *aigan*, OHG. *eigan* 'possess': ARYAN √ *aik* in SKR. *īç* 'possess'. — **ought** ME. *ŋughte* OE. *āhte* is the pret. tense of OE. *agan* and **own** ME. *ŋwen* OE. *āgen* is part. = OHG. *eigan* G. *eigen*, OSAX. *ēgan*. The vb. **own** ME. *ŋune* OE. *āgnian* 'possess' is a deriv. of the adj. *own*.

owl ME. *oule* OE. *ūle* fr. a Teut. base *uwalōn-*; cp. OHG. *ūwila* G. *eule*; ON. SW. *ugla* points to a GOTH. **uggwalōn-*. The word is sound-imitation.

ox ME. *ox* OE. *oxa* = GOTH. *aūhsa*, OHG. *ohso* G. *ochse*, ON. *oxi* *uxi*, DU. *os* 'ox': Teut. base *ohsan-*, ARYAN *ukson-* in SKR. *ukšan* 'ox', CYMR. *ych*.

oyster ME. *oistre* fr. OFR. *oistre* = FR. *huitre* 'oyster': source LAT. *ostrea*, whence also OE. *ŋstre*, G. *auster*, DU. *oester*.

P

pace ME. *pāçe pās* borrowed fr. FR. *pas* = LAT. *passus* 'a step'.

pack sb. ME. *packe* = DU. *pak*, ON. *pakki*, G. *pack*, IT. *pacco*, FR.

paquet; BRET. *pak*: source and history of the group unknown. — **package** formed by adding the FR. suffix *-age* = LAT. *-aticum*

to the sb. *pack*. — **packet** formed fr. the FR. dimin. *paquet*.

pact adopted fr. FR. *pacte* = LAT. *pactum*, whence also IT. *patto*, DU. G. *pacht* 'rent-contract'.

paddock ME. *paddok*; the ending *-ock* is a dimin. suffix as in *bullock*, *hillock*. Primit. ME. *padde* 'frog' = SCAND. *padda*, DU. LG. FRIES. *padde* (G. *schildpatt*). There exists also LG. *pad-hucke* 'paddock', the second element of which is LG. *hucke* 'paddock'.

page sb. ME. *pāge* fr. FR. *page* (whence G. *page*). Source GR. *παιδιον* 'a little boy'.

page² sb. (of a book) fr. OFR. *page*. Source LAT. *página*, whence also OFR. *pagene* (ME. *pāgine* *pāgent* 'page') and OHG. *peine* (rare) 'page'. — **pageant** orig. 'the movable scaffold on which the old mysteries were acted' ME. *pāgent* — earlier form *pāgine* 'pageant'. Source MED.-LAT. *página* 'scaffold' = LAT. *página* 'a page', also 'a plank of wood'. For the excrement *t* in *pageant* cp. *parchment*.

pail ME. *pail* OE. *pægel* 'bucket' = DU. *pegel* *peil*, LG. *pēgel*, whence G. *pegel* 'water-gauge' is borrowed.

pain ME. *peine* fr. FR. *peine*: source LAT. *poena*, whence also OE. *pīn* = E. *pine*.

painim ME. *painim* 'heathendom' fr. OFR. *paenime* = LAT. *paganismus* 'heathendom'.

paint vb. ME. *painte* *peinte* vb. borrowed fr. FR. *peint*, part. of *peindre* = LAT. *pingere* 'paint'. See *depaint*.

pair ME. *peir* fr. FR. *paire* (= SPAN. *par*, IT. *paro* *pajo*): source LAT. *par* 'alike', whence MHG. *pār* G. *paar* 'pair'. See *peer*.

palace ME. *paleis* *palais* fr. FR. *palais*, whence also MHG. *palas* (rare *paleis*) G. *palast*: source MED.-LAT. *palatium*.

palate fr. the synonym. LAT. *palātum* (ME. *palēt* *palāt* from OFR. *palat*).

pale adj. ME. *pāle* borrowed fr. FR. *pâte*: source LAT. *pallidus* 'pale'.

pale sb. ME. *pāl(e)* 'stake' fr. FR. *pale* 'stake or pole'. Source LAT. *pālus* 'a stake'. For the rare OE. *pāl* 'stake' see *pole*.

palfrey ME. *pal(c)frei* *palefrei* fr. ONFR. *palefrei* = FR. *palefroi*. Source LAT. *paraverēdus* 'an extra post-horse' which is also the source of OHG. *pferfrīd* G. *pferd* and IT. *palafreno*, SPAN. *palafren*. The Lat. word is a compound of GR. *παρά* and GALLO-LAT. *verēdus* 'horse' (*rhēda* is Gallo-Lat. for 'travelling carriage' and *ve* is a Celt. prefix); hence *παρα-verēdus* was orig. the 'horse in reserve'.

palisade Shakesp. *palisado* = FR. *palissade*, SPAN. *palizada*, IT. *palizzata*. All equiv. and deriv. fr. LAT. *pālus* 'a stake'. Cp. *pale* and *pole*.

pall ME. *pal* OE. *pall*: source LAT. *pallium*. The adoption cannot have occurred before the literary period of Anglo-Saxon, as we should expect an OE. form **pelle* **pylle* 'wrapper'.

LAT. *palla* cannot be the source, as it never was the ecclesiastical terminus technicus, but rather *pallium*.

palm 'inner part of the hand' ME. *paume palme*: borrowed fr. OFR. *palme* = *paume*. Source LAT. *palma* 'the palm of the hand' (cogn. w. OE. *folm* under *feel*).

palm² sb. 'a tree' ME. *palm* OE. *pālm*: a bible word, LAT. *palma* 'a palm-tree'.

palsy ME. *pal(e)ste* oldest form *parleste* fr. FR. *paralysie*: source LAT. *paralysis* 'palsy', which was used in OE. as *paralysis*.

pan ME. OE. *panne* = OHG. *pfanna* G. *pfanne*, ON. SW. *panna*, DU. *pan*: TEUT. *panna* is regarded as a transformation of LAT. *patina* (or rather **patna*) 'a basin'.

pane ME. *pāne* 'patch, piece, pane' fr. FR. *pan* 'a pane, piece, or pannel': source LAT. *pannus* 'a cloth, rag, patch'. — **panel** **pannel** ME. *panél* 'a piece of cloth' (= DU. *paneel*) fr. OFR. *panel* FR. *panneau*. Source a LAT. type *panellus* fr. *pannus*.

pannier ME. *panier* 'bread-basket' fr. FR. *panier* (= LAT. *pānārium* 'bread-basket', whence also DU. *paander*, OSAX. *paneri*, OHG. *pfanāri*).

pansy borrowed fr. FR. *penée*: derived from FR. *penser* 'think' (cp. G. *vergissmeinnicht* as the name of a flower).

pant vb. 15th cent. *pante paunte* fr. OFR. *pantoyer* (cp. FR. *pan-*

teler) 'gasp, pant'; cp. OFR. *pantais* = E. *pantas* (in falconry) 'a disease of hawks'.

pantaloons fr. FR. *pantalón*. The FR. word prop. meant trousers worn by the Venetians who were called *Pantalone* after the patron Saint of Venice, St. Pantaleone.

pantry ME. *pan(e)trie* fr. FR. *paneterie* (derived fr. LAT. *panis* 'bread').

paper ME. *pāper* earlier *pāpér* fr. FR. *papier* = LAT. *papyrus* (cp. also *taper*), whence also G. DU. *papier*. In late OE. (11th cent.), a rare *pāpér* (cp. OHG. *paſſur*) 'papyrus' is found.

paradise ME. *paradis* (*parais*) fr. OFR. *paradis* (*parais parëis*) — FR. *paradis*, IT. *paradiso*. Source LAT. *paradisus*, whence also OHG. OSAX. *paradis* G. *paradies*, DU. *paradijs*, ON. SW. DAN. *paradis*. The corresp. OE. term was *neorxnawong*.

paramour ME. *paramour* 'lover, concubine'. Source the FR. phrase *par amour* 'by love' (cp. ME. *par dé* 'by God' — *par fay* 'by my faith' and *perhaps*).

parcel ME. *parçel* prop. *parçél* fr. FR. *parcelle* (LAT. type **particella* derived fr. *particula*).

parch vb. prop. the same as *pierce* fr. ME. *perche perçe*.

parchment ME. *parchemin* fr. FR. *parchemin* (DU. *perkament* fr. OFR. *parcamin*): source LAT. *pergamēna* (*charta*) 'parchment'. The city of *Pergamon* in Asia

Minor was famous for the invention of parchment. The ex-crescent *t* in NE. *parchment* is the same as in *tyrant*; cp. *pageant*.

pardon sb. ME. *pardoun* from FR. *pardon*: source LAT. *perdonare* 'remit a debt', whence FR. *pardonner*.

pare vb. ME. *päre* fr. FR. *parer* = LAT. *parare*.

parish ME. *parisse* earlier *parosche* fr. OFR. *paroche* = FR. *paroisse*: source LAT. *paröcia* (GR. *παροικία*), an ecclesiastical terminus technicus.

paritory see *pellitory*.

park ME. *park* short for OE. *pearroc*; ident. w. DU. MLG. *perk* 'a park', OHG. *pferrih* G. *pfersch* 'an inclosure, sheepfold': source a Celt. base *parraka-* (*parrika-*) in FR. *parc*, IT. *parco*. Cogn. w. SPAN. *parra* 'fruitwall, espalier for vine' and PROVENC. *parran* 'small garden'.

parlour ME. *parlour* fr. FR. *parloir* 'conversation room' (FR. *parler* 'speak').

parrot for earlier (15th cent.) *perrot* = FR. *Perrot* *Pierrot* 'little Peter' (in FR. also used as a name for a sparrow).

parsley ME. *persll* earlier form *persil* fr. FR. *persil* = LAT. *petroselinum* 'parsley' (cf. G. OE. *peter silie*).

parsnip late ME. *parsnēpe* *pasnēpe* fr. OFR. *pastenaque* = LAT. *pastinaca* 'parsnip'.

parson ME. *persoun* ident. w. *person*. MED.-LAT. *persōna* also meant 'curate, parson'.

part sb. ME. *part* fr. FR. *part* (= SPAN. IT. *parte*): source LAT. *pars-partem*. — **part** vb. ME. *parte* vb. fr. FR. *partir* = LAT. *partiri partire* 'divide, part'. — **partake** vb. ME. *part take*; cp. G. *teil nehmen*. — **party** sb. ME. *partil(e)* fr. FR. *partie*, whence also MHG. *partie* G. *partei*, DU. *partij*; IT. *partita* = LAT. type *partita*.

partridge ME. *pertriche* fr. OFR. *pertris*, whence also DU. *patrijs* (ODU. *pertrise*): source LAT. *perdix-perdicem*.

parvis ME. *parvis* fr. FR. *parvis* 'porch of a church'; ident. w. *paradise*. The church-porch is called in several languages *paradise* (esp. the portico of St. Peter's church, Rome, was called *paradīsus*).

pass vb. ME. *passé* (*pāse*) vb. fr. FR. *passer* (IT. MED.-LAT. *passare* 'step, walk' fr. LAT. *passus* 'step'. — **passage** ME. *passāge* fr. FR. *passage*. — **passenger** earlier *passager* ME. *passāgēr*; cp. *messenger* for the secondary *n*.

paste sb. ME. *pāste* fr. OFR. *paste* = FR. *pâte*; source late LAT. *pasta* 'paste'.

pastern earlier *pastron* represents an unrecorded ME. **past(ü)-roun* fr. the synonym. OFR. *pasturon* = FR. *pâturen*.

pastime for *pass-time*, an imitation of the synonym. FR. *passé-temps*.

pastry sb. ME. *pāstē* 'pie' fr. OFR. *pastē* (earlier *pastēth*, whence

ODU. *pasteide* = DU. *pastei*): derived fr. LAT. *pasta* = *paste*.

patch ME. *pacche*; perh. ident. w. LG. *plakke* 'a piece'.

path ME. *path* OE. *paþ* = DU. LG. *pad*, OHG. *pfath* *pfad* G. *pfad* 'a way': Teut. base *paþa-*, not cogn. w. GR. *πάτος* 'a way', SKR. *path* 'a way', AVEST. *paþ* 'way'. But cp. OE. *paþþan* 'tread', LG. *pedden* vb. 'tread', MHG. *pfetten*.

pattern ME. *patroun* borrowed fr. FR. *patron* 'pattern'.

pause adopted fr. FR. *pause* = LAT. *pausa*.

pave vb. ME. *pave* borrowed fr. FR. *paver* 'pave' (LAT. *pavire* 'beat').

paw sb. ME. *paue poue* borrowed fr. OFR. *poue* (= PROV. *pauta* 'a paw'); ident. w. DU. *poot*, G. *pfote*: it is uncertain whether the base *pauta* is orig. Celt. or Teut.

pawn¹ sb. borrowed fr. FR. *pan* 'a pawn, gage, pledge'; perh. ident. w. OFRIS. DU. *pand*, OHG. *pfant* G. *pfund*.

pawn² sb. (at chess) ME. *paun poun* borrowed fr. OFR. *poon paon peon* = FR. *pion*: source IT. *pedone* prop. 'a footman (LAT. *pedo-nem*). Cp. ON. *ped-madr* 'pawn at chess'.

paxwax late ME. *pax-wax* 'tendon of the neck'; cp. OHG. *waltowahso*, OFRIS. *waldewaxe* 'nervus' and *wax* for the second element of the compound. The first part of E. *paxwax* (dial. E. *fax-wax* is obscure.

pay vb. ME. *paie* vb. fr. FR. *payer* (prop. 'satisfy, content' = LAT. *pacare* 'pacify'), whence also DU. *paaien* 'pay'.

pea (plur. *peas*) fr. ME. *pés(e)*, the *s* of which was considered to be the plural ending. ME. *pés* points to ONFR. *peis* = FR. *pois*. Source LAT. *pisum* 'a pea', whence also OE. *pisu*.

peace ME. *pés* earlier *pais* (= DU. MLG. *peis*, MLG. *pais*) fr. OFR. *pais* = FR. *paix* (LAT. *pax-pacem*).

peach late ME. *pêche* fr. FR. *pêche* for *pesche* = IT. *pesca*, LAT. *persicum* 'a peach'. Fr. the LAT. word, G. *pfirsich*, DU. *perzik*, OE. *persoc* 'a peach' are borrowed.

peacock ME. *pé-cock* and **peahen** ME. *pé-hennie* point to OE. *peā* with the by-form *peāwa* 'peacock': source LAT. *pāvō-nem*, whence also OHG. *pfāwo* G. *pfau*, DU. *pauw*, ON. *páfugl*; cp. FR. *paon* 'peacock'.

pear ME. *pére* OE. *pèru* 'a pear' = ODU. *pere*, DU. LG. *peer*: loanword fr. the equal. LAT. *pirum* (whence also G. *birne*) = FR. *poire* 'a pear'. Cp. *perry*.

pearl ME. *perle* fr. FR. *perle* = OHG. *pèrala* G. *perle*, IT. *perla*: source LAT. *pirula* (for *pilula* 'a little ball?').

peasant fr. FR. *paysan*; cp. *pheasant* fr. FR. *faisan* and see *parchment*.

peat for *beat* (see *purse* for the change of *b* to *p*).

pebble sb. ME. *piibel-stōn* and *puble-stōn* OE. *papol-stān popol-stān* 'a pebble-stone'.

peck vb. a var. of *pick*.

peck sb. ME. *pekke* 'a measure'; perh. akin to FR. *picotin* 'a measure'.

pedant sb. (= DU. G. DAN. SW. *pedant*) borrowed fr. FR. *pédant*, IT. *pedante*, the ultimate source of which is GR. παιδείειν 'educate'.

pedigree late ME. *petegrēw* *petigrū*; perh. adopted fr. FR. *pie de grue* 'a crane's foot'?

peel vb. adopted fr. FR. *peler*. Source LAT. *pellis* 'skin'.

peep¹ vb. 'chirp' ME. **pepe pipe* borrowed fr. FR. *piper*. Source LAT. *pipare* = GR. πιπιζειν 'chirp'; sound-imitation; for variant in form see *pipe*.

peep² vb. 'look pryingly'; cp. OFR. *piper* 'peep' — *la pipe du jour* 'the peep of day'.

peer sb. ME. *père pēr* borrowed fr. OFR. *per peer* FR. *pair*. Source LAT. *par* 'equal'; see *pair*.

peer¹ vb. 'appear' ME. *père* short for ME. *appère* = *appear*.

peer² vb. 'pry' ME. *pīre* = LG. *pīren* 'look closely'.

peevish adj. ME. *pēvisch pēviche* *pévāge*. The ending (cp. *partridge* and *parish*) points to FR. origin.

peg sb. ME. OE. *pegge*; akin to DAN. *pig*, SW. *pigg* 'spike', LG. *pigge* 'peg'.

pellitory sb. late ME. *paritorie* fr. FR. *paritoire*, which goes back to a LAT. type **parietaria* 'the plant of the walls'?

pelt sb. ME. *pelt* 'a sheep-skin' (E. *peltry* = DU. *pelterij*, MLG. *peltrie* fr. FR. *pelletrie*); ident. w. G. *pelz* OHG. *pelliz*. Source a Rom. type *pellicia* = FR. *pelisse*, IT. *pelliccia*. Cp. *pitch*.

pelt vb. ME. *pelte* also *pilte pulte*, the latter forms corresponding to OE. *piltan pyltan*. Source LAT. *pultare* 'beat, strike'?

pen sb. borrowed fr. FR. *penne*. Source LAT. *penna* 'a feather'.

pen vb. ME. *penne* OE. *onpennan* 'impound, enclose'; prob. connected with *pound*² and LG. *topennnen* 'bar, bolt' — *üppennnen* 'open'.

penance ME. *penaunce* fr. OFR. *penance* older *penēance* = LAT. *poenitentia* 'penitence'.

pencil orig. 'a hair-brush' ME. *pençel* fr. OFR. *pinçel* FR. *pinceau* 'a brush'. Source LAT. *penicillus* 'a painter's brush', whence also G. *pinsel*.

pennon pennant ME. *penoun* borrowed fr. OFR. *pennon* 'a flag, streamer' (for the secondary *t* of *pennant* see *pageant*, *parchment*). Source LAT. *penna* 'wing, feather'.

penny ME. *pent* plur. *penes* (contr. *pens*, whence E. *pence*) OE. *peniz penniz penning pending* = OSAX. *pending penning*, DU.

penning, OHG. *phantinc pfenting* *pfenning* G. *pfennig*, ON. *penningr*. The word may be derived fr. *pan*, so that the form of the *pennies* may have suggested the word or it may have been associated with the base **pand* under *pawn*? For the suffix *-ing* cp. *shilling*, *farthing*.

people ME. *péple* *péple* borrowed fr. OFR. *pueple* FR. *peuple*, whence also G. *pöbel*. Source LAT. *pöpus* 'people' (cp. also DU. *peupel*).

pepper ME. *peper* *piper* OE. *pipor* = DU. *peper*, OHG. *pfëffar* G. *pfëffer*, ON. *piparr*: borrowed fr. LAT. *piper* (whence also IT. *pepe*, FR. *poivre*). Cp. OSLOV. *piprü* 'pepper'.

perceive vb. ME. *përceive* fr. OFR. *percever* FR. *apercevoir*. Source LAT. *percipere* 'apprehend'.

perch¹ 'a rod' ME. *përche* fr. the synonym. FR. *perche*. Source LAT. *pertica* 'a pole, bar'.

perch² 'a fish' ME. *përche* borrowed fr. FR. *perche*. Source LAT. *perca* = GR. *πέρα* 'a perch'.

perchance cp. *perhaps*. — **perdy** (Shakesp.) 'by God' ME. *pardé* = FR. *par dieu* 'by God'.

perform vb. ME. *perfourme* earlier *parfourne* borrowed fr. OFR. *parfournir* 'perform'.

perhaps (late ME. *perhappous* 15th cent.) and *perchance* have the FR. preposition *par* (*per*) in imitation of ME. *peraventure*—

parauntre and *per cas*; *haps* is the plur. of *hap* under *happy* (cp. *paramour*).

peril ME. *përill* fr. FR. *péril*. Source LAT. *periculum* 'danger'.

perish vb. ME. *perisse* borrowed fr. the stem of some forms of the FR. verb *périr* 'perish'.

deriwig formerly *periwigge* *perwicke* borrowed fr. FR. *perruque* (*wi* being substituted for FR. *ü*); cp. also G. *perrücke*, DU. *pruik*.

periwinkle; cp. the synonym. ME. *pervenke* OE. *pervince*. Source LAT. *pervinca* 'a twining plant'.

perry adopted fr. FR. *poiré* 'perry', formed fr. a vulgar LAT. type **piratus* 'perry, drink made of pears' (LAT. *pirum* under *pear*).

person ME. *përson* borrowed fr. FR. *personne*. Source LAT. *persöna*; ident. w. *parson*.

pert adj. ME. *pért* 'pert, plain, clever, bold'; cp. ODU. *gepertich* FLAM. *pertig* 'alert'. The group goes back to FR. *apert*.

pertain vb. ME. *partène* borrowed fr. OFR. *partenir*. Source LAT. *pertinere* 'belong'.

peruke ident. w. *periwig*.

pervious adj. borrowed fr. LAT. *pervius* 'passable'.

pest borrowed fr. FR. *peste*. Source LAT. *pestis* 'plague'.

pester vb. short for *impester* borrowed fr. OFR. *empëstrer* 'pester, entangle' FR. *empêtrer*.

pet sb. 'a tame animal, a

favoured child' short for earlier *peat* (ME. **pēt*).

petty adj. ME. *petit* adopted fr. FR. *petit* 'small'.

pew sb. ME. *pūe* (*pūwe*) fr. OFR. *puie* 'an elevated space', an open gallery with rails', whence also DU. *pui*, OFRIS. *poie*. Source LAT. *podium* 'a balcony'.

pewet peewit so called from its plaintive cry; the earlier by-form *puet* points to a FR. source.

pewter late ME. *pēuter* adopted fr. OFR. *peutre* (*peautre*) 'a kind of metal'. It stands for **peltre* = SPAN. *peltre*, IT. *peltro* 'pewter'; cp. DU. *piauter*.

pheasant ME. *fēsaunt* earlier *fēsaun* fr. FR. *faisan* = IT. *fagiano*. Source LAT. *phasiānus*, GR. *φασιανός* 'bird of Phasis in Colchis', whence also OHG. *fasân* G. *fasan*.

phial vial borrowed fr. OFR. *phiole* (FR. *fiolle*). Source LAT. *phiala*, GR. *φιάλη* 'a broad, flat, shallow cup'.

philtre borrowed from FR. *philtre*. Source LAT. *philtrum*, GR. *φίλτρον* 'a love potion'.

phlegm adopted fr. FR. *phlegme*. Source LAT. GR. *phlegma* 'a flame, inflammation, phlegm'.

pick vb. ME. *pikke* OE. *pician* = LG. DU. *pikken*, G. *picken*.

picket borrowed fr. FR. *piquet* *picquet* 'a little pick axe', dimin. of OE. *pic* 'a pike' under *pike*.

pickle sb. ME. *pikel* = DU. *pekel*, MLG. *pekel* G. *pökel*; prob. fr. *pickle*, frequentative of *pick* 'pickout, cleanse'.

picnic a modern word arising about 1700 and soon received into FR. (*piquénique* about 1740) and GERM. (*picknick* about 1770).

pie ME. *pie* fr. FR. *pie* 'a broiled remnant of a shoulder of mutton'.

pie (in *magpie*) ME. *pie* fr. OFR. *pie* = LAT. *pica*.

piebald composed of *pie* 'a magpie' and *bald* 'streaked'.

piece ME. *pièce* borrowed fr. FR. *pièce*.

pier ME. *père* borrowed fr. OFR. *piere*, FR. *pierre* = LAT. *petra* 'stone'.

pierce vb. ME. *perce* borrowed fr. FR. *percer* 'pierce'. ME. by-form *pérche*.

piety adopted fr. FR. *piété* 'piety' = LAT. *pietâtem*; ident. w. *pity*.

pig ME. *pigge*.

pigeon late ME. *piġoun* fr. FR. *pigeon*. Source LAT. *pipio(nem)* 'a chirper'. See *peep* and *pipe*.

pike ME. *pike* OE. *pic* = DU. *piek*, G. *piek*; cp. *pick*.

pilch ME. *pilche* OE. *pilce pylce* 'fur'. Source MED.-LAT. = IT. *pelliccia* 'felt', whence also FR. *pelisse* and OHG. *pellîz* G. *pelz*, DU. *pels* 'fur (primitive source LAT. *pellis*). Cp. *pelt*.

pile¹ sb. 'an arrow' ME. OE. *pill* (= DU. *pijl*, OHG. *pfil* G. *pfil*, ON. *pila*): borrowed fr. LAT. *pilum* 'a javelin', whence OFR. *pile*, SPAN. IT. *pilo* 'a javelin, pestle'. The

corresponding Goth. word was *arkwazna*; cp. ON. *or*, OE. *earh* = LAT. *arcus*.

pile² sb. 'a heap' ME. *pile* 'tower, castle' borrowed fr. OFR. *pile* 'a pier, pyramid' FR. *pile* 'a mole' = SPAN. *pila* 'a pillar, trough', IT. *pila* 'trough'. Source LAT. *pila* 'a pier of stone'. See *pillar*.

pile³ sb. 'a tumor' (now used in plur.) fr. LAT. *pila* 'a ball'.

pile⁴ sb. 'hair' borrowed fr. OFR. *peil* FR. *poil* = SPAN. IT. *pelo*. Source LAT. *pilus* 'a hair'.

pilfer borrowed fr. OFR. *pelfrer* 'pilfer'.

pilgrim ME. *pilgrim* borrowed fr. MHG. *pilgrim*. Source MED.-LAT. *peregrinus* (late LAT. *pelegrinus*), whence FR. *pèlerin*, IT. *pellegrino*, SPAN. *peregrino*, DU. *pelgrim*.

pill = G. DAN. *pille* prob. borrowed fr. the dimin. FR. *pilule*. Source LAT. *pilula* 'a pill'.

pillar ME. *pilér* borrowed fr. FR. *pilier* (= SPAN. *pilar*, IT. *piliere*). Source MED.-LAT. *pilàre* *pilàrius* (LAT. *pila*) 'pillar', whence also OHG. *pfilàri* G. *pfeiler*; DU. *pilaar* is FR. *pilier*, but DU. *pijler* is LAT. *pilàre*.

pillory sb. ME. *pilóry* borrowed fr. FR. *pilori* 'a pillory'.

pillow sb. ME. *pilwe* OE. *pyle* **pylwe* = DU. *peuluw*, OHG. *pfuliwi(n)* also *pfulwo* G. *pfühl*: borrowed fr. LAT. *pulvinus* 'cushion'. Cp. *cushion*.

pilot sb. borrowed fr. FR. *pilote* = SPAN. IT. *piloto* *pilota*, DU.

piloot, G. *pilote*. Origin unknown. The word occurs in Germ. and Engl. since the 15th cent.; in Germ. it appears first in the It. form *piloto*. Perh. the It. word became European through the commerce with Genoa and Venice.

pimpernel sb. fr. FR. *pimprenelle* *pimpinelle*.

pin sb. ME. OE. *pinn* = DU. LG. *pin*. Source LAT. *penna* 'a pin, nail'.

pinch vb. ME. *pinche* borrowed fr. FR. *pincer*.

pine sb. ME. *ptne* OE. **ptn(tréo)* 'pine-tree': borrowed fr. LAT. *pínus* 'a pine', whence FR. *pin* (DU. *pijn*), SPAN. IT. *pino* 'a pine-tree'.

pine vb. ME. *ptne* OE. *pinian* 'torment' = ON. *ptna*, DU. *pijnen*, OHG. *pfínôn* *pínôn* (G. *peinigen*): deriv. fr. OE. *ptn* = OHG. *pína* G. *pein*. Source LAT. *pæna* (pronounced *pèna*).

pinfold; see *pound*².

pint sb. late ME. *pinte* fr. FR. *pinte* (whence DU. *pint*, LG. *pinte* 'can'): source LAT. *pincta*.

pip sb. ME. *pippe* = DU. LG. *pip*, G. *pips* OHG. *pfiffiz*: borrowed fr. a vulgar LAT. *pippita* (= LAT. *pítuila*) 'phlegm', whence also FR. *pépie*, SPAN. *pepita*, IT. *pipita*.

pipe sb. ME. OE. *ptpe* = DU. *pijp*, LG. *pipe*, OHG. *pfifa* G. *pfeife*, ON. *pípa*: borrowed fr. MED.-LAT. *pípa*, whence also the synon. FR. *pipe*, SPAN. *pipa*, IT. *piva*. Source LAT. *pípàre* 'chirp'.

pit sb. ME. *pit* OE. *pyt* (*tt*) = DU. *put*, LG. *pütt* OHG. *puzzi pfuzzi* G. *pfütze*: TEUT. *putjus*: borrowed fr. LAT. *puteus* 'a well, pit', whence also IT. *pozzo*, SPAN. *poza*, FR. *puits* and OIR. *cuithé*, CYMR. *peten* 'well, pit'.

pitch sb. ME. *pich* OE. *pič* = OSAX. ODU. *pik* DU. *pek*, OHG. *pēh bēh* (*hh*) G. *pech*, ON. *bik*: borrowed fr. LAT. *pix* (*pic-*) 'pitch', whence also FR. *poix*, SPAN. *pez*, IT. *pece* 'pitch'.

pitcher sb. ME. *piccher* borrowed fr. OFR. *picher*. Source MED.-LAT. *picarium*, a by-form of late LAT. *bicarium* under *beaker*.

pith sb. ME. *pithe* OE. *pida* cognate w. DU. *pit* ODU. *pitte* 'pith' and MLG. *pēdik* 'pith'. A West-Teut. base *pipan-* is to be assumed, perh. a TEUT. *pipwon-* instead of *qipwon-*: √ *gīt*?

pittance sb. ME. *pitauŋce* (= MLG. *pitancie*) borrowed fr. FR. *pitance* 'meat, food, daily subsistence'.

pity sb. ME. *pitē* fr. FR. *pitie*. Source LAT. *pietatem*.

place ME. *plāce* fr. FR. *place* (= SPAN. *plaza*, IT. *piazza*). Source LAT. *platea* = GR. *πλατεῖα* 'a street'. G. *platz* and DU. *plaats* are also of Fr. origin.

plague ME. (14th cent.) *plāge* adopted fr. LAT. *plāga* 'an injury' whence DU. *plaag*, OHG. *plāga* G. *plage* and IT. *piaga*, FR. *pluie*.

plaiice ME. *plaiçe* borrowed fr. FR. *plaise* OFR. *plaise*. Source MED.-LAT. *platīsa* prop. *platessa* 'a

flat-fish', whence also DU. *pladijs*, G. *platteise*.

plain adj. ME. *plain* borrowed fr. FR. *plain* (whence also DU. *plein*) = SPAN. *plano*, IT. *piano*. Source LAT. *plānus* 'flat, even'.

plain sb. ME. *pleine* adopted fr. FR. *plaine* = SPAN. *plana*, IT. *piano*. Source LAT. *plānum* 'a plain'.

plaint sb. ME. *pleinte plainte* fr. FR. *plainte* (= LAT. *planctus* 'lamentation').

plait vb. ME. *plaite* 'fold' derived fr. OFR. *pleit* (*ploit*) sb. 'fold'. Source LAT. *plicare* 'fold, braid'.

plan adopted fr. FR. *plan*, whence DU. G. *plan*. Source LAT. *plānus* 'flat, plane', whence SPAN. *plan*, IT. *piano*. See *plain*, *plane*.

plane adj. borrowed fr. FR. *plane* (= SPAN. *plano*, IT. *piano*). Source LAT. *plānus* 'flat, level'.

plane sb. 'a carpenter's tool' late ME. *plāne* borrowed fr. FR. *plane*. Source MED.-LAT. *plāna* 'a carpenter's tool'.

plane-tree ME. *plāne(-trē)* = DU. *plaan-boom* fr. FR. *plane*. Source LAT. *platanus* 'plane-tree'.

plank ME. *planke* borrowed fr. ONFR. *planke* FR. *planche* (= SPAN. *plancha*, IT. *pianca*). Source MED.-LAT. *planca*, whence DU. *plank*, G. *planke*.

plant ME. *plante* OE. *plant* = DU. *plant*, OHG. *pflanza* G. *pflanze* (ON. *planta*): fr. LAT. *planta*, whence also FR. *plante*, SPAN.

planta, IT. *pianta*. In ME. we find also *plaunte* sb. vb. as adaptation of FR. *plante* — *planter*. — **plantain** ME. *plantain* (*plauptain*?) borrowed fr. FR. *plantain*. Source LAT. *plantago* (*plantaginem*) 'a plantain'.

plash ME. *plasche* borrowed fr. ODU. *plash* DU. *plas* 'water-puddle'.

plaster ME. *plāstre plaister* fr. OFR. *plastre* (*plaistre*, whence DU. *pleister*) CP. FR. *plâtre*. Source GR.-LAT. ἔμπλαστρον = IT. *empiastro*, FR. *emplâtre* 'plaster'. LAT. *emplastrum* = MED.-LAT. *plastrum* 'gypsum', whence OHG. *pflastar* G. *pflaster*.

plat plot ME. OE. *plot* (*tt*). See *plot*.

plate ME. *plāte* borrowed fr. OFR. *plate plaite* 'plate-armor, ingot, silver' FR. *plat*, whence DU. *plat*, G. *platte*. Source a MED.-LAT. *plata* 'plate of metal' (GR. πλάτυς).

platoon fr. FR. *peloton* 'a ball, platoon'.

platter ME. *plater* fr. OFR. *platel* 'a plate' = FR. *plateau* also 'waiter'.

play vb. ME. *plaie pleie* OE. *plēgian* 'play' and **play** sb. ME. *plaie pleie* OE. *plēga*. The other TEUT. languages have no such root as *plēg* 'play'.

plea sb. ME. *plē plai* 'debate' fr. OFR. *ple plai* with the by-forms *plait plaid*. Source MED.-LAT. *placitum* 'a decree, sentence'. — **plead** vb. ME. *plēde*

plaide fr. FR. *plaidier* 'plead, argue', whence also DU. *pleiten* 'sue'.

please vb. ME. *plēse* borrowed fr. OFR. *plesir plaisir* (FR. *plaire* 'please'). Source LAT. *placere* 'please'. — **pleasure** (late ME. *plēsüre* 15th cent.) fr. the FR. infinit. *plaisir*, but influenced by abstract nouns such as *nature leisure*.

pledge sb. ME. *plēgge* fr. OFR. *plege* (FR. *pleige*) 'a surety', which is related to OSAX. *plēgan* OHG. *plēgan* 'be responsible for, answer for' (cp. *plight*).

plenty ME. *plentē* fr. OFR. *plentē*, source LAT. *plēnitātem*.

plier see *ply*.

plight sb. ME. *plīht* OE. *plīht* formed by means of the abstract formative *-t* from a vb. seen in OE. *plēon* 'risk' (OHG. *pflēgan* G. *pflēgen* whence G. *pflucht* 'friendly care, interest').

plot¹ short for *complot* = FR. *complot* 'a conspiracy'.

plot² sb. ME. OE. *plot* (*tt*).

plough ME. *plough plōw* OE. *plōh* = DU. *ploeg*, OHG. *pfluch pfluog* G. *pflug*, ON. *plōgr*. This Teut. group *plōhu- plōgu-* was borrowed by the Slav. (SERB.-RUSS. *plugŭ*, LITH. *pluigas*).

plover ME. *plovēr* borrowed fr. OFR. *plovier* FR. *pluvier*. Source a LAT. type **pluviarius* 'rainy'.

pluck vb. ME. *plukke plokke* (*plicche*) OE. *pluccian* (OE. **plyccan*) = DU. *plukken*, OHG. **pflucchen* **pfluckôn* G. *pflücken*, ON. *plokka*.

Source a LAT. type **piluccâre* = IT. *piluccare*, FR. *éplucher*. Vulgar LAT. **piluccâre* (whence ME. *pilken* 'pluck') prop. 'pluck hairs one by one' is an extension of LAT. *pilâre*.

plug sb. ident. w. DU. *plug*, LG. *plugge* (*pluck*) late MHG. *pfloc* G. *pflock* 'plug'.

plum ME. *ploume* OE. *plûme* (*plýme*) = DU. *pruim*, LG. *prûme* *plûme*, OHG. *prûma* beside *prûmo* (LAT. *r* changed to TEUT. *l*) G. *pflaume*: early loanword fr. LAT. *prûnum*, whence also FR. *prune*, IT. *pruna*. Cp. *prune*.

plumb fr. FR. *plomb* = LAT. *plumbum*.

plume fr. FR. *plume* = LAT. *plûma*.

plummet ME. *plommet* borrowed fr. FR. *plombet* 'a plummet' dimin. of FR. *plomb* 'lead'.

plump adj. borrowed fr. LG. *plump*, DU. *plomp*.

plunder vb. adopted fr. MDU. *plunderen* = G. *plündern* 'rob, pillage'.

plunge vb. short for ME. *ploungē*: borrowed fr. FR. *plonger* 'duck, dive', whence also DU. *plonzen*.

plush sb. = DU. *pluis*, G. *plüsch*; borrowed fr. FR. *peluche* = IT. *peluzzo*. Source a LAT. type **pilucia*, an extension of LAT. *pilus* 'hair'.

ply vb. ME. *plie* 'bend' adopted fr. FR. *plier* 'fold, bend, bow'. Source LAT. *plicâre* 'fold'.

poach¹ vb. 'dress eggs' fr. FR. *pocher*. — **poach**² vb. 'intrude into preserves' borrowed fr. FR. *pocher* from *poche* 'a pouch'.

pock ME. *pokke* OE. *poc* = MDU. *pocke*, DU. *pock*, G. LG. *pocke* 'small pox'. — **pocket** ME. *poket* fr. OFR. *poquette*, dimin. of OFR. *pocke poche*. See *poke*.

poignant adj. ME. *poignant poinzaunt* fr. FR. *poignant*. (Source LAT. *pungere*). — **point** ME. *point* fr. FR. *point* (source LAT. *punctum*) 'point'.

poise vb. ME. *poise* earlier *peise* fr. OFR. *poiser peiser* FR. *peser* 'to weigh'. Source LAT. *pensare* 'to weigh'.

poison ME. *puisoun* fr. FR. *poison* 'poison' = LAT. *potio(nem)* 'a drink'.

poke sb. ME. *pōke* 'a bag' = ODU. *poke*, ON. *poki*. FR. *poche* is perh. an Engl. loanword. Cp. *pock*.

poke vb. ME. *pōke* (*pouke pucke*) 'thrust, throw' = DU. *pōken*, MLG. *pūken*.

pole¹ sb. 'a stake' ME. *pōle* OE. *pāl* 'a pale, pole': source LAT. *pālus* 'a stake', whence G. *pfahl* OHG. MHG. *pfāl*. See *pale*.

pole² sb. 'a pivot' the synon. FR. *pol* = LAT. *polus* (GR. *πόλος*) 'a hinge'.

polish vb. ME. *polisshe* fr. FR. *polir* (*poliss-*) 'polish'.

poll ME. *pol* (*ll*) 'head' = LG. ODU. *polle* 'head'; perh. ident. w. *bowll*?

pommel ME. *pomel* borrowed fr. OFR. *pomel* FR. *pommeau* 'the pommel of a sword': prop. dimin. LAT. *pômum* 'apple'.

pomp ME. *pompe* fr. LAT. *pompa*, whence also FR. *pompe*.

pond ME. *pond* *ponde*.

ponder vb. borrowed fr. LAT. *ponderare* 'weigh'.

pontiff fr. FR. *pontif* *pontife*, LAT. *pontifex*.

pontoon fr. FR. *ponton*, IT. *pontone* 'a great broad bridge'.

pool sb. ME. OE. *pól* = DU. *poel*, LG. *pól*, OHG. *pfuol* G. *pfuhl*; perh. akin to OE. *pull* *pyll* 'pool' = ON. *pollr* 'pool, pond'.

poop borrowed fr. FR. *poupe* = LAT. *puppis* 'the hinder part of a ship'.

poor adj. ME. *povre* fr. OFR. *povre* = *pauvre* (source LAT. *pauper*) 'poor'.

pope ME. *pópe* OE. *pápa* = LAT. *pápa*. The continental dialects differ from the LAT.-OE. forms; cp. OSAX. *páþos*, DU. *paus*, MHG. *bábes* G. *papst*.

popinjay late ME. *popinjay* earlier *papegai* (= DU. *papegaai*, MLG. *papegoie*, G. *papagai*) fr. FR. *papegai* OFR. *papegay* and *papegau* = IT. *papagallo*. Prob. derived fr. Low GR. *παπαγύς* = ARAB. *babaghâ* (PERS. *bapgâ*). The Lat. name *psittacus* agrees with GR. *ψιττακος*.

poplar sb. ME. *poplér(e)* = DU. *populier*, ODU. *popelier*: borrowed fr. OFR. *poplier* = FR. *peuplier*. Source FR. *peuple* 'poplar' =

LAT. *pópulus* 'poplar', whence also DU. *popel* and G. *pappel*.

poppy sb. ME. *popy* OE. *popiȝ* *papaȝ* (about 800). The suffix *i* (not producing umlaut) points to an older form *-ang* as in *body*, *holly*. There are no Teut. equivalents. Usually considered to be borrowed fr. LAT. *papáver*.

porcelain sb. = FR. *porcelaine*, DU. *porselein*, G. *porzellan* (since the 16th cent.); the base is IT. *porcellana*, orig. 'the Venus-shell', 'concha Veneris'; this having much resemblance to *porcelain*, the name of the shell was transferred to that of the ceramic ware.

porch sb. ME. *porche* borrowed fr. FR. *porche*: source LAT. *porticus*, from which OE. *portic* and OHG. *pforzih* are earlier loanwords.

porcudine occurring in the 15th—16th cent's in the forms *porpentine* *porpoint* and *porkeptin* which go back to OFR. *porc espin* (now *porc-épic*) = IT. *porco spino* (*porco spinoso*) 'thornbush hog'.

pork 'flesh of swine' ME. *pork* 'pork, swine' fr. the synon. FR. *porc* (= LAT. *porcus*).

port¹ sb. 'harbor' ME. OE. *port* 'harbor' fr. the equal. LAT. *portus* (= FR. *port*, IT. *porto*) 'harbor', whence also ODU. *port* 'city'.

port² sb. 'a gate' fr. FR. *porte* = LAT. *porta* 'a gate', whence also OE. *port* or *port-ȝeat* 'a gate', DU. *poort*, G. *pforte*.

port³ sb. 'behavior' ME. *port* fr. FR. *port* 'behavior': deriv. of LAT. *portare* 'carry'.

port⁴ = *Port-wine* orig. »wine of Oporto in Portugal.

portray vb. ME. *pourtraie* fr. FR. *peindre*. — **portrait** = FR. *portrait*.

post¹ sb. 'a pillar' ME. OE. *post* = DU. LG. *post*: early loanword fr. LAT. *postem* (nom. sing. *postis*), whence also G. *pfosten* OHG. *pfost* and FR. *poteau*.

post² sb. 'mail service' = DU. G. *post*, FR. *poste*, IT. *posta*. The word is a native of Italy and was borrowed from there by the modern languages in the 16th cent.

post³ sb. 'a military post' = G. *posten*, DU. *post* fr. IT. *posto* 'guard, post'.

pot ME. OE. *pot* (*tt*), = DU. LG. *pot* (*tt*), ON. *pottr* (SWED. *potta*, DAN. *potte*); akin to FR. *pot* = CYMR. *pot*, IR. *pota*.

potato imported in the second half of the 16th cent. together with SPAN. *patata* from America (in Hayti the name was *batata* about 1530).

pouch ME. *pouche* 'bag' fr. OFR. *pouche* (*poche*) 'pocket'; akin to *poke*.

poult sb. 'chicken' (= *pullet*) late ME. *pulte* fr. FR. *poulet* 'chicken' (*poule* 'hen'). — **poulterer** extended for ME. *pultēr* fr. FR. *boullétier*. — **poultry** ME. *pultrie* is derived fr. ME. *pultēr*.

pounce vb. see *punch*.

pound¹ ME. *pound* OE. *pūnd* 'a pound' (weight and money) = OSAX. *pund*, DU. *pond*, OHG. *pfunt* G. *pfund*, ON. SW. DAN. *pund* GOTH. *pund*: borrowed in the second cent. fr. LAT. *pondo* (indecl.) 'pound', not fr. LAT. *pondus* 'weight'.

pound² sb. 'enclosure' ME. *pound* (shortened in *pon-*, *punfōlde* 'pound'). OE. *pūnd* 'enclosure' with the verb OE. *pyndan* ME. *pinde* 'impound, dam up the water' = ON. *pynda* 'shut in' (E. *pinfold* ME. *pinfōlde* 'pound' points to OE. *pyndan* ME. *pinde*). Prob. *pen* OE. *pennan* is cognate, if the base **panjan* goes back to an earlier form **pandjan*: T.UT. √ *pand pund*.

pound vb. 'beat' ME. *poune* OE. *pūnian* 'pound'; perh. cognate w. DU. *puin* 'ruin, rubbish'.

pout vb. ME. *poute* 'sulk' (OE. **pūtian*?). — **pout** sb. (a kind of fish) OE. *pūta* or *pūte* (in the compound *delepūtan* 'eel-pouts'); cp. DU. *puit* a kind of fish. The word is derived from the vb. *pout* (TEUT. √ *pūt*): the fish has its name from its pouting lips.

powder sb. ME. *poudre* 'hair-powder' fr. FR. *pouāre*, whence also DU. *poeder*, G. *puder*. Source LAT. *pulverem* (*pulvis*), whence G. *pulver*, IT. *polve* 'dust, powder'.

power ME. *pouēr* earlier *poēr* fr. OFR. *poēr* = FR. *puvoir*; ident. w. IT. *potere* and deriv. fr. LAT. *potest potui* etc.

praise sb. ME. *prais preis* fr. OFR. *preis*, ident. with *price*.

pram sb. 'a flat-bottomed lighter' = LG. *prahm*, DU. *praam*; LG. *prâm*, ON. *prâmr*, SW. *pram*. DAN. *pram* are of Slav. origin; cp. OSLOV. *pramü* belonging to the ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{per}}$ 'cross, ferry' seen in *fare* vb.

prance vb. ME. *praunçe* vb. ident. w. E. *prank* vb. ME. *pranke*; the sound points to Fr. origin.

prate vb. late ME. *prâte* = DU. I.G. *praten* 'prate', DAN. *prate* 'tattle'.

pray vb. ME. *preie* fr. OFR. *preier* = FR. *prier* 'pray' (source LAT. *precari* 'pray').

preach vb. ME. *prêche* fr. FR. *prêcher*. Source church-LAT. *praedicare* 'preach', whence also OE. *predician*, ON. *predika*, DU. *prediken*, OSAX. *predikôn*, OHG. *pre-digôn* MHG. G. *predigen* 'preach'.

press vb. ME. *presse* fr. OFR. *presser* = LAT. *pressare*.

pretty adj. ME. **prétt* for *pratt* 'pretty' and 'clever, cunning'; OE. *prætīg* 'tricky, deceitful'. The OE. sb. *prætt* plur. *prattas* means 'trickery'.

prey sb. ME. *preie praie* fr. OFR. *preie praie* = FR. *proie* (hence DU. *prooi*) 'prey'. Source LAT. *praeda*.

price sb. ME. *prts* fr. OFR. *pris* = FR. *prix*. Source LAT. *pretium* 'price'. See *prize*.

prick sb. ME. *pricke* (*prike*) OE. *pricca* (*prica*) 'prick, spike'. —

prick vb. ME. *pricke* (*prike*) OE.

prician) 'prick, spur'. Cp. MHG. *pfrëcken*, ON. *prikka*: TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{prik}}$. — *prickle* relation ME. *prikel* OE. *pricel*.

pride ME. *pride* OE. *prýda*: umlaut-relation to *proud*.

priest sb. ME. *prést* OE. *préost*; ident. w. OHG. *prêst* *priestar* MHG. G. *priester*, OSAX. *prêstar*, FR. *prêtre* for OFR. *prestre*: descendants of LAT. *presbyter* 'priest'. But there are discrepancies in the phonetical development of the Rom. and Teut. forms.

prime fr. FR. *prime* = LAT. *primus*. — **primrose** fr. FR. *prime rose* = LAT. *prima rosa* 'first rose'. — **prince** ME. *prinçe* fr. FR. *prince* (source LAT. *princeps* — *principem* = IT. *principe*), whence also G. *prinz* DU. *prins*.

print vb. ME. *printe* short for *prênte imprênte* fr. FR. *empreinte* sb. 'a stamp, print'; cp. FR. *empreindre* = LAT. *imprimere*.

prison ME. *prisoun* fr. FR. *prison*; source LAT. *prehensio(nem)* = IT. *prigione*.

privy ME. *privé* fr. FR. *privé* (= LAT. *privatus*).

prize vb. ME. *prise* fr. FR. *priser*; cf. E. *prise* fr. FR. *prix*. — *prize* sb. 'taking or capture e. g. of a ship' fr. FR. *prise* 'seizure' (DU. *prijs*, G. *prise*).

proud ME. *proud* late OE. *prúð* (by-form ME. *prout* late OE. *prút* *préte*); cp. ON. *prúðr* 'proud', DAN. *prud* 'stately'. Cp. the umlaut-relation *pride*. Source OFR.

proud 'valiant' (under *prowess*)
= FR. *preux*.

prove vb. ME. *prōve* late OE. (c. 1000) *prōfian*: loanword fr. LAT. *probare*, whence also FR. *prouver*, MHG. *prüeven* G. *prüfen*, ON. *prōfa* and also ME. *prēve prāve* 'prove'. — The sb. *proof* is derived fr. the vb. (cp. ME. *prēve prēve* = FR. *preuve*).

prow ME. **proue* fr. FR. *proue* (IT. *prua proda*, LAT. *prora*) 'prow'.

prowess ME. *prouesse* fr. OFR. *prouesse* 'prowess', abstr. sb. of OFR. *prou proud* = late OE. *prūd* s. under *proud*.

proxy sb. earlier *prockesy* for *procuracy*; cp. *proctor* late ME. *proketour* = LAT. *procurator(em)*.

prune sb. ME. *prüne* fr. FR. *prune* = LAT. *prūnum*; cp. *plum*.

pry vb. ME. *prte* OE. **prīwan* **preowan*, the root of which is evident in OE. *beprīwan* vb. 'wink with the eye' — *preowothwil* 'twinkling of the eye'.

psalm sb. ME. *psalm* = LAT. *psalmus*; already OE. *salm*.

puck sb. short for ME. *pouke* OE. *pūca* 'demon, hobgoblin' = ON. *pūki* 'imp'; cp. OE. *pūcel* 'demon', NORTH-FRIES. *puk* 'mischievous sprite with large eyes'.

pudding ME. *pudding* prob. borrowed fr. FR. *boudin* 'black-pudding' (cp. ME. *cuning* fr. OFR. *conin* under *cony*).

puff vb. ME. *puffe* OE. **puffian* aside of OE. *pyffian* 'blow': TEUT. base *puffōn puffjan*.

pull vb. ME. *pulle* OE. *pullian* 'draw'.

pullet ME. *pollete* fr. FR. *poulette* 'a young hen', cp. *poult*.

pulp sb. fr. FR. *pulpe* = LAT. *pulpa* 'pulp'.

pumpion (dimin. *pumpkin*) earlier *pompoun* fr. FR. *pompon* (= DU. *pompoen*) 'a kind of gourde'. Source LAT. *pepo* (= FR. *pépon*, IT. *pepone popone*).

punish vb. ME. *punisse* fr. FR. *punir* (*puniss-*) 'punish'.

purblind ME. *purblind* orig. 'blind as a *pur*'? OE. *pūr* means the bird 'onocrotalus'; cp. SWED. *purblind*.

purchase vb. ME. *purchace* fr. FR. *purchasser*.

purge vb. ME. *purge* fr. FR. *purger*.

purple ME. *purpre* fr. FR. *pourpre* = LAT. *purpura*.

purpose vb. ME. *purpōse* fr. OFR. *pourposer* = FR. *proposer* 'propose'.

purse ME. *purs* late OE. (c. 1050) *pūrs*: loanword fr. OFR. *borse* = FR. *bourse*; cp. LAT. *bursa*.

pursue vb. ME. *pursūe* fr. OFR. *poursuir* = FR. *poursuivre* (source LAT. *prosequi*) 'prosecute'.

purvey vb. ME. *porveie* fr. OFR. *porvoir* = FR. *pourvoir* (LAT. *providere*) 'provide'.

push vb. ME. *posse pusse* (*posshe*) 'push' fr. FR. *pousser* (= LAT. *pulsarc*) 'strike, thrust'.

put vb. ME. *pute putte* vb. 'throw, push, thrust' OE. (c. 1000) *potian* 'thrust'; perh. borrowed fr. OFR. *bouter* 'thrust' (cp. OE. *purs* 'purse' fr. OFR. *horse* under *purse*).

Q

quail sb. ME. *quaille* fr. OFR. *quaille* = FR. *caile* 'a quail'; cp. IT. *quaglia*. Source a vulgar LAT. *quaccola*, whence also DU. *kwakkel* = ODU. *quackele* 'quail'.

quaint adj. ME. *queint*, earlier form *coint* (*quoint*) 'famous, well-known, clever, neat, elegant': loanword fr. OFR. *coint* 'neat, fine' = LAT. *cognitus* 'known'.

quake vb. ME. *quāke* OE. *cwācian* vb. 'quake'; cp. OE. *cwēðcean* 'move' = ODU. *quecken* 'shake one's head': TEUT. √ *qak*.

qualm ME. *quālm* 'death, pestilence, torture' OE. *cwēalm* 'death, pestilence': derived fr. the TEUT. √ *qēl* in OE. *cwēlan* ME. *quēle* vb. 'die'; cp. *quell*.

quarrel ME. *querēle* fr. FR. *querelle* = LAT. *querēla* 'a complaint'.

quash vb. ME. *quasshe* vb. fr. OFR. *quasser* = FR. *casser* 'break'; source LAT. *quassare* 'to shake'.

quaver vb. derived fr. ME. *quāve* (OE. **cwāfian*) vb. 'tremble'; cogn. W. ME. *quappe* vb. 'tremble'.

quay earlier spelling *keie* late ME. *keie* fr. FR. *quai*.

quean ME. *quēne* OE. *cwēne* 'woman': perhaps a SCAND. loanword cp. ON. *kona* G. plur.

kvenna (= OHG. *quēna kona*, GOTH. *qinō*); cp. late OE. *cwēne-fugel* 'a hen-bird' fr. the equiv. ON. *kvenfugl*. There was a genuine OE. corresponding *cwīne* 'bad woman'. The group rests on a TEUT. *qēnōn-* 'wife' = ARYAN *genā*; cp. GR. *γυνή*, SKR. *gnā*, OIR. *ben*, OSLOV. RUSS. SERB. *žena*, PRUSS. *gena* 'wife'. See the following word.

queen sb. ME. *quēn*. OE. *cwēn* 'queen, distinguished lady'; base *qōni* for *qāni* = GOTH. *qēns*, ON. *kván kvēn*, OSAX. *quān* 'wife': TEUT. *qēni-* = ARYAN. *qēni-* (= SKR. *jāni* 'wife') is of the same root as TEUT. *qēnōn-* (see *quean*) = ARYAN *genā*.

quell vb. ME. *quelle* OE. *cwēllan* 'kill': derived fr. the str. vb. OE. *cwēlan* ME. *quēle* 'die' (cp. *quālm*). They belong to the TEUT. √ *qēl* in G. *qual* = OHG. OSAX. *quāla* 'torment, torture': ARYAN √ *qēl* in LITH. *gelà* 'grief' — OSLOV. *žalt* 'suffering'.

quench vb. ME. *quenche* OE. *cwēncēan* wk. vb. 'extinguish': derived fr. OE. *d-cwīncan* 'be extinguished' = OFRIS. *kwinka* 'vanish'. It is doubtful whether OE. *cwīnan* 'to be extinguished' is

connected with E. *quenched* (DU. *kwijsnen* 'wither').

question ME. *questioun* fr. FR. *question*.

quick adj. ME. *quick* OE. *cwicu* 'living, alive' = OSAX. DU. *quik*, OHG. MHG. *quēc* (G. *quecksilber* 'quicksilver' and *erquicken* vb. 'quicken, refresh') G. *keck* (for *queck*) 'pert', ON. *kvikr kykr*: TEUT. √ *qig* fr. ARYAN √ *gig* in LAT. *vivo* (*vixi-victum-vivere*). There exists an ARYAN doublet *gīw* in GOTH. *qius* (stem *qīwa-*) adj. 'alive' = SKR. *jīva*, LITH. *gywas*, LAT. *vivus* 'living, alive' (cp. GR. *βίος* 'life'). See *quitch-grass*.

quill sb. ME. *quille* = WESTPHAL. *quiele* 'quill': TEUT. base *qili-*, perh. ident. w. MHG. *kil* G. *kiel* 'quill'.

quilt sb. ME. *quiltte* fr. OFR. *cuiltte* = LAT. *culcita* 'cushion, pillow'.

quince ME. *colne quine* fr. OFR. *coin* = FR. *coing* 'a quince' (the ce of modern E. *quince* belongs prop. to the plural). Source LAT. *cydonia* = IT. *cotogna*, OHG. *kutina* G. *quitte*, OE. *godæppel*; DU. *kwee* ODU. *quēde* corresponds to MHG. *quiten* = G. *quitte*.

quire (of paper) sb. ME. *quaer* *quater* 'book' fr. OFR. *quaier* (DU.

kohier) = FR. *cahier* 'copy book'. Source a late Latin *quaternum* 'collection of four leaves' (= IT. *quaderno* 'a quire of paper', OE. *cwatern*).

quitch-grass (also *quick-grass* *couch-grass*) ME. **quicche*; OE. *cwīce* 'quitch-grass' answers to DU. *kweek*, LG. *quēke*, G. *quēcke* 'quitch-grass'. The name derives fr. TEUT. *quiku-* 'alive' (under *quick*), because the weed seems not clearable.

quite adv. ME. *quite* fr. FR. *quit*.

quiver vb. derived fr. the adj. ME. *quiver*, late OE. *cwifor* 'lively, brisk, eagerly'; cp. OFR. *quiverer* vb. 'awaken, encourage'.

quiver sb. ME. *quiver* fr. FR. *cuire*; ident. w. FR. *cuivre* *cuire*: late Latin base *cucurum*, whence also OE. *cocor*, OHG.- *kohhar* G. *köcher* 'quiver', DU. *koker*.

quoth (*quoth he* 'he said') 3^d sing. pret. = ME. *quoth* earlier *quath* OE. *cwæð* pret. of ME. *quēthe* OE. *cwēdan* str. vb. 'say, speak' = GOTH. *qīþan*, ON. *kveda*, OSAX. *quēdan*, OHG. *quēdan* 'say': ARYAN √ *get* (by-form *ged* in SKR. *gad* 'speak?'). Cp. *bequeath* and *bequest*.

R

rabbit cogn. w. ODU. *robbe* *robbeken* 'rabbit'; perh. identical w. DU. *rob*, G. *robbe* 'phoca'?

race¹ ME. *rȳs* OE. *rās?* or borrowed from ON. *rās* 'a running': TEUT. base *rēsa-*.

race² 'family' fr. FR. *race* = SPAN. PORT. *raza*; source ARAB. *rās* 'origin'.

race³ 'root' fr. OFR. *raīs* = LAT. *radix*. — From the same source also *radish* = DU. *radijs* (FR. *radis*).

rafter ME. *rafter* OE. *ræfter*; formed by suffix *-tra-* from the same root as ON. *rāf* 'roof' and OHG. *rāvo* 'rafter'. Cp. the ARYAN $\sqrt{rēph}$ in GR. ἐρέφω — ὄροφος.

rag ME. *ragge* (late OE. **ragg* inferred from the adj. *raggig* 'shaggy'): borrowed fr. ON. *rōgg* 'shaginess'.

rage ME. *rāge* fr. FR. *rage* = LAT. *rabies*.

rail¹ ME. *rail reil* fr. OFR. *reille*; source LAT. *rēgula*, whence also G. *riegel* OHG. *rigil*, ODU. *rijchel* 'bar, rail'.

rail² ME. *rail* OE. *hræzl* 'a garment'; ident. w. OHG. *hregil* 'a garment': TEUT. base *hrag(i)la-*.

rain ME. *rain rein* OE. *rēzn* = OHG. OLG. *rēgan* G. DU. *regen*, ON. *regn*, GOTH. *rigns*; TEUT. base *rēgna-*. Cp. Lith. *rokė* 'drizzling rain'.

raise vb. ME. *reisc* borrowed fr. ON. *reisa* 'raise': causal of ON. *rīsa* = GOTH. *reisan*; cp. *rise*.

raisin ME. *reistin* fr. OFR. *raisin* 'a grape', whence also DU. *rozijn*, G. *rosine*. Source LAT. *racēmus* 'a bunch of grapes'.

rake ME. *rāk* OE. *rāca* = DU. *raak*; ident. w. OHG. *rēhho* G. *rechen*, ON. *reka*: TEUT. base *rakon-rēkon-*, derived fr. the str. vb. GOTH. *rikan* 'gather'.

ram sb. ME. OE. *ram* (*mm*) OE. *rom* (*mm*) = OHG. MHG. DU. *ram*: TEUT. base *ramma-*; perh. cogn. w. ON. *ramr* 'strong'.

ramsons ME. *ramsen* OE. *hramsan* plur.: TEUT. base *hramusan-* also in G. (dial.) *ramsen*, SWED. *ramslök* 'bear-garlick'; further allied to GR. *κρίνον* 'onion', IR. *crem* — CYMR. *craf* 'garlick', LITH. *kermusze* 'wild garlick'.

range vb. fr. FR. *ranger*.

ransack vb. ME. *ransake* fr. ON. *rannsaka* prop. 'search the house': ON. *rann* 'house' (= GOTH. *razn*, OE. *ræsn ræn ærn* 'house'); for ON. *saka* see *seek*.

ransom ME. *raunçon* (DU. *rantsoen*) fr. FR. *rançon* (= LAT. *redemptio-nem*).

rap vb. ME. *rāpe* 'rush, hasten' = ON. *hrapa* vb. 'hasten'; cp. DU. *rapen*, MHG. *raffen*, 'seize': TEUT. base *hrapōn*.

rape sb. ME. *rāpe* (= DU. *raap*) fr. LAT. *rapa* 'turnip'.

rat ME. *rat* OE. *ræt* (*tt*) = G. *ratte* OHG. *rattu*, DU. *rat rot*;

ident. w. FR. *rat*, IT. *ratto*. History of the group unknown.

rate fr. FR. *rate* = LAT. *ratum*.

rather ME. *rather* OE. *hrador* prop. 'quicker, sooner': comparative form of OE. *hrade* 'quickly'; cp. the adj. OE. *hræd*, ON. *hradr* 'swift', OHG. *hrad*, DU. *rad* 'quick' fr. a TEUT. base *hraþa*. Akin to OIR. *crothim* 'I shake'.

rattle vb. ME. *ratele* vb.; cp. OE. *hrætele* sb. 'rattle wort' and LG. *ratelen* vb. 'rattle', MHG. *razzeln* G. *rasseln* vb. 'rattle': TEUT. √ *hrat* = ARYAN √ *krad* in GR. *κραδαίνω* (√ *krōt* in GR. *κροταλίξειν* vb. 'rattle?').

raven sb. ME. *rāven* OE. *hræfn* = ON. *hrafn*; cp. OHG. *hraban* G. *rabe*, DU. *raaf*: TEUT. base *hrabna*-*hrabn*-; perh. fr. an ARYAN √ *kro*: *kor* in LAT. *corvus*, GR. *κόραξ* 'raven'.

ravish vb. ME. *ravisse* vb. fr. FR. *raviss*- in *ravir* 'to ravish'.

raw ME. *raw* OE. *hreaaw* = OHG. *hrao hrô* G. *roh*, DU. *rauw*, ON. *hrdr*: TEUT. base *hrāwa*-; perh. cogn. w. SKR. *krūra* 'sore' and LAT. *cruor* 'blood'.

ray see *roach*.

reach¹ vb. ME. *rêche* OE. *rācean* fr. a TEUT. type *raikjan* in OHG. *reihhan* G. *reichen* vb. 'reach', DU. *reiken*.

reach², **retch** vb. ME. *rêche* OE. *hrācean*; TEUT. √ *hrāk* in OE. *hrāca* = ON. *hrāki* 'spittle' and OHG. *rāhhisôn* 'to try to vomit'.

read vb. ME. *rēde* OE. *rēdan* vb. = ON. *rāda* 'read'; prop.

ident. w. GOTH. *rēdan*, OHG. *rātan* G. *raten* vb. 'advise', ON. *rāda* 'counsel, consult'. *read* meant orig. 'to read a riddle' (cp. *riddle*), then 'to interpret the runes' (ON. *rāda gátu* 'read a riddle' — *rāda draum* 'read a dream' — *rāda rúnar* 'read runes'). SKR. has a corresponding √ *rādḥ* 'perform'; cp. also OSLOV. *raditi*.

ready adj. ME. *rēdt* (OE. **rēdið* extended fr.) OE. *rēde* 'ready' = OHG. *reiti* 'ready'; cp. GOTH. *garais* = ON. *greidr* 'ready'. As G. *fertig* prop. meant 'ready for a journey' (G. *fahrt*), perh. a TEUT. base *raida*- 'journey' may be the source of the group; cp. IR. *rēid* 'passable' and see *ride* and *road*.

realm sb. ME. *réalme* (*riahme*) fr. OFR. *realme* (FR. *royaume*).

ream late ME. *rême* fr. OFR. *raine* FR. *rame*; cp. SPAN. *resma*, ITAL. *risma* (G. *ries*) 'ream of paper'. Source ARAB. *rizma* 'a bundle'.

reap vb. ME. *rēpe* OE. *riopan* vb. fr. a TEUT. √ *rīp* 'cut' in *ripe*; cp. OE. *rīfter* 'sickle' and see *ripe*.

rear vb. ME. *rēre* OE. *rēran* vb. = OHG. *rēran* vb. 'raise' fr. a TEUT. base *raizjan*; cp. *rise* and *raise* for √ *rīs*.

rear adj. ME. *rēre* OE. *hrēr*.

reason ME. *rēsoun* earlier *reisoun* fr. FR. *raison* = LAT. *ratio-nem*.

reave (*bereave*) vb. ME. *rēve* OE. *rēafian* vb. = OHG. *raubōn* G. *rauben*, GOTH. (*bi*)*raubōn* 'de-

spoil', ON. *raufa* (see also *robe*): derived fr. a primitive str. vb. OE. *berēofan*, ON. *rjúfa* 'to break'. Cp. SKR. √ *lup*.

receive vb. ME. *receiue* fr. OFR. *recever* = FR. *recevoir*.

reck vb. ME. *recke* (*recche*) short for OE. *rēcean* earlier *rācean*: TEUT. base *rōkjan* in ON. *rākja*, OSAX. *rōkian*, OHG. *ruohhan* 'have a care for'.

reckon vb. ME. *rekne* OE. *zē-rēcanian* vb. = OHG. *rēhhanōn* G. *rechnen* 'reckon', DU. *rekenen*; cp. the TEUT. √ *rēk* in OHG. *rahha* 'subject, thing'.

-red suffix in *hatred*; cp. OE. *fēondrāden frēondrāden* 'friendship' (*htwādrāden* under *hind*); orig. *-raīdin* in GOTH. *ga-raīdeins*.

red adj. short for ME. *rēd* OE. *rēad* = TEUT. *rauda-* in GOTH. *rauds*, OHG. *rōt* G. *rot*, DU. *rood*, ON. *raudr* 'red'; cp. OE. *rēodan* = ON. *rjōda* vb. 'redde' and *ruddock* (*rust*). There is a corresponding ARYAN √ *rūdh* *reudh* in GR. ῥοῦθ ῥός, SKR. *rudhirá*, OSLOV. *rüdrü*, LAT. *ruber* 'red', LAT. *rūfus*, IR. *ruad*.

reed sb. ME. *rēd* OE. *hrēod* = OHG. *hriot* G. DU. *riet*: TEUT. base *hreuda-*.

reek sb. ME. *rēk* sb. fr. the vb. OE. *rēocan* 'reek, smoke' = ON. *rjúka*, OHG. *riohhan* G. *riechen*; cp. OE. *rēc rýc*, ON. *reykr*, OHG. *rouh* G. *rauch*, DU. *rook* 'smoke' fr. a TEUT. base *rauki-*.

reel ME. *rēle* OE. *hrēol*; prop. **hráhil* fr. a TEUT. base **hranhil*

in ON. *hráll* 'a weaver's rod', NORTH-FRIES. *raial*.

rehearse vb. ME. *rehérse* fr. OFR. *reherçer*.

rein sb. ME. *reine* fr. OFR. *reine* = FR. *rène* (cp. ITAL. *redina*; source LAT. *retinere* 'restrain').

relieve vb. ME. *relève* fr. FR. *relever* = LAT. *relevare*.

rely vb. from LAT. *re* (as in *recall*, *remind*, *renew*) and E. *lie* 'to rest'.

remnant sb. ME. *remenaunt* fr. OFR. *remenant* 'remnant'.

rend vb. ME. *rende* OE. *rendan* vb. 'tear, lacerate' = OFRIS. *renda* vb. 'tear, break'.

rennet¹ sb. fr. the vb. ME. *renne* 'run, make to run'; cp. under *run*.

rennet² sb. fr. FR. *reINETTE*.

renounce vb. ME. *renouçe* fr. FR. *renoncer*. — **renown** ME. *renoun* fr. FR. *renom*.

rest sb. ME. *reste* OE. *rest*: TEUT. base *rasti-*, cp. OHG. *rasta* 'rest, a measure of distance', GOTH. *rasta* 'a mile', ON. *rōst* 'a mile'. There is a TEUT. √ *ras* in GOTH. *razn* 'house', ON. *rann* (cp. *ransack*).

retch vb. see *reach*².

ribb ME. *ribbe* OE. *ribb* = TEUT. *ribja-* in ON. *rif*, OHG. *rippi*: ARYAN √ *rēbh* in OSLOV. RUSS. *rebro* 'rib'.

rhythm see *rime*.

-ric in *bishopric* = ME. *bisshopriche* OE. *bisceoprīce*; cp. OE. *riče* 'reign' = GOTH. *reiki*, OHG. *rīhhi*

G. reich: fr. TEUT. *rîk-* = GOTH. *reiks* 'king'.

rice sb. fr. FR. *riz* (DU. *rijst*) = ITAL. *riso*, G. *reis*; source GR. ῥιζα 'rice'.

rich adj. ME. *riche* fr. FR. *riche*; ident. w. OE. *rîce* 'powerful', OHG. *rîhhi* G. *reich*, DU. *rijk*, ON. *rikr*, GOTH. *reiks*. Originally a derivative of GOTH. *reiks* 'king' under *ric-* — **riches** sb. ME. *richesse* fr. FR. *richesse*; derived fr. FR. *riche* = TEUT. *rîki* 'powerful'.

rick sb. short for ME. *rîk* OE. *hrîac* 'a heap' = DU. *rook*, ON. *hraukr* (*hroki*) 'a heap': TEUT. base *hrauka-*, akin to ON. *hrûga* 'a heap' and IR. *cruach* 'heap'.

rid vb. ME. *ridde* prop. *redde* OE. *hreddan* = OHG. *hrëttan* G. *retten*: TEUT. base *hradjan* from an ARYAN \sqrt{krath} in SKR. *çrathay*. 'loosen'.

riddle sb. ME. *rédles* OE. *rédels* *rédelse* = DU. *raadsel*, OSAX. *râdisli* G. *râtsel* 'riddle'; cp. OHG. *râtisca* *râtussa* 'riddle': TEUT. $\sqrt{râd}$ *rêd* under *read*.

riddle² sb. 'sieve' ME. *riddel* for OE. *hrîdder* = OHG. *hrîtara* G. *reiter* 'sieve': ARYAN $\sqrt{krî}$ in LAT. *cribrum* 'sieve', GR. *κρίβρον* and in GOTH. *hrain-*ns, OHG. *reini* G. *rein* 'clean' (prop. 'sifted?').

ride ME. *ride* OE. *ridan* str. vb = OHG. *ritan* G. *reiten*, DU. *rijden*, ON. *rida*: TEUT. $\sqrt{rîd}$ = pre-TEUT. *reidh* in GALLO-LAT. *rêda* 'carriage' — *verêdus* 'horse' (under *palfrey*) and IR. *rtadaim* 'I go'; see *ready*.

ridge ME. *riççe* OE. *hryçġ* (genit. *hryçġes*) = TEUT. *hrugja-* in OSAX. *hruggi*, DU. *rug*, OHG. *hrucki* G. *rücken* 'back', ON. *hryggr*: pre-TEUT. *krukjo-*, cogn. w. IR. *croccenn* sb. 'back'.

rife adj. ME. OE. *rîf* 'abundant, frequent' = ON. *rifr* 'munificent, abundant', ODU. *rijf* 'copious', LG. *rîve* 'abundant'.

right adj. ME. *right* OE. *riht* earlier **rêht* = OHG. OSAX. *rêht* G. DU. *recht*, ON. *rettr*, GOTH. *rathts* 'right, straight': TEUT. *rêhta-* fr. an ARYAN *rêkto-* (= LAT. *rectus* 'right, straight'), prop. participle fr. a verbal $\sqrt{rêg}$ in LAT. *regere* 'to rule'; cp. SKR. *ryû* 'right, straight'.

righteous transformed fr. ME. *rihtwis* OE. *rihtwîs* = OHG. *rêht-wîs* 'knowing the right'; see *wise*.

rim sb. ME. *rime* OE. *rima* *rioma* 'border, margin'; probably cogn. w. OE. *rand*, ON. *rönd*, OHG. *rant* G. DU. *rand* 'border, margin': TEUT. *ran-dô-* for *ram-dô-* (as *sand* for ARYAN *samdhô-*). Perh. *rind* belongs to the same ARYAN $\sqrt{rêm}$.

rime¹ sb. ME. *rtm* 'verse, song' borrowed about 1200 fr. OFR. *rime*, whence also MHG. *rîm* G. *reim*, DU. *rijm* (properly 'verse'). Source LAT. *rhythmus*.

rime² sb. ME. *rîme* OE. *hrîm* = DU. *rijm*, ON. *hrîm* 'hoarfrost'; doubtful, whether OHG. *hrîfo* G. *reif*, OSAX. *hrîpo*, DU. *rijp* 'hoarfrost' are cognate.

rind sb. ME. *rinde* OE. *rint* 'bark of a tree' fr. a TEUT. base *rindō-* (*rëndō-*) = OHG. *rinta* G. *rinde* 'rind'; perh. cogn. w. OHG. *rant* G. *rand* and OE. *rand* 'border, margin' under *rim*.

ring sb. ME. *ring* OE. *hring* = ON. *hringer*, OHG. *hring* *ring* G. DU. *ring*: TEUT. base *hringa-* (*hrēnga-*) fr. a pre-TEUT. √ *krēngh* in OSLOV. *krægū* 'circle' and *kraglü* 'round'.

ring vb. ME. *ringe* OE. *hringan* = ON. *hringja* 'ring the bells'.

rip vb. ME. *rippe* (*ruppe*) OE. *ryppan* = HG. *ruffen* 'to tear': TEUT. base *ruppjan*; cogn. w. GOTH. *raupjan*, OHG. *rouffen* G. *raufen*, OE. *rypan* *repan* and perh. allied to SKR. √ *rup* 'break'.

ripe adj. ME. OE. *ripe* 'mature, ripe' = WEST-TEUT. *ripi-* in OSAX. *ripi*, DU. *rijp*, OHG. *rîfî* G. *reif* 'mature, ripe'; derived fr. the TEUT. verbal √ *rip* 'cut' in E. *reap* and OE. *rifter* sb. 'sickle'. Therefore *ripe* orig. meant 'cuttable, fit for reaping'.

rise vb. ME. *rise* OE. *risan* str. vb. = ON. *risa*, OHG. *risan* str. vb. 'to move up, rise': TEUT. verbal √ *rîs*, whence also *rear* and *raise*.

risk sb. fr. FR. *risque* = ITAL. GERM. *risico*.

rive vb. ME. *rtwe* fr. ON. *rifa* 'tear' = OHG. *riban* G. *reiben*, DU. *rijven* 'grate, rub': TEUT. verbal √ *wrib* in ODU. MLG. *wriben* 'rub'.

river ME. *riwêr* fr. FR. *rivière* 'river, stream'; ident. w. ITAL.

riviera sea-shore: deriv. from LAT. *ripa* 'bank'.

roach late ME. *roche* points to a FR. source (cp. SWED. *rokka*, DAN. *rocke* 'roach'); the synon. *ray* goes back to FR. *raie* = LAT. *raia* 'roach'.

road ME. *rode* 'journey, road' OE. *rad* 'journey, road' = TEUT. base *raidō-* (ON. *reid* 'riding') fr. the verbal √ *rið* in *ride*.

roar vb. ME. *rôre* OE. *rarian* vb. = OHG. *rêrên* MHG. *rêren* vb. 'low, bellow': TEUT. base *rairan?* or *raizan?*

roast vb. ME. *rôste* fr. OFR. *rostir* = FR. *rôtir* 'roast'. Source a TEUT. vb. *raustjan* = OHG. *rôsten* G. *rôsten* 'roast'; cp. OHG. MHG. *rôst* G. *rost* 'gridiron, grate'.

rob vb. ME. *robbe* fr. FR. *rober*.

robe sb. ME. *robe* fr. FR. *robe*. Source a TEUT. sb. *rauba-* = OE. *reaf* 'spoil, clothing', OHG. MHG. *roup(b)* 'booty, spoil'. Cogn. w. *reave*.

robin = FR. *Robin* the name Robert.

rock sb. ME. *rock* late OE. *rocc* (*stânrocc*): borrowed about 1000 fr. ONFR. *roc* (FR. *roche*) = ITAL. *rocca*. Source CELT. *rokka-*?

rock² vb. ME. *rocke* late OE. *roccian* 'shake, swing, rock'; cogn. w. OHG. *ruckan* G. *rücken*, ON. *rykkja* 'to pull roughly and hastily': TEUT. √ *rukk*.

rod ident. w. *rood*.

roe¹ sb. 'a female deer' ME. *rō* OE. *rā* earliest form *rāha* = OHG. *rêho*: TEUT. base *raihan-*;

ident. w. OHG. *rêh* G. *reh*, DU. *ree*, ON. *rá* fr. a TEUT. base *raih-*.

roe² sb. 'the spawn of fishes' short for late ME. *róune*; properly OE. **hrogen* = ON. *hrogn*, OHG. *rogan* G. *rogen* with the by-form OHG. *rogo*: TEUT. base *hrogna-* (*hrogan-*).

rogue sb. fr. FR. *rogue*.

roll vb. ME. *rolle* fr. OFR. *rôler* = FR. *rouler*: source LAT. *rotulare*.

rood ME. *rôde* OE. *rôd* (obl. *rôde*) 'cross', original meaning 'a rod or pole'. Ident. w. OSAX. *rôda*, DU. *roede*, OHG. *ruota* G. *rute* and w. E. *rod*. TEUT. base *rôdô-*, pre-TEUT. *râdhâ-* or *râtâ-*.

roof ME. *rôf* OE. *hrôf*: TEUT. base *hrôfa-* in ON. *hrôf* 'shed', OFRIES. *hrôf* 'roof', DU. *roef* 'cabin'. Perh. allied to *roost*. IR. *cro* 'roof' points to a pre-TEUT. form *krâpo-*.

rook sb. ME. *rôk* OE. *hrôc* = ON. *hrókr*, OHG. *hruoh*: TEUT. base *hrôka-*, pre-TEUT. *krâgo-*.

room sb. ME. *roum* OE. *rûm* = OHG. *rûm* G. *raum*, DU. *ruim*, ON. *rûm*, GOTH. *rûms* 'room': TEUT. *rû-ma-* fr. an ARYAN $\sqrt{rû}$ in LAT. *rûs* (*rûris*) 'open country'.

roost sb. ME. *rôst* OE. *hrôst* = DU. *roest* 'hen-roost', OSAX. *hrôst* 'roof'; prop. *hrôfst-* and cogn. w. *roof*?

root sb. ME. *rôte* late OE. *rôt* borrowed fr. the equivalent. ON. *rót*: TEUT. base *wrôtâ-*, cogn. w. E. **root** vb. OE. *wrôtan* 'grub up'

= ON. *róta* 'grub up'; cp. MHG. *rüezzel* G. *rüssel*.

rope sb. ME. *rôp* OE. *râp* = TEUT. base *raipa-* in ON. *reip*, DU. *reep*, OHG. G. *reif* 'hoop, ring, rope'; perh. cogn. w. GR. $\rho\alpha\iota\beta\acute{o}\varsigma$ 'bent'.

rose sb. ME. *rôse* OE. *rôse* (by-form *rôse*) borrowed fr. LAT. *rosa*, whence also FR. G. *rose* OHG. *rôsa*.

rosemary sb. ME. *rosmarine* fr. OFR. *rosmarin* (FR. *romarin*) = LAT. *ros marinus* (prop. 'marin dew'); cp. G. *rosmarin*.

rotten adj. ME. *roten* = ON. *rotinn*: partic. of a verbal \sqrt{rut} *reut* in OE. *rotian*, OSAX. *rotôn*, MHG. *rozzen* vb. 'putrify'.

rough adj. ME. *rough* (*row*) OE. *rûh* = OHG. *rûh* G. *rauh* 'rough' (DU. *ruig* 'rough'): TEUT. base *rûha-*, pre-TEUT. *rûko-*, cogn. w. LITH. *raukas* 'wrinkle'?

round vb. 'whisper' ME. *roune* OE. *rûnian* = OSAX. *rûnian*, OHG. *rûnên* G. *raunen* 'whisper': derivative of TEUT. *rûnô-* 'secret, mystery' under *rune*.

round adj. ME. *round* fr. FR. *rond* (OFR. *roond* = LAT. *rotundus*), whence also G. *rund*, DU. *rond* 'round'.

row sb. ME. *rôwe* OE. *râw* 'row' fr. a TEUT. base *raiwô-* orig. *raigwô-*; cogn. w. MHG. *rîhe* G. *reihe* 'row' and the str. vb. OHG. *rîhan* 'rank, string': pre-TEUT. \sqrt{rikh} *reikh* in SKR. *rêkhâ* 'line'.

row vb. ME. *rôwe* OE. *rôwan* = ON. *rôu*, DU. *roeyen*, MHG.

rūejen 'to row': common base a strong verbal $\sqrt{rō}$ in **rudder** ME. *rōther* OE. *rōdor* = OHG. *ruodar* G. *ruder*, DU. *roer* 'rudder': TEUT. base *rō-þra-*. LAT. *rē-mus* 'rudder' and GR. ἑ-ρε-τιμός belong to the same ARYAN $\sqrt{rō}$: *rē*.

rowlock rollock sb. prop. 'hole for rowing'; cp. G. *loch* and OE. *ārlōc* ME. *ōrlock* 'hole of oars'.

ruddock sb. ME. *ruddok* OE. *rudduc* 'red-breast'; cogn. w. **ruddy** ME. *rodī rudý* (OE. **rudiz*) 'reddish' and OE. *rudu* 'red color'; cp. the adj. *red*.

rude adj. ME. *rūde* fr. FR. *rude* = LAT. *rudis* 'rude'.

rue vb. ME. *rēwe* OE. *hrēowan* str. vb. = OSAX. *hreuwan*, OHG. *riuwan* G. *reuen*, ON. *hryggva* vb. 'distress, grieve': base a strong verbal \sqrt{hreuw} . Cp. *ruth*.

rue sb. (a plant) ME. *rūe* fr. FR. *rue* = LAT. *ruta* 'rue'.

rule ME. *rēule* earlier *riule* fr. OFR. *reule riule*: source LAT. *rēgula*, whence also OE. *rēgol*, OHG. *rēgala* G. *regel*, FR. *règle*.

rump late ME. *rumpe*; ident. w. MHG. G. *rumpf*, DU. *romp* 'trunk, body'.

rumple parallel form to ME. *rimple* OE. *hrympele* and ident. w. ODU. *rompel* 'ripple': derived fr. the TEUT. verbal $\sqrt{hrēmp}$ in OE. *gehrumpen* 'wrinkled' and OHG. *rimpfan* str. vb. 'wrinkle'.

run vb. ME. *rinne* (part. *tronne*) OE. (rare) *rinnan* (mostly *yrnan*) = ON. *rinna*, GOTH. *rinnan* 'run';

OHG. *rinnan* G. *rinnen* str. vb. 'run'.

rune the TEUT. word for the old characters in writing: OE. ON. *rún* with the orig. meaning 'mystery, secret' (GOTH. OHG. *rūna*); ident. w. OIR. *rún* 'secret'. Cp. **round** vb. for the root.

rung ME. *runge* OE. *hrung* (obl. *hrunge*) GOTH. *hrugga* 'staff', HG. LG. *runge*, DU. *rong* 'spar, bolt': TEUT. base *hrungō-*.

rust ME. *rust roust* OE. *rúst* fr. a TEUT. base *rūsta-*; ident. w. HG. LG. *rost* fr. a TEUT. base *rūsta-*: derived with *st-* formative from the ARYAN $\sqrt{rūdh}$ (in E. red and ruddy), whence also LAT. *robigo* 'rust' and OSLOV. *rūzda* (for **rudja*) 'rust'.

rush sb. ME. *russhe* OE. *rýsče*; ident. w. LG. DU. *rusch* 'rush, reed'.

rush vb. ME. *rousche* = G. *rauschen* MHG. *rûschen*, DU. *ruischen* ODU. *ruuschen*, OSWED. *ruska* 'rush': TEUT. base *hrûskôn*? There occurs also OE. *hrýscan*.

ruth sb. ME. *rēuthe*: extended fr. a more primitive sb. OE. *hrēow*; cp. OE. *hrēowan* str. vb. 'rue' under *rue*.

rye sb. ME. *rie* OE. *ryze*: TEUT. base *rugi-* in ON. *rugr* 'rye'; OHG. *rocko* G. *roggen* and OSAX. *roggo* 'rye' point to a TEUT. parallel base *ruggan-*. Outside of TEUT., OSLOV. *rūži* 'rye' (base *rugi-*) and LITH. *rugiaĩ* 'rye' show the same base as OE. *ryze* and ON. *rugr* = TEUT. base *rugi-*.

S

sable sb. ME. *såble* borrowed fr. OFR. *sable*; ident. w. MHG. G. *zobel*: source a SLAV. word, RUSS. *sobol'i* 'sable'.

sabre **saber** fr. FR. *sabre* = G. *såbel*, SERB. RUSS. *sablja*, HUNGAR. *szablya*. Source and history unknown.

sack sb. 'bag' ME. *sakk* OE. *sæcc* = GOTH. *sakkus*, DU. *zak*, G. *sack* OHG. MHG. *sac*: TEUT. base *sakku-* borrowed fr. LAT. *saccus*, whence also ITAL. *sacco*, FR. *sac*. Source HEBR.-Phenic. *sak*.

sad ME. *sad* 'sad, quiet, serious'; the ident. OE. *sæd* 'satiated' corresponds with OHG. *sat* G. *satt*, OSAX. *sad*, ON. *sadr*, GOTH. *sap̃s* 'satiated'. There is an ARYAN $\sqrt{sā}$ 'satiated' in LAT. *satur-satis* and OIR. *sathach* 'satiated'; cp. GR. *ἄ-μεναι* 'satiated'.

saddle ME. *sådel* OE. *sadol* = ON. *sþdull*, OHG. *satul* G. *sattel*, DU. *zadel*: TEUT. base *sadula-*, perh. borrowed from a non-TEUT. language which might have formed a sb. *sadulo-* from the ARYAN \sqrt{sed} in *sit* — *set*.

safe ME. *såf* earlier *sauf*: loan-word fr. FR. *sauf* = LAT. *salvus*; cp. *save*.

sail sb. ME. *sail* *seil* OE. *sęzcl* = OHG. *sęgal* G. *segel*, DU. *zeil*, ON. *segl*: TEUT. base *sęgla-*.

saint sb. ME. *seint* *saint* fr. FR. *saint* = LAT. *sanctus*.

sake sb. ME. *sake* OE. *sācu* = TEUT. base *sakō-* in OHG. *sahha* G. *sache*, DU. *zaak* 'matter, affair'; perh. based on the TEUT. verbal *sakan* 'content, rebuke'.

sale ME. *såle* OE. *sālu*; hence *sell*.

sallow sb. ME. *salwe* earlier **salge* OE. *sealh* (**sealg-*) = OHG. *salaha*: TEUT. base *salhō-*; cp. ON. *selja* 'willow' (base *salhjôn-*). Prob. cognate w. LAT. *salix* (base *salic-*) 'willow' and GR. *ἐλίκη*.

sallow adj. ME. *salwe* OE. *seale* *salo* = DU. *saluw*, ON *splr* 'yellowish', OHG. *salo* 'sallow': TEUT. base *salwa-*.

salt sb. ME. *salt* OE. *sealt*: TEUT. base *salti-* in GOTH. ON. OSAX. *salt*, OHG. G. *salz* 'salt'. Cogn. w. LAT. *sal*, GR. *ἄλας*, OSLOV. *solī*, OIR. *salann* 'salt'.

salve sb. ME. *salve* OE. *sealf* (infl. *sealfē*) = OHG. *salba* G. *salbe*, DU. *zalf*; cp. GOTH. *salbôn* vb. = OE. *scalfian* E. *salve* vb. Cognate w. the ARYAN \sqrt{selp} *solp* in SKR. *sarpis* 'butter' — *sṛpra* 'fat', GR. *ἐλαιον* 'oil'.

same sb. ME. *såme* OE. *sam* = GOTH. *sama*, ON. *samr*, OHG. *sam* 'the same': pre-TEUT. *somo-* in GR. *ὁμός*, SKR. *sama* 'the same'.

sample sb. ME. *saumple* earlier *asaumple* fr. OFR. *esemple* FR. *example* = LAT. *exemplum*.

sand sb. ME. OE. *sand* = OSAX. *sand*, OHG. *sant* G. *sand*, DU. *zand*,

ON. *sandr*: TEUT. base *sanda-* for *samda-*, cp. pre-TEUT. *samadho-s* in GR. *ἄμειδος* 'sand'.

sap sb. ME. *sap* OE. *sæp* = MLG. ODU. *sap*, MHG. OHG. *saf* G. *saft* 'sap': TEUT. base *sapa-* borrowed fr. LAT. *sapa* 'must'.

satin sb. ME. *sattn* fr. FR. *satins*: source the vulgar LAT. *seta* 'silk' (in G. *seide* OHG. *sîda* = OE. *stid* 'silk').

Saturday ME. *saterday* earlier *Saterndai* OE. *Sæternðæg* = DU. *zaterdag*, OFRIS. *saternesdag*, WEST-PHAL. *Sâterdach*: adaptation of LAT. *Saturni dies*. Cp. the names of the other days of the week.

sauce sb. ME. *sauçe* fr. FR. *sauce*: source LAT. *salsa*. Hence **sausage** fr. FR. *saucisse*.

savage adj. ME. *sauvâge* fr. FR. *sauvage* = LAT. *silvaticus*.

save vb. ME. *sawe* earlier *sauve* fr. FR. *sauver* = LAT. *salvare* 'secure'. Cp. *safe*.

savor sb. ME. *savour* fr. OFR. *savour* = LAT. *sapor-em* 'taste'.

saw¹ sb. ME. *sawe* OE. *sage* = OHG. *saga*, LG. *sage*, DU. *zaag*, ON. *sög*; cp. the ablaut-variation OHG. *sêga* 'saw': derived fr. an ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{sêk}}$ *sok* (in LAT. *secare* 'cut'), whence also OE. *seġ* 'sword' and E. scythe.

saw² sb. ME. *sawe* OE. *sagu* 'saying' = G. *sage* OHG. *saga*: derived fr. the TEUT. verb *sagain* = OE. *seġan* ME. *sein sain* E. **say** and OHG. *sagên* G. *sagen*; cp. ON. *segja* 'say': perh. cognate w. LITH. *sakýti* vb. 'say'.

scale¹ sb. 'shell' ME. *scåle*: loanword fr. OFR. *escale* FR. *écåle*. Source OHG. *scala* under *shell*.

scale² (of a balance) ME. late OE. *skåle*: loanword fr. ON. *skål* 'scale of a balance'; ident. w. OHG. OSAX. *skåla* 'bowl'.

scarce ME. *scars* fr. OFR. *escars* (FR. *échars*) = ITAL. *scarso* 'scarce': source LAT. *excarsus* = *excarpsus* 'selected'.

scarlet ME. *scarlât* fr. OFR. *escarlâte* (FR. *tearlâte*); ident. w. G. *scharlach*, DU. *scharlaken* (MHG. *scharlât*, ODU. *schaerlaet*). Source PERS. *sakirlât*.

scathe vb. ME. *scåthe* fr. ON. *skáða*; ident. w. OE. *sceþþan* = GOTH. *skapjan* vb. 'harm'. The TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{skap}}$ corresponds to an ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{skāth}}$ in GR. *ἀσκηθής* 'harmless'.

scatter vb. ME. *scatere*: loanword of the 12th century fr. ODU. *scateren* 'scatter'?

scent vb. properly *sent* (late ME. *sent* sb. 'scent') fr. OFR. *sentir* 'smell' = LAT. *sentire*.

school ME. *scōle* OE. *scōl* (infl. *scōle*) = OHG. *scuola* G. *schule*, DU. *school*: loanword fr. LAT. *scōla* (in a medieval pronunciation *scōla*), whence also FR. *école* and ITAL. *scuola*.

scissors ME. *sisoures cisoures* fr. OFR. *cisoires* 'scissors' (FR. *ciseaux*).

scoff ME. *scof*; cogn. w. the equiv. OHG. *scof* sb. and OFRIES. *schof*; cp. ON. *skopa* vb. 'scoff, mock'. Source and history un-

known; the E. word probably not genuine Anglosaxon.

scold vb. ME. *scōlde*; cognate w. OHG. *scēltan* G. *schelten* vb. 'scold'. Probably the E. word is not genuine English, but borrowed fr. abroad.

score ME. *scōre* late OE. *scor* 'twenty': loanword fr. ON. *skor* 'notch': source the TEUT. $\sqrt{skër}$ in *shear*.

scorn ME. *scōrn* earliest form (about 1200) *scārn*: borrowed fr. OFR. *escarn* 'scorn'. Source OHG. *scērn* 'mockery'.

scour vb. ME. *scoure*.

scourge sb. 'whip' ME. *scourge* fr. OFR. *escurge* (whence also FR. *escourgée* *écourgée*) 'a scourge'.

scrape vb. ME. *scrāpe* fr. ON. *scrāpa*; cp. MLG. DU. *schrapen* G. *schrapfen*.

scream vb. ME. *scrēme* vb. fr. ON. *skrēma* 'to scare, terrify'.

screw sb. fr. OFR. *escroue*, modern FR. *écrou*.

scribe sb. ME. *scribe* fr. LAT. *scriba*.

scrip sb. ME. *scrippe* fr. ON. *skreppa*.

scurf ME. late OE. *scurf* borrowed fr. ON. *skurf* (= SWED. *skorf*, DAN. *skurv*); cp. OHG. *scorf* G. *schorf*, DU. *schurft* 'scurf'. TEUT. $\sqrt{skërf}$ *skorf* in OE. *scorfan* 'to scrape'.

scuttle sb. ME. OE. *scutel* 'a dish, bowl'; identical w. OHG. *scuggila* G. *schüssel*, DU. *schotel*, ON. *skutell* 'dish'. Source LAT. *scutula* *scutella*.

scythe ME. *sthe* OE. *stife* *stize* 'sickle' = ON. *sigdr* 'sickle': Teut. base *sigifja-*, derived fr. a TEUT. $\sqrt{sëg}$ in OHG. *sëgansa* G. *sense* 'scythe'; cp. *saw*.

sea ME. *sē* OE. *sē*; ident. w. GOT. *saiws*, ON. *sær*, OHG. OLG. *sêo* G. *see* DU. *zee*: base *saiwi-*.

seal¹ sb. ME. *sēl* fr. OFR. *sēel* FR. *sceau*. Source LAT. *sigillum*.

seal² (the animal) sb. ME. *sēle* OE. *seolh* (pl. *seolas*) = OHG. *sēlah*, MLG. *sel*, ON. *selr*: Teut. base *sēlha-*.

seam sb. 'suture' ME. *sēm* OE. *sēam* = ON. *saumr*, OHG. MHG. *soum* G. *saum* DU. *zoom*: Teut. base *sau-ma-*, derived from the same root as the vb. *sew*. — *seampstress* ME. *semster* OE. *sēamestre* 'a woman who sews seams'.

sear 'withered' ME. *sēr* OE. *sēar* = DU. *zoor* 'dry', OHG. *sôr*.

search vb. ME. *sērche* *çerche* vb. fr. OFR. *cercher* (= FR. *chercher*). Source LAT. *circare*.

season sb. ME. *sēsoun* (*seisoun*) fr. OFR. *seson* FR. *saison*: source LAT. *satio-nem* '(time of) sowing'.

seat sb. ME. *sēte* borrowed fr. ON. *sēti* 'a seat': derivative of the TEUT. $\sqrt{sēt}$ in *sit* and *set*.

sedge sb. ME. *sēgge* OE. *seġg*: Teut. base *sagja-* also in ODU. MLG. *segge*. \sqrt{sah} *sag* in OHG. *sahar* 'sedge'. Perh. cognate with a reduplicated GALLO.-LAT. *si-sc-a* 'sedge' = IR. *seisg*.

see vb. ME. *sē* OE. *sēon* contracted for **sēhan* = OHG. OLG. *sēhan* G. *sehen* DU. *zien*: WEST-

TEUT. *sēhan* = GOTH. *saihwan*.

TEUT. $\sqrt{sēhw}$ = ARYAN $\sqrt{sēq}$
 in LAT. *sequi*, GR. *ἕπεσθαι*, SKR.
sac 'follow'. The original mean-
 ing of the TEUT. verb probably
 was 'to follow with the eyes'.

see sb. 'seat of a bishop' ME.
sē fr. OFR. *se* 'seat' = LAT. *sede-m*
 'seat'.

seed ME. *sēd* (*sēd*) OE. *sēd sēd*
 = OHG. *sāt* G. *saat*, DU. *zaad*
 (GOTH. *sēps* in *manasēps* 'man-
 kind'): Teut. base *sē-di-*; for
 $\sqrt{sē}$ cp. *sow*.

seek vb. ME. *sēke* OE. *sēcan*
 (*sēcean*) = GOT. *sōkjan*, ON. *sōkja*,
 OHG. *suohhan* G. *suchen*, DU. *zooken*.

TEUT. $\sqrt{sōk}$ = ARYAN $\sqrt{sâg}$
 in OIR. *sâgim* 'I seek' (LAT.
sâgîre?)

seethe vb. 'boil' ME. *sēthe* OE.
sēodan str. vb. = ON. *sjóda*,
 OHG. *siodan* G. *sieden*, DU. *zieden*.

In GOTH., we find only the deri-
 vative *sauþs* sb. 'sacrifice' (prop.
 'a burnt-offering'). TEUT. $\sqrt{seuþ}$
 = ARYAN \sqrt{seut} .

seldom adv. ME. *seldom* prop.
sēlde(n) OE. *sēldan* adv. = ON.
sjaldan, OHG. *sēltan* G. *selten*, DU.
zelden adv. Cogn. w. GOTH. *silda-*
leiks 'wonderful'.

self pron. ME. OE. *self* = OHG.
sēlb G. *selbst*, DU. *zelf*, ON. *sjalfr*,
 GOTH. *silba*: Teut. base *sēlba-*.

sell vb. ME. *selle* (pret. *sólde*)
 OE. *sellan* (pret. *sâlde*) 'to give'
 = GOTH. *saljan* 'to bring an
 offering', ON. *selja* 'to hand over',
 MHG. *sellen*.

selvage, *selvedge* cp. thesynon.

DU. *zelfkant*, G. (dial.) *self-end*
 and LG. *egge*; therefore *selvedge*
 compound of *self* and *edge*, per-
 haps in imitation of early DU.
selfegge.

send vb. ME. *sēnde* (prt. *sēnte*)
 OE. *sēndan* (prt. *sēnde*) wk. vb.
 = GOTH. *sanljan*, ON. *senda*,
 DU. *zenden*, OSAX. *sendian*, OHG.
sentan G. *senden*. Derived fr.
 GOTH. *sinþ*, OHG. *sind*, OE. *stþ*
 'journey' = OIR. *sét* 'way' (ARYAN
 base *sento-* sb. — *sontejó* vb.).

sennight prop. 'seven night'
 OE. *seofon niht*; cp. *fourtnight*.

sermon ME. *sērmoun* fr. FR.
sermon.

serve vb. ME. *sērve* borrowed in
 the 12th cent. fr. FR. *servir* (=
 LAT. *servire*). Derivative *servant*
 ME. *sērvaunt* fr. FR. *servant* and
 service ME. *sērwise* fr. FR. *service*
 (LAT. *servitium*).

set vb. ME. *sette* OE. *settan* wk.
 vb. = GOTH. *satjan*, ON. *setja*,
 DU. *zetten*, OSAX. *settian*, OHG.
sezzen G. *setzen*: TEUT. *satjan*
 causal vb. to *satjan* = *sit*. —
 settle vb. ME. *settle* OE. *settlian*
 'to fix': derived fr. OE. *sētl* 'a
 seat'; cp. GOTH. *sitts*, OHG. *sēzzal*
 G. *sessel*.

seven num. ME. *seven* OE. *seofone*
 prop. *seofon* = GOTH. OHG. *sibun*
 G. *sieben* DU. *zeven*. Oldest Teut.
 form *septun* in Lex Salica. Ident.
 w. LAT. *septem*, GR. *ἑπτά*, SKR.
saptan.

sever vb. ME. *severe* fr. OFR.
sevrer = LAT. *separare*.

sew vb. ME. *sēwe* OE. *sēwian*

siwian; cp. GOTH. *siujan*, ON. *sýja*, OHG. *siuwan* 'to sew': TEUT.-ARYAN $\sqrt{s\bar{i}w}$ in LAT. *suere*, SKR. *s̄w* 'to sew'; cp. *seam*.

shackle sb. ME. *schackle* OE. *sċeacol* 'a bond'; ident. w. ON. *skokull* 'pole of a carriage'. TEUT. \sqrt{skak} in *shake*.

shad sb. ME. *schadde* OE. *sċeadda*. Perhaps an orig. TEUT. *skadan* 'herring' is found in *Scadin-avia*, if it originally meant 'herring's isle'. Cp. yet IR. GAEL. *sgadan* 'herring'.

shade, shadow ME. *schāde shadwe* OE. *sċeadu* obl. *sċeadwe*: Teut. base *skadwa-* in DU. *schaduw*, OHG. *skato* gen. *skatwes*, G. *schatten*, GOTH. *skadus*; cogn. w. OIR. *scáth* 'shadow': pre-TEUT. $\sqrt{skāt}$.

shaft sb. ME. *schaft* OE. *sċeaft* = OSAX. *skaft*, OHG. *scaft* G. *schaft*, ON. *skapt*: TEUT. *skafta* prop. a 'shaven' pole; cp. *shave* and GR. *σκηπτρον* 'staff, sceptre' — *σῶντρον* 'staff'.

shag 'rough hair' OE. *sċeacga* 'hair'; cogn. w. ON. *skegg* 'beard'.

shake vb. ME. *schāke* OE. *sċeācan* str. vb. = ON. *skaka*; cp. OSAX. *skakan* 'to go away'.

shall vb. ME. *schal* (prt. *schōlde*) OE. *sċeal* (prt. *sċeōlde*) = GOTH. *skal* (*skulda*), OHG. *scal* (*scolda*) G. *soll* (*solte*), DU. *zal*, ON. *skal*. Cogn. w. LITH. *skelē-ti* 'to be liable'.

shallop see *sloop*.

shallow ME. *schalwe* 'not deep' with the byform ME. *schōld*; not found in OE. nor in the other

TEUT. languages. Base *skal-wa-* (*skal-da-*).

shambles ME. *schāmel* 'bench' OE. *sċeamol* 'stool': borrowed fr. LAT. *scamellum*, whence also OHG. OSAX. *scamal* G. *schemel*.

shame vb. ME. *schāme* OE. *sċeāmu* = OSAX. *skama*, OHG. *scama* G. *scham*; cp. GOTH. *sik skaman* 'to shame' = OE. *sċeāmian*.

shank vb. ME. *schanke* OE. *sċeanca*; cp. G. *schenkel* 'shank' fr. a lost OHG. **scenkil*. Cogn. w. G. *schinken* 'ham' OHG. *scinko* 'shank', which is perh. a doublet by the side of OE. *sċeanca*.

shape vb. ME. *schāpe* str. vb.; ident. w. OE. *sċieppan* = GOTH. (*ga*)*skapjan* 'to create', OHG. *sċeppan* 'to create' (G. *schaffen*): TEUT. \sqrt{skap} .

share sb. 'part' OE. *sċeāru*; cogn. w. *shear*.

share sb. 'plough-share' ME. *schāre* OE. *sċeāru* = OHG. *scara* G. *pflugschaar*: TEUT. $\sqrt{skēr}$ 'cut' in *shear*.

sharp adj. ME. *scharp* OE. *sċearp* = ON. *skarpr*, DU. *scherp*, OSAX. *skarp*, OHG. *scarf* G. *scharf* adj. 'sharp'. TEUT. verbal $\sqrt{skērþ}$ in OE. *sċeorpan* str. vb. 'to scrape'.

shave vb. ME. *schāve* OE. *sċeāfan* str. vb. = GOTH. *skaban*, ON. *skafa*, OHG. *scaban* G. *schaben*, DU. *schaven* 'to shave': TEUT. \sqrt{skab} cogn. w. LAT. *scabere* 'to shave' and prob. w. GR. *σκάπτω* 'to dig'. Cp. *shaft*.

shaw ME. *schawe* OE. *sċeāga* 'thicket, small wood'; ident. w.

ON. *skagi* 'promontory' and cogn. w. ON. *skógr* 'wood' and MHG. *schache* 'piece of wood'.

shawm ME. *schalmý* borrowed fr. FR. (dial.) *chalemie*, whence also G. *schalmei*; standard FR. *chahumeau* fr. a LAT. type *calamella*.

she ME. *sché*; functionally corresponding to OE. *héo* (fem. of *he*), but phonetically to OE. *séo* (fem. of the article *sé* = *the*).

sheaf sb. ME. *schéf* OE. *scēaf*: TEUT. base *skauba-* in ON. *skauf*, OHG. *scoub*, DU. *schoof*. Cogn. w. OHG. *scobar* G. *schober* 'rick' (of corn). All derivatives of the Teut. $\sqrt{sküb}$ in *shove* with the orig. meaning 'things shoved together'.

shear vb. ME. *schére* OE. *sčēran* str. vb. = OHG. *sčēran* DU. G. *scheren*, ON. *skëra*: ARYAN $\sqrt{skēr}$ in LITH. *skir-ti* 'separate', cogn. w. \sqrt{ker} in GR. *κείρειν* 'shear'.

sheath vb. ME. *schēthe* OE. *sčēap* obl. *sčēape*: fr. a TEUT. *skaiþjō* in OSAX. *skēðia*, OHG. *sceida* G. *scheide*, DU. *scheede*: orig. meaning 'that which separates'. Cogn. w. **shed** vb. ME. *schēde* OE. *sčēdan* = GOTH. *skaidan* with the byform OSAX. *skēðan* = OHG. *sceidan* G. *scheiden* 'to separate': TEUT. $\sqrt{skaiþ}$ *skaid*, which is compared to GR. *σχίρειν*, SKR. *śhid*, LAT. *scindere* 'to cleave, cut' (ARYAN \sqrt{skhid} ?). See *shide*.

sheen sb. (prop. adj.) ME. *schēne* OE. *sčēne* (*sčýne*) adj. 'fair' = OSAX. OHG. *skōni* DU. *schoon*

G. *schön*, GOTH. *skauns*: TEUT. base *skaun-*, verbal adj. 'to be looked at' fr. \sqrt{skaun} in *show*.

sheep sb. ME. *schép* OE. *sčēp* (*sčēap*) = OSAX. *skâp*, DU. *schaap*, OHG. *sčâf* G. *schaf*: Teut. base *skēpa-* (*skâpa-*).

sheet sb. ME. *schēte* OE. *sčēte* (*sčýte*), umlaut-deriv. of OE. *scēat* 'fold of a garment' = GOTH. *skauts* 'hem of a garment', OHG. *scôz* G. *schoss* 'bosom, lap'; OE. *sčýte* represents a TEUT. type *skautjōn-*. TEUT. \sqrt{skaut} in *shoot*.

shelf ME. *schelwe* OE. *sčylf* = MLG. ODU. *schelf*, OHG. *sčēlb*; cp. ON. *Hlid-skjalf*.

shell sb. ME. *schelle* OE. *sčell* obl. *sčelle*: TEUT. type *skaljō* in DU. *schel*, ON. *skel* 'shell' and in GOTH. *skalja* 'a tile'; cogn. w. OHG. *scala* G. *schale* 'shell'.

shepherd sb. ME. *schepherd* OE. *sčēp-hyrde* prop. compound of OE. *sčēp* 'sheep' and OE. *hyrde* E. *herd* 'one who tends a herd'; cp. GOTH. *hatrdeis*, OHG. *hirti* G. *hirte* and see *herd*.

sheriff sb. ME. *scherefe* earlier *schir-réve* OE. *sčir-zeréfa*; 1st part of the OE. compound see under *shire*; OE. *zeréfa* E. *reeve* is derived fr. TEUT. *rōba rōfa* = OHG. *ruoba ruofa* 'number'?

shide sb. ME. *schide* OE. *sčid* = ON. *skid*, OHG. *sčit* G. *scheit* 'thin board'; ident. w. OIR. *sclath* 'shield' (ARYAN base *skeito-*). Cogn. w. *sheath*.

shield sb. ME. *schēld* OE. *sčēld* (byform *sčēld*): TEUT. base *skēlau-*

in GOTH. *skildus* = ON. *skjoldr*, OHG. *scilt*, DU. G. *schild*. Perh. cogn. w. LITH. *skeliù* 'I split'.

shift vb. ME. *schifte* OE. *scīftan* 'to divide' = ON. *skipta*, DU. *schiften* 'to divide'.

shilling sb. ME. *schilling* OE. *scilling* = GOTH. *skilliggs*, ON. *skilling*, OHG. OSAX. *scilling* G. *schilling*: TEUT. base *skillinga-* more orig. *skillingo-*, perh. akin to OHG. *scëlla* G. *schelle* 'bell'. The common Teut. name of the coin properly meant 'the tinkling money' (for the suffix *-ing* in names of coins see *penny* and *farthing*).

shimmer vb. ME. *schimere* OE. *scīmorian*: deriv. of OE. *scīma* 'light' = GOTH. *skeima* 'light'; cp. G. *schimmern* aside of OHG. *scīmo* 'light'. Cp. *shine* for the TEUT. √ *skī*.

shin (*shinbone*) sb. ME. *schine* (*schinebōn*) OE. *scīna* (*scīnebān*) = OHG. *scīna* (MHG. *schinebein*) G. *schiene* (*schienbein*), DU. *scheen* (*scheenbeen*). OE. *scīte* 'shin' shows evidently the more primitive root-form *skī*: separate OE. OHG. *sci-na*.

shine vb. ME. *schīne* OE. *scīnan* str. vb. = GOTH. *skeinan*, ON. *skīna*, OHG. OSAX. *skīnan* G. *scheinen*, DU. *schijnen*: all equivalent. TEUT. *skī-na-n* rests on a √ *skī* as shown by OE. *scī-ma* OHG. *scī-mo* GOTH. *skei-ma* 'light'.

shingle sb. ME. *schingel*; apparently identical w. G. *schindel* OHG. *scintula* (loanword fr. LAT.

scindula, byform of *scandula* 'shingle'); but the phonetic anomaly is not yet explained.

ship sb. ME. *schip* OE. *scīp* = GOTH. ON. OSAX. *skip*, OHG. *scif* G. *schiff*: common Teut. base *skipa-*.

shire sb. ME. *schīre* OE. *scīr* (obl. *scīre*) = OHG. *skīra* 'provincia'.

shirt sb. ME. *schirte* pointing to an OE. **scyrte*; deriv. fr. the adj. OE. *scēort* = *short*, as shown by G. *schurz* 'shirt' aside of MHG. *schurz* 'short'. ON. *skyrta* = OE. **scyrte* represents a TEUT. type *skurtjōn-*, but OE. *scēort* a base *skorta-*. See *short*.

shoal 'crowd' ME. *schōle* OE. *scēolu* = OSAX. *skōla* 'troop'.

shock vb. ME. *shocke* fr. FR. *choquer* 'give a shock'.

shock sb. ME. *shocke* 'heap of corn'. OE. **sceoc* is lost, but inferred from MHG. *schoc* 'heap' — *shocke* 'shock'. Cogn. also w. MLG. *hocke* 'shock of corn'.

shoe sb. ME. *schō* OE. *scēoh* (pl. *scēo-s* for **scōhas*): Teut. base *skōha-* in GOTH. *skōhs*, ON. *skó-r*, OHG. *scuoh* G. *schuh*, DU. *schoen*. Perhaps derived fr. a TEUT. √ *skēh* *skē(g)w* in GOTH. *skēwjan* ON. *skēva* 'to go'.

shoot vb. cp. ME. *schōte* vb. OE. *scēotian* 'to dart', derived fr. the primitive ME. *schēte* OE. *scēotan* = ON. *skjóta*, OSAX. *skeotan* OHG. *sciozzan* G. *schüssen*, DU. *schieten*: TEUT. √ *skeut*: *skut*.

shop sb. ME. *schoppe* OE. *scēoppa*

'booth', hut'; cognate w. OE. *scypen* 'shed for cattle', G. *schöpf schuppen* 'shelter'.

shore sb. ME. *schöre*: fr. the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{skēr}}$ 'shear, cut'.

short adj. ME. *schort* OE. *sceort*: base *skorta-*; cp. OHG. *scurz* fr. a base *skurtu-*: loanword fr. LAT. **ex-curtus*, as LAT. *curtus* is preserved in G. OHG. *kurz* 'short', DU. *kort*, ON. *kortr* (see *kirtle* for OE. *cyrtel* and *shirt* for G. *schürze*).

shot sb. ME. *shot* OE. *zescēot* 'a missile': deriv. from the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{skeut}}$ *skut* in *shoot*.

shoulder sb. ME. *schulder* OE. *šuldor*; cp. DU. *schouder*, G. *schulter* (OHG. *scultirra*).

shout vb. ME. *schoute*.

shove vb. ME. *schouwe* OE. *šūfan* = ON. *skúfa*, DU. *schuiven*: ident. w. GOTH. *skiuban*, OHG. *scioban* G. *schieben*: TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{skūb}}$ = ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{skubh}}$; SKR. $\sqrt{\text{ksubh}}$ 'to be agitated' seems to be cognate. — **shovel** sb. ME. *schövel* OE. *šcōf*; cp. DU. *schoffel* and OHG. *scūfala* G. *schaufl*.

show vb. ME. *schēwe* late OE. *zescēawian* 'to show'; the corresponding OE. *scēawian* means 'to look, behold' and is identical with the equival. OHG. *skowôn* G. *schauen* DU. *schouwen*: TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{skau}}$ *sku* (see *sheen*) in GOTH. *skuggwa* 'looking glass'. Cogn. w. the ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{ku}}$ *kow* in LAT. *cavere* 'to take care', GR. *κοεῖν* 'to beget'.

shower sb. ME. *schour* OE. *scūr*

= GOTH. *skūra* 'storm', OHG. *scūr* G. *schauer*, ON. *skūr*.

shred sb. short for ME. *schrēde* OE. *šrēad* (obl. *šrēade*) 'shred, piece'; cp. OE. *šrēadung* 'shred' and *šrēadian* 'to pare': TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{skraud}}$ in OHG. *šrōtan* 'to cut, pare'; perh. cogn. w. *shroud*.

shrew sb., *shrewd* adj. fr. ME. *schrēwe* sb. 'bad person' — *šchrēwed* adj. 'wicked, bad'; the corresp. OE. *šrēawa* means 'shrew-mouse'. Origin and history of the group unknown.

shriek vb. ME. *schrike* (OE. *šriclan*); cogn. w. **shrike** sb. OE. *šrlē* 'a bird's name'. Cp. ON. *šrīkja* 'to titter'.

shrine sb. ME. *schrin* OE. *šrtin*; ident. w. OHG. *šrīni* G. *schrein*, DU. *schrijn*: loanword fr. LAT. *scrīnium*, whence also ITAL. *scrigno*, FR. *écriin*.

shrink vb. ME. *schrinke* OE. (for) *šrīncan* str. vb. = ODU. *šrīncan*; cogn. w. SWED. *škrynka* 'a wrinkle': TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{škrēnk}}$.

shroud sb. ME. *schroud* OE. *šrūd* 'garment' = ON. *škrūd* 'ornament, dress'. See **shred**.

shudder vb. ME. *schudere* (OE. **šūdorian*) = LG. *schuddern* (whence G. *schauern*), DU. *šhudden* 'to tremble'; cp. OHG. *šcutisōn* 'to shudder'.

shun vb. ME. *schüne* OE. *šcūntan* wk. vb. 'to avoid, abhor'; perh. deriv. fr. a TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{škēn}}$ 'to flee away' in ON. *škynda* 'to hasten', OHG. *šcuntan* 'to urge on'.

shut vb. ME. *schutte* OE. *šcýttan*

= DU. *schutten* 'to shut in, to block up': Teut. base *skutjan* cogn. w. **shuttle** sb. ME. *schitel* OE. *scytels* 'bar, bolt': Teut. base *skutisla-*, √ *skeut skut* in *shoot*.

shy adj. ME. *schey* OE. *scēoh* (**scēog-*) 'timid' = MHG. *schiech* (G. *scheu*), DU. *schuw*: Teut. base *skeoha-* *skeuha-*, whence OHG. *sciuhan* 'to frighten' (G. *scheuen*).

sick adj. short for ME. *sēk* OE. *sēc* = GOTH. *siuks*, ON. *sjúkr*, OSAX. *siok*, OHG. *sioh* G. *siech*, DU. *ziek*: TEUT. *seuka-* adj. 'ill, sick' by the side of the str. vb. GOTH. *siukan* 'to be ill', whence the verbal noun GOTH. *sauhts*, OHG. *suht* 'illness'.

sicker (Scotch) adj. ME. *siker* OE. *sicor* = OHG. *sihhûr* G. *sicher*, OSAX. *sikur*, DU. *zeker*: loanword (Teut. base *sikûra-*) fr. LAT. *sēcûrus*, borrowed during the first centuries of the Christian era.

sickle sb. ME. *sikel* OE. *sicol*: borrowed fr. LAT. *sēcula*, whence also OHG. *sihhila* G. *sichel* DU. *sikkel*.

side sb. ME. *side* OE. *side* (obl. *sidan*) = ON. *síla*, OHG. *sita* G. *seite*, DU. *zijde*: Teut. base *sîd-jôn-*, perh. connected w. OE. *sid* adj. 'long, wide' = ON. *sidr* 'hanging down'?

siege sb. ME. *sēge* fr. FR. *siège*.

sieve sb. ME. *sive* OE. *sife* (oldest form *sibi*) = OHG. *sib* G. *sieb*, DU. *zeef* 'a sieve': Teut. base *sibi-*, connected w. the vb. *sift*.

sift ME. *sifte* OE. *siftan* = DU. *ziften*, LG. (G.) *sichten* 'to sift'. There exists a TEUT. √ *sîhv* in

OE. *spon* OHG. *sîhan* G. *sehen* 'to filter, strain', the guttural of which may have changed to a labial (*sif* for **sîhv*).

sigh vb. ME. *sighe* points to an OE. **sihhtian*; cogn. w. the equivalent ME. *sike* OE. *sican*. The root *sîk sîhh* looks like sound-imitation.

sight sb. ME. *sight* earlier ME. *sighthe* OE. *zēsihþ*: deriv. of the TEUT. √ *sêhv* in *see*.

sign sb. ME. *signe* fr. FR. *signe*.

silk ME. *silk* OE. *siolc* fr. an earlier **siluc*; cogn. w. ON. *silki*: source LAT. *sericum* (whence also OIR. *stric* and OSLOV. *selkü* 'silk').

sill sb. ME. *sille* OE. *syll* obl. *syll*: Teut. base *suljô-* borrowed fr. LAT. *sōlea* 'sole of the foot', whence also GOTH. *sulja* 'sole of a shoe'. ON. *syll* is an OE. loanword. Cp. *sole*.

silly adj. ME. *sēly* OE. *sēlig* (*sēlig*) 'happy, fortunate' = OHG. *sâtig* G. *selig*, DU. *zalig* 'blessed': secondary extension to GOTH. *sêls* 'good' = ON. *séll* 'happy' (cp. OE. *sêl* sb. 'happiness'). TEUT. √ *sêl*.

silver ME. *silver* OE. *siolfor* = GOTH. *silubr*, OSAX. *silubar*, OHG. *silabar* G. *silber*, DU. *zilver*, ON. *silfr*; ident. w. OSLOV. *sîrebro* RUSS. *serebro*, LITH. *sidabras*. Source and history uncertain.

sin sb. ME. *sinne* OE. *synn* obl. *synne*: base *sunjô-* for an earlier *sundjô-* in OHG. *suntea* G. *sünde*, OSAX. *sundia*, DU. *zonde*; cp. yet

ON. *synd* fr. a base *sunidjô-* (the dentals are suffixal). Cogn. w. LAT. *sons* (*sont-is*) 'guilty'.

since with the more original byform (Shakesp.) *sithence* ME. *sithens* prop. *sithen* OE. *sīþþan*; the additional *s* of the ME. form is of adverbial origin (cp. *once*, *twice*). The orig. OE. form was *stþ-þan* (cp. the identical GOTH. *þana-seiþs* 'later'), resting on the OE. adverb *stþ* 'later', which is a comparative to GOTH. *seiþus* 'late'. ON. *sidan* corresponds to OE. *stþþan*; cp. OHG. *sîd* G. *seit* = OE. *stþ* 'later'.

sinew sb. ME. *sinēwe* OE. (*sionu* pl.) *sionēowe*, which results fr. a Teut. base *sinēwô-* or *sēnēwô-*; cp. ON. *sin*, OHG. *sēnawa* G. *sehne*, DU. *zenuw*: cogn. w. SKR. *snāva* 'sinew' or w. GR. *ἰνῆς* 'sinew'.

sing vb. ME. *singe* OE. *singan* str. vb. = OHG. OSAX. *singan* G. *singen* DU. *zingen*; oldest Teut. form GOTH. *siggwan* (= ON. *syngva*): all synonymous. TEUT. $\sqrt{sēngw}$ *sangw* is related to GR. *ὀμφή* 'speech, oracle': ARYAN $\sqrt{sēnghw}$. The corresp. causal is represented by *singe* ME. *sēngē* OE. *sēncġean* fr. a Teut. ground-form *sang(w)jan* = OHG. *sengan* G. *sengen* 'to singe' prop. 'to make to sing'.

sink vb. *sinke* OE. *sincan* str. vb. = OHG. *sinkan* G. *sincken* DU. *zinken*; oldest form GOTH. *sigqan* (= ON. *sökkva*): TEUT. $\sqrt{sēnkw}$ 'to sink'.

sip vb. ME. *sippe*; deriv. fr. OE. *sype* 'absorbing', which is verbal noun to OE. *stēpan*; see *sup*.

sir, sire ME. *stre* fr. FR. *sire*, whence also ON. *strā*. — *sirrah*, spelt in 16th cent. *sirraha serrha*, points to orig. »sir, ah« or »sir, ha«.

sister sb. ME. *sister* is regarded as a distinctively Scand. loan-word fr. ON. *systir*. The OE. equivalent *sweostor swuostor* ME. *suster* is not responsible for the modern phonology. The Teut. base is *swēstr-* *swistr-*; cp. GOTH. *swistar*, OHG. *swēster* G. *schwester*, DU. *zuster*. The *t* of the common Teut. word is excrescent. Aryan base *swēs-* (nom. *swēsōr*) in SKR. *swasr*, LAT. *soror* (for **svesōr*), LITH. *sesū* 'sister'.

sit vb. ME. *sitte* OE. *sittan* str. vb. = DU. *zitten*, OSAX. *sittian*, OHG. *sizzan* G. *sitzen*: WESTTEUT. *sittjan* fr. TEUT. *sitjan* (= ON. *sitja*); cp. GOTH. *sitān*: strong verbal $\sqrt{sēt}$ *sat* (whence a causal vb. *satjan* under *set*), ARYAN $\sqrt{sēd}$ in LAT. *sēdeo*, GR. *ἔθουσι* (*ἔδος* 'seat'), SKR. \sqrt{sad} 'to sit', OSLOV. *sěsti*, LITH. *sėsti*. Cp. *settle* and *soot*.

six ME. OE. *six* fr: a TEUT. *sēhs* = GOTH. *sahs*, OHG. OSAX. *sēhs* G. *sechs*, DU. *zes*, ON. *sex*: ARYAN *sēks* in LAT. *sex*, GR. *ἕξ*; cp. SKR. *ṣaṣ*.

sketch sb. = DU. *schets*, G. *skizze* borrowed fr. ITAL. *schizzo*. skew vb. late ME. *skēwe* 'to

slip away'; cp. ODU. *schouwen* vb. 'to shun'?

skill sb. ME. *skil* 'reason' borrowed fr. ON. *skil* 'discernment' (*skilja* vb 'to separate').

skin sb. ME. *skin* late OE. *skinn* borrowed fr. ON. *skinn*, which arises fr. a Teut. base *skinpa-*, whence derived OHG. *scintan* G. *schinden* wk. vb. 'to skin'. BRET. *scant* 'scale' rests on an ARYAN *skanto-*.

skirmish sb. ME. *scarmisshe* fr. FR. *escarmouche*; cp. ITAL. *scaramuccia*, G. *scharmützel*. The group rests on OHG. *scirman* (G. *schirmen*).

skirt sb. ME. *skirt* fr. ON. *skyrta* 'a shirt'; further relations see under *kirtle* and *shirt*.

skull sb. ME. *sculle* (*scolle*).

sky sb. ME. *skie* borrowed fr. ON. *ský* 'cloud'; not found in OE. (but OSAX. *skion*).

slack adj. ME. *slak* OE. *slæc* 'languid, slothful' = ON. *slakr*, OLG. *slak*, OHG. *slah* 'slack': Teut. base *slaka-*. — Hence **slake** vb. ME. *slake* OE. *slācian* 'slacken'.

slaughter sb. ME. *slaughter*: borrowed in 11th cent. fr. ON. *slátr* or its oldest form **slahtr*. Der. fr. the TEUT. \sqrt{slah} in *slay*.

slave sb. = DU. *slaaf*: loanword fr. FR. *esclave*, whence also G. *sklave*. Source ITAL. *schiaivo* 'slave' = GR. *Ἑσπλαθηνοί* 'the Slavonians, Slaves'.

slay vb. ME. *slē* (part. *slain*) OE. *slāian* (part. *slāzen*) str. vb. = GOTH. OHG. OSAX. *slahan* (G.

schlagen), DU. *slaan*, ON. *slá*: TEUT. \sqrt{slah} *slōh* = ARYAN *slāk*; cp. *slaughter* and *sledge*.

slay sb. (a weaver's reed) OE. *slēge* 'percussorium' cogn. with the TEUT. \sqrt{slah} = *slay* vb.; ON. *slá* 'bar, bolt'.

sled short for ME. *slēde*; borrowed fr. ON. *sleði* 'a sledge'; corresponding to OHG. *slito* G. *schlitten*, DU. *slēde* 'sledge'. The group rests on the TEUT. \sqrt{slid} in *slide*.

sledge-hammer ME. *slēgge* OE. *slēg* (obl. *slēghe*) sb. 'sledge-hammer': Teut. base *slagjō-* deriv. fr. \sqrt{slah} in *slay*; cp. ON. *sleggja*, DU. *slegge slei* 'mallet'.

sleek adj. ME. *sltk* borrowed fr. ON. *sltk-r* 'sleek, smooth' (= DU. *slijk*): TEUT. $\sqrt{slīk}$ in OHG. *slīhhan* G. *schleichen*.

sleep vb. ME. *slēpe* (*slēpe*) OE. *slēpan* (*slēpan*) str. vb. = GOTH. *slēpan* (pret. *satzlēp*), OSAX. *slāpan*, DU. *slapen*, OHG. *slāffan* G. *schlafen*. Cogn. w. G. *schlaff* OHG. *slāf* 'lax, loose, remiss'. TEUT. \sqrt{slap} = ARYAN \sqrt{slab} perh. in LAT. *labi* 'to slide'.

sleet sb. ME. *slēt*; OE. **slēt* (**slýt*) not found; umlaut-relation to MHG. *slöz* (G. *schlosse* 'hail'): Teut. base *slauti-*, whence also DU. *sloot*, FRIES. *slāt*.

sleeve sb. ME. *slēve* OE. *slēfe* (*slýfe*): Teut. base *slaubjō(n)-* in ODU. *sloove* 'veil'.

sleight sb. ME. *sleighte* earlier ME. *slēhpe*: borrowed fr. ON. *slēgd* 'slyness', which is abstract for-

mation to the adj. *sly* = ME. *slēh* ON. *slágr*.

slice sb. ME. *slīce* fr. OFR. *esclice* 'a shiver, splinter'; source the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{slit}}$ in *slit*.

slide vb. ME. *slide* OE. *slidan* str. vb. = MHG. *slīten* 'to slide'; TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{slid}}$ under *sled*; ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{slidh}}$ in LITH. *slidus* 'slipper' (cp. OE. *slidor* 'slippery').

slight adj. ME. *slight*; OE. **slīht* not found, but may be inferred fr. the corresp. GOTH. *slathits* 'smooth', OHG. *slēht* 'smooth, flat' (G. *schlecht* 'bad' — *schlicht* 'simple'), DU. *slecht*, ON. *slētr* 'flat, smooth': Teut. base *slēh-ta-* prop. *slīh-ta-* fr. the verbal $\sqrt{\text{slīk}}$ in *sleek* (ON. *slīkr* 'sleek, smooth').

slime sb. ME. OE. *slīm* = OHG. MHG. *slīm* G. *schleim*, DU. *slīm*, ON. *slīm*: Teut. type *slī-ma-* fr. an ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{slī}}$, whence also LAT. *lī-mus* 'mud'.

sling vb. ME. *slinge* str. vb. (OE. **slīngan* not recorded) 'to fling' = ON. *slyngva* str. vb. 'to cast, fling'; cp. MHG. *slinge* sb. 'sling', DU. *slingereren* vb. 'to toss' and OHG. *slīngan* 'to swing'. TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{slēngw}}$ (*slēnhw*?).

slip vb. ME. *slippe* OE. **slīppan* belongs to the str. vb. OE. *slīpan* 'to glide' = DU. *sluipen* 'to sneak'; cp. GOTH. *slīupan* str. vb. 'to slip' and OHG. *slūpfan* G. *schlüpfen* 'to slip': Teut. verbal $\sqrt{\text{slūp}}$, perh. related to LAT. *lūbricus* 'slippery'.

slit vb. ME. *slitte* deriv. fr. ME. *slite* OE. *slītan* str. vb. 'to slit';

cp. ON. *slitta*, OSAX. *slītan* str. vb. 'to slit', DU. *slījten*, OHG. *slīzzan* G. *schleissen*: TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{slīt}}$ 'to tear'.

sloe sb. ME. *slō* OE. *slā* (infl. *slā-n*), prob. contracted fr. OE. **slāhe* (infl. **slāhan*) = OHG. *slēha* G. *schlehe*; cp. DU. *slee*, SWED. *slån*, DAN. *slaaen* 'sloe' and OE. *slāh-þorn* 'black-thorn'. Doubtful whether LITH. *slīvas* 'plum' and OSLOV. RUSS. *slīva* 'plum' are cognate.

sloop sb. fr. DU. *sloep*: source FR. *chaloupe*, whence also E. *shallop* = G. *schaluppe*.

slot sb. 'bar, bolt' late ME. *slot* = DU. LG. *slot*, OHG. *slōz* G. *schloss*; derived fr. the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{slūt}}$ 'shut' in DU. *sluīten*, LG. *slūten*, OHG. *slōzzan* G. *schliessen* (cp. G. *schlüssel* OHG. *sluzzil* = OSAX. *stutil* 'key'). TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{slūt}}$ rests on an ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{sklūd}}$, cogn. w. LAT. *claudere* 'shut'.

sloth sb. ME. *slōthe* with abstr. suffix fr. the adj. *slow*; cp. the umlaut-relation OE. *slēwþ* ME. *slēthe*.

slough sb. 'mire' ME. *slough* OE. *slōh* 'mire'.

slow adj. ME. *slōw* OE. *slāw* = OSAX. OHG. *slēo* 'blunt', DU. *sleeuw* 'sour', ON. *sljór* 'blunt': Teut. base *slaiwa-*, perh. cogn. w. LAT. *laevus* 'left', GR. *λαίος*.

slow-worm sb. prop. ME. *slō-worm* OE. *slā-wurm* OE. *slā-wyrm* 'blindworm'; ident. w. SWED. *slå* (*ormslå*), NORWEG. *slo* (*ormslo*) 'blindworm'. Not compounded with *slow* OE. *slāw*, but resting

on a TEUT. *slaiha-* 'blindworm'; cp. LITH. *slėkas*, PRUSS. *slayx* 'rainworm'.

sluice sb. = DU. *sluis*, G. *schleuse*: source OFR. *escluse* (FR. *écluse*) fr. a low Lat. type *ex-clūsa* 'a floodgate'.

slumber vb. ME. *slomere* frequentative of ME. *sloume* vb. 'slumber', derived fr. the sb. OE. *slū-ma* 'slumber'; cp. DU. *sluimen sluimeren*, LG. *slūmeren* (G. *schlummern*) vb. 'slumber'. OE. *slū-ma* sb. 'slumber' rests on an ARYAN $\sqrt{slū}$ in GOTH. *slawan* 'to cease, be silent'.

sly adj. ME. *slt* (*slý*) prop. *slēi slēz* (Orrm *slēh* under *sleight*): borrowed fr. ON. *slęgr* adj. 'sly, cunning'; ident. w. the non-umlauted DU. *sluw* LG. *slū* (G. *schlau*), SWED. DAN. *slug*. As seen by G. *verschlagen* 'sly', the adj. rests on the TEUT. \sqrt{slah} in *slay*?

smack¹ sb. 'taste' ME. *smak* OE. *smæc* sb. = DU. *smaak*; OHG. (*gi*)*smah*; cp. the vb. OE. *smæccan* 'to taste' = ODU. *smaken* OFRIES. *smakia*; cp. OHG. *smackēn smecken* G. *schmecken* 'to taste'. WEST-TEUT. \sqrt{smak} *smakk*.

smack² (Shakesp.) sb. 'a loud kiss' cp. G. *schmatzen* fr. MHG. *smatzen* prop. *smacketzen*, LG. *smacken* 'to smack the lips'.

smack³ sb. (a fishing-boat) fr. ODU. MLG. *smacke* (DU. *smack*), whence also the equivalent G. *schmacke*, FR. *semaque*, ITAL. *semacca*, SPAN. *zumaca*. Source and

history of the group unknown. It is doubtful whether late OE. *snacc* ON. *snekkja* (kind of ship) is cognate.

small adj. ME. *smal* (infl. *smale*), OE. *smæl* (infl. *smala*): Teut. adj. *smala-* in GOTH. *smals*, OHG. OSAX. *smal* G. *schmal*. ON. *smali* = OHG. *smala-nōz* — *smalaz vihu* 'sheep' points to GR. *μῆλον* 'sheep' and OIR. *mil* 'beast'; cp. also OSLOV. *malü*.

smallage sb. prop. *small ache*; ME. *äche* is FR. *ache* 'parsley'. Source LAT. *apium* 'parsley'.

smalt sb. fr. DU. *smalt* = G. *schmalte*, FR. *smalt*: source ITAL. *smalto*, which is of Teut. origin (cp. MHG. *smelzen* G. *schmelzen*).

smart vb. ME. *smërte* OE. *smeortan*: a Teut. strong vb. = OHG. *smërzan* 'to smart'; cp. DU. *smart* sb. = OHG. *smërzo* G. *schmerz* sb. 'pain': TEUT. \sqrt{smert} PRE-TEUT. *smërd* cogn. w. LAT. *mordere* 'to bite', GR. *σμερδαλέος*.

smear vb. ME. *smēre* vb. fr. the sb. OE. *smeoro* = ON. *smjör* 'butter', OHG. OSAX. *smëro*: ARYAN $\sqrt{smër}$ also in GOTH. *smatr-þr* 'fatness' and in LITH. *smarsas* 'fat' and OIR. *smir* 'marrow'.

smell sb. ME. *smel* cogn. w. *smoulder* vb. ME. *smoldere* vb. 'to burn with a stifling smoke'; cp. the sb. ME. *smolder* 'a stifling smoke' and the vb. DU. *smeulen* 'to smoulder' = LG. *smölen*.

smelt vb. not found in OE. ME. (see *melt*); borrowed fr.

SWED. *smälta* = DAN. *smelte*, DU. LG. *smelten*, OHG. *smēlzan* G. *schmelzen* 'melt'; cp. ITAL. *smalto* = FR. *email* 'enamel'. The TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{smēlt}}$ is probably connected w. $\sqrt{\text{mēlt}}$ under *melt*.

smelt sb. (a kind of fish) ME. OE. *smelt*; ident. w. DAN. DU. *smelt*; cp. NORW. *smelta* (name of various kinds of small fish).

smile vb, ME. *smile* (OE. **smjlan*?); cogn. w. the non-umlauted MHG. *smielen smieren* 'to smile' and the frequentative E. *smirk* OE. *smearcian* 'smile'.

smirch vb. 'to besmear' derivative of *smear*.

smirk see under *smile*.

smite vb. ME. *smite* OE. *smitan* str. vb. = GOTH. *smēitan*, DU. *smijten*, LG. *smiēten*, OHG. *smīzzan* G. *schmeissen* 'to cast': TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{smīt}}$ 'strike, beat, smear'.

smith vb. ME. *smith* OE. *smiþ* = ON. *smidr*, DU. *smid*, OHG. *smid* G. *schmied*; cp. GOTH. *aizasmīpa* 'coppersmith'; cogn. w. OHG. *smīdagismīdi* NHG. *geschmeide*, DU. *gesmijde*. The dental is formative. There is an ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{smī}}$ in GR. $\sigma\mu\iota\text{-}\lambda\eta\ \sigma\mu\iota\nu\acute{\omicron}\eta$. — **Smithy** sb. seems to be the SCAND. *smiðja* (= OE. *smiþþe*, OHG. *smiðtha*).

smock sb. ME. *smok* OE. *smock* 'smock, frock, shirt' = ON. *smokkr*; cp. OHG. *smocko* 'shirt': deriv. fr. the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{smūg}}$ in OE. *smūgan*, ON. *smjúga* 'to creep through a hole', MHG. *smiegen* G. *schmiegen*. ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{smūk}}$ in

OSLOV. *smykati se* 'to creep', LITH. *smūkti* 'to glide'.

smoke sb. ME. *smōke* OE. *smōca* sb. 'smoke'; cogn. w. OE. *smiþ* 'smoke' (base *smauki-*) and the str. vb. OE. *smēocan* 'to smoke'; cp. DU. *smoken* (base **smukōn*) and *smook* sb. (base **smauki-*): TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{smūk}}$, perh. cogn. w. LITH. *smaukti* 'to choke'.

smooth adj. ME. *smōthe* late OE. *smōð* with the unumlauted by-form OE. *smēde*; MLG. *smōde* represents an OSAX. **smōthi* fr. a Teut. base *smanþi-*.

smother sb. ME. *smorther* (*þra*-being an abstract suffix); OE. *smorian* 'to choke, suffocate' = DU. LG. *smoren* G. *schmoren* 'to stew'. — **smoulder** vb. ME. *smoldere* vb. rest on ME. *smolder*, which is ident. w. ME. *smorther*.

snail sb. ME. *snail* OE. *snægl*: Teut. base *snagla-*; cp. MHG. *snegel*, ON. *snigill* 'snail'; cogn. w. OHG. *snēcko* G. *schnecke* (I.G. *snigge*), ME. *snegge*.

snake sb. ME. *snake* OE. *snāca*; cp. the equiv. ON. *snākr snōkr*, LG. *snāke*. Teut. $\sqrt{\text{snak}}$ in OHG. *snakhan* 'to creep'.

snare sb. ME. *snare* borrowed fr. ON. *snara* 'a snare, halter'; ident. w. OHG. *snar(a)ha* OE. *snearh* 'noose, snare' fr. a Teut. base *snarhōn-*; cp. the str. vb. OHG. *snēr(a)han* MHG. *snērhen* 'to bind tightly'. Probably cogn. w. OHG. *snuor* G. *schnur* 'a lace, cord' (GOTH. *snōrjō*).

sneeze vb. ME. *snēse* (OE. *snīo-*

san); ident. w. *neese* ME. *nēse* = ON. *hnjósa* and w. OE. *fnēosan*.

snipe sb. ME. *snipe*; ident. w. ON. *mýri-snípa* 'a moor-snipe' and cogn. w. the equiv. OHG. *snēpfa* G. *schnepfe* DU. *snep snip* (ITAL. *sgneppa* is of Teut. origin).

snite see under *snot*.

snore vb. ME. *snōre* vb. with the frequentative *snort* ME. *snorte*; cogn. w. G. *schnarchen*, DU. *snorken snurken* 'to snore, snort'.

snot vb. ME. *snot* OE. *zesnot* 'mucus of the nose' = DU. *snot*; cogn. w. **snout** sb. ME. *snoute* = ODU. *snūte* DU. *snuit* and w. **snite** vb. ME. *snite* OE. *snýtan* = ON. *snýta* 'to wipe the nose'. Cp. G. *schnautze*, *schnäutzen*.

snow sb. ME. *snōw* OE. *snāw* = GOTH. *snaiws*, ON. *snær snjör*, DU. *sneeuw*, OHG. *snēo* G. *schnee*: Teut. base *snaiwa-*, derived fr. the ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{snigh}}$ in OHG. *snīwan* G. *schneien*, OE. *snīwan* 'to snow' = LAT. *ningere*, LITH. *snigti*, AVEST. *snīž* 'to snow'; cp. GR. *νίγ-α* 'snow' and LAT. *nix niv-em*, IR. *snechta* — CYMR. *nŷf* 'snow'. LITH. *snėgas* and OSLOV. *snėgū* 'snow' correspond completely to TEUT. *snaiwa-* fr. *snaiywa-*.

so adv. ME. *sō* prop. *swō* OE. *swā* = GOTH. *swa*, ON. *svā* (OHG. *sō* DU. *zoo*). Cp. the derivative *such* and MHG. *sus* (G. *sonst*), DU. *zus*.

soap sb. ME. *sōpe* OE. *sāpe* = OHG. *seiffa* G. *seife*: Teut. base *saipōn-*. Whether LAT. *sapo(nem)* = FR. *savon*, ITAL. *sapone* are in

any way related with the Teut. word-group, is uncertain.

sob vb. ME. *sobbe* (OE. **sobbian*): frequentative of a TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{sūb}}$ in OHG. *sūft* 'a sigh, a sob' — *sūftūōn* (G. *seufzen*) 'to sigh'.

sock sb. ME. *sock* OE. *socc*: loan-word fr. LAT. *soccus* (= FR. *soque*, ITAL. *socco*), whence also OHG. MHG. *soc*, ON. *sokkr*.

sod sb. ME. *sōde*: probably borrowed fr. MLG. *sōde*, which corresponds to OFRIES. *sātha* 'sod, turf': Teut. base *saupōn-*; perhaps related to *seethe*.

soft adj. adv. ME. *sōfte* short for OE. *sōfte* adv. by the side of the unlauded adj. OE. *sēfte*; ident. w. OSAX. *sāfti* adj. — *sāfto* adv. = OHG. *senfti* adj. — *samfto* adv. (G. *sanft sacht*, DU. *zacht*).

soil¹ sb. 'ground' ME. *soile* fr. OFR. *soel* = FR. *sueil*: source LAT. *solea*.

soil² vb. 'to defile' ME. *soile* fr. FR. *souiller*.

solace sb. ME. *soldas* fr. OFR. *solaz* = LAT. *solatium*.

soldier sb. ME. *soudiour* properly *souldier* fr. OFR. *soldier* (FR. *soldat*). Source OFR. *soulde* 'pay for souldiers', whence DU. G. *sold*. Source LAT. *solidus* (= ITAL. *soldo*, FR. *sou*) 'piece of money'.

sole¹ (of a shoe) sb. ME. *sōle* OE. *sōle* = OHG. *sola* G. *sohle*, DU. *zool*: Teut. base *sola*, borrowed fr. a LAT. type **sola*, represented by FR. *sole*, ITAL. *suolo*, SPAN. *suela* 'sole of a shoe'. The vul-

gar-LAT. *sola* has supplanted LAT. *solea*, whence GOTH. *sulja* 'sole' is borrowed.

sole² (a flat fish) ME. *sôle* fr. FR. *sole*; ident. w. *sole*¹; cp. LAT. *solea* 'sole-fish'.

some pron. ME. *sum* *som* OE. *sum* = GOTH. *sums*, ON. *sumr*, OHG. *sum*: ARYAN base *samo-* in GR. ἀμοθεν, SKR. *sama*.

son sb. ME. *son* *sune* OE. *sunu* = GOTH. *sunus*, ON. *sunr*, OSAX. *sunu*, OHG. *sun* G. *sohn* DU. *zoon*: Teut. base *sunu-*. An ARYAN base *sānu-* is evident in SKR. *sānu-*, OSLOV. *synü*, LITH. *sūnūs* 'son'. Cogn. w. GR. υἱός 'son' fr. an ARYAN base *suyu-* and w. OIR. *suth* 'foetus'. There occurs also a SKR. √ *sū* 'to beget, bear, bring forth'.

song vb. ME. OE. *song*: Teut. base *sang(w)a-* also in GOTH. *saggws*, ON. *songr*, DU. *zang*, G. *sang*. Cp. *sing*.

soon adv. ME. *sōne* OE. *sōna*; as shown by GOTH. *suns-aiw* 'soon', OE. *sōn-a* is a compound of OE. *sōn* (= OHG. OSAX. *sān*) and *ā* (= GOTH. *aiw* OHG. *io*); cp. OHG. *sār sār-io* and GOTH. *suns* 'soon'.

soot sb. ME. OE. *sōt* = ODU. *soet*, ON. *sót*; derived fr. the TEUT. √ *sēt* 'sit, set'; cogn. w. OIR. *suide* (base **sōidiā*), LITH. *sōdis*, OSLOV. *sažda* 'soot'.

sooth adj. 'true' ME. *sōth* OE. *sōþ* fr. a Teut. base *sanþ-* = ON. *sannr*, OHG. *sand*, OSAX. *sōth*; cogn. w. GOTH. *sunjis* (for **sundja-*). TEUT. *sanþ-* answers to SKR. *sat*,

which is participle of the ARYAN √ *es* 'to be' (SKR. *ásti*, GR. ἔστί, LAT. *est*, G. *ist*) with the suffix *-ont-* in GR. φερον- (cp. *tooth*). GOTH. *sunjis* 'true' corresponds to SKR. *satyā* 'true'.

sore adj. ME. *sōr* OE. *sār* fr. a TEUT. adj. *sai-ra-* in ON. *sārr*, OHG. *sêr*, DU. *zeer* 'sore, wounded'; cp. GOTH. *sair* sb. 'pain', OHG. *sêr* (G. *versehren* vb. 'to hurt'). Cogn. w. LAT. *sae-vus* 'wild' and OIR. *sai-th* 'pain'. Cp. *sorry*.

sorrel (plantname) fr. OFR. *sorel* (FR. *surelle*), which is derived fr. FR. *sur* 'sour' = OHG. *sûr* (see under *sour*).

sorrow sb. ME. *sorwe* OE. *sorg* infl. *sorge*: Teut. base *sorgô-* in GOTH. *saurga*, OHG. *sorga* G. *sorge*, DU. *zorg*, ON. *sorg*: ARYAN √ *sêrgh* in LITH. *sergēti* 'to heed' — *sîrgti* 'to suffer'.

sorry adj. ME. *sōry* OE. *sāriȝ* earlier *sāreȝ*: Teut. base *sair-ag-*, deriv. fr. TEUT. *saira-* = *sore*.

soot sb. ME. *sot* late OE. (c. 1000) *sott*; borrowed fr. FR. *sof*, whence also DU. *zot* and MHG. *sol*; cogn. w. IR. *suthan* 'a dunce'.

soul sb. ME. *soule* prop. *sōule* OE. *sāwol* infl. *sāwle*: TEUT. *saiw-ald-* in GOTH. *saiwala*, OHG. *sēla* (for **sēwla*) G. *seele*, OSAX. *seula*, DU. *ziel*. Cp. GR. αἰολος 'movable'.

sound¹ adj. 'healthy' ME. *sound* prop. *isound* OE. *ȝesūnd* = OSAX. *gisund*, OHG. *gisunt* G. *gesund*, DU. *gezond*; probably cognate w. LAT. *sānus* 'healthy'.

sound (of the sea)² sb. ME. *sound* OE. *súnd*; the original meaning of the OE. word is 'a swimming' which affirms connection w. *swim*: Teut. base *sunda-* (ON. *sund*) for **swumda-*.

sound³ sb. 'a noise' ME. *soun* fr. FR. *son*: source LAT. *sonus*.

sound⁴ vb. fr. FR. *sonder*.

sour adj. ME. *sour* OE. *súr* = ON. *súrr*, DU. *zuur*, OHG. *súr* G. *sauer*: ARYAN base *súro-* in LITH. *súras*, OSLOV. *syrü* 'raw, rough'.

source sb. ME. *sours* fr. FR. *source* (deriv. fr. LAT. *surgere*).

south sb. ME. *south* OE. *súþ* = ON. *súdr*, DU. *zuid*: Teut. base *sunþ-* in OHG. *sundan* 'from the south' (= OE. *súdan*, ON. *sunnan*). Probably allied to GR. *vótos* (for **svótos*) 'south-wind'. — **southern** ME. *sothern* OE. *súderne* corresponds to OHG. *sundrôni* = ON. *sudránn*.

sow¹ vb. ME. *sowe* OE. *sáwan* str. vb. = GOTH. *saian*, ON. *sá*, DU. *zaaijen*, OSAX. *sájan*, OHG. *sâen* G. *sâen* = ARYAN verbal $\sqrt{sê}$ in LAT. *sero* (ground-form **siso*) -*sêvi-satum*, OSLOV. *sê-ti*, LITH. *sėti* 'sow' and in LAT. *sê-men* = OHG. *sâ-mo* G. *same*. Cp. *seed*.

sow² sb. ME. *sowe* earlier *suwe* *suge* OE. *sugu*. Cogn. w. TEUT. *sû* 'sow' (under *swine*) and w. IR. *suig* 'a pig'.

space sb. ME. *spâce* fr. OFR. *espace*; source LAT. *spatium*.

spade sb. ME. *spáde* OE. *spádu* infl. *spádan*; ident. w. ON. *spadi*, DU. *spade*, OSAX. *spado*, G. *spaten*;

cogn. w. GR. *σπάθη* 'a blade of wood or metal'.

span vb. ME. *spanne* OE. *spannan* str. vb. = OHG. *spannan* G. DU. *spannen* 'to extend'.

span-new adj. ME. *span-néwe* fr. ON. *spán-nýr*; ON. *spánn* (cp. *spoon*) means 'a chip, shaving'.

spar¹ sb. ME. *sparre* (cp. the vb. OE. *zespearrian* 'to shut, bar') = OHG. *sparro* (whence G. *sparren*), DU. *spar*, ON. *sparri*: Teut. base *sparron-*.

spar² sb. OE. *spær-stán*; cp. G. *sparkalk*.

spar³ vb. ME. *sparre* fr. OFR. *esparer* = FR. *éparer*.

spare adj. ME. *spar* infl. *spáre* OE. *spær* (infl. **spára*) in the compound *spær-hende* (original meaning 'having spare, thrifty hands') and in the vb. *spærian* 'to spare'. Teut. base *spara-* in ON. *sparr*, OHG. *spar* (G. *spar-sam*); cp. ON. *spara*, OHG. *sparôn* G. *sparen* 'to spare'. Outside of TEUT., OSLOV. *sparü* 'thrifty' and GR. *σπαρρός* 'rare, lacking' are cognate.

spark sb. ME. *sparke* OE. *spearca*: Teut. base *sparkon-* in DU. *spark*, LG. *sparke*; cogn. w. LAT. *spar-gere*?

sparrow sb. ME. *sparwe* OE. *spearwa* = GOTH. *sparwa*: Teut. base *sparwan-*; cp. OHG. *sparo* (G. *spertling*).

speak vb. ME. *spéke* OE. *spécan* str. vb. = OHG. *spéhhan* with the byforms OE. *sprecan* = OHG. *sprehhan* G. *sprechen*, DU. *spreken*,

OSAX. *sprēkan*; WEST-TEUT. strong verbal $\sqrt{\text{sprēk}}$: *spēk*, perhaps connected w. ON. *spraka* 'to crackle' and LITH. *spragėti* 'to crackle'. See *speech*.

spear sb. ME. *spēre* OE. *spēre*; ident. w. ON. *spjor*, OHG. *spēr* G. DU. *speer* and cogn. w. LAT. *sparus* 'a dart'.

speck vb. ME. *specke* OE. *spēcca* 'a spot, mark'; cp. DU. *spikkel*.

speech sb. ME. *spēche* OE. (rare) *spēc* (*spéc*) with the common byform OE. *spræc*: Westteut. base *spâki-sprâki-*; derived fr. $\sqrt{\text{spēk}}$ *spērēk* in *speak*.

speed sb. ME. OE. *spéd* properly OE. *spéd* fr. a Teut. base *spō-di-* in OSAX. *spōd* 'success', DU. *spoed* 'speed', OHG. *spuot* 'success' (whence G. *sputen* 'to make haste'): verbal abstract to the str. vb. OE. *spōwan* 'to succeed' = OHG. *spuon* 'to succeed', which are cognate w. OSLOV. *spējati* 'to succeed', SKR. *spḥây* 'to increase': ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{spḥ}}$ *spḥō*.

spell sb. ME. OE. *spel* (infl. *spell-*) 'story, saying' (see also *gospel*) = GOTH. *spill* 'tale, myth', ON. *spjall* 'a saying', OHG. *spēl* 'a narrative' (DU. *spellen* vb.): Teut. base *spella-*, assimilated for *sqedlo-*, pre-TEUT. *sq-ettlō-* = OIR. *scél*, CYMR. *chwedl* 'a story'. Derived from the ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{seq}}$ 'to say, tell' (cp. *say*); ARYAN suffix *-etto-* as in GR. *ἔχρηλον*.

spell vb. ME. *spelle* syllabicate (Orms *spelledrenn* 'syllabicate'); not found in this mean-

ing in OE. Cognate w. OFR. *espeler* = FR. *épeler* 'to spell'. **spelt** sb. OE. *spēlt* = DU. *spelt*, OHG. *spēlta spēlza*: loanword fr. late LAT. *spelta* (= IT. *spelta*, FR. *épeautre*).

spend vb. ME. *spende* OE. **spendan* (in the sb. *spending* and in the compounds *á-*, *for-spendan*): loanword fr. LAT. *dispendere* vb. 'spend', whence also G. *spenden* OHG. *spēntan*.

spew vb. ME. *spēwe* OE. *splūwan* = OHG. OSAX. *spīwan* G. *speien*, GOTH. *speiwan* str. vb. (ON. *spýja*, DU. *spuwen*): strong verbal $\sqrt{\text{spēw}}$ as in LAT. *spuere*, LITH. *spiauti* 'to spew'; cp. the cognate $\sqrt{\text{spju}}$ in GR. *πυύειν*, OSLOV. *pjuti*?

spice sb. ME. *spīce* fr. OFR. *espice* (FR.) = LAT. *species*.

spider sb. ME. *spīther* in Kent. for *spīnder* OE. **spinnēre*; derived fr. *spin*.

spike sb. ME. *spīk* 'an ear of corn' fr. LAT. *spīca*.

spill vb. ME. *spille* late OE. *spillan* fr. ON. *spilla*; ident. w. OE. *spildan*, OHG. *spildan* 'to spill': Teut. base *spilþjan*.

spin vb. ME. *spīnne* OE. *spinnan* str. vb. = GOTH. OHG. *spinnan*, G. DU. *spinnen*, ON. *spinna*: all equivalent. The str. vb. TEUT. *spinnan* rests on a $\sqrt{\text{spēn}}$ in **spindle** ME. OE. *spīnel* = OHG. *spīnīla*.

spirit see *sprite*.

spit¹ sb. ME. *spīte* OE. *spītu* 'roasting spit' = OHG. *spīz*, DU. *spit* (ITAL. *spito*, FR. *épois* repre-

sent a TEUT. *spitus*); derived fr. the TEUT. adj. *spitu-* in OHG. *spitzi* G. *spitz*.

spit² vb. ME. *spitte* OE. *zespyttan*; ident. w. ON. *spytta* with the by-form *spýta*, LG. *spýten*, G. *speutzen*; see *spout*.

spite sb. ME. *splt* for *desplt*; see *despite*.

spleen sb. fr. LAT. (GR.) *splen*.

split vb. Scandin. loanword; cp. DAN. *splitte*; cogn. w. DU. *splijten* = MHG. *spüzzen* G. *spleissen* (whence G. *splitter*).

spoil vb. ME. *spoile* fr. FR. *spolier* (LAT. *spoliare*).

spoke sb. ME. *spōke* OE. *spāca* = OSAX. *spēka* DU. *speek*, OHG. *speihha* G. *speiche*. All equivalent; Teut. base *spai-kōn-*.

sponge sb. ME. *spōnge* fr. OFR. *esponge* (FR. *éponge*); source LAT. *spongia*, whence also OSAX. *spunsia* DU. *spons*.

spool sb. (not found in ME. OE.) loanword fr. DU. *spoel*; ident. w. OHG. *spuolo* G. *spule* (ITAL. *spuola* is of TEUT. origin): Teut. base *spōlōn-*; doubtful whether cogn. w. *spin*.

spoon sb. ME. OE. *spōn* fr. a TEUT. *spānu-* (*spēnu-*) in OHG. *spān* 'a chip, splint', DU. DAN. *spaan* 'a chip', ON. *spānn spōnn* 'a chip' (cp. *span-new*). Cogn. w. MHG. *spā-t* 'a chip': √ *spē*.

sport sb. for *disport* as *spend* for *dispend*; ME. *disporte* vb. fr. OFR. *se desporter* 'to amuse oneself'.

spot sb. ME. *spot* pl. *spottes*;

not found in OE. (where *splot* pl. *splottas* 'a spot'); cp. ODU. *spotte* DU. *spot* 'a blot'.

spouse sb. ME. *spouse* fr. OFR. *espouse* (FR. *épouse*); source LAT. *sponsa*.

spout vb. ME. *spoute*; cogn. w. *spit*.

sprat sb. ME. *sprot* (pl. *sprottes*) OE. *sprot* (pl. *sprottas*); cp. MLG. *sprot* G. *sprotte*, DU. *sprot*.

sprawl vb. ME. *spraule* OE. *sprēawlian* fr. a TEUT. *sprauwalōn*.

spread vb. ME. *sprēde* OE. (*ge*-) *sprēdan* 'to extend' = OHG. G. *spreiten*, DU. *spreiden*; deriv. fr. the str. vb. OHG. *sprītan* 'to become extended'.

spring str. vb. ME. *springe* OE. *springan* = OSAX. OHG. *springan*, ON. *springa* (ITAL. *springare* is a TEUT. loanword): TEUT. √ *sprēng* *sprang*, perhaps related to GR. *σπέγγεσθαι* 'to make haste'.

sprite sb. ME. *sprtte* fr. FR. *esprit*; ident. w. *spirit*. Source LAT. *spiritus*.

sprout vb. ME. *sproute* (OE. **sprūtan*) = DU. *spruiten*, LG. *sprūten*, OFRIES. *sprūta* 'to sprout'; cp. G. *spruessen*: TEUT. √ *sprūt* *spreut*.

spur sb. ME. *spure* OE. *spura* (*spora*); ident. w. OHG. *sporo* (G. *sporn*), DU. *spoor*, ON. *spori* (ITAL. *sprone* FR. *éperon* are of TEUT. origin): Teut. base *spuron-sporon-* √ *spor* in OHG. OSAX. OE. *spurnan* 'to kick against' under *spurn* and in G. *spur* DU. *spoor* OE. *spor* 'a foot-track'.

spurge sb. short for ME. *spourge*: loanword fr. OFR. *espurge* (source LAT. *expurgare*).

spurn vb. ME. *spurne* OE. *spurnan* str. vb. 'to kick against' = OHG. OSAX. *spurnan* 'to kick against': ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{spør}}$ in LAT. *spēr-nere* 'to despise', LITH. *spirti* 'to kick against', GR. *σπαρῶειν*, SKR. *sphur*. Cp. *spur*.

spy vb. ME. *sple* fr. OFR. *espier*, which is of Teut. origin: OHG. *spēhōn* G. *spāhen*, ODU. *spien* (ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{spēk}}$ in LAT. *conspicio*, *speculum*, SKR. $\sqrt{\text{spaç}}$).

square sb. ME. *squdre* fr. OFR. *esquarre* 'a square'.

squire sb. ME. *squre* = *esquire*.

squirrel sb. ME. *squtrēl* for *scürēl* fr. OFR. *escurel* (= FR. *écureuil*); source a LAT. type *scurellus* (*scuriolus*) for LAT. *sciurus* 'a squirrel'.

stable¹ sb. ME. *stāble* fr. OFR. *estable* (= FR. *étable*); source LAT. *stabulum* 'abode, stable'.

stable² adj. ME. *stāble* fr. OFR. *estable* = LAT. *stabilis* 'stable'.

staff sb. ME. *staf* (pl. *stāves*) OE. *staf* (pl. *stāfas*) = ON. *stafr*, DU. *staf*, OHG. G. *stab*; cp. OHG. *stabēn* 'to be stiff' and the adj. EASTFRIES. *staf* 'stiff', also LITH. *stēbas* 'staff' — *stābas stobras*; SKR. $\sqrt{\text{stabh}}$ 'be stiff'.

tag sb. ME. *stagge* late OE. *stagga* 'a stag'.

stage sb. ME. *stāge* fr. OFR. *estage* = FR. *étage* (LAT. type *staticum*).

stain sb. ME. *steine* fr. OFR. *desteindre* = LAT. *dis-tingere*.

stair sb. ME. *steir* properly *stēier* OE. *stāzer* = ODU. OLG. *stēger* DU. *steiger* 'stair': WEST-TEUT. ground-form *staigir*, derived fr. the Teut. verbal $\sqrt{\text{stīg}}$ in OE. *stigan*, OHG. *stigan* G. *steigen*, DU. *stijgen* 'to climb'; cogn. w. GR. *στᾶζειν* 'to march', SKR. *stigh* 'ascend' (cp. LAT. *ve-stigium* 'a foot-track').

stake sb. ME. *stāke* OE. *stāca* = ODU. *stāke* DU. *staak*, SWED. *stake*; cp. OFRIES. *stak* 'stiff', G. *stachel* 'a prick, goad'.

stalk¹ sb. ME. *stalke*, a dimin. form with suffixed *k* of ME. *stāle*; cp. OE. *stēla*, ON. *stil-kr* 'a stalk', OHG. G. *stil*, also GR. *στελεῖον* 'a handle'.

stalk² vb. ME. *stalke*; *k* is a frequentative suffix; cp. OE. *stylan* 'to leap' (OE. **stealcian*).

stall sb. ME. *stal* OE. *steall* fr. a Teut. base *stalla-* in ON. *stallr*, OHG. *stal* G. *stall*, DU. *stal* 'stall, stable' (ITAL. *stallo* 'place' — *stalla* 'stable' are of Teut. origin). ARYAN base *stadhlo-* in LAT. *stabulum* 'stable'.

stallion sb. ME. *stalloun* fr. OFR. *estalon* (FR. *étron*) = ITAL. *stallone*: of Teut. origin (TEUT. *stalla-* 'stable' under *stall*).

stammer vb. ME. *stamere* deriv. fr. OE. *stāmor* adj. 'stammering'; cp. DU. *stameren-stamelen*, OHG. *stamalōn*; $\sqrt{\text{stam}}$ in ON. *stamr* 'stammering' — *stama* vb. 'to stammer', OHG. *stamēn* 'stammer';

cp. also GOTH. *stamms* 'stammering'. Cogn. w. OSAX. OHG. *stum* G. *stumm* 'dumb'.

stamp vb. ME. *stampe* (E. **stampian*) = DU. *stampen*, OHG. *stampfôn* G. *stampfen* (ITAL. *stampare* FR. *étamper* are of TEUT. origin); TEUT. √ *stamp* cogn. w. GR. *στέμ-βειν* 'to stamp'.

stanch, *staunch* vb. ME. *staunche* vb. fr. OFR. *estancher*.

stand vb. ME. *stande* OE. *standan* (prt. OE. ME. *stōd*) = GOTH. OSAX. *standan*, ON. *standa*, OHG. *stantan* 'to stand': a strong vb., common to the Teut. languages; TEUT. √ *stap* *stad*; the nasal of the verb is orig. characteristic of the present tense.

standard sb. ME. *standard* (= DU. *standaard*) fr. OFR. *estandard* = FR. *étandard* (ITAL. *stendardo* fr. LAT. *extendere* 'spread out').

sang sb. ME. *stange* loanword fr. ON. *stōng* gen. *stangar*; ident. w. OHG. *stanga* G. *stange*, DU. *stang* and the umlauted OE. *steng* 'pole, stake'; source the vb. OE. *stingan* 'to stab, pierce'; see *sting*.

stanyell sb. (Shakesp.) OE. *stān-gëlla* properly 'rock-yeller'; cp. *yell*.

staple sb. ME. *stāpel* OE. *stāpol* 'a prop' = DU. LG. *stapel*, OFRIES. *stapul* 'block'.

star sb. ME. *stërre* OE. *steorra* = OHG. OSAX. *stërro*, ODU. MLG. *stërre*; Teut. base *stërron-*; ident. w. GOTH. *stairnô*, ON. *stjarna* (hence ME. *sterne*), OHG. *stërno* (G. *stern* OHG. *stërn*). Cogn. w.

SKR. *star*, GR. *ἀστὴρ*, LAT. *stella* (for **sterula*?). All equivalent.

starboard sb. ME. *stërbôrd* short for OE. *stëorbord*; cp. ON. *stjörborði* 'starboard' and OE. *stëor* under *steer*².

starch sb. ME. **sterche* OE. *sterco* (= G. *stärke*): umlaut-derivative with palatalisation of *stark*.

stare vb. ME. *stäre* OE. *starian* = ON. *stara*, OHG. *starên* 'to stare'; derived fr. an adj. *stara-* in SKR. *sthira* 'fast, hard', GR. *στερεός* 'hard': ARYAN √ *sta* 'to stand' in OHG. *stân stên* G. *stehen*, DU. *staan*, LAT. *stare*, GR. *ιστάνα*, SKR. *sthâ*.

stark adj. ME. *stark* OE. *stearc* = OSAX. MHG. G. *stark*; cp. ON. (with umlaut) *sterkr* and GOTH. *gastaurknan* 'to become dry': ARYAN √ *styg* in LITH. *strëgti* 'to become stiff'.

starling sb. ME. *stërling* short for OE. *stërling*: dimin. formation of OE. *stër* 'a starling' = OHG. *stâra* G. *staar* 'a starling'; cogn. w. OE. *stëarn* = LAT. *sturnus*.

start vb. ME. *sterte* (OE. **steortan* str. vb.); cp. ODU. DU. *storten*, OHG. *sturzen* G. *stürzen*: TEUT. √ *stërt* *sturt*.

starve vb. ME. *stërve* OE. *steorfan* str. vb. 'die (of hunger)' = DU. *sterven*, OSAX. *stërban*, OHG. *stërban* G. *sterben* str. vb. 'to die'; cp. ON. *starfi* 'stiffness', EAST-FRIES. *bestarfen* 'be stiff'. The original meaning of the TEUT. √ *stërb* was probably 'be stiff'.

state sb. ME. *estât* fr. OFR. *estat* FR. *état* = LAT. *status*.

stay¹ vb. ME. *staië* fr. OFR. *estayer* FR. *étayer*.

stay² sb. OE. *stæg*: Teut. base *staga-*, whence FR. *étay*; cp. DU. LG. *stag*.

stead sb. ME. *stēde* OE. *stēde* fr. a Teut. base *stadi-* = GOTH. *stafs* 'a stead, place', OHG. *stut* (G. *stadt* 'town'), ON. *stadr* 'a place': abstract formation of the ARYAN √ *sta* 'to stand' (see *stare*); cp. LAT. *statio*, SKR. *sthiti* 'a standing'.

steak sb. ME. *steike* (late OE. *staecan* vb. 'to roast'): borrowed fr. ON. *steik* 'a steak' — *steikja* 'to roast'.

steal vb. ME. *stēle* OE. *stēlan* str. vb. = GOTH. *stilan*, ON. *stela*, OSAX. OHG. *stēlan* G. *stehlen* DU. *stelen*: TEUT. √ *stēl*, perhaps ident. w. GR. *στέρειν* — *στερίσκειν* 'bereave'.

steam sb. ME. *stēm* OE. *stēam* fr. a Teut. base *stau-ma-* (DU. *stoom*, EASTFRIES. *stōm*): √ *stau*, not found elsewhere.

steed sb. ME. *stēde* OE. *stēda* 'a stallion': umlaut-derivative of OE. *stōd* = E. *stud*.

steel sb. ME. *stēle* OE. *stēle* (*stýle*): umlaut-formation by the side of the equival. OHG. *stahal* G. *stahl*, DU. *staal*, ON. *stīl*: Teut. base *stahla-* and (for OE. *stýle*) *stahlja-*; ident. w. OPRUSS. *stakla-* 'steel'.

steep adj. ME. *stēp* OE. *stēap* adj.; ident. w. OE. *stēap* = ON. *staup* 'beaker' under *stoup*. — Umlaut-deriv. **steeple** ME. *stēpel* OE. *stēpel* *stýpel* (fr. a Teut. base *stauþila-*; cp. ON. *stōpull* 'a steeple').

steer¹ sb. ME. *stēr* OE. *stēor* = GOTH. *stīur*, ON. *stjōrr*, OHG. OSAX. *stior* G. DU. *stier* 'a bull'; ident. w. ON. *þjōrr* (DAN. *tyr*): ARYAN base (s)teuro (OSLOV. *turú* 'steer'). But GR. *τυρός* corresponds to OIR. *tarb* (ARYAN base *tarwo-*, not cogn. w. *steer*).

steer² vb. ME. *stēre* OE. *stēoran* w. the umlauted byform *stýran* = OHG. *stīuran* G. *stuern*, DU. *sturen*; cp. ON. *stýri* 'a rudder'; for a non-umlauted root-form see under *starboard*. TEUT. √ *steur* also, in GOTH. *stīurjan* 'to confirm'.

stem sb. ME. *stem* OE. *stēmn stēfn* 'a stem of a tree': ablaut-relation to ON. *stafn*, OSAX. *stamn* = OHG. *stam* G. *stamm* DU. *stam*: TEUT. ground-forms *stēmna-* *stamna-*, cogn. w. IR. *tamón* 'stem'. √ *sta* 'to stand' under *stare*.

stench sb. ME. *stēnch* OE. *stēnč* fr. a Tuet. base *stank(w)i-*; see *stink*.

step vb. OE. *stēppan* *stēppan* str. vb.; cp. DU. *stappen*, OHG. *stapfōn* 'to step' and OE. *stepe* *stæpe* 'a step, pace'; probably related to OSLOV. *stopa* 'foot-track'? The root seems to be nasalized in *stamp*.

step in *stepfather* *stepmother* etc. ME. *step-fader*, *-mōder* short for OE. *stēop-fæder*, *-mōdor*; ident. w. ON. *stjūpfadir*, *-mōdir* = OHG. *stiof-fater*, *-muoter* G. *stiefvater*, *stiefmutter*: Teut. base *steupa-*, whence OHG. *bistiufen* OE. *ástýpan* vb. 'bereave, deprive (of parents)'.

stern¹ adj. ME. *stérne* OE. *styrne*: Teut. base *stirni-* prop. *stërnu-*, cogn. w. LAT. *strênuus*.

stern² sb. ME. *stérne* fr. ON. *stjörn* 'a steering'; see *starboard* and *steer* vb

stew vb. ME. *stüwe* vb. fr. the sb. OFR. *estuve* = G. *stube*; see *stove*.

steward sb. ME. *stward* (since the 12th cent.); cogn. w. OE. *sti(ǰ)-wita* 'house-holder'. The first element is ident. w. *sty*.

stick sb. ME. *sticke* OE. *sticca* = OHG. *stëcko* G. *stecken*: Teut. base *stikkon-*, derived fr. the verbal $\sqrt{\text{stik}}$ in OHG. *stëhhan* G. *stechen*.

stiff adj. short for ME. OE. *stif* 'stiff' = ON. *stifr*, DU. *stijf*, G. *steif*; cogn. w. LITH. *stipti* 'to become stiff' and LAT. *stipes* 'a pole'.

stile sb. ME. *stille* contracted from OE. *stigol* infl. *stizele* = OHG. *stigila* 'a stile'; derived fr. the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{stig}}$ under *stair*.

still adj. ME. OE. *stille* = OHG. OSAX. *stilli* G. *still*, DU. *stil*, OFRIES. *stille*: deriv. fr. the TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{stëll}}$ 'to stand firmly' in the factitive vb. OHG. G. *stellen* 'to place' and in OHG. *stollo* 'post'.

stilt sb. ME. *stille*; ident. w. OHG. *stelza* G. *stelze*, DU. *stelt*; all equivalent.

sting vb. ME. *stinge* OE. *stingan* str. vb. = GOTH. (*us*)*stiggan*, ON. *stinga*; cp. OHG. *stungôn* *stungen* 'to sting': TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{stëng}}$ under *stang*.

stink vb. ME. *stinke* OE. *stincan* str. vb. = GOTH. *stiggan*, OHG.

OSAX. *stinkan* G. DU. *stinken*: TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{stëng}}$ pre-TEUT. *stëngw* (*tëngw* in GR. *ταγγός* 'rancid').

stir vb. ME. *stire* OE. *styrian* vb.; ident. w. the ablauted OHG. *stören* G. *stören*, DU. *storen*, OFRIES. *stëra*: WEST-TEUT. bases *sturjan* *staurjan*; $\sqrt{\text{stur}}$ also in *storm*?

stirrup sb. ME. *stirop* properly *st-rōp* OE. *stiz-rāp*; ident. w. OHG. *stëga-reif* G. *stegreif* (DU. *steegreep*), ON. *stig-reip*. Second element of the compound is TEUT. *raipa* = *roap*; for the 1st element (Teut. *stiga-* $\sqrt{\text{stig}}$) see *stair*.

stitch sb. ME. *sticche* OE. *sticē* early *stiči*: Teut. base *stiki-* 'a pricking' by the side of OE. *stician* 'to prick'; cf. OHG. *stëhhan* G. *stechen* (OHG. *stih* G. *stich* sb. 'pricking'), OSAX. *stëkan*, DU. *steken*. ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{stig}}$ in GR. *στίγμα* — *στίζω*; cf. SKR. $\sqrt{\text{tij}}$ 'be sharp'.

stith sb. ME. *stith* borrowed fr. ON. *stedi* 'an anvil'.

stock sb. ME. *stock* OE. *stoc* 'trunk, log, pillory' = DU. *stok*, OHG. G. *stock*, ON. *stokkr*: Teut. base *stokka-* for *stukka-*; TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{stuk}}$ in DU. LG. *stoken*, ME. *stōke* 'to stab'; cogn. w. SKR. *tuj* 'push'.

stone sb. ME. *stōn* OE. *stān* = GOTH. *stains*, ON. *steinn*, OHG. G. *stein*, OSAX. *stēn* DU. *steen*: Cogn. w. OSLOV. *stëna* 'a wall' — *stëninū* 'rocky', GR. *στῖον* *στία* 'pebble-stone'. Cp. *stanyel*.

stool sb. ME. OE. *stōl* = GOTH. *stōls*, ON. *stōll*, DU. *stoel*, OSAX. *stōl*, OHG. *stuol* G. *stuhl*: Teut. base *stō-la-* deriv. fr. the ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{sthā}}$

'to stand' under *stead*. Cp. also OSLOV. *stoliū* 'table', GR. *στήλη* 'column'.

stoop vb. ident. w. ME. *stoupe* OE. *stūpian* 'to curve downwards' = ODU. *stuiþen* 'to bow', ON. *stūpa* SWED. *stupa* 'to fall'.

stop vb. ME. *stoppe* (OE. *for-stoppian* 'to stop up, close'), ident. w. DU. *stoppen*, OHG. *stopfōn* G. *stopfen* and w. ITAL. *stoppare* 'to stop up with tōw'. Source low LAT. *stuppāre* (LAT. *stuppā* 'oakum').

stork vb. ME. *stork* OE. *storc* = DU. *stork*, OHG. *stork* G. *storch*, ON. *storkr*; cogn. w. GR. *τόργος* 'a large bird'.

storm sb. ME. OE. *storm* = ON. *stormr*, DU. *storm* (OHG. G. *sturm*); derived fr. \sqrt{stur} in *stir* or cogn. w. LAT. *sternere* 'to strew'.

story sb. ME. *storie* fr. OFR. *estoire* = LAT. *historia*.

stoup *stoop* ME. *stōp*: borrowed fr. ON. *stoup* 'beaker, cup' = *stoop* 'a gallon': the sb. (TEUT. *staupa* 'beaker') rests on the adj. *staupa* = *steep*.

stout adj. ME. *stout* fr. OFR. *estout*; ident. w. DU. *stout*, OHG. G. *stolz* 'proud': source LAT. *stultus* 'foolish'.

stove sb. OE. *stofa* 'a bath' = OHG. *stuba* 'a bathing-room' (G. *stube* 'a room'), DU. *stoof*; ident. w. FR. *étuve* and OSLOV. *istüba* 'a room'. Source and history uncertain. Cp. *stew*.

stow vb. ME. *stōwe* OE. *stōwian* 'to restrain'; derived fr. OE. *stōw* 'a place' = LITH. *stova* 'place'.

straight adj. ME. *streight* OE. (*d*)*streht*; part. of OE. *streclean* = *stretch*.

strain vb. ME. *streine* fr. OFR. *estraindre* = LAT. *stringere* and *strait* ME. *streit* fr. OFR. *estreit* (FR. *étroit*) = LAT. *strictus*.

strand sb. ME. OE. *strand* 'shore' = ON. *strönd* (gen. *strandar*) 'margin, edge', DU. LG. G. *strand* 'shore' (FR. *étrain* of Teut. origin).

strange adj. ME. *straunge* fr. OFR. *estrange* (FR. *étrange*): source LAT. *extraneus*.

strangle vb. ME. *strangle* fr. OFR. *estrangler* = LAT. *strangulare*.

strap sb. ME. OE. *strop* (*pp*): loanword fr. LAT. *strappus* 'thong, fillet', whence also DU. LG. *strop* and FR. *étrope*.

straw sb. ME. *straw* OE. *strew* (with the byforms ME. *stré* OE. *stréa*): Teut. base *strawa-* = ON. *strá*, DU. *stroo*, OHG. *strō* G. *stroh*; cp. the vb. *strew* OE. *stréwan*, *strézan* = GOTH. *straujan*, OHG. *strouwen* G. *streuen*, DU. *strooien* 'to strew'. TEUT. \sqrt{strau} derived fr. the ARYAN \sqrt{ster} in GR. *στορέιν* *στρώννυμι* and LAT. *sterno* (*stravi* — *stratum*), OSLOV. *strêti* 'to spread out'; cp. esp. LAT. *stramen* 'straw'.

straw-berry sb. ME. *straw-berie* OE. *strew-berie*; not cogn. w. *straw*. Probably connected w. LAT. *fragum* 'straw-berry': ARYAN base *sraghwo-* = Teut. base *strawa-*; the 2nd element in *straw-berry* might be explanatory.

stray vb. ME. *straie* fr. OFR. *estraier*; derived fr. LAT. *strata* (= *street*).

streak sb. ME. *strike* OE. *strica* 'a line'; cp. GOTH. *striks* 'a stroke with the pen' and *strike*.

stream sb. ME. *strēm* OE. *strēam* = OHG. *strom* (G. *strom*), DU. *stroom*, ON. *straurm*: Teut. base *strau-ma-*, derived fr. the ARYAN \sqrt{sru} 'to flow' = SKR. \sqrt{sru} 'to flow'; cp. GR. ῥέειν, OIR. *sruth* 'river' — *sruaim* 'stream' (LAT. *flūmen* instead of **frūmen*: ARYAN *srou-men-*).

street ME. *strēte* OE. *strēt* *strēt* infl. *strēte* (whence ON. *strēti* is borrowed) = OSAX. *strāta*, DU. *straat*, OHG. *strāzza* G. *strasse*: WEST-TEUT. *strāta* fr. LAT. *strāta* (sc. *via*) prop. 'a paved way', whence ITAL. *strada* = FR. *étree* (OIR. *sráth*) 'a street'.

strength sb. ME. *strengthe* OE. *strengþu* (GOTH. **straggiþa*) derived fr. *strong*.

stress sb. 'force' short for ME. *distresse* fr. OFR. *destresse*.

stretch vb. ME. *strecche* OE. *streč-ðean* (part. *streht* under *straight*); ident. w. OHG. *strečchen* G. *strecken*, DU. *strekken*: TEUT. type *strakkjan*; cp. OHG. *strackên* 'be straight' and the adj. DU. LG. *strak* 'straight' (G. *stracks* 'immediately').

strew see under *straw*.

stride vb. ME. *stride* OE. *stridan* vb. = MLG. *strīden* 'to stride': $\sqrt{strīd}$.

strife sb. ME. *strif* fr. OFR.

estrif, which rests on a Teut. sb. = OSAX. *strīd*, OHG. *strīt* G. *streit*.

strike vb. ME. *strike* OE. *strican* str. vb. 'to rub, wipe' = OFRIES. *strīka*, DU. *strijken*, OHG. *strīhhan* G. *streichen*; TEUT. $\sqrt{strīk}$, ARYAN $\sqrt{strīg}$ in LAT. *strigilis*, OSLOV. *strigā* — *strīsti* 'to shear'. Cp. *stroke*.

string sb. ME. OE. *strēng* fr. a TEUT. base *strangi-* in ON. *strengr*, DU. *streng*, OHG. G. *strang*; cogn. w. the adj. *strong*.

strive vb. ME. *strive* fr. OFR. *estriver* vb. (OFR. *estrif* under *strife*).

stroke sb. ME. *strōk* and *stroke* vb. OE. *strācian* fr. $\sqrt{strīk}$ under *strike*.

strong adj. ME. OE. *strōng* fr. TEUT. base *strangu-* in OHG. *strang* *strēngi* G. DU. *streng* (G. *sich anstrengen* vb.); cogn. w. LAT. *stringere* 'to draw tight, compress'.

stub sb. ME. *stubbe* with the unlauted byform OE. *stybb* 'a stub'; cp. LG. *stubbe*, DU. *stobbe*, ON. *stubby* and GR. στυβός 'a stub, stump'. ARYAN \sqrt{stup} , nasalized in *stump*.

stubble sb. ME. *stoble* *stuble* fr. OFR. *estouble*; ident. w. OHG. *stupfala* DU. G. *stoppel*: source vulgar LAT. *stup(i)la* instead of LAT. *stipula* 'stubble'.

stud sb. short for ME. OE. *stōd* 'a stud' (cp. the unlaut-derivation *steed*) = ON. *stōd*, OHG. *stuot*. Cp. OSLOV. RUSS. *stado*, LITH. *stodas* 'a herd of horses'.

study vb. ME. *studie* prop. *stūdiē*

vb. fr. OFR. *estudier* (FR. *étudier*) = LAT. *studere*.

stuff sb. fr. OFR. *estoffe* = FR. *éttoffe* (whence also G. *stoff*, DU. *stof*).

stump sb. ME. *stump stomp*; ident. w. DU. *stomp*, OHG. G. *stumpf*; probably connected w. *stub*: ARYAN √ *stumb*: *stu(m)p*, also in ON. *stúfr stúfi* 'a stump'.

stun vb. ME. *stūne stone* OE. *stūnian* 'to resound'; cp. the umlauted ON. *stynja* 'to groan', G. *stönen*, DU. *stenen*: ARYAN √ *stōn* *sten* in GR. *στένειν*, OSLOV. *stenja*, SKR. *stan* 'to groan, resound'.

sturgeon ME. *stourgeoun* fr. FR. *esturgeon*; source a TEUT. base *sturjon-* in OHG. *sturio* (G. *stöhr*, DU. *steuer*) = OE. *styria* 'a sturgeon'. Doubtful whether cogn. w. *stir*.

stutter vb. fr. ME. *stote stute* vb.; cp. G. *stottern* 'to stammer'. All derivations of √ *staut* in GOTH. *stautan*, ON. *stauta* 'to beat, strike' = OHG. *stōzzan* G. *stossen*. ARYAN √ (*s*)*tud* in LAT. *tundere* 'to beat', SKR. √ *tud* 'to strike'.

sty¹ sb. ('sty for swine') ME. *stle* OE. *stŷ* infl. *stŷge* 'a pig-sty'; ident. w. OHG. *stia* 'a pig-sty', ON. *stī* (*svtn-stī*), SWED. (*svin*)*stia* 'a sty'.

sty² sb. ('sty in the eye') cp. OE. *stŷgend*; equivalent w. LG. *stige*, NORW. *stig*.

subdue vb. ME. *subdüe* properly *sudüe* fr. OFR. *souduir* = LAT. *subdücere*.

subtle adj. ME. *sotel sutel suttl*

fr. OFR. *sotil* (FR. *subtil*) = LAT. *subtilis*.

succeed vb. ME. *succède* fr. FR. *succeder* = LAT. *succedere*.

succour vb. ME. *sucoure socoure* fr. OFR. *soccorre* = LAT. *succurrere*.

such pron. ME. *such* earlier *swuch swich* OE. *swylt swilt*: Teut. base *swulik* in OSAX. *sulik*, OHG. *sulih* (G. *solch*); as shown by GOTH. *swaleiks*, the 1st element of the compound rests on *so* = OE. *swā*.

suck vb. short for ME. *souke* OE. *sūcan* str. vb. with the byform OE. OHG. *sūgan* G. *saugen*; cogn. w. LAT. *sūgere*: ARYAN √ *sūg sūk*.

sudden adj. ME. *sodein* prop. *sodain* fr. FR. *souldain* (LAT. type **subitanus* for *subitaneus* 'sudden').

suffer vb. ME. *suffre soffre* fr. FR. *souffrir* (LAT. *sufferre*).

sugar sb. ME. *sūgre sūcre* fr. FR. *sucre*, whence also ODU. *sūker* DU. *suiker*; cp. G. *zucker* fr. ITAL. *zucchero*.

sum sb. ME. *summe somme* fr. FR. *somme*.

summer sb. ME. *sumer somer* OE. *sūmor* fr. a Teut. base *sumaru-* in OSAX. OHG. *sumar* G. *sommer*, DU. *somer*, ON. *sumar*. Cogn. w. AVEST. *ham*, OIR. *sam*, CYMR. *ham haf*, ARMEN. *amarn*: all equivalent. Cp. also SKR. *samā* 'year'.

summit sb. fr. FR. *sommet* (rests on LAT. *summus*).

summon vb. ME. *somone* fr. OFR. *somoner* (LAT. *submonere* 'to remind privately').

sun sb. ME. *sunne* *sonne* OE. *sunne* infl. *sunnan* = GOTH. *sunnô*, OHG. OSAX. *sunna* G. *sonne*, DU. *zon*: TEUT. base *sunnôn*-.

supper sb. ME. *soper* *süper* fr. FR. *souper*. Cp. *dinner*.

sure adj. ME. *sitr* properly *seitr* fr. OFR. *sur* *sëur* FR. *sûr* (= LAT. *sécûrus*, whence also *sicker*).

surgeon sb. ME. *surgēn* (*surgein*) fr. OFR. *cirurgien* (LAT. type *chirurgianus*). — Hence **surgery** ME. *surgerie*: LAT. *chirurgia*.

swaddle vb. ME. *swathele* OE. *swædelian* vb.: derived fr. OE. *swædel* 'bandage'; ident. w. the unlauted OHG. *swēdil* 'bandage'; see *swathe*.

swain sb. ME. *swain* prop. *swein*: borrowed in the 11th cent. fr. ON. *sveinn*; ident. w. OE. *swān* 'man, warrior', OHG. *swein* 'servant'.

swallow sb. (the bird) ME. *swalowe* OE. *sweahwe* = OHG. *swalawa* G. *schwalbe*; ident. w. OSAX. *swala*, ON. *svala* 'a swallow': Teut. base *swalwôn*-; if for **swalgwôn*-, cogn. w. GR. ἀλκίων?

swallow vb. ME. *swell(o)we* earlier *swelgen* OE. *swēlgan* str. vb. = OSAX. OHG. *swēlgan* (*swēlhan*) G. *schwelgen*, DU. *zwelgen* (ON. *swelgja*): Teut. verbal √ *swēlh swēlg*, ARYAN √ *swēlk*.

swamp sb. cogn. w. OHG. G. *sumpf*, DAN. SWED. *sump* 'a swamp'.

swan sb. ME. OE. *swan* fr. a TEUT. *swana*- = ON. *swanr*; cp. OHG. *swana* G. *schwan* DU. *zwaan*. Cogn. w. LAT. *sonare* (properly **svonare*), SKR. √ *swan* 'to sound'.

sward sb. ME. *swirde* OE. *swearde* infl. *swearde* 'the skin of bacon' = ODU. *zwaerde*, MHG. *swarte* G. *schwarte* 'skin of bacon', ON. *svprdr* 'skin'. The modern E. meaning 'green turf' is due to Northern influence; cp. ON. *jarðar-svprdr* 'earth-sward', *gras-svprdr* 'grass-sward' (and MLG. *grôenswarde*, DAN. *grønsvær*).

swarm sb. ME. *swarm* OE. *swearm* = ON. *swarmr*, OHG. *swarm* G. *schwarm* (DU. *zwer*m): all equivalent. Cp. the SKR. √ *svar* 'to sound'?

swart adj. ME. *swart* OE. *swært* = GOTH. *swarts*, ON. *swatr*, DU. *zwart*, OHG. *swarz* G. *schwarz*; Cogn. w. LAT. *sordes* (properly **svordes*) 'dirt': ARYAN √ *sword*.

swath sb. ME. *swath* OE. *swæþ* 'footprint, track' (with the by-form OE. *swadu* 'track'); cp. MLG. *swat* — *swade*, G. *schwaden*, DU. *zwaard* 'a row of mown grass': Teut. base *swaþa*.

swathe vb. ME. *swáthe* OE. *swā-dian*; cp. *swaddle*.

swats (Scotch) 'beer' OE. *swata*; derived fr. √ *swōt* under *sweet*.

swear vb. ME. *swēre* OE. *swērīan* (prt. ME. OE. *swōr*) str. vb. = OHG. OSAX. *swerian* G. *schwören*, DU. *zweren*, ON. *swerja* str. vb.; cp. GOTH. *swaran*. The original meaning of the TEUT. √ *swar* was probably 'to declare', as shown by the derivative *answer*.

sweat vb. short for ME. *swēte* OE. *swétan*; derived fr. OE. *swát* ME. *swōte* (E. *sweat* sb. influenced

by the vb. *sweat*) = DU. *zweet*, ON. *sveiti*, OHG. *sweiȝ* G. *schweiss*: TEUT. √ *swait* (*swit* in G. *schwitzen* OHG. *swizzan*) = ARYAN √ *svoid* (*swid* in SKR. √ *svid* 'to sweat', GR. ἰδρώς 'sweat' — ἰδίεω 'to sweat', LAT. *sūdor* (orig. **svoidos*) 'sweat', LETT. *swidrs* 'sweat'.

sweep vb. ME. *swépe* OE. *swōpan* 3^d p. sg. pres. t. *swēpað* 'to sweep': TEUT. √ *swaip* under *swoop*.

sweet adj. ME. OE. *swēte* adj. with the non-umlauted adverb OE. *swōte* (ME. *sōte* adj. adv.); ident. w. ON. *sætr* (orig. **swætr*), OSAX. *swōti*, DU. *zoet*, OHG. *s(w)uozzi* G. *süss*: Teut. base *swōti-*, orig. *swōtu-* (cp. GOTH. *sūts* 'sweet'), ARYAN base *swādu* in SKR. *swādú*, GR. ἄδύς ἡδύς, LAT. *suāvis* (orig. **suādu-is*). Cp. *swats*.

swell vb. ME. *swelle* OE. *swēllan* str. vb. = OSAX. OHG. *swēllan* G. *schwellen*, DU. *zwellen*, ON. *svēlla* str. vb.: TEUT. verbal √ *swēll* (also in GOTH. *ufswalleins* sb.).

swerve vb. ME. *swérve* OE. *swōrfan* str. vb. 'to scrub, file'; ident. w. OSAX. *swērfan*, DU. *zwerwen*, GOTH. *swairban*, ON. *swërfa*: TEUT. √ *swērb*, ARYAN √ *swērbh* in RUSS. *swerbēti*, OSLOV. *svrübēti* 'to itch'.

swift adj. ME. OE. *swift* (OE. *swift*?); p. participle of OE. *swifan* 'to move quickly' = ON. *svifa*, formed by suffix *to* (see *old*, *cold*, *loud*). Cogn. w. DU. *zweven*, OHG. *swēbēn* G. *schweben*.

swill vb. ME. *swile* OE. *swīllan* (3^d p. sg. pres. t. *swiled*).

swim vb. ME. *swimme* OE. *swimman* str. vb. = OSAX. OHG. *swimman* str. vb. G. *schwimmen*; ident. w. ON. *symja* (for orig. **swumjan*) 'to swim': TEUT. √ *swēm* (*sum* under *sund*).

swine sb. ME. OE. *swin* = OSAX. OHG. *swīn* G. *schwein* DU. *zwijn*, ON. *swīn*, GOTH. *swēin*: Teut. base *swīna-*, properly *sū-īna-*, derived fr. ARYAN *sū* 'a pig' in OE. OSAX. OHG. *sū* 'a sow' = LAT. *sū-s*, GR. ἴ-ς σῦ-ς. The suffix *-īna-* in TEUT. *swīna-* is diminutive, as shown under *chicken*, *maiden*. See also *sow*.

swing vb. ME. *swinge* OE. *swingan* str. vb. = OSAX. OHG. *swingan* G. *schwingen*. — **swinge** ME. *swēnge* OE. *swēnġean* 'to beat, shake' causal of *swing*: TEUT. √ *swēng* *swang* (*swangw* in GOTH. *afswaggwjan*?)

swink vb. ME. *swinke* OE. *swincan* str. vb. Ident. w. *swing*?

swoon vb. ME. *swōne* earlier *swōgnien*; derived fr. the p. participle OE. *ġeswōgen* 'in a swoon' — *āswōgen* 'choked'; allied to GOTH. *gaswōgjan swōgatjan* 'to sigh', OE. *swōgan* 'to sough, sigh': ARYAN √ *swōgh* *swāgh* in LITH. *swagēti* 'to sound'.

swoop vb. ME. *swōpe* OE. *swāpan* (identical w. *sweep*).

sword sb. ME. *swērd* OE. *swēord* (*swurd*) = OSAX. OFRIES. *swērd*, DU. *zwaard*, ON. *swērd*, OHG. *swērt* G. *schwert*: ARYAN base *swērdho-* (in LAT. *sorbus* 'service-tree?')

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table sb. ME. *table* fr. FR. *table* = LAT. *tabula* (whence OE. *taefel* 'chess-board' = OHG. *zabal* 'board'); cp. also G. DU. *tafel*.

tackle sb. ME. *takel*; ident. w. MLG. *takel* 'equipment' (G. SWED. *takel*, DAN. *takkel*).

tadpole short for *toad-poll*.

tail sb. ME. *tail* OE. *tæzel* = OHG. *zagal* 'a tail', ON. *tagl* 'a tail', GOTH. *tagl* 'hair'.

tailor sb. ME. *tailleur* fr. OFR. *tailleur* = FR. *tailleur*.

take vb. ME. *tāke* late OE. (11th cent.) *tācan* borrowed fr. ON. *taka* str. vb. taking the place of OE. *niman* (under *nimble*); cp. *cast* = ON. *kasta* supplanting OE. *weorpan* (under *warþ*). Ident. w. GOTH. *tēkan* str. vb. 'to touch': TEUT. √ *tēk tak*; pre-TEUT. √ *dēg dag*?

tale sb. ME. *tāle* OE. *tālu* = DU. *taal* 'language', OHG. *zāla* G. *zahl*; cp. ON. *tal* 'a tale'. Cp. the TEUT. verb *taljan* in OE. *tellan* ME. *telle* E. *tell* = OHG. *zellan* (cp. GOTH. *talzjan*). Hence derived **talk** vb. ME. *talke* vb. (OE. **talcian* **talecian*); *k* is suffixed as in *hark*.

tall adj. ME. *tal*; probably OE. *zetel* 'swift, prompt' with the by-form *geatol(lic)* 'swift'. Ident. w. OHG. *gizal*: Teut. base *ga-tala-*.

tallow ME. *talugh* earlier **talh* = MLG. *talch* (G. *talg*, DU. *talk*), ON. *tolgr*. Cogn. w. GOTH. *tulgus* 'fast'?

tame adj. ME. *tāme* OE. *tam* (infl. *tāma*) = ON. *tamr*, DU. *tam*, OHG. *zam* G. *zahn*: Teut. base *tama-* (hence derived GOTH. *tamjan* 'to tame' = ON. *temja*, OHG. *zemmen*). ARYAN √ *dom* in LAT. *domare* 'to tame', GR. *δαμῶν*, SKR. *damáy* 'to tame'.

tan vb. ME. *tanne* OE. *tannian* vb.; cogn. w. FR. *tan* 'oak-bark' (LAT. *tannare* in the 8th cent. = FR. *tanner*; cp. DU. *taan* 'bark'). Hence E. *tawny* = FR. *tanné*.

tang sb. (sea-weed) fr. DAN. *tang* = ON. *þang* (*þongull*).

tap sb. ME. *tappe* OE. *tæppa* 'a tap' = OHG. *zapfo* G. *zapfen*, DU. *tap*, ON. *tappi* (FR. *tape tapon* are Teut. loanwords).

taper sb. ME. *tāper* OE. *tāpor*: properly **papur*, loanword fr. LAT. *papýrus*, which appears in Rom. dialects as 'taper'.

tar sb. ME. *terre*; cp. OE. *teoru* (*tyrwe*) 'tar' and DU. (G.) *teer*, ON. *tjara*; ident. w. LETT. *darwa tar*. The group rests on Aryan *deru* = *tree*; *tar* orig. 'tar-wood'.

tare sb. ME. *tāre*; Teut. base *tar(w)ōn* also in ODU. *taruwe* DU. MLG. *tarwe*. Cogn. w. SKR. *dūrva* (a kind of grass) and LITH. *dūrva* 'field'.

tarn sb. ME. *terne* fr. ON. *tjorn* (G. *tjarnar*) 'a tarn, pool'.

tarry vb. ME. *terie* OE. *terian* *terzan* 'to vex' = DU. LG. *tergen*.

tart sb. ME. *tarte* fr. OFR. *tarte* = FR. *tourte* (whence DU. *taart*, G. *torte*).

task sb. ME. *tāsk(e)* fr. OFR. *tasque* = FR. *tâche*; source LAT. *taxare*, whence also *tax*.

tatter sb. a Scand. loanword fr. ON. *toptrar* pl. 'tatters'; already ME. *tatered* 'ragged'.

tattle vb. fr. ME. *tatere* vb. **taw**, *tew* vb. ME. *tēwe*; OE. *tāwian* *teawian* means prop. 'prepare' and corresponds with DU. *touwen* 'to curry leather', OHG. *zouwen* 'make, prepare', GOTH. *taujan* 'do': TEUT. √ *tau*; see *tool*.

tawny see *tan*.

tax vb. fr. FR. *taxer* = LAT. *taxare*; ident. w. *task*.

tea sb. = FR. *té*, G. *thee*: source CHINESE *té*; the word became European in the 2nd half of the 17th cent.

teach sb. ME. *tēche* (prt. *taughte*) OE. *tēcean* (prt. *tēhte*); cogn. w. *token* OE. *tācen*; cp. OHG. *zeigôn* G. *zeigen*. ARYAN √ *dik*.

team¹ sb. 'family' ME. *tēm* OE. *tēam* 'family, offspring' = MLG. *tōm* 'progeny' (with the umlauted vb. **teem** ME. *tēme* OE. *tēman* *týman* 'to teem'): Teut. base *tau(h)ma-* fr. √ *tūh* in GOTH. *tiuhan*, OHG. *ziohan* G. *ziehen*. ARYAN √ *duk* in LAT. *dūco*. See the following word.

team² sb. (team of oxen) ME. *tēme* *tēme* OE. *zetyme* 'team of oxen'; derived fr. TEUT. *tau(h)ma-* 'rein, bridle' (in ON. *taumr* OHG.

zoum G. *zaum*). Root the same as in *team*¹.

tear vb. ME. *tēre* OE. *tēran* str. vb. = GOTH. *gatatran* 'to break'. ARYAN √ *der* in SKR. *dar* 'to burst, break asunder', GR. *δέειν* 'to flay', LITH. *dirti* 'to flay'.

tear sb. ME. *tēr* OE. *tēar*: TEUT. *tahr-* in ON. *tār*, OHG. *zahar* (G. *zähre*); cp. ONORTHUMBR. *tehhēr* and according to Verner's law GOTH. *tagr*. ARYAN base *dakru* in GR. *δάκρυον*, WELSH *daigr* (perhaps SKR. *açru* and LAT. *lacrima* are cognate). All equivalent.

tease vb. (ME. *tēse*) OE. *tēsan* 'to pull to pieces, to tease (wool)' with the non-umlauted byform ME: *tōse* (OE. **tāsan* or **tāsian*). TEUT. strong verbal √ *tais* in OHG. *zeisan* 'to tease' = DU. *teezen*. — Cogn. w. **teasel** (plantname) ME. *tēsel* OE. *tēsel* = OHG. *zeisila* 'thistle'.

teat sb. ME. *tēte* fr. FR. *tette*; ident. w. OE. *titt* = MHG. G. *zitze*.

ted vb. fr. ON. *teda*; ident. w. OHG. G. (dial.) *zetten* 'to spread'. As shown by the p. participle GOTH. *un-gatass* 'undisposed', there existed also a str. vb. **tadjan*. ARYAN √ *dat* in GR. *δαίνομαι* 'I divide, distribute'.

teem¹ vb. 'to bring forth' see *team*.

teem² vb. 'to empty' see *toom*. **teen** sb. ME. *tēne* OE. *tēna* 'suffering, insult' = OSAX. *tiona* 'injury'; cp. OFRIES. *tiuna* 'to hurt'.

tell vb. ME. *telle* (prt. *tólde*) OE. *tellan* (prt. *tálde*) under *tale*.

tempest sb. ME. *tempést* fr. OFR. *tempeste* = FR. *tempête*. Source vulgar LAT. *tempesta* for *tempestatas*.

temple sb. ME. *temple* OE. *tempel* fr. LAT. *templum*.

temples ME. *temples* fr. OFR. *temples* (FR. *tempe*) plur. = LAT. *tempora* 'the temples'.

tempt vb. ME. *tempte* vb. fr. OFR. *tempter* (FR. *tenter*) = LAT. *temptare*.

ten num. ME. *tēn* rests on an unrecorded OE. **tēon*, instead of which an unlauded *tyn* is found. Teut. base *tēhan tēhan* in GOTH. *tathun*, OSAX. *tēhan*, DU. *tien*, OHG. *zēhan* G. *zehn*. Ident. w. SKR. *daśa*, GR. *δέκα*, LAT. *decem*, OJR. *deich*. — The suffix **-teen** (in *thirteen* etc.) ME. *-tēne* OE. *-tēne -týne* is the inflected form of the numeral *ten*. — The suffix **-ty** (in *twenty* etc.) represents the sb. GOTH. *tigus* 'decade' (in *saihs tigjus* = ON. *sextigir*); cp. OE. *þritig sixtig* = OHG. *drizug sehzug* G. *dreissig sechzig*. For the *g* in GOTH. *tigus* cp. GR. *δεκάς* 'decade'.

tender adj. ME. *tendre* fr. FR. *tendre*; source LAT. *tener*.

tense sb. fr. OFR. *tens* (= FR. *tens*) = LAT. *tempus*.

tent sb. ME. *tente* (= DU. *tent*) fr. OFR. *tente* = vulgar LAT. *tenta*; cp. LAT. *tentorium*.

term sb. ME. *térme* fr. FR. *terme*; source LAT. *terminus*.

terror sb. fr. FR. *terreur* = LAT. *terror(em)*.

test sb. meant properly in alchemy 'a vessel for testing gold' and rests on ME. *test(e)* = LAT. *testa*, whence also FR. *tête* OFR. *teste* 'head' with the borrowed E. *testy*.

tether sb. short for ME. *tēder*; doubtful, whether genuine English or of Scand. origin. Cp. ON. *tjódr* = OHG. *zotar* 'a tether': Teut. base *teudra*.

tetter sb. ME. OE. *teter* fr. a Teut. base *tētru* = ARYAN *dēdru*. Cp. OHG. *zitaroh* 'tetter' and SKR. *dadru* 'a kind of leprous', LITH. *dedervine* 'tetter'.

than conj. ME. *thanne* OE. *þanne* = OHG. MHG. *danne*; derived fr. the article *thē*.

thane sb. ME. *thein* (the modern spelling *a* instead of *ai* — as in *rain* — is of Scotch origin) OE. *þēzen*: Teut. base *þēgna* in ON. *þēgn*, OSAX. *thēgan*, OHG. *thēgan* 'a thane, warrior' (in the Bavarian dialect 'a male child'). Ident. w. GR. *τέκνον* 'child'; ARYAN $\sqrt{\text{tek}}$ in GR. *τίκτω* (aorist $\epsilon\text{-τεκ-ov}$).

thank vb. ME. *thanke* OE. *þancian* *þoncian* wk. vb. = OHG. *dankôn* G. DU. *danken*, ON. *þakka* 'to thank'. Root as in *think*.

that pron. ME. *that* OE. *þæt* = OSAX. *that*, OHG. *daz* G. *das* (*dass*): ARYAN form *to-d* (fr. the stem *to* under *thē*) = SKR. *tad*, GR. *το* (for **το-d*); cp. LAT. *istud illud*

aliud show the *d* as neutral ending.

thatch sb. properly and dialectical *thak* ME. *thak* OE. *þac* = OHG. *dah* G. *dach*, ON. *þak*: Teut. base *þaka-*. Cp. the wk. vb. TEUT. *þakjan* in OE. *þeċċean* = OHG. *deccan* G. *decken*, DU. *dekken*. ARYAN √ *tæg* in LAT. *tegere*, cogn. w. √ *steg* in GR. *στέγειν*, SKR. *sthaḡ*, LITH. *stegti* 'to cover'; cp. GR. *τέγος* *στέγος* 'a roof', OIR. *teg* 'a house'.

thaw vb. ME. *thawe* OE. *þāwian*; cp. OHG. *douwen* G. *tauen*, DU. *dooien*, ON. *þeyja*: √ *þau þaw* properly **þagw*, ARYAN √ *taq* in GR. *τήναιν* 'to melt'?

the article ME. *thē* late OE. *þē* (OE. *se* influenced by the inflected stem *þa-* in *that*). ARYAN base *to-* in SKR. *ta-m* = GR. *τ-ν*, SKR. *ta-d* GR. *το* etc. Cp. *than*, *that*, *their*, *there*, *they*.

theft sb. ME. *thēfte* short for *þēfte* prop. *þēfthe*: abstract derivation fr. *thief*. Cp. the umlauted OE. *þýfþ* infl. *þýfþe* 'theft' = OFRIES. *thiuſthe*.

their pron. ME. *their(e)* borrowed fr. ON. *þeira*. — **then** ME. *thenne* OE. *þanne* ident. w. *than*. — **thence** adv. ME. *thennes* extended for *thenne thanne* = OE. *þanone* prop. *þanon* = OHG. *dannân* (G. *von dannen*). — **there** adv. ME. *thère thēr* OE. *þēr þēr* = OHG. *dâr* (G. *da*). — **they** pron. ME. *thei they*; borrowed in the 11th cent. fr. ON. *þeir*.

thick adj. ME. *thicke* probably

borrowed fr. ON. *þykk* (*þjokkr*); the corresponding OE. *þicce* would have changed into ME. **thicche* E. **thitch*. Perhaps ME. *thicke* is blended w. OE. *þicce* = OHG. *dicki* G. *dick* DU. *dik*. Teut. base *þiqu-* = ARYAN base *tigu-* in OIR. *tiug* 'thick'.

thief sb. ME. *thēf* (pl. *thēves*) OE. *þeof* (pl. *þeofas*) = GOTH. *þiubs*, ON. *þjófr*, OHG. *diob* G. *dieb*, DU. *dief*: Teut. base *þeuba-*, by Verner's law changed fr. original **þeufa-*, as shown by OHG. *diuwa* 'theft'.

thigh sb. ME. *theigh* earlier *thēh* OE. *þēoh* = OHG. *dioh*, DU. *dij*, ON. *þjó*: Teut. base *þeuha-*, ARYAN base *teuko-*, cogn. w. LITH. *taukas* 'fat of animals, marrow', OSLOV. *tukū* 'fat'.

thimble sb. ME. *thimbel* short for *thimel* OE. *þýmcl* 'thumb-stall': diminutive of OE. *þúma* = *thumb*.

thin adj. ME. *thinne* OE. *þynne* = OHG. *dunni* G. *dünn*, DU. *dun*, ON. *þunnr*: Teut. base *þunnu-* properly *þunu- þunw-*, ARYAN base *tanu* in SKR. *tanu*, LAT. *tenuis*, CYMR. *tencu*; cp. GR. *ταναός* (all equivalent). ARYAN √ *ton* in SKR. *tan* 'to stretch', OE. *þennan*, OHG. *lennan* G. *dehnen*, GOTH. *þanjan* 'to stretch out'.

thine thy pron. ME. *thín* OE. *þín* = GOTH. *þeins*, ON. *þinn*, OHG. *dñ* G. *dein*, DU. *dijn*; TEUT. *þina-* formed by suffix *-ina-* (cp. SKR. *tāvakīna* 'thine') fr. TEUT. *þū* = *thou*.

thing sb. ME. *thing* OE. *þing* = ON. *þing*, OHG. G. DU. *ding*: Teut. base *þinga- þēnga-*; probably ident. w. GOTH. *þeihs* 'time' = LAT. *tempus* (for **tenquus*?).

think vb. ME. *thenke* (*thenchen*) OE. *þencean* (3^d sg. prs. t. *þencþ*) = GOTH. *þagkjan*, ON. *þekka*, OSAX. *þenkian*, OHG. *denkan* G. *denken*. Cp. GOTH. *þugkjan* = OSAX. *þunkian*, OHG. *dunkan* G. *dünken*, OE. *þyncean* 'to seem'. ARYAN $\sqrt{tong(tng)}$ in LAT. (Praenestine) *tongere* 'to think'.

third see *three*.

thirst vb. ME. *thirste* OE. *þyrstan* and *thirst* sb. from the vb.; the sb. is ME. *thurst* OE. *þurst* = TEUT. *þurs-tu-* = OHG. G. *durst*, DU. *dorst*; cp. ON. *þorsti*, GOTH. *þairstei* sb. 'thirst'. TEUT. verbal $\sqrt{þers}$ in GOTH. *gafairsan* 'to be dry' — *þairsus* 'dry' (OE. *þyrre* = OHG. *durri* G. *dürr*). ARYAN \sqrt{ters} in SKR. *tr̥s* 'to be thirsty' — *tr̥sú* 'greedy', GR. *τερσαίνω*, LAT. *torreo*.

thirteen, thirty see *three*.

this pron. ME. *this* earlier *thes* OE. *þes* masc. — *þis* neutr. — *þeos* fem.; ident. w. OHG. *dese* G. *dieser*, DU. *deze*. The article *the* (TEUT. *þa-* under *that*) is extended by GOTH. *sai* 'lo', as shown by ON. (runic) *sá-si* 'this here' (*sú-si* fem.).

thistle sb. ME. *thistel* OE. *þistel* = ON. *þistill*, DU. *distel*, LG. *düstel*, OHG. *distil* G. *d'istel*.

thither adv. ME. *thider* OE. *þider* (orig. *þæder*); derived fr.

the stem *þa-* in *that*. Cp. GOTH. *þaþró* 'thence', ON. *þadra* 'there'.

thole sb. ME. *thol* OE. *þol* (ll): Teut. base *þolla-* in ON. *þollr*, DU. *dol*, G. *rudderdolle*. ARYAN base *t̥lno-* (= SKR. *t̥l̥na* 'quiver' for **t̥ulna*) fr. $\sqrt{t̥l}$ = SKR. \sqrt{tul} 'to lift up', LAT. *tollere*.

thong sb. ME. *thong* orig. *thwong* OE. *þwong* 'thong'; cp. ON. *þwengi*. TEUT. $\sqrt{þwang}$.

thorn sb. ME. *thorn* OE. *þorn* sb. = ON. *þorn*, OHG. G. *dorn*, DU. *doorn*; cp. GOTH. *þairnus*. Ident. w. OSLOV. *tr̥nū* 'thorn'; cp. SKR. *tr̥na* 'grass'.

thorough ME. *thorow* OE. *þorh*; orig. preposition = OE. *þurh*, OHG. *duruh* G. *durch*, GOTH. *þatrh*.

thou pron. ME. *thou* OE. *þú* = GOTH. *þú*, OHG. *dú* (G. *du*): ARYAN ground-form *tū* in LAT. *tu*, GR. *τί*, SKR. *tu-am*. Cp. *thine*.

though conj. ME. *though* earlier *thoh*: Scand. loanword of the 11th cent. (ON. *þó* orig. **þoh*). Corresponding to OE. *þeah* = GOTH. *þauh*; cp. OHG. *doh* G. DU. *doch*.

thought sb. ME. *thought* OE. *geþóht*: Teut. base *ga-þanhtu-*, derived fr. $\sqrt{þank}$ in *þink*.

thousand num. ME. *thousand* *thousand* OE. *þusend* = OHG. *dūsunt* G. *tausend*, DU. *duizend*, ON. *þúsund þúshund*, GOTH. *þú-sundi*; in the Lex Salica, we find *thús-chunde* 'thousand'. Teut.

base *þús-hund-*, compound of *hund* = *hundred* with an ARYAN *tus* 'great, much' (cp. SKR. *tuvi* 'much', *tavas* 'might'). LITH. *tūkstantis* = OSLOV. *tysąsta* 'thousand' correspond to the Teut. word.

thrall sb. ME. *thral* (pl. *thralles*) late OE. *þræll* (*þræl*) prop. *þræll* fr. ON. *þræll* 'a thrall' (Teut. base *þrahlila-*); cogn. w. OHG. *drigil* 'a slave' and w. GOTH. *þragjan* 'to run' = GR. *τρεῖν* 'to run'.

thrash, **thresh** vb. ME. *thresshe* OE. *þerscan* str. vb. = GOTH. *þriskan*, OHG. *driskan* G. *dreschen* (DU. *dorschen*), ON. *þreskja*. TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{þresk}}$ (ITAL. *trescare* is of Teut. origin); cp. LITH. *traszkėti* 'to rattle, clap'?

thrave sb. ME. *thráve* *thréve*: a Scand. loanword; cp. ON. *þrefi*, DAN. *trave* 'a number of sheaves'.

thread sb. ME. *thréð* OE. *þræð* = ON. *þráðr*, OHG. *drâð* G. *draht*, DU. *draad*. The dental is suffix. Derivative of $\sqrt{\text{þrâ}}$ (*þrê*) in OE. *þrâwan* = *throw*.

threat sb. short for ME. *þrét* OE. *þrêat*; cogn. w. OE. *þrúðian* *þrêðian* wk. vb. 'to threaten'; cogn. w. OE. *þrêazan* wk. vb. 'to threaten' = OHG. *drêwen* *drouwen* (G. *drohen*).

three num. ME. *thré* OE. *þréo* (f. n. — *þri* m.); ident. w. GOTH. *þreis*, ON. *þrir*, DU. *drie*, OHG. *drî* G. *drei*: ARYAN base *tri-* in SKR. *tri* (nom. *trayas*), GR. *τρις*, LAT. *tres*, OIR. *trí*, OSLOV. RUSS. *tri*, LITH. *trys*. — The ordinal

third ME. *thridde* OE. *þridda* corresponds to GOTH. *þridja*, ON. *þridi*, DU. *derde*, OHG. *dritto* G. *dritte*; cp. SKR. *trtīya*, LAT. *tertius*, OSLOV. *tretijǫ*. — **thirteen** ME. *threttēne* short for OE. *þrétōne* (*þryttýne*). — **thirty** ME. *thrittý* OE. *þrittiz* *þritiz* = OHG. *drizuc* G. *dreissig* (see under *ten* about the OE. *-tiz* = G. *-zig* in *zwanzig vierzig* etc.). — **thrice** ME. *thries* extended for an older form *þrie* OE. *þritza* (*þritwa*) = OSAX. *thrijo* (*thriwo*), OFRIES. *thria*; see *twice*.

threshold sb. ME. *threshwold* OE. *þerscwald* mostly *þerscold*; ident. w. OHG. *driscūfli*, ON. *þreskjoldr*. Probably not cognate w. *thrash*.

thrice see *three*.

thrift sb. ME. *thrift* fr. ON. *þrist*. The str. vb. **thrive** ME. *thrtve* is borrowed fr. ON. *þrifa-sk* 'to thrive'.

throat sb. ME. *thróte* OE. *þrōtu* = OHG. *drozza* MHG. *drozze* 'throat' (G. *erdrosseln* 'to throttle') ident. w. OLG. *strotta*, DU. *strot*: ARYAN ground-form (*s*)*trudā-*. ITAL. *strozza* 'gullet' is of TEUT (Lombard.) origin.

throe sb. 'pain' ME. *thrówe* fr. the wk. vb. OE. *þrōwian* = OHG. *druoēn* 'to suffer' (Teut. $\sqrt{\text{þrōw}}$).

throne sb. for ME. *trōne* fr. OFR. *trone*.

throng sb. ME. *throng* OE. *zeþrong* fr. the str. vb. OE. *þringan* = OHG. *dringan* G. DU. *dringen*; ident. w. GOTH. *þreihan*, ON. *þryngva* 'to throng': TEUT. $\sqrt{\text{þring}}$ *þrēnh*,

ARYAN √ *trēnk trēng* in LITH. *trėnkti* 'to shake'.

throstle sb. ME. *thrōstel* OE. *þrōstle*; cogn. w. LG. *drāssl* (OSAX. **thrāstala* fr. **þramstala*) and w. ON. *þrōstr* (GOTH. **þrastus*) 'throstle'; cp. also LITH. *strāzdas* 'throstle'.

through adv. ident. w. *thorough*: ME. *thuruh* OE. *þurh* = OHG. *duruh* G. *durch*, DU. *dorch*, GOTH. *þairh*.

throw vb. ME. *thrwē* OE. *þrawan* str. vb. 'to twist, turn' = OHG. *drāen* G. *drehen* (DU. *draaien*): TEUT. √ *þrē* (also in *thread*) = ARYAN √ *trē(tere)* in GR. *τρῆ-μυ* 'a hole' — *τερεῖν* 'to pierce' — *τέρετρον* 'auger'.

thrush sb. (a bird's name) ME. *thrush* short for OE. *þrýsce* (TEUT. base *þrúskjōn*); cogn. w. OHG. *drōsca* (base *þrauskōn*).

thud sb. (Scotch) short for OE. *þóden* 'whirlwind'.

thumb sb. ME. *thombe* *thumb* older *þúme* OE. *þúma* = OHG. *dūmo* G. *daumen*, DU. *duim*, SWED. *tumme* (ON. *þumall* 'the thumb of a glove'): TEUT. base *þú-man*-. It rests on an ARYAN adj. *tū-mo* 'thick, strong' in AVEST. *tūma* (SKR. *tūtuma*) 'strong'; cp. LAT. *tumere* 'to swell'. ARYAN √ *tū*.

thunder sb. ME. *thunder* older form *thoner* *thuner* OE. *þunor* = OHG. *donar* G. *donner*, DU. *donder* (cp. ON. *þórr* for **þónr* the god of thunder). ARYAN √ *tən ton* in LAT. *tonare* — *tonitru*, SKR. *tan* 'to sound', OE. *þunian* 'to resound, creak' (byform √ *sten* in SKR. *stan*

'to sound', see under *stun*). — **thursday** ME. *thorsday* *thursday* late OE. *þúresdæg* OE. *þunresdæg* = OHG. *donares-tag* G. *donnerstag*, DU. *donderdag*, ON. *þórsdagr*. Early translation of LAT. *Iovis dies*. TEUT. *þúnara*- was the god of thunder, corresponding to ON. *þórr* 'Thor'.

thus adv. ME. *thus* OE. *þus* = OSAX. OFRIES. *thus*, DU. *dus*; corresponding to OHG. *sus*. Forms of the article *the*.

tick (of a bed) sb. not found in ME. nor OE., probably borrowed fr. DU. *tijk* = OHG. *ziehha* G. *zieche*; source LAT. *thēca*, whence also FR. *taie* 'a tick'.

ticket sb. fr. FR. *étiquette*.

tickle vb. ME. *tikele*.

tide sb. ME. *tide* 'season' OE. *tīd* (gen. *tīde*) 'time, hour' = ON. *tīd*, OSAX. *tīd*, DU. *tijd*, OHG. *zit* G. *zeit*: Teut. base *tī-di-*, cogn. w. OE. *tī-ma* = *time*. — Hence **tidings** ME. *tīdīnges* older form *tīthende* fr. ON. *tīdīndi* 'tidings' (= DU. *tīdīng*, G. *zeitung*).

tie vb. ME. *tīe* OE. *tīgan* *tēgan* wk. vb. 'to tie, connect'; derived fr. OE. *tēg* 'bond, chain, rope' = Teut. base *taugō*: √ *taug tauh* *teuh* 'to pull, draw', cogn. w. LAT. *dūcere* 'to lead'; cp. OHG. *ziohan* G. *ziehen*, OE. *tēon* (prt. *tēah*).

tight adj. ME. *tīght* borrowed fr. ON. *þētt* (therefore also ME. *thīght*) = MHG. *dīhte* (G. *dicht*): Teut. base *þīhti- þīnhti-*. Cogn. w. *thick*!

tike sb. ME. *tike* fr. ON. *tik* a bitch'.

tile sb. ME. *tile* contraction fr. OE. *tīgele* — *tīgle*: source LAT. *tēgula*, whence also OHG. *ziagal* G. *ziegel*, DU. *tegel tichel* (cp. FR. *tuile*, ITAL. *tegola*).

till vb. ME. *tile* older *tilien* OE. *tilian* 'to till land, to work'; cogn. w. OHG. *zilôn* G. *zielen* 'to aim at', OSAX. *tilôn tilōian*, DU. *telen* 'to till, cultivate' (cp. GOTH. *gatiils* adj. 'fitting').

till prepos. ME. OE. *til* (in Northumbr. dialect) = ON. *til* 'till, to'. Cogn. w. GOTH. *gatiils* and OHG. *zilôn* under *till* vb.

tilt sb. late ME. *telt* 'a covering' for an earlier form *tēld* (under the influence of *tent*) = OE. *zetēld* 'a covering, tent'; ident. w. OHG. *zēlt gizēlt* G. *zelt* 'tent', ODU. *telt ghetelt* 'tent', ON. *tjald*: Teut. base *tēlda-ga-tēlda-*.

timber sb. ME. OE. *timber* 'material for building'; cp. GOTH. *timrjan* 'to build', OHG. *zimbar* 'material for building, edifice' G. *zimmer* 'room', OSAX. *timbar* 'edifice', DU. *timmer*, ON. *timbr*. Cognate w. GR. *δέμειν* 'to build' — *δόμος* 'edifice', LAT. *domus* 'house', OSLOV. *domū* 'house', SKR. *damā-*.

time sb. ME. *tme* OE. *tma* = ON. *timi* 'time': Teut. base *ti-mon-* fr. the \sqrt{ti} in *tide*.

tin sb. ME. OE. *tin* = ON. DAN. DU. *tin*, OHG. *zin* G. *zinn*: common Teut. base *tina-*.

tinder sb. ME. *tinder* OE. *tyndre*:

= base *tundrjôn-* in OHG. *zuntira* G. *zunder*; cp. DU. *tinder*, ON. *tundr*. Teut. verbal $\sqrt{tand tunā}$ in GOTH. *tandjan*, OHG. *zuntan* G. *zünden*, OE. *ontendan* 'to kindle'.

tine (of a fork) sb. ME. OE. *tind* 'prong, spike' = ON. *tindr* 'a spike', MHG. *zint*: Teut. base *tinda-tēnda-*. Probably connected w. *tooth* (Teut. base *tanþ-*).

tire vb. ME. *tire* OE. *týran* with the non-umlauted byform ME. *tēre* OE. *tēorian*.

tit see *titmouse*.

tithe sb. ME. *tithe*; prop. ordinal OE. *tizeda* (*teogoda tēopa*) 'tenth'; see *ten*.

titlark see *titmouse*.

title sb. ME. *title* fr. OFR. *title* = FR. *titre*: source LAT. *titulus*.

titmouse sb. (a bird's name) not connected w. *mouse*; the second element of the compound is ME. *mōse* OE. *māse* = DU. *mees*, OHG. *meisa* G. *meise* 'a titmouse' (FR. *mésange* is of Teut. origin). The first element of *titmouse* (as of *titlark*) is ON. *tit* 'a small bird'.

to prep. ME. OE. *tō* prep. adv. = OSAX. *tō* adv. (— *ti* prep.); OHG. *zuo* adv. (— *zi* prep.); cp. DU. *toe*, G. *zu*.

toad sb. ME. *tōde* OE. *tād-ize* (see *tadpole*); there are no further connections.

toast vb. ME. *tōste* fr. OFR. *toste* = LAT. *tosta* (fr. the vb. *torrere*).

today ME. *tō day* OE. *tō dæge* = OSAX. *te dage*. — For *tonight* — *tomorrow* = ME. *tō night* — *tō*

morwe OE. *tó morgne* cp. OSAX. *te naht* 'tonight'.

toe sb. ME. *tō* (pl. *tōn*) OE. *tā* (pl. *tān*) oldest form *tāhæ* = OHG. *zēha* G. *zehe*: Teut. base *taikhōn*; cp. DU. *teen*, ON. *tā*.

together adv. ME. *tōgedere* OE. *tōgædre*; cogn. w. *gather*.

token sb. ME. *tōken* OR. *tācen*: Teut. base *taikna-* in OHG. *zeihhan* G. *zeichen*, OSAX. *tēkan*, DU. *teeken*; cp. GOTH. *taikns* (base *taikni-*). Pre-Teut. base *doigno-* *doigni-* cogn. w. GR. *δείγμα* by the side of *δείκνυμι*. ARYAN √ *dīk* (*dīg*) in LAT. *dīco* (= *dignus* — *prodigium*). E. *teach* OE. *tācean* belongs to the same root.

toll sb. ME. OE. *tōl* (*ll*) = OHG. *zol* (*ll*) G. *zoll*, OSAX. DU. *tol*; cp. OSAX. *tolna* = OE. *tolne* 'toll'. Source LAT. *telōnium* in a vulgar form *tolonēum* for *telonēum*. Cp. OE. *tolnere* OHG. *zoianāri* = LAT. *tolonarius* (*telonarius*).

tomb sb. ME. *tombe* *toumbe* fr. FR. *tombe* = LAT. *tumba*.

tomorrow see *today*.

tongs sb. ME. OE. *tōnge* (*tange*) = OHG. *zanga* G. *zange*, DU. *tang*, ON. *tōng*: Teut. base *tangō-n-* fr. the ARYAN √ *dak* in SKR. *daç* — GR. *δάκνειν* 'to bite'.

tongue ME. *tonge* *tunge* OE. *tunge* = GOTH. *tuggō*, OHG. *zunga* G. *zunga*, DU. *tong*. Teut. base *tungōn-* fr. pre-TEUT. *danghā-* in OLAT. *dīngua* (= LAT. *lingua*).

tonight see *today*.

too ident. w. *to*.

tool sb. ME. OE. *tōl* = ON. *tōl*;

probably derived fr. the TEUT. √ *tau* 'to make' (see under *taw*).

toom adj. ME. OE. *tōm* loanword fr. ON. *tōmr* 'empty'; cp. OSAX. *tōmi* *tōmīg*, OHG. *zuomīg* 'empty'.

tooth sb. ME. *tōth* (pl. *tēth*) OE. *tōþ* (pl. *tēþ*) fr. a Teut. base *tanþ-* in OSAX. DU. *tand*, OHG. *zand* (*zan* G. *zahn*), ON. *tōnn*; ablaut-variation GOTH. *tunþus*. ARYAN base *dont-* *dont-* in SKR. *dat* — *danta*, GR. *ὀδοντ-* (*ὀδοίς*), LAT. *dent-* (*dens*), LITH. *dantis*. ARYAN √ *ēd* 'to eat' see under *eat*; the form of the Aryan word (cp. *sooth*) is present participle.

top¹ sb. ME. OE. *top* (*pp*) = ON. *toppr*, DU. *top* (OHG. G. *zopf* 'a tuft of hair'): Teut. base *toppa-* *tuppa-*.

top² sb. (a child's toy) ME. OE. *top* (*pp*); phonetically differing fr. the equiv. LG. *dop*, OHG. *topfo* G. *topf*.

torch sb. ME. *torche* fr. FR. *torche*, whence also DU. *toorts*.

touch vb. ME. *touche* fr. FR. *toucher*, whence also DU. *toetsen*.

tough adj. ME. *tough* OE. *tōh* fr. TEUT. **tanhu-*, whence also DU. *taai*, OHG. *zāhi* G. *zāhe*. Perhaps cogn. w. OE. *zetong* adj. 'in contact with' — *zetenge* 'close to'.

towel sb. ME. *touail* fr. OFR. *toaille* = FR. *touaille*. Source an old Teut. word; cp. OHG. *dawahilla* G. *zwehle* 'towel'. TEUT. √ *þwah-* in GOTH. *þwahan* = OE. *þwāan* str. vb. 'to wash'.

tower sb. ME. *tour* late OE.

(11th cent.) *túr* fr. FR. *tour*.
Source LAT. *turris*.

town sb. ME. *toun* OE. *tún*; the original meaning 'fence' is seen in OE. *týnan* wk. vb. 'to fence, enclose'. Cp. ON. *tún*, DU. *tuin*, OHG. *zûn* G. *zaun* 'fence, hedge'. Cogn. w. OIR. *áin* 'fortress' (in CELT. place-names as in *Augusto-dûnum*).

trace sb. ME. *tráçe* fr. FR. *trace* (source LAT. *tractiare*).

trade sb. original meaning 'path' fr. the vb. *tread*.

trail vb. ME. *traile* late OE. *træzlian* fr. OFR. *trailler*, whence also DU. LG. *treilen*.

traitor sb. ME. *traitour* fr. OFR. *traïtor* (FR. *traître*) = LAT. *traditor(em)*.

tramp, **trample** vb. ME. *trampe* = LG. *trampen* *trampeln*; cp. GOTH. *trimpan* 'to tread'.

trap sb. ME. *trappe* late OE. *træppe* loanword fr. FR. *trappe*; source OHG. *trappa*.

travel vb. ME. *travaille* fr. FR. *travailler*.

treachery sb. ME. *trêcherie* *triccherte* fr. FR. *tricherie* (FR. *tricher* vb.).

tread vb. ME. *trêde* OE. *trëdan* str. vb. = OSAX. *trëdan*, DU. *treden*, OHG. *trëtan* G. *treten*; cp. GOTH. *trudan*, ON. *troda* 'to tread'. TEUT. \surd *trëd* *trod*.

treason sb. ME. *traisoun* fr. OFR. *traïson* = FR. *trahison*: source LAT. *traditio(nem)*.

treasure sb. ME. *tresôr* fr. FR. *trësor* = LAT. *thesaurus*.

treat vb. fr. FR. *traïter* = LAT. *tractare*.

tree sb. ME. *trê* OE. *tréo* = GOTH. *triu*, OSAX. *trio*, ON. *tré*: Teut. base *trëwa-*, derived fr. an ARYAN *dru doru* in SKR. *dru dâru* 'wood', GR. *δρῦς* 'oak' — *δρῶν* 'spear', OSLOV. *drüva* — *drëvo* 'wood'; cogn. w. *tar* and *trough*.

tripe sb. ME. *tripe* = DU. *trijp* fr. FR. *tripe*.

trouble vb. short for ME. *trouble*: loanword fr. FR. *troubler*.

trough sb. ME. *trog* OE. *trôh* *trog* = ON. OHG. G. DU. *trog*: Teut. base *troga-* *truga-*, probably derived fr. ARYAN *dru-* 'wood' under *tree*.

trout sb. ME. *troute* (for *troughte*) OE. *trüht*: early loanword fr. LAT. *trûcta* = FR. *truite*.

truant sb. ME. *trüant* prop. *trüaund* fr. FR. *truand* 'a vagabond'.

truce sb. ME. *trêwes* plural form of ME. *trêwe* 'truce' = OE. *trëowe* 'confidence, faith'. Derivative of the adj. **true** ME. *trêwe* OE. *zetrëowe* *zetrywe* = OHG. *triuwi* *gitrüwi* G. (*ge*)*trëu*, OSAX. *trüwi*; cp. GOTH. *triggws* — ON. *tryggr* 'true'. Cogn. w. OPRUSS. *druwis* 'belief' — *druwit* 'to believe'. ARYAN \surd *dru*. See *truth* and *trust*.

trump sb. ME. *trumpe* *trompe* fr. FR. *trompe*, whence also ODU. *trompe*.

truncheon sb. ME. *trounchoun* *tronchoun* fr. OFR. *tronchon* = FR. *tronçon*.

trust sb. ME. *trust* fr. ON. *troustr* 'confidence' (= OHG. *trôst* G. *trost* 'consolation'): Teut. base *trausta-* fr. an ARYAN base *drouzda-*; cogn. w. IR. *druit* (base *druzdi-*) 'firm, trustworthy'.

truth ME. *trêuthe* OE. *trêowþ* 'faith, fidelity': abstract formation to *true*.

try vb. ME. *trle* fr. FR. *trier*.

tub sb. ME. *tubbe* = DU. *tobbe*, LG. *tubbe* 'a tub'; cogn. w. OHG. *zubar* G. *zuber*. Source LAT. *tubus* 'a pipe, tube'?

tuck vb. ME. *tukke* = OHG. *zockôn zucken*: intensive formation of \sqrt{tuh} in GOTH. *tiuhan* = OHG. *ziohan* (see under *tie*).

Tuesday sb. ME. *Twësdæy* OE. *Twësdæg* = ON. *Týsdagr*, G. (Aleman.) *Zistag*: translation of LAT. *Martis dies*. The Teut. god *Tiw* corresponds to *Mars*. OE. *Tiw* ON. *Týr* rests on ARYAN *deiwos* 'god' (in SKR. *dēva*, LAT. *deus*; cp. ON. *tívar* 'the gods').

tumble vb. ME. *tumble tomble* fr. OE. *tumbian* 'to dance, tumble'; cp. DU. *tuimelen* fr. ODU. *tūmen*.

tun sb. ME. *tunne tonne* OE. *tunne* = DU. *ton*; ident. w. OHG. *tunna* G. *tonne* and FR. *tonne*. Source and history of the group not cleared up yet.

turbot sb. ME. *turbut* fr. FR. *turbot*.

turf sb. ME. *turf torf* OE. *turf* = ON. *torf*, OHG. *zurba*, DU. *turf* 'peat': Teut. base *turb- torb-* fr. an ARYAN base *d̥bh- d̥rbh-*; cp. SKR. *darbha* 'bunch of grass'.

turn vb. short for ME. *tourne* late OE. *tūrnian* fr. FR. *tourner*.

turtle sb. ME. OE. *turtle* (= OHG. *turtulatūba* G. *turteltaube*) fr. LAT. *turtur*.

tusk sb. ME. *tusk tusch* short for OE. *tūsc (tusc)*; probably Teut. base *tunsk-*, derived fr. TEUT. *tunþ-* (*tanþ-*) = *tooth*.

twelve num. ME. OE. *twelf* (infl. ME. *twelve* OE. *twelfe*) = GOTH. *twalif*, OHG. *zwĕlif* G. *zwölf*, OSAX. *twelif*, DU. *twaaif*. The word rests on the num. *two*; the 2nd element (cp. LITH. *dvylika* 'twelve') occurs again in GOTH. *ainlif* = OHG. *einlif* (see *eleven*).

twenty ME. *twenty* OE. *twentig* probably contracted for **twēzēntig* = OHG. *zweinzug* (G. *zwanzig*, DU. *twintig*). — **twice** adv. ME. *twes* prop. *twle* OE. *twīza (twīwa twwa)*. —

twig sb. ME. *twig* pl. *twigges*; cogn. w. OE. *twit* (pl. *twīzu*), OHG. *zwî* and also w. OHG. *zwīg* G. *zweig*, DU. *twijg*. Probably connected w. the numeral *two* (ARYAN stem *dwi-*).

twins pl. ME. *twīnnes* OE. *zetwīnnas*; ident. w. ON. *twinnr* 'two and two'; cp. OHG. *zwīniling* G. *zwilling*, DU. *tweeeling* 'a twin' and LITH. *dvynū* 'twins'. All derived fr. the ARYAN stem *dwi-*; see *two*.

twine vb. ME. *twīne* vb. fr. the sb. OE. *twīn* 'linen, a twisted thread' = DU. *twijn*, which is ident. w. MHG. G. *zwirn*, DU. *twieern*: Teut. base *twīzna-* fr.

√ *twis* (see under *twist*), cogn. w. the num. *two*.

twinkle vb. ME. *twincle* OE. *twinclian*.

twist vb. ME. *twiste* vb. fr. OE. *twist* sb. 'rope' = ODU. *twist* 'thread'; TEUT. √ *twis* as in G. *zwirn* 'thread'; see *twine*.

twit vb. short for ME. *at-witte* OE. *æt-wittan* str. vb. 'to reproach'; cp. OE. *ēd-wit* sb. 'reproach' and GOTH. *idweitjan* vb. 'to reproach', OHG. *firwizzan* G. *verweisen*, DU. *verwijten* 'to reproach' and OE. *witte*, OSAX. *witi*, OHG. *wizzi* 'punishment', GOTH. *fraweetan* str. vb.

twitch vb. ME. *twicche* (without palatalisation *twicke*) OE. *twilcian*

= G. *zwicken* (cp. OHG. *zwēcchôn*): Teut. ground-form **twikkjôn*?

twitter vb. ME. *twitere* = OHG. *zwizzirôn* G. *zuitschern*; perh. a reduplicated WEST-TEUT. **twi-twirôn*? (TEUT. √ *twis*!).

two num.: orig. *twain* masc. — *two* f. n. = ME. *twain* — *twō* OE. *twozen* — *twā* (*tū* n. for **twū* orig. **twō*); cp. OHG. *zwêne* — *zwā* — *zwei*, OSAX. *twêne* — *twō* (*twā*) — *twè*, GOTH. *twai* — *twōs* — *twa*. ARYAN stem *duo-* *dwo-* in LAT. *duo*, GR. *δύο* (but *δῶδεκα* for **δFῶδεκα*), SKR. *dua dva*.

tyrant sb. ME. *traunt* (with excrement *t* as in *pageant*) fr. OFR. *tiran* = LAT. *tyrannus*.

U

udder sb. ME. *udder* short for OE. *ūder* = OHG. *ūtar* (G. *euter*), ODU. OFRIES. OSAX. *ūder*; ARYAN base *ūdhr-* in SKR. *ūdhar*, LAT. *ūber*; cp. GR. *ὀῦθα*. All equivalent.

ugly adj. ME. *ūgly* fr. ON. *uggligr* 'dreadful'; cp. ON. *ugga* 'to fear'.

umpire prop. *numpire* (as *auger* for orig. *nauger*) ME. *noumpère* fr. OFR. *nonper*.

un-¹ prefix (of adjectives) ME. OE. *un-* = G. OHG. GOTH. *un-*; ident. w. LAT. *in-*, GR. *av-* *ἀ-*, SKR. *an-* *a-*: ARYAN ground-form *m-*, cogn. w. SKR. *na*, LAT. *ne*, GOTH. OHG. *ni*, OE. *ne* 'not'.

un² prefix (of verbs) ME. *un-*

late OE. *un-* OE. *on-* = GOTH. *and-*, OHG. *int-* G. *ent-*.

uncle sb. ME. *uncle oncle* fr. FR. *oncle* (= LAT. *avunculus*). Cp. also *aunt*, *neveu*, *niece*.

under prep. ME. OE. *under* = GOTH. OSAX. *undar*, ON. *undir*, DU. *onder*, OHG. *untar* G. *unter*. Two different prepositions are blended in this form: LAT. *inter*, SKR. *antar* and LAT. *infra* SKR. *adhās*.

up prep. adv. ME. *up* OE. *ūpp*; ident. w. OHG. *ūf* G. *auf*, OSAX. *ūp*; cp. the ablaut-relation GOTH. *iup*. Cogn. w. OE. *ufan* 'from above' = OHG. *obana* OSAX. *obana* 'from above'. See *above* and

and *over*. *upon* ME. *upon* OE. *upp-on*; cp. ON. *upp á*.

urchin sb. ME. *irchoun* fr. OFR. *ireçon* (FR. *hérisson*); source a vulgar LAT. *ericio(nem)* = LAT. *ericus* 'hedge-hog' (the genuine E. word was OE. *izel* = OHG. *igil* G. *igel*, cogn. w. GR. *ἐχῖνος*).

us pron. ME. *us* (*ous*) OE. *ús* for TEUT. *uns-* in G. OHG. GOTH. *uns*, OSAX. *ûs*, DU. *ons*. Cp. *our* and *we*.

use sb. ME. *üse* fr. FR. *us* = LAT. *usus*.

usquebaugh sb. fr. IR. *uisge beatha* 'water of life'; ident. w. *whisky*.

utmost short for ME. *outemeste* OE. (w. umlaut) *ytemest*; ident. w. *outmost*.

utter vb. ME. *uttre outre* derived fr. ME. *oute* vb. 'to put out' OE. *ütian* 'to put out'. Source *out*.

V

vain adj. ME. *vain* fr. FR. *vain* = LAT. *vānus*.

vale sb. ME. *vál* fr. FR. *vale* and **valley** ME. *valeie* fr. FR. *vallée*. Source LAT. *vallis*.

valiant adj. ME. *valiaunt* fr. FR. *vaillant*.

valley see *vale*.

van ident. w. *fan*.

vane sb. (a wether-cock) ME. (Kent.) *váne* — (else) *fáne* OE. *fāna* = OHG. *fano* (*gund-fano*) G. *fahne*, DU. *vaan*, GOTH. *fana*: Teut. base *fanan-*, cogn. w. LAT. *pannus* 'cloth'.

vanish vb. ME. *vanisse* fr. OFR. *vanir* (*vaniss-*); source LAT. *evanescere*.

vanquish vb. ME. *venquisshe* fr. OFR. *veinquir* (*veinquiss-*) = FR. *vaincre*; source LAT. *vincere*.

vat sb. ME. (Kent.) *vat* — (else) *fat* OE. *fæt* = OSAX. ON. *fat*,

OHG. *faz* G. *fass*, DU. *vat*: Teut. base *fata-*. Cogn. w. LITH. *pūdas* 'a pot' and OHG. *fazzôn* G. *fassen* 'to contain'.

vaunt vb. short for ME. *avaunte* vb. fr. OFR. *avanter* (FR. *vanter*) = late LAT. *vanitare*.

veal sb. ME. *vēl* fr. OFR. *vēel* (FR. *veau*); source LAT. *vitellus* 'a little calf'.

veil sb. ME. *veile* fr. ONFR. *veile* = LAT. *vēlum*.

vein sb. ME. *veine* fr. FR. *veine* = LAT. *vēna*.

venison sb. ME. *venisoun* fr. OFR. *veneison* = LAT. *venatio(nem)*. **venom** sb. ME. *ventm* fr. OFR. *venim* = LAT. *venēnum*.

verse sb. ME. *vērs* fr. FR. *vers*; OE. ME. *fers* is loanword fr. I.A.T. *versus* with the medieval pronunciation of LAT. *v* as *f*.

very adj. ME. *verrei verrai* fr. OFR. *verai* (FR. *vrai*); source

a LAT. type *verâcus* for LAT. *verâc-em*.

vessel sb. ME. *vessel* fr. OFR. *veissel* (FR. *vaisseau*) = LAT. *vascellum* (*vasculus* — *vas*).

vetch sb. ME. *vecche* fr. OFR. *veche* (FR. *vesce*) = LAT. *vicia*, whence also OHG. *wicka* G. *wicke* DÜ. *wik*.

vex vb. ME. *vexe* fr. FR. *vexer* = LAT. *vexare*.

vial (*phial*) sb. ME. *virole* fr. FR. *fole* (OFR. *virole*).

vice sb. ME. *viçe* fr. FR. *vice* : LAT. *vitium*.

victory sb. ME. *victorie* fr. OFR. *victorie* = FR. *victoire*.

victuals sb. (ME. *vitaille*) fr. OFR. *vitaille* in the spelling *vic-tuaille*. Source LAT. *victualia*.

view sb. fr. FR. *vue*.

vigil sb. ME. *viçtle* fr. FR. *vigile* = LAT. *vigilia*.

vigor sb. ME. *vigour* fr. OFR. *vigour* (FR. *vigueur*) = LAT. *vigor-em*.

vile adj. ME. *vil* fr. FR. *vil* = LAT. *vilis*.

villain sb. ME. *vilein* fr. OFR. *vilein* = LAT. *villanus*.

vine sb. ME. *vine* fr. FR. *vigne* = LAT. *vinea*. Cp. *wine*.

vinegar sb. ME. *vinçgre* fr. FR. *vinçgre* = LAT. *vinum acre*. For the 2nd element cp. *eager*.

vinewed adj. (the initial *v* instead of *f* is due to Kentish influence) fr. OE. *fynegian* 'to become mouldy' (*fyniç* 'mouldy').

vintage sb. transformed fr. ME. *vindage*, which rests on FR. *vendange* = LAT. *vindemia* (whence OHG. *wintimma* 'vintage').

viol sb. fr. FR. *virole* = ITAL. SPAN. *viola*; source a late LAT. *vitula*, whence also *fiddle*.

virgin sb. ME. *virçtine* fr. OFR. *virçtine*.

virtue sb. ME. *vertü* fr. FR. *vertu*.

visage sb. ME. *visage* fr. FR. *visage*. — **vision** sb. ME. *visioun* fr. FR. *vision*.

vixen sb. (*v* instead of *f* due to Kentish influence) OE. **fyxen*: Teut. base *fuhsinjô-* (G. *füchsin*), derived fr. TEUT. *fuhs-* *fohs-* under *fox* (*-injô-* being fem. suffix as in G. *göttin*, *gräfin* etc.).

voice sb. ME. *vois* fr. OFR. *vois* (FR. *voix*) = LAT. *vox*.

vouch vb. ME. *vouche* fr. OFR. *voucher* (= LAT. *vocare*).

vow sb. ME. *vou* fr. OFR. *vou* (FR. *vou*) = LAT. *votum*.

voyage sb. fr. FR. *voyage*; cp. ðJINOŒge *veage* fr. OFR. *veiage*. 𐌿𐌿𐌿𐌿𐌿𐌿 LAT. *viaticum*.

W

wade vb. ME. *wæde* OE. *wædan* | DU. *waden*, OHG. *watan* str. vb. (prt. *wôd*) str. vb. = ON. *vada*, | (G. *waten* wk. vb.): TEUT. √ *wad*,

ARYAN \sqrt{wadh} in LAT. *vādere* 'to go'.

wafer sb. ME. *wafre* fr. OFR. *waufre* = FR. *gaufre*; ident. w. DU. *wafel*, G. *waffel* (OSAX. **wâfla*). The group prop. meant 'honey comb' as in FR. and is derived fr. a Teut. word (OHG. *wabo* G. *wabe*; $\sqrt{wëb}$ in *weave*).

wag vb. ME. *wagge* (OE. **wagian*) derived fr. $\sqrt{wëg}$ (in OE. *wagian* 'to move, wag'); see *way*.

wage sb. ME. *wāge* fr. OFR. *wage* (FR. *gage*): source a vulgar LAT. *wadium* for LAT. *radium* (influenced by a TEUT.-GOTH. *wadi* 'a pledge' under *wed*).

waggon sb. fr. DU. *wagen*; ident. w. *wain*.

wail vb. ME. *waile weile*; derived fr. ME. *wei* 'woe' (loanword fr. ON. *vei*; see *woe*).

wain sb. ME. *wain* OE. *wæzn*: Teut. base *wagnu-* in OHG. *wagan* G. DU. *wagen* (ON. *vagn*); ARYAN $\sqrt{wëgh}$ as in LAT. *vehiculum*, GR. *ὄχος*, OIR. *fén* 'wain'. See *way*.

waist sb. ME. *wāst*; doubtful whether allied to *wax*?

wait vb. ME. *waite* fr. OFR. *waiter*; source a vulgar LAT. vb. *wactare*, der. fr. OHG. *wahta* = GOTH. *wahtuô* 'a watching'. For the root see *wake* and *watch*.

wake vb. ME. *wāke* OE. *wācian* = OSAX. *wakôjan*, DU. *waken*, ON. *vaka*, OHG. *wahhên* G. *wachen* wk. vb. (only GOTH. *wakan* str.

vb.). Cp. also OE. *weccan*, OHG. *wëckan*, OSAX. *wëkkian*, DU. *wëkken*, GOth. *wakjan* 'to awake'. ARYAN $\sqrt{wëg}$ in LAT. *vegere* 'to excite, arouse' (*vigil* 'awake') and SKR. *vâjay* 'to incite'. See *watch* (and *wait*).

walk vb. ME. *walke*: intensive formation (cp. *lurk*, *stalk*) of OE. *weallian* 'to wander' = OHG. *wallôn* G. *wallen*.

wall sb. ME. *wal* (pl. *walles*) OE. *weall* (pl. *weallas*) = DU. *wal*, OSAX. *wal* (pl. *wallôs*); not found in OHG. (but G. *wall* borrowed fr. LG.). Source LAT. *vallum* 'a rampart'.

wall-eyed adj. fr. OE. *wealdentze* = ON. *vald-eygdr* 'wall-eyed'?

wallow vb. ME. *walwe* OE. *wealwian* 'to wallow'; cp. GOth. *walwisôn* 'to wallow' and *walwjan* 'to roll'. Cogn. w. LAT. *volvare* (GR. *εἰλιεῖν*) 'to roll'. ARYAN $\sqrt{wëlw}$ *wolw*.

walnut sb. ME. *walnote* *walnute* OE. *wealh-hnutu* = ON. *valhnot*, DU. *walnoot* G. *walnuss* (not found in OHG.). The former element (TEUT. *walha-*) see under *Welsh* (*walnut* prop. meant 'French nut'; cp. LAT. *nux Gallica* = FR. *gauge*).

walrus sb. = DU. *walrus* *walros*, G. *walross*, DAN. *hvalros*; cp. ON. *hrosshwalr* (whence OE. *hors-hwæl*): lit. 'a horse-whale'. See *whale*.

wan adj. ME. *wan*(*nn*) OE. *wann* (*wonn*).

wand sb. ME. *wand* fr. ON.

vond (gen. *vandar*) = GOTH. *wandus* 'a rod'. Cogn. w. LITH. *wanta?* or w. *wind* vb.?

wander vb. ME. *wandre* OE. *wandrian*; cp. MHG. G. *wandern wandeln* (OHG. *wantalôn*) 'to wander'. Cogn. w. *wend* vb.

wane vb. ME. *wâne* OE. *wānian* = OHG. *wanôn*, ON. *vana* 'to wane, diminish': derived fr. TEUT. *wana-* 'lacking' in OE. *wan*, ON. *vanr*, OHG. *wan*, GOTH. *wans* 'lacking' (cp. DU. *wanhoop* 'despair' and G. *wahnwitz* 'want of wits'). Cogn. w. SKR. *ûna* 'wanting'.

— **want** sb. ME. *want* fr. ON. *vant* neutr. of *vanr* 'lacking, deficient'. — **wanton** ME. *wantoun* prop. *wantōwen* for **wantogen*: OE. *togen* is participle of *tēon* (see *team*) 'to educate'.

war sb. ME. (since 12th cent.) *werre* = DU. *werre* fr. OFR. *werre* (FR. *guerre*); source OHG. *wërra* 'vexation' (OHG. OSAX. *wërran* str. vb. 'to bring into confusion or disorder').

ward sb. ME. *ward* OE. *weard* 'watchman, guardian' = OSAX. *ward*, OHG. G. *wart* (ON. *vordr* for **wardus*): ARYAN √*wor* see under *wary*. — **warden** sb. ME. *wardin* fr. OFR. *wardein* (*gardein*) ident. w. *guardian*; see *guard*. — **wardrobe** ME. *warderōbe* fr. OFR. *warderobe* (FR. *garderobe*).

ware sb. ME. *wäre* OE. *wāru* 'merchandise' = DU. *waar* G. *ware*, ON. *vara*.

warlock sb. for ME. *warlōwe*

OE. *wérloga* 'traitor' (= OSAX. *wärlogo*): compound of OE. *wér* 'faith, agreement' and *-loga* 'a liar' (OE. *lēogan* under *lie*!).

warm adj. ME. *warm* OE. *wearm* = OSAX. OHG. G. DU. *warm*, ON. *varmr* (cp. GOTH. *warmjan* 'to make warm'): Teut. base *warma-* for ARYAN base *ghwërmo-* in GR. *θερμός* (*φερμός*) = LAT. *formus* 'warm'.

warn vb. ME. *warne* OH. *wearnian* *war(e)nian* = OHG. *warnôn* G. *warnen* 'to warn'.

warp sb. ME. *warþ* OE. *wearþ* derived fr. OE. *weorþan* ME. *werþe* str. vb. 'to throw' = GOTH. *waitþan*; OSAX. *wërþan*, DU. *werpen*, OHG. *wërþan* G. *werfen* str. vb. 'to throw'. ARYAN √*wergw* in SKR. *vṛj* 'to remove', OSLOV. *vrěsti* (*vrüga*) 'to throw'.

warrant sb. ME. *waraunt* fr. OFR. *warant* (FR. *garant*).

wart sb. ME. *werte*: unlauted byform of OE. *wearte* = ON. *varta*, ODU. *warte*, OHG. *warza* G. *warze*. Perhaps cogn. w. OE. *wearr* 'callosity, wart' and LAT. *verruca* 'wart'.

wary adj. extension of ME. *war* OE. *wær* 'cautious, aware' = GOTH. *wars*, OSAX. *war* 'cautious' (OHG. *gīwar* G. *gewahr*): ARYAN √*wor* also in GR. *ὄρᾱν* 'to observe'.

was (I, he) — *were* (we) ME. *was-wëre* OE. *was-wëron* (*wëron*): forms of the preterite of OE. *wësan* = DU. *wezen*, OHG. *wësan*, GOTH. *wisan* (G. *wesen* sb. 'a

being'). ARYAN \sqrt{was} in SKR. *vas* 'to stay in a place'.

wash vb. ME. *wasshe* OE. *wasċan* = ON. *vaska*, OHG. *wascān* G. *waschen*. ARYAN \sqrt{wash} in IR. *faiscim*, W. *gwasgu* 'I press'.

wasp sb. ME. *waspe* OE. *wæps* fr. a Teut. base *wafsa-* in OHG. *wafsa*; cogn. W. LAT. *vespa*, LITH. *vapsà* 'breeze', OSLOV. *vosa* 'wasp'. ARYAN \sqrt{webh} in *weave*; *wasp* orig. 'weaver'.

waste adj. ME. *wást* fr. OFR. *wast* (cp. FR. *gâter* 'to make waste'). Source LAT. *vâstus*, influenced by TEUT. *wôsti* 'waste' (OE. *wfste*, OHG. *wuosti* G. *wüst* fr. an ARYAN *wâstu-* in OIR. *fás*, LAT. *vâstus* 'waste').

watch vb. ME. *wacche* OE. **wacċan* (in the pres. partic. *wæċtende*) = OE. *wācian* under *wake*.

water sb. ME. *wāter* OE. *wæter* = OSAX. *watar*, DU. *water*, OHG. *wazzar* G. *wasser*: WEST-TEUT. base *watera-*; ident. W. GOTH. *watô*, ON. *vātm*. Cogn. W. *wet* and outside of TEUT., W. GR. *ῥῶον*, SKR. *udan*, OSLOV. RUSS. *voda* 'water' ARYAN \sqrt{wod} : *ud*.

wattle sb. ME. *watel* OE. *watol* 'hurdle, tile'.

wave sb. derived fr. the *wk*. vb. *wave* ME. *wāve* OE. *wāfian* 'wave, fluctuate'; cp. ON. *vāfa* 'to vibrate to and fro'.

wax sb. ME. *waxe* OE. *weaxan* str. vb. = OHG. OSAX. *wahsan* G. *wachsen*, DU. *wassen*; cp. GOTH. *wahsan*. ARYAN \sqrt{weks} *uks* in

SKR. *uks* 'grow up, get strong', GR. *ἀΐξειν* 'wax'. Cp. *ox*.

wax sb. ME. *wax* OE. *weax* = ON. *vax*, OHG. *wahs* G. *wachs*, DU. *wass*. Cogn. W. LITH. *waszkas*, OSLOV. RUSS. *voskū*.

way sb. ME. *way wey wei* OE. *wēg* = OSAX. OHG. *wēg* G. DU. *weg*, ON. *vegr*, GOTH. *wigs* 'way': Teut. base *wēga-* (allied to LAT. *via* 'way'), derived fr. the TEUT. $\sqrt{wēg}$ in OE. *wēgan* 'to carry' = OHG. *wēgan* 'to move', GOTH. *gawigan*; ident. W. LAT. *vehere* 'to carry', GR. *ἔχειν*, SKR. *vah* 'to carry': ARYAN $\sqrt{wēgh}$ also in *wain*.

we pron. ME. OE. *wē* = GOTH. *weis*, OHG. G. *wir*, OSAX. *wī*; ident. W. SKR. *vay-am* 'we': ARYAN ground-form *wei* fr. a stem *wē-* in ON. *vār* 'our'.

weak adj. ME. *weik* fr. ON. *veikr* *veykr*; ident. W. OE. *wāc* ME. *wōk* = DU. *week*, OSAX. *wēk*, OHG. *weik* G. *weich*. TEUT. $\sqrt{wēk}$ in OE. *wīcan* 'to give way' = OSAX. *wīkan*, ON. *vīkja*, OHG. *wīhhan* G. *weichen*. Cogn. W. GR. *εἰκνω* 'to give way', LAT. *vices* 'change'. ARYAN \sqrt{wig} *wik*.

weal sb. ME. *wēle* OE. *wēla* (*weola*) 'prosperity, riches' = OSAX. *wēlo* 'happiness, riches' (OHG. *wēla* — *wola* G. *wohl* 'welfare'). Cogn. W. *well* and *will*. — **wealth** ME. *welthe* extension of *weal* = DU. *weelde*.

wean sb. ME. *wēne* OE. *wēnian* 'to wean a child' prop. 'to accustom'; ident. W. OSAX. *wēnnian*,

(G. *gewöhnen*), ON. *venja* 'to accustom'. Derived fr. the adj. *wana-* in ON. *vanr* 'accustomed' (cp. OHG. *giwon* OE. *zewun* 'usual').

weapon sb. ME. *wēpen* OE. *wēpan* = ON. *vápn*, OSAX. *wāpan*, DU. *wapen*, OHG. *wāffan* G. *waffe* (GOTH. *wēpna* plur.).

wear vb. ME. *wēre* OE. *wērian* wk. vb. 'to clothe' = GOTH. *wasjan* 'to clothe', OHG. *werian*, ON. *verja* 'to cloth': TEUT. \sqrt{waz} was (also in GOTH. *was-ti* 'garment'), ARYAN $\sqrt{wēs}$ in LAT. *vestis* 'garment', GR. $\epsilon\sigma\text{-}\theta\eta\varsigma$ 'clothing', $\epsilon\rho\rho\upsilon\mu$ 'I clothe', SKR. *vas* 'to clothe'.

weary adj. ME. *wéry* OE. *wérix* (*wárix*) = OSAX. *wórig* 'tired', OHG. *wuorag* 'intoxicated': TEUT. $\sqrt{wōr}$? or *wōz*?

weasand sb. ME. *wēsend* OE. *wēsēnd* unlauted byform of OE. *wāsēnd* 'throat, gullet' = OFRIES. *wāsēnde* 'windpipe', OHG. *weisunt* 'veins'.

weasel sb. ME. *wēsel* OE. *wēsule* = OHG. *wisula* G. *wiesel*, DU. *wezel* 'weasel'. Perhaps cogn. w. LAT. *visio* 'bad smell', whence OFR. *voison* 'foumart'.

weather sb. ME. *wēder* OE. *wēder* = OSAX. *wēdar*, DU. *weder*, OHG. *wētar* G. *wetter*, ON. *vēdr*: Teut. base *wēdra-*, ARYAN base *wedhro-* in OSLOV. *vedrū* 'clear' (weather) — *vedro* 'clear weather'.

weave sb. ME. *wēve* OE. *wēfan* str. vb. = ON. *wēfa*, DU. *weven*, OHG. *wēban* G. *weben*. ARYAN $\sqrt{wēbh}$ *ubh* (see *wasp*, *wafer* and

weevil) also in GR. $\iota\phi\eta\text{-}\epsilon\phi\omicron\varsigma$ 'a web' — $\iota\phi\alpha\iota\rho\upsilon\epsilon\upsilon$ 'weave'. — **web** ME. OE. *web* (*bb*) fr. TEUT. *wabja-* in OHG. *wēppi*, DU. *web*, ON. *wefr* 'a web'.

wed vb. prop. 'to engage' ME. *wedde* OE. *weddian* = GOTH. *gawadjōn* 'to pledge', ON. *wedja*. Derived fr. the sb. OE. *wedd* = GOTH. *wadi*, OHG. *wetti* 'a pledge' and cogn. w. LAT. *vas* — *vadis* 'a pledge'. Further relations see under *gage* and *wage*. — **wedlock** ME. *wedlōk* OE. *wedlāc* (OE. *lāc* 'gift, offering').

wedge sb. ME. *wēgge* OE. *wēgġ* = OHG. *wēcki* (G. *weck*), DU. *wig*, ON. *vegr*: Teut. base *wagja-*; cogn. w. LITH. *wagis*, LETT. *wadsis* 'a wedge'.

wedlock see *wed*.

Wednesday ME. *wēdnes-day* unlauted byform of OE. *Wōdnes-dæg* = LG. *wōdnesdach*, DU. *woensdag*: prop. 'day of Wōden': translation of LAT. *Mercurii dies*. The Teut. god *Wōden* (OHG. *Wuotan*, ON. *Odinn*) is identified w. *Mercurius*.

weed¹ sb. (plantname) ME. *wēd* OE. *wēod* = OSAX. *wiod* 'weed'.

weed² sb. 'garment' ME. *wēde* OE. *wēd wēd* (infl. -e) = ON. *vād*, OSAX. *wād*, OHG. *wāt* 'clothing, garment': Teut. base *wē-di-* fr. an ARYAN $\sqrt{wē}$ 'to weave' in SKR. *vā* 'to weave'.

week sb. ME. *wēke wike* OE. *wōcu* = OSAX. *wika*, ON. *vika*, OHG. *wēhha wohha* G. *woche* 'week'; cp. GOTH. *wikō* 'order, succession'.

Derived fr. \sqrt{wik} in OE. *wican* 'to give way' see under *weak*.

ween vb. ME. *wēne* OE. *wēnan* (prop. *wēnan*) 'to hope, expect' = GOTH. *wēnjan*, ON. *væna*, OHG. *wân(n)an* G. *wânen*: derived fr. OE. *wēn* (*wān*) sb. 'hope' = OHG. *wân* G. *wahn*, ON. *vân*, GOTH. *wēns*: Teut. base *wēni-*.

weep vb. prop. a str. vb. ME. *wēpe* (prt. *wēp*) OE. *wēpan wāpan* (prt. *wēop*) = GOTH. *wōpjan* wk. vb., OSAX. *wōpian*, OHG. *wuoffan* MHG. *wüefen* 'lament', ON. *œpa* (orig. **vœpa*) 'to cry'. TEUT. $\sqrt{wōp}$.

weevil sb. ME. *wēvel wīvel* OE. *wīfel* = OSAX. *wībil*, OHG. *wībil*, ON. *yfill*: derived fr. the TEUT. $\sqrt{wēb}$ in *weave*; cp. LITH. *wabalas* 'weevil'. — From the same root also *weft* ME. OE. *wēft* = ON. *wēptr*.

weight sb. ME. *weicht* fr. ON. *wétt* orig. **væht*; cp. OE. *wiht* 'weight' fr. OE. *wēgan* (see *way*).

weird sb. 'fate' cp. ME. *wirde* OE. *wyrd* 'fate' = ON. *urd*, OSAX. *wurd* 'fate'. Derived fr. TEUT. *wērpan* = OE. *weordan*, OSAX. *wērdan*, OHG. *wērdan* G. *werden*, ON. *verda*, GOTH. *watrfan* 'to become'. ARYAN \sqrt{wert} in LAT. *vertere* 'to turn', SKR. *vrt* 'to turn'.

welkin sb. ME. *welke* *welken*; umlauted byform of ME. *wolkne* OE. *wolcen* 'cloud' = OSAX. OHG. *wolkan*, OSAX. *wulka*, OHG. *wolka* G. *wolke* 'cloud'. Perhaps cogn. w. OSI.OV. *vlügükü* 'humid' —

vlaga 'humidity', LITH. *vilgyt* 'to moisten'. ARYAN \sqrt{walg} .

well adv. ME. OE. *wēl* = DU. *wel*, OSAX. *wēl*, ON. *vēl*; cp. OHG. *wēla wola* G. *wohl* (GOTH. *waila*). Origin doubtful, but connection w. *weal* and *will* certain.

well sb. ME. *welle* OE. *welle wella* (*wylle wylla*): Teut. base *walljōn-*: umlaut-relation of OE. *weallan* str. vb. 'boil, flow' = OSAX. OHG. *wallan* str. vb. 'boil, flow'. ARYAN $\sqrt{wel wal}$ in OE. *wylm* 'boiling, flowing' = SKR. *ūrmi* 'flood', OHG. *wēlla* G. *welle* 'wave' = OSLOV. *vlūna*, LITH. *vilmis* 'wave'.

Welsh adj. ME. *welsh* OE. *wylisc* umlauted fr. a TEUT. *walhiska-*; derived fr. OE. *Wealh* 'foreigner', prop. 'a Celt' (cp. *walnut*). The corresponding adj. OHG. *walhisc* — sb. *Walah* means an inhabitant of a Romance country. TEUT. *Walha* rests on the Celtic tribe name *Volcae*.

wen sb. ME. *wen* OE. *wenn* 'tumor' = DU. *wen*, LG. *wēne*: Teut. base *wanja-* (perhaps cogn. w. *wound*?).

wench sb. ME. *wenche* older *wenchel* prop. 'infant'; ablaut-relation of OE. *wincel* 'child'.

wend vb. (only in the prt. *went*) fr. ME. *wēnde* prt. *wente* OE. *wēndan* prt. *wēnde*; orig. meaning 'to turn' = GOTH. *wandjan*, OSAX. *wēndian*, OHG. *wēntan* G. *wenden*. Causal of *wind*.

were see *was*.

west sb. ME. OE. *wēst* = ON. *h(w)uosto* G. *husten*, DU. *hoest* *vēstr*, DU. G. *west* (FR. *ouest* of Teut. origin).

wet adj. short for ME. *wēȝ* OE. *wēt wēt* = ON. *vātr*, OFRIES. *wēt*: Teut. base *wēta-* fr. the same root as *water*.

wether sb. ME. *wether* OE. *wēder* = GOTH. *wīþrus*, ON. *vēdr*, OSAX. *withar wēthar*, DU. *weder weer*, OHG. *wīdar* G. *widder*. Cogn. w. LAT. *vitulus* 'calf' and SKR. *vatsa* 'calf'.

whale sb. ME. *whal* (pl. *whāles*) OE. *hwæl* (pl. *hwālas*) = ON. *hvalr*, OHG. *wal* (G. *walfisch*, DU. *walvisch* = ON. *hwalfiskr*). Cogn. w. GR. *πέλωρ* 'monster'. Cp. *walrus*.

what pron. ME. *what* OE. *hwæt* = OHG. *hwaz* G. *was*, DU. *wat*, OSAX. *hwat*; cp. the Teut. stem *hwa-* under *who*.

wheat sb. ME. *whēte* OE. *hwēte* = GOTH. *hwaiteis*, ON. *hveiti*, DU. *weite*, OHG. *weizzi* G. *weizen*. Cogn. w. *white* = TEUT. *hwīta-* (in ME. we find *whīte* 'wheat' by the side of *whēte*).

wheel sb. ME. *whēl* OE. *hwēol* (w. the byform *hweowol hweogol*) = ON. *hjól* (for **hvjól*) — *hwél*, DU. *wiel* (OFRIES. *fial*): TEUT. base *hweula-* (for *hwēgwla-*) and *hwēhwla-*, ARYAN base *qeqlo-* in SRK. *cakra* 'wheel', GR. *κύκλος* 'wheel'. By the side of the reduplicated word *qe-ql-o-* cp. OSLOV. *kolo* 'wheel'.

wheeze vb. ME. *whēse* OE. *hwēsan* (for **hwāsan*) 'to wheeze'; cogn. w. OE. *hwōsta*, ON. *hūsti*, OHG.

h(w)uosto G. *husten*, DU. *hoest* 'coughing'. TEUT. $\sqrt{hwōs}$ = ARYAN $\sqrt{kās}$ in SKR. *kās*, IR. *casad*, LITH. *kōsėti* 'to cough'.

whelk sb. cp. ME. *wilk* OE. *wiolo* *weolc* (older *wiluc*) 'whelk' = DU. *wulk welk willok*. Ident. w. OFR. *welke*.

whelp sb. ME. *whelp* OE. *hwēlp* 'whelp, cub' = ON. *hwēlpr*, DU. *welp*, OHG. *hwēlf wēlf*.

when conj. ME. *when* OE. *hwænne* fr. stem *hwa-* in *who*.

whence adv. ME. *whenne-s* prop. *whanene* OE. *hwanone* older *hwanon* = OHG. *hwanân*.

where pron.-adv. ME. *whēr(e)* OE. *hwēr* (ME. *whēre* late OE. *hwār*) = OSAX. OHG. *hwār* MHG. *wār* G. *wo*, DU. *waar*: TEUT. base *hwēr* (cp. GOTH. *hvar*); derived fr. stem *hwa-* under *who*.

whet vb. ME. *whette* OE. *hwettan* 'to sharpen' = ON. *hwetja*, DU. *wetten*, OHG. *hwēzzan* G. *wetzen* 'to sharpen': Teut. ground-form *hwaŷjan*. Cogn. w. ON. *hwatr*, OSAX. *hwat*, OHG. *hwaz* 'sharp': TEUT. \sqrt{hwat} .

whether pron. ME. *whether* OE. *hwæder* 'which of two' = GOTH. *hwapar*; corresponding by ablaut to OHG. *hwēdar* 'which of two'. GR. *πότερος* (SKR. *katara*) 'which of two' is more closely allied to GOTH. OE. The word is orig. comparative to stem *hwa-* (*hwē-*) in *who*.

whey sb. ME. *whey* OE. *hwēȝ* = DU. LG. *wei* (byform MLG. *huy hoie* DU. *hu*).

which pron. ME. *which* OE. *hwylc* (prehistoric form **hwilic*) = GOTH. *hwileiks*, OSAX. *hwilik*; cp. OHG. *hwēlih* G. *welch*: Teut. base *hwilika-* (*hwēlika-*) and for OHG. *hwēlih* a base *hwalika-*. Derived fr. stem *hwa-* *hwē-* under *who*.

while sb. ME. *while* OE. *hwil* infl. *hwile* = GOTH. *heila*, OHG. OSAX. *hwila*, G. *weile*, DŪ. *wijl*. ON. *hwila* 'bed' (cp. OHG. *hwūlen* 'to rest') points to connection w. LAT. *quietus* 'quiet' and OSLOV. *pociti* 'to rest'. ARYAN √ *qī*.

whine vb. ME. *whine* OE. *hwinnan* str. vb. 'to make a shrill sound' = ON *hwina* 'to whiz'.

whisky ident. w. *usque baugh*.

whisper vb. ME. *whisper* OE. *hwisprian* 'to murmur'; cp. OHG. *hwispalōn* G. *wispeln*. Sound-imitation? or cogn. w. *whistle*?

whistle vb. ME. *whistle* OE. *hwistlian*; perh. akin to *whisper*.

whit ident. w. *wight*.

white adj. (short in *Whit-sunday* lit. 'white sunday') ME. *whit* OE. *hwit* = GOTH. *hwēits*, ON. *hwitr*, OHG. *hwiz* G. *weiss*: Teut. base *hwita-*, cogn. w. SKR. *gwēta* 'white' — √ *gwit* 'to shine'. ARYAN √ *kwid* *kwit*. See also *wheat* and *whittle*.

whither pron. ME. *whider* OE. *hwider*; cp. GOTH. *hwadrē* 'whither'; derived fr. the stem *hwa-* *hwē-* in *who*.

whittle sb. short for ME. *whittel* OE. *hwittel* 'blanket'; derived fr. *white*.

who pron. ME. *whó* prop. *whó* OE. *hwá* = GOTH. *hwa-s*; cp. OHG. *hwē-r* G. *wer*: stem *hwa-hwē-*, also in *what* and *how* and in *which*, *whither*, *whether*. ARYAN base *qo-* in LAT. *quo-d*, SKR. *ka-s* 'who', LITH. *ka-s* 'who'.

whole adj. ME. *hól* OE. *hál* (hence the abstract formation *health*) = GOTH. *hails*, ON. *heill* (see *hail*), OHG. G. *heil*, OSAX. *hêl*, DU. *heel*: Teut. base *haila-* (whence derived *hailaga-* = *holy*). Ident. w. OSLOV. *čēli* 'complete, whole' (ground-form *kailo-*); cp. OPRUSS. *kailustikan* 'health'.

whore sb. ME. OE. *hōre* 'prostitute' = ON. *hōra*, OHG. *huora* 'adulteress'; cp. GOTH. *hōrs* 'adulterer'. ARYAN √ *kār* 'to love' in OIR. *cara* 'friend' — *caraim* 'I love' (Gallo-LAT. *carisa* 'prostitute') and LAT. *cārus* 'dear'.

why pron. ME. *whi* OE. *hwit* = ON. *hwi*: instrum. of the stem *hwa-* in *what*.

wick sb. short for ME. *wēke* OE. *wēoce* = OHG. *wiohha*, LG. *wēke*, DU. *wiek*: Teut. base *wēukōn*, perhaps reduplicated for *wē-wk-ōn*, as made probable by the equiv. OE. *wēcca* = G. (dial.) *wicke*; cogn. w. MHG. G. *wickel*?

wicked adj. extended for ME. *wicke*.

wicket sb. ME. *wikēt* fr. ONFR. *wiket* (FR. *guichet*), whence also ODU. *wiket* (DU. *winkel*).

wide adj. ME. OE. *wīd* = ON. *widr*, OSAX. *wīd*, DU. *wijd*, OHG.

wit G. *weif*: TEUT. *wida-*, perhaps participle of a lost verbal $\sqrt{w\ddot{a}}$.

widow sb. ME. *widwe* OE. *widewe* (*wuduwe*) = GOTH. *widwōð*, OHG. *witawa* G. *witwe*, OSAX. *widowa*, DU. *weduwe*. Ident. w. the equiv. SKR. *vidhavā*, LAT. *vidua*, OSLOV. *vidova*, OIR. *fedb*: ARYAN base *widhawā*.

wield vb. ME. *wēlde* OE. *zewēldan* (*zewyldan*) wk. vb. fr. a TEUT. **gawaldjan*. Derived fr. the str. vb. OE. *waldan wēaldan* = GOTH. OSAX. *waldan*, OHG. *waltan* (G. *walten*) 'to govern'. ARYAN \sqrt{wal} in LAT. *valere* 'to be strong'; cp. also OSLOV. *vlasti*, LITH. *valyti* 'to govern'.

wife sb. ME. OE. *wif* = ON. *vif*, OSAX. *wij*, DU. *wijf*, OHG. *wib* G. *weib*: Teut. base *wiba-*. No equiv. connections outside of TEUT. (an older word for 'wife' see under *queen*). — **woman** ME. *wumman* prop. *wimman* (pl. *wimmen*) OE. *wif-mann* (pl. *wif-menn*) lit. 'a wife-man'.

wight sb. ME. *wight* OE. *wiht* 'thing, creature, being' = OHG. OSAX. *wiht* 'thing, being' (G. DU. *wicht*); cp. GOTH. *wathts* 'thing' and ON. *vétrr* 'being, thing'. Teut. base *wiht-* for *wēhti-* ident. w. OSLOV. *vešti* 'thing': ARYAN base *wēkti-*.

wild adj. ME. OE. *wilde* fr. a TEUT. *wilþja-* (prop. *wēþja-*) = GOTH. *wilþeis*, ON. *villr*, OSAX. OHG. *wildi* G. DU. *wild*. Probably connected w. *wold* OE. *wēald* = OHG. G. *wald* 'wood', as FR.

sauvage = LAT. *silvaticus* fr. LAT. *silva* 'wood'. — **wilderness** (cp. DU. G. *wildernis*) extension of ME. *wilderne* 'a desert'.

wile sb. ME. (fr. 12th cent.) *wile* fr. OFR. *wile* (*guile*); ident. w. *guile*.

will vb. ME. *wille* (prt. *wōlde*) OE. *willan* (prt. *wōlde*) = GOTH. *wiljan*, ON. *vilja*, OSAX. *willian*, DU. *willen*: Teut. base *wiljan* (prop. *wēljan*); ident. w. OSAX. *wellian*, OHG. *wellan* (G. *wollen*) fr. a TEUT. *waljan*. ARYAN $\sqrt{w\ddot{e}l}$ in LAT. *vel-le*, OSLOV. *voliti*, LITH. *velyti*. All equivalent. Perhaps cogn. w. *well* and *weal*; also GOTH. *waljan* 'to choose' = OHG. *wellan* G. *wählen*, OHG. *wala* G. *wahl* 'choosing', SKR. \sqrt{var} *vr* 'choose'. Cp. the following word.

will sb. ME. *wille* OE. *willa* = OSAX. OHG. *willio*, DU. *wil*, G. *wille*, GOTH. *vilja*, ON. *vili*: Teut. base *wiljan-* for *wēljan-*, derived fr. $\sqrt{w\ddot{e}l}$ in *will* vb.; cp. OSLOV. *volja* sb. 'will'.

willow sb. ME. *witwe* OE. *wylig* (infl. **wilge?*); ident. w. DU. *wilg* ODU. LG. *wilge* OSAX. *wilgia*, MHG. *wilge*.

wimple sb. ME. OE. *wimpel* OE. *wimpel* 'neck covering' = DU. G. *wimpel* OHG. *wimpal*. Source and history unknown (OFR. *gumiple* FR. *gumpe* are of TEUT. origin; see *gimp*).

win vb. ME. *winne* OE. *winnan* str. vb. = GOTH. *winnan* 'to suffer', OHG. OSAX. *winnan* 'to

struggle' (G. *gewinnen*, DU. *winnen*), ON. *vinna*: Teut. verbal $\sqrt{w\ddot{e}nn}$, cogn. w. SKR. *van* 'obtain, acquire'.

wind sb. ME. OE. *wind* = OSAX. DU. *wind*, OHG. *wint* G. *wind*, ON. *vindr*, GOTH. *winds*: Teut. base *winda-* prop. *wĕndo-* = ARYAN base *wĕnto-* in LAT. *ventus*, SKR. *vāta* 'wind'. Derived fr. the ARYAN $\sqrt{w\hat{e}}$ in OE. *wāwan* = GOTH. *waian*, DU. *waaien*, OHG. *wāen* G. *wehen* 'to blow'; cp. LITH. *vėjas* 'wind', OSLOV. *větrū* 'wind' — *vėjati* 'to blow', SKR. $\sqrt{v\hat{a}}$ 'to blow', GR. ἀήτης 'wind'. Cp. *window*.

wind vb. ME. *winde* OE. *windan* str. vb. = GOTH. OSAX. *windan*, ON. *vinda*, OHG. *wintan* G. DU. *winden*: TEUT. $\sqrt{w\ddot{e}nd}$ *wand*. — **windlass** sb. (machine for raising heavy weights) transformed fr. ME. *windas*: loanword fr. ON. *vind-áss* prop. 'a winding pole'.

window sb. ME. *windowe* borrowed fr. ON. *vind-auga* 'window', lit. 'wind-eye'. See *wind* sb. and *eye* (ON. *auga*).

wine sb. ME. OE. *wīn* = GOTH. *wein*, ON. *vīn*, OSAX. OHG. *wīn* G. *wein* DU. *wijn*: Teut. base *wīna-*, early loanword fr. LAT. *vīnum* (cp. *vine* and *vintage*), whence also ITAL. *vino* — FR. *vin* and OIR. *fīn*, OSLOV. *vīno*.

wing sb. ME. *winge* short for older *wēnge*: loanword fr. ON. *vāngr*.

wink vb. ME. *winke* OE. *wincian* wk. vb. 'blink, wink'; OHG. *winkan*

str. vb. (G. *winken*) 'to give a sign' = ME. *winke* str. vb. 'wink'.

winnow vb. ME. *windwe* OE. *windwian*; ident. w. OHG. *wintōn* (for **wintwōn*) 'to winnow'; cp. GOTH. *wīpi-skaurō* 'a winnowing fan', LAT. *ventilare* 'to winnow'. All cogn. w. *wind* sb.

winsome adj. ME. *win-som* OE. *wynn-sum* = OHG. *wunni-sam* (G. *wonne-sam*): derived fr. OE. *wynn* = OSAX. OHG. *wunnia* (cp. G. *wonne*) 'joy'.

winter sb. ME. OE. *winter* = GOTH. *wintrus*, OSAX. OHG. *wintar* DU. G. *winter*, ON. *vettr*: Teut. base *wintr-*. Perhaps cogn. w. CELT. *vindo-* 'white' in OIR. *fīnd* 'white'?

wipe vb. ME. *wipe* OE. *wīpian*; cp. LG. *wīp* sb. 'wisp of straw' and GOTH. *wīpja* 'garland' — *weipan* 'wreath'. TEUT. $\sqrt{wīp}$.

wire sb. ME. OE. *wīr* = ON. *vīrr*, LG. FRIES. *wīr*; cogn. w. OHG. *wīara* 'wire' and LAT. *viriae* 'armlets of metal', which according to Plinius' Hist. Nat. 15 is a Celtic word.

wise adj. ME. OE. *wīs* = ON. *vīss*, GOTH. *weis*, OSAX. OHG. *wīs* (OHG. *wīsi* G. *weise*), DU. *wijs*. Teut. base *wīsa-* (for *wīt-to-*), derived fr. the ARYAN $\sqrt{wīd}$ in GR. οἶδα, SKR. *vēda* = GOTH. *wait*, OE. *wāt*, OHG. *weiz* G. *weiss*. See *wit*.

wise sb. ME. OE. *wise* = OSAX. OHG. *wīsa* G. *weise*, DU. *wijs*: Teut. base *wīso-n-* (FR. *guise* ITAL. *guisa* of Teut. origin). Probably

connected w. the ARYAN \sqrt{wid} 'to know' under *wise* — *wit*.

wish vb. ME. *wisshe* short for OE. *wýscean* fr. a Teut. base *wunskjan* = OHG. *wunsc(i)an* G. *wünschen*, DU. *wenschen*, ON. *éskja* 'to wish'; cp. SKR. *vāñich* 'to wish': ARYAN $\sqrt{wənsk}$?

wisp sb. ME. *wisp* (not found in OE.); perh. ident. w. ON. *visk*, OHG. *wisc* G. *wisch* 'wisp of straw'?

wit vb. ME. *wite* OE. *witan* 'to know' = GOTH. OSAX. *witan*, ON. *vita*, DU. *weten*, OHG. *wizzan* G. *wissen*. The 1st and 3^d p. sing. were ME. *wōt* OE. *wát* = GOTH. *wait*, ON. *veit*, OSAX. *wēt*, OHG. *weiz* G. *weiss*, corresponding to SKR. *vēda* 'I know, he knows', GR. *οἶδα οἶδε*. See also *witness*.

wit sb. ME. *wit* (tt) OE. (3e) *witt* 'intellect, understanding' = OSAX. *giwit*, OHG. *wizzi* (G. *witz*) 'understanding', ON. *vit* 'intellect': derived fr. *wit* vb.

witch sb. ME. *wicche* OE. *wicċea* 'wizard' — *wicċe* 'witch'; ident. w. FRIES. LG. *wicke* 'witch' — LG. *wicker* 'wizard' (LG. *wicken* vb. 'to predict' = OE. *wicċian* 'use witchcraft') and probably cogn. w. OE. *wizlian* 'practise divination' — *wizlære* 'diviner' = ODU. *wijchē-lære*, DU. MLG. *wichelen* 'practise divination'. TEUT. \sqrt{wikk} *wig*.

witch-elm sb. ME. *wicche* short for OE. *wice* 'elm' fr. a Teut. base *wikjōn*.

with prep. ME. *with* OE. *wid* prep. 'against' short for *wider* (in compounds like OE. *widersaca*

widerflita 'adversary') = ON. *vid* *vidr*, OSAX. *with wider*, OHG. *widar* G. *wider*, GOTH. *wifra*.

wither vb. ME. *widre* vb. fr. *weather* (ME. *wēder*).

withy sb. ME. *wiht* OE. *widiġ* 'willow'; cogn. w. OHG. *wīda* G. *weide*, ON. *viġja* and GR. *ἴτῆα*, LITH. *zil-vitis*, POL. *witwa*, PRUSS. *witwo* 'a willow'. ARYAN \sqrt{wi} in LAT. *vī-tis vī-men* and OSLOV. *viti* — LITH. *vyti* 'to twine, plait'.

witness sb. ME. *witnesse* OE. *witnes* (infl. -e) 'testimony'; as GOTH. *weitwōds* and ON. *vitni* 'witness', derived fr. the TEUT. \sqrt{wit} 'to know'; see *wit* vb.

wizard sb. ME. *wisard* transformed (under the influence of ME. *wis* = *wise*) fr. **wischarð*: loanword fr. OFR. *wischarð* (*guischarð*) 'prudent, cunning'.

woad sb. ME. *wōd* OE. *wād* = DU. *weede*, OHG. *weit* G. *waid*: Teut. base *waida-*, pre-Teut. *waita-*; cp. LAT. *vitrum* 'woad'.

woe interj. ME. *wō* OE. *wā* interj. = GOTH. *wai*, ON. *vei*, OHG. OSAX. *wē* G. *weh* DU. *wee*. Ident. w. LAT. *vae* interj. 'woe': ground-form ARYAN *wai*.

wold sb. ME. *wōld* OE. *wōla* (*wēald* in 'Weald of Kent') fr. a Teut. base *walþu-*; cp. OSAX. OHG. G. *wald* 'wood', DU. *woud* 'wood', ON. *vōltr* 'plain, field': pre-TEUT. *waltu-s*, cogn. w. SKR. *vāṭa* (for **vāṭa?*) 'garden'? See *wild*.

wolf sb. ME. *wolf* (pl. *wolves*) OE. *wulf* (pl. *wulfas*) = GOTH.

wulfs, ON. *úlfr* (for **vulfr*), OSAX. *wulf*; cp. OHG. G. *wolf*: Teut. base *wulfa-* *wolfa-*, ARYAN base *wolgo-* in SKR. *vṛka*, GR. *λύκος*, LAT. *lupus*, LITH. *vilkas*, OSLOV. *vliükü*. All equivalent.

woman see *wife*.

womb sb. ME. *wómbe* OE. *wámb* (*wómb*) 'stomach' = GOTH. OHG. *wamba*, ON. *womb*, DU. *wam* 'belly, stomach': Teut. base *wambó-*.

wonder sb. ME. *wonder* OE. *wundor* = OSAX. *wundar*, OHG. *wuntar* G. *wunder*, ON. *wndr*: Teut. base *wundra-*.

wont adj. for ME. *woned* p. participle of ME. *wone* OE. *wunian* 'to be used to'; cp. OE. *zewuna* 'custom, use' and ON. *vanr*, OHG. *giwon* G. *gewohnt* 'accustomed'. See *wean*.

woo vb. ME. *wówe* OE. *wógian* 'to woo'; no further relations known. TEUT. $\sqrt{wóg}$.

wood sb. ME. *wode* OE. *wudu* orig. *widu* = ON. *vidr* 'tree, wood', OHG. *witu* 'wood' (also in OHG. *witu-hopfa* G. *wilde-hopf*): Teut. base *widu-*, pre-Teut. base *widhu-* in CELT. *vidu-* (GALL. *Vidu-Casses*); cp. OIR. *fid* 'tree'.

wool sb. ME. *wolle* OE. *wull* infl. *wulle* = GOTH. *wulla*, ON. *ull* (for **vull*); cp. OHG. *wolla* G. *wolle*: Teut. base *wullô* *wollô*, ARYAN base *walnâ* in SKR. *úrñâ*, OSLOV. *vliúna*, LITH. *vilna* 'wool'; cogn. w. LAT. *villus vellus* 'fleece' and SKR. \sqrt{vr} (*var*) 'to cover'.

word sb. ME. OE. *wórd* = GOTH. *wáurd*, ON. *ord* (for **vord*), OSAX.

woord, DU. *woord*, OHG. G. *wort*: Teut. base *worda-*, pre-Teut. base *wárdho-* in LAT. *verbum*, OPRUSS. *wirds* 'word', LITH. *vardas* 'name'. ARYAN \sqrt{wer} (*wrê*) in GR. *εἶπεν* 'to say' — *ῥῆμα* 'word'?

work sb. ME. *werk* OE. *weorc* = OSAX. OHG. *wërk* G. DU. *werk*, ON. *verk*; Teut. base *wërka-*, ARYAN base *wërgo-* in GR. *ἔργον*. ARYAN $\sqrt{wërg}$ in GR. *ῥέξεν* 'to do' — *ῥόργανον* 'instrument', SKR. *vrjana* 'labor'; cp. GOTH. *wairkjan*, OHG. *warkan* = OE. *wyrlean* vb. 'to work'. See *wright*.

world sb. ME. *world* *werld* OE. *worold* *weorold* = OSAX. *wërold*, DU. *wereld*, OHG. *wëralt* (*worolt*) G. *welt*, ON. *veröld*. First element of the compound (*wër-ald-*) is TEUT. *wëra-* 'man' in GOTH. *wafr*, OSAX. OHG. OE. *wër*, ON. *vërr* (ARYAN base *witro-* in LAT. *vir*, SKR. *vira*, LITH. *výras* 'man'). 2nd part of the compound is TEUT. *aldi-* in GOTH. *alds* 'world', OE. *ýld* (*éld*) 'period, age'.

worm sb. ME. *worm* for *wurm* prop. *wirm* OE. *wyrm* fr. a Teut. base *wurmi-* in OSAX. OHG. G. *wurm*, GOTH. *wairms*; ident. w. LAT. *vermis* 'worm'; cp. ON. *ormr* (for **wormaz*) and GR. *ῥόμος* (for *φρόμος*).

wormwood sb. transformed fr. OE. *wërmôd* (*wormôd*) = OHG. *wërmuota* (*wormuota*). Formation and origin unknown.

worse compar. adj. ME. *worse* *wurse* older *wirse* OF. *wyrsa* = OSAX. *wirso* fr. a Teut. base

wirsizan- in GOTH. *wairsiza* = OHG. *wirsiro*. — *worst* superl. ME. *worste wurste* orig. *wirste* OE. *wyrsta* fr. a TEUT. superl. *wirsistan-* in GOTH. *wairsista*, OSAX. OHG. *wirsisto*.

worship sb. ME. *worschip* older *wurpschipe* OE. *weordscipe*: derived fr. *worth*.

wort¹ sb. (a plant) ME. *wort wurt* older *wirt* OE. *wyrt* fr. a Teut. base *wurti-* in GOTH. *waurts*, ON. *urt*, OSAX. *wurt*, OHG. G. *wurz* 'plant, herb': ARYAN √ *wurd* in LAT. *radix* (for **wrâdic-*) see under *root*.

wort² sb. (a kind of drink) ME. *wort wurt* for *wirt* OE. *wym* for **wirt* = ON. *virtr*, MHG. *wirz* 'wort': TEUT. ground-form *wirtiz* (pre-TEUT. base *wêrdes-wêrdos*).

worth adj. ME. *worik wurth* OE. *wyrde*: umlauted byform of OE. *weorþ* = GOTH. *waþrs*, OSAX. *wërth*, ON. *vêrðr*, OHG. *wërd* (G. *wert*): ident. w. LITH. *vertas*, OPRUSS. *werts* 'worthy'.

wound sb. ME. *wounde* OE. *wînd* infl. *wînde* = OSAX. *wunda*, OHG. *wunta* G. *wunde*, ON. *und* (for **vund*): Teut. base *wundô-*. Cogn. w. the adj. GOTH. *wunds* = OE. *wînd*, OSAX. *wund*, OHG. *wunt* G. *wund*. TEUT. √ *wun*, ARYAN √ *wun* in GOTH. *winnan* 'to suffer, feel pain' (see *win*)?

wrath sb. ME. *wraththe* short for OE. *wrâþþu* (Teut. base *wraipþô*): umlaut-abstract of OE. *wrâþ* adj. = *wroth*.

wreak vb. ME. *wrîke* OE. *wrëcan*

str. vb. = GOTH. *wrikan* ('to persecute'), OSAX. *wrëkan*, DU. *wrecken*, OHG. *rëhhan* (for **wrëhhan*) G. *rächen* 'to revenge'. ARYAN √ *wrëg urg* in LAT. *urgere* 'to urge', SKR. *vṛj* 'to remove'.

wreath sb. ME. *wrêthe* OE. *wrâþ*; cogn. w. *writhe*.

wren sb. ME. *wrenne* OE. *wrenna*; ident. w. OSAX. *wrëndio* and probably w. OHG. OSAX. (w)*renno* 'a stallion' (medieval LAT. *wrannio*).

wrench sb. ME. *wrench* 'deceit' OE. *wrenc* 'deceit, trick' fr. a Teut. base *wranki-* (also in MHG. *rank* 'trick' G. *ränke* plur.). The modern E. meaning 'twist, sprain' seems to be older than the metaphorical sense in ME. OE. and G. See also *wrong*.

wretch sb. ME. *wrecche* OE. *wreccea* 'outlaw, exile' = OHG. OSAX. *wrëkkio* (G. *recke* 'warrior'); derived fr. √ *wrek* in GOTH. *wrikan* 'persecute' (see *wreak*).

wright sb. ME. *wrighte* OE. *wyrhta* = OSAX. *wurhtio*, OHG. *wurhto* (MHG. *würkte*) 'worker'; derived fr. TEUT. *wurhtujan-*; cp. GOTH. *wairstweja* 'worker' by the side of *wairstw* 'work'. For the root see *work*.

wring vb. ME. *wringe* OE. *wringan* str. vb. 'to press out' = DU. LG. *wringen*, OHG. *riŋgan*, (for **wringan*) 'to press out' (G. *ringen*).

wrinkle sb. ME. *wrinkel* OE. *wrinkle* = ODU. *wrinckel*; cogn. w. MHG. *runke* and OHG. *runza* (for **wrunka* — **wrunza*).

wrist sb. ME. *wrist* OE. *wyrst*

= MHG. G. *rist* (for **wrist*), ON. *rist* | SWED. *vríst* 'instep, wrist'; perhaps cogn. w. G. *reihen* MHG. *rîhe* 'wrist'?

write vb. ME. *writte* OE. *writan* | sti. vb. = OSAX. *writan*, ON. *rita* 'to write'. Orig. sense 'to engrave, scratch, tear, split' in OSAX. *writan* = OHG. *rîzzan* (for **wrîzzan*) G. *reissen*. Cp. GOTH. *writs* 'a stroke of a pen'. TEUT. √ *writ*.

writhe vb. ME. *writhe* OE. *wridan* | str. vb. 'to twist' = OHG. *rîdan*, ON. *rîda* str. vb. 'to wind, twist'. Cogn. w. *wroth*.

wrong adj. ME. *wrong* (*wrang*) | late OE. (11th cent.) *wrang* borrowed fr. ON. *rangr* (older **vrangr*) 'wrong, unjust' prop. 'awry, perverse'. Probably fr. the same root as *wrench* (TEUT. √ *wrank* *wrang*). -

wroth adj. short for ME. *wrôth* | OE. *wrâþ* (see also *wrath*) = OSAX. *wrêth*, ON. *vreidr* *reidr*, ODU. *wreed* 'wroth'; orig. sense in OHG. *reid* (for **wreid*) 'curled'. √ *wriþ* 'to twist' in *wreath* and *writhe*.

wry fr. ME. *wrie* vb. 'to twist'.

Y

yacht sb. fr. DU. *jacht* prop. | *yachtschip*; DU. *jacht* corresponds to G. *jagd* 'hunting' (OHG. *jağôn* G. *jagen* 'to chase').

yard¹ sb. ME. *zêrd* prop. *zêrd* OE. | *zêard* 'fence, enclosure' = ON. *gardr*; Teut. base *garda* = ARYAN base *ghorto*-inLAT. *hortus* (GR. *χῶρο*, *ros*) 'garden'. Allied to *garden*.

yard² sb. (a measure) ME. | *yerde* OE. *zêrd* (*zyrd*) 'rod, rood' = OHG. *gerta* G. *gerte* 'a rod, switch'; cp. GOTH. *gazds* 'a stick, goad' = ON. *gaddr* 'goad' and LAT. *hasta* 'a spear' (common base *ghazdha*-).

yarn sb. ME. *zêrn* prop. *zêrn* OE. | *zêarn* = ON. OHG. G. *garn* (DU. *garen*); perhaps cogn. w. ON. *gorn* 'guts' and LITH. *zarna* 'entail'?

yarrow sb. ME. *zarwe* OE. *zearwe*

= OHG. *garwa* G. *garbe*, DU. | *gerw* 'millefolium'.

yawl vb. ME. *zoule* by the | side of *goule* vb. (change of *z* and *g* unexplained); source ON *gaula* (*gpula*) 'to bellow'.

yawn vb. ME. *gâne* *gône* OE. | *gánian* (the phonology of the ME. word is dark) = OHG. *geinôn* (G. *gähnen*); derived fr. OE. *tōznan* str. vb. 'to yawn' = ON. *gina*; cogn. w. OHG. *giên* *giwên* 'to yawn': ARYAN √ *ghî* in LAT. *hiare*, OSLOV. *zjati*, LITH. *žioti* 'to yawn'.

ye pron. ME. *zê* OE. *zê* fr. a | prehistoric *jiz* = DU. *gij*, OSAX. *gi*, OHG. *ir* (for **jir*) G. *ihr*; oldest TEUT. form *jûs* in GOTH. *jûs* 'ye'. Ident. w. SKR. *yûy-am* 'ye': ARYAN stem *iw*—*yu*.

yea adv. ME. *ȝé* OE. *ȝeð* (for **ȝê*) = OSAX. OHG. *jâ* G. *ja* 'yes'; oldest form GOTH. *ja* 'yes'. — **yes** ME. *yes* OE. *ȝese* for **ȝeð-swá* prop. 'yea so' (cp. ME. *nese* für *ne-swa*).

yean older *ean* vb. ME. *éne* OE. *éanian* (*ȝe-éanian*) 'to yean': derived fr. a TEUT. *auna-* (for *agwna-*) 'lamb' = LAT. *agnus*, OIR. *úan*: ARYAN base *aghno-*.

year vb. ME. *ȝér* OE. *ȝér* (*ȝear* for **ȝér*) = OHG. *jâr* G. *jahr*, DU. *jaar*, ON. *ár*, GOTH. *jêr*: Teut. base *jêra-*; cogn. w. the ablauted GR. *ῥος* 'year' — *ῥα* 'season' and w. AVEST. *yâre* 'year'.

yearn vb. 'desire' ME. *yérne* fr. ME. *yérn* OE. *ȝern* 'desirous' (whence also the unlauded OE. *ȝýrnan* 'desire') = GOTH. *gatrns*, OSAX. OHG. *gêrn* 'desirous': TEUT. √ *gêr* in OHG. *gêrôn* G. *begehren* — OHG. *gêr* 'desirous' — *gîrî* (G. *gier*) sb. 'desire'. ARYAN √ *gher* in SKR. *hary* vb. 'desire'.

yell vb. ME. *zelle* OE. *zëllan* (*zïllan*) = OHG. *gëllan* G. *gellen*, DU. *gillen*, ON. *gjalla* 'to resound'. Cp. *stanyell*.

yellow adj. ME. *ȝelwe* OE. *ȝeolo* (infl. *ȝeolw-*) fr. a Teut. base *gêlwa-* in OSAX. OHG. *gêlo* G. *gelb*, DU. *geel*: ARYAN base *ghêlwo-* in LAT. *hêlvus* 'light yellow'. ARYAN √ *ghêl* also in ON. *gulr* 'yellow', GR. *χλωρός* 'green', OSLOV. *zelenü* 'yellow'; from the same root also *gold* (and *glow?*). — **yellow-hammer** (a bird's name)

rests on the equiv. OE. *amore* = OHG. *amero* G. *ammer*.

yelp vb. ME. *ȝelpe* OE. *ȝêlpan* (*ȝilpan*) str. vb. 'to boast' = ON. *gjalpa*, OHG. *gêlphan*.

yes see *yea*.

yesterday adv. ME. *ȝesterday* OE. *ȝeostrandæȝ* (*ȝystrandæȝ*) prop. only *geostra(n)* = OHG. *gêstarôn* G. *gestern*, DU. *gisteren* (*gisteravond*); cp. GOTH. *gistra-dagis* with the sense of 'tomorrow'. Teut. base *gêstra-*, cogn. w. ON. *t-gér* and LAT. *heri*; GR. *χθές* and SKR. *hyas* 'yesterday' point to an ARYAN base *ghyes* 'yesterday'.

yet adv. ME. *ȝet* short for OE. *ȝét* (*ȝýt*, *ȝtt*); ident. w. OFRIES. *icta eta* 'yet'.

yew vb. ME. *ȝew* OE. *éow tw* = OHG. *îwa* G. *eibe*, ON. *yr*: Teut. base *îwa-*, ident. w. OE. *eoh* 'yew' — OHG. *îha* 'yew'. FR. *if* (whence borrowed DU. *ijf*) is of Teut. origin. Cp. also CYMR. *yw* 'yew'.

yield vb. ME. *ȝêlde* OE. *ȝêldan* (*ȝïldan*) str. vb. 'to pay' = GOTH. *gïldan*, ON. *gjalda*, OHG. *gêltan* str. vb. 'to pay': TEUT. √ *gêld*.

yoke sb. ME. *ȝok* (pl. *ȝokes*) OE. *ȝeoc* (pl. *ȝeocu*) = GOTH. *juk*, ON. *ok* (for **jok*), DU. *juk*, OHG. *joh* G. *joch*: Teut. base *joka-*, ARYAN base *jūgo-* in LAT. *jūgum* GR. *ζυγόν*, SKR. *yugá* 'yoke'. ARYAN √ *jug* in GR. *ζεύγνυμι*, LAT. *jungere*, SKR. *yuj* 'to yoke'.

yolk sb. ME. *ȝolke* (*ȝelke*) OE. *ȝeoleca* for TEUT. *gêl(w)ukan-*:

derived fr. TEUT. *gēlawa* = *yel-loŭ*.

yon pron. ME. *zōn zōn* OE. *zēon* (see *beyond*); cogn. w. GOTH. *jains*, OHG. *jenēr* G. *jener*.

yore adv. ME. *zōre* OE. *zēara* (pron. *jāra*) prop. 'of years' gen. plur. of OE. *zēdr* = *year*.

yow pron. ME. *zow* acc. dat. of *zē* (= *ye*), OE. *zow* acc. dat. of *zē* (= *ye*); ident. w. OHG. OSAX. *eu* OHG. *iu*: ARYAN base *iw* under *ye*.

young adj. ME. *zong zung* OE. *zeong* (prop. *jung*) = GOTH. *juggs*, OSAX. OHG. G. *jung*, DU. *jong*, ON. *ungr* (for **jungr*): TEUT. *junga*, contracted fr. *juwungo* = LAT. *juvencus*, SKR. *yuvaça* 'young': ARYAN base *juwonko* (ablauted byform in CYMR. *ieuanc* 'young'). Cogn. w. LAT. *juvenis*, SKR. *yuvan*, OSLOV. *junü*, LITH. *jdunas* 'young'.

— youth sb. ME. *zouthe* older *zuwede* for *zugede* OE. *jugod* (*zeo-god*) = OSAX. *jugud* fr. a base *jugunþ-* in OHG. *jugund* G. *jugend*: TEUT. *jugunþ-* probably for *juwunþ-* cp. LAT. *juven-t-a* (and GOTH. *junda* contracted for **juwunda*); derived fr. ARYAN *juwen-* in LAT. *juvenis*, SKR. *yuvan* etc.

yule sb. ME. *zöl* fr. ON. *jöl*; ident. w. OE. *zēol* (contracted fr. *zeohol*) 'Christmas'. Cogn. w. GOTH. *jiuleis* 'november' = ON. *ýlir* (OE. *Giuli* in Beda). Teut. base *jeula-* (in ON. *jöl*) and *jiul-ja-* (in GOTH. *jiuleis*): OE. *zeohhol* 'Christmas' points to TEUT. *jēhwla-* (by the side of *jeula-* for *jēgwla-*); probably related to ON. *el* 'snow-storm' (TEUT. base *jēhwla*). Hence *Yule* 'the time of snow-storms' and GOTH. *jiuleis* 'the month of snow-storms'.

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