# CERTAIN CHEMICAL WORKS WITH THE TRUE PRACTICE

Gathered into a True Method

by: Edward Nowell

R.A. Slaune" # 2567

PRODUCED BY:



1982

Certain Chemical Works, with the True Practice,

Gathered into a True Method.

By Edward Nowell.

B.M. Sloane 2567.

The Preface to the Reader .

When novelties or strange events ensue,
Then we beholding greatly do admire
But being stale, or common to our view
Farther to gaze thereon have no desire
Thus I affirm, for that I know in man
Such secret wonders in ye world are none.

Having a body the World representing
In which God's Image is so lively set
I mean ye Soul, which is our understanding
Within our Bodies pure and delicate
Wherein such wonders are more secretly knit
As more to seek will more delight thy wit.

Then what thou art, have care thyself to know Thy Substance, state, condition and degree The rarest wonder that ye world can show Is represented in thine own Body. Elements vegetable and Mineral Are all contained in thy Animal.

God by his power the world of nothing made Which nothing is immortal seed most sure Of which ye world took root that cannot fade But firm and stable to ye end endure. After which Image man was framed I say, In ye same Seed, joined to a Fattie Clay.

First know, no tongue is able to express,
Nor pen can write the wonderous works of God.
His hidden Secrets will he not confess
Nor make them common flying all abroad
His Divine Wisdom clearly doth fore-see
To place his gifts to each in their Degree.

To some he doth his knowledge more impart
Than unto some, whose natures divers fall.
Others again more skillfull in this Art,
And such wise men Philosophers we call,
Among the which many delight to see
How Nature each thing frames in their degree.

First they divide what she united had

By which they find three Principles as ground,

In everything that Nature forth hath led.

Mercury, Salt and Sulphur pure are found,

Which Elements of Earth, Water and Air,

Do make their Quintessence, which they call Fire.

Of this again a Medicine pure they frame
Which frees sick bodies from Infirmities.
This pure Elixir is the very same
That cures the Metals of foul Leprosie
This is the Jewel which so few can find
Though sought of some till smoke ye eyes do blind.

Whose lucks with skill compared, may fitly be
They want ye vessel Hermes used to bear,
Which if they had such smoakes they should not see
Nor half such toiling, out their cloakes to wear
Neither whole years, nor charge, they should not spend
But in short time attain the happy end.

Wherefore be well advised ere thou begin What is ye substance whereof Gold is made, Then boldly mayst thou surely enter in And take upon you this most worthy trade For many thousand herewith be deceived And of their error will not be bereaved.

And thus in hope thou wilt observe this rule
And with attention, understand it well
Remembering Virgil since thou wast at school
And Ovid who of famed heavens tell,
And know their Gods who was to each their Sire
So mayst thou come to attain thine own desire.

Likewise do learn our mineral spirits three
From whence they rise, Arsenick of which being one,
The other Sulphur, ye last Mercury.
The Fuming Spirits chiefest of our Stone
One of those poisonous with his piercing breath
Congeals Quicksilver to a solid Earth.

But if thou think this strange and far untrue
Then make a trial hereof if thou wilt
Taking my former Counsel given you
If otherwise, your work is surely spilt
But I assure ye if thou have our Stone
Thou shalt attain thine own desire anon.

### Author to Reader .

Now gentle reader on ye I bestow A Secret which as yet thou dost not know. If this my book thou read with good advice, Shall find ye same ye sayings of ye wise How sundry works compiled are in brief Light charge, short time, which two I hold as chief. All is not writ, some doth behind remain Which is a whetstone for to sharp thy brain, That it may cut as keen with wisdoms edge Thou mayst attain to make ye golden wedge. Let Nature therefore grave within thy heart That which by writing no man will impart. Which is a thing so easy for to gain That understood well will requite thy pain. Then praise the Author where thou comst in place As higher powers above shall give ye grace.

## The Authors Will and Testament.

If from this life of breath I be bereaved
Then as a Log, a Cold, a breathless Stone
Compare my carcase which I have bequeathed
To sleep in rest till resurrection
Where flesh and bone to dust shall there decay
Until they join again at latter day
Until which time Reliques lay as Rags,
Of no esteem but yet my Soul Divine.
Let it ascend out from the Earthly Dregs,
Among the Angels up in Heaven to shine,

Whereof no tongue be able to express
The glorious love and joyfull blessedness.
And he who shall this Book and Verses read
If by the same he profit chance to find
First in my Love I wish him God to dread
And let my Chaos be within thy mind
That thou may'st shew thyself a grateful man
To think on him which is dead and gone.

The Author To All The Faithful Sons Of Philosophy.

I write to such as have desire to see Into the grounds of true Philosophy. But unto such as choke themselves with smells Of Earthy fumes, come from mean minerals Or else from stinking odours against kind Such of my verse but little good shall find Until they first these rules do listen well To which most briefly I mean here to tell Then know that the Philosophers first ground Is everywhere, yet hard for to be found. Yet England hath it always in store For twenty thousand Philosophers and more This matter next unto the Soul of man More precious thing God neer created none And 'tis offence unto his Godhead still With violent hands this Stone to wrong and kill. Yet Natures first intention must be let Before the first material you can get Else Earth will quake and grone and sadly grieve If you will touch ere Nature will off leave. For when as Nature she has done and wrought

There we begin, or else our work is naught. One Chaos rude as God this World did make. To man his little World from Chaos take. Proportion several is therein I ween Of Gold and Silver five into fifteen Not common Gold and Silver which is dead For that is living which is in our Lead. If thou canst free him from their Prison Dark. I will account of thee a Learned Clarke. For I assure thee in a shower of Rain Cold heat moist dry hard soft therein remain. Both thick and thin, a body spirit and soul, Which Mercury Salt and Sulphur me do call The four elements thou therein shalt find Fire Water Air and Earth by kind Clear then the Prison and thence set him free And place 'em richly in a fair City, Walled strongly about to keep 'em from their foe Then hast thou rid them from their greatest woe When in this City that a while they dwell .The heat therein will make 'em look like hell For that there bodie never did abide: So hot a climate as they felt that tide. But use will make them well for to endure A stronger heat when season will procure Then will they strip them to their shirts I fear Till white as Snow to sight they do appear Under which white is flesh red as blood Which will not show till they have passed Noahs flood, Then pearl and Ruby will they give thee store Silver and Gold what wilt thou wish for more.

## Prima materia.

- 1. Prima Materia which many can of clatter Is not found in ought which Earth Imbowells Nor on Earth growing comes our first Matter As Vegetables Herbs Fruits or Flowers Nor Animal nor excrements thence flowing Or anything that on earth is growing.
- 2. Yet in each one of these thou mayest find Three sorts of humours therein do conjoin, As Water nourishing the Earth by kind, When Sun it burns refreshed by rain So is the first; next, oilie Radical Which is the Substance of heat natural.
- 3. Last, humour watery as cement knitting
  Bodys of Stones, metal living as dead
  For Mercury, Salt and Sulphur being
  United together and equally spread
  As taste smell and colour the Quintessence call
  Of Vegetable, Mineral, or Animal.
- . 4. Our Salt, a dry water and lively is he Which many for Quicksilver did it take But the three Spirits our Mercury must be And the Earth our Sulphur of which we must make, Our noble Elixir both white and red Our Adrop so precious and our red Lead.
- 5. First Matter of Metals is clammy like glue, Quicksilver a nearer made of the same thing, Then Liquable Sulphur joined with them two Whence vapour doth rise and to the Earth cling. Continual heat making decoction And thereby made a metalline fusion.

- 6. Our Stone one thing of Elements four, being The Earth and body wherein fire lieth Water and Air our spirit Earth dissolving Air and Fire the Soul our Compound ripenth. All those well from one thing thou mayest divide Which one thing known doth all things else exceed.
- 7. To give thee Light what this one thing may be When of the first this hour had of birth And bearing life which vegetable growing Till ripe as grass his state quite overthroweth It is our Chaos as I erst did tell If what I said thou do remember well.
- 8. Then not accepted but as base cast by
  Yet of the wise is held in great esteem
  To bring them health, wealth and free liberty
  And from all thraldom will he them redeem
  If by true Art they have the means to use him
  For worldly wealth they never will refuse him.
- 9. If that thou wonder where thou shalt it find I answer thee that thou in every place Art sure to see it if thou be not blind Through Natures mantle covered hath his face But if thou can'st it not yet understand Look that with speed thou do withdraw thy hand.

The Principles Of Nature And Of Art.

The grave Philosophers in time of yore
Divinely wrote that Gold within the Ore
As other Metals first engendered be
Of Sulphur and Argent Vive called Mercurie
And Gold say they, springs from another Mine

Where Argent Vive and Sulphur red do shine Which by our artificial fire not great The purity thereof we may compleat That is more Perfect by a 1000 fold Than either Indian or Arabian Gold Which is concocted by heat natural Within the bowels of the Mineral For heat perfecteth all things in his kind This must the Artist know if he will find The narrow way that God to nature gave Is boil, boil, boil if fruit thou seek to have And this by seething doth dissolve congeal Learn well this lesson if thou wilt prevail And Patience have with thy continuance Lest too sharp fire cause much grievence Yet as the Infant food first is weak But stronger as he grows and learns to speak. So at the first our work has easy fire, And is increased as ripeness doth require. And in a Vessel that is made threefold .Sure sealed up therein concoct thy Gold. For our one thing that is to wit our Stone And by one way which is decoction And in one Vessel do we putrify, Dissolve, Congeal, and Seeth continually. First grows he Black in dissolution Until the end of Putrifaction. That as the moisture doth congeal and dry Gay Orient Colours therein thou shalt espye And afterwards true Whiteness shall appear Like Fishes Eyes or Diamonds shineing clear Thus White at last when water yields to air Which yields to fire then red it doth appear.

And often yellow red changing hue

And oft it melt, congeals before Whiteness true

It doth dissolve, colour and putrify

Killing itself reviving joyfully

After his Whiteness do increase the fire

Keep safe the Ashes which thou dost desire

Which God shall give thee molten crowned to red

Which King, Philosophers have honoured.

#### An Excellent Work.

From Natures four united into one. Draw forth the menstrue of our Precious Stone. Bodies calcined therwith dissolve to water Which then is brought into his own first Matter His parts divide the subtile from the gross So shalt thou gain when others live by loss. The unfixt light spirit superior part of stone. Which is made pure by distillation Then joined with the inferior part purged clean From parts superfluous 'tis the Earth we mean By Calcination and Solution Is brought at length to quick Ceration. Then both are purged by Putrifaction And wisely handling Sublimation This Oil of Sulphur made of Trinity Doth Geber call his Oleagivity. Or Aqua Secunda for the second place Tis our Tincture ferment and our Gold And form of Metal secret doth unfold Our Sulphur Tincture and our gory blood Which must pass waters of Noahs flood

His qualities are to consolidate Into a Medicine he will penetrate As meat or nutriment of Sulphur true And doth convert and multiply thereto Doth purge and cleanse and also giveth life To Sun and Moon to Husband and to Wife It will conjoin natures that disagree To wit I say the spirit and body Between which two is the pure Oil the mean And natures of them both it doth contain Without the which they never joined will be But as a dust on metal it would flee The reason is that Humour radical That is chief cause that metals melt at all Is here defeat for imbibitions lack Which to be fluent often see thou make. This fixed earth the Humour will embrace And earth in humour rejoyceth in like case, Fix-ing the same against all fires trial Against the Humour Earth makes volatile. Hereof it comes that both being truly mixed Is fixed volatile and volatile made fixed. The Elixir fusible dissolve in simo (from simus-dung) Fixed parts calcined often see this thou do Then fix them till the Elixir that they tinn Which must melt quickly Mercury to stain And after into perfect Sun and Moon Which else from fire will flee before they join This Elixir is Medicine which doth cure Imperfect metals of extreame Sulphur Corrupt that form and bring another pure With Golden Tincture ever to endure To try Elixir if it be perfect

On Copper plate melt some with gentle heat
If without smoke it spread and tinn throughout
Is incombustible and perfect then no doubt
If that our Medicine thus purified
With Splendour of the Moon be garnished.

#### A Short Work .

By long concoction of our Watery Stone Is Sulphur made of Air and fire alone With middle Air make the Red earth to flow Of this Quick-silver Philosophers allow Which will not moisten but Congeal a maine Such flying spirits as it doth retain And Mercury called the first Essence Must drink two parts of this for his defence To join our Sulphur and our Mercury Mix and fix them to our Lunary Congealing both in our Mercury Water Which of all Metals is the first Matter Our Earth of Crude Silver our Gold alone Fir in all Tinctures is an inward Stone Our Quick-silver is a Spirit quick of life Ferment to bodies being Man and Wife. It is Our Air and Our Fire fugative Penetrating bodies and giving life Mercury Salt and Sulphur loveingly Join as Sperms of Creatures certainly Our agent body we do call our Lune The patient Mercury which to him must join The Menstrue nourishing them in the pot Is made of the Salt of Alembrott.

Three days in milk at first our Stone is sure
Then add we salt to blood like flesh impure
Which in the water will coagulate
Then are his members framed to good estate
And then his Soul God on it doth bestow
That is to say a Power wherewith to grow
Then springs our ferment which we call our King
Which drops of water from dead earth did bring
Our Stone made quick and born as here you see
With milk at first do nurse him carefully
To three part Elixir being grown strong
Give but two parts of food for doing wrong
One part of Elixir more then food
The better to digest and to conclude.

## Another Work of the Whole Mastery.

- 1. Whose intendeth our rich Stone to make
  Natures true grounds at first must not forsake
  Two Sulphurs which two Mercuries contain
  One Red and moist, one White and pure and clean
  Which Spirits and bodys first Calcine with fire
  And then again turn Earth to perfect Air.
- 2. Dissolve to Gum which Hyle we call
  The which to Air distill again you shall
  Earth so to Water that to Air you turn
  Which Air to Earth again congeal and burn
  Wash not the Womb with too much Water clear
  For so you may extinguish quite the fire

- 3. Moderately feed it at each time you may Digest then distill the phelgm away For fixed shall the volatile remain, Which then sublime to Air or volatile Earth Ferment his Soul and then you have our birth.
- 4. For body Spirit and Soul sure knit in one Is our Elixir and our Precious Stone, Which oft dissolve, congeal with Water clear Till fixed oil no fires force shall fear Which oil calcine into a Powder Pure To White or Red Elixir have you sure.

## Another (1.)

First putrify thine Elements together Then separate them first with easy heat By distillation purify with Water But Air and Fire by Sand with great fire The fiery Soul out drawn with spirit of water Which bring on his White foliate soon after The Spirit retains the Soul without annoy And Soul the body willing doth embrace By means of Spirit each one in other joy The fire or Soul distill dark clouds deface Then will he make of Silver, Gold in view And eke the White or Copper, Silver true. So bring this work into a perfect White Put feces of this fire, distilled with Earth Being deprived of all moisture quite Then shalt thou have a new conceived birth When this dry Earth hath drunk of moisture

Full fifty part that it can drink no more Which feed at first by drops and light calcine, But first digest in simo for a day Encrease the fire wisely at every time If too much water be then its a troubled sea But if too little then butn to cinders it been Therefore in feeding always use a mean The Earth having drunk of Quicksilver his fill And is most White with fire it then sublime For foliate Earth like ashes up shall still Which separate from the inferior dust betimes For if they join destroyed thy work shall be And further profit shall thou never see This Sulphur White dissolve in Water red And oft Congeal Dissolve sublime the whole And the White Sulphur like to dust shall spread The White will Copper turn to Silver pure The Red turns Sulver to Gold most sure.

## Another. (2.)

- 1. This fountain red of life original Whose subtile Spirit is fire natural Attending on moisture radical A Quintessence fully spiritual An Aquae Vitae most etherical Whose nature is well near incorruptible.
- 2. This Spirit with a gentle fire up rose Heating the pipes of water when it did press His Liquor Mercury, flame Sulphur shows
  The last from Sal Armoniack tells no less

This Spirit rectify well, lute well the glass Lest the exceeding subtile Spirit out pass.

- 3. The middle Liquor likewise keep aside Reserve the phlegm with which his foeces laver Let them digest till they have water dyed Then put on fresh reserving still the former Continue this till water be dyed no more Which keep aside as erst you did before.
- 4. The foeces will like Crystal clearly shine Which do provoke both seed and urine store To cleanse the stomach liver and the spleen And other virtues it hath many more In his circubit close the head on cover Put on his spirit two inches floating over.
- 5. Set this on ashes to digest a space
  The Spirit seperate cleanly from the grounds
  Then pour on fresh continuing the like case
  Till black faeces be Quick smoaking found
  Then hath the Crystal animated the spirit
  With a tart Balsme ferment doth inherit
- 6. Then in a glass these spirits firmly close Cover in Sand where flame goes round about Which in six days is White as any Rose Calcine and fixed is the Earth no doubt With a fourth part then of Spirit animate Let both a day by Balneo incorporate
- 7. In Ashes out a water weak distil Pour on more spirit doing as before

Until the fixed Salt retain his fill And that the Water loose his force no more Which weighing is increased full three fold And fixed then make volatile be bold.

- 8. This Matter then within his Limbeck close
  Receives his Sulphureous humidity
  Then for a day his Ashes repose
  After increase the fire warily
  For twenty hours that no fume appear
  But Crystal Pearl stick on the Glass most clear.
- 9. In Porphry Morter beat this matter small Powder on that Sulphur which was last distilled Moderately feeding till imbibed it be all Which for four days in strong Athanor being boiled Is our great Lunary and Balsom radical Sulphur of nature and true Mercurial.
- 10. Dissolve this Sulphur philosophical In rectified Spirit taught before Close them in Pelican Hermetical To circulate that two they seem no more This our Azure water Celestial Dissolve Gold to last perpetual.
- ll. From Marian and Salt Nitre may distil
  By easy heat a Spirit Mercurial
  A Sulphureous Oil by stronger fire come will
  And fixed Salt of Salt Original
  By force of fire yet will beneath remain
  And thus three Salts extracted are from twain.

- 12. Which fixed Salt within his Limbeck lies Yield unto him Mercury again
  Two days digest extract the phlegm aside
  And volatile with fixed that will remain
  Treble the fixed that it flight may take
  Sublime thy Sal Armoniack them to make
- 13. Within this Limbeck close the cover sure Increase the heat after 3 hours space In highest degree let it stand 6 hours more Receive the flower of Salt come through the glass Whose orient colours no man well can know The fixed foeces Whiter lie than Snow.
- 14. Powder these Pearls and put on Sulphur Oil Which Liquor first let putrified be
  Then for a space together let them boil
  Till fixed melting like to wax you see
  This is the Soul or man the Spirit to join
  That from his body never more will twine.
- 15. Behold the earth with fatness doth abound By Virtue of Nitres two flying Spirits By sublimation falling on the ground The growing substance Quickening life inherits This is our Balsom and Fire Natural Nitre from Sulphur Armoniack Mercurial.
- 16. From Pitch lees sharp oil strong fire extract Let foeces dry with phlegm 3 fingers cover Six days in bath digest in water red, in act Have drawn the Tincture; put fresh, then cover, Digest, extract in all points as before Until the waters be coloured no more.

- 17. Calcine the Sulphur, fixed Salt to gain Which oft dissolve congeal with his own phlegm When Crystalline in show it doth remain Imbibe him with his Airy Spirit of phlegm The Watery substance then distil away The Volatile with fixed Salt may stay.
- 18. And when you shall exceed the same threefold By Fire sublime the foliate Earth to gain Clearer then Pearl and richer than fine Gold And yield to him his Sulphureous oil again Join 3 in one which is our Leaven Tree First branch whereof we call Antimony.
- 19. The balm of Gold his Mercury is such It purgeth men, the Sulphur of the same Will Silver Gold till trial of the touch Which put in fire yet will it take no flame Within the flowers doth the Salt abide Purging by vomit when it shall be tried.
- 20. The Mercury of this Antimony
  Devouring Luna may well be called
  Swallowing up Gold in his custody
  Killing the Quick, again of Life installed
  And this our Quicksilver is original
  Of crude Quicksilver and all Mineral.
- 21. The Radical moisture fountain clear
  Where Vulcan washed Venus at the sea
  So clear that no impure spot appear
  But shine as brightly by night as Sun by day
  This precious Liquor is so rare a thing
  Which health and wealth into our state will bring.

## Another (3).

- 1. Of White and Red first was I bred, and Menstrue did me feed Now am but one much like a Stone, but am no Stone indeed. I lay like Slime shut for a time, heat changed my former shape, I was as fine as any twine when first in womb I lape. In darkness prest, I long did rest before I came to light, Then grew I big, as does the twig, with puissant strength and might.
- 2. Then mark me well, for down I fell, as each thing has his time Now cast away, as filthy clay, which was at first but slime. So loathsome sure, few will endure me in their hands to hold, But yet the wise, me not despise, they think me rich as Gold. Can you not tell then? Mark now well from whence I first was sought.
- 3. From Paradise so say the Wise, that Adam first me brought.

  Now where I dwell I shall you tell, and where you may me find,

  I am in thee that readest me, this note bear well in mind.

  With letters three you may name me, and in three me divide

  By fires might, which in your sight, these three are Quickly spied.
- 4. An Oil first mark, or Water dark, will seem as red as blood, A Salt will fly, and soar on high Quite separate from the flood These 3 in One, we call our Stone, our Chaos which doth hold As we do read, the perfect Seed of Silver and of Gold. You must divide and set aside the Earth from Water and Air, To dry the Mud by heat is good till then to touch forbear. The outward heat hath wrought this heat by help of inward fire, The which did fry to powder dry this muddy Earth our Mire On which you shall let Water fall and dry the same again, This as I say, is called our Clay and Water of the Mine,

This is our Toad which here is showed, that drinks the grapes so fast,

5. Until he swells, as Ripley tells, till all his bowels brast. Being of such might, he devouring as is said;
For Waters all drink up he shall, which then is called our Lead Here naught I fain, but teacheth you plain the first work of the 3 I show our Stone, to every one that will advised be.
At the next birth, our foliate Earth, I purpose to declare, Until which time, I cease to Rhyme, and wish you to forbear.

## Of True Principles .

- 1. Wise Geber, Hermes, Raymond and the rest Of grave Philosophers so darkly wrote To none but Sons, this Secret they exprest For Ignorants they understood it not, They want the Principles of Natures ground, For by expense this Art is never found.
- 2. In Vegetables and Animals of kind Which stranger be from Nature of Metal True Principles of this Art is hard to find Common Vitriol we do expell Sulphur nor Common Quicksilver we use For we from Metals do our subjects choose.
- 3. But he which hath a wit most natural A searching spirit into Natures ground And follows Nature in her actions all Not reading much which will the sense confound By his own reason he may well confine How Nature frames the Metal in the Mine.

- 4. Metal threefold within their roots we find Far off a mine and some more nearer be If thou canst wash the Sulphur and calcine With Salt and Vinegar orderly Knowing in Metal our Matter is contained Sulphur and Mercury is all Wise men meaned.
- 5. Sulphur alone can never Metals make
  But if he joined be with his Argent-vive
  Congealation and Fixation will they take
  Preparing Sulphur thou shalt see believe
  That many skins above there shall appear
  Which in short time will grow dry, white and clear.
- 6. For engendring metal and Elixir eke,
  The Sulphur as the father it is
  The Mercury the Woman Menstrue like
  Art imitating Nature oft in this
  And in the Work doth Nature overcome
  There are our Principles both all and some
- 7. A double fume doth penetrate our Stone Wherein the Sulphur privily doth lurk And mix itself with Mercury alone And are decocted there by Natures Work Where she converts them to a Metal pure Learn Nature's Secret and then keep it sure.
- 8. When first the Vapours shall be lifted high And descend into an Earth Rose Red To common Quicksilver they turned shall be From imperfect Metals Vitriols are bred. The Sulphureous species prepared right Are turned to Mercury, Sol and Luna bright.

- 9. This is the Seed whence Metals do begin And of diversity of mine or place
  And of the Sulphur pure or not washt clean Are Metals altered, some fine some base,
  These accidents from radical Seed take
  And then thou mayst the true Elixir make
- 10. In Metalline bodys are Sulphurs twain
  And their Mercury by calcination
  Which was a Salt and to Salt is turned again
  Of a true Calx the kind and fashion
  Sulphur and Mercury give fixation
  Within the Earth by long Conversion.
- 11. Our Arsenick doth of these participate Wherefore Hermaphrodite we do it call But of itself no Metal may beget Our Tin and Lead are Salts etherial Mars and Venus two fumes from Sulphur rise This Water coagulates into a Species.
- 12. Tutia is a white fume of our Tin Giving a yellow colour to our Brass Vitriol hath a double fume within And Sulphur oftentimes is called Glass; But Sulphur and Mercury be fumes The which from Vitriol dissolved comes.
- 13. White fume a red within his belly bearing Hath no actual Nature of Element Called a Boar a Lion fierce and tearing Being indeed our true Quintessence The Copper Mine is Salt which Saturn call But Saturn is our Chaos holding all.

- 14. Perfect bodys dissolve into Water
  Are Sulphureous species clean prepared
  For fixed bodys are hard Salts in Nature
  Which we make flying and the flying fixed
  Again the manifest we hide from sight
  And which lay hid we bring again to Light.
- 15. From Foeces burnt our Mercury we draw Multiplication with which must be Mark well this Secret following Natures Law And many Wonders art thou like to see But first prepare then fix, last multiply, And these three orders follow warily.
- 16. Our Stone as King which in himself is rich Wants nothing which to it doth appertain Geber talks much of Marchasites by which Our Stone of Philosophers he doth mean Which we ELIXIR call, being Mineral And also Vegetable and Animal.
- 17. In this our Stone consisteth all our skill Useing a natural preparation
  In it is Gold and Silver to his fill
  Not common but Spiritual in action
  This Gold is Potable and Radical
  Humidity of Sulphur called the Soul.
- 18. Our Aquae Vitae from our Stone descends And many liquor we extract from thence, Among the which some wash and some do cleanse Some do congeal and some are a defence That fire do not vitrify our Stone And thus we make use of every one.

- 19. Black, blacker than black we do our Sulphur call When he grows black in calcination
  But divers colours before White do fall
  And then Citrine and lastly a Carnation
  It is Blackness doth endure forty days
  Fourty in Whiteness and 40 the Red wise.
- 20. Elixir doth itself coagulate
  Formed like an Egg but that his shell is tender
  From it take nought nor add to his Estate
  Break not the shell for loss of spirits tender
  But nourish it with heat till at the last
  Extracted Colours all be gone and past.
- 21. The Poets hid this Art in fables dark Under Hercules and Anthces Power Preparation of Sulphur how to work By Jupiter turned to a Golden Shower They teach the distillation of our Gold Which Wise Men for a Secret great did hold.
- 22. By Minerva armed we do understand
  That Water distilled, which Water of Sulphur is
  By Vulcan flowing Minerva armed
  Is Sulphur following the Water of his
  And is his Salt in putrifaction
  Which congeals all by fires action.
- 23. By Mars our Sulphur they do plainly show
  By Tin our Air, and oft our Earth they mean
  By the Phoenix which always doth receive we know
  Our Elixir how to multiply certain
  By Demergogous Tale we bring to life
  Which is the Secret that is not so rife.

24. Thus Poets all their works in fables fained Because the Art should never be attained.

A Brief Parabolical Description of the Stone.

Though Daphne fly from Phoebus bright, yet shall they both be one. And if you understand this right you have our hidden Stone. For Daphne she is fair and white but volatile is she. Phoebus a fixed God of might and Red as blood is he. Daphne is a Water Nymph and hath of moisture store, Which Phoebus doth consume with heat and drys her very sore. They being dryed into one, of Crystal flood must drink Till they be brought to a White Stone which wash with Virgins milk.

So long until they flow as wax and no fume you can see, Then have you all you need to ask - praise God and thankful be.

Verum Verissimum .

The True Work.

Wise men will read seek and seek in this latter age
But miss to find for which too sore they sought.
Time, Goods, lost spent have put some in a rage
To seek the Thing which will cost right nought
A piece of Earth congealed by Natures might
Much like a Stone, but is no stone in sight.

Prepare this substance to dissolve with fire From whence three things at once by heat will rise Of which three pints the Wise men did desire To which they put a Salt congealed like ice And then these four things did distill again Whence Salt with Oil dissolved did rise with rain

Fire natural with Seed of Gold in Oil
Remains below which we dry up to dust
In our Athanor we continually boil
Which dry Clay moisten often times we must
For oft we grind, imbibe, bury and dry
In which the Stone doth kindly putrify.

This Lead dissolve like butter somewhat soft, Dissolve in Balneo what will thence arise. Then fire of Sand will rise two fumes aloft A White, and Red, called Arsenick of the Wise. The Feaces black, calcine in fire you may Till they be White or else look somewhat Grey.

In thirteen weeks this Earth thou White shall see Wherein three parts of water knit shall be These fixed Bodies volatile shall be If this first Water on again you put To Cover it in a small quantity Digest in sand one night the head on shut.

In Balneo distil the water weak away
But Volatile with fixed Salt will stay
Continue this till Water loose his might
And that the Earth increased be threefold,
By heat sublime, comes Sal Armoniac bright
More richer far than any Indian Gold.

This White leaved Earth, divide it into two
And in one part the Soul again must grow
This Soul is Arsenick which likewise divide
From greatest part sever, the White from Red
Into fixed Oils whith fire let them be fried
Which are the Lights, true Leavens for our Bread.

For when the Soul and Body be made one
These are the Lights which must ferment our Stone
The foliate Earth which did behind remain
Dissolve in bath and make our Virgin Milk
The which must feed our Infant born again
Till he be strong to wear a suit of silk.

Then with our Gold and Silver set in order Let him be guarded with an Orient border.

Carmina Lapidis.

Out of an Old Written Book .

The World is in a Maze and what you why
Forsooth of late a great rich man did die
And as he lay a dying on his bed
These words in secret to his son he said
My Son, Quoth he, 'tis good for thee I die
For thou shall much the better be thereby
And when thou seest life hath me bereft
Take what thou findest and where I have it left
Thou dost not know, nor what my riches be
All which I will declare, give ear to me
An Earth I had all venome to expell

And that I cast into a mighty well A Water eke to cleanse what was amiss I threw into the Earth and there it is My Silver all into the Sea I cast My Gold into Air and then at last Into the fire for fear it should be found I threw a Stone, worth forty thousand pound Which Stone was given me by a mighty King Who bade me wear it in a fair gold ring Quoth he, this Stone is by that Ring found out If wisely thou canst turn the ring about For every hoop contrary is to other Yet well agree and of the Stone is Mother And now my Son I will declare a Wonder That when I die this ring will break asunder The King said so but yet he said withall Although the Ring be broke in pieces small An easy fire shall soon it close again Who this can do he needs not work in vain Till this my hidden treasure be found out .When I am dead my Spirit shall walk about And stay with him till you may riches have Make him to bring you fire from the Grave These words a worldly man did chance to hear Who daily watched the Spirit, but neer the neere And yet it met him and every one Yet tells him not where is this hidden Stone.

#### Microcosmus.

The adamical matter we may understand to be The pains of this most little World wherein we plainly see All things that needful are and nothing overplus Our fiery Mercury it is by Art prepared thus The true Hermaphrodite Adam and the true little World The which among the Wisest men so highly is extold When Corporal Salt with Waters Quick our Spiritual Mercury And Sulphur animate be mixt and joined naturally Then Nature doth begin to work by her separating fire By which impure Sulphur is divided from the pure And Earth from Salt is separated likewise and Mercury From the faint Water of the Clouds as Nature can devise Again decoct these pure parts into a body pure In the which Soul and Spirit both are fixed firm and sure. This is the only milk and Stone which nourisheth our King From the which union again our Mercury doth spring Mercury Philosophical, not common of the mine But our accidental is, which will with bodys join For being fixed it father is of wonders great and small It is both body and spirit which we Magnesia call But our first composition of Earth parts and dry The body of Magnesia we call it certainly. But when Quicksilver we do join in bodys to congeal Magnesia we do call it, this rule may never fail Our Stone being raw we water call wherein contained is Saturn, Jupiter, and Venus our filth of Silver cleaned Which being in Quicksilver, Magnesia I do mean White Sulphur we do call it but being boiled red Is Gold, Correl, and Orpiment and Leaven for our bread Boil, grind and wash the body cleanse and make his hardness nesh His fiery Tincture hide which is his Soul and flesh Must in another spirit rest for it is life not dying Which to another body join and they will both be flying That is our Mercury sublimed of Air and fire Light United both in wedlocke band and made our Sulphur bright,

Mercury, Salt, Sulphur spring all from one rock and mine
Fix Salt and Sulphur to congeal Mercury not to twine
In them is such affinity in spermatting aright
The Agent body Lune I mean and Mercury his Light
Which patient is the nutriment which Menstrus we do call
It is the Salt of Alembrott the which congealeth all
And doth revive the dead from death into a lively Stone
By means of Water 'tis born nurst by decoction
The spirits they will neer dwell in bodys foul and hard
Till they calcined to dust be with simple spirits prepared.

### A. Problem.

Behold the thing which Quiets every mind Which many seek but very few can find Here view the dead where Nature can no more Work on her Corps as she hath done before The Last of birth is first of Joys: the Cause And first of Joys is last of Natures Laws When first and last by Art is wisely framed Then shalt thou see the Bear and Lyon tamed The flying Dragon and the Serpent lurking, In Waters wild shall close be set to working If this my verse be dark unto thy sight And then in scenes it nothing thee delight Then in good truth set all thy works apart And trouble not thyself with this our Art For if thou be but of a pregnent wit Thy humour right for that they plainly show The Mine where Gold and Silver both do grow And eke the way to work and bring to pass As Nature in the Mine, so in the Glass;

With Equal heat continuing to the End
Thy Precious Stone with little charge to spend
Much may be said but briefly to conclude
They have much writ but only to delude.

# The Philosophers Brass.

Our Golden Tincture springs from bodys four Where Souls called Sulphurs lie hid with their Power First earthy bodies joined to our brass do call Our body of Magnesia name you shall But when the spirits be congealed with Clay And putrified Magnesia call you may But in the time of Putrifaction Call it you may the Philosophers Saturn When Quicksilver is in the body congealed By grinding washing and boiling is prevailed Then bodys soft pure and subtil are found Quicksilver burning bodys in one bound The Soul our Tincture is in other spirit hid And spirit to another body is wed Our fiery poison bringing this to pass Being decocted long within our glass Till bodys be like butter or like brain Or that the spirit will ascend again With gentle fire then sublime the Soul Which will ascend from the dregs corporeal By Art make part of this Quicksilver red, Divide in two parts to stand thee in stead, Mix one part with those things due of our brass Dissolve congeal them all within the glass The second part is food to feed this youth

At 7 times we give it meat for truth Two parts of brass in tables beaten small Full seven parts of venom add you shall This Sea Water with very gentle fire Dissolve the bodys to our own desire. But when you see that blackness shall appear The bodys then be molten without fear In which Sea water boiling forty days A Flower of White Salt to the top will rise Most shineing white to sight it well appear Congealed by heat our white Stone called Air If one of three parts Water you congeal And keep two parts of Water you do well This foresaid Compound being white and dry By strong fire it into ashes fry Which then will shine like ashes somewhat green Seven times dissolve it and congeal again With Mercury reserved before And to this I need not to write more.

## Heaven of the Philosophers.

Our Heaven yeildeth to each growing thing Both moisture, dryness, heat and chilling cold For that our Stars such influence forth do bring Saturn and Luna, cold and moist spirits hold, But Sol and Mars have spirits hot and dry Jovalls hot and moist these bear rule on high

Our fixed Salt which is our heavens ground Whose Diamond circles glistening from the sky Are shinning fires and burning Comets round From Sulphureous Substance which flame and fry Which in Mercurial Spirits shine so clear Proceeding from the Substance of the Air.

Sulphur in flame, and Mercury in wind
Earth volatile gives Air taste sharp and sour
Which Sulphur Salt and Mercury we find
From whence the Air her influence doth pour
Within the Thunderbolt is Salt full fixed
Thus, in the Air all three be duly mixed.

From crystal clouds of Heaven doth descend
A water weak, from water doth distil
A subtil Air, Mercurial Liquors send
The Waters gross which Sulphureous parts did fill
Our penetrating Air more gross of spirit
Then do our Earthly Mercuries Inherit

The Elemental bodies visible

Appear in two, one moist the other dry

A Sandy Earth, deprived of taste or smell

Unsavory phlegm from whence Quick spirits fly

There two, the passibe having lost the strength

And so is Air deprived of force at length

The Elements their active Qualities
To Mercury Salt and Sulphur do pertain
The passibe to their bodies in likewise
And so Salt Sulphur and Mercury do remain
Which by an Oil are joined all in one
And Water, Air and Earth by Water alone

Thus by a mean we see a Conjunction made
As Sand and Water by a fatty Lime
Thus makes the Dauber Mortar by his Trade
So Air and Earth by Water well do join
And fire extracted as from other three
Quickening the Principals when one there be

A fourth Essence this Air, fire we call From form and Matter of ye Elements three Which is the Soul that animated all The bodies of our Principles that be Colours to forms belong this Spirit and Soul And Elements clean unto Matter corporal.

## The Proportions.

On fixed bodies fix our Sulphurs twaine
But first prepare our ferments pure and thin
.To nourish youth by Quick corossion
And to his Nature bring the Sulphur in.
This Sulphur Enters Nature by a mean
Of his own Water which it doth retain.

So in Waters dissolve our Sulphur first
That into bodies it may better mix
Then into ferment thrice dissolve to dust
And by often iteration will our Sulphur fix
Boil Air and Mercury not fixed thereon
That both may take a fit impression.

Let ferment white three times his Sulphur bear And Earth must equal Air and Water or more As two of Water one and half of Air And three and half of Earth or less then four. Fix Water on Earth and Air on Water Then shalt thou have a perfect Matter.

But to thy Gold let Earth two parts suffice Of Water three as much of Air do take One part and half of fire if thou be wise Let weight of Fire half the Water make If Colour want add Medicine as before If too much Colour then put Matter more.

Grind three parts Silver with Mercury six
One part white Sulphur with his Water
With one part more Water likewise let him mix
Then with strong fire sublime both anon
And that which on the Vessel clear shall shine
With his own Water pour on dregs of Wine.

Grind seeth and roast till pap it be mixed
Again sublime it doing as before
Reiterate this work till Earth be fixed
With twice his weight of Water and no more,
Then in like sort by drops with Air it feed
With gentle fire when it shall need

And in this sort fix all this Air you may
Both day and night with fire then strong it bake
Let fire increase the second night and day
But in the third the stronger fire make
Tis substance feed upon a vehement fire
Till like to wax it melt to your desire.

A Declaration of the First Matter with the Order of the Work, the Name of the Author and His Profession.

Even as the rocks which bind thy solid Earth,
Doth Microcosme in it self contain
Worlds coin the lees which bringeth forth a birth,
Adamical Matter foul and unclean
Rectify this as Nature doth us guide
Distil, Calcine and Earth from Air divide.

Nesh oft thy womb with oil, water and air,
Oft dry and grind till Earth have drunk up all,
Which done dissolve again this Earth to clear
Even as before distil that which will fall,
Let faeces black calcined be by fire,
Like to burnt Salt but in colour somewhat higher.

Or cover this with his first water bright Four fingers over place it then in sand Distil again till water loose his might And be as faint as water of the Land And this continue till increase you again Fourfold at least and then sublime again.

Then foliate Earth which is our fire will rise Over the head and hang as white as snow Receive this flower thats honoured of the Wise Dissolve with milk and let the Infant grow Except one part of this be made a Child Your labours lost and you yourself beguiled.

Return the Soul and Spirit to body dead
Earth or Ashes which we had did rest
Nurse well this Infant being newly bred
Milk let him have from his own Mothers breast
Until such time he strongly may endure
New food to eat his courage to procure.

Good gentle reader understand my Trade
Iron indeed the basest Metal is
Rest thee content though Gold I never made
By gains of Metal all my Living is
And credit me if that thou be of skill
Thou wilt in love requite my great good will.

## To The Deriders Of Alchemy.

What follows oft consist in Learned Men, Whose Quick invention shewed by their pen Can write a tragick story or devise Some commick toy to please the viewers eyes, But missed to see how blinded some be still To write against Arts wherein they have no skill And often times to please both fools and sage, Will cause their work (to) be acted on a stage This bringeth gain into the poets purse The fox fares best when most men do him curse And when he can not well obtain his prey He discommends the thing as many say To such as write against this Art Divine Not knowing ought thereof do grudge and pine But if such Quick conceits should change their stile And know wherein the Wise did them beguile

Where in their books their writing they obscure With offers great the simple to allure For that such readers wanting Art or skill Break pot and glass, use bellows Coal and Still Sow Gold and Silver multiply with brass And in the End can nothing bring to pass, Threadbare their cloaths their Members out of frame Abuse the Art, not knowing ought the same Such workmen Chaucer in his tale doth flout But the true Art commendeth without doubt. And so would all our poets if they knew The mine wherein our Seed of Gold doth grow What do they think themselves to be more wise Than Hermes, Arnold, Bacon and the rest Who by their writings had this Art exprest, But yet so darkly writ that few or none Can know or find the meaning of our Stone Such as know naught and nothing seek to find Their writings vain and they themselves as blind Blind in this Art, I say, though Eye sight clear And Quick their wits as by their works appear Yet let them write naught against but what they know And for the same can a good reason show True Alchemist though few such sure therebe Do know full well with what Art doth agree They seek the thing Nature did work and frame And having ended she did cast away the same It had a time, the which time did expire And his new birth began by force of fire And every one who doth not know his price Esteem it not but yet the Learned wise Account thereof as the only thing on Earth That liveing dies and hath a second birth.

Hard as a Stone but once was soft and tender Small as a hair white pure and as tender. Now like an Egg in Nature not in show By fire from thence will divers Liquors flow Earth White and Red our Chaos doth infold Which we concoct and bring to seed of Gold Which seed we Mercury and Sulphur call From whence all Metals spring both great and small Not common brimstone or Quicksilver crude But foliate Earth and Arsenick to conclude, Of which by long concoction we do frame A Powder Red which Elixir name Aurum Potabile we do it call When into oil it is dissolved all But to divide our Chaos in his kind In Genesis or Esdras you shall find Water and Air from Earth God first did take Then muddy Earth with fire did dry and bake Within which Earth all treasures hid do lie But Air as Wind about the Earth did fly Unto the which I fittly may compare The scoffs of such as here mentioned are.

Finis Per Edward Nowell .