**Sacred Books of the East (SBE) series 50 Vols. 1879 - 1910**

[**http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm**](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm)

The Sacred Books of the East (SBE) series, comprising fifty volumes, was issued by the Oxford University Press between 1879 and 1910. It has translations of key sacred texts of Hinduism, Buddhism, Taoism, Confucianism, Zoroastrianism, Jainism, and Islam. The series was edited by the famous linguist and scholar of comparative religion, Max Müller. He wrote three of the volumes, and collaborated on three others. The SBE has been designated by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) as part of the UNESCO Collection of Representative Works.

This series was the one of the inspirations for the sacred-texts website. As [most of the SBE texts are in the public domain worldwide (and all of them in are public domain in the US)](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#pubdomain), we have a long term project of converting the entire series to etexts. This page is a progress report on this project, and a way of centralizing known bibliographic information on the SBE.

**NEW: The SBE is complete**

As of September 2008, we have now reached a key milestone, completing and posting substantial etexts of all of the original 49 volumes of the SBE. This has been a ten-year project. The first volumes, the Upanishads (SBE 1 and 15), were originally scanned in 1997, two years before the inception of sacred-texts. All of these etexts, with the exception of volume 25, were prepared at sacred-texts, or by volunteers. At this point, future work on this project will involve bringing the older etexts up to current standards, and the completion of [SBE 50](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/sbe50/index.htm), the General Index.

The difficulties of turning these books into etexts were enormous, and required great care and diligence. These volumes represent some of the most difficult work in the field of etext preparation. Two of the main problems are the use of italics in transliteration and the extensive footnotes. Optical character recognition (OCR) software can produce an approximate transcript of this specialized typography, but stock HTML cannot is not equipped to display it. We had to invent a software technology (STML, Sacred Texts Markup Language) to produce the HTML versions of these texts, in addition to proofing them.

The SBE texts suffer from the usual disease of Victorian scholarly texts; they are replete with extensive (and often superfluous) introductory matter and footnotes. The footnotes in a typical SBE volume can comprise from one-half to two-thirds of the bulk of the text. The scholarly apparatus is set in a smaller typeface and it proved very difficult to OCR and proofread.

However, there are compelling reasons to revisit these books. In some cases these are the only available translations of a particular text, or the principal reference version, or sourced from a rare manuscript. Case in point, nobody has attempted to retranslate the Satapatha Brahmana since Eggeling's comprehensive five-part SBE translation.

The original Oxford University Press printing was of very high quality. Not only is the typography exquisite, they were proofed to perfection; some have zero typographical errors, after thorough proofing using modern software.

Today these first editions are very rare. However, these books have been reprinted most notably by Dover Publications, and the Indian firm of Motilal Banarsidass.

A very few of the more important volumes have been reproduced by Dover publications. The Dover versions are inexpensive but very high quality trade paperbacks, with those almost indestructible Dover bindings. Unfortunately, some of the SBE reprints in the Dover line are now out of print; they are extensively available used, however.

[A list of available SBE reprints (mostly from Dover) is available here.](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbereprints)

The Indian publishing firm of [Motilal Banarsidass](http://www.mlbd.com/) has reprinted the entire set in hardcover (ISBN 8120801016). This is the version found at most large public and academic libraries. These are printed on substandard paper and the binding is often sloppy. Inverted signatures are not rare; and I have one which was bound with the cover upside down! They are however, cheap and available, particularly if purchased used.

The Banarsidass SBE lists for 9000 Rs or approximately US $200, with separate volumes priced at 200 Rs, or about US $4.50. I was quoted US $495.95 for the set if you order it direct from Motilal Banarsidass and have it shipped to the US. So that might be your best bet if you want the whole set. These are the prices listed on their website, and presumably reflect the retail price in India.

Be prepared to pay a ***lot*** more if you order the Motilal Banarsidass SBE set through a bookstore in the US. A US list price of US $2,250 is not unheard of! The books are not available through normal channels and must be shipped from India; the size of the set (as well as its specialized nature) makes it unreasonable for American or European distributors or bookstores to keep it in stock. Used sets have been listed from US $600 to US $1,250. Individual used volumes can run anywhere from US $10 up on the used book sites.

In spite of all these difficulties, the translations are uniformly of high quality and are essential for scholars of religion. For this reason, we feel that it is important that this material be published on the Internet.

**Transliteration Tables**

Tables of the transliteration used in the Sacred Books of the East are included at the end of each of the printed books, but omitted from the etexts.

The following are images of these tables:

[Page 1](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/xlit00.jpg) *63,496 bytes*
[Page 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/xlit01.jpg) *70,357 bytes*
[Page 3](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/xlit02.jpg) *77,234 bytes*
[Page 4](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/xlit03.jpg) *76,127 bytes*

**Table of Contents of the Sacred Books of the East**

*An asterisk indicates the text was scanned at sacred-texts.com. Dover editions (that we know of) are noted.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Volume**  | **Title**  | **Translator**  | **year published**  |
| 1 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Upanishads, Part 1 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe01/index.htm)Chandogya Upanishad. Talavakara (Kena) Upanishad. Aitareya Upanishad. Kausitaki Upanishad. Vajasaneyi (Isa) Upanishad. [*Dover edition in print.*](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#dover_sbe01)  | [Max Müller](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#mueller)  | 1879  |
| 2 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Sacred Laws of the Aryas, part 1 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe02/index.htm)The sacred laws of the Aryas as taught in the school of Apastamba, Gautama, Vâsishtha, and Baudhâyana. pt. I. Apastamba and Gautama. (The Dharma Sutras)  | [Georg Bühler](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#buehler)  | 1879  |
| 3 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Sacred Books of China, part 1 of 6.](http://www.sacred-texts.com/cfu/sbe03/index.htm)Part I of The Texts of Confucianism.The Shû king. The religions portions of the Shih king. The Hsiâo king.  | [James Legge](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#legge)  | 1879  |
| 4 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Zend-Avesta, part 1 of 3](http://www.sacred-texts.com/zor/sbe04/index.htm)The Vendîdâd.  | [James Darmesteter](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#darmesteter)  | 1880  |
| 5 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Pahlavi Texts, part 1 of 5](http://www.sacred-texts.com/zor/sbe05/index.htm)The Bundahis, Bahman Yast, and Shayast La-Shayast.  | [E. W. West](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#west)  | 1880  |
| 6 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Qur'an, Part 1 of 2: Chapters I-XVI](http://www.sacred-texts.com/isl/sbe06/index.htm)  | [E. H. Palmer](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#palmer)  | 1880  |
| 7 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Institutes of Visnu](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe07/index.htm)  | [Julius Jolly](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#jolly)  | 1880  |
| 8 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Bhagavadgita With the Sanatsugâtiya and the Anugitâ](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe08/index.htm)  | [Kâshinâth Trimbak Telang](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#telang)  | 1882  |
| 9 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Qur'an, part. 2 of 2: Chapters XVII-CXIV](http://www.sacred-texts.com/isl/sbe09/index.htm)  | [E. H. Palmer](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#palmer)  | 1880  |
| 10 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Dhammapada and The Sutta-Nipâta,](http://www.sacred-texts.com/bud/sbe10/index.htm). a collection of discourses; being one of the canonical books of the Buddhists, translated from Pâli; and The Dhammapada, a collection of verses, translated from Pâli  | [F. Max Müller](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#mueller) (Dhammapada) [V. Fausböll](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#fausboell) (Sutta-Nipata)  | 1881  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 11 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Buddhist Suttas](http://www.sacred-texts.com/bud/sbe11/index.htm)The Mahâ-parinibbâna Suttanta, The Dhamma-kakka-ppavattana Sutta, The Tevi*gg*a Suttanta, The Âkankheyya Sutta, The Ketokhila Sutta, The Mahâ-Sudassana Suttanta, The Sabbâsava Sutta. *Out of print Dover edition [1969].*  | [T. W. Rhys Davids](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#rhys)  | 1881  |
| 12 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Satapatha-Brahmana, part 1 of 5. Books I and II](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbr/sbe12/index.htm)according to the text of the Mâdhyandina school.  | [Julius Eggeling](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#eggeling)  | 1882  |
| 13 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Vinaya Texts](http://www.sacred-texts.com/bud/sbe13/index.htm), part 1 of 3The Patimokkha. The Mahavagga, I-IV.  | [T. W. Rhys Davids](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#rhys) and [Hermann Oldenberg](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#oldenberg)  | 1881  |
| 14 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Sacred Laws of the Aryas, part 2 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe14/index.htm).The sacred laws of the Aryas as taught in the school of Apastamba, Gautama, Vâsishtha, and Baudhâyana. pt. II. Vâsishtha and Baudhâyana.  | [Georg Bühler](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#buehler)  | 1882  |
| 15 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Upanishads, part 2 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe15/index.htm)Katha Upanishad. Mundaka Upanishad. Taittiriya Upanishad. Brhadaranyaka Upanishad. Svetasvatara Upanishad. Prasña Upanishad. Maitrayani Upanishad. [*Dover edition in print.*](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#dover_sbe15)  | [Max Müller](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#mueller)  | 1884  |
| 16 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Sacred Books of China, part 2 of 6](http://www.sacred-texts.com/ich/index.htm)Part II of The Texts of Confucianism.The Yi King: (I Ching). *Dover edition in print.*  | [James Legge](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#legge)  | 1882  |
| 17 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Vinaya Texts, part 2 of 3](http://www.sacred-texts.com/bud/sbe17/index.htm)The Mahavagga, V-X, the Kullavagga I-II.  | [T. W. Rhys Davids](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#rhys) and [Hermann Oldenberg](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#oldenberg)  | 1882  |
| 18 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Pahlavi Texts, part 2 of 5](http://www.sacred-texts.com/zor/sbe18/index.htm)The Dâdistân-î Dinik and the Epistles of Mânûskîhar.  | [E. W. West](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#west)  | 1882  |
| 19 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Fo-sho-hing-tsan-king](http://www.sacred-texts.com/bud/sbe19/index.htm),a life of Buddha, by Asvaghosha Bodhisattva; translated from Sanskrit into Chinese by Dharmaraksha, A. D. 420  | [Samuel Beal](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#beal)  | 1883  |
| 20 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Vinaya Texts, part 3 of 3](http://www.sacred-texts.com/bud/sbe20/index.htm)The Kullavagga, IV-XII.  | [T. W. Rhys Davids](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#rhys) and [Hermann Oldenberg](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#oldenberg)  | 1885  |
| 21 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Saddharma-Pundarika or The Lotus of the True Law](http://www.sacred-texts.com/bud/lotus/index.htm)*Out of print Dover edition [1963].*  | [H. Kern](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#kern)  | 1884  |
| 22 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[*G*aina Sûtras, part 1 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/jai/sbe22/index.htm)translated from the Prâkrit. The Âkârânga sûtra. The Kalpa sûtra. *Out of print Dover edition.*  | [Hermann Jacobi](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#jacobi)  | 1884  |
| 23 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Zend-Avesta, part 2 of 3](http://www.sacred-texts.com/zor/sbe23/index.htm)The Sîrôzahs, Yasts, and Nyâyis.  | [James Darmesteter](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#darmesteter)  | 1883  |
| 24 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Pahlavi Texts, part 3 of 5](http://www.sacred-texts.com/zor/sbe24/index.htm)Dinai Mainög-i khirad, Sikand-Gümanik Vigar, Sad Dar.  | [E. W. West](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#west)  | 1884  |
| 25  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Laws of Manu](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/manu.htm)Translated, with extracts from seven commentaries. *Out of print Dover edition.*  | [Georg Bühler](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#buehler)  | 1886  |
| 26 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Satapatha-Brahmana, part 2 of 5, Books III-IV](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbr/sbe26/index.htm)according to the text of the Mâdhyandina school.  | [Julius Eggeling](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#eggeling)  | 1885  |
| 27 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Sacred Books of China, part 3 of 6](http://www.sacred-texts.com/cfu/liki/index.htm)Part III of the texts of Confucianism.The Lî Kî, part 1 of 2.  | [James Legge](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#legge)  | 1885  |
| 28 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Sacred Books of China, part 4 of 6](http://www.sacred-texts.com/cfu/liki2/index.htm)Part IV of the texts of Confucianism.The Lî Kî, part 2 of 2.  | [James Legge](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#legge)  | 1885  |
| 29 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/new2.gif[The Grihya-sutras; rules of Vedic domestic ceremonies. part 1 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe29/index.htm)Sankhyayana-Grihya-sutra. Asvalayana-Grihya-sutra. Paraskara-Grihya-sutra. Khadia-Grihya-sutra.  | [Hermann Oldenberg](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#oldenberg)  | 1886  |
| 30 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/new2.gif[The Grihya-sutras; rules of Vedic domestic ceremonies. part 2 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe30/index.htm)Gobhila, Hiranyakesin, Apastamba (Olderberg); Yajña Paribhashasutras (Müller).  | [Hermann Oldenberg](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#oldenberg), [Max Müller](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#mueller)  | 1892  |
| 31 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Zend-Avesta, part 3 of 3](http://www.sacred-texts.com/zor/sbe31/index.htm)The Yasna, Visparad, Afrînagân, Gâhs, and miscellaneous fragments  | [L. H. Mills](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#mills)  | 1887  |
| 32 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/new2.gif[Vedic Hymns, part 1 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe32/index.htm)Hymns to the Maruts, Rudra, Vâyu, and Vâta., with a bibliographical list of the more important publications on the Rig-veda.  | [Max Müller](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#mueller)  | 1891  |
| 33 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/new2.gif[The Minor Law-Books: Narada and Brihaspati. (Part 1 of 1).](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe33/index.htm) | [Julius Jolly](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#jolly)  | 1889  |
| 34 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Vedanta-Sutras, part 1 of 3.](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe34/index.htm)commentary by Sankaracharya, part 1 of 2. Adhyâya I-II (Pâda I-II).  | [G. Thibaut](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#thibaut)  | 1890  |
| 35 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Questions of King Milinda, part 1 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/bud/sbe35/index.htm)Milindapañha. *Out of print Dover edition [1963].*  | [T. W. Rhys Davids](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#rhys)  | 1890  |
| 36 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Questions of King Milinda, part 2 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/bud/sbe36/index.htm)Milindapañha. *Out of print Dover edition [1963].*  | [T. W. Rhys Davids](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#rhys)  | 1894  |
| 37 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Pahlavi Texts, part 4 of 5: Contents of the Nasks.](http://www.sacred-texts.com/zor/sbe37/index.htm)  | [E. W. West](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#west)  | 1892  |
| 38 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Vedanta-Sutras, part 2 of 3](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe38/index.htm).commentary by Sankaracharya, part 1 of 2. Adhyâya II (Pâda III-IV)-IV.  | [G. Thibaut](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#thibaut)  | 1896  |
| 39 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Texts of Taoism, Part 1 of 2.](http://www.sacred-texts.com/tao/sbe39/index.htm)The Sacred Books of China, part 5 of 6 Also: [The Tâo teh king](http://www.sacred-texts.com/tao/taote.htm) (Tao te Ching): The writings of Kwang-tze, books I-XVII. [*Dover edition in print.*](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#dover_sbe39)  | [James Legge](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#legge)  | 1891  |
| 40 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Texts of Taoism, Part 2 of 2.](http://www.sacred-texts.com/tao/sbe40/index.htm)The Texts of Taoism, Part 2 of 2.Includes The Writings of Kwang Tse, books XVII-XXXIII, The Thâi-shang tractate of actions and their retributions, other Taoist texts, and the Index to vols. 39 and 40. [*Dover edition in print.*](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#dover_sbe40)  | [James Legge](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#legge)  | 1891  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 41 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Satapatha-Brahmana, part 3 of 5. Books V, VI, VII](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbr/sbe41/index.htm).according to the text of the Mâdhyandina school.  | [Julius Eggeling](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#eggeling)  | 1894  |
| 42 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Hymns of the Atharva-Veda](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe42/index.htm)Togther With Extracts From the Ritual Books and the Commentaries.  | [M. Bloomfield](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#bloomfield)  | 1897  |
| 43 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Satapatha-Brahmana, part 4 of 5, Books VII, IX, X](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbr/sbe43/index.htm).according to the text of the Mâdhyandina school.  | [Julius Eggeling](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#eggeling)  | 1897  |
| 44 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Satapatha-Brahmana, part 5 of 5. Books XI, XII, XIII, XIV](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbr/sbe44/index.htm).according to the text of the Mâdhyandina school.  | [Julius Eggeling](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#eggeling)  | 1900  |
| 45 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[*G*aina Sûtras, part 2 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/jai/sbe45/index.htm)translated from Prâkrit. The Uttarâdhyayana Sûtra, The Sûtrakritânga Sûtra. *Out of print Dover edition.*  | [Hermann Jacobi](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#jacobi)  | 1895  |
| 46 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/new2.gif[Vedic Hymns, part 2 of 2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe46/index.htm)Hymns to Agni (Mandalas I-V).  | [Hermann Oldenberg](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#oldenberg)  | 1897  |
| 47 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Pahlavi Texts, part 5 of 5Marvels of Zoroastrianism](http://www.sacred-texts.com/zor/sbe47/index.htm).  | [E. W. West](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#west)  | 1897  |
| 48 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[The Vedanta-Sutras, vol 3 of 3](http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sbe48/index.htm).with the commentary of Râmânuja.  | [G. Thibaut](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#thibaut)  | 1904  |
| 49 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/img/buycd.jpg[Buddhist Mahâyâna Texts](http://www.sacred-texts.com/bud/sbe49/index.htm)pt. 1. The Buddha-karita of Asvaghosha, translated from the Sanskrit by [E. B. Cowell](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#cowell).pt. 2. The larger Sukhâvatî-vyûha, the smaller Sukhâvatî-vyûha, the Vagrakkedikâ, the larger Pragñâ-pâramitâ-hridaya-sûtra, the smaller Pragñâ-pâramitâ-hridaya-sûtra, translated by [F. Max Müller](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#mueller). The Amitâyur dhyâna-sûtra, translated by [J. Takakusu.](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#takakusu) [*Dover edition in print*](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#dover_sbe49)*.*  | [E. B. Cowell](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#cowell), [F. Max Müller](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#mueller) and [J. Takakusu](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#takakusu).  | 1894  |
| 50 \*  | http://www.sacred-texts.com/new2.gif[General index](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/sbe50/index.htm)to the names and subject-matter of the sacred books of the East.  | [J.M. Winternitz](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#winternitz), with a preface by A. A. Macdonell  | 1910  |

**Index of Translators of the Sacred Books of the East**

**Notes on public domain status of the SBE**

All volumes of the SBE were originally published in the UK prior to the 1923 cutoff for the public domain in the US (by the 1998 US copyright law). This means that **the SBE is in the public domain in the US in its entirety**. Since sacred-texts is hosted in the United States by a US citizen, this site follows US copyright law, and all of the SBE texts are candiates for conversion to etext. If you are a US citizen, you can use any of the works in the SBE freely, for any purpose, without asking anyone's permission or paying anyone a fee.

The situation is a bit different in the UK and EU. UK and EU copyrights last 70 years after the death of the author. This means that as of 2005, works of authors who died prior to 1935 are now in the public domain. As can be seen from the table below, this means that the vast majority of the SBE texts are in the public domain (or will enter it in the next few years) according to the stringent UK and EU copyright laws. The remaining volumes not in the public domain in the UK and EU are those authored by Herman Jacobi, deceased 1937 ([22](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe22) and [45](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe45)), Junjiro Takakusu, deceased 1945 (co-author of [49](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe49)) and Moriz Winternitz, deceased 1937 (vol. [50,](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe50) the index).

Another point is that the Motilal Banarsidass reprints have always had a formal copyright notice. Whether this is enforceable is dubious. The Indian copyright term is 60 years, which means all of these texts will be the public domain in India as of the end of 2005 (since the last SBE author died in 1945).

Other countries typically use 50 to 100 years after the decease of the author, Canada, Australia and others use a 50 year rule. Mexico gets the award for the **worst public-domain-unfriendly copyright laws worldwide**. Mexico recently extended its term to 100 years, which means **over two-thirds of the SBE have a restored and enforcable copyright in Mexico!** Most countries use a 70 year term. So depending on what country you reside in, your rights to view some of these etexts may vary.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Name** | **born/died** | **Volumes** |
| Beal, Samuel | 1825-1889 | [19](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe19)  |
| Bloomfield, Maurice | 1855-1928 | [42](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe42)  |
| Bühler, Georg | 1837-1898 | [2](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe02), [14](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe14), [25](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe25)  |
| Cowell, Edward B. (Edward Byles) | 1826-1903 | [49](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe49)  |
| Darmesteter, James | 1849-1894  | [4](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe04), [23](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe23)  |
| Davids, T. W. Rhys (Thomas William Rhys) | 1843-1922 | [11](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe11), [13](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe13), [17](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe17), [20](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe20), [35](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe35), [36](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe36)  |
| Eggeling, Julius | 1842-1918 | [12](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe12), [26](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe26), [41](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe41), [43](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe43), [44](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe44)  |
| Fausböll, V. (Viggo) | 1821-1908 | [10](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe10)  |
| Jacobi, Hermann | 1850-1937 | [22](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe22), [45](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe45)  |
| Jolly, Julius | 1849-1932 | [7](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe07), [33](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe33)  |
| Kern, Hendrik | 1836-1917 | [21](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe21)  |
| Legge, James | 1815-1897 | [3](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe03), [16](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe16), [27](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe27), [28](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe28), [39](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe39), [40](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe40)  |
| Mills, Lawrence Heyworth | 1837-1918 | [31](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe31)  |
| Müller, F. Max (Friedrich Max) | 1823-1900 | [1](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe01), [10](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe10), [15](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe15), [30](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe30), [32](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe32), [49](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe49)  |
| Oldenberg, Hermann | 1854-1920 | [13](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe13), [17](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe17), [20](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe20), [29](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe29), [46](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe46)  |
| Palmer, Edward Henry | 1840-1882 | [6](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe06), [9](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe09)  |
| Telang, Kashinath Trimbak | 1850-1893 | [8](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe08)  |
| Takakusu, Junjiro | 1866-1945 | [49](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe49)  |
| Thibaut, G. (George) | 1848-1914 | [34](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe34), [38](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe38), [48](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe48)  |
| West, Edward William | 1824-1905 | [5](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe05), [18](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe18), [24](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe24), [37](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe37), [47](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe47)  |
| Winternitz, M. (Moriz) | 1863-1937 | [50](http://www.sacred-texts.com/sbe/index.htm#sbe50)  |

**List of SBE reprints**

[*Click here to search for 'Sacred Books of the East' at Amazon.com*](http://www.sacred-texts.com/books/sbe.htm) *Note that this may or may not produce relevant results, nor the best available deal on used copies.*

This is a list of editions of SBE texts currently in print and available through Amazon.com. By purchasing a book through these links you can help sacred-texts continue its work. Note that some of the Legge books are reprints of a series of Chinese Classics which significantly overlap the work he did for the SBE. Also, we have not actually seen some of the versions below; they may be edited or abridged versions of the SBE texts. All of the Dover versions, however, are exact reproductions of the originals. Reprints of some other SBE volumes are available in out of print Dover versions; they can often be found at used bookstores.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Volume** | **Title** | **Author** | **Price** | **Publisher** |
| 49 | [Buddhist Mahayana Texts (Sacred Books of the East)](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0486255522/internetsacredte)  | E. B. Cowell  | $12.95  | Dover  |
| 4, 23, 31 | [The Zend Avesta of Zarathustra](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0916411419/internetsacredte)  | James Darmesteter  | $7.95  | Holmes Pub Group  |
| 11 | [Buddhist Suttas: Major Scriptural Writings from Early Buddhism](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/1585090794/internetsacredte)  | T. W. Rhys-Davids  | $27.95  | Book Tree  |
| 39 | [Texts of Taoism, vol 1.](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0486209903/internetsacredte) | James Legge  | $10.95  | Dover  |
| 40 | [Texts of Taoism, vol 2.](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0486209911/internetsacredte) | James Legge  | $10.95  | Dover  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| (n/a) | [Confucian Analects, the Great Learning and the Doctrine of the Mean.](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0486227464/internetsacredte)  | James Legge  | $14.95  | Dover  |
| 16 | [I Ching: The Sacred Books of China: The Book of Changes](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0486210626/internetsacredte)  | James Legge  | $7.95  | Dover  |
| 39 | [Tao Te Ching (Dover Thrift Editions) by Lao-Tzu](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0486297926/internetsacredte)  | James Legge  | $1.00  | Dover  |
| (n/a) | [The Works of Mencius](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0486263754/internetsacredte)  | James Legge  | $14.95  | Dover  |
| 1 | [The Upanishads, volume 1](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/048620992X/internetsacredte)  | F. Max Müller  | $11.95  | Dover  |
| 15 | [The Upanishads, volume 2](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0486209938/internetsacredte)  | F. Max Müller  | $11.95  | Dover  |
| 10 | [Wisdom of the Buddha: The Unabridged Dhammapada (Dover Thrift Editions)](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0486411206/internetsacredte)  | F. Max Müller  | $1.00  | Dover  |
| 8 | [The Anugita](http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/ASIN/0913510408/internetsacredte)  | K.T. Telang  | $16.00  | Wizards Bookshelf  |